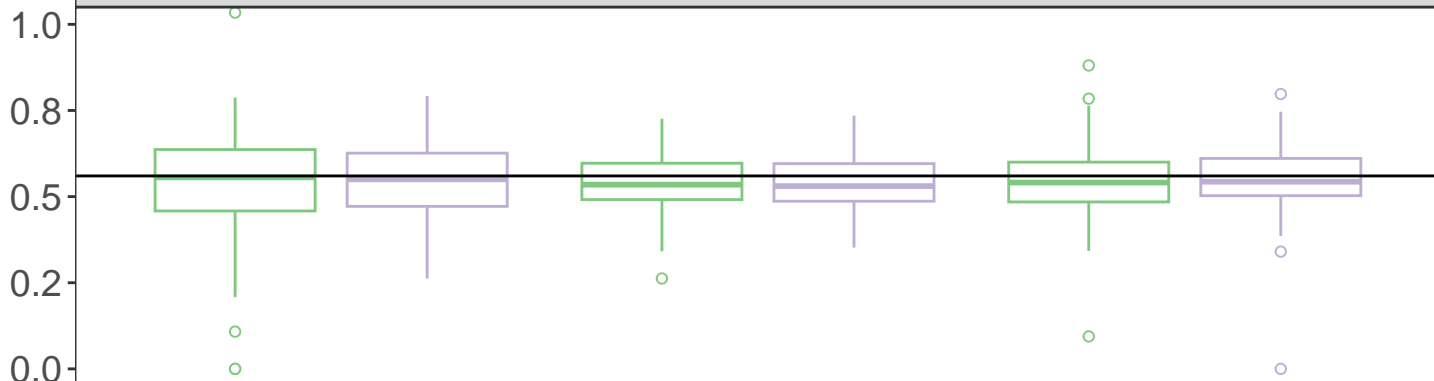


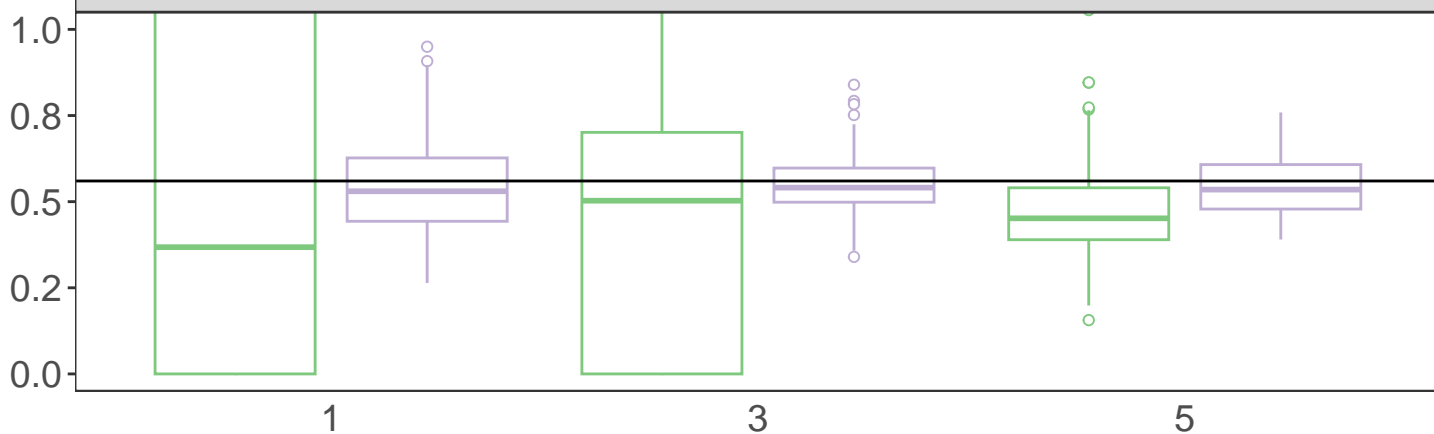
▢ LASSO
 ▢ SCAD
 — True Parameter

Estimated parameter

independent features



correlated features



random effects (q)