

Physics 112 - Intro to Statistical and Thermal Physics - Spring 2023
Spoiler Set 09

Problem 9.1 - Permutations

- (a) For a spin-1/2 particle, there are two different “ground states” available, $\{|0, \uparrow\rangle, |0, \downarrow\rangle\}$.
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- (d) Remember that there is one totally symmetric state per permutation class and we only have a totally antisymmetric state in a permutation class if none of the A states contain more than one particle.
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- (e) You will need to use Stirling’s approximation - though you won’t need the square root term - and the fact that when $n \gg 1$ we have $(1 + x/n)^n \approx e^x$
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Problem 9.2 - A Distribution of Distribution Functions

- (e) This is equivalent to showing $\bar{n}_F(\mu + \varepsilon) = 1 - \bar{n}_F(\mu - \varepsilon)$, but please be sure to explain why this is so if you use it.
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Problem 9.3 - You Are My Density (of States)

- (a) You should find that the answer is independent of energy in this case.
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- (b) The quantization condition for the momentum remains the same in this case, $\vec{p} = h\vec{n}/2L$.
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- (c) The quantization condition for the momentum remains the same in this case, $\vec{p} = h\vec{n}/2L$. ♦