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STA 372.6-Muthuraman

HWKs 1

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P4, $A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 3 \\ 3 & -2 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$ $B = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -6 & -3 \\ 7 & -14 & -7 \\ -1 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

$$AB = \begin{bmatrix} 9-7-2 & -18+14+4 & -9+7+2 \\ 3+0-3 & -6+0+6 & -3+0-3 \\ 9-14+5 & -18+28+10 & -9+14-5 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$BA = \begin{bmatrix} 4-6-9 & -3+0+6 & 6-18+15 \\ 21-14-21 & -7+0+14 & 14-42+35 \\ -3+2+3 & 1+0-2 & -2+6-5 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -6 & 3 & 3 \\ -14 & 7 & 7 \\ 2 & -1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \neq 0 = AB$$

PS, let M_1, M_2, H_i, P_0 be the \$value loaned out per loan type and R be bank's revenue such that: in \$millions.

$$R = 0.14M_1 + 0.2M_2 + 0.2H_i + 0.1P_0$$

constraints:

$$\textcircled{1} M_1 + M_2 + H_i + P_0 = 250$$

$$\textcircled{2} M_1 = 0.55(M_1 + M_2) \Rightarrow 0.55M_2 - 0.45M_1 = 0$$

$$\textcircled{3} M_2 = 0.25(250) \Rightarrow M_2 = 62.5$$

$$\textcircled{4} 0.15 = R/250 \Rightarrow R = 37.5$$

$$\textcircled{5} M_1, M_2, H_i, P_0 \geq 0$$

$$\textcircled{1}-\textcircled{5} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -0.45 & 0.55 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0.14 & 0.2 & 0.2 & 0.1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} M_1 \\ M_2 \\ H_i \\ P_0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 250 \\ 0 \\ 62.5 \\ 37.5 \end{bmatrix}$$

let $\uparrow = A$ $\uparrow = x$ $\uparrow = b$

$$\Rightarrow Ax = b \Rightarrow A^{-1}Ax = A^{-1}b \Rightarrow Ix = A^{-1}b$$

$$\Rightarrow x = A^{-1}b \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} M_1 \\ M_2 \\ H_i \\ P_0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 76.39 \\ 62.50 \\ 31.94 \\ 79.17 \end{bmatrix} \text{ in \$millions}$$