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Report No.: PVT-034/09/2021

**NNPC-FES** 

FIELD: KOLMANI RIVER WELL: KOLMANI RIVER-4

13th October, 2021

Attention: AISHA, Musa

Dear Sir,

# VALIDATION STUDY REPORT ON KOLMANI RIVER-4 BOTTOM HOLE SAMPLES [REPORT No.: PVT - 034 / 09 / 2021]

#### Sample Reception

The report contains laboratory results from reservoir fluid validation study conducted on Kolmani River-4 bottom hole samples. The samples in chamber number MPSR B2\_3767, B6\_4888, B3\_4829, B4\_4830, B1\_3729, B5\_4887, B1\_4275 and B2\_4825 were received in our Laboratory on 23<sup>RD</sup> September, 2021.

#### Sample Quality Check

The samples were validated through opening pressure checks, saturation pressure determination (relative to the reservoir pressure) and oil base mud contamination level. Results of the validation test are shown on page 4 of the report.

## Validation Study

A subset of each of the restored and homogenized bottom-hole gas samples was introduced into a high pressure and high temperature PVT cells. The samples were heated to their differing reservoir temperatures and stabilized at a pressure of 7515 psia for chambers MPSR B6\_4888, B3\_4829, B4\_4830, B1\_3729, B5\_4887, B1\_4275 and B2\_4825 while chamber MPSR B2\_3767 was stabilized at a pressure of 7015 psia. The saturation pressures for all samples were determined at their respective reservoir temperatures as shown in page 4 of this report.

In order to determine the OBM contamination level on each the sample, a subset of homogenized sample in the cell was flashed to atmospheric conditions (ambient pressure and temperature of the laboratory). The flashed liquid (residual oil or condensate from the reservoir fluid), mud filtrate were analyzed by gas chromatographic technique to obtain their molecular compositions. OBM contamination level was then determined by subtraction method using a PVT software.

### Note:

■ An in-depth compositional fingerprint analysis (semi-log plot of weight percentage against molecular weight) of the residual stock liquid from all samples and mud filtrate shows a similar trend between the mud filtrate and stock oil in all samples. This is contradictory to the conventional Niger Delta stock tank oil fingerprint comparison with a mud filtrate as shown in page 14.

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FIELD: KOLMANI RIVER WELL: KOLMANI RIVER-4

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FIELD: KOLMANI RIVER WELL: KOLMANI RIVER-4

# **Summary of Validity Check on Kolmani River 4 Bottom Hole Samples**

S/No	Cylinder No.	Depth	For	mation	Shut-in Pressure	Lab. Opening Pressure	Sample Nature	Saturation Pressure	Oil Base Mud (OBM) Contamination Level
			Temp.	Pressure					
	MPSR	[ft]	[oF]	[psia]	[psia]	[psia @ oF]		[psia]	* Mud Filtrate
									[wt. %]
1	B2_3767	6929.51	237.8	3067.4	8793.3	4134.7 @ 79.3	BHS Gas	6347.7	0.0
2	B6_4888	6933.01	237.7	3068.0	9664.9	5146.7 @ 79.5	BHS Gas	6481.7	22.0
3	B3_4829	6982.96	237.6	3071.4	8758.5	4268.7 @ 79.5	BHS Gas	5853.7	0.0
4	B4_4830	6982.96	238.3	3071.4	7650.4	4034.7 @ 79.5	BHS Gas	5149.7	25.6
5	B1_3729	6991.03	239.5	3071.8	6360.5	2372.7 @ 79.5	BHS Oil	2814.7	0.0
6	B5_4887	6991.03	239.8	3071.8	6135.3	2556.7 @ 79.7	BHS Oil	3107.3	0.0
7	B1_4275	7067.38	233.2	3089.2	7151.1	1038.7 @ 79.7	BHS Oil	873.7	0.0
8	B2_4825	7067.38	234.5	3089.2	8813.4	1564.7 @ 79.7	BHS Oil	1114.7	33.5

## \* Mud Filtrate was used for OBM calculations





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	MUD FILTRATE COMPOSITION						
No	Component	Mud Filtrate					
		[mol. %]					
1	N2	0.00					
2	CO2	0.00					
3	C1	0.00					
4	C2	0.00					
5	C3	0.00					
6	iC4	0.01					
7	nC4	0.03					
8	iC5	0.07					
9	nC5	0.07					
10	C6	0.70					
11	C7	0.59					
12	C8	0.62					
13	C9	0.66					
14	C10	1.49					
15	C11	3.10					
16	C12	6.51					
17	C13	11.68					
18	C14	17.54					
19	C15	17.86					
20	C16	10.95					
21	C17	6.21					
22	C18	5.40					
23	C19	3.93					
24	C20	3.12					
25	C21	2.56					
26	C22	1.95					
27	C23	1.36					
28	C24	0.94					
29	C25	0.61					
30	C26	0.53					
31	C27	0.41					
32	C28	0.44					
33	C29	0.22					
34	C30+	0.44					
	Total	100.00					
	MW [g/mol]	213.47					
	Gravity	0.8439					
	MW C7+ [g/mol]	214.64					
	Mol % C7+	99.12					
	Gravity C7+	0.8447					



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	MPSR B2_3767 RESERVOIR FLUID COMPOSITION						
No	Component	Flashed Gas	Flashed Liquid	Reservoir Fluid			
		[mol %]	[mol %]	[mol %]			
1	N2	3.43	0.00	3.33			
2	CO2	1.00	0.00	0.97			
3	C1	88.59	0.00	85.94			
4	C2	3.19	0.05	3.10			
5	C3	1.92	0.16	1.87			
6	i-C4	0.47	0.11	0.46			
7	n-C4	0.66	0.21	0.65			
8	i-C5	0.31	0.30	0.31			
9	n-C5	0.21	0.27	0.21			
10	C6	0.11	0.99	0.14			
11	C7	0.07	2.16	0.13			
12	C8	0.03	3.20	0.12			
13	C9	0.01	2.48	0.08			
14	C10	0.00	3.28	0.10			
15	C11	0.00	4.70	0.14			
16	C12	0.00	7.84	0.23			
17	C13	0.00	12.60	0.38			
18	C14	0.00	17.36	0.52			
19	C15	0.00	15.64	0.47			
20	C16	0.00	9.17	0.27			
21	C17	0.00	4.84	0.14			
22	C18	0.00	3.99	0.12			
23	C19	0.00	2.77	0.08			
24	C20	0.00	2.13	0.06			
25	C21	0.00	1.69	0.05			
26	C22	0.00	1.25	0.04			
27	C23	0.00	0.84	0.03			
28	C24	0.00	0.53	0.02			
29	C25	0.00	0.36	0.01			
30	C26	0.00	0.31	0.01			
31	C27	0.00	0.28	0.01			
32	C28	0.00	0.26	0.01			
33	C29	0.00	0.16	0.00			
34	C30+	0.00	0.10	0.00			
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00			
	Sample:		203.00	203.00			
	MW [g/mol]	19.11	194.59	23.92			
	Gravity [air = 1]	0.660[air = 1]	0.8318[g/cm3]				
	MW C7+ [g/mol]	104.11 0.750	197.20 0.8316[g/cm3]	193.83			
	Gravity C7+ Mol % C7+	0.750	97.91	3.04			
	Flash GOR [SCF/STB]			17797.75			
	Flash CGR [STB/MMSCF]			56.19			





**NNPC-FES** 

	MPSR B6_4888 RESERVOIR FLUID COMPOSITION						
No	Component	Flashed Gas	Flashed Liquid	Reservoir Fluid			
		[mol %]	[mol %]	[mol %]			
1	N2	3.59	0.00	3.32			
2	CO2	2.57	0.00	2.38			
3	C1	85.59	0.00	79.20			
4	C2	3.44	0.09	3.19			
5	C3	2.29	0.32	2.14			
6	i-C4	0.60	0.25	0.57			
7	n-C4	0.88	0.58	0.86			
8	i-C5	0.43	0.91	0.47			
9	n-C5	0.29	0.84	0.33			
10	C6	0.16	3.00	0.37			
11	C7	0.09	5.72	0.51			
12	C8	0.04	6.71	0.54			
13	C9	0.02	3.27	0.26			
14	C10	0.01	3.28	0.25			
15	C11	0.00	3.63	0.27			
16	C12	0.00	5.47	0.41			
17	C13	0.00	9.65	0.72			
18	C14	0.00	13.89	1.04			
19	C15	0.00	13.80	1.03			
20	C16	0.00	8.42	0.63			
21	C17	0.00	4.95	0.37			
22	C17	0.00	3.85	0.29			
23	C19			0.29			
24	C20	0.00	2.99	0.22			
25	C20	0.00	2.38				
26	C22	0.00	1.93	0.14			
27	C23	0.00	1.35	0.10			
28	C24	0.00	0.95	0.07			
		0.00	0.57	0.04			
29	C25	0.00	0.34	0.03			
30	C26	0.00	0.26	0.02			
31	C27	0.00	0.19	0.01			
32	C28	0.00	0.17	0.01			
33	C29	0.00	0.14	0.01			
34	C30+	0.00	0.10	0.01			
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00			
	Sample: MW [g/mol]	19.59	184.76	31.92			
	Gravity [air = 1]	0.676[air = 1]	0.7815[g/cm3]	31.92			
	MW C7+ [g/mol]	104.25	191.82	190.01			
	Gravity C7+	0.75	0.8321[g/cm3]				
	Mol % C7+	0.16	94.01	7.16			
	Flash GOR [SCF/STB] Flash CGR [STB/MMSCF]			6977.34 143.32			
	Hash Cor [STD/PIPSCF]			142.24			



**NNPC-FES** 

	MPSR B3_4829 RESERVOIR FLUID COMPOSITION						
No	Component	Flashed Gas	Flashed Liquid	Reservoir Fluid			
	-	[mol %]	[mol %]	[mol %]			
1	N2	3.33	0.00	3.28			
2	CO2	1.68	0.00	1.65			
3	C1	87.33	0.00	85.96			
4	C2	3.27	0.07	3.22			
5	C3	2.05	0.20	2.02			
6	i-C4	0.53	0.16	0.52			
7	n-C4	0.78	0.35	0.77			
8	i-C5	0.41	0.60	0.41			
9	n-C5	0.29	0.54	0.29			
10	C6	0.17	2.27	0.20			
11	C7	0.09	5.52	0.18			
12	C8	0.04	8.79	0.18			
13	C9	0.02	6.28	0.12			
14	C10	0.01	6.02	0.10			
15	C11	0.00	5.69	0.09			
16	C12	0.00	6.89	0.11			
17	C13	0.00	10.38	0.16			
18	C14	0.00	13.21	0.21			
19	C15	0.00	12.00	0.19			
20	C16	0.00	6.77	0.11			
21	C17	0.00	3.71	0.06			
22	C18	0.00	2.83	0.04			
23	C19	0.00	2.09	0.03			
24	C20	0.00	1.71	0.03			
25	C21	0.00	1.23	0.02			
26	C22	0.00	0.88	0.02			
27	C23	0.00	0.60	0.01			
28	C24	0.00	0.36	0.01			
29	C25	0.00	0.24	0.00			
30	C26	0.00	0.24	0.00			
31	C27		0.17	0.00			
32	C27	0.00		0.00			
33	C28	0.00	0.14 0.08	0.00			
34	C30+	0.00		0.00			
34	Total	0.00 <b>100.00</b>	0.06 <b>100.00</b>	100.00			
	Sample:	100.00	100.00	100.00			
	MW [g/mol]	19.15	174.48	21.58			
	Gravity [air = 1]	0.661[air = 1]	0.7815[g/cm3]				
	MW C7+ [g/mol]	104.25	178.84	171.75			
	Gravity C7+ Mol % C7+	0.75 0.16	0.8231[g/cm3] 95.81	1.66			
	Flash GOR [SCF/STB]	0.16	95.81	37452.74			
	Flash CGR [STB/MMSCF]			26.70			



**NNPC-FES** 

	MPSR B4_4830 RESERVOIR FLUID COMPOSITION						
No	Component	Flashed Gas	Flashed Liquid	Reservoir Fluid			
		[mol %]	[mol %]	[mol %]			
1	N2	3.25	0.00	3.22			
2	CO2	1.57	0.00	1.55			
3	C1	87.57	0.00	86.68			
4	C2	3.26	0.03	3.23			
5	C3	2.02	0.15	2.00			
6	i-C4	0.52	0.13	0.52			
7	n-C4	0.76	0.29	0.76			
8	i-C5	0.40	0.48	0.40			
9	n-C5	0.28	0.45	0.28			
10	C6	0.18	2.09	0.20			
11	C7	0.10	5.59	0.16			
12	C8	0.06	9.83	0.16			
13	C9	0.02	7.70	0.10			
14	C10	0.02	2.10	0.03			
15	C10	0.00	6.70	0.03			
16	C12						
17	C12	0.00	6.17	0.06			
	C13	0.00	6.89	0.07			
18		0.00	9.67	0.10			
19	C15	0.00	12.07	0.12			
20	C16	0.00	10.98	0.11			
21	C17	0.00	6.10	0.06			
22	C18	0.00	3.31	0.03			
23	C19	0.00	2.51	0.03			
24	C20	0.00	1.60	0.02			
25	C21	0.00	1.40	0.01			
26	C22	0.00	1.09	0.01			
27	C23	0.00	0.84	0.01			
28	C24	0.00	0.63	0.01			
29	C25	0.00	0.39	0.00			
30	C26	0.00	0.24	0.00			
31	C27	0.00	0.20	0.00			
32	C28	0.00	0.15	0.00			
33	C29	0.00	0.11	0.00			
34	C30+	0.00	0.11	0.00			
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00			
	Sample:						
	MW [g/mol]	19.11	180.64	20.74			
	Gravity [air = 1] MW C7+ [g/mol]	0.660[air = 1] 104.11	0.8237[g/cm3] 184.59	171.62			
	Gravity C7+	0.75	0.8275[g/cm3]	1/1.02			
	Mol % C7+	0.19	96.37	1.17			
	Flash GOR [SCF/STB]			59149.58			
	Flash CGR [STB/MMSCF]			16.91			



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	MPSR B1_3729 RESERVOIR FLUID COMPOSITION						
No	Component	Flashed Gas	Flashed Liquid	Reservoir Fluid			
		[mol %]	[mol %]	[mol %]			
1	N2	3.70	0.00	1.82			
2	CO2	0.50	0.00	0.25			
3	C1	88.14	0.00	43.31			
4	C2	3.61	0.09	1.82			
5	C3	2.07	0.21	1.12			
6	i-C4	0.50	0.12	0.31			
7	n-C4	0.67	0.26	0.46			
8	i-C5	0.32	0.27	0.29			
9	n-C5	0.22	0.21	0.21			
10	C6	0.12	0.53	0.33			
11	C7			0.33			
12	C8	0.08	0.79				
13	C6 C9	0.04	0.91	0.48			
		0.02	0.88	0.46			
14	C10	0.01	1.87	0.96			
15	C11	0.00	3.59	1.83			
16	C12	0.00	6.66	3.39			
17	C13	0.00	12.32	6.27			
18	C14	0.00	17.91	9.11			
19	C15	0.00	17.32	8.81			
20	C16	0.00	10.58	5.38			
21	C17	0.00	6.12	3.11			
22	C18	0.00	5.06	2.57			
23	C19	0.00	3.39	1.72			
24	C20	0.00	3.07	1.56			
25	C21	0.00	2.30	1.17			
26	C22	0.00	1.70	0.86			
27	C23	0.00	1.25	0.64			
28	C24	0.00	0.78	0.40			
29	C25	0.00	0.50	0.25			
30	C26	0.00	0.39	0.20			
31	C27	0.00	0.30	0.15			
32	C28	0.00	0.27	0.14			
33	C29	0.00	0.20	0.10			
34	C30+	0.00	0.15	0.08			
=	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00			
	Sample:						
	MW [g/mol]	18.72	206.95	114.48			
	Gravity [air = 1]	0.646[air = 1]	0.8210[g/cm3]				
	MW C7+ [g/mol]	104.80	209.40	209.25			
	Gravity C7+ Mol % C7+	0.751 0.15	0.8410[g/cm3] 98.29	50.08			
	Flash GOR [SCF/STB]	0.15	98.29	509.72			
	Flash CGR [STB/MMSCF]			1961.86			



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MPSR B5_4887 RESERVOIR FLUID COMPOSITION						
No	Component	Flashed Gas	Flashed Liquid	Reservoir Fluid		
		[mol %]	[mol %]	[mol %]		
1	N2	3.09	0.00	1.73		
2	CO2	1.21	0.00	0.68		
3	C1	86.87	0.00	48.76		
4	C2	4.07	0.09	2.32		
5	C3	2.48	0.21	1.48		
6	i-C4	0.61	0.13	0.40		
7	n-C4	0.84	0.24	0.58		
8	i-C5	0.36	0.33	0.35		
9	n-C5	0.23	0.27	0.25		
10	C6	0.12	0.72	0.38		
11	C7	0.06	1.11	0.52		
12	C8	0.03	1.25	0.57		
13	C9			0.46		
14	C10	0.02	1.03			
		0.01	1.55	0.69		
15	C11	0.00	3.55	1.56		
16	C12	0.00	6.88	3.02		
17	C13	0.00	12.33	5.41		
18	C14	0.00	18.11	7.94		
19	C15	0.00	17.54	7.69		
20	C16	0.00	10.75	4.72		
21	C17	0.00	6.03	2.65		
22	C18	0.00	4.65	2.04		
23	C19	0.00	3.63	1.59		
24	C20	0.00	2.91	1.28		
25	C21	0.00	2.42	1.06		
26	C22	0.00	1.62	0.71		
27	C23	0.00	1.06	0.46		
28	C24	0.00	0.63	0.28		
29	C25	0.00	0.43	0.19		
30	C26	0.00	0.43	0.19		
31	C27					
32	C27	0.00	0.09	0.04		
		0.00	0.05	0.02		
33	C29	0.00	0.04	0.02		
34	C30+	0.00	0.03	0.01		
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00		
	Sample: MW [g/mol]	19.15	203.60	100.06		
	Gravity [air = 1]	0.661[air = 1]	0.8150[g/cm3]			
	MW C7+ [g/mol]	106.80	206.32	206.17		
	Gravity C7+	0.753	0.8390[g/cm3]			
	Mol % C7+	0.12	98.01	43.06		
	Flash GOR [SCF/STB]			681.41		



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	MPSR B1_4275 RESERVOIR FLUID COMPOSITION						
No	Component	Flashed Gas	Flashed Liquid	Reservoir Fluid			
		[mol %]	[mol %]	[mol %]			
1	N2	5.25	0.00	1.05			
2	CO2	1.90	0.00	0.38			
3	C1	84.92	0.00	17.01			
4	C2	4.10	0.08	0.89			
5	C3	2.26	0.19	0.60			
6	i-C4	0.47	0.10	0.17			
7	n-C4	0.61	0.21	0.29			
8	i-C5	0.22	0.19	0.20			
9	n-C5	0.13	0.14	0.14			
10	C6	0.13	0.33	0.14			
11	C7		0.54				
		0.04		0.44			
12 13	C8 C9	0.02	0.70	0.56			
		0.01	0.81	0.65			
14	C10	0.00	2.07	1.66			
15	C11	0.00	3.86	3.09			
16	C12	0.00	6.77	5.41			
17	C13	0.00	12.50	10.00			
18	C14	0.00	18.09	14.47			
19	C15	0.00	17.30	13.83			
20	C16	0.00	10.50	8.40			
21	C17	0.00	6.13	4.90			
22	C18	0.00	4.78	3.82			
23	C19	0.00	3.70	2.96			
24	C20	0.00	2.98	2.38			
25	C21	0.00	2.43	1.94			
26	C22	0.00	1.70	1.36			
27	C23	0.00	1.23	0.98			
28	C24	0.00	0.91	0.73			
29	C25			0.73			
		0.00	0.45				
30	C26	0.00	0.38	0.30			
31	C27	0.00	0.31	0.25			
32	C28	0.00	0.25	0.20			
33	C29	0.00	0.21	0.17			
34	C30+	0.00	0.16	0.13			
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00			
	Sample:	10 17	207.00	170.00			
	MW [g/mol] Gravity [air = 1]	19.17 0.662[air = 1]	207.89 0.8172[g/cm3]	170.09			
	MW C7+ [g/mol]	102.71	209.69	209.67			
	Gravity C7+	0.748	0.8412[g/cm3]	203.07			
	Mol % C7+	0.07	98.76	78.99			
	Flash GOR [SCF/STB]			130.96			
	Flash CGR [STB/MMSCF]			7635.76			

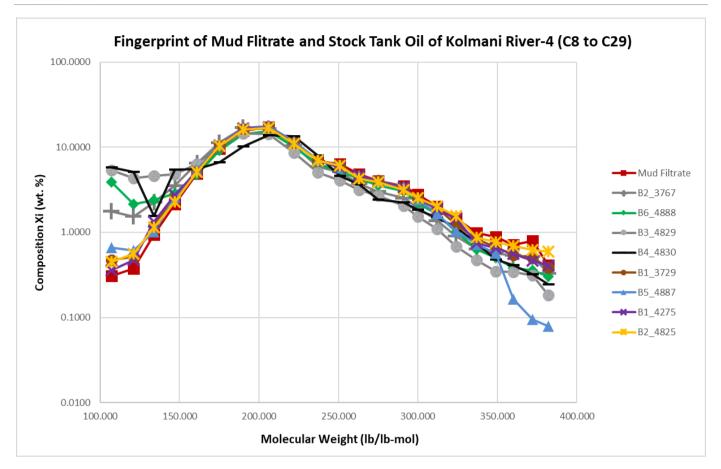


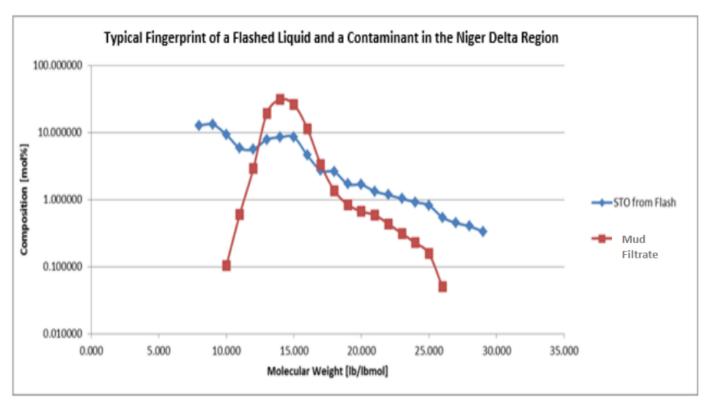
**NNPC-FES** 

	MPSR B2_4825 RESERVOIR FLUID COMPOSITION						
No	Component	Flashed Gas	Flashed Liquid	Reservoir Fluid			
		[mol %]	[mol %]	[mol %]			
1	N2	10.75	0.00	2.08			
2	CO2	1.12	0.00	0.22			
3	C1	80.05	0.00	15.47			
4	C2	3.98	0.09	0.84			
5	C3	2.39	0.21	0.63			
6	i-C4	0.52	0.12	0.20			
7	n-C4	0.67	0.23	0.32			
8	i-C5	0.23	0.23	0.23			
9	n-C5	0.14	0.17	0.16			
10	C6	0.08	0.48	0.40			
11	C7	0.04	0.73	0.60			
12	C8	0.04	0.89	0.72			
13	C9	0.02		0.72			
14	C10		0.96				
15	C10 C11	0.00	1.81	1.46			
		0.00	3.24	2.61			
16	C12	0.00	6.70	5.41			
17	C13	0.00	12.48	10.07			
18	C14	0.00	17.69	14.27			
19	C15	0.00	17.24	13.91			
20	C16	0.00	10.45	8.43			
21	C17	0.00	6.14	4.95			
22	C18	0.00	5.07	4.09			
23	C19	0.00	3.38	2.73			
24	C20	0.00	2.97	2.40			
25	C21	0.00	2.25	1.82			
26	C22	0.00	1.75	1.41			
27	C23	0.00	1.33	1.07			
28	C24	0.00	0.99	0.80			
29	C25	0.00	0.53	0.43			
30	C26	0.00	0.45	0.36			
31	C27	0.00	0.39	0.31			
32	C28	0.00	0.33	0.27			
33	C29	0.00	0.31	0.25			
34	C30+	0.00	0.39	0.31			
	Total	100.00	100.00	100.00			
	Sample:						
	MW [g/mol]	19.69	209.56	172.87			
	Gravity [air = 1]	0.680[air = 1]	0.8167[g/cm3]	211.76			
	MW C7+ [g/mol] Gravity C7+	102.71 0.748	211.78 0.8430[g/cm3]	211.76			
	Mol % C7+	0.748	98.47	79.46			
	Flash GOR [SCF/STB]			124.15			
	Flash CGR [STB/MMSCF]			8054.70			



**NNPC-FES** 









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**NNPC-FES** 

FIELD: KOLMANI RIVER WELL: KOLMANI RIVER-4

## **Nomenclature**

## **Symbols**

°F Degree Farenheit

% Percent

## **Abbreviations**

BHS Bottom Hole Sample
MD Measured Depth
N/A Not Available
OBM Oil Based Mud

PSIA Pounds per Square Inch Absolute PVT Pressure Volume Temperature

Stock Tank Oil

Wt. Weight

