Convergence Rates by Method and Family (n = 250) optim (L-BFGS-B) Method Newton-Raphson TMB nlminb beta bkw ekw gkw **₹** mc

0.50

Convergence Rate

0.75

1.00

s beta

s bkw

s ekw

Configuration

s kkw

s kw

s mc

0.00

0.25