Table 1: Results

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb1a57 698	Classic Quaternion	$2.096 \times 10^{-11}  2.092 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.8861 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.1776 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.9520 \times 10^{-2}$	8.964
pdb1b4c 1108	Classic Quaternion	$5.070 \times 10^{-13}  5.498 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0757 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.4999 \times 10^{-3} 7.3369 \times 10^{-2}$	9.783
pdb1ba5 320	Classic Quaternion	$9.359 \times 10^{-13}  1.070 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.1376 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.7488 \times 10^{-4} 5.8032 \times 10^{-3}$	8.599
pdb1d1n 594	Classic Quaternion	$1.005 \times 10^{-11} 9.672 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.2689 \times 10^{-12}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.0656 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.5745 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	8.047
pdb1dp3 332	Classic Quaternion	$7.704 \times 10^{-13} \\ 8.939 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4697 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.4402 \times 10^{-4}  4.6511 \times 10^{-3}$	6.251
pdb1du1 122	Classic Quaternion	$8.225 \times 10^{-13}  1.258 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.2376 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.5619 \times 10^{-4}  1.3982 \times 10^{-3}$	5.458
pdb1eii 806	Classic Quaternion	$1.393 \times 10^{-11}  1.365 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.1331 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.4345 \times 10^{-3}  1.1576 \times 10^{-2}$	8.070
pdb1fcl 338	Classic Quaternion	$4.542 \times 10^{-12}  4.515 \times 10^{-12}$	$8.0786 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.9944 \times 10^{-4} 5.2158 \times 10^{-3}$	6.524
pdb1fd6 344	Classic Quaternion	$3.182 \times 10^{-12}$ $3.193 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.3846 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.3560 \times 10^{-4} 5.1707 \times 10^{-3}$	6.188
pdb1hf9 496	Classic Quaternion	$1.157 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.180 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.9332 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.1324 \times 10^{-2}  1.0545 \times 10^{-1}$	9.312
pdb1i2u 266	Classic Quaternion	$5.562 \times 10^{-13}  5.607 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5136 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.2236 \times 10^{-4} \\ 3.2973 \times 10^{-3}$	5.298
pdb1i2v 266	Classic Quaternion	$2.418 \times 10^{-13}  2.519 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.9127 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.7944 \times 10^{-4}  4.3471 \times 10^{-3}$	6.398
pdb1ijc 380	Classic Quaternion	$1.408 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.426 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.4877 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.1535 \times 10^{-4} 5.2579 \times 10^{-3}$	7.350
pdb1jlz $140$	Classic Quaternion	$5.594 \times 10^{-13}  5.965 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3105 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.0421 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.6439 \times 10^{-3}$	5.404
pdb1jw3 842	Classic Quaternion	$5.936 \times 10^{-13} \\ 5.897 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.9013 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5196 \times 10^{-3}  1.1864 \times 10^{-2}$	7.808
pdb1k0v 440	Classic Quaternion	$1.893 \times 10^{-13}  1.894 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3433 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.3030 \times 10^{-4} \\ 6.7415 \times 10^{-3}$	8.119
pdb1k2h 1120	Classic Quaternion	$5.491 \times 10^{-13} 5.199 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.2039 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.2181 \times 10^{-3} 5.4853 \times 10^{-2}$	10.512
pdb1k36 278	Classic Quaternion	$8.820 \times 10^{-12}  1.081 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.8981 \times 10^{-11}$	$6.3208 \times 10^{-4}  3.5126 \times 10^{-3}$	5.557
pdb1k37 278	Classic Quaternion	$4.711 \times 10^{-13}  4.988 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5479 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.6330 \times 10^{-4}  4.2238 \times 10^{-3}$	6.368
pdb1kuw 62	Classic Quaternion	$9.229 \times 10^{-14}$ $1.130 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.3457 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.4396 \times 10^{-4} 7.8927 \times 10^{-4}$	5.483
pdb1kz0 98	Classic Quaternion	$4.404 \times 10^{-14} 5.880 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4335 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.2484 \times 10^{-4}  1.2091 \times 10^{-3}$	5.378
pdb1kz2 98	Classic Quaternion	$2.119 \times 10^{-14}  2.886 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.6112 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.3952 \times 10^{-4}  1.2985 \times 10^{-3}$	5.421
pdb1kz5 74	Classic Quaternion	$4.081 \times 10^{-14}  4.738 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.8348 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.7391 \times 10^{-4} \\ 9.4645 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	5.442
pdb1lvz 68	Classic Quaternion	$6.336 \times 10^{-14} 7.315 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.3919 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5427 \times 10^{-4}  8.4386 \times 10^{-4}$	5.470
pdb1m4e 122	Classic Quaternion	$5.949 \times 10^{-13}  5.972 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1702 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.7747 \times 10^{-4}  1.4951 \times 10^{-3}$	5.388
pdb1ma2 104	Classic Quaternion	$8.695 \times 10^{-12} \\ 8.758 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.7062 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.5179 \times 10^{-4}  1.4088 \times 10^{-3}$	5.595
pdb1ma4 104	Classic Quaternion	$7.247 \times 10^{-14} 7.981 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.8851 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.4890 \times 10^{-4}  4.4951 \times 10^{-3}$	6.927
pdb1ma5	Classic	$8.169 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.3503 \times 10^{-4}$	

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size 104 pdb1ma6 104	Method  Quaternion  Classic Quaternion  Classic Quaternion	MDE $9.044 \times 10^{-13}$ $6.283 \times 10^{-13}$ $8.522 \times 10^{-13}$	RMSD $5.0234 \times 10^{-13}$	Time $1.2854 \times 10^{-3}$	Improv time 5.469
pdb1ma6 104	Classic Quaternion Classic	$6.283 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.0234 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2854 \times 10^{-3}$	5.469
104	Quaternion Classic				
11. 1		0.044 X 10 -9	$3.3052 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.1833 \times 10^{-4}  1.1773 \times 10^{-3}$	5.392
pdb1mpe 1352		$2.617 \times 10^{-11}  2.624 \times 10^{-11}$	$7.1261 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.5466 \times 10^{-3}  2.3051 \times 10^{-2}$	9.051
pdb1nd9 296	Classic Quaternion	$3.026 \times 10^{-13}$ $3.845 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.7137 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.8458 \times 10^{-4}  4.3060 \times 10^{-3}$	6.290
$\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{pdb1ne5} \\ 254 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$1.214 \times 10^{-12}  1.384 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.5582 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.6792 \times 10^{-4}  2.9916 \times 10^{-3}$	5.268
pdb1nmj 170	Classic Quaternion	$1.237 \times 10^{-14}  1.424 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.3921 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.1876 \times 10^{-4}  2.3147 \times 10^{-3}$	5.528
pdb1o53 92	Classic Quaternion	$3.999 \times 10^{-13}$ $4.545 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.5350 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.3480 \times 10^{-4}  1.2875 \times 10^{-3}$	5.483
pdb1oqp 580	Classic Quaternion	$7.045 \times 10^{-14}$ $8.315 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.0066 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.2989 \times 10^{-3} \\ 3.5671 \times 10^{-2} \end{array}$	10.813
pdb1plw 32	Classic Quaternion	$2.830 \times 10^{-14}$ $3.122 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.9118 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.0863 \times 10^{-5} \\ 3.9928 \times 10^{-4}$	5.635
pdb1plx 32	Classic Quaternion	$1.574 \times 10^{-13}$ $2.060 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7973 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.6716 \times 10^{-5}  3.7056 \times 10^{-4}$	5.554
pdb1pv0 278	Classic Quaternion	$2.409 \times 10^{-13}  2.723 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0662 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.7469 \times 10^{-4}  4.3639 \times 10^{-3}$	6.468
pdb1pzr 724	Classic Quaternion	$5.644 \times 10^{-12} 5.871 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.9935 \times 10^{-12}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.9891 \times 10^{-3} \\ 3.0842 \times 10^{-2} \end{array}$	10.318
pdb1qlk 1108	Classic Quaternion	$2.634 \times 10^{-13}$ $2.869 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8593 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3334 \times 10^{-2}$ $1.2665 \times 10^{-1}$	9.499
pdb1r57 614	Classic Quaternion	$1.847 \times 10^{-13}  2.054 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4866 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0831 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.9198 \times 10^{-3}$	8.235
pdb1ry3 386	Classic Quaternion	$4.938 \times 10^{-13}$ $5.910 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.7678 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.1541 \times 10^{-4} \\ 6.1067 \times 10^{-3}$	8.536
pdb1s4h 80	Classic Quaternion	$4.696 \times 10^{-13} \\ 6.349 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1092 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.7331 \times 10^{-4}  9.5034 \times 10^{-4}$	5.483
pdb1s4j 80	Classic Quaternion	$1.520 \times 10^{-13}  2.230 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6407 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.9858 \times 10^{-4}  1.0975 \times 10^{-3}$	5.527
pdb1s6j 524	Classic Quaternion	$6.073 \times 10^{-13}$ $7.660 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.9201 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.7923 \times 10^{-4} 7.3704 \times 10^{-3}$	8.383
pdb1sa8 638	Classic Quaternion	$9.340 \times 10^{-13}  1.034 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0370 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.1026 \times 10^{-3}$ $9.0630 \times 10^{-3}$	8.219
pdb1t2y 152	Classic Quaternion	$1.887 \times 10^{-13}  2.396 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.3861 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.5853 \times 10^{-4}  1.9460 \times 10^{-3}$	5.428
pdb1t5q 180	Classic Quaternion	$3.877 \times 10^{-14} 5.093 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.3231 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.8604 \times 10^{-4}  2.1305 \times 10^{-3}$	5.519
pdb1tot 314	Classic Quaternion	$6.148 \times 10^{-14} \\ 6.853 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.8392 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.7820 \times 10^{-4}  4.9084 \times 10^{-3}$	8.489
pdb1v6r 128	Classic Quaternion	$6.835 \times 10^{-13}  6.970 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1917 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.0523 \times 10^{-4}  1.6773 \times 10^{-3}$	5.495
pdb1v92 278	Classic Quaternion	$1.463 \times 10^{-13}  1.630 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.6062 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.7916 \times 10^{-4}  3.6904 \times 10^{-3}$	7.702
pdb1vd7 140	Classic Quaternion	$6.342 \times 10^{-13}  7.439 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.8715 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.2095 \times 10^{-4}  1.7731 \times 10^{-3}$	5.525
pdb1vd9 140	Classic Quaternion	$1.290 \times 10^{-12}  1.554 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.0327 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.2839 \times 10^{-4}  1.8061 \times 10^{-3}$	5.500
pdb1vdb 140	Classic Quaternion	$9.108 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.083 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.8641 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.0734 \times 10^{-4}  1.6814 \times 10^{-3}$	5.471
pdb1vpc 272	Classic Quaternion	$8.500 \times 10^{-15}  1.002 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.5436 \times 10^{-15}$	$4.7188 \times 10^{-4}  4.0128 \times 10^{-3}$	8.504

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb1wnk 140	Classic Quaternion	$4.112 \times 10^{-12}  4.632 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.2335 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.1891 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.7490 \times 10^{-3}$	5.484
pdb1wo4 152	Classic Quaternion	$9.957 \times 10^{-13} 9.639 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.3523 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.5562 \times 10^{-4}  1.9547 \times 10^{-3}$	5.497
pdb1wo5 152	Classic Quaternion	$2.372 \times 10^{-12}  2.514 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.9059 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.5122 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.9265 \times 10^{-3}$	5.485
pdb1x60 476	Classic Quaternion	$1.076 \times 10^{-12}  1.179 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.9684 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.7221 \times 10^{-4}  7.4783 \times 10^{-3}$	8.574
pdb1x9v 544	Classic Quaternion	$8.975 \times 10^{-13} 9.632 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3900 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.3927 \times 10^{-2} \\ 1.3013 \times 10^{-1} \end{array}$	9.344
pdb1y5c 68	Classic Quaternion	$7.693 \times 10^{-14} 9.383 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.8771 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6100 \times 10^{-4} \\ 8.8013 \times 10^{-4}$	5.467
$\begin{array}{c} \text{pdb1yx7} \\ 500 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$3.509 \times 10^{-12}$ $4.348 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.3422 \times 10^{-12}$	$8.8745 \times 10^{-4} 7.5193 \times 10^{-3}$	8.473
pdb1yx8 500	Classic Quaternion	$7.276 \times 10^{-12} \\ 8.217 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0819 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.0601 \times 10^{-3}  9.0643 \times 10^{-3}$	8.550
pdb1yxr 464	Classic Quaternion	$6.979 \times 10^{-13}  7.989 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.5340 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.5384 \times 10^{-4} \\ 6.4018 \times 10^{-3}$	8.492
pdb2a2y $1072$	Classic Quaternion	$1.150 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.151 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.7416 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.8606 \times 10^{-2}$ $3.4496 \times 10^{-1}$	8.935
pdb2a4j 580	Classic Quaternion	$2.085 \times 10^{-14}  2.727 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.4394 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1814 \times 10^{-3}  1.0107 \times 10^{-2}$	8.555
pdb2adl 868	Classic Quaternion	$1.752 \times 10^{-11}  1.787 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.0093 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.8700 \times 10^{-3}$ $4.0291 \times 10^{-2}$	10.411
pdb2adn 868	Classic Quaternion	$6.693 \times 10^{-12} \\ 6.465 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.4957 \times 10^{-12}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.1309 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.9026 \times 10^{-2} \end{array}$	8.929
pdb2ajj 170	Classic Quaternion	$5.641 \times 10^{-14} \\ 6.584 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2744 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.0031 \times 10^{-4} $ $2.1926 \times 10^{-3}$	5.477
pdb2ajm $170$	Classic Quaternion	$1.183 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.555 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.9439 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1596 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.3738 \times 10^{-3}$	7.513
pdb2ajn 170	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 1.076 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.217 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	$1.5981 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1827 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.4036 \times 10^{-3}$	7.552
pdb2ajo 170	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 1.183 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.555 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	$8.9439 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.1669 \times 10^{-4} \\ 2.3821 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	7.522
pdb2akk $446$	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 1.288 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.270 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	$1.1725 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.7303 \times 10^{-4}$ $6.4769 \times 10^{-3}$	8.379
pdb2bzb 748	Classic Quaternion	$9.365 \times 10^{-14} \\ 1.224 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5097 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7262 \times 10^{-2}  1.6652 \times 10^{-1}$	9.647
pdb2c0s 386	Classic Quaternion	$3.028 \times 10^{-13}$ $3.379 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.2067 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.2067 \times 10^{-4} \\ 6.3009 \times 10^{-3}$	8.743
pdb2dci 120	Classic Quaternion	$2.366 \times 10^{-14}  2.950 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.3479 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.5934 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.3928 \times 10^{-3}$	5.371
pdb2eem 206	Classic Quaternion	$5.190 \times 10^{-13}$ $5.461 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.0208 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.6267 \times 10^{-4}  2.7213 \times 10^{-3}$	7.504
pdb2fva 494	Classic Quaternion	$1.047 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.194 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.5803 \times 10^{-12}$	$8.0635 \times 10^{-4}$ $6.9312 \times 10^{-3}$	8.596
pdb2fvf 494	Classic Quaternion	$3.106 \times 10^{-13}$ $3.445 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8750 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.2833 \times 10^{-4}$ $7.0460 \times 10^{-3}$	8.506
pdb2fxz 80	Classic Quaternion	$1.489 \times 10^{-12}$ $1.749 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.0430 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.8394 \times 10^{-4}$ $9.9607 \times 10^{-4}$	5.415
pdb2g9j 848	Classic Quaternion	$3.282 \times 10^{-12}$ $3.535 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.1668 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.5163 \times 10^{-2} 5.7866 \times 10^{-1}$	8.880
pdb2g9l 224	Classic Quaternion	$6.366 \times 10^{-14} \\ 8.672 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.8081 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.9514 \times 10^{-4}  2.9315 \times 10^{-3}$	7.419

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb2h5m 614	Classic Quaternion	$9.692 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.032 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.1376 \times 10^{-12}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.0981 \times 10^{-3} \\ 9.2457 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	8.420
pdb2hep 252	Classic Quaternion	$1.191 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.268 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.5848 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 4.4362 \times 10^{-4} \\ 3.3963 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	7.656
pdb2j0z $752$	Classic Quaternion	$4.393 \times 10^{-12}  4.954 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.5315 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.4362 \times 10^{-2}  4.9499 \times 10^{-1}$	9.105
pdb2j10 752	Classic Quaternion	$9.189 \times 10^{-12} 9.523 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.3908 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4295 \times 10^{-3}  1.2125 \times 10^{-2}$	8.482
pdb2j11 $752$	Classic Quaternion	$5.254 \times 10^{-12} 5.629 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.6758 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3649 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.1581 \times 10^{-2}$	8.485
pdb2jmy 92	Classic Quaternion	$9.834 \times 10^{-13}$ $9.967 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.0812 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.2496 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.2334 \times 10^{-3}$	5.483
pdb2jn5 $74$	Classic Quaternion	$1.104 \times 10^{-11}$ $2.456 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.4609 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.6183 \times 10^{-4} \\ 8.8254 \times 10^{-4}$	5.454
pdb2jnk 842	Classic Quaternion	$2.246 \times 10^{-12}  2.319 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.7362 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4978 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.2360 \times 10^{-2}$	8.252
pdb2jpn 476	Classic Quaternion	$6.730 \times 10^{-14} 6.983 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.9605 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3273 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.1888 \times 10^{-2}$	8.956
pdb2jua 614	Classic Quaternion	$1.740 \times 10^{-11}$ $1.882 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.4391 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.1250 \times 10^{-3} 9.5424 \times 10^{-3}$	8.482
pdb2jvd 288	Classic Quaternion	$3.339 \times 10^{-14}$ $3.898 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.1712 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.2724 \times 10^{-4}  4.8594 \times 10^{-3}$	9.217
pdb2jwe 984	Classic Quaternion	$2.695 \times 10^{-11}  2.734 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.0970 \times 10^{-12}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.7478 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.5161 \times 10^{-2} \end{array}$	8.675
pdb2jws 338	Classic Quaternion	$1.251 \times 10^{-13}  1.543 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8647 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.4471 \times 10^{-4} \\ 5.6997 \times 10^{-3}$	8.841
pdb2jwu 338	Classic Quaternion	$4.421 \times 10^{-12}  4.373 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.2322 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 5.9821 \times 10^{-4} \\ 5.3566 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	8.954
pdb2jxf 182	Classic Quaternion	$1.399 \times 10^{-13}  1.734 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.8450 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.2332 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.4081 \times 10^{-3}$	7.448
pdb2jz5 $548$	Classic Quaternion	$2.860 \times 10^{-13}$ $2.854 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7635 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.8866 \times 10^{-4}$ $8.6016 \times 10^{-3}$	8.700
pdb2k2a $422$	Classic Quaternion	$3.798 \times 10^{-14}$ $5.134 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.3435 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 8.2055 \times 10^{-4} \\ 7.2327 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	8.814
pdb2k2f 1268	Classic Quaternion	$2.639 \times 10^{-13}$ $2.818 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.2949 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.2749 \\ 4.8904 \times 10^{1}$	9.271
pdb2k36 896	Classic Quaternion	$1.922 \times 10^{-13}  2.045 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2563 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5582 \times 10^{-3}  1.3869 \times 10^{-2}$	8.901
pdb2k37 356	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 1.921 \times 10^{-13} \\ 2.525 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	$4.0204 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.4501 \times 10^{-4} 5.7069 \times 10^{-3}$	8.848
pdb2k3i 656	Classic Quaternion	$3.810 \times 10^{-13}$ $4.009 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.4790 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.6044 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.4810 \times 10^{-2} \end{array}$	9.231
pdb2k6s 494	Classic Quaternion	$2.100 \times 10^{-13} $ $2.651 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.8726 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.3981 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.3110 \times 10^{-2} \end{array}$	9.377
pdb2k7o 1096	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 1.279 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.416 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	$4.6393 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.3201 \times 10^{-3}  5.6473 \times 10^{-2}$	10.615
$\frac{\text{pdb2kbm}}{1268}$	Classic Quaternion	$2.165 \times 10^{-13} \\ 2.230 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.6963 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.1558 \\ 1.9794 \times 10^{1} \end{array}$	9.182
pdb2kdh 434	Classic Quaternion	$1.947 \times 10^{-11}$ $2.228 \times 10^{-11}$	$7.6317 \times 10^{-11}$	$7.9362 \times 10^{-4} \\ 6.8440 \times 10^{-3}$	8.624
pdb2kdl 338	Classic Quaternion	$2.301 \times 10^{-13}  2.927 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1526 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.1508 \times 10^{-4} 5.5095 \times 10^{-3}$	8.957
pdb2kdm 338	Classic Quaternion	$3.191 \times 10^{-12}$ $3.284 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.9439 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 5.9819 \times 10^{-4} \\ 5.3256 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	8.903

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb2kdp 428	Classic Quaternion	$2.621 \times 10^{-13}$ $2.865 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0772 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.5376 \times 10^{-4} \\ 6.6821 \times 10^{-3}$	8.865
pdb2kdr 170	Classic Quaternion	$6.617 \times 10^{-14} \\ 8.490 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.1679 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.1015 \times 10^{-4} \\ 2.3268 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	7.502
$pdb2kes \\ 290$	Classic Quaternion	$4.468 \times 10^{-14} 5.425 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.3286 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.5711 \times 10^{-4} 5.2754 \times 10^{-3}$	9.469
pdb2kib 352	Classic Quaternion	$2.533 \times 10^{-12}  2.539 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3388 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.8845 \times 10^{-3}  6.8890 \times 10^{-2}$	10.007
pdb2kjn 158	Classic Quaternion	$9.828 \times 10^{-14} $ $1.174 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3673 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.7977 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.1179 \times 10^{-3}$	5.577
pdb2kjo 158	Classic Quaternion	$2.284 \times 10^{-13}$ $2.421 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.7185 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.5624 \times 10^{-4}  1.9704 \times 10^{-3}$	5.531
pdb2kjr $572$	Classic Quaternion	$3.247 \times 10^{-12}  3.251 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.0637 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.8775 \times 10^{-4}  8.4528 \times 10^{-3}$	8.558
pdb2kko 1300	Classic Quaternion	$1.191 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.285 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.9766 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0923 \times 10^{-2}  1.0362 \times 10^{-1}$	9.487
pdb2kl5 662	Classic Quaternion	$1.820 \times 10^{-13}  2.020 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3796 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.1297 \times 10^{-3} \\ 9.5223 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	8.429
pdb2klz 276	Classic Quaternion	$3.439 \times 10^{-14}$ $4.443 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.4874 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.2279 \times 10^{-4}  4.9302 \times 10^{-3}$	9.431
pdb2ko1 1060	Classic Quaternion	$1.150 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.151 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.8450 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5245 \times 10^{-2} \\ 1.4649 \times 10^{-1} \end{array}$	9.609
$\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{pdb2koz} \\ 200 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$1.067 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.151 \times 10^{-12}$	$8.8025 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.6294 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.5957 \times 10^{-3}$	7.152
pdb2kp0 200	Classic Quaternion	$4.893 \times 10^{-12} 5.588 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.2756 \times 10^{-12}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.4310 \times 10^{-4} \\ 2.5502 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	7.433
pdb2ksg $290$	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 3.215 \times 10^{-14} \\ 3.967 \times 10^{-14} \end{array}$	$2.4678 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 4.8832 \times 10^{-4} \\ 3.6435 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	7.461
pdb2kt8 458	Classic Quaternion	$3.314 \times 10^{-12} \\ 3.535 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.1394 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.8976 \times 10^{-4}$ $6.9016 \times 10^{-3}$	8.739
pdb2kuh 404	Classic Quaternion	$2.016 \times 10^{-14}  2.492 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.0485 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.6927 \times 10^{-4}  6.7733 \times 10^{-3}$	8.805
pdb2kwh 338	Classic Quaternion	$1.408 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.825 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.9549 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 5.8873 \times 10^{-4} \\ 5.3246 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	9.044
pdb2kxa 144	Classic Quaternion	$1.325 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.351 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.5240 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.2428 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.7089 \times 10^{-3}$	5.270
pdb2kyb 362	Classic Quaternion	$1.321 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.373 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.6755 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.8054 \times 10^{-4}  6.2349 \times 10^{-3}$	9.162
pdb2l3m 428	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 1.028 \times 10^{-12} \\ 9.340 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	$6.9725 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.3573 \times 10^{-4} \\ 6.4676 \times 10^{-3}$	8.791
pdb2l3n 626	Classic Quaternion	$3.025 \times 10^{-14}$ $3.634 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.4517 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 4.4048 \times 10^{-3} \\ 4.9188 \times 10^{-2} \end{array}$	11.167
pdb2l45 116	Classic Quaternion	$2.236 \times 10^{-14} \\ 3.033 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.5325 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.7623 \times 10^{-4}  1.5065 \times 10^{-3}$	5.454
pdb2l5r 138	Classic Quaternion	$3.529 \times 10^{-14}$ $4.432 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.4398 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.7195 \times 10^{-4} \\ 2.1477 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	5.774
pdb2l6q 374	Classic Quaternion	$4.435 \times 10^{-11} \\ 5.413 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.5380 \times 10^{-10}$	$6.3764 \times 10^{-4} 5.7749 \times 10^{-3}$	9.057
pdb2l6r 374	Classic Quaternion	$2.060 \times 10^{-12} $ $2.174 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.4219 \times 10^{-11}$	$6.6930 \times 10^{-4}  6.0824 \times 10^{-3}$	9.088
pdb2l98 434	Classic Quaternion	$3.273 \times 10^{-13}$ $3.638 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.9102 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.4646 \times 10^{-4} \\ 6.6275 \times 10^{-3}$	8.879
pdb2lci 806	Classic Quaternion	$2.579 \times 10^{-13} \\ 2.404 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.2767 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.4672 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.2327 \times 10^{-2} \end{array}$	8.402

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb2lde 152	Classic Quaternion	$3.153 \times 10^{-14} \\ 3.762 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.1691 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.4310 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.8834 \times 10^{-3}$	5.489
pdb2le2 676	Classic Quaternion	$2.064 \times 10^{-13}  2.042 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.7661 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5145 \times 10^{-2} \\ 1.4040 \times 10^{-1} \end{array}$	9.271
pdb2le7 122	Classic Quaternion	$2.112 \times 10^{-14}  2.749 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.9789 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.7783 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.5384 \times 10^{-3}$	5.537
pdb2ler 68	Classic Quaternion	$1.315 \times 10^{-14}  1.532 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.1465 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5112 \times 10^{-4} \\ 8.1315 \times 10^{-4}$	5.381
pdb2lgi 338	Classic Quaternion	$1.068 \times 10^{-12}  1.052 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.8917 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.9247 \times 10^{-4} 5.3870 \times 10^{-3}$	9.093
pdb2lhc 338	Classic Quaternion	$2.902 \times 10^{-12}  2.997 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.1365 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.3825 \times 10^{-4}$ $5.8566 \times 10^{-3}$	9.176
pdb2lhd 338	Classic Quaternion	$1.930 \times 10^{-12}  2.033 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.3902 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.8251 \times 10^{-4} 5.2959 \times 10^{-3}$	9.092
pdb2lhe 338	Classic Quaternion	$4.963 \times 10^{-11}  4.967 \times 10^{-11}$	$4.8488 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.1309 \times 10^{-4} 5.5012 \times 10^{-3}$	8.973
pdb2lhg 338	Classic Quaternion	$6.459 \times 10^{-14} 7.322 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.9754 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.0755 \times 10^{-4} 5.5854 \times 10^{-3}$	9.193
pdb2lix 162	Classic Quaternion	$4.842 \times 10^{-14} 5.614 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.8975 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.8437 \times 10^{-4}  2.1208 \times 10^{-3}$	5.517
pdb2lld 242	Classic Quaternion	$1.937 \times 10^{-13}  2.214 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.2642 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.3596 \times 10^{-4} \\ 3.2601 \times 10^{-3}$	7.478
pdb2lm9 578	Classic Quaternion	$6.254 \times 10^{-14}  7.713 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5079 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.0173 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.8827 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	8.732
pdb2lmf 140	Classic Quaternion	$1.282 \times 10^{-13}  1.462 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.9808 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.1202 \times 10^{-4}  1.7012 \times 10^{-3}$	5.452
pdb2ln3 500	Classic Quaternion	$1.292 \times 10^{-13}  1.359 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.4114 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.9152 \times 10^{-4}  7.8811 \times 10^{-3}$	8.840
pdb2lo2 230	Classic Quaternion	$2.068 \times 10^{-14} $ $2.571 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.6944 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.9248 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.9206 \times 10^{-3}$	7.441
pdb2lqp 428	Classic Quaternion	$2.950 \times 10^{-13}$ $3.085 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.7561 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.4146 \times 10^{-4}  6.6591 \times 10^{-3}$	8.981
pdb2lr0 806	Classic Quaternion	$3.549 \times 10^{-12}$ $3.440 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.0485 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.4742 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.2818 \times 10^{-2} \end{array}$	8.695
pdb2lrh 806	Classic Quaternion	$5.631 \times 10^{-13} \\ 6.564 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.2048 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4348 \times 10^{-3}  1.2417 \times 10^{-2}$	8.654
pdb2ls9 152	Classic Quaternion	$1.122 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.471 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.7128 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1654 \times 10^{-4}  1.7085 \times 10^{-3}$	5.397
pdb2lsa 140	Classic Quaternion	$5.235 \times 10^{-14} 7.034 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5385 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.1971 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.7255 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	5.397
$\begin{array}{c} \text{pdb2lss} \\ 422 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$1.230 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.455 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6926 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.4616 \times 10^{-4} \\ 6.3806 \times 10^{-3}$	8.551
pdb2lt3 680	Classic Quaternion	$7.245 \times 10^{-14} 7.760 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.2634 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2264 \times 10^{-3}  1.0584 \times 10^{-2}$	8.630
pdb2lu6 86	Classic Quaternion	$5.356 \times 10^{-15} \\ 6.922 \times 10^{-15}$	$4.1890 \times 10^{-15}$	$2.0177 \times 10^{-4}  1.1132 \times 10^{-3}$	5.517
pdb2lwa 432	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 3.615 \times 10^{-13} \\ 4.427 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	$9.3395 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.4943 \times 10^{-4}$ $6.5479 \times 10^{-3}$	8.737
pdb2lx0 194	Classic Quaternion	$3.569 \times 10^{-13}$ $4.035 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.0605 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.6060 \times 10^{-4}  2.6519 \times 10^{-3}$	7.354
pdb2lxb 892	Classic Quaternion	$1.542 \times 10^{-13}  1.585 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6837 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.0064 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.8449 \times 10^{-2}$	9.195
$\begin{array}{c} \text{pdb2lxy} \\ 404 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$9.313 \times 10^{-13}  1.025 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.6618 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.7654 \times 10^{-4} 5.9711 \times 10^{-3}$	8.826

Table 2: Results - continued

					Improv time
pdb2lxz 194	Classic Quaternion	$2.371 \times 10^{-12} $ $2.792 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.9895 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.5827 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.6845 \times 10^{-3}$	7.493
pdb2lzf   820	Classic Quaternion	$3.217 \times 10^{-14}$ $3.957 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2991 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 4.8256 \times 10^{-2} \\ 4.2144 \times 10^{-1} \end{array}$	8.733
pdb2m1a 158	Classic Quaternion	$6.346 \times 10^{-15} 7.612 \times 10^{-15}$	$6.5801 \times 10^{-15}$	$3.2920 \times 10^{-4}  2.4928 \times 10^{-3}$	7.572
pdb2m1j 182	Classic Quaternion	$1.865 \times 10^{-14}  2.212 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.6915 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.2907 \times 10^{-4}  2.4901 \times 10^{-3}$	7.567
pdb2m2y 110	Classic Quaternion	$2.699 \times 10^{-13}  2.808 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4386 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.5549 \times 10^{-4}  1.3921 \times 10^{-3}$	5.449
pdb2m3f 134	Classic Quaternion	$3.629 \times 10^{-14}$ $4.641 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.8107 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.9775 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.5987 \times 10^{-3}$	5.369
pdb2m4j 2178	Classic Quaternion	$1.463 \times 10^{-11}  1.455 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.8385 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1153 \times 10^{-2}$ $1.0724 \times 10^{-1}$	9.615
pdb2m8m 170	Classic Quaternion	$2.407 \times 10^{-14}  3.023 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1738 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.7674 \times 10^{-4}  2.0951 \times 10^{-3}$	5.561
pdb2m8o 170	Classic Quaternion	$1.672 \times 10^{-14}  2.039 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4755 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.6826 \times 10^{-4} \\ 2.0431 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	5.548
pdb2m97 416	Classic Quaternion	$4.646 \times 10^{-14} \\ 5.841 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.0639 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.2849 \times 10^{-4}  6.6240 \times 10^{-3}$	9.093
pdb2m9g 1108	Classic Quaternion	$2.939 \times 10^{-13} \\ 3.170 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.8913 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.2008 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.8282 \times 10^{-2}$	8.307
pdb2m9r 242	Classic Quaternion	$3.537 \times 10^{-14}$ $4.406 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.6694 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.3306 \times 10^{-4}$ $3.4489 \times 10^{-3}$	7.964
pdb2mdv 460	Classic Quaternion	$3.178 \times 10^{-12} \\ 3.178 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.0402 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 8.5701 \times 10^{-4} \\ 7.5156 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	8.770
pdb2me1 164	Classic Quaternion	$1.886 \times 10^{-13} $ $2.208 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6579 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.6691 \times 10^{-4}  1.9986 \times 10^{-3}$	5.447
pdb2me2 164	Classic Quaternion	$3.667 \times 10^{-13} 5.098 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1486 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.8722 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.1450 \times 10^{-3}$	5.539
pdb2me3 164	Classic Quaternion	$1.425 \times 10^{-13}  1.590 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.1775 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.6492 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.9702 \times 10^{-3}$	5.399
pdb2me4 164	Classic Quaternion	$5.547 \times 10^{-13} \\ 6.222 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.4808 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.2644 \times 10^{-4} \\ 2.4246 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	7.427
pdb2mg1 164	Classic Quaternion	$4.398 \times 10^{-14} \\ 5.374 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5805 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.6561 \times 10^{-4} \\ 2.0417 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	5.585
pdb2mg2 170	Classic Quaternion	$1.829 \times 10^{-14}  2.480 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.5921 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.7115 \times 10^{-4} \\ 2.0947 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	5.644
pdb2mg3 170	Classic Quaternion	$3.541 \times 10^{-14}$ $4.461 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4798 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.8779 \times 10^{-4} \\ 2.1727 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	5.603
pdb2mh8 338	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 1.547 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.883 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	$2.9903 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.2780 \times 10^{-4} 5.9295 \times 10^{-3}$	9.445
pdb2mhw 164	Classic Quaternion	$6.229 \times 10^{-14} 7.129 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.9718 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.7713 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.0463 \times 10^{-3}$	5.426
pdb2mi1 84	Classic Quaternion	$1.827 \times 10^{-12}  2.052 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.5687 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.0672 \times 10^{-4}  1.1308 \times 10^{-3}$	5.470
pdb2mi7   404	Classic Quaternion	$6.022 \times 10^{-13} \\ 6.817 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3690 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.3648 \times 10^{-4} 5.8775 \times 10^{-3}$	9.234
pdb2mij   224	Classic Quaternion	$1.244 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.522 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8681 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.7489 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.7993 \times 10^{-3}$	7.467
pdb2mix   128	Classic Quaternion	$4.816 \times 10^{-14} $ $4.684 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.7348 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.8861 \times 10^{-4} $ $1.5641 \times 10^{-3}$	5.419
pdb2mj1   110	Classic Quaternion	$1.309 \times 10^{-13}  1.646 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.3819 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.6878 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.4834 \times 10^{-3}$	5.519

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb2mj2 218	Classic Quaternion	$9.775 \times 10^{-14}$ $1.196 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.8713 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.7693 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.8954 \times 10^{-3}$	7.682
pdb2mjg 556	Classic Quaternion	$5.503 \times 10^{-14} \\ 6.580 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.0670 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.3802 \times 10^{-3}$ $2.4684 \times 10^{-2}$	10.370
pdb2mji 788	Classic Quaternion	$3.207 \times 10^{-12}  3.247 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.7336 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3558 \times 10^{-3}  1.1493 \times 10^{-2}$	8.477
pdb2mle 434	Classic Quaternion	$1.491 \times 10^{-13}  1.535 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1271 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.8084 \times 10^{-4} 7.0985 \times 10^{-3}$	9.091
pdb2mlf $434$	Classic Quaternion	$9.918 \times 10^{-14}$ $1.128 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.2903 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.7299 \times 10^{-4} 7.0224 \times 10^{-3}$	9.085
pdb2mo5 854	Classic Quaternion	$1.394 \times 10^{-12}  1.403 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0682 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.5199 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.4037 \times 10^{-2}$	9.236
pdb2mpu 554	Classic Quaternion	$9.785 \times 10^{-14}  1.016 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0352 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.9845 \times 10^{-4} \\ 8.7204 \times 10^{-3}$	8.734
pdb2mra 704	Classic Quaternion	$2.632 \times 10^{-13}  2.768 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2867 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5523 \times 10^{-3}  1.4576 \times 10^{-2}$	9.390
pdb2msu 122	Classic Quaternion	$7.813 \times 10^{-14} \\ 8.765 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.7025 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.0520 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.6975 \times 10^{-3}$	5.562
pdb2mty 120	Classic Quaternion	$1.849 \times 10^{-14}  2.364 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.1457 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.2555 \times 10^{-4}  1.8731 \times 10^{-3}$	5.753
pdb2muh 98	Classic Quaternion	$2.008 \times 10^{-13}  2.251 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4292 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.2327 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.2280 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	5.500
pdb2mvj 156	Classic Quaternion	$1.534 \times 10^{-13}  1.647 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.5998 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.6646 \times 10^{-4} \\ 2.0346 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	5.552
pdb2mvt 284	Classic Quaternion	$6.053 \times 10^{-12}  6.226 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.1969 \times 10^{-12}$	$\begin{array}{c} 4.8908 \times 10^{-4} \\ 3.6891 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	7.543
$\begin{array}{c} pdb2mvx\\2360\end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$1.968 \times 10^{-10} \\ 1.971 \times 10^{-10}$	$3.7182 \times 10^{-11}$	$9.4341 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.6154 \times 10^{-2}$	9.132
pdb2mz6 220	Classic Quaternion	$2.141 \times 10^{-11} \\ 2.153 \times 10^{-11}$	$4.4199 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.1104 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.4254 \times 10^{-2}$	9.248
pdb2n00 572	Classic Quaternion	$2.703 \times 10^{-13} \\ 3.467 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.3499 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.6970 \times 10^{-4} 7.5525 \times 10^{-3}$	8.684
pdb2n0b 60	Classic Quaternion	$7.104 \times 10^{-13} \\ 9.458 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.9441 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.4046 \times 10^{-4} \\ 7.8945 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	5.620
pdb2n0c 60	Classic Quaternion	$1.293 \times 10^{-13}  1.682 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8483 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.3741 \times 10^{-4} \\ 7.6406 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	5.560
pdb2n0d 60	Classic Quaternion	$3.639 \times 10^{-12}  4.540 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.6154 \times 10^{-11}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.4277 \times 10^{-4} \\ 8.0334 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	5.627
pdb2n0e 60	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 3.314 \times 10^{-12} \\ 4.286 \times 10^{-12} \end{array}$	$8.3573 \times 10^{-12}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.3854 \times 10^{-4} \\ 7.6609 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	5.530
pdb2n0f 60	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 3.185 \times 10^{-13} \\ 4.023 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	$5.8027 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.3812 \times 10^{-4} \\ 7.6479 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	5.537
pdb2n0g 60	Classic Quaternion	$8.315 \times 10^{-13} 9.618 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3124 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5118 \times 10^{-4} \\ 8.4727 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	5.605
pdb2n0h 60	Classic Quaternion	$7.690 \times 10^{-13} \\ 8.730 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8191 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.4014 \times 10^{-4} \\ 7.8968 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	5.635
pdb2n35 314	Classic Quaternion	$3.541 \times 10^{-14}$ $4.466 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0752 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 5.5901 \times 10^{-4} \\ 5.3970 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	9.655
pdb2n3a 574	Classic Quaternion	$8.761 \times 10^{-14}  1.049 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0149 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.0149 \times 10^{-2}$ $1.9906 \times 10^{-1}$	9.880
pdb2n41 638	Classic Quaternion	$1.812 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.836 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.2539 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1790 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.0433 \times 10^{-2}$	8.849
pdb2n4e 638	Classic Quaternion	$1.494 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.687 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8433 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1599 \times 10^{-3}  1.0212 \times 10^{-2}$	8.804

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb2n5q 164	Classic Quaternion	$1.732 \times 10^{-12}  1.745 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.7589 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.8385 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.1031 \times 10^{-3}$	5.479
pdb2n67 566	Classic Quaternion	$4.443 \times 10^{-13}  4.465 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.3487 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0028 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.7756 \times 10^{-3}$	8.751
pdb2n6n 192	Classic Quaternion	$6.552 \times 10^{-13}  7.487 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.4318 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.2248 \times 10^{-4}  3.3386 \times 10^{-3}$	7.902
pdb2n7i 224	Classic Quaternion	$9.212 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.126 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.0537 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.8863 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.9489 \times 10^{-3}$	7.588
pdb2n7j 336	Classic Quaternion	$5.969 \times 10^{-13}  6.094 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5144 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.1369 \times 10^{-4} 5.8212 \times 10^{-3}$	9.486
pdb2n9b 832	Classic Quaternion	$1.196 \times 10^{-12}  1.238 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.1231 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.0808 \times 10^{-3}$ $5.7780 \times 10^{-2}$	11.372
pdb2na9 266	Classic Quaternion	$5.440 \times 10^{-14}  6.690 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.4544 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.5025 \times 10^{-4} \\ 3.3747 \times 10^{-3}$	7.495
pdb2ndc 110	Classic Quaternion	$3.365 \times 10^{-14}  4.479 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.1916 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.6782 \times 10^{-4}  1.4709 \times 10^{-3}$	5.492
pdb2nde 110	Classic Quaternion	$7.022 \times 10^{-14} \\ 8.868 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.5156 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.3683 \times 10^{-4}  1.2807 \times 10^{-3}$	5.408
pdb2ndk 290	Classic Quaternion	$5.022 \times 10^{-13}  6.279 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.0516 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.9185 \times 10^{-4}  3.6926 \times 10^{-3}$	7.508
pdb2nvj 152	Classic Quaternion	$2.082 \times 10^{-14}$ $2.293 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.4035 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.1655 \times 10^{-4}  1.6791 \times 10^{-3}$	5.304
pdb2p6j 314	Classic Quaternion	$4.795 \times 10^{-14}  6.389 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1404 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.4868 \times 10^{-4} 5.2703 \times 10^{-3}$	9.605
pdb2p81 266	Classic Quaternion	$7.881 \times 10^{-13} \\ 8.250 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.3715 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 4.5051 \times 10^{-4} \\ 3.4071 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	7.563
pdb2pqe 896	Classic Quaternion	$1.127 \times 10^{-11}$ $1.248 \times 10^{-11}$	$8.5719 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.5984 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.4733 \times 10^{-2}$	9.217
pdb2rlg $108$	Classic Quaternion	$5.501 \times 10^{-14}  6.973 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.8873 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.6156 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.4408 \times 10^{-3}$	5.509
pdb2rlh 108	Classic Quaternion	$4.772 \times 10^{-14} 5.801 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.9131 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.8127 \times 10^{-4}  1.5553 \times 10^{-3}$	5.529
pdb2rmy 206	Classic Quaternion	$1.872 \times 10^{-13}$ $2.498 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.6453 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.6099 \times 10^{-4}  2.7271 \times 10^{-3}$	7.554
$\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{pdb2rnd} \\ 206 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$2.626 \times 10^{-13}  3.581 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.9979 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.5179 \times 10^{-4}  2.6327 \times 10^{-3}$	7.484
$\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{pdb2roo} \\ 260 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$2.933 \times 10^{-12}  3.525 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.5927 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0489 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.0230 \times 10^{-2}$	9.753
$\begin{array}{c} pdb2rql \\ 572 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$2.345 \times 10^{-12}  2.496 \times 10^{-12}$	$8.7086 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0462 \times 10^{-3}$ $9.3466 \times 10^{-3}$	8.934
pdb2rut 218	Classic Quaternion	$4.389 \times 10^{-14} 5.014 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.5338 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.7468 \times 10^{-4}  2.8389 \times 10^{-3}$	7.577
pdb2ruv 224	Classic Quaternion	$5.776 \times 10^{-14}  7.408 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2473 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.8811 \times 10^{-4}  2.9630 \times 10^{-3}$	7.634
pdb2rux 218	Classic Quaternion	$2.671 \times 10^{-14}  3.016 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.2140 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.8815 \times 10^{-4}  2.9944 \times 10^{-3}$	7.715
pdb2ruy 224	Classic Quaternion	$1.968 \times 10^{-14}  2.387 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.4254 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.8895 \times 10^{-4}$ $3.0040 \times 10^{-3}$	7.723
pdb2rv3 218	Classic Quaternion	$3.656 \times 10^{-14} $ $4.118 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.3794 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.9622 \times 10^{-4}  3.0699 \times 10^{-3}$	7.748
$pdb2rv5 \\ 212$	Classic Quaternion	$1.145 \times 10^{-14}  1.338 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.6010 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.7049 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.8242 \times 10^{-3}$	7.623
pdb2y4q 476	Classic Quaternion	$1.410 \times 10^{-12}  1.451 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.0648 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.8652 \times 10^{-4}  7.2496 \times 10^{-3}$	9.217