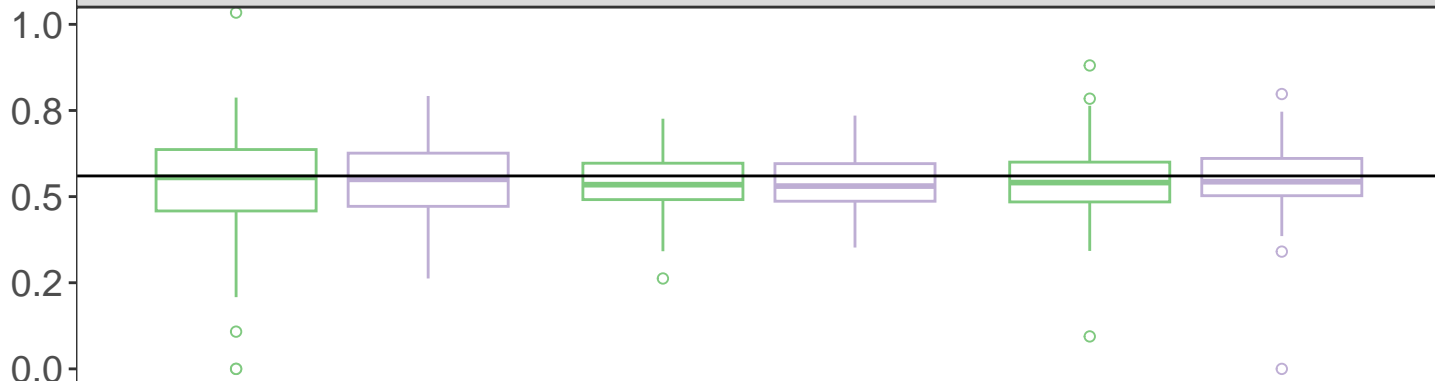


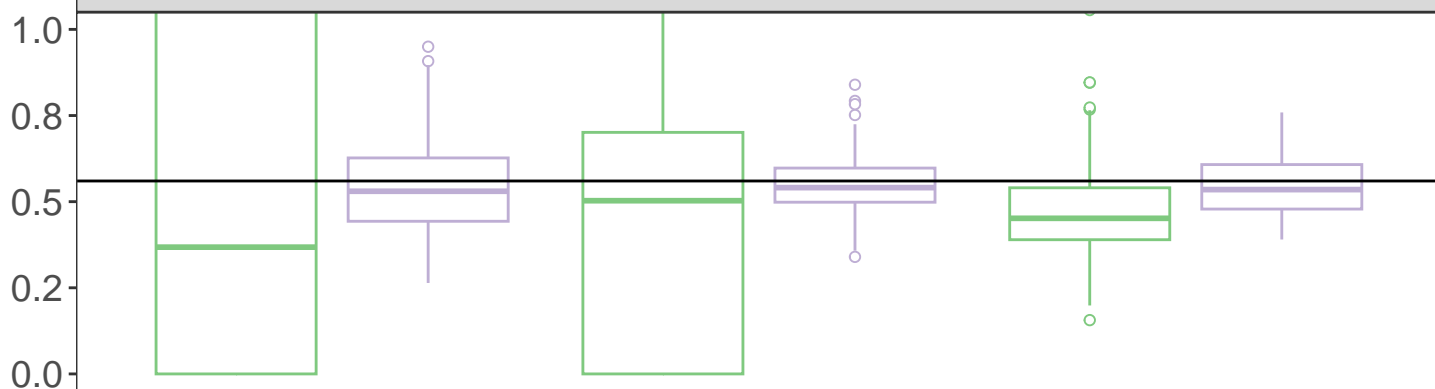
■ LASSO ■ SCAD

Estimated parameter

independent features



correlated features



random effects (q)