

```
1  #include <iostream>
2  #include <iomanip>
3  #include <cstring>
4  #include <cctype>
5  #include <string>
6  #include <cstdlib>
7  #include <cmath>
8
9  using namespace std;
10
11 // Creates our class and structures
12 class Note { // Class that defines the structure and its variables
13     public:
14         string title;
15         string dueDate;
16         int priority;
17         string completed;
18
19     Note(){ // Default constructor, all values blank
20         title = "";
21         dueDate = "";
22         priority = 0;
23         completed = "No";
24     }
25
26     Note(string titleInput, string dueDateInput){ // Constructor that allows a title input and due date input
27         title = titleInput;
28         dueDate = dueDateInput;
29         priority = 0;
30         completed = "No";
31     }
32
33     Note(string titleInput, string dueDateInput, int priorityInput){ // Constructor that allows a title, due date, and priority input, we use this below
34         title = titleInput;
35         dueDate = dueDateInput;
36         priority = priorityInput;
37         completed = "No";
38     }
39
40 };
41
42 // Adds new notes to our data
43 void addNote(Note notes[], int& noteCount){
44
45     Note newNote; // Creates a blank new note using default constructor
46
47     do {
48         cout << "Enter Title: ";
49         getline(cin, newNote.title); // Using getline so we can take multiple words at once (allows for spaces)
50
51         if(newNote.title.empty()){
52             cout << "Error: Title cannot be empty. \n";
53         }
54     } while (newNote.title.empty());
55
56     do {
57         cout << "Enter Due Date (YYYY-MM-DD): ";
58         getline(cin, newNote.dueDate);
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59     if (newNote.dueDate.length() != 10 && newNote.dueDate.length() != 11) { // I am accepting 10 or 11 here since online it said windows adds a "/"
60         cout << "Error: Date must be in YYYY-MM-DD format.\n";           // I had issues with this but I believe our grader uses Linux
61     }
62 }
63
64 } while ((newNote.dueDate.length()) != 10 && (newNote.dueDate.length()) != 11);
65
66 do {
67     cout << "Enter Priority (1-5): ";
68     cin >> newNote.priority;
69     if (cin.fail()) {
70         cout << "Invalid input! Please enter an integer.\n";
71         cin.clear();
72         cin.ignore(1000, '\n'); // Since this uses cin, we want to make sure that getline doesn't cause an issue, so we clear it
73         return;
74     }
75     if (newNote.priority > 5 || newNote.priority < 1){
76         cout << "Error: Priority must be between 1 and 5.\n";
77     }
78 } while (1 > newNote.priority || newNote.priority > 5 || newNote.priority == 0);
79
80 notes[noteCount] = newNote; // Adds data to storage
81 noteCount++; // Updates amount of notes stored
82
83 cout << "Note added successfully!" << endl << endl;
84 }
85
86 void viewNotes(Note notes[], int noteCount){
87
88     cout << "All Notes: " << endl;
89
90     for (int i = 0; i < noteCount; i++){ // Indexes thru all notes to print information below.
91         cout << "[" << i << " ] "; // Index number
92         cout << notes[i].title << " | "; // Title
93         cout << "Due: " << notes[i].dueDate << " | "; // Duedate
94         cout << "Priority: " << notes[i].priority << " | "; // Priority
95         cout << "Completed: " << notes[i].completed << endl; // Completed yes/no
96     }
97     cout << endl;
98 }
99
100 // Marks notes complete
101 void markComplete(Note notes[], int& noteCount){
102
103     int choice;
104
105     cout << "Enter the index of the note to mark as complete: ";
106     cin >> choice;
107
108     if (cin.fail()) { // Checks that we get an integer input
109         cout << "Invalid input! Please enter an integer.\n";
110         cin.clear();
111         cin.ignore(1000, '\n');
112         return;
113     }
114
115     notes[choice].completed = "Yes"; // Updates completion status in storage
116     cout << "Note \" " << notes[choice].title << "\" marked as completed." << endl << endl;
117
118 }
119

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120 // Finds the higher priority of two notes
121 void comparePriorities(Note notes[], int& noteCount){
122
123     string input = "";
124     string output = "";
125     int index = 0;
126     int indiceOne;
127     int indiceTwo;
128
129     cout << "Enter two indices to compare (like 0 1): ";
130     getline(cin, input); // Must use getline to capture spaces/"sentences"
131
132     for(char c : input){ // For every character in the string we check for spaces
133
134         if(input[index] != ' '){ // Since we cant easily delete a character in a string, we ignore spaces
135             output += c; // We then construct a new string without the spaces
136         }
137         index += 1;
138     }
139
140     if (output.length() == 2){
141
142         indiceOne = (output[0]) - '0';
143         indiceTwo = (output[1]) - '0'; // Found online that ASCII stores char versions of integers as +48, so '5' = 53, and '0' = 48, 53 - 48 = 5
144
145         if (indiceOne >= noteCount || indiceTwo >= noteCount){ // Since subtracting the ASCII from a character should always be non-negative
146             cout << "Error: Indices out of range." << endl; // We only check if they are too large
147             return;
148         }
149
150         else{
151             if (notes[indiceOne].priority > notes[indiceTwo].priority){
152                 cout << "\"" << notes[indiceOne].title << "\" has higher priority than \"" << notes[indiceTwo].title << "\"" << endl << endl;
153             }
154             else if (notes[indiceTwo].priority > notes[indiceOne].priority){
155                 cout << "\"" << notes[indiceTwo].title << "\" has higher priority than \"" << notes[indiceOne].title << "\"" << endl << endl;
156             }
157             else{
158                 cout << "The two indexes have the same priority.";
159             }
160         }
161     }
162 }
163
164 else{
165     cout << "Error: Input two indices!";
166 }
167 }
168
169 // Returns total notes
170 void showStats(Note notes[], int noteCount){ // Overloaded, if we do not want to show completed note count, we don't put our third boolean parameter
171     cout << "Total notes: " << (noteCount) << endl << endl; // Returns total notes
172 }
173 // Returns total completed notes
174 void showStats(Note notes[], int noteCount, bool showCompleted){ // By putting the boolean we request to show completed notes
175
176     int completedCount = 0;
177
178     for (int i = 0; i < noteCount; i++){
179         Note& note = notes[i];
180         if(note.completed == "Yes"){ // Iterates thru notes to see if this paramter is "Yes", if it is we count it

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181         completedCount += 1;
182     }
183 }
184
185     cout << "Completed notes: " << completedCount << endl << endl;
186
187 }
188
189 // Menu function
190 int main()
191 {
192
193     Note notes[100]; // Lets us have up to 100 notes
194     int noteCount = 0; // Index variable
195
196     while (true){
197         int choice;
198         int overLoadChoice;
199
200         cout << "Note & Reminder Organizer\n";
201         cout << "1. Add New Note\n";
202         cout << "2. View All Notes \n";
203         cout << "3. Mark Note Complete (by Reference)\n";
204         cout << "4. Compare Two Notes by Priority (Friend Function)\n";
205         cout << "5. Show Stats (Function Overloading)\n";
206         cout << "6. Exit\n";
207
208         cout << "Enter your choice: ";
209         cin >> choice;
210         cin.ignore(1000, '\n');
211
212         if (cin.fail()) {
213             cout << "Invalid input! Please enter an integer.\n";
214             cin.clear();
215             cin.ignore(1000, '\n');
216             continue;
217         }
218
219         cout << endl;
220
221         if (choice == 1){
222             addNote(notes, noteCount);
223         }
224         else if (choice == 2){
225             viewNotes(notes, noteCount);
226         }
227         else if (choice == 3){
228             markComplete(notes, noteCount);
229         }
230         else if (choice == 4){
231             comparePriorities(notes, noteCount);
232         }
233         else if (choice == 5){
234             cout << "Show stats: " << endl << "1. Total Notes" << endl << "2. Completed Notes" << endl << "Enter option: ";
235             cin >> overLoadChoice;
236
237             if (cin.fail()) {
238                 cout << "Invalid input! Please enter a valid number.\n";
239                 cin.clear();
240                 cin.ignore(1000, '\n');
241             }

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242     else if (overLoadChoice == 1){
243         showStats(notes, noteCount);
244     }
245     else if (overLoadChoice == 2){
246         showStats(notes, noteCount, true);
247     }
248
249     else{
250         cout << "Invalid input! Please enter an integer.\n";
251     }
252
253
254 }
255 else if (choice == 6){
256     cout << "Exiting program. Goodbye!";
257     exit(0);
258 }
259 }
260 return 0;
261 }
```

```

1 ## Initializes our note as a structure
2 class note:
3     def __init__(self, title = None, dueDate = None, priority = None, completed = None):
4         self.title = title
5         self.dueDate = dueDate
6         self.priority = priority
7         self.completed = completed
8
9 ## Function 1 that adds new notes to our program using a class
10 def addNote(notes):
11
12     title = ""
13     dueDate = ""
14     priority = 0
15     completed = "No"
16
17     ## Ensures our title is not empty
18     while title == "":
19         title = input("Enter Title: ")
20         if title == "":
21             print("Error: Title cannot be empty.")
22
23     ## Ensures the length of our due date string is 10 characters
24     while len(dueDate) != 10:
25
26         try:
27             dueDate = input("Enter Due Date (YYYY-MM-DD): ")
28         except:
29             print("Enter Due Date (YYYY-MM-DD): ")
30
31     if len(dueDate) != 10:
32         print("Error: Date must be in YYYY-MM-DD format.")
33     ## Loops until we get a non-zero priority
34     while priority == 0:
35         try:
36             priority = int(input("Enter Priority (1-5): "))
37             ## Protects against non-integer inputs
38         except ValueError:
39             print("Error: Priority must be between 1 and 5.")
40             continue
41     if priority > 5 or priority < 1:
42         print("Error: Priority must be between 1 and 5.")
43         priority = 0
44
45     ## Adds our new note to our storage, adding to the end of the list
46     notes.append(note(title, dueDate, priority, completed))
47     print("Note added successfully!")
48
49 ## Shows all data at once
50 def viewAllNotes(notes):
51
52     print("All Notes: ")
53     ## Enumerates is letting us index through the notes while also letting us access their data
54     for i, note in enumerate(notes):
55         print(f"[{i}] {note.title} | Due: {note.dueDate} | Priority: {note.priority} | Completed: {note.completed}")
56
57 ## Marks the notes complete and stores the change
58 def markComplete(notes):
59
60     while True:
61         try:
62             indexOfNote = int(input("Enter index of the note to mark complete: "))
63             ## Protects against non-integer inputs
64         except ValueError:
65             print("Error: Index of note must be an integer.")
66             continue
67
68         ## Sets a selected note based on index number
69         selectedNote = notes[indexOfNote]
70
71         ## Checks to see if already complete, if not, it completes, if so, alerts that it is already completed
72         if selectedNote.completed == "No":
73             selectedNote.completed = "Yes"
74             print(f"Note \"{selectedNote.title}\" marked as completed.")
75             return
76         elif selectedNote.completed == "Yes":
77             print(f"Note \"{selectedNote.title}\" already marked as completed.")
78             return
79         else:
80             print("Note does not exist.")
81             return
82
83 ## Finds the highest priority of two notes based on indices
84 def comparePriorities(notes):
85
86     ## Removes spaces, splitting the characters from the spaces, defined here \
87     comparedNotes = input("Enter two indices to compare (like 0 1): ").split(" ")
88
89     ## Checks if more than 2 indices are put in
90     if len(comparedNotes) != 2:
91         print("Error: Incorrect number of arguments.")
92
93     ## Checks if the inputs were non-integers
94     try:
95         inputOne = int(comparedNotes[0])
96         inputTwo = int(comparedNotes[1])

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97
98     ## Makes sure the indices are not larger than our noteCount
99     if inputOne >= len(notes) or inputTwo >= len(notes):
100         print("Error: Indices out of range.")
101         return
102
103     noteOne = notes[inputOne]
104     noteTwo = notes[inputTwo]
105
106     ## Compares respective notes
107     if inputOne > inputTwo:
108         print(f"\n{noteOne.title}\n has higher priority than \n{noteTwo.title}\n.")
109
110     elif inputOne < inputTwo:
111         print(f"\n{noteTwo.title}\n has higher priority than \n{noteOne.title}\n.")
112
113     else:
114         print("The two indexes have the same priority.")
115
116 except ValueError:
117     print("Error: Enter two indices to compare.")
118
119 ## Shows stats of all notes, or completed notes
120 def showStats(notes):
121
122     print("Show stats:")
123     print("1. Total Notes")
124     print("2. Completed Notes")
125
126     try:
127         option = int(input("Enter option: "))
128
129         if option != 1 and option != 2:
130             print("Error: Incorrect option.")
131
132         if option == 1:
133             totalNotes = len(notes)
134             print(f"Total notes: {totalNotes}")
135
136         ## Checks if notes are completed, if so, it adds one to the count and returns the sum
137         if option == 2:
138             totalCompletedNotes = 0
139             for note in notes:
140                 if note.completed == "Yes":
141                     totalCompletedNotes += 1
142             print(f"Completed notes: {totalCompletedNotes}")
143
144     except:
145         print("Error: Option must be an integer.")
146
147 ## Primary Function that calls our menu.
148 def main():
149     # Single initialization variables
150     notes = []
151     ran = False
152
153     while True:
154         choiceInt = None
155
156         if ran:
157             print()
158
159         print("Note & Reminder Organizer")
160         print("1. Add New Note")
161         print("2. View All Notes")
162         print("3. Mark Note Complete (by Reference)")
163         print("4. Compare Two Notes by Priority (Friend Function)")
164         print("5. Show Stats (Function Overloading)")
165         print("6. Exit")
166
167         ## We loop until a valid choice is selected.
168         while True:
169             try: ## Utilizes try except to ensure integer input.
170                 choiceInt = int(input("Enter your choice: "))
171                 print()
172                 if choiceInt > 6 or choiceInt < 1:
173                     print("Invalid Choice Error")
174                 else:
175                     break
176
177             except ValueError:
178                 print("Temp Error")
179
180         ran = True
181         if choiceInt == 1:
182             addNote(notes)
183         elif choiceInt == 2:
184             viewAllNotes(notes)
185         elif choiceInt == 3:
186             markComplete(notes)
187         elif choiceInt == 4:
188             comparePriorities(notes)
189         elif choiceInt == 5:
190             showStats(notes)
191         elif choiceInt == 6:
192             print("Exiting program. Goodbye!")

```

```
193         exit()  
194     main()
```