Sig API Machinery Deep Dive

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kubernetes

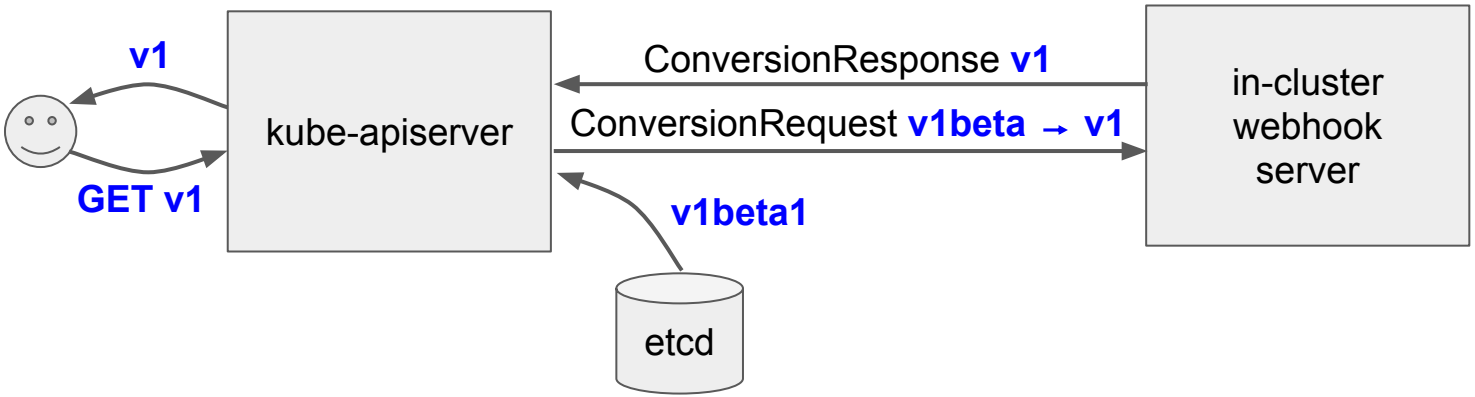
CR[!D] Versioning

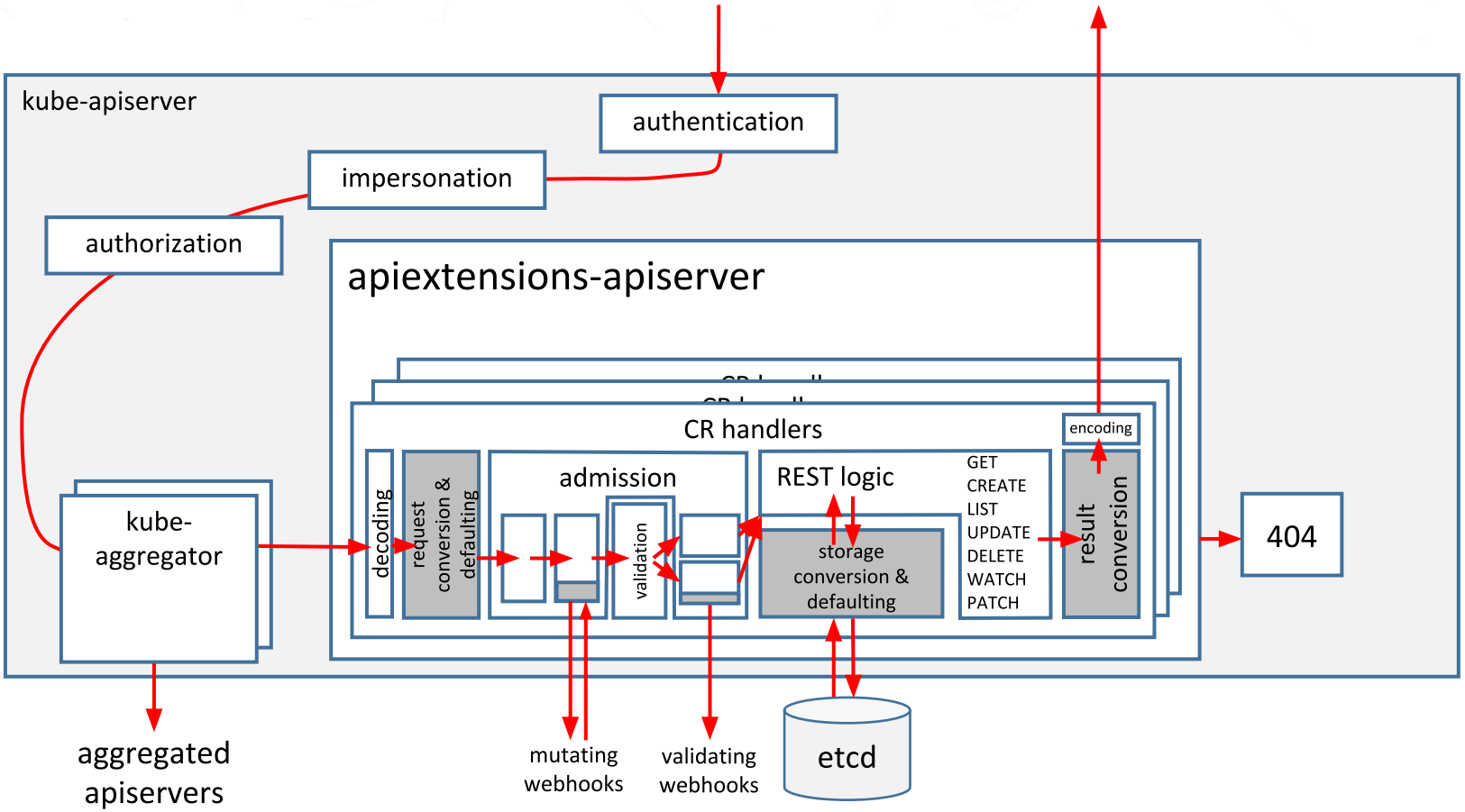
& Conversion

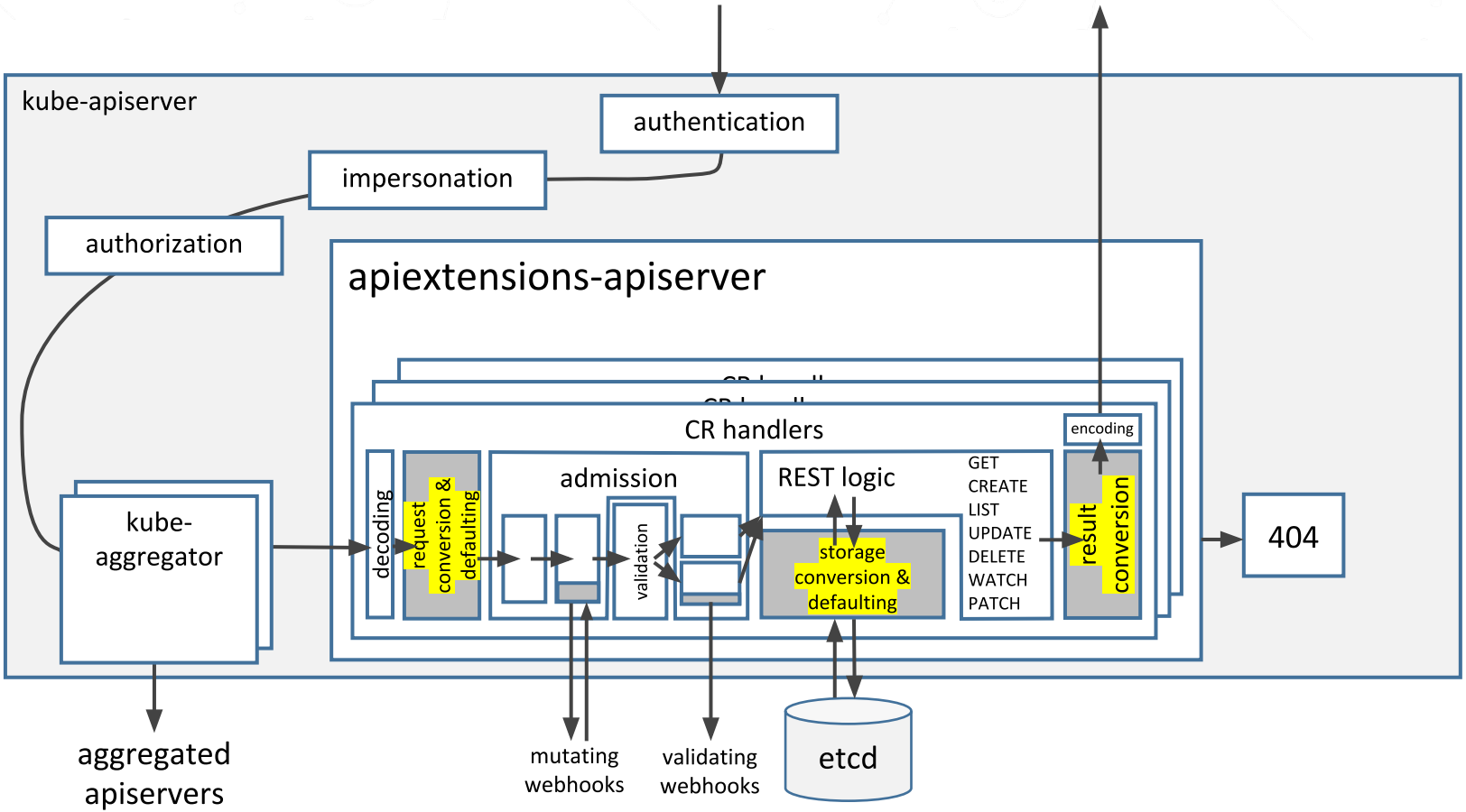
deep dive

CR Conversion

- Since 1.13 as alpha: Webhook Conversion
  - similar to admission webhooks, via **apiextensions.k8s.io/v1beta.ConversionReview**




kube-apiserver
authentication
impersonation
authorization
apiextensions-apiserver
CR handlers
encoding
decoding
request conversion & defaulting
admission
validation
REST logic
storage conversion & defaulting
GET
CREATE
LIST
UPDATE
DELETE
WATCH
PATCH
result conversion
404
kube-aggregator
aggregated apiservers
mutating webhooks
validating webhooks
etcd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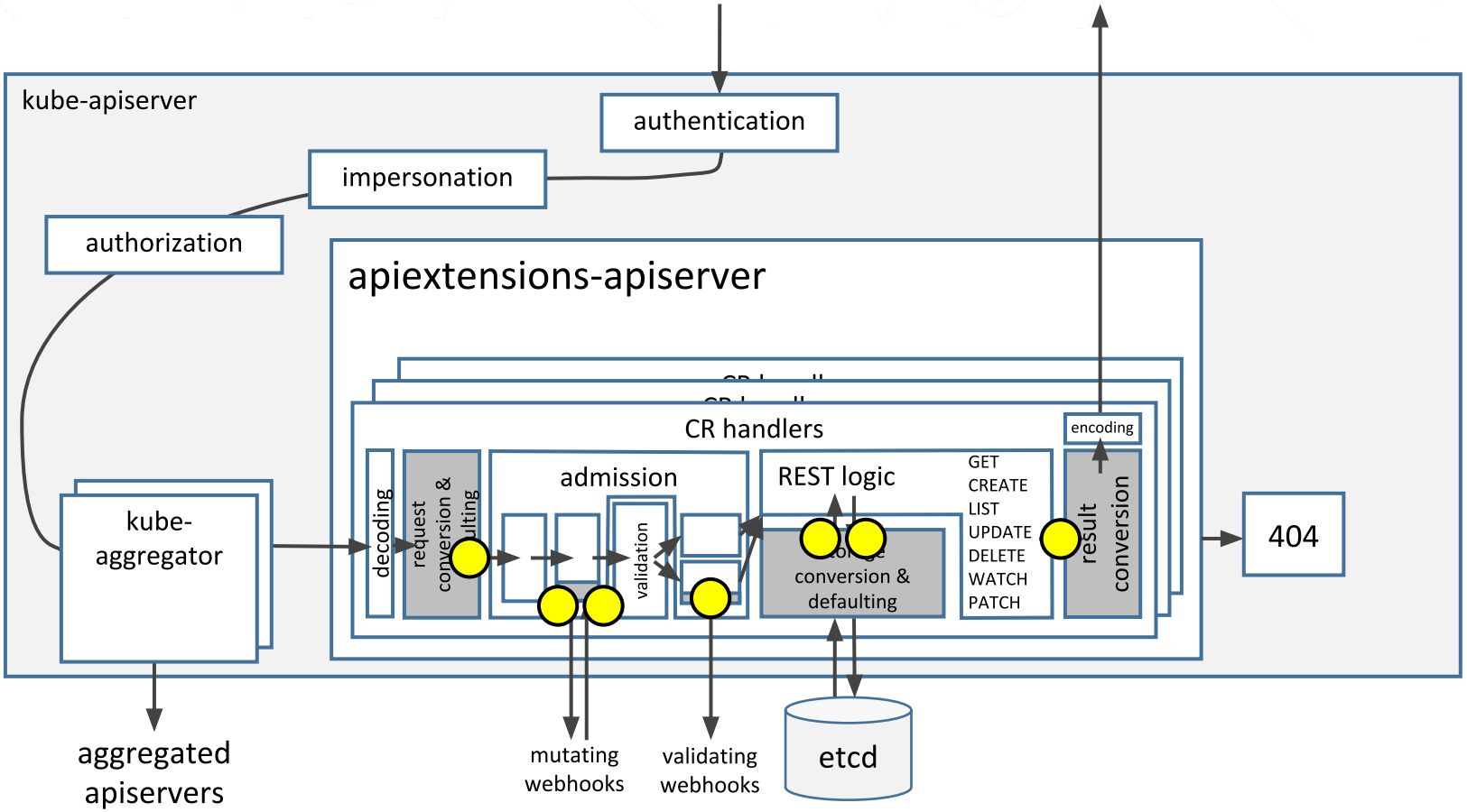
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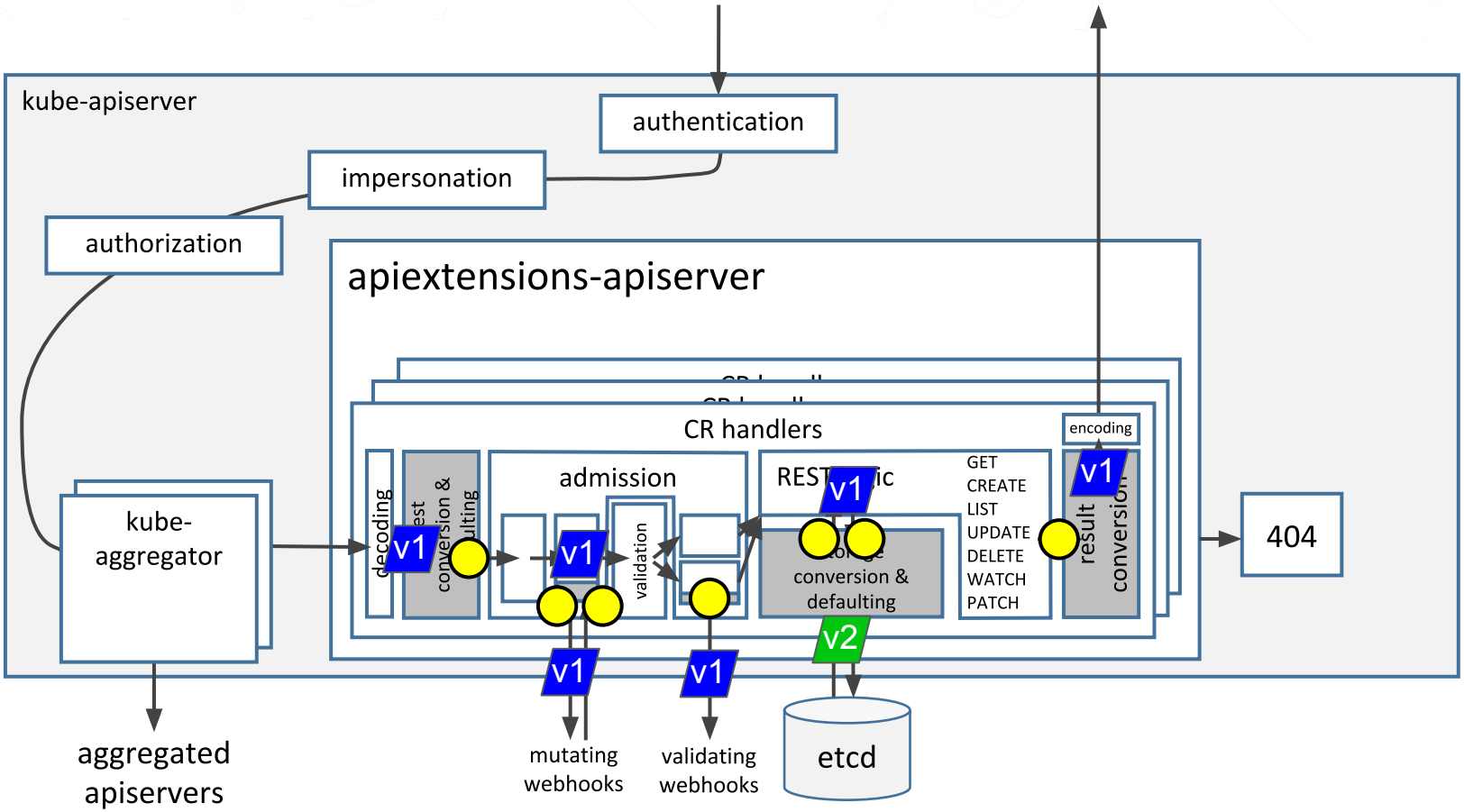
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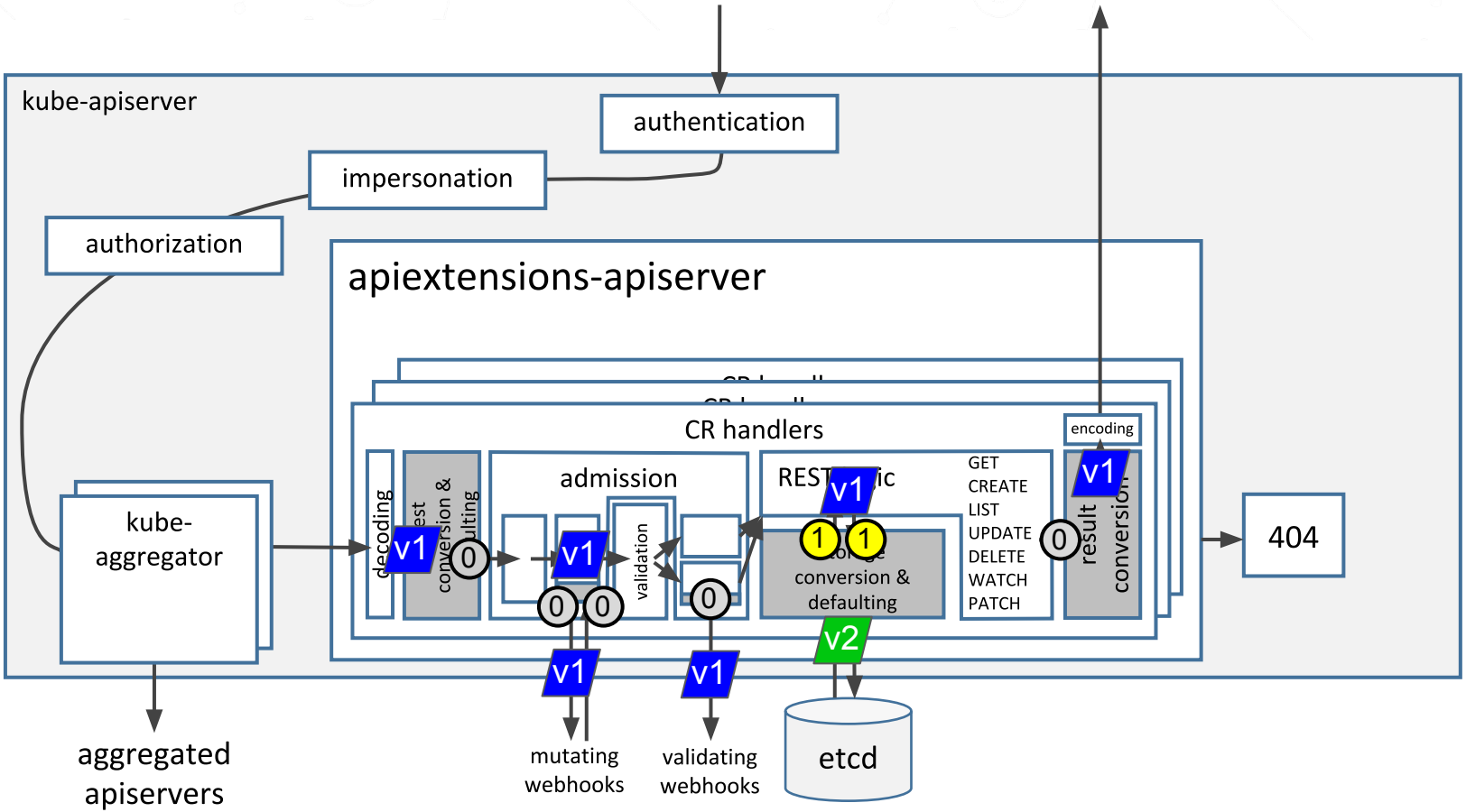
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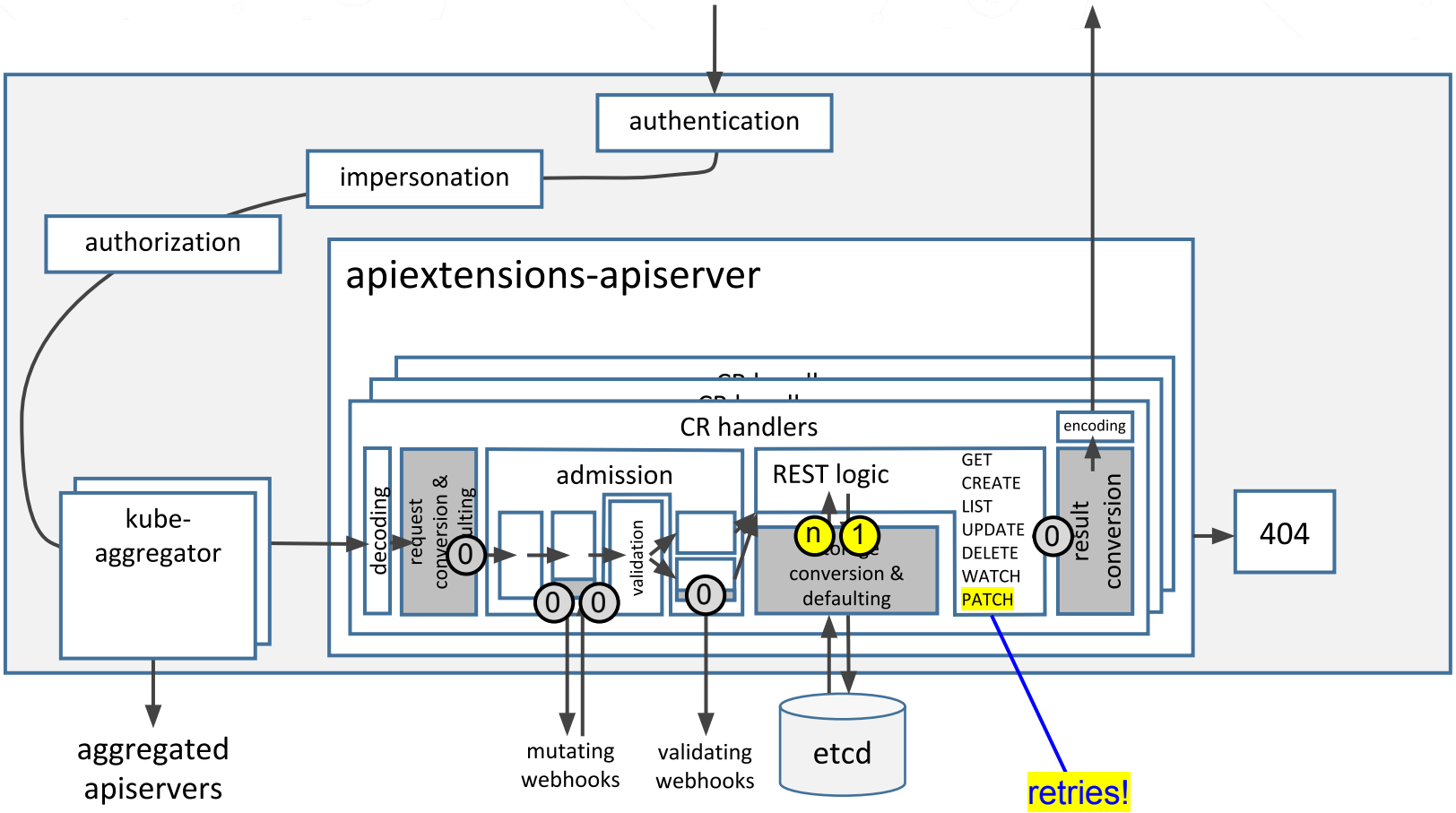
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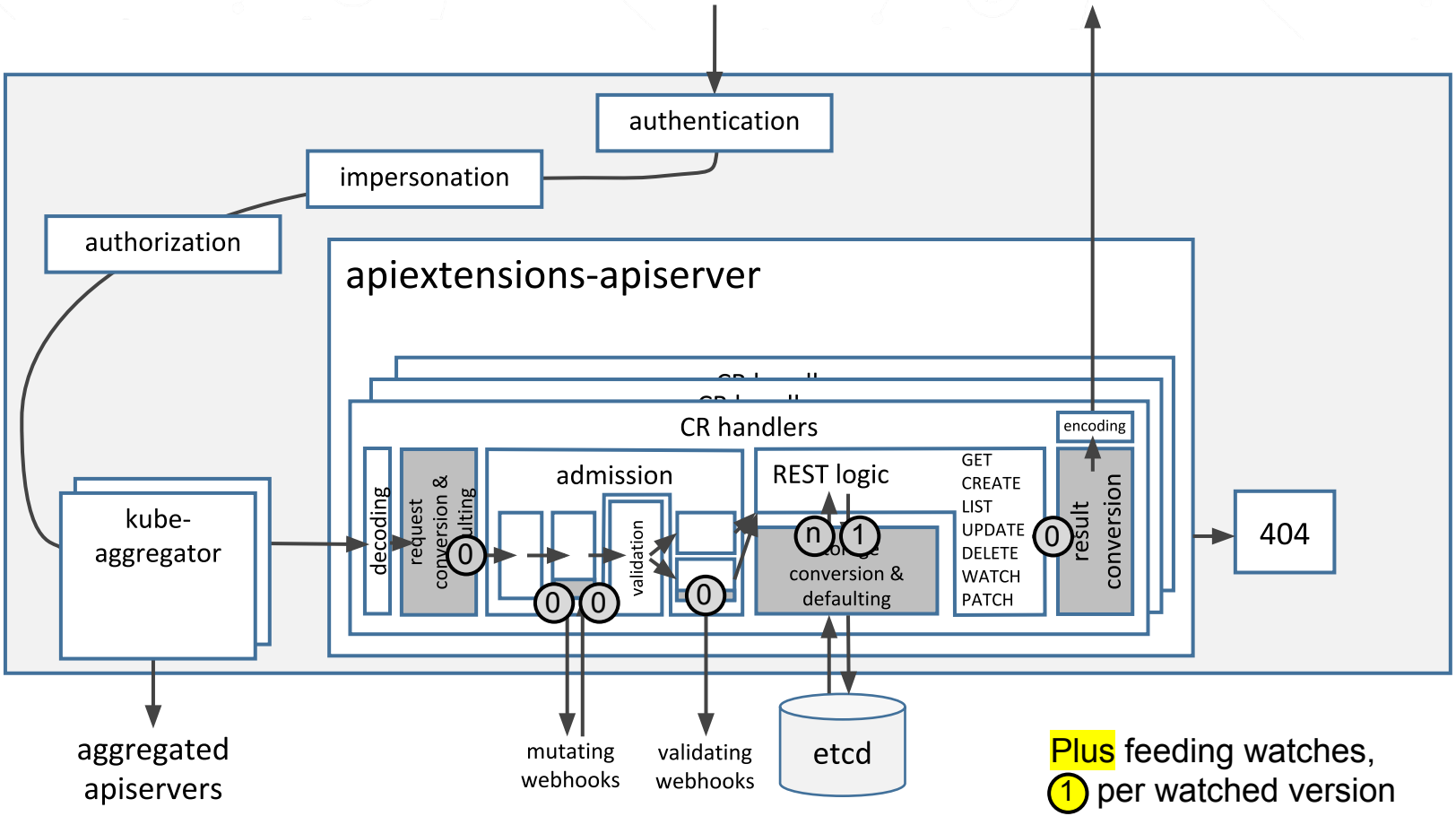
etcd
retries!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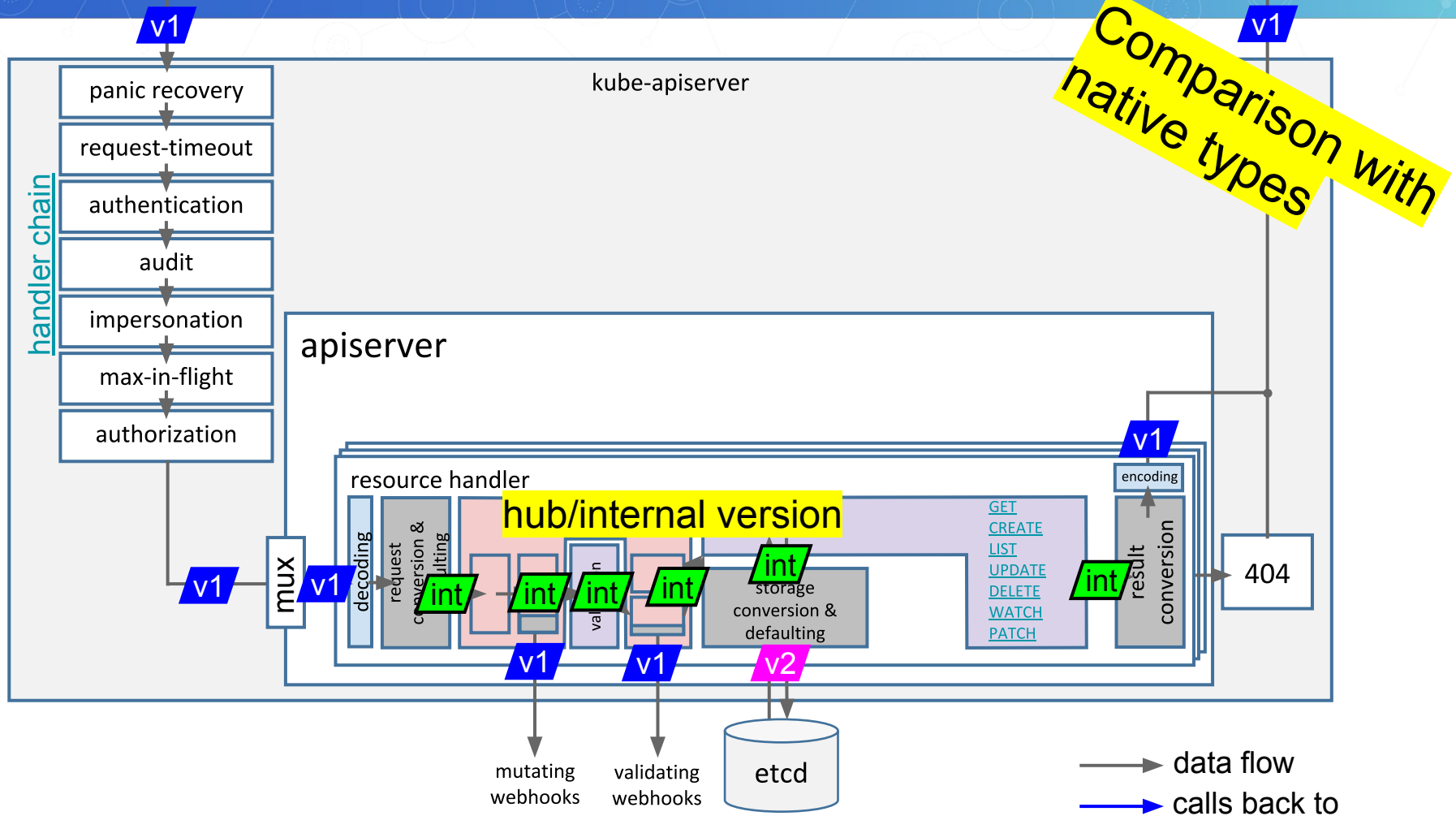
Plus feeding watches,
1 per watched version


Comparison with native types
kube-apiserver
handler chain
panic recovery
request-timeout
authentication
audit
impersonation
max-in-flight
authorization
apiserver
resource handler
hub/internal version
mux
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v2
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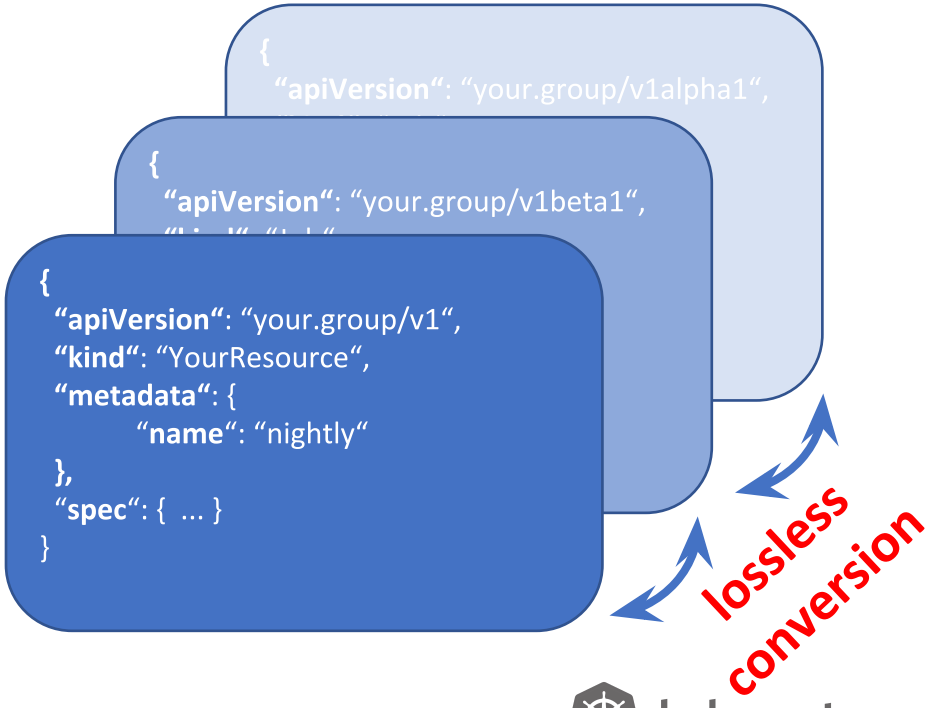
data flow
calls back to

Roundtrip'ability

getting lossless conversion right is hard
established test pattern:

roundtrip test between all versions:

1. take YourResource e.g. in v1
2. fill with random values ("fuzzing")
3. convert to e.g. v1beta1
4. convert back to v1
5. compare result with original
6. repeat



Example: k8s.io/sample-apiserver/blob/master/pkg/apis/wardle/install/roundtrip_test.go

Roundtrip testing – how we do that in upstream

use the **gofuzz** library + k8s.io/apimachinery/pkg/api/apitesting/roundtrip:

```
func Funcs(codecs runtimeserializer.CodecFactory) []interface{} {
    return []interface{}{
        func(e *audit.Event, c fuzz.Continue) {
            c.FuzzNoCustom(e)
            doAuditEventDefaulting()
            enforceAnyOtherTypeInvariant()
        }
    }
}

func TestRoundTrip(t *testing.T) {
    roundtrip.RoundTripTestForAPIGroup(t, Install, fuzzer.Funcs)
}
```

Example: pkg/apis/audit/fuzzer/fuzzer.go & pkg/apis/audit/install/roundtrip_test.go:

CRD – Outlook for 2019 and beyond

Outlook for 2019 and beyond

- **critical issues** identified for moving **CRDs to GA** (issue #58682):
  - **generate OpenAPI** spec from validation schema
    ➡ kubectl-side validation, kubectl explain
  - **quota** support
  - **defaulting** and **pruning**
  - … a number of smaller topics

- Other open, undecided topics:
  - validation schema language: alternative language, OpenAPI references, Go-types to schema
  - graceful deletion
  - validation webhook
  - arbitrary field selectors
  - protobuf encoding
  - namespace-local CRDs

The other big 2019 theme:

Server-side Apply

Serverside Apply

- Plumbing: mostly done
- Pivot!
  - From x = a + (b - c) to field “managers”
- Low level operations: mostly done
- API: in progress!
  - Looks to be a big improvement over the old last-applied annotation
    - Shorter
    - Omits values
- Alpha in 1.14
- Next steps
  - Perfect place to check general schema concerns (e.g, add discriminated unions)

API Machinery Q & A