Print

|  |
| --- |
| 2022-01-17顾轶洋英语个人组卷1 |

|  |
| --- |
| **阅读理解**4小题 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. | （2014·全国2卷·高考） GE2014NQGGKZT2J\_1612\_20210823\_001 |
|  | 卐卐Arriving in Sydney on his own from India, my husband, Rashid, stayed in a hotel for a short time while looking for a short time while looking for a house for me and our children.  卐卐During the first week of his stay, he went out one day to do some shopping. He came back in the late afternoon to discover that his suitcase was gone. He was extremely worried as the suitcase had all his important papers, including his passport.  卐卐He reported the case to the police and then sat there, lost and lonely in strange city, thinking of the terrible troubles of getting all the paperwork organized again from a distant country while trying to settle down in a new one.  卐卐Late in the evening, the phone rang. It was a stranger. He was trying to pronounce my husband’s name and was asking him a lot of questions. Then he said they had found a pile of papers in their trash can (垃圾桶) that had been left out on the footpath.  卐卐My husband rushed to their home to find a kind family holding all his papers and documents. Their young daughter had gone to the trash can and found a pile of unfamiliar papers. Her parents had carefully sorted them out, although they had found mainly foreign addresses on most of the documents. At last they had seen a half-written letter in the pile in which my husband had given his new telephone number to a friend.  卐卐That family not only restored the important documents to us that day but also restored our faith and trust in people. We still remember their kindness and often send a warm wish their way.  (1) What did Rashid plan to do after his arrival in Sydney?  A．Go shopping  B．Find a house  C．Join his family  D．Take his family  (2) The girl’s parents got Rashid’s phone number from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  A．a friend of his family  B．a Sydney policeman  C．a letter in his papers  D．a stranger in Sydney  (3) What does the underlined word “restored” in the last paragraph mean?  A．Showed  B．Sent out  C．Delivered  D．Gave back  (4) Which of the following can be the best title for the text?  A．From India to Australia.  B．Living in a a New Country.  C．Turning Trash to Treasure.  D．In Search of New Friends. |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 2. | （2016·全国3卷·高考） GE2016NQGGKZT3J\_1612\_20210824\_001 |
|  | |  |  | | --- | --- | |  |  |   **Music**  **卐卐Opera at Music Hall:** 1243 Elm Street. The season runs June through August, with additional performances in March and September. The Opera honors *Enjoy the Arts* membership discounts. Phone: 241-2742. *http://www.cityopera.com*.  卐卐**Chamber Orchestra:** The Orchestra plays at Memorial Hall at 1406 Elm Street, which offers several concerts from March through June. Call 723-1182 for more information. *http:* *//www.chamberorch.com*.  卐卐**Symphony Orchestra:** At Music Hall and Riverbend. For ticket sales, call 381-3300. Regular season runs September through May at Music Hall in summer at Riverbend. *http://www.symphony.org/home.asp*.  卐卐**College Conservatory of Music (CCM):** Performances are on the main campus(校园) of the university, usually at Patricia Cobbett Theater. CCM organizes a variety of events, including performances by the well-known LaSalle Quartet, CCM’s Philharmonic Orchestra, and various groups of musicians presenting Baroque through modern music. Students with I.D. cards can attend the events for free. A free schedule of events for each term is available by calling the box office at 556-4183. *http://www.ccm.uc.edu/events/calendar*.  卐卐**Riverbend Music Theater:** 6295 Kellogg Ave. Large outdoor theater with the closest seats under cover (price difference). Big name shows all summer long! Phone: 232-6220. *http://www.riverbendmusic.com*.  (1) Which number should you call if you want to see an opera?  A．241-2742.  B．723-1182.  C．381-3300.  D．232-6220.  (2) When can you go to a concert by Chamber Orchestra?  A．February.  B．May.  C．August.  D．November.  (3) Where can students go for free performances with their I.D. cards?  A．Music Hall.  B．Memorial Hall.  C．Patricia Cobbett Theater.  D．Riverbend Music Theater.  (4) How is Riverbend Music Theater different from the other places?  A．It has seats in the open air.  B．It gives shows all year round.  C．It offers membership discounts.  D．It presents famous musical works. |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 3. | （2017·全国2卷·高考） GE2017NQGGKZT2J\_1612\_20210823\_002 |
|  | 卐卐I first met Paul Newman in 1968, when George Roy Hill, the director of Butch Cassidy and the Sundance Kid, introduced us in New York City. When the studio didn’t want me for the film-it wanted somebody as well known as Paul-he stood up for me. I don’t know how many people would have done that; they would have listened to their agents or the studio powers.  卐卐The friendship that grew out of the experience of making that film and The Sting four years later had its root in the fact that although there was an age difference, we both came from a tradition of theater and live TV. We were respectful of craft (技艺) and focused on digging into the characters we were going to play. Both of us had the qualities and virtues that are typical of American actors: humorous, aggressive, and making fun of each other-but always with an underlying affection. Those were also at the core (核心) of our relationship off the screen.  卐卐We shared the belief that if you’re fortunate enough to have success, you should put something back-he with his Newman’s Own food and his Hole in the Wall camps for kids who are seriously ill, and me with Sundance and the institute and the festival. Paul and I didn’t see each other all that regularly, but sharing that brought us together. We supported each other financially and by showing up at events.  卐卐I last saw him a few months ago. He’d been in and out of the hospital. He and I both knew what the deal was, and we didn’t talk about it. Ours was a relationship that didn’t need a lot of words.  (1) Why was the studio unwilling to give the role to the author at first?  A．Paul Newman wanted it.  B．The studio powers didn’t like his agent.  C．He wasn’t famous enough.  D．The director recommended someone else.  (2) Why did Paul and the author have a lasting friendship?  A．They were of the same age.  B．They worked in the same theater.  C．They were both good actors.  D．They had similar characteristics.  (3) What does the underlined word “that” in paragraph 3 refer to?  A．Their belief.  B．Their care for children.  C．Their success.  D．Their support for each other.  (4) What is the author’s purpose in writing the test?  A．To show his love of films.  B．To remember a friend.  C．To introduce a new movie.  D．To share his acting experience. |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 4. | （2019·全国2卷·高考） GE2019NQGGKZT2J\_1612\_20210823\_004 |
|  | **卐卐**Bacteria are an annoying problem for astronauts. The microorganisms (微生物) from our bodies grow uncontrollably on surfaces of the International Space Station, so astronauts spend hours cleaning them up each week. How is NASA overcoming this very tiny big problem? It’s turning to a bunch of high school kids. But not just any kids. It depending on NASA HUNCH high school class, like the one science teachers Gene Gordon and Donna Himmelberg lead at Fairport High School in Fairport, New York.  卐卐HUNCH is designed to connect high school classrooms with NASA engineers. For the past two years, Gordon’s students have been studying ways to kill bacteria in zero gravity, and they think they’re close to a solution (解决方案). “We don’t give the students any breaks. They have to do it just like NASA engineers,” says Florence Gold, a project manager.  卐卐“There are no tests,” Gordon says. “There is no graded homework. There almost are no grades, other than ‘Are you working towards your goal?’ Basically, it’s ‘I’ve got to produce this product and then, at the end of year, present it to NASA.’ Engineers come and really do an in-person review, and…it’s not a very nice thing at time. It’s a hard business review of your product.”  卐卐Gordon says the HUNCH program has an impact (影响) on college admissions and practical life skills. “These kids are so absorbed in their studies that I just sit back. I don’t teach.” And that annoying bacteria? Gordon says his students are emailing daily with NASA engineers about the problem, readying a workable solution to test in space.  (1) What do we know about the bacteria in the International Space Station?  A．They are hard to get rid of.  B．They lead to air pollution.  C．They appear different forms.  D．They damage the instruments.  (2) What is the purpose of the HUNCH program?  A．To strengthen teacher-student relationships.  B．To sharpen students’ communication skills.  C．To allow students to experience zero gravity.  D．To link space technology with school education  (3) What do the NASA engineers do for the students in the program?  A．Check their product.  B．Guide project designs  C．Adjust work schedules.  D．Grade their homework.  (4) What is the best title for the text?  A．NASA: The Home of Astronauts.  B．Space: The Final Homework Frontier.  C．Nature: An Outdoor Classroom.  D．HUNCH: A College Admission Reform. |

|  |
| --- |
| **完形填空**3小题 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 5. | (醍醐灌顶·上海）      GE10GEGYWXTK002\_51434\_20210730\_ht2X3M2kWK |
|  | Leif Erickson reached North America around the year 1000, but the attempt to explore was started slowly. It would be five centuries \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(1) other Europeans landed on that continent.  Why were Europeans the ones to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(2) to the American? The Chinese and Arabs had the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(3) and technology to sail across the seas. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(4) of them tool regular voyages in the Indian Ocean and the Asian Pacific for trade. But exploration? By the mid-15th century China had followed the closed-door policy to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(5) itself from the rest of the world. The Arabs, with access to the minerals and spices (香料) of Africa and the Far East, saw no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(6) to journey into the unknown.  Europe \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(7) needed gold and silver; its mines could not meet the demand for coinage. Ottoman Turks blocked the routes across the land to Asia. Only the sea held the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(8) of new wealth.  With the return of Magellan’s ships in 1522 from its voyage around the world the belief was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(9) that the oceans were interconnected, promising the age of discovery. The English, as well as the Spanish, Portuguese and French, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(10) themselves to finding the “river of the west” through North America to the east.   |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (1) A．after | B．since | C．before | D．when |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (2) A．push | B．pull | C．draw | D．drive |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (3) A．sources | B．resources | C．substances | D．matters |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (4) A．Neither | B．Both | C．Any | D．None |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (5) A．prevent | B．protect | C．isolate | D．differ |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (6) A．access | B．admission | C．application | D．association |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (7) A．as a matter of fact | B．in other words | C．for one thing | D．on the other hand |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (8) A．symbol | B．impression | C．promise | D．reflection |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (9) A．extended | B．estimated | C．attracted | D．accepted |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (10) A．contributed | B．devoted | C．referred | D．connected | |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 6. | (醍醐灌顶·上海）      GE10GEGYWXTK030\_51434\_20210730\_Dh63wBjIWD |
|  | It is often claimed that nuclear energy is something we cannot do without. We live in a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(1) society where there is an enormous demand for commercial products of all kinds. Moreover,an increase in industrial production is considered to be one solution to the problem of mass unemployment. Such an increase presumes an abundant and cheap energy supply. Many people believe that nuclear energy provides an inexhaustible and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(2) source of power and that it is therefore essential for an industrially developing society. There are a number of other advantages in the use of nuclear energy. Firstly, nuclear power, except for accidents, is clean. A further advantage is that a nuclear power station can be run and maintained by relatively few technical and administrative staff. The nuclear reactor represents an enormous \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(3) in our scientific evolution and, whatever the anti nuclear group says, it is wrong to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(4) a return to more primitive sources of fuel. However, opponents of nuclear energy point out that nuclear power stations bring a direct threat not only to the environment but also to civil rights.  Furthermore, it is questionable whether ultimately nuclear power is a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(5) source of energy. There have, for example, been very costly accidents in America, in Russian and, of course, in Japan. The possibility of increases in the cost of uranium in addition to the cost of greater safety \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(6) could demand too much money for nuclear power. In the long run, environmentalists argue, nuclear energy wastes valuable resources and disturbs the ecology to an extent which could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(7) \_ the destruction of the human race. Thus, if we wish to survive, we cannot afford nuclear energy. In spite of the case against nuclear energy outlined above, nuclear energy programs are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(8), which assumes a continual growth in industrial production and consumer demands. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(9), it is doubtful whether this growth will or can continue. Having considered the arguments on both sides carefully, it seems there are good economic and ecological reasons for sources of energy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(10) nuclear power.   |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (1) A．material | B．transforming | C．consumer | D．modern |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (2) A．economical | B．commercial | C．clean | D．financial |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (3) A．increase | B．step | C．change | D．demand |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (4) A．estimate | B．identity | C．reject | D．expect |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (5) A．cheap | B．sufficient | C．legal | D．economic |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (6) A．possessions | B．supplies | C．expenses | D．investments |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (7) A．bring up | B．bring about | C．bring to | D．bring in |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (8) A．suffering | B．surviving | C．forming | D．expanding |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (9) A．However | B．For example | C．Therefore | D．Besides |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (10) A．other than | B．more than | C．rather than | D．less than | |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 7. | (醍醐灌顶·上海）      GE10GEGYWXTK143\_51434\_20210730\_tFcfNcPgIx |
|  | Being alone in outer space can be frightening-That is one reason why astronauts on solo(单独的) space flight were given plenty of work to keep them \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(1). They were also inconstant communication with people on the earth \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(2) being with people from whom you cannot get away might be even harder than being alone. This is what happens on long submarine voyages. It will also happen on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(3) space fights in the future. Will there be special problems of adjustment under such conditions?  Scientists have studied the reactions of men to one another during long submarine voyages. They have found that the longer the voyage lasts, the more serious the problem of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(4) is. When men are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(5) together for a long period, they begin to feel uneasy. Everyone has little habits of speaking and behaving that are ordinarily acceptable. In the limited space over a long period of time, however, these little habits may become very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(6).  Apparently, although no one wants to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(7) all the time, everyone needs some degree of privacy. When people are enclosed together, they are in what is called a stress situation. That means that they are under an unusual amount of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(8) or stress.  People who are well-adjusted are able to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(9) stress situations better than others. That is one reason why so much care is taken in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(10) our astronauts. These men undergo a long period of testing and training. One of the things tested is their behavior under stress.   |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (1) A．tired | B．asleep | C．conscious | D．busy |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (2) A．So far | B．After all | C．However | D．Therefore |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (3) A．long | B．fast | C．dangerous | D．direct |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (4) A．fuel | B．entertainment | C．adjustment | D．health |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (5) A．shut up | B．held up | C．brought up | D．picked up |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (6) A．pleasing | B．annoying | C．common | D．valuable |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (7) A．noisy | B．alone | C．personal | D．sociable |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (8) A．emphasis | B．conflict | C．power | D．pressure |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (9) A．handle | B．create | C．affect | D．investigate |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | (10) A．becoming | B．choosing | C．ordering | D．promoting | |

|  |
| --- |
| **阅读理解【答案】** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. | 【答案】BCDC  【解析】【分析】本文属于记叙文题材. 在文中作者讲述了她们一家经历的一件事情. 作者的丈夫不慎丢失了文件包, 正当着急的时候, 有人打电话给送了回来, 原来是那家人发现他们家的小孩在垃圾桶旁边发现了这些文件, 然后给送还了回来, 通过这件事作者一家又找回了对人们的信任.  【解答】  (1) 答案: B. 细节理解题. 根据文章首段 “Rashid, stayed in a hotel for a short time while looking for a short time while looking for a house.” 可知Rashid独自一人到了悉尼后住在旅馆中, 同时到处去给家人找房子住, 故答案选B.  (2) 答案: C. 细节理解题. 根据文章倒数第二段 “At last they had seen a half-written letter in the pile in which my husband had given his new telephone number to a friend.” 可知陌生人一家是通过作者丈夫文件中的一封信里的内容得知他的电话号码的, 故答案选C.  (3) 答案: D. 猜测词义题. 根据文章倒数第二段 “My husband rushed to their home to find a kind family holding all his papers and documents.” 可知那家人把捡到的文件替作者的丈夫保存着, 然后送还给他, 由此判断该词意思是 “归还”, 故答案选B.  (4) 答案: C. 标题归纳题. 文章讲述了作者的丈夫丢失的物品被扔到了垃圾箱, 但是有一个好心的家庭却把那些文件等整理好送还给作者的丈夫, 这些别人眼里的垃圾对作者的丈夫来说非常重要, 由此判断C选项内容更能体现文章中心, 故答案选C. |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 2. | 【答案】ABCA |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 3. | 【答案】CDAB  【解析】【分析】本文主要介绍了我的朋友保罗和我之间的友谊.  【解答】  (1) C 推理判断题. 根据句子When the studio didn’t want me for the film-it wanted somebody as well known as Paul-he stood up for me当时电影制片厂不想让我演这部电影, 他想要一个像保罗一样出名的人, 所以可以推断出我没有保罗一样出名, 所以答案选C.  (2) D 细节理解题. 根据句子Both of us had the qualities and virtues that are typical of American actors: humorous, aggressive, and making fun of each other-but always with an underlying affection. 我们两人都有典型的美国演员的品质和优点: 幽默、好斗、互相取笑, 但总是有着深厚的感情. 所以答案选D.  (3) A 细节理解题. 根据句子We shared the belief 我们分享信念. Paul and I didn’t see each other all that regularly, but sharing that brought us together. 虽然不见面但是共享信仰让我们走在了一起. 所以可以看出这里的that指的是belief.  (4) B 写作意图题. 作者开头就写第一次见到 Paul Newman 的时间, 然后叙述了与他之间的事情, 最后说到Ours was a relationship that didn’t need a lot of words. 我们的关系不需要太多的词语. 可见本文作者写作的目的就是为了纪念一位朋友保罗. 所以答案选B. |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 4. | 【答案】ADAB |

|  |
| --- |
| **完形填空【答案】** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 5. | 【答案】CABBC ADCDB |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 6. | 【答案】CABDA BBDAA |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 7. | 【答案】DCACA BBDAB |