# All Women Shortlists Methodology

# Contents

1	Descriptive Statistics	3
2	Methodology	3
3	Results 3.1 Linguistic Inquiry and Word Count 3.1.1 Women vs Men 3.1.2 Shortlists vs Non-Shortlists 3.1.3 Conservatives vs Labour 3.1.4 All MPs Gender Differences 3.2 POS Analysis 3.3 Tokenising / Keyness 3.3.1 Men vs Women 3.3.2 Shortlists vs Non-Shortlists 3.3.3 Labour vs Conservative 3.4 Bigrams 3.5 Naive Bayes classification 3.6 Topic Models 3.6.1 Shortlists vs Non-Shortlists 3.6.2 Manual Validation	44 45 55 88 89 100 111 133 155 166 177 366
4	3.6.3 Topic Proportion	39 <b>41</b>
	Appendix 5.1 AWS References to Constituents in Context	42 42 51
L	Labour MPs and Intakes  Number of Speeches and Words in Dataset  Effect Sizes for Male and Female Labour MPs  Effect Sizes for Female Labour MPs by selection process  Effect Sizes for All Labour and Conservative MPs  Effect Sizes for Male and Female MPs, All Parties  Part-of-Speech Effect Sizes for Male and Female Labour MPs  Part-of-Speech Effect Sizes for AWS and non-AWS Labour MPs  Count and Distribution of Topics – k0  Words in topic - k0  A random sample of KWIC's	3 3 5 7 8 9 9 10 18 24 28 42
$\mathbf{L}$	st of Figures	
	Occurence of selected LIWC terms	6

2	Keyness between Labour MPs, by Gender	11
3	Keyness between Female Labour MPs, by Selection Process	12
4	Keyness between Labour and Conservative MPs	14
5	Bigram Keyness in Female Labour MPs by Selection Process	15
6	Topic Model Selection	17
7	Fruchterman-Reingold plot of Topic Network	18
8	K0 Pyramid Chart	27
9	k0 Bar Chart	28
10	Number of Speeches in "Middle East" Topic per Year	37
11	Number of Speeches in "Wales & Scotland" Topic per Year	38
12	Number of Speeches in "European Union" Topic per Year	39
13	k0 Topic Proportions	40

# 1 Descriptive Statistics

Data in Table 1 is from House of Commons Library reports (Audickas, Hawkins, & Cracknell, 2017; Kelly & White, 2016). All women shortlists were not used by Labour during the 2001 General Election.

Table 1: Labour MPs and Intakes

General Election	Total MPs	Labour MPs	Female Labour MPs	Labour MPs Intake	Intake Women	Intake Shortlist	Nominated Shortlist
1997	659	418	101 (24%)	177	64 (36%)	35	38
2001	659	412	95~(23%)	38	4 (11%)	0	0
2005	646	355	98 (28%)	40	26~(65%)	23	30
2010	650	258	81 (31%)	64	32~(50%)	28	63
2015	650	232	99 (43%)	49	31~(63%)	31	77

Table 2: Number of Speeches and Words in Dataset

Gender	Speeches	Words
All	657,547	239,123,685
Female	149,805	56,589,501
Male	507,742	182,534,184
Conservatives		
All	285,308	$96,\!186,\!824$
Female	48,771	15,779,116
Male	$236,\!537$	80,407,708
Labour		
All	262,000	$99,\!986,\!437$
Female	84,615	34,159,304
Non-All Women Shortlists	$28,\!653$	11,623,184
All Women Shortlists	55,962	22,536,120
Male	$177,\!385$	$65,\!827,\!133$
Liberal Democrat		
All	72,719	28,947,968
Female	$7,\!552$	3,232,822
Male	$65,\!167$	25,715,146
Other		
All	$37,\!520$	14,002,456
Female	8,867	3,418,259
Male	28,653	10,584,197

# 2 Methodology

Previous research on gender differences in political speech patterns has focused on differences between male and female politicians (Yu, 2014) or on variations in Hilary Clinton's speech patterns (Bligh, Merolla, Schroedel, & Gonzalez, 2010; Jones, 2016). This paper focuses on differences in speech patterns between female Labour MPs nominated through All Women Shortlists (AWS) and female Labour MPs nominated through open shortlists. We examined differences in speaking styles using the Linguistic Inquiry and Word Count 2015

(LIWC) dictionary (Pennebaker, Boyd, Jordan, & Blackburn, 2015) and the spaCy (Honnibal & Montani, 2017) Parts-of-Speech (POS) tagger. We examined differences in the topics discussed by AWS and non-AWS MPs, using  $\chi^2$  tests for individual words and for bigrams. We trained a Naive Bayes classifier to distinguish AWS and non-AWS speeches. We used structured topic models (STM) to identify the topics discussed by AWS and non-AWS MPs.

To account for the possible effects of age, parliamentary experience and cohort, and in order to compare women selected through all women shortlists to women who were not (but who theoretically had the opportunity to contest all-women shortlists), our analysis is been restricted only to Labour MPs first elected to the House of Commons in the 1997 General Election, up to but excluding the 2017 General Election. Comparisons between MPs of different parties are also restricted to MPs first elected in the 1997 General Election, and before the 2017 General Election. Speeches made by the Speaker, including Deputy Speakers, were also excluded. Words contained in parentheses were removed, as they are added by Hansard to provide additional information not actually spoken by the MP. Speeches and data on MPs' gender and party affiliation are from a previously assembled dataset (Odell, 2018). Information on candidates selected through all women shortlists is from the House of Commons Library (Kelly & White, 2016). Unsuccessful General Election candidates selected through all women shortlists who were subsequently elected in a byelection are classified as having been selected on an all women shortlist, regardless of the selection process for that byelection. Speeches made by MPs while suspended from the Labour party where classified the same as if they had not been suspended. The dataset includes 408 different Labour MPs, 167 female MPs, 119 elected from All Women Shortlists and 48 elected from open shortlists, along with 241 male MPs.

### 3 Results

### 3.1 Linguistic Inquiry and Word Count

Word classification used the Linguistic Inquiry and Word Count 2015 (LIWC) dictionary (Pennebaker et al., 2015) and tokenising tools from the Quanteda R package (Benoit, 2018). Word counts and words-persentence were calculated using stringi (Gagolewski, 2018), a wrapper to the ICU regex library.

Following research by Yu (2014) and Newman, Groom, Handelman, & Pennebaker (2008) on gender differences in language, we compared MPs speeches using the following LIWC categories:

- All Pronouns (pronoun)
- First person singular pronouns (i)
- First person plural pronouns (we)
- Verbs (verb)
- Auxiliary verbs (auxverb)
- Social processes (social)
- Positive emotions (posemo)
- Negative emotions (negemo)
- Tentative words (tentat)
- Articles (article)
- Prepositions (preps)
- Anger words (anger)
- Swear words (swear)
- Cognitive processes (cogproc)
- Words longer than six letters (Sixltr)

We also included mean words-per-sentence (WPS), total speach word count (WC) and Flesch-Kincaid grade level (FK) (Kincaid, Fishburne, Rogers, & Chissom, 1975), calculated using Quanteda (Benoit, 2018) and stringi (Gagolewski, 2018).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>e.g. a reference to "the member for Bethnal Green and Bow" in keeping with Parliamentary convention of identifying MPs by their seat rather than their name would be followed by "(Rushnara Ali)".

#### 3.1.1 Women vs Men

Table 3: Effect Sizes for Male and Female Labour MPs

	Wo	men	M	en	Effec	t Size
	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Cohen's D	Magnitude
All Pronouns	10.07	4.60	10.15	4.99	0.02	negligible
First person singular pronouns	1.89	2.41	2.02	2.55	0.05	negligible
First person plural pronouns	0.98	1.42	0.99	1.51	0.01	negligible
Verbs	12.82	5.00	12.67	5.35	-0.03	negligible
Auxiliary verbs	7.91	3.45	7.93	3.69	0.01	negligible
Social processes	8.46	4.81	8.16	5.11	-0.06	negligible
Positive emotions	2.73	2.49	2.57	2.54	-0.06	negligible
Negative emotions	1.15	1.69	1.07	1.78	-0.05	negligible
Tentative words	1.48	1.74	1.58	1.90	0.05	negligible
More than six letters	10.62	3.67	10.26	3.92	-0.10	negligible
Articles	7.64	3.30	7.96	3.55	0.09	negligible
Prepositions	12.58	4.41	12.14	4.73	-0.10	negligible
Anger words	0.23	0.83	0.24	0.79	0.01	negligible
Swear words	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.09	0.01	negligible
Cognitive processes	8.68	4.83	8.82	5.15	0.03	negligible
Words per Sentence	43.99	19.92	41.43	20.30	-0.13	negligible
Total Word Count	402.72	691.10	370.13	647.25	-0.05	negligible
Flesh-Kincaid Grade Level	10.97	7.77	9.91	7.96	-0.13	negligible

There are no categories where gender differences meet the effect size threshold of |0.2| suggested by Cohen (1988, pp. 25–26) to indicate a small effect. 4 categories – words with more than six letters, prepositions, words-per-sentence and Flesh-Kincaid grade level – exceeded the |0.1| threshold suggested by Newman et al (2008).

### 3.1.2 Shortlists vs Non-Shortlists

The following plots show changes in the occurrences of selected LIWC terms, words-per-sentence, total word count and Flesch–Kincaid grade level, over the course of an MP's career. There do not appear to be any notable changes in speaking style over the course of female Labour MPs' careers.

# Occurence of selected LIWC terms

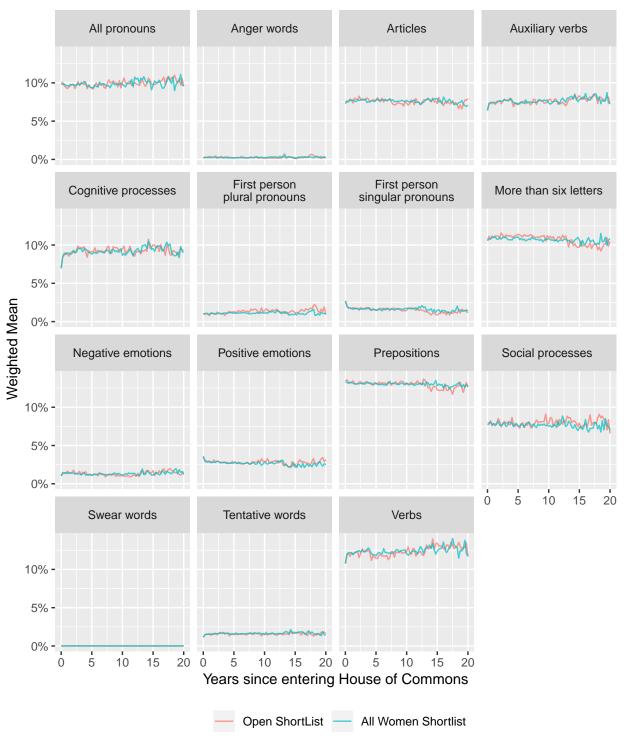


Figure 1: Occurence of selected LIWC terms

Table 4: Effect Sizes for Female Labour MPs by selection process

	All Women Shortlists		Open S	horlists	Effect Size	
	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Cohen's D	Magnitude
All Pronouns	10.01	4.66	10.19	4.47	-0.04	negligible
First person singular pronouns	1.86	2.41	1.95	2.42	-0.04	negligible
First person plural pronouns	0.88	1.36	1.16	1.51	-0.19	negligible
Verbs	12.88	5.10	12.69	4.80	0.04	negligible
Auxiliary verbs	7.94	3.49	7.86	3.38	0.02	negligible
Social processes	8.46	4.93	8.44	4.58	0.00	negligible
Positive emotions	2.69	2.52	2.81	2.42	-0.05	negligible
Negative emotions	1.17	1.69	1.13	1.68	0.02	negligible
Tentative words	1.48	1.75	1.49	1.73	0.00	negligible
More than six letters	10.56	3.72	10.74	3.56	-0.05	negligible
Articles	7.69	3.38	7.55	3.14	0.04	negligible
Prepositions	12.55	4.54	12.63	4.14	-0.02	negligible
Anger words	0.23	0.79	0.24	0.91	-0.01	negligible
Swear words	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.05	0.01	negligible
Cognitive processes	8.59	4.90	8.85	4.69	-0.05	negligible
Words per Sentence	44.39	20.69	43.21	18.31	0.06	negligible
Total Word Count	401.70	704.15	404.73	664.87	0.00	negligible
Flesh-Kincaid Grade Level	11.13	8.06	10.64	7.15	0.07	negligible

There are no categories among female Labour MPs by selection process meeting the |0.2| threshold. Only one category – first person plural pronouns, d=0.19 – exceeded |0.1|.

#### 3.1.3 Conservatives vs Labour

Table 5: Effect Sizes for All Labour and Conservative MPs

	Lab	our	Conser	vatives	Effect Size	
	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Cohen's D	Magnitude
All Pronouns	10.12	4.87	10.61	4.84	0.10	negligible
First person singular pronouns	1.98	2.51	2.14	2.56	0.06	negligible
First person plural pronouns	0.98	1.48	1.22	1.70	0.15	negligible
Verbs	12.72	5.24	12.92	5.14	0.04	negligible
Auxiliary verbs	7.93	3.61	8.16	3.58	0.06	negligible
Social processes	8.26	5.02	8.11	4.80	-0.03	negligible
Positive emotions	2.63	2.52	2.85	2.66	0.09	negligible
Negative emotions	1.10	1.75	1.04	1.79	-0.03	negligible
Tentative words	1.55	1.85	1.57	1.88	0.01	negligible
More than six letters	10.38	3.84	10.31	3.75	-0.02	negligible
Articles	7.86	3.47	7.81	3.45	-0.01	negligible
Prepositions	12.28	4.63	12.35	4.49	0.02	negligible
Anger words	0.24	0.80	0.24	0.82	0.00	negligible
Swear words	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.10	0.00	negligible
Cognitive processes	8.77	5.05	8.85	5.06	0.01	negligible
Words per Sentence	42.26	20.22	43.07	20.39	0.04	negligible
Total Word Count	380.64	661.91	336.23	594.06	-0.07	negligible
Flesh-Kincaid Grade Level	10.25	7.91	10.54	7.99	0.04	negligible

There are no categories with effect sizes exceeding |0.2| between Labour and Conservative MPs, like inter-Labour differences.

#### 3.1.4 All MPs Gender Differences

There are no categories with effect sizes exceeding |0.2| when comparing all male and female MPs elected from 1997 onwards. There is only one category, "Articles", with an effect size of 0.11, greater than the |0.1| threshold suggested by Newman et al. (2008).

Table 6: Effect Sizes for Male and Female MPs, All Parties

	Women		M	en	Effect Size	
	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Cohen's D	Magnitude
All Pronouns	10.31	4.65	10.26	4.90	-0.01	negligible
First person singular pronouns	1.99	2.45	2.00	2.52	0.00	negligible
First person plural pronouns	1.11	1.57	1.08	1.59	-0.02	negligible
Verbs	12.89	4.98	12.80	5.26	-0.02	negligible
Auxiliary verbs	8.01	3.45	8.08	3.64	0.02	negligible
Social processes	8.44	4.77	7.99	4.92	-0.09	negligible
Positive emotions	2.84	2.53	2.70	2.58	-0.06	negligible
Negative emotions	1.10	1.65	1.07	1.78	-0.01	negligible
Tentative words	1.47	1.73	1.61	1.91	0.08	negligible
More than six letters	10.57	3.66	10.34	3.83	-0.06	negligible
Articles	7.63	3.30	8.00	3.51	0.11	negligible
Prepositions	12.59	4.36	12.22	4.61	-0.08	negligible
Anger words	0.23	0.79	0.25	0.82	0.02	negligible
Swear words	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.10	0.01	negligible
Cognitive processes	8.68	4.80	8.93	5.12	0.05	negligible
Words per Sentence	44.00	20.02	42.69	20.65	-0.07	negligible
Total Word Count	376.81	648.62	358.56	624.84	-0.03	negligible
Flesh-Kincaid Grade Level	10.95	7.82	10.43	8.08	-0.07	negligible

# 3.2 POS Analysis

Table 7: Part-of-Speech Effect Sizes for Male and Female Labour MPs

	Women		M	en	Effect Size	
Word Type	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Cohen's D	Magnitude
All Nouns	22.17	9.56	21.67	10.92	-0.05	negligible
Plural Nouns	5.86	3.71	5.04	3.79	-0.22	$\operatorname{small}$
Singular Nouns	15.61	9.81	16.01	11.16	0.04	negligible
Adjectives	9.58	4.77	9.28	5.29	-0.06	negligible
Adverbs	4.91	4.25	5.06	4.91	0.04	negligible
Verbs	20.97	9.52	20.81	10.28	-0.02	negligible

Table 8: Part-of-Speech Effect Sizes for AWS and non-AWS Labour MPs

	All Women Shortlists		Open Shorlists		Effect Size	
Word Type	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Cohen's D	Magnitude
All Nouns	22.16	8.72	22.18	9.97	-0.04	negligible
Plural Nouns	6.03	3.59	5.77	3.76	-0.16	negligible
Singular Nouns	15.50	8.93	15.67	10.23	0.03	negligible
Adjectives	9.83	4.58	9.45	4.86	-0.02	negligible
Adverbs	4.95	3.76	4.89	4.49	0.03	negligible
Verbs	20.92	9.02	21.00	9.77	-0.02	negligible

Part-of-speech (POS) tagging was done using spaCy (Honnibal & Montani, 2017) and the spacyr package (Benoit & Matsuo, 2018). There is one small gender difference (d = |0.22|) in the use of plural nouns, which make up 5.86% of the words used by female Labour MPs, compared to 5.04% of words spoken by male Labour MPs. As with LIWC, there are no categories where d >= |0.2| when comparing female Labour MPs by selection process.

### 3.3 Tokenising / Keyness

The most commonly used words by both men and women would be protocol decorum expressions, so we calculate the keyness of words to identify gender differences in the choices of topics raised by men and women, and by short-list and non-shortlist women.

#### 3.3.1 Men vs Women

Keyness – a linguistic measure of the frequency of different words in two groups of texts – reveals clear gender differences in the most disproportionately common words used by female and male Labour MPs. Unsurprisingly, despite male MPs saying almost twice as many words (65,827,133 vs 34,159,304) as their female colleagues, female Labour MPs were more than two-and-a-half (2.61) times as likely to say "women". They were also much more likely to use "women's" and "woman" in parliamentary debate. Female Labour MPs also appear much more likely to discuss "children", "people", "care", "families", "home", "parents", "work" and social policy areas such as "services", "disabled [people]" and "housing" than their male colleagues. Male MPs were more likely to refer to military topics ("Iraq", "nuclear"), and to parliamentary process and protocol – "question", "political", "conservative", "electoral", "house", "party", "argument" "liberal" and "point" are far more common in speeches by male Labour MPs than by female ones. This could suggest that male Labour MPs are more comfortable using the traditional language of House of Commons debate, and are more concerned with the rules, procedures and processes of the parliamentary system than their female colleagues.

# Keyness between Labour MPs, by Gender

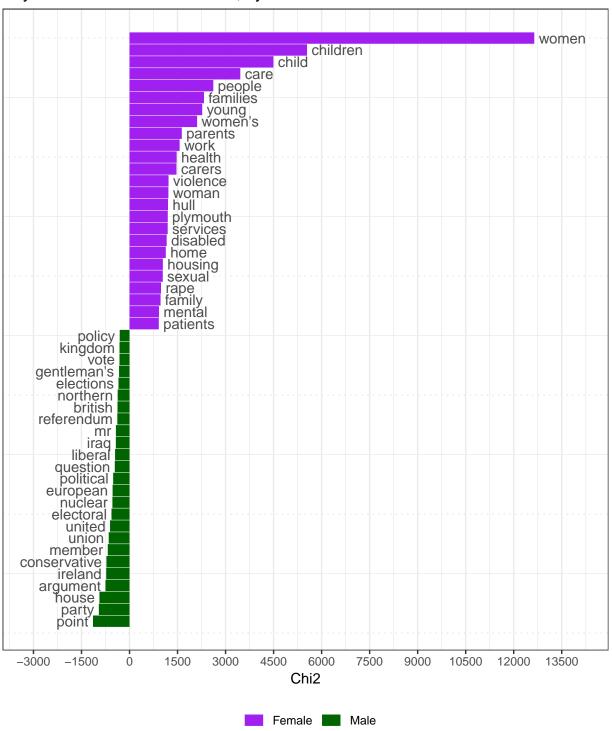


Figure 2: Keyness between Labour MPs, by Gender

#### 3.3.2 Shortlists vs Non-Shortlists

Keyness differences by selection process are not as obviously stereotypical. Nonetheless, the most common words amongst AWS MPs included "carers", "disabled", "bedroom" and "sen" (Special Educational Needs).

Also of note is AWS MPs making more references to their "constituency" and its "constituents", suggesting that AWS MPs may draw on the fact they were elected by their constituents as a source political legitimacy, at least more than non-AWS MPs.

# Keyness between Female Labour MPs, by Selection Process

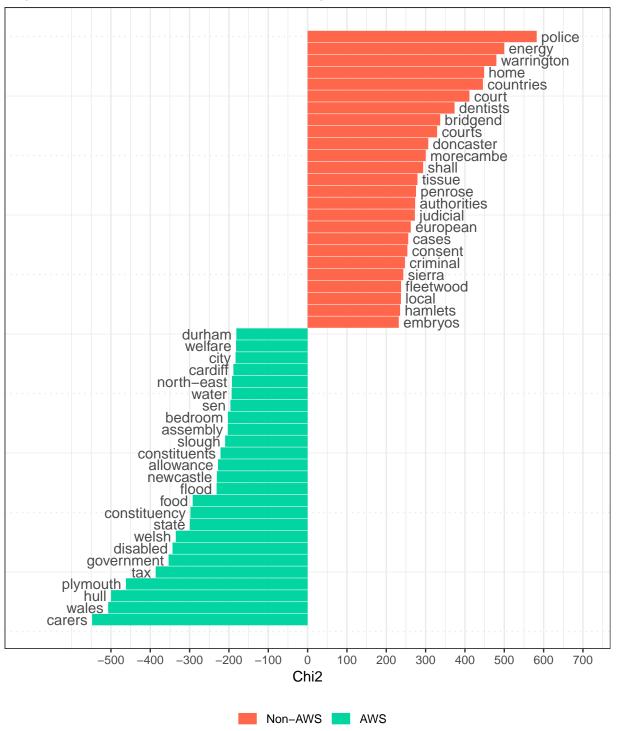


Figure 3: Keyness between Female Labour MPs, by Selection Process

#### 3.3.3 Labour vs Conservative

The keyness differences between Labour and Conservative MPs are much greater than gender differences within Labour. The very high use of "Lady" by Conservative MPs is reflective of the greater proportion of female MPs in other parties, as it is often used to refer to comments by other members of the house. It may also represent a greater use of traditional hosue decorum by Conservative MPs.

# Keyness between Labour and Conservative MPs

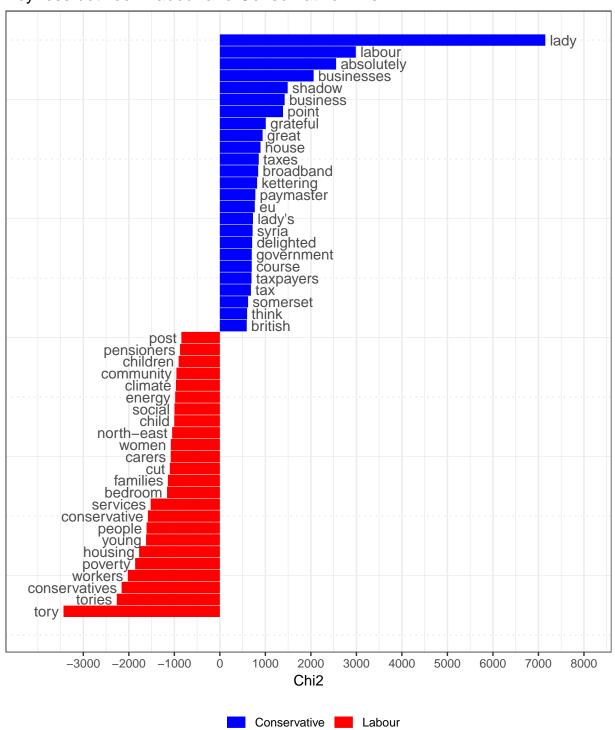


Figure 4: Keyness between Labour and Conservative MPs

### 3.4 Bigrams

We created bigrams of all first person plural and singular pronouns for female Labour MPs. As above, AWS MPs are far more likely to make references to their constituency or their constituents.

# Bigram Keyness in Female Labour MPs by Selection Process

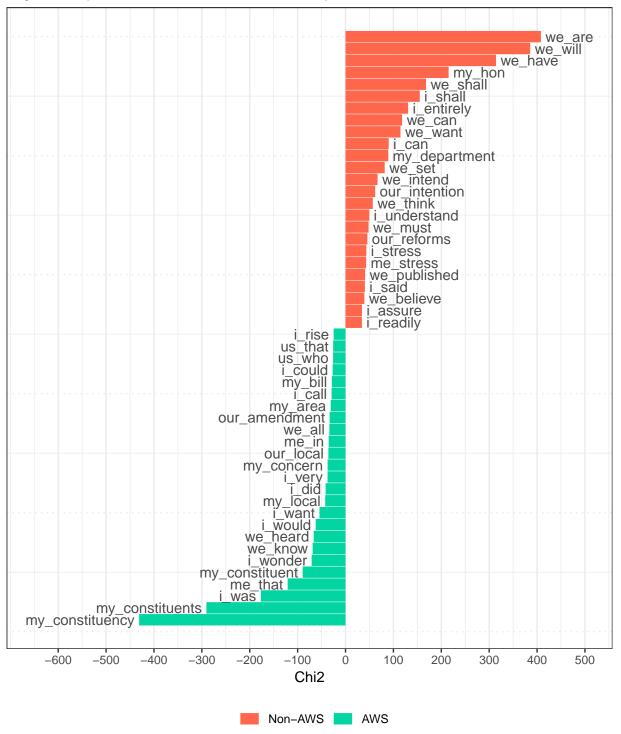


Figure 5: Bigram Keyness in Female Labour MPs by Selection Process

### 3.5 Naive Bayes classification

We trained a Naive Bayes classifier with document-frequency priors and a multinomial distribution to predict the gender of speakers when given speeches by all Labour MPs in our dataset, and the selection process when only given female Labour MPs. The accuracy of both models were roughly equivalent, 70.67% accuracy when predicting gender and 71.22% when predicting shortlists. By contrast, the classifier could distinguish between Labour and Conservative speeches with 74.23% accuracy.

### 3.6 Topic Models

Using topic models to classify text is widely used in social sciences (Grimmer & Stewart, 2013), as, when combined with the large volume of plain text data available, it allows for a rapid and consistent method of analysis. Topic modelling and other statistic methods of textual analysis are not a substitute for reading the texts themselves, but can augment other analysis or – as in this case – analyse and classify larger amounts of text than would be feasible using human coders (Grimmer & Stewart, 2013). Topic models classify a series of documents (in this case individual speeches) into one of a given number of topics, identifying terms that are common in some documents but rare in others. When developing topic models, there is a trade-off between high precision in the classification of each document with broader topics when using smaller numbers of topics, or lower precision in individual speech classification with more finely-grained topics when using larger numbers of topics. Grimmer & Stewart (2013) also highlight the importance of validating unsurpervised topic models when applied to new sets of texts.

The R package stm (Roberts, Stewart, & Tingley, 2018) implements a structured topic model (STM) (Arora et al., 2013; Roberts, Stewart, & Airoldi, 2016). An STM incorporates data about the writer or speaker into the topic classification algorithm. This differs from traditional topic modelling methods using latent variables to identify topics (e.g. with latent Dirichlet allocation Blei, Ng, & Jordan, 2003), and then comparing proportions of each topic to one or more external variables. STM allows us to incorporate the variables we are interested in to the topic model itself using a generalised linear model; i.e. the proportion of speechs classified as belonging to each topic can vary as a function of the AWS and gender variables.

We incorporated the AWS status of speakers and their gender as covariates into our topic model, using all speeches by Labour MPs.

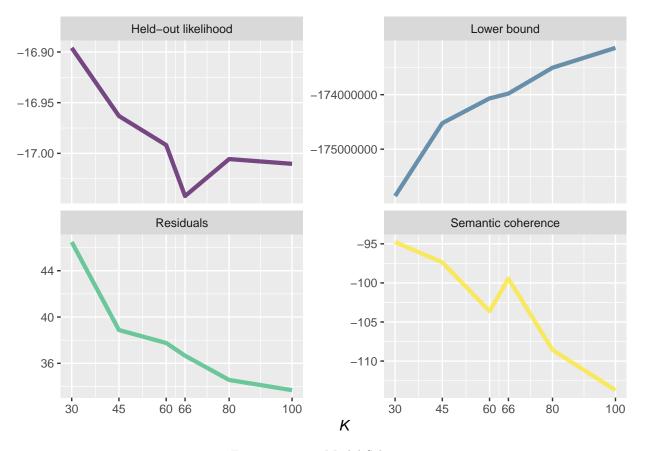


Figure 6: Topic Model Selection

To identify the best number of topics, we created six topic models with different numbers of topics (K). We created models with 30, 45, 60, 80 and 100 topics, and used an algorithm developed by Lee & Mimno (2014), implemented in the stm package (Roberts et al., 2018), which resulted in K = 66. As seen in Figure 6, the algorithm from Lee & Mimno (2014) appears to produce the best result, a topic model with 66 topics, across 251,072 speeches with a dictionary of 241,625 words. All models were created using the "spectral" method developed by Arora et al. (2013), implemented by Roberts et al. (2018). One of the topics – Topic 66 – was identified as a possibly topic, but was never the most likely topic in the matrix of number of documents by number of topics – labelled  $\theta$  by Roberts et al. (2018), and so while it is included in the model, assignment of single topics to speeches uses the highest  $\theta$  for each speech. Other topics are rarely used – Topic 53, which we labelled "Dispatch Box", only has five topics assigned to it, four from Male MPs and one from an AWS MP.

#### 3.6.1 Shortlists vs Non-Shortlists

We created a Fruchterman-Reingold (Fruchterman & Reingold, 1991) diagram (Figure 7) to show the connections between different topics. Larger vertices indicate more common topics, and the plot uses a colour scale to indicate the proportion of speeches classed in that topic made by AWS and non-AWS female Labour MPs. The space between vertices indicate the closeness or distance of two topics. E.g. closer vertices represent topics with more overlapping words than more distant topics.

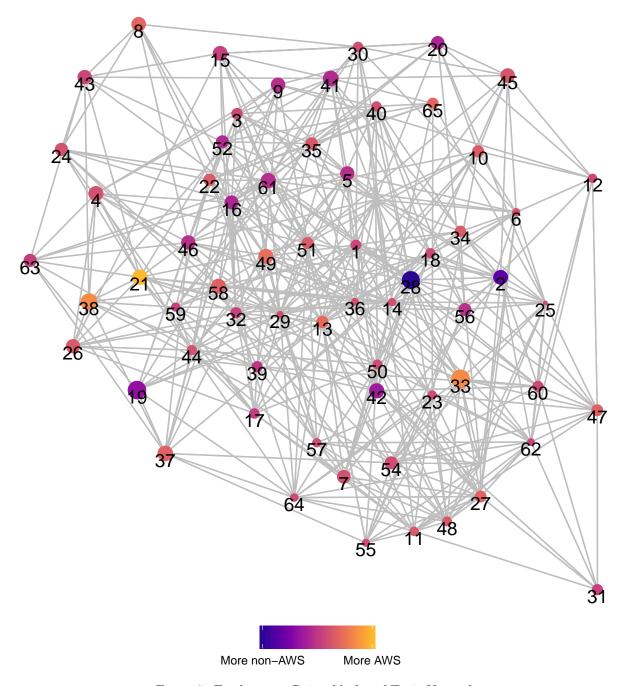


Figure 7: Fruchterman-Reingold plot of Topic Network

The stm package includes an estimateEffect function which creates a regression model (Table ??) using individual documents (speeches) as individual observations, with the number of documents fitting each topic as the dependent variable and model covariates (AWS status and gender) as independent variables.

Table 9: Topic Estimates

Estimate Standard Error	t value	$\Pr(> t )$					
Topic 1 – Employment & unions							

Table 9: Topic Estimates (continued)

	Estimate	Standard Error	t value	Pr(> t )	
Intercept	0.0120435	0.0001268	95.0007508	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	-0.0003409	0.0003372	-1.0109814	0.31	
AWS	-0.0009435	0.0003787	-2.4915728	0.013	*
Topic 2 – Legal s	vstem				
Intercept	0.0166993	0.0001748	95.5511549	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	0.0070612	0.0004438	15.9115333	< 0.001	***
AWS	-0.0103660	0.0005235	-19.8016781	< 0.001	***
Topic 3 – Roads					
Intercept	0.0116551	0.0001485	78.4908736	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	-0.0014946	0.0003716	-4.0223089	< 0.001	***
AWS	-0.0004686	0.0004285	-1.0935995	0.27	
Topic 4 – Housing	<u>o</u> r				
Intercept	0.0112499	0.0001710	65.8009389	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	0.0044013	0.0004726	9.3133930	< 0.001	***
AWS	0.0015835	0.0005075	3.1205236	0.002	**
Topic 5 – Police,	firefighters &	z prison			
Intercept	0.0140408	0.0001881	74.6400549	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	0.0032152	0.0004874	6.5964543	< 0.001	***
AWS	-0.0036552	0.0005810	-6.2908621	< 0.001	***
Topic 6 – Norther	rn Ireland				
Intercept	0.0089582	0.0000504	177.8124464	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	0.0000726	0.0001322	0.5494039	0.58	
AWS	-0.0004416	0.0001468	-3.0083364	0.003	**
Topic 7 – Commi	ttee				
Intercept	0.0213465	0.0001582	134.9731174	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	-0.0007030	0.0003696	-1.9022752	0.057	
AWS	-0.0013568	0.0004086	-3.3206059	< 0.001	***
Topic 8 – Schools					
Intercept	0.0146820	0.0001885	77.8889981	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	-0.0008024	0.0005270	-1.5224322	0.13	
AWS	0.0029074	0.0005894	4.9324716	< 0.001	***
Topic 9 – Energy	& climate cl	nange			
Intercept	0.0170729	0.0001895	90.0850108	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	-0.0010887	0.0005754	-1.8920189	0.058	
AWS	-0.0024260	0.0006348	-3.8217988	< 0.001	***
Topic 10 – Defend	ce				
Intercept	0.0157835	0.0002036	77.5407107	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	-0.0076267	0.0004887	-15.6056808	< 0.001	***
AWS	0.0022817	0.0005527	4.1279637	< 0.001	***
Topic 11 – Parlia	ment				
Intercept	0.0118959	0.0000805	147.7189813	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	-0.0037174	0.0001936	-19.1979970	< 0.001	***
AWS	0.0026450	0.0002461	10.7488995	< 0.001	***
Topic 12 – Intern	ational politi	ics			
Intercept	0.0126317	0.0001443	87.5187979	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	-0.0041898	0.0003521	-11.9008418	< 0.001	***
AWS	-0.0013198	0.0003737	-3.5317134	< 0.001	***

Table 9: Topic Estimates (continued)

	Estimate	Standard Error	t value	$\Pr(> t )$			
Topic 13 – Min	nisters						
Intercept	0.0167634	0.0001079	155.3747020	< 0.001	***		
Non-AWS	-0.0029922	0.0002722	-10.9935337	< 0.001	***		
AWS	0.0061132	0.0003120	19.5942516	< 0.001	***		
Topic 14 – Poli	icv impact						
Intercept	0.0115384	0.0000463	249.3439132	< 0.001	***		
Non-AWS	0.0002301	0.0001273	1.8075563	0.071			
AWS	0.0011167	0.0001473	7.5824579	< 0.001	***		
Topic 15 – Gen	ıder						
Intercept	0.0048823	0.0001129	43.2516629	< 0.001	***		
Non-AWS	0.0124963	0.0004466	27.9785792	< 0.001	***		
AWS	-0.0004300	0.0005159	-0.8335137	0.40			
Topic 16 – Reg	rional developm	ent					
Intercept	0.0230127	0.0001325	173.7169047	< 0.001	***		
Non-AWS	0.0071629	0.0003244	22.0833768	< 0.001	***		
AWS	-0.0068365	0.0003808	-17.9520656	< 0.001	***		
Topic 17 – Con	nmunications						
Intercept	0.0097748	0.0001213	80.5606789	< 0.001	***		
Non-AWS	-0.0007046	0.0002997	-2.3509987	0.019	*		
AWS	-0.0004904	0.0003431	-1.4291533	0.15			
Topic 18 – Imn	nigration						
Intercept	0.0086959	0.0000930	93.5263597	< 0.001	***		
Non-AWS	0.0007260	0.0002117	3.4298155	< 0.001	***		
AWS	-0.0011533	0.0002487	-4.6378586	< 0.001	***		
Topic 19 – Hea	lth system						
Intercept	0.0162470	0.0002065	78.6680823	< 0.001	***		
Non-AWS	0.0112990	0.0005657	19.9733893	< 0.001	***		
AWS	-0.0050450	0.0006090	-8.2842221	< 0.001	***		
Topic 20 – Inte	ernational deve	lonment					
Intercept	0.0160649	0.0001956	82.1368957	< 0.001	***		
Non-AWS	0.0003497	0.0005310	0.6585035	0.51			
AWS	-0.0037021	0.0005792	-6.3913814	< 0.001	***		
Topic 21 – Ben	efits & disabili						
Intercept	0.0120668	0.0001565	77.1185069	< 0.001	***		
Non-AWS	0.0008373	0.0004048	2.0685475	0.039	*		
AWS	0.0110577	0.0004573	24.1786411	< 0.001	***		
Topic 22 – Spo	rt & culture						
Intercept	0.0127033	0.0001403	90.5215615	< 0.001	***		
Non-AWS	-0.0024935	0.0003788	-6.5833402	< 0.001	***		
AWS	0.0031857	0.0004423	7.2022366	< 0.001	***		
Topic 23 – Hist							
Intercept	0.0137320	0.0001022	134.3400779	< 0.001	***		
Non-AWS	-0.0060956	0.0002680	-22.7422379	< 0.001	***		
AWS	0.0021148	0.0003189	6.6315134	< 0.001	***		
	Topic 24 – Higher education & skills						
Intercept	0.0143651	0.0001798	79.9058448	< 0.001	***		
Non-AWS	-0.0010558	0.0004777	-2.2100055	0.027	*		
	5.5520000	0.0002	00000	0.021			

Table 9: Topic Estimates (continued)

	E-4:4-	Ct 1 1 E	4 1	D.,(>  4 )	
	Estimate	Standard Error	t value	$\Pr(> t )$	
AWS	0.0009007	0.0005209	1.7291580	0.084	
Topic 25 – Con	curring point				
Intercept	0.0154889	0.0000477	324.9614749	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	-0.0019019	0.0001216	-15.6430056	< 0.001	***
AWS	-0.0011004	0.0001333	-8.2557840	< 0.001	***
Topic 26 – Pen	sions				
Intercept	0.0146981	0.0001680	87.4794980	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	0.0007878	0.0004049	1.9457682	0.052	
AWS	0.0019236	0.0004658	4.1299966	< 0.001	***
Topic 27 – Poir	nts of order				
Intercept	0.0178374	0.0001143	156.0183680	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	-0.0065647	0.0002997	-21.9016326	< 0.001	***
AWS	0.0017187	0.0003494	4.9192113	< 0.001	***
Topic 28 – Issu	ies				
Intercept	0.0344737	0.0000986	349.6585714	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	0.0070425	0.0003103	22.6981825	< 0.001	***
AWS	-0.0095637	0.0003396	-28.1610836	< 0.001	***
Topic 29 – Con	stituencies				
Intercept	0.0131862	0.0000474	278.0596193	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	0.001316	0.000111	8.6023080	< 0.001	***
AWS	0.00118438	0.0001613	11.5116764	< 0.001	***
Topic 30 – Eth					
Intercept	0.0085754	0.0000778	110.1800281	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	0.003734	0.0002263	8.3272354	< 0.001	***
AWS	0.0010049	0.0002203	0.0779679	0.94	
		0.0002001	0.0110010	0.01	
Topic 31 – Am		0.0001695	00 4010010	< 0.001	***
Intercept Non-AWS	0.0150245 $-0.0018987$	0.0001625 $0.0004208$	92.4818818 -4.5125359	< 0.001 < 0.001	***
AWS	-0.0018987	0.0004208	-3.0125801	0.001	**
		0.0004661	-3.0123601	0.003	
Topic 32 – Rep		0.0001105	1.40.400=1.44	. 0.001	***
Intercept	0.0169721	0.0001135	149.4837144	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	0.0011766	0.0003096	3.8007460	< 0.001	444
AWS	0.0001327	0.0003494	0.3797422	0.70	
Topic 33 – Peo					
Intercept	0.0377466	0.0001158	325.9139215	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	-0.0022376	0.0002858	-7.8297607	< 0.001	***
AWS	0.0011849	0.0003336	3.5524450	< 0.001	***
Topic 34 – Wal					
Intercept	0.0135596	0.0001579	85.8846453	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	-0.0047830	0.0003684	-12.9832429	< 0.001	***
AWS	0.0025658	0.0004535	5.6579977	< 0.001	***
Topic 35 – Alco	ohol & tobacco				
Intercept	0.0108699	0.0001556	69.8582711	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	-0.0009180	0.0004640	-1.9784808	0.048	*
AWS	0.0022314	0.0005033	4.4337659	< 0.001	***
Topic 36 – Plac	ce names				
Intercept	0.0083496	0.0000669	124.7363615	< 0.001	***
-					

Table 9: Topic Estimates (continued)

	Estimate	Standard Error	t value	D <sub>m</sub> (>  4 )	
				Pr(> t )	
Non-AWS	0.0000087	0.0001777	0.0489268	0.96	distrate
AWS	0.0011939	0.0001961	6.0876446	< 0.001	***
Topic 37 – Bud	-				
Intercept	0.0246295	0.0001780	138.3470622	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	-0.0022547	0.0005004	-4.5054109	< 0.001	***
AWS	0.0029931	0.0005760	5.1963107	< 0.001	***
Topic 38 – Tax					
Intercept	0.0193391	0.0001871	103.3690489	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	-0.0013487	0.0005636	-2.3929729	0.017	*
AWS	0.0067816	0.0006141	11.0437156	< 0.001	***
Topic 39 – Priv	ate companies				
Intercept	0.0123890	0.0001377	89.9625330	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	0.0006203	0.0003766	1.6467882	0.100	
AWS	-0.0024409	0.0004307	-5.6666729	< 0.001	***
Topic 40 – Envi	ronment & fis	hing			
Intercept	0.0094340	0.0001380	68.3426580	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	-0.0031371	0.0003812	-8.2287341	< 0.001	***
AWS	0.0009942	0.0004207	2.3631879	0.018	*
Topic 41 – Crin	ne				
Intercept	0.0141394	0.0001745	81.0058151	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	0.0087316	0.0005444	16.0401938	< 0.001	***
AWS	-0.0052581	0.0006211	-8.4656146	< 0.001	***
Topic 42 – Bills		0.0000	0.1000		
Intercept	0.0244202	0.0001547	157.8415199	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	0.0021212	0.0001547	4.5244911	< 0.001	***
AWS	-0.0050391	0.0004941	-10.1994817	< 0.001	***
		0.0004341	10.1004011	₹ 0.001	
Topic 43 – Chile	0.0076615	0.0001325	57.8212762	< 0.001	***
Intercept Non-AWS	0.0070013	0.0001325 $0.0003938$	23.0672666	< 0.001	***
AWS	0.0090830	0.0005612	0.9528541	0.34	
		0.0005012	0.9020041	0.54	
Topic 44 – Utili		0.00000=0	1.41 5500101	. 0.004	***
Intercept	0.0123410	0.0000872	141.5769131	< 0.001	**
Non-AWS	-0.0007322	0.0002351	-3.1149359	0.002	***
AWS	0.0009777	0.0002611	3.7446519	< 0.001	
Topic 45 – Mide		0.00000	0.4.000.15		ale ale ale
Intercept	0.0175076	0.0002074	84.3984552	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	-0.0027993	0.0005447	-5.1394809	< 0.001	***
AWS	0.0009002	0.0006093	1.4775055	0.14	
Topic 46 – Loca					
Intercept	0.0179772	0.0001439	124.9441195	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	0.0043785	0.0004201	10.4226430	< 0.001	***
AWS	-0.0042641	0.0004623	-9.2234489	< 0.001	***
Topic 47 – Elec	$ ext{tions}$				
Intercept	0.0181786	0.0001791	101.4972754	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	-0.0092036	0.0003971	-23.1779789	< 0.001	***
AWS	0.0023543	0.0004699	5.0107210	< 0.001	***
Topic 48 – Deba	ate				
•					

Table 9: Topic Estimates (continued)

	Estimate	Standard Error	t value	Pr(> t )	
Intercept	0.0179925	0.0000716	251.1887699	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	-0.0034850	0.0001917	-18.1790945	< 0.001	***
AWS	0.0025330	0.0002229	11.3617928	< 0.001	***
Topic 49 – Trans	port				
Intercept	0.0164192	0.0001934	84.9121694	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	-0.0027879	0.0004838	-5.7619125	< 0.001	***
AWS	0.0036601	0.0005830	6.2784733	< 0.001	***
Topic 50 – Quest	ions				
Intercept	0.0161647	0.0000717	225.5853551	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	0.0001276	0.0001974	0.6461262	0.52	
AWS	0.0000813	0.0002287	0.3557624	0.72	
Topic 51 – Famili					
Intercept	0.0101095	0.0001100	91.8932965	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	0.0019314	0.0003062	6.3081278	< 0.001	***
AWS	0.0039354	0.0003434	11.4602599	< 0.001	***
Topic 52 – Healtl					
Intercept	0.0088137	0.0001599	55.1285185	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	0.0075930	0.0004814	15.7710508	< 0.001	***
AWS	-0.0039486	0.0004951	-7.9749801	< 0.001	***
Topic 53 – Dispar		0.000		,	
Intercept	0.0075594	0.0000228	332.1352997	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	-0.0011458	0.0000595	-19.2628444	< 0.001	***
AWS	0.00011498	0.0000338	2.7998560	0.005	**
Topic 54 – Partie		0.0000120	2.,,,,,,,,	0.000	
Intercept	0.0247943	0.0001393	177.9990209	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	-0.0065619	0.0001333	-18.3518823	< 0.001	***
AWS	0.0005874	0.0003370	1.4303862	0.15	
Topic 55 – Stater		0.0001101	1.1000002	0.10	
Intercept	0.0211503	0.0000740	285.6456854	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	-0.0044810	0.000140	-24.6637229	< 0.001	***
AWS	0.0029419	0.0001317	13.4164678	< 0.001	***
		0.0002133	10.4104010	₹ 0.001	
Topic 56 – Europ Intercept	0.0163429	0.0001568	104.2492281	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS	-0.0024330	0.0001308	-5.6293652	< 0.001	
AWS	-0.0024330	0.0004322 $0.0004825$	-6.1581193	< 0.001	***
		0.0004020	-0.1001190	< 0.001	
Topic 57 – Locat		0.0001116	00 2227044	< 0.001	***
Intercept Non-AWS	0.0100733 -0.0024608	0.0001116 $0.0002503$	90.2337844 -9.8331209	< 0.001 < 0.001	***
AWS	0.0024547	0.0002988	-9.8331209 8.2152956	< 0.001	***
			0.2192990	< 0.001	
Topic 58 – Jobs &			105 2004704	~ 0 001	***
Intercept Non AWS	0.0175385	0.0001665	105.3094704	< 0.001	***
Non-AWS AWS	-0.0017540 $0.0030500$	0.0004581	-3.8288460 5.7921749	< 0.001 < 0.001	***
		0.0005266	5.7921749	< 0.001	
Topic 59 – Small		0.0000=0=	100 00 00 00 10	. 0.004	***
Intercept	0.0070615	0.0000705	100.0956219	< 0.001	**
Non-AWS	0.0005495	0.0001999	2.7492818	0.006	***
AWS	-0.0009085	0.0002175	-4.1763291	< 0.001	

Table 9: Topic Estimates (continued)

	Estimate	Standard Error	t value	Pr(> t )			
Topic 60 – Agre	Topic 60 – Agreement & disagreement						
Intercept	0.0328448	0.0001052	312.1367126	< 0.001	***		
Non-AWS	-0.0088440	0.0002867	-30.8501795	< 0.001	***		
AWS	-0.0020447	0.0003519	-5.8097132	< 0.001	***		
Topic 61 – Volu	ntary sector						
Intercept	0.0187338	0.0001206	155.2909834	< 0.001	***		
Non-AWS	0.0109956	0.0003995	27.5235453	< 0.001	***		
AWS	-0.0052464	0.0004719	-11.1171029	< 0.001	***		
Topic 62 – Com	ments						
Intercept	0.0152735	0.0000676	225.8758592	< 0.001	***		
Non-AWS	-0.0028995	0.0001720	-16.8587255	< 0.001	***		
AWS	-0.0011260	0.0001877	-6.0003943	< 0.001	***		
Topic 63 – Socia	al care						
Intercept	0.0090709	0.0001109	81.8248654	< 0.001	***		
Non-AWS	0.0094773	0.0003467	27.3336535	< 0.001	***		
AWS	-0.0020988	0.0003979	-5.2743933	< 0.001	***		
Topic 64 – Time	9						
Intercept	0.0213883	0.0000678	315.5695958	< 0.001	***		
Non-AWS	-0.0020707	0.0001762	-11.7497181	< 0.001	***		
AWS	0.0004166	0.0002029	2.0528953	0.040	*		
Topic 65 – Medi	ia & animals						
Intercept	0.0121357	0.0001572	77.1896987	< 0.001	***		
Non-AWS	-0.0057616	0.0003961	-14.5474607	< 0.001	***		
AWS	0.0039701	0.0004705	8.4381786	< 0.001	***		
Topic 66 - Othe	er						
Intercept	0.0038299	0.0000112	340.9539167	< 0.001	***		
Non-AWS	0.0002515	0.0000271	9.2669295	< 0.001	***		
AWS	0.0000507	0.0000353	1.4352734	0.15			

Table 10: Count and Distribution of Topics –  ${\rm k0}$ 

Topic	AWS Speeches	Percent of AWS Speeches	Non- AWS Speeches	Percent of non- AWS Speeches	Male MP Speeches	Percent of Male MP Speeches
(1) Employment & unions	453	0.84%	260	0.93%	2,154	1.27%
(2) Legal system	866	1.61%	1,098	3.94%	3,882	2.29%
(3) Roads	558	1.04%	298	1.07%	2,141	1.26%
(4) Housing	1,384	2.57%	664	2.38%	2,416	1.43%
(5) Police, firefighters & prison	1,046	1.94%	710	2.55%	3,349	1.98%
(6) Northern Ireland	221	0.41%	66	0.24%	604	0.36%
(7) Committee	1,049	1.95%	492	1.77%	$3,\!885$	2.29%
(8) Schools	1,368	2.54%	522	1.87%	3,780	2.23%
(9) Energy & climate change	1,105	2.05%	746	2.68%	4,628	2.73%
(10) Defence	793	1.47%	280	1%	3,999	2.36%
(11) Parliament	376	0.7%	85	0.31%	1,081	0.64%

Table 10: Count and Distribution of Topics – k0 (continued)

Topic	AWS Speeches	Percent of AWS Speeches	Non- AWS Speeches	Percent of non- AWS Speeches	Male MP Speeches	Percent of Male MP Speeches
(12) International politics	290	0.54%	161	0.58%	2,026	1.2%
(13) Ministers	874	1.62%	241	0.86%	2,085	1.23%
(14) Policy impact	242	0.45%	68	0.24%	417	0.25%
(15) Gender	1,258	2.34%	702	2.52%	553	0.33%
(16) Regional development	932	1.73%	709	2.54%	2,712	1.6%
(17) Communications	385	0.72%	287	1.03%	1,742	1.03%
(18) Immigration	422	0.78%	219	0.79%	1,212	0.72%
(19) Health system	2,146	3.99%	1,489	5.34%	4,684	2.76%
(20) International development	861	1.6%	687	2.47%	3,722	2.2%
(21) Benefits & disability	1,890	3.51%	317	1.14%	2,100	1.24%
(22) Sport & culture	846	1.57%	317	1.14%	2,627	1.55%
(23) History	299	0.56%	140	0.5%	1,720	1.02%
(24) Higher education & skills	976	1.81%	455	1.63%	3,503	2.07%
(25) Concurring point	33	0.06%	9	0.03%	136	0.08%
(26) Pensions	1,230	2.29%	527	1.89%	2,980	1.76%
(27) Points of order	788	1.47%	230	0.83%	4,069	2.4%
(28) Issues	1,619	3.01%	1,721	6.18%	6,743	3.98%
(29) Constituencies	125	0.23%	30	0.11%	227	0.13%
(30) Ethnic groups & racism	454	0.84%	203	0.73%	946	0.56%
(31) Amendments	526	0.98%	317	1.14%	2,294	1.35%
(32) Reports	537	1%	322	1.16%	1,491	0.88%
(33) People	2,816	5.24%	1,049	3.76%	9,128	5.39%
(34) Wales & Scotland	661	1.23%	225	0.81%	2,659	1.57%
(35) Alcohol & tobacco	845	1.57%	336	1.21%	2,359	1.39%
(36) Place names	163	0.3%	47	0.17%	446	0.26%
(37) Budget	1,615	3%	665	2.39%	$5,\!568$	3.29%
(38) Tax	2,148	3.99%	691	2.48%	$4,\!557$	2.69%
(39) Private companies	453	0.84%	363	1.3%	1,795	1.06%
(40) Environment & fishing	434	0.81%	186	0.67%	1,690	1%
(41) Crime	1,409	2.62%	925	3.32%	3,075	1.82%
(42) Bills	1,198	2.23%	931	3.34%	$4,\!538$	2.68%
(43) Children	$1,\!174$	2.18%	631	2.26%	1,299	0.77%
(44) Utilities & PFI	434	0.81%	175	0.63%	1,418	0.84%
(45) Middle East	1,285	2.39%	587	2.11%	4,539	2.68%
(46) Local authorities	1,051	1.95%	711	2.55%	3,687	2.18%
(47) Elections	758	1.41%	240	0.86%	4,309	2.54%
(48) Debate	423	0.79%	128	0.46%	1,365	0.81%
(49) Transport	1,518	2.82%	547	1.96%	4,169	2.46%
(50) Questions	390	0.73%	182	0.65%	1,116	0.66%
(51) Families	786	1.46%	276	0.99%	1,170	0.69%
(52) Health research	745	1.39%	592	2.12%	1,468	0.87%
(53) Dispatch box	1	0%	NA	NA%	4	0%
(54) Parties	882	1.64%	439	1.58%	5,053	2.98%

Table 10: Count and Distribution of Topics – k0 (continued)

Topic	AWS Speeches	Percent of AWS Speeches	Non- AWS Speeches	Percent of non- AWS Speeches	Male MP Speeches	Percent of Male MP Speeches
(55) Statements	180	0.33%	79	0.28%	860	0.51%
(56) European Union	768	1.43%	554	1.99%	3,945	2.33%
(57) Locations	299	0.56%	126	0.45%	1,111	0.66%
(58) Jobs & manufacturing	1,424	2.65%	587	2.11%	$4,\!158$	2.45%
(59) Small business	230	0.43%	183	0.66%	793	0.47%
(60) Agreement & disagreement	524	0.97%	275	0.99%	4,965	2.93%
(61) Voluntary sector	1,303	2.42%	854	3.06%	2,478	1.46%
(62) Comments	108	0.2%	95	0.34%	866	0.51%
(63) Social care	862	1.6%	520	1.87%	1,185	0.7%
(64) Time	208	0.39%	103	0.37%	928	0.55%
(65) Media & animals	741	1.38%	189	0.68%	2,812	1.66%

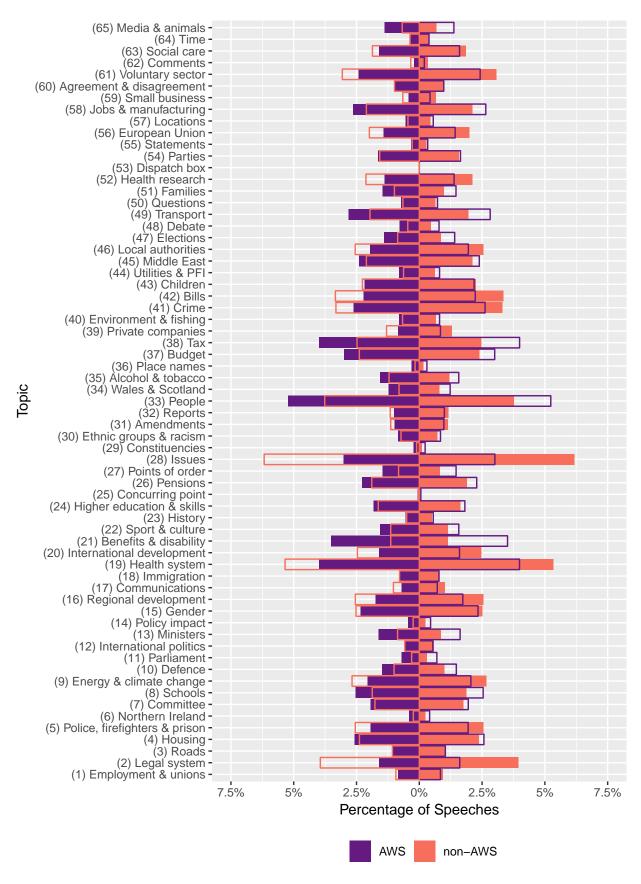


Figure 8: K0 Pyramid Chart

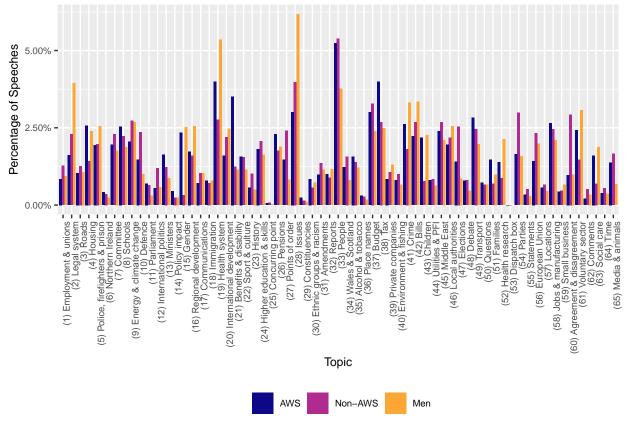


Figure 9: k0 Bar Chart

#### 3.6.1.1 Word Occurences

The table below shows the twenty most common words in each topic, and the twenty words with the highest FREX score, a measure that uses a harmonic mean of word exclusivity and topic coherence (Airoldi & Bischof, 2016). We have named each topic based on the most common words and highest FREX score words in each topic.

Table 11: Words in topic - k0

Topic Number	Top Twenty Words	Top Twenty FREX
(1) Employment & unions	rights, workers, law, human, civil, trade, union, employers, protection, act, employment, unions, safety, employees, work, service, staff, employer, legislation, protect	tupe, blacklisting, acas, rights, gangmasters, civil, dispute, protections, unions, dismissal, servants, disputes, human, workers, employer, num, certification, employees, tuc, employers
(2) Legal system	cases, court, legal, case, justice, law, courts, evidence, lord, appeal, system, criminal, judicial, investigation, judge, aid, prosecution, circumstances, trial, lawyers	judicial, attorney-general, court, judges, prosecutor, carlile, defendant, extradition, cps, judiciary, admissible, pre-charge, jury, solicitors, lawyers, solicitor, courts, lawyer, detention, judge

Table 11: Words in topic - k0 (continued)

Topic Number	Top Twenty Words	Top Twenty FREX
(3) Roads	road, planning, site, land, sites, car, vehicles, residents, roads, safety, use, driving, vehicle, park, development, traffic, drivers, area, cars, speed	bikes, cyclists, pedestrians, gypsy, off-road, cycling, encampments, parking, highways, masts, drivers, belt, roads, highway, road, gypsies, vehicles, site, vehicle, bike
(4) Housing	housing, homes, social, affordable, property, home, properties, london, accommodation, building, private, houses, tenants, rent, need, council, landlords, sector, buy, people	tenants, rent, landlords, rented, homelessness, rents, leaseholders, leasehold, tenancy, commonhold, hmos, housing, one-bedroom, homeless, properties, right-to-buy, affordable, sleepers, fulham, landlord
(5) Police, firefighters & prison	police, officers, crime, policing, service, fire, prison, home, force, chief, community, officer, staff, forces, neighbourhood, probation, prisons, safety, prisoners, resources	policing, firefighters, constables, pcsos, probation, csos, prisons, fire, constable, hmic, constabulary, officers, police, prison, prisoners, reoffending, neighbourhood, metropolitan, fires, ipcc
(6) Northern Ireland	make, sure, progress, northern, decisions, ireland, difference, towards, future, process, contribution, statement, responsibilities, easier, responsibility, must, departmental, belfast, friday, choices	sinn, fein, make, sure, belfast, northern, progress, ulster, difference, ireland, ruc, decisions, patten, dissident, departmental, antrim, taoiseach, imc, chastelain, dpps
(7) Committee	committee, report, review, commission, independent, government, select, process, evidence, inquiry, scrutiny, recommendations, role, board, set, work, reports, public, published, parliament	committee's, select, inquiry, scrutiny, committee, recommendations, committees, independent, recommendation, panel, pre-legislative, report, chairman, review, reviews, scrutinise, inquiries, conclusions, publication, findings
(8) Schools	schools, school, education, teachers, pupils, primary, children, standards, educational, special, secondary, parents, free, teacher, teaching, head, academies, academy, curriculum, good	schools, teachers, pupils, academies, pupil, grammar, classroom, leas, school's, academisation, school, teacher, bsf, academy, headteachers, ofsted, literacy, curriculum, lea, classrooms
(9) Energy & climate change	energy, climate, change, fuel, carbon, gas, power, emissions, waste, nuclear, prices, wind, green, environmental, electricity, oil, industry, efficiency, renewable, price	energy, carbon, electricity, renewable, renewables, solar, ofgem, greenhouse, co2, ccs, feed-in, biofuels, microgeneration, fossil, sellafield, decarbonisation, chp, shale, mw, bnfl
(10) Defence	defence, forces, armed, afghanistan, service, military, personnel, army, security, troops, support, ministry, royal, veterans, british, force, capability, iraq, equipment, also	armed, veterans, mod, regiment, legion, servicemen, reservists, helmand, battalion, ta, hms, gurkhas, regiments, marines, gurkha, fusiliers, ex-service, eurofighter, isaf, afghan

Table 11: Words in topic - k0 (continued)

Topic Number	Top Twenty Words	Top Twenty FREX
(11) Parliament	house, leader, motion, commons, therefore, parliament, petition, parliamentary, government, urge, present, signed, table, notes, library, behalf, remain, floor, westminster, request	petitioners, declares, petition, house, motion, urges, commons, serjeant, recess, notes, leader, motions, lobbyist, thursday, e-petitions, early-day, house's, tuesday, session, lobbying
(12) International politics	united, states, agreement, kingdom, foreign, treaty, council, security, us, nuclear, president, co-operation, convention, nations, national, policy, article, russia, international, position	lisbon, ratification, treaty, non-proliferation, treaties, qmv, veto, ratified, gibraltar, ukraine, russia, protocol, agreement, states, united, ratify, kingdom's, russian, hague, disarmament
(13) Ministers	secretary, state, statement, ministers, today, confirm, department, government's, explain, yesterday, home, plans, announcement, government, welcome, chief, state's, urgent, ministerial, announced	secretary, state, state's, confirm, ministers, yesterday, announcement, ministerial, explain, statement, expects, urgent, intends, assurances, yesterday's, secretaries, secretary's, update, leaked, cabinet
(14) Policy impact	made, clear, number, decision, impact, changes, recent, assessment, effect, level, discussions, likely, proposed, colleagues, potential, representations, implications, analysis, effects, result	made, clear, decision, assessment, recent, changes, impact, representations, implications, effect, discussions, analysis, assess, implementation, estimate, level, number, negative, outcome, colleagues
(15) Gender	women, men, violence, equality, domestic, age, discrimination, women's, equal, pay, woman, girls, gender, sexual, sex, female, gap, government, maternity, male	women's, gender, transgender, breastfeeding, refuges, women, abortions, fgm, shortlists, female, male, equality, girls, all-women, gay, equalities, lesbian, men, pregnancy, fawcett
(16) Regional development	new, development, future, programme, national, strategy, government, regional, key, plan, department, welcome, paper, set, ensure, commitment, support, improve, need, deliver	strategy, regional, programme, projects, paper, plan, project, deliver, white, key, development, delivering, develop, priorities, partnership, improve, framework, new, priority, improving
(17) Communications	office, post, bank, banks, rural, offices, services, service, royal, banking, network, mail, closure, access, areas, broadband, card, staff, account, closures	offices, mail, sub-postmasters, sub-post, superfast, post, postwatch, postcomm, consignia, broadband, rbs, office, mail's, banking, bank, lloyds, ons, branches, uso, banks
(18) Immigration	british, uk, rules, home, immigration, citizens, asylum, identity, status, country, overseas, application, indicated, applications, apply, border, abroad, cards, migration, entry	passports, nationality, dissent, immigration, passport, indicated, points-based, identity, asylum, nationals, visa, dependencies, migration, migrants, biometric, overseas, citizen, entry, abroad, monarch

Table 11: Words in topic - k0 (continued)

Topic Number	Top Twenty Words	Top Twenty FREX
(19) Health system	health, nhs, hospital, service, patients, services, mental, trust, staff, hospitals, care, trusts, patient, primary, waiting, doctors, nurses, e, gp, emergency	in-patient, helier, nurses, chcs, nhs, ccgs, ccg, sha, hospital's, hospital, fundholding, pct, hospitals, mental, gp, healthwatch, orthopaedic, walk-in, trusts, reconfiguration
(20) International development	international, countries, world, aid, development, government, developing, africa, global, uk, support, trade, poverty, country, india, assistance, un, need, also, nations	zimbabwe, dfid, burma, congo, cdc, kenya, burmese, doha, uganda, mugabe, sub-saharan, g8, zimbabwean, dfid's, gleneagles, african, sri, lanka, cancun, nigeria
(21) Benefits & disability	people, benefit, work, benefits, disabled, support, allowance, welfare, employment, disability, system, government, help, universal, credit, reform, get, vulnerable, plus, living	incapacity, dla, esa, jobcentre, disabled, jobseeker's, jsa, disability, allowance, dwp, claimants, atos, benefit, plus, claiming, pip, motability, benefits, deaf, bedroom
(22) Sport & culture	city, centre, town, sport, football, community, liverpool, sports, club, constituency, clubs, culture, london, great, facilities, one, bid, games, towns, regeneration	football, olympic, museum, museums, stadium, athletes, cricket, paralympic, games, gospels, sports, club, sporting, fans, cup, rugby, arts, olympics, sport, galleries
(23) History	history, former, world, tribute, great, day, never, proud, first, remember, new, john, campaign, century, parliament, pay, also, war, today, sir	maiden, miners, memorial, predecessors, tony, hillsborough, martin, james, john, william, andrew, margaret, anniversary, peter, alan, fought, memories, harold, churchill, edward
(24) Higher education & skills	education, skills, students, university, training, higher, young, universities, college, learning, science, apprenticeships, colleges, fees, student, funding, research, system, qualifications, courses	universities, student, apprenticeship, fe, graduates, ema, graduate, students, colleges, diploma, apprenticeships, vocational, leitch, esol, qualifications, courses, university, undergraduate, tuition, sixth-form
(25) Concurring point	point, agree, country, making, makes, absolutely, whole, much, good, part, friend's, entirely, completely, kind, sense, giving, rather, share, precisely, parts	agree, absolutely, makes, friend's, point, precisely, making, entirely, completely, kind, whole, sense, direction, mentions, refers, gentleman's, describes, powerful, danger, exactly
(26) Pensions	scheme, pension, credit, pensions, insurance, schemes, pensioners, payments, compensation, fund, payment, money, financial, paid, savings, debt, retirement, government, pay, income	pension, annuity, policyholders, annuities, auto-enrolment, insurance, retirement, loan, payments, payday, scheme, compensation, equitable, premiums, payment, pensions, means-testing, lenders, savers, pensioners
(27) Points of order	question, order, mr, put, speaker, deputy, point, grateful, read, agreed, record, time, minutes, may, call, standing, correct, apologise, madam, interventions	speaker, mr, madam, question, forthwith, deputy, apologise, order, o'clock, read, minutes, adjourned, accordingly, interventions, hansard, tomorrow, grateful, misled, correct, courtesy

Table 11: Words in topic - k0 (continued)

Topic Number	Top Twenty Words	Top Twenty FREX
(28) Issues	important, issue, can, issues, take, ensure, hope, need, matter, consider, possible, place, also, concerns, deal, particular, course, taken, concern, raised	issues, issue, important, concerns, consider, possible, discuss, concern, particular, matter, considering, carefully, assure, understand, extremely, raised, addressed, obviously, address, expressed
(29) Constituencies	many, constituency, constituents, problems, welcome, particularly, people, often, hard, face, others, feel, especially, country, worked, pay, concerned, represent, thousands, large	many, constituents, problems, hard, mine, difficulties, worked, represent, faced, feel, constituencies, thousands, hundreds, face, greatly, often, constituency, especially, worried, particularly
(30) Ethnic groups & racism	action, taking, community, steps, taken, communities, take, actions, society, prevent, faith, groups, minority, church, black, ethnic, religious, freedom, race, diversity	religion, faiths, sikh, steps, racial, faith, sikhs, religious, priests, synod, beliefs, church, racism, taking, action, anglican, ethnic, hate, clergy, hatred
(31) Amendments	clause, amendment, amendments, new, lords, section, 1, tabled, 2, clauses, line, 3, leave, act, shall, move, beg, 4, page, schedule	insert, nos, subsection1, amendmenta, amendment, subsection5, 1a, schedule, amendmentsa, amendments, subsection2, subsection6, clause, tabled, paragrapha, subsection, subsection3, andc, paragraphb, clauses
(32) Reports	year, since, report, number, figures, official, march, april, published, 1997, figure, statistics, 15, 30, show, january, 2010, july, june, december	vol, october, march, official, february, july, january, november, june, april, 2011, statistics, since, 2009, 2007, december, 2005, figures, 2013, figure
(33) People	people, want, get, one, go, can, think, see, need, know, say, things, much, like, good, problem, going, done, something, put	things, get, something, go, lot, want, talking, thing, trying, talk, think, really, quite, bit, else, happen, away, getting, enough, idea
(34) Wales & Scotland	wales, scotland, scottish, england, welsh, assembly, parliament, devolution, uk, devolved, government, powers, kingdom, national, english, united, glasgow, executive, snp, edinburgh	scotland, scottish, welsh, snp, scotland's, cymru, barnett, plaid, perth, wishart, holyrood, perthshirepete, wales, snp's, assembly, devolved, dundee, scots, devolution, calman
(35) Alcohol & tobacco	food, industry, alcohol, licensing, products, smoking, shops, shop, tobacco, advertising, health, standards, pub, pubs, high, buy, drinking, supermarkets, problem, retailers	tobacco, pubs, gambling, betting, labelling, drinks, cigarettes, casinos, smokers, cigarette, groceries, lap-dancing, vending, drinkers, supermarkets, fluoride, smoking, pubcos, retailers, pub
(36) Place names	thank, south, north, constituency, excellent, join, congratulate, manchester, area, yorkshire, north-west, reply, visit, greater, visited, also, bristol, giving, nottingham, region	thank, wrexham, reddish, tameside, congratulating, newport, yorkshire, stockport, blaenau, derbyshire, south, north-west, stoke-on-trent, denbighshire, denton, nottingham, bristol, newingtonms, welcoming, congratulations

Table 11: Words in topic - k0 (continued)

Topic Number	Top Twenty Words	Top Twenty FREX
(37) Budget	million, budget, year, billion, cuts, chancellor, spending, cut, increase, money, government, 1, funding, extra, next, investment, deficit, financial, crisis, growth	deficit, obr, billion, spending, budget, real-terms, forecast, million, borrowing, cuts, gdp, chancellor, cut, 2.5, chancellor's, forecasts, 2010-11, 1.2, 1.5, finances
(38) Tax	tax, pay, rate, income, wage, families, minimum, living, low, poverty, working, vat, increase, government, paid, national, paying, credits, average, poorest	tax, millionaires, 50p, vat, taxes, credits, wage, taxation, avoidance, incomes, rate, zero-hours, wages, 45p, earning, revaluation, income, richest, earners, regressive
(39) Private companies	companies, company, market, financial, industry, competition, consumers, interest, consumer, assets, services, profits, markets, ownership, regulator, share, corporate, interests, customers, societies	mutuals, shareholders, provident, company, companies, competition, profits, corporate, shares, societies, company's, co-operative, fsa, profit, co-operatives, directors, rock, regulator, assets, asset
(40) Environment & fishing	environment, sea, fishing, marine, fisheries, industry, natural, fish, port, environmental, water, ports, rural, coastal, protection, conservation, fishermen, areas, management, area	fishing, fisheries, fishermen, cod, seas, whitby, coastguard, broads, cfp, angling, seafarers, anglers, inshore, discards, mmo, under-10, sssis, dredging, cockle, aonbs
(41) Crime	crime, behaviour, victims, offence, criminal, serious, abuse, offences, antisocial, home, use, measures, drugs, drug, enforcement, offenders, problem, tackle, law, justice	sentences, asbos, cannabis, antisocial, offences, offence, trafficking, gangs, behaviour, penalty, sentencing, sentence, theft, criminals, custodial, offending, knife, heroin, offenders, convicted
(42) Bills	bill, legislation, act, new, powers, provisions, regulations, power, place, provision, duty, apply, statutory, necessary, allow, provide, set, already, introduce, require	provisions, bill, bill's, definition, legislation, regulations, statutory, passage, seeks, requirement, drafted, draft, statute, intention, safeguards, purpose, consult, legislative, amend, covered
(43) Children	children, child, parents, families, children's, support, poverty, family, young, needs, parent, start, adoption, adults, vulnerable, early, contact, must, need, autism	autism, csa, looked-after, adoptive, child, adopters, children's, autistic, cafcass, nspcc, children, child's, parent, dyslexia, adoption, kinship, childcare, intercountry, parents, lone
(44) Utilities & PFI	public, private, sector, money, costs, cost, risk, value, management, service, water, government, contracts, contract, system, audit, flood, systems, agency, taxpayer	id, flood, nao, ofwat, public, contracts, auditor, private, purse, contractors, audit, pac, pfi, flooding, floods, taxpayer, contract, comptroller, defences, tendering
(45) Middle East	security, government, peace, war, foreign, people, iraq, terrorism, international, conflict, threat, support, must, un, military, syria, israel, resolution, terrorist, refugees	syria, israel, palestinian, israeli, gaza, palestinians, syrian, saddam, arab, hamas, saudi, daesh, palestine, isil, israelis, hussein, lebanon, atrocities, assad, two-state

Table 11: Words in topic - k0 (continued)

Topic Number	Top Twenty Words	Top Twenty FREX
<ul><li>(46) Local authorities</li><li>(47) Elections</li></ul>	local, authorities, council, authority, areas, government, funding, area, councils, communities, county, grant, planning, community, central, formula, borough, locally, level, resources vote, political, parliament, electoral,	local, authorities, councillors, councils, authority, unitary, county, formula, grant, lga, localism, locally, swindon, allocations, allocation, deprived, council, parish, authority's, deprivation electoral, voters, turnout, voter,
	election, elections, elected, parties, people, voting, referendum, democracy, register, system, registration, democratic, commission, party, votes, majority	all-postal, votes, vote, voting, polling, first-past-the-post, av, referendums, elections, unelected, registration, ballot, candidates, electors, electorate, elected
(48) Debate	members, debate, speech, heard, today, hope, opportunity, speak, hear, chamber, great, wish, support, time, pleased, debates, sides, like, follow, subject	debate, speech, members, debates, speeches, speak, heard, listened, sides, debating, hear, speaking, tonight, pleasure, chamber, thoughtful, listening, afternoon, queen's, cross-party
(49) Transport	london, transport, rail, bus, services, line, network, travel, airport, train, air, service, passengers, trains, railway, station, east, capacity, passenger, heathrow	rail, bus, passengers, trains, passenger, heathrow, railways, fares, freight, crossrail, hs2, high-speed, runway, electrification, airlines, gatwick, caa, baa, sra, thameslink
(50) Questions	whether, information, may, answer, asked, ask, questions, response, available, advice, received, data, know, press, written, letter, department, meeting, details, officials	answer, information, questions, answers, data, written, details, letter, write, ask, officials, answered, asked, whether, informed, press, website, correspondence, response, requests
(51) Families	family, life, families, lives, constituent, death, home, people, told, case, one, man, died, lost, mrs, person, mother, day, marriage, suffered	husband, mum, daughter, married, constituent, mrs, son, mother, marriage, died, father, wife, same-sex, death, loved, dad, suicide, funeral, bereaved, sister
(52) Health research	research, treatment, cancer, medical, disease, health, drugs, condition, can, use, drug, patients, screening, risk, also, conditions, evidence, group, diseases, diagnosis	screening, asbestos, tissue, embryos, cancers, hepatitis, genetic, prostate, epilepsy, cloning, pleural, fertilisation, embryo, embryonic, ivf, anaemia, embryology, piercing, hfea, bowel
(53) Dispatch box	back, come, look, forward, bring, moment, coming, comes, side, later, brought, along, bringing, round, looking, box, see, putting, sit, dispatch	come, back, look, moment, coming, forward, dispatch, comes, side, box, oh, surprise, bring, round, hoping, bringing, sooner, straight, along, sit
(54) Parties	government, labour, conservative, party, opposition, policy, previous, liberal, conservatives, government's, support, election, tory, front, democrats, coalition, benches, policies, general, fact	conservative, conservatives, liberal, democrats, lib, tory, democrat, benches, tories, opposition, manifesto, party's, labour, benchers, dem, opposition's, front-bench, party, spokesman, bench
(55) Statements	us, said, just, let, say, now, tell, says, yet, saying, told, know, going, nothing, wrong, even, wants, words, minister's, today	tell, says, let, wants, actually, us, saying, minister's, telling, truth, wrong, wonder, thinks, nothing, promise, afraid, mistake, blame, admit, honest

Table 11: Words in topic - k0 (continued)

Topic Number	Top Twenty Words	Top Twenty FREX
(56) European Union (57) Locations	european, eu, europe, union, countries, uk, britain, trade, single, british, negotiations, market, economic, france, germany, country, leave, membership, referendum, world member, west, east, north, birmingham, friends, st, spoke, hull, sheffield, talked, leeds, leicester, midlands, upon, newcastle, westmr, eastmr, northmr, southmr	euro, ttip, brexit, accession, eu, currencies, cypriots, european, eurozone, europe, enlargement, pro-european, spain, currency, esm, france, greece, italy, brussels, isds kingston, eastmr, bromley, chislehurstmr, holborn, dorsetmr, northmr, enfield, hull, southmr, chislehurst, stuart, ealing, rees-mogg, leicester, chingford, westmr, southend,
(58) Jobs & manufacturing	jobs, economy, economic, growth, industry, unemployment, investment, government, uk, manufacturing, future, sector, employment, country, job, long-term, steel, north-east, industries, recession	greenmr, letwin steel, manufacturing, jobs, tata, teesside, economy, unemployment, recession, automotive, downturn, steelworkers, productivity, growth, inward, industries, recessions, nissan, economic, steelworks, double-dip
(59) Small business	business, small, businesses, regulation, rates, enterprise, government, finance, support, firms, help, innovation, measures, smaller, regulatory, large, lending, enterprises, burden, larger	smes, medium-sized, businesses, business, enterprises, small, regulation, commerce, enterprise, entrepreneurs, tape, firms, lending, burdens, brs, start-ups, start-up, entrepreneurial, smaller, lend
(60) Agreement & disagreement	believe, however, one, might, accept, must, different, case, system, view, change, think, whether, position, argument, rather, simply, reason, basis, although	accept, argument, view, principle, arguments, reason, might, argue, suggest, perfectly, balance, believe, suggesting, different, reasons, necessarily, sensible, disagree, argued, whatever
(61) Voluntary sector	work, people, young, support, help, can, working, organisations, role, voluntary, ensure, together, good, also, need, important, encourage, opportunities, experience, community	voluntary, charities, organisations, volunteering, young, charity, youth, work, opportunities, helping, encourage, volunteers, encouraging, play, charitable, working, help, ways, valuable, together
(62) Comments	member, said, shall, mentioned, earlier, points, lady, comments, referred, learned, intervention, remarks, interesting, raised, pointed, perhaps, gave, say, refer, described	comments, remarks, lady, interesting, points, happily, southwark, referred, bermondsey, referring, somerton, intervention, shall, intervened, mentioned, pointed, learned, earlier, gentlemen, rushcliffemr
(63) Social care	care, services, social, carers, people, need, service, needs, support, older, provision, provide, quality, home, centres, elderly, access, provided, providers, homes	carers, hospices, dentists, dental, care, dementia, hospice, dentistry, respite, carer, advocacy, older, elderly, caring, palliative, dentist, milton, social, keynes, cared
(64) Time	years, time, last, two, one, first, now, three, past, week, months, next, ago, every, 10, five, four, weeks, days, six	years, three, two, last, months, ago, past, time, four, week, weeks, six, five, first, next, days, 10, seven, half, now

Table 11: Words in topic - k0 (continued)

Topic Number	Top Twenty Words	Top Twenty FREX
(65) Media & animals	bbc, farmers, digital, television, internet, animals, animal, media, radio, dogs, licence, dog, news, ban, farming, welfare, hunting, fee, online, farm	bbc, dogs, hunting, cull, bbc's, badgers, badger, bovine, switchover, broadcasters, gm, fur, mink, poultry, circuses, analogue, hare, hounds, puppies, swine
(66) Other	given, can, aware, may, recently, across, welcome, fact, government, well, take, close, result, seeking, indeed, support, responsible, confident, know, including	given, aware, can, recently, may, across, close, fact, welcome, seeking, confident, result, well, take, responsible, indeed, keep, regret, far, reconsider

#### 3.6.2 Manual Validation

As STM is an unsupervised model, we used several different validation strategies to ensure the topics themselves are both interesting and relevant (Grimmer & Stewart, 2013). Quinn, Monroe, Colaresi, Crespin, & Radev (2010) suggest that topics are valid if they correspond to external events. Figure 10 shows the number of speeches by Labour MPs on the "Middle East" topic, with a spike in 2003 (at the start of the Iraq War), another spike in 2008 and 2009, as the bulk of British troops left Iraq, a small spike in 2011 coinciding with UK participation in NATO's military intervention in Libya, and debate in 2014–2016 over UK participation in military interventions in the Syrian Civil War.

Figure 11 shows debate over the devolved authorities of Wales and Scotland peaking in 2014, to coincide with Scotland's independence referendum. The post-2015 decline also likely stems from the SNP winning all but three seats in Scotland during the 2015 General Election. Figure 12 shows the increase in debate over the European Union coinciding with the referendum on the UK's member of the European Union.

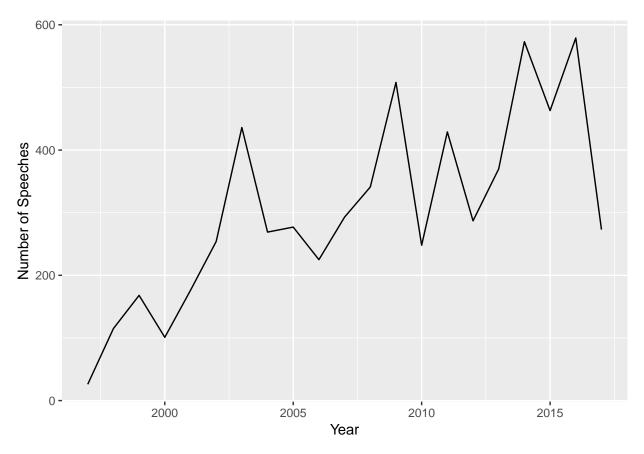


Figure 10: Number of Speeches in "Middle East" Topic per Year

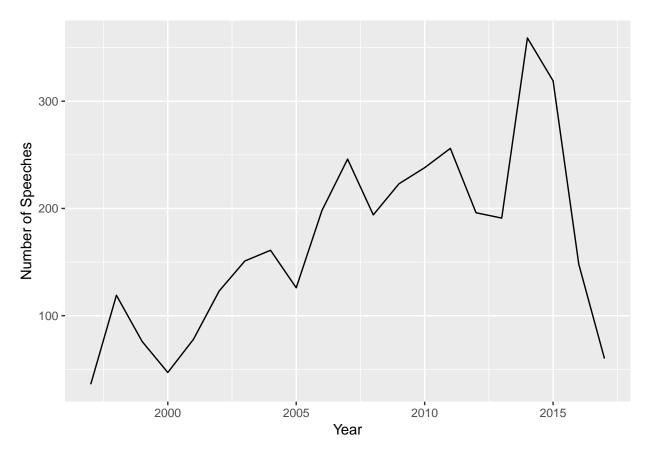


Figure 11: Number of Speeches in "Wales & Scotland" Topic per Year

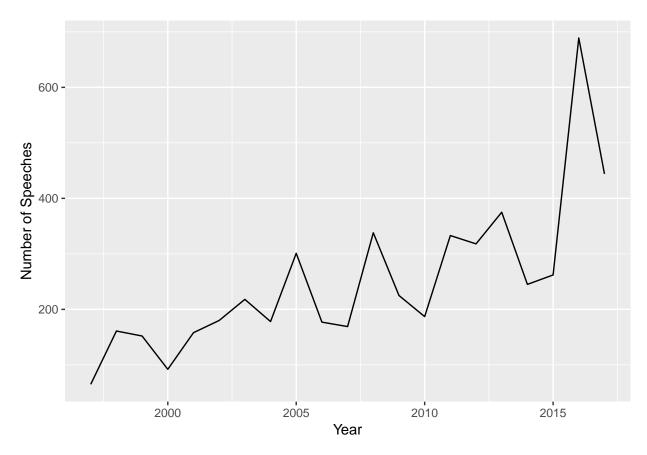


Figure 12: Number of Speeches in "European Union" Topic per Year

## 3.6.3 Topic Proportion

Figure 13 displays the percentage of speeches made by AWS Labour MPs compared to non-AWS female Labour MPs, for all topics where AWS and/or non-AWS MPs made 100 or more speeches.

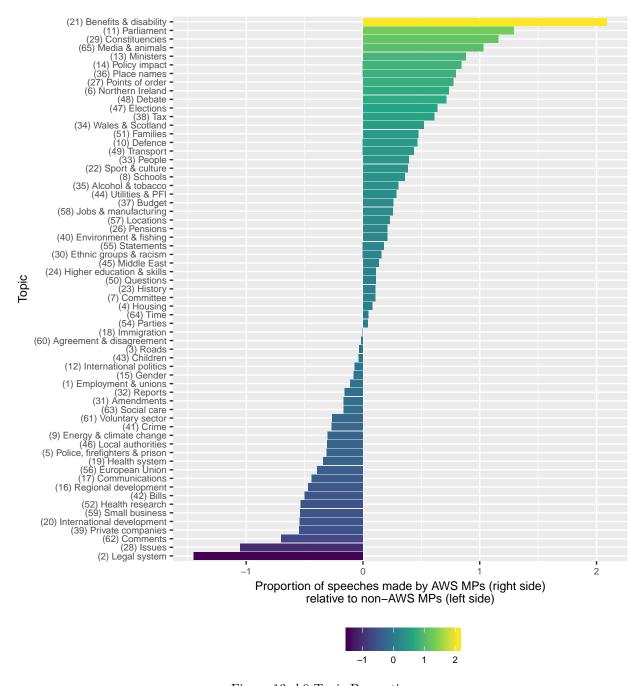


Figure 13: k0 Topic Proportions

"Benefits & disability" is the topic that AWS MPs are proportionally most likely to discuss, relative to their non-AWS colleagues; AWS MPs are 2.09 more likely to discuss "Benefits & disability" than non-AWS Labour MPs. Non-AWS female Labour MPs are most disproportionately likely to discuss the "Legal system" topic, with -1.45 as many of their speeches covering the "Legal system" than AWS MPs.

#### 4 Discussion

There do not appear to be substantial or meaningful differences in the speaking styles of female Labour MPs selected through all women shortlists when compared to their female colleagues selected through open shortlists using LIWC. This is possibly due to the speaking style dominant in British parliamentary debate, which is more formal than the speech used in most day-to-day conversation. LIWC was developed by American researchers, and the LIWC dictionary may not be able to capture stylistic differences between American and British English, and may not include words commonly used in formal British English speech, limiting its usefulness in the context of British political debate.

There is more gender distinction in some selected terms and topics. AWS MPs are far more likely to make reference to their constituency and their constituents. In the debate between whether MPs should be "delegates" or "trustees" – the "mandate-independence controversy" outlined by Pitkin (1967) – the references to their constituents and constituencies suggests AWS MPs shy away from the Burkean concept of trusteeship and see themselves more as strict representatives of their constituents. In Andeweg & Thomassen's (2005) typology of ex ante/ex post and above/below political representation, AWS MPs lean towards representation "from below", although their selection process is ex ante/ex post.

AWS MPs refer to their constituents both specifically and in the abstract, particularly when criticising government policy. For example, in debate on 4th March 2015, Gemma Doyle, than the Labour MP for West Dunbartonshire (elected on an AWS in 2010), when asked if she would give way to Conservative MP Stephen Mosley, responded:

No, I will not [give way], because my constituents want me to make these points, not to give more time to Conservative Members.

On 2nd June 2010, during debate on Israel-Palestine, Valerie Vaz, MP for Walsall South:

My constituents want more than pressure. Will the Foreign Secretary come back to the House and report on a timetable for the discussions on a diplomatic solution, just as we did on Ireland?

On 4th April 2001, Betty Williams, member for Conwy from 1997–2010, raised the case of a wilderness guide in her constituency unable to access parts of the countryside due to foot and mouth disease:

Is my right hon. Friend aware that there is continuing concern about the limited access to the countryside and crags of north Wales? May I draw his attention to the circumstances of my constituent, Ric Potter? Like many others, he has had to travel to Scotland, where there is greater access. Will my right hon. Friend help us to enable people such as Ric Potter to find work in outdoor pursuits?

# 5 Appendix

## 5.1 AWS References to Constituents in Context

A random selection of 2% of all references to "my constituency", "my constituent" and "my constituents", by AWS MPs, in context.

Table 12: A random sample of KWIC's

Pre	Keyword	Post
. I was briefed by a vehicle hire	my constituency	called Reflex and, quite frankly,
company in	mary constituents	if such banking
150 per cent. two years ago.  Another of	my constituents	has advised me of an application for an 85 per
already begun, for example just	my constituency	in the constituency of my hon.
over the border from	· ·	Friend the Member
in which Cornish children study.  Three secondary schools in	my constituency	will be located on the same site, and one
Manchester has been doing a	my constituents	are at the end of their tether
major infrastructure project, and	v	about the lack
patient at the BRI, and Airedale	my constituency	. The hon. Member for South
hospital is in		Cambridgeshire Mr.
, but the reality is there to be seen in	my constituency	. On Saturday I met a delegation of workers from
to use their abilities and develop their talents. In	my constituency	, 366 young people who have been unemployed for more
I believe that the most effective	my constituency	is mum. It is mum who fills in
electoral registration officer in		the
can arise from defective gas appliances, because two of	my constituents	young students in their 20s, died from carbon
$\pounds$ 3.6 million. Some $9\%$ of people	my constituency	are hard-working, entrepreneurial
in		self-employed people, and today is
my right hon. Friend	my constituency	and its staff and pupils? The
congratulate Aldercar community		percentage of pupils
school in ", One particular concern for	my constituents	is bus fares. As I have said, my
many of	my constituents	is sub fares. The I flave safa, my
, Jobs and employment are the	my constituency	and the latest figures now show
biggest issue in		that just under 2,000
otherwise reach. The Psychiatric	my constituency	and was set up in 1959-it is no
Rehabilitation Association is based in		coincidence that
financial inclusion fund. Where	my constituents	who are struggling with debt and
would the Minister suggest that	my constituents	excessive and escalating charges
and without the full participation	my constituents	and the country will never forgive
of the British people,		them.
. There is an additional problem	my constituency	. It contains a large outdoor
that is relevant to if they continue to propose new	my constituents	venue called the National view, favour the administration
services that, in	3.5	of the hospital or
in red tape. That will be a turn-off.	My constituency	and the town in which it is situated has a
With my right hon. Friend's local	my constituency	, she will know that many of my
knowledge of		constituents are

Table 12: A random sample of KWIC's (continued)

Pre	Keyword	Post
", to close a wide range of services at	my constituency's	local hospital, St Helier. Most of the controversy
I am extremely worried for	my constituents	in Ashton-under-Lyne, Droylsden and Failsworth, and for people
One of the shortlisted sites is at Barnard Castle in	my constituency	, and that would produce 1,000 jobs.
making ends meet has been raised with me repeatedly by	my constituents	, including Graeme McGrory, who cares for his partner
One piece of transport infrastructure that	my constituency	and that of the hon. Member for Buckingham John
A director of Sirus Automotive who lives in	my constituency	would like to take on apprentices, but he has
"Three people who know that better than most are	my constituents	Mark, Joanne and Ben King. In 2011.
There are 3,540 women affected by the changes in	my constituency	. Does my hon. Friend agree that the 1995
have been down in the detail of rail provision in	my constituency	, but these are important matters for many of those
just a few examples of the work being done in	my constituency	. I recently had the privilege of accompanying the Gateshead
, but that does not help the large number of	my constituents	who have lost some, if not all, of
was the only mainstream candidate in the general election in	my constituency	who did not have their picture taken while pointing to
was not even in the mortgage application, NatWest told	my constituents	that it was in the process of adding it.
is a measure of the Government's achievement that people in	my constituency	and elsewhere in Northamptonshire can look forward to a secure
clothing company announced the closure of two more factories in	my constituency	and the neighbouring Erewash constituency. A huge number of
my primary care trust in north-east Derbyshire and dentists in	my constituency	to find a local solution. These reforms coincide with
Cross, just a few miles up the road from	my constituency	. That pipe manufacturing works has been taken over by
go ahead. There is huge concern about this in	my constituency	and across the north. Was the Prime Minister told
backgrounds, including poor backgrounds, and is representative of	my constituency	. That is the sort of school that Labour Members
are subject to a TPIM. This information would let	my constituents	know whether potential terrorism suspects had returned to London.
. Gentleman for his generosity. Is he aware that	my constituency	is probably the one with the highest number of gas
because I have had direct experience of the issue in	my constituency	. A woman came over here as the wife of
. Let us take the feed-in tariff fiasco. In	my constituency	alone, we are losing many jobs, because a
What practical advice can the Secretary of State give to	my constituents	, as some 3,000 householders in my constituency face a

Table 12: A random sample of KWIC's (continued)

Pre	Keyword	Post
sport, that this is good enough for kids in	my constituency	?
a fair deal on jobs, getting young people in	my constituency	and others involved in working our way out of the
argument is best explained by reference to the case of	my constituent	, Neil Kenny, who raised his concerns about the
to LEAs give rise to some questions, including in	my constituency	from Unison, which is concerned that LEAs might use
Such travel will be available to all 17,600 pensioners in	my constituency	., In February I visited
", What point is there in forcing	my constituent	who is a single dad who has his two children
replies, perhaps he can respond to the questions that	my constituent	has raised. What is she to do? She
ask my hon. Friend to offer an undertaking to	my constituents	in Mitcham and Morden that an option appraisal of intermediate
he would be interested to hear the Minister's response to	my constituent	Maureen Davenport. The Minister said that the maximum state
in child benefit, which will help 13,800 families in	my constituency	. My real reason for tabling the question is to
Finchley and Golders Green Mike Freer), many of	my constituents	killed by lorries have died at junctions, including some
Hall the plight of former United Engineering Forgings workers in	my constituency	who will not receive the returns from their final salary
London has had Oyster cards for nine years, but	my constituents	are still waiting. Although Transport for Greater Manchester is
again have a university. However, Nene college in	my constituency	hopes to change all that, and I support strongly
Enforcement Campaign-in Cardiff, and particularly to the work of	my constituent	, Professor John Shepherd, who works in the dental
and assets than non-disabled people. In London, where	my constituency	and the constituency of my hon. Friend the Member
in particular from the circumstances of students in	My constituency	contains both a higher education and a further education college
Northampton. the marine Bill on the grounds of its irrelevance to	my constituents	, because, like the hon. Lady, I
deepest concern for the families involved, especially given that	my constituency	neighbours that of my hon. Friend the Member for
services can expand on the slow line so that all	my constituents	benefit from the west coast main line upgrade?
rehabilitation. , The people of	my constituency	have been horrified by those cases, and it is
Labour Government we have achieved a tremendous amount.	my constituency	the number of people claiming jobseeker's allowance has almost halved
In they complain? Where will the local accountability go?	My constituents	very much value the highly accessible local service that they

Table 12: A random sample of KWIC's (continued)

Pre	Keyword	Post
", Since helping the Jarrow marchers, and not-for-profit groups, of which there are many in	my constituency my constituency	has continued to welcome people from throughout the UK, , doing immensely valuable work. They all too often
as soon as possible. Indeed, for	my constituents	, reform is already coming too
some of bus travel in Wales. I have met	my constituency	late. who say that it has transformed
pensioners in and Sir Malcolm Thornton. All	my constituency	their lives. As and all left this House on 20
have represented part of Ports is the operator at the port	my constituency	April or 1 . The companies there firmly
of Immingham in Conservative-controlled Bradford city council excluded the wonderful Ilkley lido in	my constituency	believe that they have paid from the free swimming initiative for young people and pensioners
for my hon. Friend's reply, and many of	my constituents	who have come across the benefit integrity project will be
Tero was not properly treated and offer the apology that	my constituent	deserves.
about their corporate social responsibilities. For the sake of	my constituents	in Mitcham, Morden and Colliers Wood who want something
change in the law. Regrettably, not only in	my constituency	but in many northern towns and cities, I see
on an issue that has been of great concern to	my constituents	. While I appreciate the cross-party consensus that exists on
In	my constituency	of West Lancashire, the national lottery has supported 266
to meet the skills gap in engineering and construction in	my constituency	. , When I talk to
sat with the parents of the two children who were	my constituents	, as has Ken Livingstone, who made a private
who have been strongly encouraged to save The	my constituency	on the pensioners tax credit was extremely successful. The
consultation in Government for investing in the city of Bradford, helping	my constituents	to realise their potential. But in reality little has
visited Dot To Dot, a community arts project in	my constituency	. It has a good record of involving the community
one regret the fact that Westminster, which covers half	my constituency	, has so far concentrated CCTV bids-I am sure with
also significant gaps in the Bill. One example from	my constituency	concerns a community hydro project in Saddleworth that might not
hon. Friend for that reply, but most of	my constituents	probably do not know what a low carbon transition plan
has provided opportunities where there were none before. In	my constituency	, there have been far more opportunities in the past
to find examples of such practices. Another case in	my constituency	, with which I am dealing, involves elderly victims
. , The credit union in	my constituency	is fragile, because it serves an area in which

Table 12: A random sample of KWIC's (continued)

Pre	Keyword	Post
certainly applies to me because the acute trust that covers	my constituents	, who desperately need care, has the mother and
reveal a trend, and I see it happening in	my constituency	. It is a demonstrable fact that the polarisation between
nappening in	My constituent	, John Warren, has specifically
Dil Divi M II I		asked me to raise
, Bridges Project in Musselburgh in	my constituency	does a brilliant job in supporting young people. A
Spowart, a small firm of legal aid solicitors in	my constituency	. Solicitors at the firm are paid generally between £
, both as a national concern and as it affects	my constituency	. I am grateful to my hon. Friend for
, nor, sadly, are far too many of	my constituents	
	My constituents	in Hull are baffled by the Government's approach. At
issue and go after these criminals who are preying on	my constituents	?
even begin for another 12 months. Young people in	my constituency	should not have to spend another year on the dole
with the nutrition they need	my constituency	, several schools run summer
outside term time. In	v	programmes funded through the pupil
takes umbrage at being forced to do repairs-as some of	my constituents	, sadly, know to their cost.
", I recently visited a care home in	my constituency	that is provided by a small charity and is rated
House and members of the armed	my constituent	, 19-year-old Private James
forces, such as as out to Kent. There are seven	my constituency	Kenny of C company, 3rd: Hither Green, Blackheath, Lee,
stations in Can my right hon. Friend give any assurance to	my constituent	Grove Park , Mr. Peter Dyson, who has written to
Commons Library to conduct an analysis of the impact in	my constituency	. I discovered that 4,300 women and 3,800 men would
100 days of the new Parliament? Many businesses in	my constituency	are struggling significantly and would undoubtedly welcome a period of
in 1992, as the Member for Woolwich, before	my constituency	was formed for the 1997 election. John Austin is
were building up and seemed to take action only once	my constituents	had suffered a very high level of nuisance and there
that further education institutions, such as Blackburn	my constituency	, will not receive a real-terms funding cut as a
College in ", On a more serious note,	my constituency	is home to manufacturers varying
costs and cuts to working tax credits, families in	my constituency	from Corus to Cadbury, will be worse off. I will not vote in
be warm. It paid for basics like	my constituency	. I will not revisit the pain of
that in is a national issue. The 900 steel workers in	my constituency	tuition fees whose jobs are on the line expect him to guarantee

Table 12: A random sample of KWIC's (continued)

Pre	Keyword	Post
to begin by speaking about the NHS as experienced by I was struck by what one of	my constituents my constituents	. Getting an appointment to see a GP can be said last weekend, which was that
", On 18 February, Llandudno in	my constituency	the attacks that hosted the first North Wales criminal justice board conference.
my hon. Friend foresee for the young people in busways and widen the M1. Is he	my constituency my constituency	if they are to suffer possible cuts alongside that idiosyncratic will have the new Translink
aware that " Last week, I hosted a jobs fair in	my constituency	guided busway by 2008 due, as have many hon. Members on both sides
in the south-east will be dealt with in Parliament?	My constituents	want to know where we are going and what the
him to visit the brand-new children's centre in Elland in	my constituency	, which is due to open in January, and
realities for people affected by this situation. One of the past few days. When the	my constituents my constituency	is stuck out in Saudi Arabia. His work has on Monday night, we saw copycat
problems started in those branches, in Catford and	my constituency	criminality, mindless and two others, in Lewisham and
Blackheath, are in	My constituent	Greenwich, are , Richard Belmar, has now spent
Postwatch because I am unhappy about the consultation process in	my constituency	nearly three years . I fully accept many of my hon. Friend's
area of Keighley last Friday and talking to many of	my constituents	and taking on board many of their anxieties. On
of the major issues raised with me by carers in	my constituency	. We must take such issues on board. $\backslash$
that the voucher company Farepak, which is based in	my constituency	, collapsed this week, robbing thousands of people on
scientific reports recommend restricted phone use by younger children.	My constituents	do not believe that such recommendations tally with the
. Mullin). This is a big issue in	my constituency	telecommunications , where inappropriate development on garden sites is taking place
scrutiny process, but it is impossible for me,	my constituents	or councillors of any party not involved in that enterprise
", At the time, I was consulting	my constituents	about their attitudes to crime and antisocial behaviour, and
you prove it? ,	My constituency	is served by two hospitals: Dewsbury and District hospital
% reduction. What reassurances can the Minister give to . , Horwich visiting service in	my constituents my constituency	and firefighters that those latest cuts will not jeopardise or has lost funding and can no longer employ its part-time
I have spoken to many businesses	my constituency	. Will the hon. Gentleman
in prevent businesses from going into administration, as many in	my constituency	concede that the Government's are likely to do. Finally, the local authority

Table 12: A random sample of KWIC's (continued)

Pre	Keyword	Post
I do not know whether my experience in	my constituency	has been exactly the same as that of my right
? , Many SMEs operate in	my constituency	, and I want to ensure that the skills base
that population live in Salford, the local authority for	my constituency	., In last year's debate
It is an issue that has been simmering away in	my constituency	and recently the rumours have turned to reality as the
of the parenting lessons that go on in schools in	my constituency	to great effect. The hon. Gentleman ignores those
a distraught couple who run a hedgehog rescue centre in	my constituency	. They are currently nursing back to health a hedgehog
people to think that that was the total sum of	my constituency	. It is an extremely nice place to spend Christmas
transparency about the impact. ,	My constituents	are also anxious about the Government's proposals to allow fracking
some of its provisions will have on vulnerable people in	my constituency	. , I shall first raise
key elements of creative business growth. Creative businesses in	my constituency	and in a large area to the west of London
In Pembrokeshire we have two oil refineries, one in	my constituency	. They were both affected by the blockades in September
thank the Minister for his reply. Head teachers in	my constituency	are concerned that Government have still not come forward with
the work of local authorities in my area. In	my constituency	, there are no high profile arts venues that hit
many of the early asbestosis claims from Hebden Bridge in	my constituency	might not have succeeded under the proposed 75 per cent
job first.∖,	My constituency	is pronounced \ Erreywash\ , not\
that is not regulated properly, with the result that	my constituents	, who have small sums of money available to invest
a picture of the winning design, but people in	my constituency	have seen many pictures before. I want work to
hour. I have written to all the headteachers in	my constituency	over the last few weeks, and they tell me
this debate falls on an anniversary well worth remembering for	my constituents	. It is 20 years to the month that post-war
people of the east end, including the people of	my constituency	, talk to me about how excited they still are
I recently visited Bishop Barrington school in	my constituency	, which has got a new science lab and sports
the extent of the disruption and the problems caused for	my constituents	? I would be happy to do that.\
increase in the number of new homes being built in	my constituency	over the past 10 years or so. For the
junior doctors who are the problem, but him?	My constituents-hundreds	of whom have written to me-overwhelmingly feel that he has
, , I do not think	my constituents	knew whether to laugh or cry.

Table 12: A random sample of KWIC's (continued)

Pre	Keyword	Post
about to be built in Walkden in the centre of	my constituency	. The new local improvement finance trust-LIFT-centre will include GP
is higher, and the dole queue is	My constituents	are only too well aware of the
lengthening. " I am fortunate in having a research centre in	my constituency	exploitative practices of at the university of Durham, which concentrates on enabling
is talking about the wrong hospital, which many of	my constituents	will find most amusing.
of the Land Registry would be bad not just for	my constituents	but for the public as a whole. The revenue
The food banks in	my constituency	, which currently number at least six, tell me
of those issues. , In	my constituency	, the credit union benefits from capital and revenue from
children. I am indebted to a law company in	my constituency	called Just for Kids Law, which has raised with
hope they are not giving false hope to many of	my constituents	. Will they just admit that they have made a
I have a range of energy-intensive industries in	my constituency	, including steel, glass, paper and the entire
the save Lewisham hospital campaign. But for now,	my constituents	still face the prospect of seriously downgraded services at their
from and bugbear for my constituents. On behalf of	my constituents	and their families, I very much look forward to
", helped motorists and the hard-pressed hauliers in	my constituency-or	they could have looked at jobs for young people.
Staff at Trinity, Bluecoat and Fernwood schools in	my constituency	are desperate for extra investment in their buildings. Will
The point about geography is critical in Cumbria, where	my constituency	is. Under the proposals, we will end up
will affect disabled youngsters. The What? centre in	my constituency	, which gives counselling to all youngsters, still does
closure of the offices is having a direct impact on	my constituency	. Walsall faces the closure of its HMRC office,
. , Frustration is evident among	my constituents	: for many years, they have felt marginalised and
, larger numbers of people are choosing to live in	my constituency	but work in London. If we are to take
ethnic minority children, of whom there are many in	my constituency	. , We have dealt a
whom there are many in single parents in the country-I will return to that point-and	my constituents	think that the measure is unfair. How people in
should not come back from our holidays to find that	my constituents	, and those of my neighbours, have lost their
their area; I fully intend to do so in	my constituency	. , We also need better
too much movement. I want Airedale general hospital in	my constituency	not just to survive, but to prosper. It
", During the summer and autumn months,	my constituents	and those of many other hon. Members were affected

Table 12: A random sample of KWIC's (continued)

Pre	Keyword	Post
put a human face on many of the difficulties that	my constituents	experience. , In Newham,
Parent Action Network, which has its national headquarters in	my constituency	. It has just received nearly £ $400,000$ in lottery
sector. On Friday, an independent community pharmacist in	my constituency	told me that he estimated that the Government cuts would
it becomes an empty gesture. A community group in	my constituency	is setting up a community development trust, and it
since June and doubled since 2006. Young people in	my constituency	have been particularly badly hit, with a $288\%$
police get back to strength to defend the people in	my constituency	of Mitcham and Morden?
to address have been influenced by what has happened in	my constituency	in the past 10 days as a series of incidents
, including those of Allied Steel and Wire's pensioners in	my constituency	? They took the case to court through the unions
Indeed, it is a stealth cut. In	my constituency	, the Tories will have to make stealth cuts such
communities across the UK. I understand the concerns of	my constituents	. I understand that when a family from a different
a vested interest in ensuring the safety and security of	my constituency	, which in the past has been a military target
infrastructure project is a massive economic opportunity for Wales and	my constituency	in particular. Will the Minister assure the House that
Nottingham that stands to lose most is the Meadows in	my constituency	. Before the last election, the Meadows, one
am here this afternoon specifically to represent the concerns of	my constituents	who are trade union members in Parliament, as they
. Nothing could be further from the truth, as	my constituency	exemplifies. As I have already said, I represent
making are the very ones that have been made by	my constituents	, by the constituents of my hon. Friends and-I
, but wanted to take the opportunity to read out	my constituent's	comments so that Ministers understand the worry and
firm of Hickman and Rose, which is based in	my constituency	concern. ? She was due to speak at a conference organised
Majesty's Opposition. That public money could be used for	my constituent	Grace Ryder, aged 9, who was recently diagnosed
changes that will affect 650 families and 1,500 children in	my constituency	. , These are ideologically driven
deal more about the birdlife in both estuaries that surround	my constituency	. , The Bill establishes a
2501 OSTANTOS VIIM BUITOURA	My constituent	, the wonderful campaigner Marie Lyons, has doggedly pursued
$\backslash$ vote for their Muslim brother $\backslash$ .	My constituents	were told that that was their religious duty. When
. It will bring huge benefits to many families in	my constituency	who are on low or not very generous incomes.

Table 12: A random sample of KWIC's (continued)

Pre	Keyword	Post
anywhere. , The diversity of	my constituency	is one of the reasons why it is the best.
c The NHS in	my constituency	has moved beyond special measures into the success regime.
invited my right hon. and learned Friend to meet	my constituents	to hear what they think about our local NHS.
fleeing Ebola-affected countries are not left destitute and homeless?	My constituents	, Mr and Mrs Mahmood, have been working in
pension credit, but I wondered whether Ministers could give	my constituent	and me advice on whether the notional sum tied up
first home. There are so many young people in	my constituency	who see homes priced out of their reach and for
There are also problems for low-income families, such as	my constituent	on Colleymoor Leys lane who says:
term. I know from the experience of businesses in	my constituency	and in the surrounding west midlands area that New Street
that he needs those, but he failed to tell	my constituents	watching yesterday that a 1p cut in duty will not
average, which show that over a fifth-22% in	my constituency-of	people who resort to food banks for an emergency food

### References

Airoldi, E. M., & Bischof, J. M. (2016). Improving and Evaluating Topic Models and Other Models of Text. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 111 (516), 1381–1403. https://doi.org/10.1080/01621459. 2015.1051182

Andeweg, R. B., & Thomassen, J. J. (2005). Modes of Political Representation: Toward a New Typology. Legislative Studies Quarterly, 30(4), 507–528. https://doi.org/10.3162/036298005X201653

Arora, S., Ge, R., Halpern, Y., Mimno, D., Moitra, A., Sontag, D., . . . Zhu, M. (2013). A Practical Algorithm for Topic Modeling with Provable Guarantees. In S. Dasgupta & D. McAllester (Eds.), *Proceedings of the 30th International Conference on Machine Learning* (Vol. 28, pp. 280–288). Atlanta, Georgia, USA: PMLR. Retrieved from http://proceedings.mlr.press/v28/arora13.pdf

Audickas, L., Hawkins, O., & Cracknell, R. (2017). *UK Election Statistics: 1918-2017* (Briefing Paper No. CBP7529) (p. 89). London: House of Commons Library. Retrieved from http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/CBP-7529

Benoit, K. (2018). Quanteda: Quantitative Analysis of Textual Data. https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.1004683

Benoit, K., & Matsuo, A. (2018). Spacyr: Wrapper to the 'spaCy' 'NLP' Library. Retrieved from http://github.com/quanteda/spacyr

Blei, D. M., Ng, A. Y., & Jordan, M. I. (2003). Latent Dirichlet Allocation. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, 3(Jan), 993–1022.

Bligh, M., Merolla, J., Schroedel, J. R., & Gonzalez, R. (2010). Finding Her Voice: Hillary Clinton's Rhetoric in the 2008 Presidential Campaign. Women's Studies, 39(8), 823-850. https://doi.org/10.1080/00497878. 2010.513316

Cohen, J. (1988). Statistical power analysis for the behavioral sciences (2nd ed). Hillsdale, N.J.: L. Erlbaum Associates.

Fruchterman, T. M. J., & Reingold, E. M. (1991). Graph drawing by force-directed placement. Software: Practice and Experience, 21(11), 1129–1164. https://doi.org/10.1002/spe.4380211102

Gagolewski, M. (2018). R package stringi: Character string processing facilities. https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.1292492

Grimmer, J., & Stewart, B. M. (2013). Text as Data: The Promise and Pitfalls of Automatic Content Analysis Methods for Political Texts. *Political Analysis*, 21(03), 267–297. https://doi.org/10.1093/pan/mps028

Honnibal, M., & Montani, I. (2017). spaCy 2: Natural language understanding with Bloom embeddings, convolutional neural networks and incremental parsing. *To Appear*. Retrieved from https://spacy.io

Jones, J. J. (2016). Talk "Like a Man": The Linguistic Styles of Hillary Clinton, 1992-2013. Perspectives on Politics, 14(03), 625–642. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1537592716001092

Kelly, R., & White, I. (2016). *All-women shortlists* (Briefing Paper No. 5057) (p. 34). London: House of Commons Library. Retrieved from https://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN05057

Kincaid, J. P., Fishburne, R. P., Rogers, R. L., & Chissom, B. S. (1975). Derivation of New Readability Formulas (Automated Readability Index, Fog Count and Flesch Reading Ease Formula) for Navy Enlisted Personnel: Fort Belvoir, VA: Defense Technical Information Center. https://doi.org/10.21236/ADA006655

Lee, M., & Mimno, D. (2014). Low-dimensional Embeddings for Interpretable Anchor-based Topic Inference. In *Proceedings of the 2014 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP)* (pp. 1319–1328). Doha, Qatar: Association for Computational Linguistics. https://doi.org/10.3115/v1/D14-1138

Newman, M. L., Groom, C. J., Handelman, L. D., & Pennebaker, J. W. (2008). Gender Differences in Language Use: An Analysis of 14,000 Text Samples. *Discourse Processes*, 45(3), 211-236. https://doi.org/10.1080/01638530802073712

Odell, E. (2018). Hansard Speeches and Sentiment V2.5.1 [dataset]. https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.1306964

Pennebaker, J. W., Boyd, R. L., Jordan, K., & Blackburn, K. (2015). The Development and Psychometric Properties of LIWC2015, 26. Retrieved from https://repositories.lib.utexas.edu/bitstream/handle/2152/31333/LIWC2015\_LanguageManual.pdf

Pitkin, H. F. (1967). The concept of representation (1. paperback ed., [Nachdr.]). Berkeley, Calif.: Univ. of California Press.

Quinn, K. M., Monroe, B. L., Colaresi, M., Crespin, M. H., & Radev, D. R. (2010). How to Analyze Political Attention with Minimal Assumptions and Costs. *American Journal of Political Science*, 54(1), 209–228. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2009.00427.x

Roberts, M. E., Stewart, B. M., & Airoldi, E. M. (2016). A Model of Text for Experimentation in the Social Sciences. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 111(515), 988–1003. https://doi.org/10.1080/01621459.2016.1141684

Roberts, M. E., Stewart, B. M., & Tingley, D. (2018). Stm: R Package for Structural Topic Models. Retrieved from http://www.structuraltopicmodel.com

Yu, B. (2014). Language and gender in Congressional speech. Literary and Linguistic Computing, 29(1), 118–132. https://doi.org/10.1093/llc/fqs073