

Characteristic	Overall, N = 64,326 ¹	Location			HOU, N = 8,229 ¹	LA, N = 21,737 ¹	NYC, N = 18,490 ¹	PHI, N = 1,587 ¹	PHX, N = 3,737 ¹	SD, N = 6,613 ¹	p-value ²
		BAL, N = 1,015 ¹	CHI, N = 1,866 ¹	DC, N = 1,052 ¹							
...1	32,163.50 (18,569.46)	31,272.08 (18,155.96)	22,806.37 (18,426.24)	33,390.64 (17,915.64)	35,389.87 (18,036.52)	31,065.27 (18,514.19)	33,897.03 (18,365.92)	34,798.38 (18,761.19)	28,995.02 (18,642.90)	30,651.77 (18,482.75)	<0.001
HHINCOME	64,637.10 (84,646.85)	61,175.82 (57,175.42)	62,083.30 (76,580.62)	83,009.88 (113,163.33)	47,140.06 (54,120.68)	60,537.93 (68,979.26)	81,759.01 (118,105.54)	46,299.79 (53,059.77)	44,797.69 (46,459.31)	65,951.80 (60,907.57)	<0.001
NCHILD											
1	23,031 / 64,326 (36%)	396 / 1,015 (39%)	748 / 1,866 (40%)	466 / 1,052 (44%)	2,800 / 8,229 (34%)	7,222 / 21,737 (33%)	7,084 / 18,490 (38%)	642 / 1,587 (40%)	1,173 / 3,737 (31%)	2,500 / 6,613 (38%)	
2	22,068 / 64,326 (34%)	353 / 1,015 (35%)	600 / 1,866 (32%)	340 / 1,052 (32%)	2,759 / 8,229 (34%)	7,578 / 21,737 (35%)	6,385 / 18,490 (35%)	486 / 1,587 (31%)	1,253 / 3,737 (34%)	2,314 / 6,613 (35%)	
3	11,871 / 64,326 (18%)	194 / 1,015 (19%)	294 / 1,866 (16%)	156 / 1,052 (15%)	1,659 / 8,229 (20%)	4,462 / 21,737 (21%)	2,967 / 18,490 (16%)	267 / 1,587 (17%)	701 / 3,737 (19%)	1,171 / 6,613 (18%)	
4	4,866 / 64,326 (7.6%)	51 / 1,015 (5.0%)	141 / 1,866 (7.6%)	52 / 1,052 (4.9%)	696 / 8,229 (8.5%)	1,759 / 21,737 (8.1%)	1,188 / 18,490 (6.4%)	109 / 1,587 (6.9%)	403 / 3,737 (11%)	467 / 6,613 (7.1%)	
5	1,554 / 64,326 (2.4%)	16 / 1,015 (1.6%)	50 / 1,866 (2.7%)	27 / 1,052 (2.6%)	215 / 8,229 (2.6%)	509 / 21,737 (2.3%)	436 / 18,490 (2.4%)	50 / 1,587 (3.2%)	140 / 3,737 (3.7%)	111 / 6,613 (1.7%)	
6	538 / 64,326 (0.8%)	2 / 1,015 (0.2%)	21 / 1,866 (1.1%)	9 / 1,052 (0.9%)	69 / 8,229 (0.8%)	140 / 21,737 (0.6%)	195 / 18,490 (1.1%)	22 / 1,587 (1.4%)	43 / 3,737 (1.2%)	37 / 6,613 (0.6%)	
7	223 / 64,326 (0.3%)	2 / 1,015 (0.2%)	9 / 1,866 (0.5%)	1 / 1,052 (<0.1%)	18 / 8,229 (0.2%)	45 / 21,737 (0.2%)	123 / 18,490 (0.7%)	5 / 1,587 (0.3%)	15 / 3,737 (0.4%)	5 / 6,613 (<0.1%)	
8	122 / 64,326 (0.2%)	1 / 1,015 (<0.1%)	3 / 1,866 (0.2%)	1 / 1,052 (<0.1%)	11 / 8,229 (0.1%)	16 / 21,737 (<0.1%)	74 / 18,490 (0.4%)	3 / 1,587 (0.2%)	5 / 3,737 (0.1%)	8 / 6,613 (0.1%)	
9	53 / 64,326 (<0.1%)	0 / 1,015 (0%)	0 / 1,866 (0%)	0 / 1,052 (0%)	2 / 8,229 (<0.1%)	6 / 21,737 (<0.1%)	38 / 18,490 (0.2%)	3 / 1,587 (0.2%)	4 / 3,737 (0.1%)	0 / 6,613 (0%)	
ELDCH	6.08 (4.88)	5.75 (4.70)	5.53 (4.86)	5.17 (4.62)	6.01 (4.69)	6.47 (4.99)	5.87 (4.89)	5.87 (4.87)	6.34 (4.79)	5.69 (4.73)	<0.001
YNGCH											<0.001
0	15,504 / 64,326 (24%)	236 / 1,015 (23%)	530 / 1,866 (28%)	297 / 1,052 (28%)	2,029 / 8,229 (25%)	4,926 / 21,737 (23%)	4,543 / 18,490 (25%)	383 / 1,587 (24%)	903 / 3,737 (24%)	1,657 / 6,613 (25%)	
1	14,823 / 64,326 (23%)	233 / 1,015 (23%)	422 / 1,866 (23%)	229 / 1,052 (22%)	1,950 / 8,229 (24%)	4,874 / 21,737 (22%)	4,430 / 18,490 (24%)	342 / 1,587 (22%)	855 / 3,737 (23%)	1,488 / 6,613 (23%)	
	12,993 / 64,326	198 / 1,015	344 / 1,866	204 / 1,052	1,652 / 8,229	4,508 / 21,737	3,688 / 18,490	324 / 1,587	735 / 3,737	1,340 / 6,613	

2	(20%)	(20%)	(18%)	(19%)	(20%)	(21%)	(20%)	(20%)	(20%)	(20%)	
3	11,048 / 64,326 (17%)	185 / 1,015 (18%)	330 / 1,866 (18%)	153 / 1,052 (15%)	1,394 / 8,229 (17%)	3,876 / 21,737 (18%)	3,111 / 18,490 (17%)	287 / 1,587 (18%)	622 / 3,737 (17%)	1,090 / 6,613 (16%)	
4	9,958 / 64,326 (15%)	163 / 1,015 (16%)	240 / 1,866 (13%)	169 / 1,052 (16%)	1,204 / 8,229 (15%)	3,553 / 21,737 (16%)	2,718 / 18,490 (15%)	251 / 1,587 (16%)	622 / 3,737 (17%)	1,038 / 6,613 (16%)	
SEX											<0.001
1	30,725 / 64,326 (48%)	444 / 1,015 (44%)	876 / 1,866 (47%)	391 / 1,052 (37%)	3,761 / 8,229 (46%)	10,853 / 21,737 (50%)	8,909 / 18,490 (48%)	512 / 1,587 (32%)	1,647 / 3,737 (44%)	3,332 / 6,613 (50%)	
2	33,601 / 64,326 (52%)	571 / 1,015 (56%)	990 / 1,866 (53%)	661 / 1,052 (63%)	4,468 / 8,229 (54%)	10,884 / 21,737 (50%)	9,581 / 18,490 (52%)	1,075 / 1,587 (68%)	2,090 / 3,737 (56%)	3,281 / 6,613 (50%)	
AGE	33.15 (6.89)	32.00 (6.22)	32.77 (6.53)	32.54 (6.73)	31.30 (6.71)	33.72 (6.80)	34.29 (7.02)	31.23 (6.42)	30.89 (6.74)	32.52 (6.53)	<0.001
MARST											
1	39,401 / 64,326 (61%)	560 / 1,015 (55%)	1,093 / 1,866 (59%)	508 / 1,052 (48%)	4,634 / 8,229 (56%)	13,353 / 21,737 (61%)	11,984 / 18,490 (65%)	623 / 1,587 (39%)	1,953 / 3,737 (52%)	4,693 / 6,613 (71%)	
2	1,372 / 64,326 (2.1%)	23 / 1,015 (2.3%)	27 / 1,866 (1.4%)	22 / 1,052 (2.1%)	161 / 8,229 (2.0%)	329 / 21,737 (1.5%)	485 / 18,490 (2.6%)	34 / 1,587 (2.1%)	74 / 3,737 (2.0%)	217 / 6,613 (3.3%)	
3	2,324 / 64,326 (3.6%)	41 / 1,015 (4.0%)	50 / 1,866 (2.7%)	30 / 1,052 (2.9%)	418 / 8,229 (5.1%)	713 / 21,737 (3.3%)	721 / 18,490 (3.9%)	52 / 1,587 (3.3%)	121 / 3,737 (3.2%)	178 / 6,613 (2.7%)	
4	2,900 / 64,326 (4.5%)	58 / 1,015 (5.7%)	66 / 1,866 (3.5%)	43 / 1,052 (4.1%)	372 / 8,229 (4.5%)	939 / 21,737 (4.3%)	720 / 18,490 (3.9%)	64 / 1,587 (4.0%)	258 / 3,737 (6.9%)	380 / 6,613 (5.7%)	
5	227 / 64,326 (0.4%)	5 / 1,015 (0.5%)	12 / 1,866 (0.6%)	2 / 1,052 (0.2%)	34 / 8,229 (0.4%)	62 / 21,737 (0.3%)	61 / 18,490 (0.3%)	7 / 1,587 (0.4%)	27 / 3,737 (0.7%)	17 / 6,613 (0.3%)	
6	18,102 / 64,326 (28%)	328 / 1,015 (32%)	618 / 1,866 (33%)	447 / 1,052 (42%)	2,610 / 8,229 (32%)	6,341 / 21,737 (29%)	4,519 / 18,490 (24%)	807 / 1,587 (51%)	1,304 / 3,737 (35%)	1,128 / 6,613 (17%)	
RACE											
1	32,726 / 64,326 (51%)	451 / 1,015 (44%)	955 / 1,866 (51%)	360 / 1,052 (34%)	4,751 / 8,229 (58%)	10,635 / 21,737 (49%)	8,133 / 18,490 (44%)	525 / 1,587 (33%)	2,454 / 3,737 (66%)	4,462 / 6,613 (67%)	
2	10,299 / 64,326 (16%)	410 / 1,015 (40%)	463 / 1,866 (25%)	561 / 1,052 (53%)	1,669 / 8,229 (20%)	1,598 / 21,737 (7.4%)	4,036 / 18,490 (22%)	780 / 1,587 (49%)	343 / 3,737 (9.2%)	439 / 6,613 (6.6%)	
3	506 / 64,326 (0.8%)	1 / 1,015 (<0.1%)	6 / 1,866 (0.3%)	2 / 1,052 (0.2%)	52 / 8,229 (0.6%)	188 / 21,737 (0.9%)	70 / 18,490 (0.4%)	2 / 1,587 (0.1%)	119 / 3,737 (3.2%)	66 / 6,613 (1.0%)	
4	1,431 / 64,326 (2.2%)	11 / 1,015 (1.1%)	15 / 1,866 (0.8%)	7 / 1,052 (0.7%)	63 / 8,229 (0.8%)	503 / 21,737 (2.3%)	725 / 18,490 (3.9%)	26 / 1,587 (1.6%)	6 / 3,737 (0.2%)	75 / 6,613 (1.1%)	

5	262 / 64,326 (0.4%)	3 / 1,015 (0.3%)	0 / 1,866 (0%)	0 / 1,052 (0%)	18 / 8,229 (0.2%)	161 / 21,737 (0.7%)	57 / 18,490 (0.3%)	0 / 1,587 (0%)	1 / 3,737 ($<0.1\%$)	22 / 6,613 (0.3%)	
6	4,644 / 64,326 (7.2%)	80 / 1,015 (7.9%)	135 / 1,866 (7.2%)	26 / 1,052 (2.5%)	422 / 8,229 (5.1%)	1,706 / 21,737 (7.8%)	1,505 / 18,490 (8.1%)	67 / 1,587 (4.2%)	154 / 3,737 (4.1%)	549 / 6,613 (8.3%)	
7	12,079 / 64,326 (19%)	31 / 1,015 (3.1%)	237 / 1,866 (13%)	77 / 1,052 (7.3%)	1,047 / 8,229 (13%)	6,123 / 21,737 (28%)	3,289 / 18,490 (18%)	131 / 1,587 (8.3%)	488 / 3,737 (13%)	656 / 6,613 (9.9%)	
8	2,136 / 64,326 (3.3%)	25 / 1,015 (2.5%)	50 / 1,866 (2.7%)	16 / 1,052 (1.5%)	190 / 8,229 (2.3%)	729 / 21,737 (3.4%)	617 / 18,490 (3.3%)	48 / 1,587 (3.0%)	157 / 3,737 (4.2%)	304 / 6,613 (4.6%)	
9	243 / 64,326 (0.4%)	3 / 1,015 (0.3%)	5 / 1,866 (0.3%)	3 / 1,052 (0.3%)	17 / 8,229 (0.2%)	94 / 21,737 (0.4%)	58 / 18,490 (0.3%)	8 / 1,587 (0.5%)	15 / 3,737 (0.4%)	40 / 6,613 (0.6%)	
HISPAN											
0	34,396 / 64,326 (53%)	927 / 1,015 (91%)	1,238 / 1,866 (66%)	902 / 1,052 (86%)	3,701 / 8,229 (45%)	8,269 / 21,737 (38%)	12,346 / 18,490 (67%)	1,290 / 1,587 (81%)	1,799 / 3,737 (48%)	3,924 / 6,613 (59%)	
1	19,177 / 64,326 (30%)	25 / 1,015 (2.5%)	479 / 1,866 (26%)	33 / 1,052 (3.1%)	3,178 / 8,229 (39%)	10,132 / 21,737 (47%)	1,125 / 18,490 (6.1%)	32 / 1,587 (2.0%)	1,762 / 3,737 (47%)	2,411 / 6,613 (36%)	
2	2,024 / 64,326 (3.1%)	10 / 1,015 (1.0%)	78 / 1,866 (4.2%)	5 / 1,052 (0.5%)	63 / 8,229 (0.8%)	99 / 21,737 (0.5%)	1,514 / 18,490 (8.2%)	173 / 1,587 (11%)	26 / 3,737 (0.7%)	56 / 6,613 (0.8%)	
3	246 / 64,326 (0.4%)	0 / 1,015 (0%)	4 / 1,866 (0.2%)	1 / 1,052 ($<0.1\%$)	68 / 8,229 (0.8%)	76 / 21,737 (0.3%)	69 / 18,490 (0.4%)	0 / 1,587 (0%)	11 / 3,737 (0.3%)	17 / 6,613 (0.3%)	
4	8,483 / 64,326 (13%)	53 / 1,015 (5.2%)	67 / 1,866 (3.6%)	111 / 1,052 (11%)	1,219 / 8,229 (15%)	3,161 / 21,737 (15%)	3,436 / 18,490 (19%)	92 / 1,587 (5.8%)	139 / 3,737 (3.7%)	205 / 6,613 (3.1%)	
HISPAND	94.17 (142.71)	26.69 (97.25)	50.36 (93.77)	49.12 (131.21)	105.07 (142.34)	109.76 (137.55)	106.14 (172.41)	49.67 (116.94)	65.87 (90.78)	52.46 (86.09)	<0.001
EDUC	6.94 (2.70)	7.52 (2.42)	7.36 (2.69)	7.78 (2.64)	6.34 (2.65)	6.62 (2.76)	7.45 (2.69)	7.08 (2.34)	6.40 (2.39)	7.28 (2.47)	<0.001
EDUCD	71.69 (26.99)	77.60 (24.34)	75.88 (26.97)	80.49 (26.89)	65.70 (26.40)	68.35 (27.56)	76.82 (27.01)	73.23 (23.53)	66.18 (23.80)	75.07 (24.71)	<0.001
FTOTINC	63,508.01 (84,297.44)	60,245.77 (56,998.25)	61,155.22 (76,422.83)	81,023.15 (110,155.93)	46,554.65 (54,037.03)	59,371.42 (68,661.83)	80,369.49 (117,793.62)	45,394.02 (52,543.83)	43,736.19 (46,201.98)	64,954.73 (60,785.22)	<0.001
POVERTY	215.93 (160.31)	245.27 (153.64)	214.58 (169.58)	250.90 (185.57)	179.70 (142.06)	210.94 (155.33)	235.75 (172.54)	179.64 (147.27)	174.00 (134.01)	244.74 (156.58)	<0.001

¹ Mean (SD); n / N (%)

² Kruskal-Wallis rank sum test; Pearson’s Chi-squared test