# Consolidated Performance Tests

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### Contents

1	Benchmark's tables	<b>2</b>
	1.1 Using BP-One versions	2
	1.2 Using BP-All versions	12
2	Visual analysis	22
	2.1 BP-One	22
	2.2 RP-All	23

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## 1 Benchmark's tables

## 1.1 Using BP-One versions

Table 1: Results

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Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Ratio
pdb1a57 698	Classic Quaternion	$2.096 \times 10^{-11}  2.092 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.8861 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.7078 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.0276 \times 10^{-3}$	0.602
pdb1b4c 1108	Classic Quaternion	$5.070 \times 10^{-13}  5.498 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0757 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.5365 \times 10^{-3}  2.5634 \times 10^{-3}$	0.725
pdb1ba5 320	Classic Quaternion	$9.359 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.070 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.1376 \times 10^{-12}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.6012 \times 10^{-4} \\ 2.7669 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	0.768
pdb1d1n 594	Classic Quaternion	$1.005 \times 10^{-11} 9.672 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.2689 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.9682 \times 10^{-4}$ $4.7694 \times 10^{-4}$	0.799
pdb1dp3 332	Classic Quaternion	$7.704 \times 10^{-13} \\ 8.939 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4697 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.9789 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.3080 \times 10^{-4}$	0.775
pdb1du1 122	Classic Quaternion	$8.225 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.258 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.2376 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0246 \times 10^{-4}$ $7.8000 \times 10^{-5}$	0.761
pdb1eii 806	Classic Quaternion	$1.393 \times 10^{-11}$ $1.365 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.1331 \times 10^{-11}$	$8.2178 \times 10^{-4}$ $6.5466 \times 10^{-4}$	0.797
pdb1fcl 338	Classic Quaternion	$4.542 \times 10^{-12}$ $4.515 \times 10^{-12}$	$8.0786 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.5137 \times 10^{-4} \\ 3.4246 \times 10^{-4}$	0.759
pdb1fd6 344	Classic Quaternion	$3.182 \times 10^{-12}$ $3.193 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.3846 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.4143 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.6441 \times 10^{-4}$	0.774
pdb1hf9 496	Classic Quaternion	$1.157 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.180 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.9332 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.6480 \times 10^{-3}$ $6.1200 \times 10^{-3}$	0.634
pdb1i2u 266	Classic Quaternion	$5.562 \times 10^{-13}$ $5.607 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5136 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.5459 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.0184 \times 10^{-4}$	0.793
pdb1i2v 266	Classic Quaternion	$2.418 \times 10^{-13}  2.519 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.9127 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.7989 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.2032 \times 10^{-4}$	0.787
pdb1ijc 380	Classic Quaternion	$1.408 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.426 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.4877 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.5728 \times 10^{-4}$ $4.1998 \times 10^{-4}$	0.754
pdb1jlz 140	Classic Quaternion	$5.594 \times 10^{-13}$ $5.965 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3105 \times 10^{-12}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.2392 \times 10^{-4} \\ 9.5602 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	0.771
pdb1jw3 842	Classic Quaternion	$5.936 \times 10^{-13}$ $5.897 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.9013 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.6446 \times 10^{-4}$ $6.7580 \times 10^{-4}$	0.782
pdb1k0v 440	Classic Quaternion	$1.893 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.894 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3433 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.6703 \times 10^{-4}  3.5593 \times 10^{-4}$	0.762
pdb1k2h 1120	Classic Quaternion	$5.491 \times 10^{-13}$ $5.199 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.2039 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.9241 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.9975 \times 10^{-3}$	0.683
pdb1k36 278	Classic Quaternion	$8.820 \times 10^{-12}$ $1.081 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.8981 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.6454 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.9812 \times 10^{-4}$	0.749
pdb1k37 278	Classic Quaternion	$4.711 \times 10^{-13}  4.988 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5479 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.8419 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.7588 \times 10^{-4}$	0.718
pdb1kuw 62	Classic Quaternion	$9.229 \times 10^{-14}$ $1.130 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.3457 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.8623 \times 10^{-5} 4.3799 \times 10^{-5}$	0.747
pdb1kz0 98	Classic Quaternion	$4.404 \times 10^{-14}$ $5.880 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4335 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.2082 \times 10^{-5}$ $6.9233 \times 10^{-5}$	0.752
pdb1kz2 98	Classic Quaternion	$2.119 \times 10^{-14}  2.886 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.6112 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0225 \times 10^{-4}$ $7.2798 \times 10^{-5}$	0.712
pdb1kz5 74	Classic Quaternion	$4.081 \times 10^{-14}$ $4.738 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.8348 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.3916 \times 10^{-5} 5.2574 \times 10^{-5}$	0.711
pdb1lvz 68	Classic Quaternion	$6.336 \times 10^{-14} 7.315 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.3919 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.5156 \times 10^{-5}  4.6871 \times 10^{-5}$	0.719
pdb1m4e 122	Classic Quaternion	$5.949 \times 10^{-13}$ $5.972 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1702 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3874 \times 10^{-4} \\ 8.5423 \times 10^{-5}$	0.616

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Ratio
pdb1ma2 104	Classic Quaternion	$8.695 \times 10^{-12} \\ 8.758 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.7062 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.3923 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.0667 \times 10^{-4}$	0.446
pdb1ma4 104	Classic Quaternion	$7.247 \times 10^{-14} 7.981 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.8851 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.1287 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.7248 \times 10^{-4}$	0.418
pdb1ma5 104	Classic   Quaternion	$8.169 \times 10^{-13}$ $9.044 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.0234 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5005 \times 10^{-4}$ $7.2148 \times 10^{-5}$	0.481
pdb1ma6 104	Classic Quaternion	$6.283 \times 10^{-13} \\ 8.522 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.3052 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.4103 \times 10^{-4} 7.0075 \times 10^{-5}$	0.497
pdb1mpe 1352	Classic Quaternion	$2.617 \times 10^{-11} \\ 2.624 \times 10^{-11}$	$7.1261 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.1131 \times 10^{-3}$ $3.4902 \times 10^{-3}$	0.430
pdb1nd9 296	Classic Quaternion	$3.026 \times 10^{-13}$ $3.845 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.7137 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.5081 \times 10^{-4} $ $2.2590 \times 10^{-4}$	0.501
pdb1ne5 254	Classic Quaternion	$1.214 \times 10^{-12}$ $1.384 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.5582 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.6696 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.8293 \times 10^{-4}$	0.498
pdb1nmj 170	Classic Quaternion	$1.237 \times 10^{-14} \\ 1.424 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.3921 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.6603 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.3008 \times 10^{-4}$	0.489
pdb1o53 92	Classic Quaternion	$3.999 \times 10^{-13}$ $4.545 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.5350 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4899 \times 10^{-4}$ $6.9913 \times 10^{-5}$	0.469
pdb1oqp 580	Classic Quaternion	$7.045 \times 10^{-14}$ $8.315 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.0066 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.0062 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.6903 \times 10^{-3}$	0.562
pdb1plw 32	Classic Quaternion	$2.830 \times 10^{-14}$ $3.122 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.9118 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.5461 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.2201 \times 10^{-5}$	0.488
pdb1plx 32	Classic Quaternion	$1.574 \times 10^{-13}  2.060 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7973 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.2650 \times 10^{-5} 2.0929 \times 10^{-5}$	0.491
pdb1pv0 278	Classic Quaternion	$2.409 \times 10^{-13}$ $2.723 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0662 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.4412 \times 10^{-4} \\ 2.0904 \times 10^{-4}$	0.471
pdb1pzr 724	Classic Quaternion	$5.644 \times 10^{-12} 5.871 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.9935 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.4490 \times 10^{-3}$ $3.5690 \times 10^{-3}$	0.553
pdb1qlk 1108	Classic Quaternion	$9.019 \times 10^{-10} 9.019 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.3287 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0829 \times 10^{-2} 5.9579 \times 10^{-3}$	0.550
pdb1r57 614	Classic Quaternion	$1.847 \times 10^{-13}  2.054 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4866 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.6998 \times 10^{-4}$ $4.8680 \times 10^{-4}$	0.502
pdb1ry3 386	Classic Quaternion	$4.938 \times 10^{-13}$ $5.910 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.7678 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.3087 \times 10^{-4} \\ 3.0993 \times 10^{-4}$	0.491
pdb1s4h 80	Classic Quaternion	$4.300 \times 10^{-9}$ $4.300 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.1103 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0674 \times 10^{-4} 5.3186 \times 10^{-5}$	0.498
pdb1s4j 80	Classic Quaternion	$1.520 \times 10^{-13}  2.230 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6407 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2866 \times 10^{-4} \\ 6.7311 \times 10^{-5}$	0.523
pdb1s6j 524	Classic Quaternion	$6.073 \times 10^{-13} 7.660 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.9201 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.9899 \times 10^{-4}$ $4.0640 \times 10^{-4}$	0.509
pdb1sa8 638	Classic Quaternion	$9.340 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.034 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0370 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.9482 \times 10^{-4} \\ 5.2774 \times 10^{-4}$	0.530
$\begin{array}{c} pdb1t2y\\152\end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$1.887 \times 10^{-13}  2.396 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.3861 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.3413 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.4533 \times 10^{-4}$	0.621
pdb1t5q 180	Classic Quaternion	$3.877 \times 10^{-14}$ $5.093 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.3231 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.5394 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.3255 \times 10^{-4}$	0.522
pdb1tot 314	Classic Quaternion	$6.148 \times 10^{-14} \\ 6.853 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.8392 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.0126 \times 10^{-4} \\ 3.1670 \times 10^{-4}$	0.632
pdb1v6r 128	Classic Quaternion	$6.835 \times 10^{-13}  6.970 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1917 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.9619 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.1899 \times 10^{-4}$	0.607
pdb1v92 278	Classic Quaternion	$1.463 \times 10^{-13}  1.630 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.6062 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.3360 \times 10^{-4} $ $2.6571 \times 10^{-4}$	0.613
pdb1vd7 140	Classic Quaternion	$3.741 \times 10^{-9}$ $3.741 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.8433 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.0593 \times 10^{-4}  1.2499 \times 10^{-4}$	0.607
-		$3.741 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.8433 \times 10^{-13}$		0.607

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Ratio
pdb1vd9 140	Classic Quaternion	$1.290 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.554 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.0327 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.4388 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.4591 \times 10^{-4}$	0.598
pdb1vdb 140	Classic Quaternion	$9.108 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.083 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.8641 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.9946 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.1987 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	0.601
$\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{pdb1vpc} \\ 272 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$8.500 \times 10^{-15}  1.002 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.5436 \times 10^{-15}$	$4.1694 \times 10^{-4}  2.6033 \times 10^{-4}$	0.624
pdb1wnk $140$	Classic Quaternion	$4.112 \times 10^{-12}  4.632 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.2335 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.0699 \times 10^{-4}  1.2347 \times 10^{-4}$	0.596
pdb1wo4 152	Classic Quaternion	$9.957 \times 10^{-13}  9.639 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.3523 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.3205 \times 10^{-4}  1.4194 \times 10^{-4}$	0.612
pdb1wo5 152	Classic Quaternion	$5.257 \times 10^{-9} 5.258 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.9063 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.3551 \times 10^{-4}  1.4405 \times 10^{-4}$	0.612
pdb1x60 476	Classic Quaternion	$1.076 \times 10^{-12}  1.179 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.9684 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.9397 \times 10^{-4}$ $4.9474 \times 10^{-4}$	0.623
pdb1x9v 544	Classic Quaternion	$8.975 \times 10^{-13} 9.632 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3900 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.7541 \times 10^{-2}  1.4581 \times 10^{-2}$	0.529
pdb1y5c 68	Classic Quaternion	$8.980 \times 10^{-9}$ $8.980 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.9085 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.7438 \times 10^{-5} 5.8897 \times 10^{-5}$	0.604
pdb1yx7 500	Classic Quaternion	$8.116 \times 10^{-10} \\ 8.125 \times 10^{-10}$	$7.6614 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.1530 \times 10^{-3} 7.0746 \times 10^{-4}$	0.614
pdb1yx8 500	Classic Quaternion	$7.276 \times 10^{-12} \\ 8.217 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0819 \times 10^{-11}$	$\begin{array}{c} 9.4071 \times 10^{-4} \\ 5.8516 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	0.622
$\begin{array}{c} pdb1yxr\\ 464\end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$5.838 \times 10^{-10}$ $5.839 \times 10^{-10}$	$2.5240 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.7687 \times 10^{-4}  4.1626 \times 10^{-4}$	0.615
pdb2a2y 1072	Classic Quaternion	$1.150 \times 10^{-12}$ $1.151 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.7416 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1010 \times 10^{-2}$ $1.7439 \times 10^{-2}$	0.562
pdb2a4j 580	Classic Quaternion	$2.085 \times 10^{-14} $ $2.727 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.4394 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0563 \times 10^{-3} \\ 6.4214 \times 10^{-4}$	0.608
pdb2adl 868	Classic Quaternion	$1.752 \times 10^{-11}  1.787 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.0093 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.5641 \times 10^{-2}$ $2.3248 \times 10^{-2}$	0.652
pdb2adn 868	Classic Quaternion	$6.693 \times 10^{-12}  6.465 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.4957 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.9119 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.1481 \times 10^{-3}$	0.601
pdb2ajj $170$	Classic Quaternion	$5.641 \times 10^{-14} \\ 6.584 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2744 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.5994 \times 10^{-4}  1.5702 \times 10^{-4}$	0.604
pdb2ajm 170	Classic Quaternion	$1.183 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.555 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.9439 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.7954 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.6885 \times 10^{-4}$	0.604
pdb2ajn 170	Classic Quaternion	$1.076 \times 10^{-13}  1.217 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5981 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.7914 \times 10^{-4}  1.6719 \times 10^{-4}$	0.599
pdb2ajo 170	Classic Quaternion	$1.183 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.555 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.9439 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.7899 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.6861 \times 10^{-4}$	0.604
pdb2akk 446	Classic Quaternion	$1.288 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.270 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1725 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.4448 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.4721 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	0.586
pdb2bzb 748	Classic Quaternion	$9.365 \times 10^{-14} $ $1.224 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5097 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4315 \times 10^{-2}  7.7992 \times 10^{-3}$	0.545
pdb2c0s 386	Classic Quaternion	$3.028 \times 10^{-13}  3.379 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.2067 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.2433 \times 10^{-4}$ $3.8866 \times 10^{-4}$	0.623
pdb2dci 120	Classic Quaternion	$2.366 \times 10^{-14}  2.950 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.3479 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7238 \times 10^{-4}  1.0593 \times 10^{-4}$	0.615
pdb2eem 206	Classic Quaternion	$5.190 \times 10^{-13}$ $5.461 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.0208 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.6143 \times 10^{-4}  2.1835 \times 10^{-4}$	0.604
pdb2fva 494	Classic Quaternion	$1.047 \times 10^{-12}  1.194 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.5803 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0303 \times 10^{-3} \\ 6.1618 \times 10^{-4}$	0.598
pdb2fvf 494	Classic Quaternion	$3.106 \times 10^{-13} \\ 3.445 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8750 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.4317 \times 10^{-4}  4.6101 \times 10^{-4}$	0.620

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Ratio
pdb2fxz 80	Classic Quaternion	$1.489 \times 10^{-12}$ $1.749 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.0430 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.2207 \times 10^{-4}$ $7.5061 \times 10^{-5}$	0.615
pdb2g9j 848	Classic Quaternion	$3.282 \times 10^{-12}$ $3.535 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.1668 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.9852 \times 10^{-2}  2.6562 \times 10^{-2}$	0.533
pdb2g9l 224	Classic Quaternion	$6.366 \times 10^{-14} \\ 8.672 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.8081 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.5082 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.1658 \times 10^{-4}$	0.617
pdb2h5m 614	Classic Quaternion	$9.692 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.032 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.1376 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.9657 \times 10^{-4} \\ 6.2269 \times 10^{-4}$	0.625
pdb2hep 252	Classic Quaternion	$1.191 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.268 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.5848 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.9601 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.3695 \times 10^{-4}$	0.598
pdb2j0z 752	Classic Quaternion	$3.192 \times 10^{-10}$ $3.197 \times 10^{-10}$	$4.5324 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.3683 \times 10^{-1}$ $1.4497 \times 10^{-1}$	0.612
pdb2j10 752	Classic Quaternion	$5.870 \times 10^{-10}$ $5.873 \times 10^{-10}$	$9.5552 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.3767 \times 10^{-3} \\ 2.4477 \times 10^{-3}$	0.559
pdb2j11 752	Classic Quaternion	$7.191 \times 10^{-10} 7.194 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.6970 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.7834 \times 10^{-3}$ $2.1799 \times 10^{-3}$	0.576
pdb2jmy 92	Classic Quaternion	$9.834 \times 10^{-13}$ $9.967 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.0812 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.4579 \times 10^{-4} \\ 8.8216 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	0.605
pdb2jn5 $74$	Classic Quaternion	$3.147 \times 10^{-9}$ $3.160 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.4394 \times 10^{-11}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.0386 \times 10^{-4} \\ 6.2820 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	0.605
pdb2jnk 842	Classic Quaternion	$4.387 \times 10^{-10}  4.388 \times 10^{-10}$	$3.9471 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.3640 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.6217 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	0.632
pdb2jpn 476	Classic Quaternion	$6.730 \times 10^{-14} 6.983 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.9605 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.1801 \times 10^{-3} \\ 6.8326 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	0.579
pdb2jua 614	Classic Quaternion	$1.740 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.882 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.4391 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.0169 \times 10^{-3} \\ 6.2303 \times 10^{-4}$	0.613
pdb2jvd 288	Classic Quaternion	$3.339 \times 10^{-14}$ $3.898 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.1712 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.7167 \times 10^{-4} $ $2.8141 \times 10^{-4}$	0.597
pdb2jwe 984	Classic Quaternion	$2.695 \times 10^{-11}  2.734 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.0970 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.6909 \times 10^{-3}  1.0624 \times 10^{-3}$	0.628
$\begin{array}{c} \text{pdb2jws} \\ 338 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$1.251 \times 10^{-13}  1.543 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8647 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.6601 \times 10^{-4}$ $3.4449 \times 10^{-4}$	0.609
pdb2jwu 338	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 4.421 \times 10^{-12} \\ 4.373 \times 10^{-12} \end{array}$	$6.2322 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.6507 \times 10^{-4}  4.5845 \times 10^{-4}$	0.599
pdb2jxf 182	Classic Quaternion	$1.399 \times 10^{-13}  1.734 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.8450 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8468 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.6879 \times 10^{-4}$	0.593
pdb2jz5 $548$	Classic Quaternion	$2.860 \times 10^{-13}$ $2.854 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7635 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0063 \times 10^{-3} \\ 6.1011 \times 10^{-4}$	0.606
pdb2k2a 422	Classic Quaternion	$3.798 \times 10^{-14}$ $5.134 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.3435 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.2133 \times 10^{-4}  4.5278 \times 10^{-4}$	0.628
pdb2k2f 1268	Classic Quaternion	$2.639 \times 10^{-13}$ $2.818 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.2949 \times 10^{-14}$	2.9933 1.5659	0.523
pdb2k36 896	Classic Quaternion	$1.922 \times 10^{-13}  2.045 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2563 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.4278 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.9244 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	0.625
pdb2k37 356	Classic Quaternion	$1.921 \times 10^{-13}  2.525 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.0204 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.7554 \times 10^{-4}  3.5444 \times 10^{-4}$	0.616
pdb2k3i 656	Classic Quaternion	$3.810 \times 10^{-13}$ $4.009 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.4790 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4433 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.6964 \times 10^{-4}$	0.603
pdb2k6s 494	Classic Quaternion	$2.100 \times 10^{-13}$ $2.651 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.8726 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2378 \times 10^{-3}  7.1448 \times 10^{-4}$	0.577
pdb2k7o 1096	Classic Quaternion	$1.279 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.416 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.6393 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.8228 \times 10^{-3} $ $2.7638 \times 10^{-3}$	0.573
pdb2kbm 1268	Classic Quaternion	$2.165 \times 10^{-13} $ $2.230 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.6963 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1020 \\ 6.7994 \times 10^{-1}$	0.617

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Ratio
pdb2kdh 434	Classic Quaternion	$1.947 \times 10^{-11}$ $2.228 \times 10^{-11}$	$7.6317 \times 10^{-11}$	$7.8981 \times 10^{-4}  4.7942 \times 10^{-4}$	0.607
pdb2kdl 338	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 2.301 \times 10^{-13} \\ 2.927 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	$3.1526 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.4839 \times 10^{-4}$ $3.3213 \times 10^{-4}$	0.606
pdb2kdm 338	Classic Quaternion	$3.191 \times 10^{-12}$ $3.284 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.9439 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.3480 \times 10^{-4}$ $3.3159 \times 10^{-4}$	0.620
$\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{pdb2kdp} \\ 428 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$2.621 \times 10^{-13}  2.865 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0772 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.8306 \times 10^{-4}  4.2205 \times 10^{-4}$	0.618
pdb2kdr 170	Classic Quaternion	$6.617 \times 10^{-14} \\ 8.490 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.1679 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.7330 \times 10^{-4}  1.5899 \times 10^{-4}$	0.582
$\begin{array}{c} \text{pdb2kes} \\ 290 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$4.468 \times 10^{-14} 5.425 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.3286 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.0386 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.9163 \times 10^{-4}$	0.579
pdb2kib 352	Classic Quaternion	$2.533 \times 10^{-12}  2.539 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3388 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.0079 \times 10^{-3} \\ 3.2111 \times 10^{-3}$	0.534
pdb2kjn 158	Classic Quaternion	$1.125 \times 10^{-9} \\ 1.125 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.3817 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.4788 \times 10^{-4}  1.4894 \times 10^{-4}$	0.601
pdb2kjo 158	Classic Quaternion	$2.284 \times 10^{-13}$ $2.421 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.7185 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.3357 \times 10^{-4}  1.4172 \times 10^{-4}$	0.607
pdb2kjr 572	Classic Quaternion	$3.247 \times 10^{-12}$ $3.251 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.0637 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4415 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.5930 \times 10^{-4}$	0.596
pdb <mark>2kko</mark> 1300	Classic Quaternion	$1.191 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.285 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.9766 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.6106 \times 10^{-3} $ $4.8727 \times 10^{-3}$	0.566
pdb2kl5 662	Classic Quaternion	$1.820 \times 10^{-13}  2.020 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3796 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0275 \times 10^{-3} \\ 6.4496 \times 10^{-4}$	0.628
$\begin{array}{c} \text{pdb2klz} \\ 276 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$3.439 \times 10^{-14}$ $4.443 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.4874 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.7020 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.7869 \times 10^{-4}$	0.593
pdb2ko1 1060	Classic Quaternion	$1.150 \times 10^{-12}$ $1.151 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.8450 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2485 \times 10^{-2} 7.0322 \times 10^{-3}$	0.563
pdb2koz 200	Classic Quaternion	$1.075 \times 10^{-9}  1.075 \times 10^{-9}$	$8.8024 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.0575 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.9136 \times 10^{-4}$	0.626
pdb2kp0 200	Classic Quaternion	$4.893 \times 10^{-12} 5.588 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.2756 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.0698 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.8959 \times 10^{-4}$	0.618
pdb2ksg 290	Classic Quaternion	$3.215 \times 10^{-14}$ $3.967 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4678 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 4.3551 \times 10^{-4} \\ 2.6495 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	0.608
pdb2kt8 458	Classic Quaternion	$3.314 \times 10^{-12}$ $3.535 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.1394 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.0930 \times 10^{-4}$ $4.4313 \times 10^{-4}$	0.625
pdb2kuh 404	Classic Quaternion	$2.016 \times 10^{-14}  2.492 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.0485 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.8106 \times 10^{-4}  4.3151 \times 10^{-4}$	0.634
pdb2kwh 338	Classic Quaternion	$1.408 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.825 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.9549 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.2925 \times 10^{-4}$ $3.1747 \times 10^{-4}$	0.600
pdb2kxa 144	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 1.325 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.351 \times 10^{-12} \end{array}$	$3.5240 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.1473 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.3425 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	0.625
pdb2kyb $362$	Classic Quaternion	$1.321 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.373 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.6755 \times 10^{-12}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.6400 \times 10^{-3} \\ 9.2684 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	0.565
pdb2l3m $428$	Classic Quaternion	$1.028 \times 10^{-12} 9.340 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.9725 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.7557 \times 10^{-4}  4.1986 \times 10^{-4}$	0.621
pdb2l3n 626	Classic Quaternion	$3.025 \times 10^{-14}$ $3.634 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.4517 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.0176 \times 10^{-3} $ $2.2465 \times 10^{-3}$	0.559
pdb2l45 116	Classic Quaternion	$2.236 \times 10^{-14}$ $3.033 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.5325 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.8187 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.1228 \times 10^{-4}$	0.617
pdb2l5r 138	Classic Quaternion	$3.529 \times 10^{-14}$ $4.432 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.4398 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4104 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.4613 \times 10^{-4}$	0.606
pdb2l6q 374	Classic Quaternion	$4.959 \times 10^{-9} \\ 6.131 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.7792 \times 10^{-8}$	$5.7492 \times 10^{-4}$ $3.4945 \times 10^{-4}$	0.608

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Ratio
pdb2l6r 374	Classic Quaternion	$7.323 \times 10^{-10} 7.325 \times 10^{-10}$	$2.4265 \times 10^{-11}$	$6.1184 \times 10^{-4} \\ 3.7345 \times 10^{-4}$	0.610
pdb2l98 434	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 3.273 \times 10^{-13} \\ 3.638 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	$8.9102 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.8739 \times 10^{-4}  4.2127 \times 10^{-4}$	0.613
pdb2lci 806	Classic Quaternion	$2.579 \times 10^{-13}  2.404 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.2767 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.3251 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.1420 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	0.614
pdb2lde 152	Classic Quaternion	$3.153 \times 10^{-14}$ $3.762 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.1691 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.2579 \times 10^{-4}  1.3643 \times 10^{-4}$	0.604
pdb2le2 676	Classic Quaternion	$2.064 \times 10^{-13}$ $2.042 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.7661 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2162 \times 10^{-2} \\ 6.8292 \times 10^{-3}$	0.562
pdb2le7 122	Classic Quaternion	$2.112 \times 10^{-14}  2.749 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.9789 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.8287 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.1091 \times 10^{-4}$	0.606
pdb2ler 68	Classic Quaternion	$1.315 \times 10^{-14}  1.532 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.1465 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.8364 \times 10^{-5} 5.9976 \times 10^{-5}$	0.610
pdb2lgi 338	Classic Quaternion	$1.068 \times 10^{-12}  1.052 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.8917 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.3405 \times 10^{-4}$ $3.3074 \times 10^{-4}$	0.619
pdb2lhc 338	Classic Quaternion	$5.829 \times 10^{-10} 5.830 \times 10^{-10}$	$2.1362 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.7812 \times 10^{-4}$ $3.4725 \times 10^{-4}$	0.601
pdb2lhd 338	Classic Quaternion	$1.930 \times 10^{-12}  2.033 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.3902 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.2693 \times 10^{-4}$ $4.3294 \times 10^{-4}$	0.596
pdb2lhe 338	Classic Quaternion	$4.963 \times 10^{-11}  4.967 \times 10^{-11}$	$4.8488 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.9959 \times 10^{-4}  4.2128 \times 10^{-4}$	0.602
pdb2lhg 338	Classic Quaternion	$6.459 \times 10^{-14} 7.322 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.9754 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.4166 \times 10^{-4}$ $3.4252 \times 10^{-4}$	0.632
pdb2lix 162	Classic Quaternion	$4.842 \times 10^{-14} 5.614 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.8975 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.5511 \times 10^{-4}  1.5798 \times 10^{-4}$	0.619
pdb2lld 242	Classic Quaternion	$1.937 \times 10^{-13}  2.214 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.2642 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.8603 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.4657 \times 10^{-4}$	0.639
pdb2lm9 578	Classic Quaternion	$6.254 \times 10^{-14} 7.713 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5079 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.2867 \times 10^{-4} 5.5919 \times 10^{-4}$	0.602
pdb2lmf 140	Classic Quaternion	$1.282 \times 10^{-13}  1.462 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.9808 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.0512 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.2216 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	0.596
pdb2ln3 500	Classic Quaternion	$1.292 \times 10^{-13}  1.359 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.4114 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 8.2481 \times 10^{-4} \\ 5.0672 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	0.614
pdb2lo2 230	Classic Quaternion	$2.068 \times 10^{-14} $ $2.571 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.6944 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.5286 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.1708 \times 10^{-4}$	0.615
pdb2lqp 428	Classic Quaternion	$2.950 \times 10^{-13}$ $3.085 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.7561 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.8026 \times 10^{-4} $ $4.1891 \times 10^{-4}$	0.616
pdb2lr0 806	Classic Quaternion	$3.549 \times 10^{-12}$ $3.440 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.0485 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3663 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.4248 \times 10^{-4}$	0.617
pdb2lrh 806	Classic Quaternion	$5.631 \times 10^{-13} \\ 6.564 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.2048 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.3271 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.1453 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	0.614
pdb2ls9 152	Classic Quaternion	$1.122 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.471 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.7128 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.1166 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.2974 \times 10^{-4}$	0.613
pdb2lsa 140	Classic Quaternion	$5.235 \times 10^{-14}  7.034 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5385 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.0973 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.3006 \times 10^{-4}$	0.620
$\begin{array}{c} \text{pdb2lss} \\ 422 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$1.230 \times 10^{-13}  1.455 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6926 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.5717 \times 10^{-4}  4.1698 \times 10^{-4}$	0.635
pdb2lt3 680	Classic Quaternion	$7.245 \times 10^{-14} 7.760 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.2634 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0848 \times 10^{-3} \\ 6.8766 \times 10^{-4}$	0.634
pdb2lu6 86	Classic Quaternion	$5.356 \times 10^{-15} \\ 6.922 \times 10^{-15}$	$4.1890 \times 10^{-15}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.3180 \times 10^{-4} \\ 7.8526 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	0.596
pdb2lwa 432	Classic Quaternion	$3.615 \times 10^{-13}$ $4.427 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.3395 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.6402 \times 10^{-4}  4.1102 \times 10^{-4}$	0.619

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Ratio
pdb2lx0 194	Classic Quaternion	$1.940 \times 10^{-9}$ $1.940 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.0923 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1226 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.9112 \times 10^{-4}$	0.612
pdb2lxb 892	Classic Quaternion	$1.542 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.585 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6837 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8311 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.1032 \times 10^{-3}$	0.602
pdb2lxy 404	Classic Quaternion	$9.313 \times 10^{-13}  1.025 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.6618 \times 10^{-12}$	$8.0258 \times 10^{-4} $ $4.8297 \times 10^{-4}$	0.602
pdb2lxz 194	Classic Quaternion	$2.371 \times 10^{-12}  2.792 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.9895 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.2047 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.9884 \times 10^{-4}$	0.620
pdb2lzf 820	Classic Quaternion	$3.217 \times 10^{-14}$ $3.957 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2991 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.6701 \times 10^{-2}  2.0489 \times 10^{-2}$	0.558
pdb2m1a 158	Classic Quaternion	$6.346 \times 10^{-15} 7.612 \times 10^{-15}$	$6.5801 \times 10^{-15}$	$2.8770 \times 10^{-4}  1.6947 \times 10^{-4}$	0.589
pdb2m1j 182	Classic Quaternion	$1.865 \times 10^{-14} $ $2.212 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.6915 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.9298 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.7721 \times 10^{-4}$	0.605
pdb2m2y 110	Classic Quaternion	$2.699 \times 10^{-13}$ $2.808 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4386 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6766 \times 10^{-4}  1.0300 \times 10^{-4}$	0.614
pdb2m3f 134	Classic Quaternion	$3.629 \times 10^{-14}  4.641 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.8107 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.9549 \times 10^{-4}  1.1839 \times 10^{-4}$	0.606
pdb2m4j 2178	Classic Quaternion	$1.463 \times 10^{-11}$ $1.455 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.8385 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.0899 \times 10^{-2}$ $1.6683 \times 10^{-2}$	0.540
pdb2m8m 170	Classic Quaternion	$2.407 \times 10^{-14}  3.023 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1738 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.4356 \times 10^{-4}  1.5232 \times 10^{-4}$	0.625
pdb2m8o 170	Classic Quaternion	$1.672 \times 10^{-14}  2.039 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4755 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.3852 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.5126 \times 10^{-4}$	0.634
pdb2m97 416	Classic Quaternion	$4.646 \times 10^{-14} \\ 5.841 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.0639 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.4149 \times 10^{-4}  4.0543 \times 10^{-4}$	0.632
pdb2m9g 1108	Classic Quaternion	$2.939 \times 10^{-13}  3.170 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.8913 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8543 \times 10^{-3}  1.1475 \times 10^{-3}$	0.619
pdb2m9r 242	Classic Quaternion	$3.537 \times 10^{-14}  4.406 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.6694 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.8746 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.2436 \times 10^{-4}$	0.579
pdb2mdv 460	Classic Quaternion	$3.178 \times 10^{-12}  3.178 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.0402 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7907 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.0462 \times 10^{-3}$	0.584
pdb2me1 164	Classic Quaternion	$1.886 \times 10^{-13}$ $2.208 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6579 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.4024 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.4629 \times 10^{-4}$	0.609
pdb2me2 164	Classic Quaternion	$3.667 \times 10^{-13} 5.098 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1486 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.5397 \times 10^{-4}  1.5353 \times 10^{-4}$	0.605
pdb2me3 164	Classic Quaternion	$2.593 \times 10^{-9}  2.593 \times 10^{-9}$	$9.2137 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.3516 \times 10^{-4}  1.4335 \times 10^{-4}$	0.610
pdb2me4 164	Classic Quaternion	$2.854 \times 10^{-9}  2.854 \times 10^{-9}$	$9.9945 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.7671 \times 10^{-4}  1.6638 \times 10^{-4}$	0.601
pdb2mg1 164	Classic Quaternion	$4.398 \times 10^{-14} 5.374 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5805 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.3575 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.4662 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	0.622
pdb2mg2 170	Classic Quaternion	$1.829 \times 10^{-14}$ $2.480 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.5921 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4349 \times 10^{-4}  1.5351 \times 10^{-4}$	0.630
pdb2mg3 170	Classic Quaternion	$3.541 \times 10^{-14}  4.461 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4798 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.5354 \times 10^{-4}  1.5851 \times 10^{-4}$	0.625
pdb2mh8 338	Classic Quaternion	$1.547 \times 10^{-13}  1.883 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.9903 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.5605 \times 10^{-4}  3.4429 \times 10^{-4}$	0.619
pdb2mhw 164	Classic Quaternion	$6.229 \times 10^{-14} 7.129 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.9718 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.5108 \times 10^{-4} $ $1.5714 \times 10^{-4}$	0.626
pdb2mi1 84	Classic Quaternion	$1.827 \times 10^{-12}  2.052 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.5687 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3281 \times 10^{-4} \\ 8.2475 \times 10^{-5}$	0.621
pdb2mi7 404	Classic Quaternion	$6.022 \times 10^{-13} $ $6.817 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3690 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.8600 \times 10^{-4}  3.5786 \times 10^{-4}$	0.611

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Ratio
pdb2mij 224	Classic Quaternion	$1.244 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.522 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8681 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.3831 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.0663 \times 10^{-4}$	0.611
pdb2mix 128	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 4.816 \times 10^{-14} \\ 4.684 \times 10^{-14} \end{array}$	$3.7348 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.9065 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.1873 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	0.623
pdb2mj1 110	Classic Quaternion	$1.309 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.646 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.3819 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7651 \times 10^{-4}  1.0746 \times 10^{-4}$	0.609
pdb2mj2 218	Classic Quaternion	$9.775 \times 10^{-14}$ $1.196 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.8713 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.4006 \times 10^{-4}  2.0304 \times 10^{-4}$	0.597
$\begin{array}{c} \rm pdb2mjg\\ 556 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$5.503 \times 10^{-14} $ $6.580 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.0670 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.1403 \times 10^{-3}  1.2087 \times 10^{-3}$	0.565
pdb2mji 788	Classic Quaternion	$3.207 \times 10^{-12}  3.247 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.7336 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2480 \times 10^{-3} 7.9502 \times 10^{-4}$	0.637
pdb2mle 434	Classic Quaternion	$1.491 \times 10^{-13}  1.535 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1271 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.0584 \times 10^{-4}$ $4.2886 \times 10^{-4}$	0.608
pdb2mlf $434$	Classic Quaternion	$9.918 \times 10^{-14}$ $1.128 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.2903 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.0616 \times 10^{-4}  4.3297 \times 10^{-4}$	0.613
pdb2mo5 854	Classic Quaternion	$2.527 \times 10^{-10}  2.527 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.0204 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3908 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.7516 \times 10^{-4}$	0.629
pdb2mpu 554	Classic Quaternion	$9.785 \times 10^{-14}  1.016 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0352 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.9773 \times 10^{-4}$ $5.6068 \times 10^{-4}$	0.625
pdb2mra 704	Classic Quaternion	$2.632 \times 10^{-13}$ $2.768 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2867 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4008 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.4120 \times 10^{-4}$	0.601
pdb2msu 122	Classic Quaternion	$7.813 \times 10^{-14} \\ 8.765 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.7025 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.0173 \times 10^{-4} $ $1.2208 \times 10^{-4}$	0.605
pdb2mty 120	Classic Quaternion	$1.849 \times 10^{-14}  2.364 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.1457 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.1012 \times 10^{-4}  1.2629 \times 10^{-4}$	0.601
pdb2muh 98	Classic Quaternion	$2.008 \times 10^{-13}$ $2.251 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4292 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4547 \times 10^{-4} \\ 8.7958 \times 10^{-5}$	0.605
pdb2mvj 156	Classic Quaternion	$1.534 \times 10^{-13}  1.647 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.5998 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4181 \times 10^{-4}  1.4392 \times 10^{-4}$	0.595
pdb2mvt 284	Classic Quaternion	$6.053 \times 10^{-12}  6.226 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.1969 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.6681 \times 10^{-4} \\ 3.3934 \times 10^{-4}$	0.599
pdb2mvx 2360	Classic Quaternion	$4.728 \times 10^{-9}  4.729 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.7181 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.1984 \times 10^{-2}  1.2119 \times 10^{-2}$	0.551
pdb2mz6 220	Classic Quaternion	$4.129 \times 10^{-8}  4.129 \times 10^{-8}$	$4.4231 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8851 \times 10^{-2} $ $1.5215 \times 10^{-2}$	0.527
pdb2n00 572	Classic Quaternion	$2.703 \times 10^{-13}  3.467 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.3499 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.8567 \times 10^{-4}  4.9399 \times 10^{-4}$	0.629
pdb2n0b 60	Classic Quaternion	$7.104 \times 10^{-13} 9.458 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.9441 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.1258 \times 10^{-5} 5.5481 \times 10^{-5}$	0.608
pdb2n0c 60	Classic Quaternion	$1.293 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.682 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8483 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.9546 \times 10^{-5}$ $5.3031 \times 10^{-5}$	0.592
pdb2n0d 60	Classic Quaternion	$1.925 \times 10^{-9}  1.926 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.6149 \times 10^{-11}$	$8.7136 \times 10^{-5} 5.3740 \times 10^{-5}$	0.617
pdb2n0e 60	Classic Quaternion	$3.314 \times 10^{-12}  4.286 \times 10^{-12}$	$8.3573 \times 10^{-12}$	$8.9640 \times 10^{-5} 5.5845 \times 10^{-5}$	0.623
pdb2n0f 60	Classic Quaternion	$8.103 \times 10^{-9} \\ 8.103 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.8011 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.4756 \times 10^{-5} 5.1625 \times 10^{-5}$	0.609
pdb2n0g 60	Classic Quaternion	$8.315 \times 10^{-13}$ $9.618 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3124 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0130 \times 10^{-4}  6.0317 \times 10^{-5}$	0.595
pdb2n0h 60	Classic Quaternion	$7.690 \times 10^{-13}  8.730 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8191 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.3479 \times 10^{-5} 5.8237 \times 10^{-5}$	0.623
pdb2n35 314	Classic Quaternion	$3.541 \times 10^{-14}  4.466 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0752 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.9604 \times 10^{-4} \\ 3.0774 \times 10^{-4}$	0.620

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Ratio
pdb2n3a 574	Classic Quaternion	$8.761 \times 10^{-14} \\ 1.049 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0149 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6767 \times 10^{-2} \\ 8.9551 \times 10^{-3}$	0.534
pdb2n41 638	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 1.812 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.836 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	$8.2539 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.0753 \times 10^{-3} \\ 6.5707 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	0.611
pdb2n4e 638	Classic Quaternion	$1.494 \times 10^{-13}  1.687 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8433 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0563 \times 10^{-3} \\ 6.5324 \times 10^{-4}$	0.618
pdb2n5q 164	Classic Quaternion	$1.732 \times 10^{-12}  1.745 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.7589 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.5502 \times 10^{-4}  1.6074 \times 10^{-4}$	0.630
pdb2n67 566	Classic Quaternion	$4.443 \times 10^{-13}  4.465 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.3487 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 9.0517 \times 10^{-4} \\ 5.6303 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	0.622
pdb2n6n 192	Classic Quaternion	$4.139 \times 10^{-8}$ $4.139 \times 10^{-8}$	$5.0670 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.0612 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.9266 \times 10^{-4}$	0.629
pdb2n7i 224	Classic Quaternion	$9.212 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.126 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.0537 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.4800 \times 10^{-4}  2.1033 \times 10^{-4}$	0.604
pdb2n7j 336	Classic Quaternion	$5.969 \times 10^{-13}  6.094 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5144 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.5604 \times 10^{-4} \\ 3.3764 \times 10^{-4}$	0.607
pdb2n9b 832	Classic Quaternion	$1.196 \times 10^{-12}$ $1.238 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.1231 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.5212 \times 10^{-3}  4.0541 \times 10^{-3}$	0.539
pdb2na9 266	Classic Quaternion	$5.440 \times 10^{-14}  6.690 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.4544 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.9985 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.3943 \times 10^{-4}$	0.599
pdb2ndc 110	Classic Quaternion	$3.365 \times 10^{-14}$ $4.479 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.1916 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.7449 \times 10^{-4}  1.0603 \times 10^{-4}$	0.608
pdb2nde 110	Classic Quaternion	$7.022 \times 10^{-14}$ $8.868 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.5156 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5498 \times 10^{-4} \\ 9.5265 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	0.615
pdb2ndk 290	Classic Quaternion	$5.022 \times 10^{-13}  6.279 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.0516 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.3875 \times 10^{-4}  2.6635 \times 10^{-4}$	0.607
pdb2nvj 152	Classic Quaternion	$2.082 \times 10^{-14}  2.293 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.4035 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.1106 \times 10^{-4} $ $1.3248 \times 10^{-4}$	0.628
pdb2p6j 314	Classic Quaternion	$4.795 \times 10^{-14}  6.389 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1404 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.9868 \times 10^{-4} \\ 3.0174 \times 10^{-4}$	0.605
pdb2p81 266	Classic Quaternion	$7.881 \times 10^{-13} \\ 8.250 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.3715 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.0170 \times 10^{-4}  2.4128 \times 10^{-4}$	0.601
pdb2pqe 896	Classic Quaternion	$6.484 \times 10^{-10}  6.496 \times 10^{-10}$	$8.5673 \times 10^{-12}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.7464 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.0742 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	0.615
pdb2rlg 108	Classic Quaternion	$5.501 \times 10^{-14} \\ 6.973 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.8873 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.7141 \times 10^{-4}  1.0328 \times 10^{-4}$	0.603
pdb2rlh 108	Classic Quaternion	$4.772 \times 10^{-14} 5.801 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.9131 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.8381 \times 10^{-4}  1.1035 \times 10^{-4}$	0.600
pdb2rmy 206	Classic Quaternion	$1.872 \times 10^{-13}  2.498 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.6453 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.2133 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.9158 \times 10^{-4}$	0.596
pdb2rnd 206	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 2.626 \times 10^{-13} \\ 3.581 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	$4.9979 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1245 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.8852 \times 10^{-4}$	0.603
$\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{pdb2roo} \\ 260 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$2.933 \times 10^{-12}  3.525 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.5927 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.2680 \times 10^{-4}$ $5.2709 \times 10^{-4}$	0.569
pdb2rql 572	Classic Quaternion	$2.345 \times 10^{-12}  2.496 \times 10^{-12}$	$8.7086 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2692 \times 10^{-3}  7.5430 \times 10^{-4}$	0.594
$\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{pdb2rut} \\ 218 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$4.389 \times 10^{-14} 5.014 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.5338 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.3457 \times 10^{-4}  2.0440 \times 10^{-4}$	0.611
pdb2ruv 224	Classic Quaternion	$5.776 \times 10^{-14}  7.408 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2473 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.4892 \times 10^{-4} \\ 2.1174 \times 10^{-4}$	0.607
pdb2rux 218	Classic Quaternion	$2.671 \times 10^{-14}  3.016 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.2140 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.5268 \times 10^{-4} $ $2.1558 \times 10^{-4}$	0.611
pdb2ruy 224	Classic Quaternion	$1.968 \times 10^{-14}  2.387 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.4254 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.5150 \times 10^{-4}  2.1187 \times 10^{-4}$	0.603

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method		RMSD	Time	Ratio
pdb2rv3 218	Classic Quaternion	$3.656 \times 10^{-14}$ $4.118 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.3794 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.5977 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.1748 \times 10^{-4}$	0.605
pdb2rv5 $212$	Classic Quaternion	$1.145 \times 10^{-14} \\ 1.338 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.6010 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.3397 \times 10^{-4} \\ 2.0422 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	0.611
pdb2y4q 476	Classic Quaternion	$1.410 \times 10^{-12}$ $1.451 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.0648 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.3303 \times 10^{-4}$ $4.5092 \times 10^{-4}$	0.615

# 1.2 Using BP-All versions

Table 3: Results

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i: \mathbf{x_i} \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb1a57 698	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$3.1806 \times 10^{-11}$ $3.3550 \times 10^{-11}$	5 5	$2.096 \times 10^{-11}$ $2.092 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.8599 \times 10^{-3}$ $3.0950 \times 10^{-3}$	0.802
pdb1b4c 1108	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.6824 \times 10^{-12} \\ 3.4662 \times 10^{-12}$	5 5	$5.067 \times 10^{-13}  5.493 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0100 \times 10^{-2}$ $7.3092 \times 10^{-3}$	0.724
pdb1ba5 320	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 3.5621 \times 10^{-2} \\ 3.5621 \times 10^{-2} \end{array}$	6 6	$9.363 \times 10^{-13}  1.069 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.2512 \times 10^{-3}  1.0356 \times 10^{-3}$	0.828
pdb1d1n 594	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	$2.9766 \times 10^{-11}  2.9311 \times 10^{-11}$	1 1	$1.005 \times 10^{-11} 9.672 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.7800 \times 10^{-3}  1.3701 \times 10^{-3}$	0.770
pdb1dp3 332	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 4.9981 \times 10^{-5} \\ 4.9981 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	2 2	$7.704 \times 10^{-13}$ $8.940 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2596 \times 10^{-3}  1.0487 \times 10^{-3}$	0.833
pdb1du1 122	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$6.6600 \times 10^{-13}  1.6577 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$8.225 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.258 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.3915 \times 10^{-4}  3.6638 \times 10^{-4}$	0.834
pdb1eii 806	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 1.9451 \times 10^{-10} \\ 1.8740 \times 10^{-10} \end{array}$	1 1	$1.393 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.365 \times 10^{-11}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.2821 \times 10^{-3} \\ 2.7601 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	0.841
pdb1fcl 338	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.5447 \times 10^{-11}  1.5223 \times 10^{-11}$	2 2	$4.542 \times 10^{-12}  4.515 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3239 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.1251 \times 10^{-3}$	0.850
pdb1fd6 344	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 2.0242 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.0242 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	2 2	$3.182 \times 10^{-12}$ $3.193 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3557 \times 10^{-3}  1.1437 \times 10^{-3}$	0.844
pdb1i2u 266	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 1.3842 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.3842 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$5.562 \times 10^{-13}  5.609 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0550 \times 10^{-3} 9.0800 \times 10^{-4}$	0.861
pdb1i2v 266	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 8.9125 \times 10^{-13} \\ 8.8206 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	5 5	$\begin{array}{c} 2.422 \times 10^{-13} \\ 2.525 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.0442 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.9061 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	0.853
pdb1ijc 380	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$9.1858 \times 10^{-11}  9.4110 \times 10^{-11}$	2 2	$1.408 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.426 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.6215 \times 10^{-3}  1.3517 \times 10^{-3}$	0.834
pdb1jlz 140	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.2304 \times 10^{-4}  1.2304 \times 10^{-4}$	1 1	$5.594 \times 10^{-13}  5.965 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.2092 \times 10^{-4}$ $4.4118 \times 10^{-4}$	0.847
pdb1jw3 842	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 1.9618 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.8088 \times 10^{-12} \end{array}$	2 2	$5.936 \times 10^{-13}  5.897 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.4027 \times 10^{-3} \\ 2.8534 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	0.839
pdb1k0v 440	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$8.3940 \times 10^{-5}$ $8.3940 \times 10^{-5}$	2 2	$1.893 \times 10^{-13}  1.894 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8110 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.5550 \times 10^{-3}$	0.859
pdb1k2h 1120	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.9788 \times 10^{-4}  1.9788 \times 10^{-4}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$5.490 \times 10^{-13}$ $5.198 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.3499 \times 10^{-2} \\ 8.6254 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	0.639
pdb1k36 278	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 1.6100 \times 10^{-10} \\ 1.8077 \times 10^{-10} \end{array}$	1 1	$8.820 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.081 \times 10^{-11}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.0638 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.9554 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	0.842
pdb1k37 278	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 2.1407 \times 10^{-12} \\ 2.0318 \times 10^{-12} \end{array}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$4.711 \times 10^{-13}  4.988 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.0580 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.9104 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	0.842
pdb1kuw 62	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.8706 \times 10^{-4}  1.8706 \times 10^{-4}$	1 1	$9.229 \times 10^{-14}$ $1.130 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.1978 \times 10^{-4}  1.8539 \times 10^{-4}$	0.844
pdb1kz0 98	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$6.7512 \times 10^{-13}  6.2568 \times 10^{-13}$	1 1	$4.404 \times 10^{-14} 5.880 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.6097 \times 10^{-4}$ $3.0833 \times 10^{-4}$	0.854
pdb1kz2 98	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$3.1076 \times 10^{-6} \\ 3.1076 \times 10^{-6}$	1 1	$2.119 \times 10^{-14}  2.886 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.6609 \times 10^{-4}$ $3.1502 \times 10^{-4}$	0.861
pdb1kz5 $74$	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$4.8094 \times 10^{-13}$ $5.2716 \times 10^{-13}$	1 1	$4.081 \times 10^{-14}  4.738 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.6746 \times 10^{-4}  2.2357 \times 10^{-4}$	0.836
pdb1lvz 68	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.4708 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.4708 \times 10^{-3}$	1 1	$6.336 \times 10^{-14} 7.315 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4405 \times 10^{-4}  2.0412 \times 10^{-4}$	0.836
pdb1m4e 122	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$5.4966 \times 10^{-12}$ $5.5048 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$5.949 \times 10^{-13} 5.972 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.5239 \times 10^{-4}$ $3.8808 \times 10^{-4}$	0.858
pdb1ma2 104	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.7458 \times 10^{-10} $ $1.7467 \times 10^{-10}$	2 2	$8.695 \times 10^{-12} \\ 8.757 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.8223 \times 10^{-4}$ $3.2459 \times 10^{-4}$	0.849
pdb1ma4 104	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$5.4569 \times 10^{-4} 5.4569 \times 10^{-4}$	2 2	$7.247 \times 10^{-14} \\ 7.977 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.4468 \times 10^{-4} \\ 6.1590 \times 10^{-4}$	0.729

Table 4: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i: \mathbf{x_i} \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb1ma5 104	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$9.6358 \times 10^{-5} $ $9.6358 \times 10^{-5}$	1 1	$8.169 \times 10^{-13}$ $9.044 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.8213 \times 10^{-4}$ $3.2888 \times 10^{-4}$	0.861
pdb1ma6 104	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 1.2440 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.4288 \times 10^{-11} \end{array}$	2 2	$6.283 \times 10^{-13} \\ 8.487 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.8743 \times 10^{-4}$ $3.2877 \times 10^{-4}$	0.849
pdb1mpe 1352	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$5.1722 \times 10^{-10}  5.1751 \times 10^{-10}$	2 2	$2.617 \times 10^{-11}  2.624 \times 10^{-11}$	$6.2315 \times 10^{-3}  4.9641 \times 10^{-3}$	0.797
pdb1nd9 296	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.0508 \times 10^{-12} \\ 8.9082 \times 10^{-13}$	2 2	$3.026 \times 10^{-13}$ $3.845 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1832 \times 10^{-3}  1.0109 \times 10^{-3}$	0.854
pdb1ne5 254	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	128 128	$1.4845 \times 10^{-11}  1.5105 \times 10^{-11}$	33 33	$1.214 \times 10^{-12}  1.384 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.7300 \times 10^{-2}  1.2553 \times 10^{-2}$	0.726
pdb1nmj 170	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.3883 \times 10^{-13}  2.3832 \times 10^{-13}$	7 7	$1.236 \times 10^{-14}  1.422 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.3754 \times 10^{-4} 5.4076 \times 10^{-4}$	0.848
pdb1o53 92	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.0887 \times 10^{-11}  1.1252 \times 10^{-11}$	2 2	$\begin{array}{c} 3.999 \times 10^{-13} \\ 4.527 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	$3.3240 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.8384 \times 10^{-4}$	0.854
pdb1oqp 580	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 2.9348 \times 10^{-3} \\ 2.9348 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$7.045 \times 10^{-14} \\ 8.314 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.3065 \times 10^{-2} \\ 8.3320 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	0.638
pdb1plw 32	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$3.0310 \times 10^{-13}$ $3.2973 \times 10^{-13}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$2.830 \times 10^{-14} \\ 3.112 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.0674 \times 10^{-4} \\ 8.9316 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	0.837
pdb1plx 32	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$2.8525 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.8525 \times 10^{-4}$	1 1	$1.574 \times 10^{-13}  2.060 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0578 \times 10^{-4} \\ 8.7475 \times 10^{-5}$	0.827
pdb1pv0 278	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	16 16	$1.3024 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.3017 \times 10^{-11}$	1 1	$2.409 \times 10^{-13}$ $2.723 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.0570 \times 10^{-3}  1.7342 \times 10^{-3}$	0.843
pdb1qlk 1108	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$3.1378 \times 10^{-5}$ $3.1378 \times 10^{-5}$	5 5	$2.634 \times 10^{-13}$ $2.870 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7024 \times 10^{-2}  1.1102 \times 10^{-2}$	0.652
pdb1r57 614	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$4.3330 \times 10^{-3}$ $4.3330 \times 10^{-3}$	2 2	$1.847 \times 10^{-13}  2.054 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.4096 \times 10^{-3}$ $2.0315 \times 10^{-3}$	0.843
pdb1ry3 386	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$9.1924 \times 10^{-12}$ $9.4285 \times 10^{-12}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$4.938 \times 10^{-13}$ $5.913 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4750 \times 10^{-3}  1.2437 \times 10^{-3}$	0.843
pdb1s4h 80	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.4643 \times 10^{-4}  1.4643 \times 10^{-4}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$4.696 \times 10^{-13} \\ 6.351 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8387 \times 10^{-4}  2.3661 \times 10^{-4}$	0.834
pdb1s4j 80	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 5.8507 \times 10^{-12} \\ 5.8479 \times 10^{-12} \end{array}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$1.520 \times 10^{-13}$ $2.083 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.9100 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.4847 \times 10^{-4}$	0.854
pdb1s6j $524$	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$6.0202 \times 10^{-5} \\ 6.0202 \times 10^{-5}$	1 1	$6.073 \times 10^{-13}  7.660 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.0402 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.7324 \times 10^{-3}$	0.849
pdb1sa8 638	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.7170 \times 10^{-3}  1.7170 \times 10^{-3}$	1 1	$9.340 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.034 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.5428 \times 10^{-3}  2.1763 \times 10^{-3}$	0.856
pdb1t2y 152	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.5460 \times 10^{-4}  2.5460 \times 10^{-4}$	1 1	$1.887 \times 10^{-13}  2.396 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.8265 \times 10^{-4}$ $5.0004 \times 10^{-4}$	0.858
pdb1t5q 180	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	$1.0265 \times 10^{-12} $ $1.0480 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$3.877 \times 10^{-14}$ $5.093 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.8571 \times 10^{-4}  3.5356 \times 10^{-4}$	0.728
pdb1tot 314	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$3.4218 \times 10^{-3}$ $3.4218 \times 10^{-3}$	5 5	$6.151 \times 10^{-14} \\ 6.855 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2434 \times 10^{-3}  1.0616 \times 10^{-3}$	0.854
pdb1v6r 128	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.3650 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.3650 \times 10^{-4}$	2 2	$6.835 \times 10^{-13}  6.971 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.6433 \times 10^{-4}$ $3.9778 \times 10^{-4}$	0.857
pdb1v92 278	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$3.1327 \times 10^{-5}  3.1327 \times 10^{-5}$	1 1	$1.463 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.630 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0851 \times 10^{-3} 9.2523 \times 10^{-4}$	0.853
pdb1vd7 140	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$7.8801 \times 10^{-12} $ $7.9022 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$6.342 \times 10^{-13}  7.439 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.1025 \times 10^{-4}  4.2899 \times 10^{-4}$	0.841
pdb1vd9 140	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.5514 \times 10^{-11}$ $1.5541 \times 10^{-11}$	1 1	$1.290 \times 10^{-12}  1.554 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.1829 \times 10^{-4}$ $4.4015 \times 10^{-4}$	0.849
pdb1vdb 140	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$8.5740 \times 10^{-12} \\ 8.5291 \times 10^{-12}$	2 2	$9.108 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.082 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.1249 \times 10^{-4}$ $4.2939 \times 10^{-4}$	0.838
pdb1vpc 272	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$4.3482 \times 10^{-4} $ $4.3482 \times 10^{-4}$	6 6	$8.510 \times 10^{-15}  1.002 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0684 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.8942 \times 10^{-4}$	0.832

Table 4: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i: \mathbf{x_i} \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb1wnk 140	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.2292 \times 10^{-10}  2.2177 \times 10^{-10}$	1 1	$4.112 \times 10^{-12}  4.632 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.1993 \times 10^{-4}  4.3235 \times 10^{-4}$	0.832
pdb1wo4 152	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 4.6193 \times 10^{-5} \\ 4.6193 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	2 2	$\begin{array}{c} 9.957 \times 10^{-13} \\ 9.634 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	$5.5877 \times 10^{-4}  4.7161 \times 10^{-4}$	0.844
pdb1wo5 152	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.7147 \times 10^{-10}  2.7625 \times 10^{-10}$	1 1	$2.372 \times 10^{-12}  2.514 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.6296 \times 10^{-4}  4.7630 \times 10^{-4}$	0.846
pdb1x60 476	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$6.7449 \times 10^{-12}  6.9447 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$1.076 \times 10^{-12}  1.179 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.8824 \times 10^{-3}  1.6151 \times 10^{-3}$	0.858
pdb1y5c 68	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$8.7435 \times 10^{-13} \\ 8.2242 \times 10^{-13}$	1 1	$7.693 \times 10^{-14} 9.383 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.3392 \times 10^{-4}  1.9470 \times 10^{-4}$	0.832
pdb1yx7 500	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.3647 \times 10^{-10}  1.4245 \times 10^{-10}$	5 5	$3.509 \times 10^{-12}$ $4.348 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.9625 \times 10^{-3}  1.6712 \times 10^{-3}$	0.852
pdb1yx8 500	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.5841 \times 10^{-10}  2.6921 \times 10^{-10}$	6 6	$7.284 \times 10^{-12} \\ 8.217 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.1905 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.8202 \times 10^{-3}$	0.831
pdb1yxr 464	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 9.3459 \times 10^{-4} \\ 9.3459 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	1 1	$6.979 \times 10^{-13}  7.989 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.7944 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.5091 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	0.841
pdb2a4j 580	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 1.0516 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.0516 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$2.085 \times 10^{-14} \\ 2.727 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.5605 \times 10^{-3}$ $2.0942 \times 10^{-3}$	0.818
pdb2adn 868	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.3364 \times 10^{-10}$ $2.3188 \times 10^{-10}$	1 1	$6.693 \times 10^{-12} 6.465 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.5305 \times 10^{-3}$ $4.1888 \times 10^{-3}$	0.757
pdb2ajj 170	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.9810 \times 10^{-4} $ $2.9810 \times 10^{-4}$	1 1	$5.641 \times 10^{-14} \\ 6.584 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.2947 \times 10^{-4} 5.2547 \times 10^{-4}$	0.835
pdb2ajm 170	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.4063 \times 10^{-12} \\ 2.7001 \times 10^{-12}$	2 2	$1.183 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.555 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.3281 \times 10^{-4}$ $5.3606 \times 10^{-4}$	0.847
pdb2ajn 170	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$4.3268 \times 10^{-4}$ $4.3268 \times 10^{-4}$	1 1	$1.076 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.217 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.2547 \times 10^{-4} 5.2149 \times 10^{-4}$	0.834
pdb2ajo 170	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.4063 \times 10^{-12} \\ 2.7001 \times 10^{-12}$	2 2	$1.183 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.555 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.3214 \times 10^{-4} 5.3750 \times 10^{-4}$	0.850
pdb2akk 446	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$3.0416 \times 10^{-3}$ $3.0416 \times 10^{-3}$	2 2	$1.289 \times 10^{-13}  1.279 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7725 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.5298 \times 10^{-3}$	0.863
pdb2bzb 748	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$4.6498 \times 10^{-13} \\ 6.0113 \times 10^{-13}$	5 5	$9.361 \times 10^{-14} \\ 1.224 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.0879 \times 10^{-2}$ $1.3608 \times 10^{-2}$	0.652
pdb2c0s 386	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$1.0793 \times 10^{-2} \\ 1.0793 \times 10^{-2}$	6 6	$3.028 \times 10^{-13}$ $3.380 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5209 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.2500 \times 10^{-3}$	0.822
pdb2dci 120	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	$2.0907 \times 10^{-13}$ $3.3732 \times 10^{-13}$	1 1	$2.366 \times 10^{-14} $ $2.950 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.3281 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.4895 \times 10^{-4}$	0.748
pdb2eem 206	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$9.5324 \times 10^{-12} $ $9.5866 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$5.190 \times 10^{-13}$ $5.461 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.7216 \times 10^{-4} $ $6.5367 \times 10^{-4}$	0.847
pdb2fva 494	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.2680 \times 10^{-11}$ $1.2689 \times 10^{-11}$	2 2	$1.047 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.195 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.9189 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.6080 \times 10^{-3}$	0.838
pdb2fvf 494	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$3.5796 \times 10^{-12}$ $3.3286 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$3.106 \times 10^{-13}$ $3.445 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.9126 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.6204 \times 10^{-3}$	0.847
pdb2fxz 80	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$4.2293 \times 10^{-12}$ $5.3169 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$1.489 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.749 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.9810 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.5266 \times 10^{-4}$	0.848
pdb2g9l 224	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$1.0333 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.0333 \times 10^{-4}$	2 2	$6.365 \times 10^{-14} \\ 8.666 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.4774 \times 10^{-4}$ $7.2563 \times 10^{-4}$	0.856
pdb2h5m 614	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.2267 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.2267 \times 10^{-3}$	1 1	$9.692 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.032 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.4098 \times 10^{-3}$ $2.0340 \times 10^{-3}$	0.844
pdb2hep 252	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	$2.1758 \times 10^{-11}$ $2.2038 \times 10^{-11}$	1 1	$1.191 \times 10^{-12}$ $1.268 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.9652 \times 10^{-4} 5.1109 \times 10^{-4}$	0.734
pdb2jmy 92	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$7.0432 \times 10^{-5}$ $7.0432 \times 10^{-5}$	1 1	$9.834 \times 10^{-13}$ $9.967 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.4485 \times 10^{-4}$ $2.9309 \times 10^{-4}$	0.850
pdb2jn5 74	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$6.6339 \times 10^{-12}  2.0459 \times 10^{-11}$	1 1	$1.104 \times 10^{-11}$ $2.456 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.5907 \times 10^{-4}  2.1594 \times 10^{-4}$	0.834
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Table 4: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i: \mathbf{x_i} \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb2jnk 842	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$3.4995 \times 10^{-11}$ $3.4653 \times 10^{-11}$	1 1	$2.246 \times 10^{-12}  2.319 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.4046 \times 10^{-3}$ $2.8579 \times 10^{-3}$	0.839
pdb2jpn 476	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$6.4192 \times 10^{-12}  6.5904 \times 10^{-12}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$6.730 \times 10^{-14} \\ 6.984 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.3805 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.9077 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	0.801
pdb2jua 614	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$1.8734 \times 10^{-4}  1.8734 \times 10^{-4}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$1.740 \times 10^{-11}$ $1.882 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.4657 \times 10^{-3}  2.0362 \times 10^{-3}$	0.826
pdb2jvd 288	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	$\frac{2}{2}$	$\begin{array}{c} 9.4244 \times 10^{-13} \\ 9.4967 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	1 1	$3.339 \times 10^{-14}$ $3.898 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.0214 \times 10^{-4}$ $5.8665 \times 10^{-4}$	0.731
pdb2jwe 984	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	$9.2597 \times 10^{-11} 9.2052 \times 10^{-11}$	1 1	$2.695 \times 10^{-11} \\ 2.734 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.9579 \times 10^{-3}  2.2597 \times 10^{-3}$	0.764
pdb2jws 338	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$4.5612 \times 10^{-4}  4.5612 \times 10^{-4}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$1.251 \times 10^{-13}  1.543 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3479 \times 10^{-3}  1.1246 \times 10^{-3}$	0.834
pdb2jwu 338	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$3.0876 \times 10^{-4}$ $3.0876 \times 10^{-4}$	1 1	$4.421 \times 10^{-12}  4.373 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3171 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.1127 \times 10^{-3}$	0.845
pdb2jxf 182	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.4000 \times 10^{-4} \\ 2.4000 \times 10^{-4}$	1 1	$1.399 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.734 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.6977 \times 10^{-4} 5.5569 \times 10^{-4}$	0.830
pdb2jz5 548	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.7460 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.7460 \times 10^{-3}$	1 1	$2.860 \times 10^{-13} $ $2.854 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.1161 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.7755 \times 10^{-3}$	0.839
pdb2k2a 422	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$4.7195 \times 10^{-3}$ $4.7195 \times 10^{-3}$	5 5	$3.810 \times 10^{-14}$ $5.148 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.6369 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.3742 \times 10^{-3}$	0.839
pdb2k36 896	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$1.6972 \times 10^{-12}$ $1.6007 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$1.922 \times 10^{-13} $ $2.045 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.5800 \times 10^{-3}$ $2.9607 \times 10^{-3}$	0.827
pdb2k37 356	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$3.7147 \times 10^{-12}$ $3.6185 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$1.921 \times 10^{-13} \\ 2.525 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3935 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.1781 \times 10^{-3}$	0.845
pdb2k3i 656	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$4.6225 \times 10^{-3}$ $4.6225 \times 10^{-3}$	2 2	$3.810 \times 10^{-13}$ $4.009 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1944 \times 10^{-3}$ $2.5603 \times 10^{-3}$	0.801
pdb2k6s 494	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$8.2998 \times 10^{-12}$ $8.4519 \times 10^{-12}$	2 2	$2.100 \times 10^{-13} $ $2.651 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.7623 \times 10^{-3}$ $2.8028 \times 10^{-3}$	0.745
pdb2k7o 1096	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.8663 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.8663 \times 10^{-4}$	1 1	$1.279 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.416 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.4604 \times 10^{-2} \\ 1.6224 \times 10^{-2}$	0.659
pdb2kdh 434	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$7.2209 \times 10^{-5} 7.2209 \times 10^{-5}$	2 2	$1.947 \times 10^{-11} \\ 2.228 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.7165 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.4424 \times 10^{-3}$	0.840
pdb2kdl 338	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$4.4591 \times 10^{-12}  4.4513 \times 10^{-12}$	2 2	$2.301 \times 10^{-13} \\ 2.919 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2929 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.0822 \times 10^{-3}$	0.837
pdb2kdm 338	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$2.1896 \times 10^{-11}$ $2.1643 \times 10^{-11}$	1 1	$3.191 \times 10^{-12}$ $3.284 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3285 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.1203 \times 10^{-3}$	0.843
pdb2kdp 428	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$3.0283 \times 10^{-12}$ $3.0741 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$2.621 \times 10^{-13}  2.865 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6703 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.4010 \times 10^{-3}$	0.839
pdb2kdr 170	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$6.3024 \times 10^{-5} \\ 6.3024 \times 10^{-5}$	2 2	$6.618 \times 10^{-14} \\ 8.490 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.2375 \times 10^{-4} 5.1064 \times 10^{-4}$	0.819
pdb2kes 290	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.8528 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.8528 \times 10^{-4}$	7 7	$4.467 \times 10^{-14} \\ 5.425 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0859 \times 10^{-3}$ $8.9171 \times 10^{-4}$	0.821
pdb2kib 352	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$2.9706 \times 10^{-5}$ $2.9706 \times 10^{-5}$	1 1	$2.533 \times 10^{-12} $ $2.539 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.6764 \times 10^{-2}$ $1.0720 \times 10^{-2}$	0.639
pdb2kjn 158	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.9764 \times 10^{-12}$ $1.9265 \times 10^{-12}$	2 2	$9.827 \times 10^{-14} \\ 1.174 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.8117 \times 10^{-4}$ $4.8764 \times 10^{-4}$	0.839
pdb2kjo 158	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.2876 \times 10^{-11}$ $1.2921 \times 10^{-11}$	1 1	$2.284 \times 10^{-13} \\ 2.421 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.8129 \times 10^{-4}$ $4.8652 \times 10^{-4}$	0.837
pdb2kjr 572	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$5.1341 \times 10^{-11}$ $5.1082 \times 10^{-11}$	2 2	$3.247 \times 10^{-12} \\ 3.252 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.2125 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.8689 \times 10^{-3}$	0.845
pdb2kko 1300	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$6.9643 \times 10^{-4}$ $6.9643 \times 10^{-4}$	2 2	$1.191 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.284 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.7542 \times 10^{-2}$ $1.8252 \times 10^{-2}$	0.663
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Table 4: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i: \mathbf{x_i} \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$ ext{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb2klz 276	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	$3.9786 \times 10^{-13} \\ 3.7834 \times 10^{-13}$	1 1	$3.439 \times 10^{-14}$ $4.443 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.7529 \times 10^{-4}$ $5.6489 \times 10^{-4}$	0.729
$\begin{array}{c} \rm pdb2koz\\ 200\end{array}$	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$4.7204 \times 10^{-5}  4.7204 \times 10^{-5}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$1.067 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.151 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.6838 \times 10^{-4} \\ 6.5712 \times 10^{-4}$	0.855
pdb2kp0 200	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$7.8392 \times 10^{-11} \\ 8.2404 \times 10^{-11}$	2 2	$4.894 \times 10^{-12} 5.595 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.5225 \times 10^{-4} $ $6.3851 \times 10^{-4}$	0.849
pdb2ksg $290$	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$9.2027 \times 10^{-13} 9.2208 \times 10^{-13}$	1 1	$3.215 \times 10^{-14}  3.967 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1068 \times 10^{-3}  9.3448 \times 10^{-4}$	0.844
pdb2kt8 458	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$4.1573 \times 10^{-4}  4.1573 \times 10^{-4}$	1 1	$3.314 \times 10^{-12} \\ 3.535 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.7671 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.5006 \times 10^{-3}$	0.849
pdb2kuh 404	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$1.1667 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.1667 \times 10^{-3}$	6 6	$2.015 \times 10^{-14}  2.491 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5882 \times 10^{-3}  1.3470 \times 10^{-3}$	0.848
pdb2kwh 338	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$2.0587 \times 10^{-3} $ $2.0587 \times 10^{-3}$	2 2	$1.408 \times 10^{-13}  1.825 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2962 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.0811 \times 10^{-3}$	0.834
pdb2kxa 144	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	$\frac{2}{2}$	$3.9712 \times 10^{-12}  3.7392 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$1.325 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.351 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.0854 \times 10^{-4}  3.1275 \times 10^{-4}$	0.766
pdb2kyb 362	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$3.1200 \times 10^{-6}  3.1200 \times 10^{-6}$	2 2	$1.321 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.373 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.8390 \times 10^{-3}  1.4801 \times 10^{-3}$	0.805
pdb2l3m 428	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$1.5178 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.5178 \times 10^{-3}$	1 1	$1.028 \times 10^{-12}  9.340 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6830 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.4266 \times 10^{-3}$	0.848
pdb2l3n 626	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$3.9987 \times 10^{-4}  3.9987 \times 10^{-4}$	5 5	$3.024 \times 10^{-14}  3.632 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.4304 \times 10^{-3}$ $6.0881 \times 10^{-3}$	0.722
pdb2l45 116	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$5.9466 \times 10^{-13} $ $6.7808 \times 10^{-13}$	1 1	$2.236 \times 10^{-14}  3.033 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.3100 \times 10^{-4}  3.6853 \times 10^{-4}$	0.855
pdb2l5r 138	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	$3.0491 \times 10^{-13}  3.0031 \times 10^{-13}$	2 2	$3.535 \times 10^{-14}  4.436 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.7258 \times 10^{-4} $ $2.7236 \times 10^{-4}$	0.731
pdb2l6q 374	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	4 4	$1.6115 \times 10^{-9}  1.6752 \times 10^{-9}$	1 1	$4.435 \times 10^{-11} 5.413 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.0503 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.3213 \times 10^{-4}$	0.792
pdb2l6r 374	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.0970 \times 10^{-10}  9.8250 \times 10^{-11}$	2 2	$2.060 \times 10^{-12}  2.174 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.4580 \times 10^{-3}  1.2105 \times 10^{-3}$	0.830
pdb2l98 434	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$5.6413 \times 10^{-12}  6.2089 \times 10^{-12}$	2 2	$3.273 \times 10^{-13}  3.637 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6730 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.4197 \times 10^{-3}$	0.849
pdb2lci 806	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$1.2015 \times 10^{-12}  1.1830 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$2.579 \times 10^{-13}  2.404 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1674 \times 10^{-3} $ $2.6221 \times 10^{-3}$	0.828
pdb2lde 152	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$6.0406 \times 10^{-3}$ $6.0406 \times 10^{-3}$	2 2	$3.154 \times 10^{-14} \\ 3.766 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.5670 \times 10^{-4} $ $4.6551 \times 10^{-4}$	0.836
pdb2le7 122	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$8.8940 \times 10^{-14}  1.1008 \times 10^{-13}$	2 2	$2.111 \times 10^{-14}  2.749 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.4383 \times 10^{-4} \\ 3.7371 \times 10^{-4}$	0.842
pdb2ler 68	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$5.1096 \times 10^{-14} $ $6.2001 \times 10^{-14}$	2 2	$1.314 \times 10^{-14} \\ 1.532 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.3841 \times 10^{-4}  1.9906 \times 10^{-4}$	0.835
pdb2lgi 338	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$9.7255 \times 10^{-12} 9.6518 \times 10^{-12}$	2 2	$1.068 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.052 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3304 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.1234 \times 10^{-3}$	0.844
pdb2lhc 338	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$3.8367 \times 10^{-10}  3.8166 \times 10^{-10}$	1 1	$2.902 \times 10^{-12}  2.997 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3470 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.1146 \times 10^{-3}$	0.828
pdb2lhd 338	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$1.3048 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.4592 \times 10^{-11}$	2 2	$1.930 \times 10^{-12}  2.033 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3235 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.1166 \times 10^{-3}$	0.844
pdb2lhe 338	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$9.7862 \times 10^{-10}  9.7867 \times 10^{-10}$	2 2	$4.963 \times 10^{-11}  4.967 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.4461 \times 10^{-3}  1.1977 \times 10^{-3}$	0.828
pdb2lhg 338	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$5.0995 \times 10^{-13}$ $5.4683 \times 10^{-13}$	6 6	$6.485 \times 10^{-14} 7.343 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.3270 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.1193 \times 10^{-3}$	0.843
pdb2lix 162	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	$4.9988 \times 10^{-13} $ $5.1517 \times 10^{-13}$	1 1	$4.842 \times 10^{-14} $ $5.614 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.4755 \times 10^{-4}  3.4473 \times 10^{-4}$	0.770
pdb2lld 242	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 3.3972 \times 10^{-3} \\ 3.3972 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	5 5	$1.938 \times 10^{-13}$ $2.216 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.3708 \times 10^{-4} 7.9797 \times 10^{-4}$	0.852

Table 4: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i: \mathbf{x_i} \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb2lm9 578	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.2967 \times 10^{-3}  2.2967 \times 10^{-3}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$6.254 \times 10^{-14} 7.713 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.2302 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.8521 \times 10^{-3}$	0.830
pdb2lmf 140	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 1.0942 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.0942 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	1 1	$\begin{array}{c} 1.282 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.462 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	$5.1406 \times 10^{-4}  4.2642 \times 10^{-4}$	0.829
pdb2ln3 500	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 2.5821 \times 10^{-13} \\ 2.9987 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	1 1	$1.292 \times 10^{-13}  1.359 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.9425 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.6517 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	0.850
pdb2lo2 230	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.4423 \times 10^{-2}  1.4423 \times 10^{-2}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$2.068 \times 10^{-14}  2.571 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.7008 \times 10^{-4}$ $7.3340 \times 10^{-4}$	0.843
pdb2lqp 428	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 5.7815 \times 10^{-4} \\ 5.7815 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$2.950 \times 10^{-13}$ $3.085 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.6621 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.3941 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	0.839
pdb2lr0 806	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$\begin{array}{c} 1.2202 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.1747 \times 10^{-11} \end{array}$	1 1	$3.549 \times 10^{-12}$ $3.440 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.1919 \times 10^{-3}$ $2.6561 \times 10^{-3}$	0.832
pdb2lrh 806	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.9721 \times 10^{-12} $ $2.9099 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$5.631 \times 10^{-13} \\ 6.564 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1614 \times 10^{-3}  2.5993 \times 10^{-3}$	0.822
pdb2ls9 152	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.7045 \times 10^{-12} \\ 3.0425 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$1.122 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.471 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.6596 \times 10^{-4}  4.7795 \times 10^{-4}$	0.844
pdb2lsa   140	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.5535 \times 10^{-3} $ $2.5535 \times 10^{-3}$	2 2	$5.235 \times 10^{-14} \\ 6.998 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.3541 \times 10^{-4}$ $4.5340 \times 10^{-4}$	0.847
pdb2lss 422	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$1.2372 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.2372 \times 10^{-3}$	1 1	$1.230 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.455 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6857 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.4477 \times 10^{-3}$	0.859
pdb2lt3 680	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$9.6961 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.0253 \times 10^{-12}$	6	$7.245 \times 10^{-14} 7.760 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.6784 \times 10^{-3}$ $2.2363 \times 10^{-3}$	0.835
pdb2lu6 86	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$7.7550 \times 10^{-3}$ $7.7550 \times 10^{-3}$	1 1	$5.356 \times 10^{-15} \\ 6.922 \times 10^{-15}$	$2.9827 \times 10^{-4}  2.4725 \times 10^{-4}$	0.829
pdb2lx0 194	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$7.4851 \times 10^{-12} $ $7.5304 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$3.569 \times 10^{-13}$ $4.035 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.4119 \times 10^{-4} $ $6.2838 \times 10^{-4}$	0.848
pdb2lxb 892	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$9.0172 \times 10^{-13}$ $8.6577 \times 10^{-13}$	1 1	$1.542 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.585 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.5665 \times 10^{-3}$ $5.5068 \times 10^{-3}$	0.728
pdb2lxy 404	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$1.1155 \times 10^{-10}$ $1.1215 \times 10^{-10}$	2 2	$9.313 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.025 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.5476 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.2882 \times 10^{-3}$	0.832
pdb2lxz	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$1.1003 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.1003 \times 10^{-4}$	2 2	$2.371 \times 10^{-12}  2.792 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.3806 \times 10^{-4}$ $6.2722 \times 10^{-4}$	0.850
pdb2m1a 158	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$9.1771 \times 10^{-14} $ $9.0451 \times 10^{-14}$	1 1	$6.346 \times 10^{-15} $ $7.612 \times 10^{-15}$	$5.8736 \times 10^{-4}$ $4.9317 \times 10^{-4}$	0.840
pdb2m1j 182	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.5890 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.6894 \times 10^{-13}$	2 2	$1.865 \times 10^{-14} $ $2.212 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.9896 \times 10^{-4}$ $5.8122 \times 10^{-4}$	0.832
pdb2m2y 110	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.8177 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.8177 \times 10^{-3}$	1 1	$2.699 \times 10^{-13} $ $2.808 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.0431 \times 10^{-4}$ $3.4517 \times 10^{-4}$	0.854
pdb2m3f	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$9.5240 \times 10^{-14}$ $5.7597 \times 10^{-14}$	1 1	$3.629 \times 10^{-14}$ $4.641 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.9469 \times 10^{-4}$ $4.1447 \times 10^{-4}$	0.838
pdb2m8m	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$6.9769 \times 10^{-3}$ $6.9769 \times 10^{-3}$	5 5	$2.424 \times 10^{-14}$ $3.058 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.2808 \times 10^{-4}$ $5.2328 \times 10^{-4}$	0.833
pdb2m8o 170	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$4.7097 \times 10^{-3} $ $4.7097 \times 10^{-3}$	5 5	$1.798 \times 10^{-14}$ $2.301 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.2951 \times 10^{-4} 5.2768 \times 10^{-4}$	0.838
pdb2m97 416	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.4560 \times 10^{-12}$ $2.4592 \times 10^{-12}$	6	$4.654 \times 10^{-14} 5.847 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.6020 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.3398 \times 10^{-3}$	0.836
pdb2m9g 1108	ClassicAll QuaternionAll		$4.9692 \times 10^{-12} $ $4.9567 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$2.939 \times 10^{-13}$ $3.170 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.5639 \times 10^{-3}$ $3.7324 \times 10^{-3}$	0.818
pdb2m9r 242	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$3.7505 \times 10^{-12}$ $3.6480 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$3.537 \times 10^{-14} $ $4.406 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.6573 \times 10^{-4} $ $6.9560 \times 10^{-4}$	0.803
pdb2mdv 460	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$4.7210 \times 10^{-4} $ $4.7210 \times 10^{-4} $ $4.7210 \times 10^{-4} $	2 2	$3.178 \times 10^{-12}$ $3.178 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.8237 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.5843 \times 10^{-3}$	0.869
pdb2me1   164	ClassicAll QuaternionAll		$1.4934 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.4934 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.4934 \times 10^{-4}$	2 2	$1.886 \times 10^{-13}$ $2.202 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.0675 \times 10^{-4}  5.0964 \times 10^{-4}$	0.840

Table 4: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i: \mathbf{x_i} \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb2me2 164	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.3863 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.3863 \times 10^{-4}$	1 1	$3.667 \times 10^{-13}$ $5.098 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.3154 \times 10^{-4} 5.2472 \times 10^{-4}$	0.831
pdb2me3 164	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 3.4823 \times 10^{-5} \\ 3.4823 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	2 2	$1.425 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.590 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.0510 \times 10^{-4} 5.0923 \times 10^{-4}$	0.842
pdb2me4 164	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 2.9945 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.9945 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	2 2	$5.547 \times 10^{-13} \\ 6.221 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.3064 \times 10^{-4} 5.2613 \times 10^{-4}$	0.834
pdb2mg1 164	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$4.4954 \times 10^{-13}$ $5.4976 \times 10^{-13}$	6 6	$4.400 \times 10^{-14} 5.374 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.0826 \times 10^{-4} 5.0481 \times 10^{-4}$	0.830
pdb2mg2 170	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.0745 \times 10^{-3}  1.0745 \times 10^{-3}$	6 6	$1.831 \times 10^{-14}  2.481 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.2908 \times 10^{-4} 5.2727 \times 10^{-4}$	0.838
pdb2mg3 170	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$6.2977 \times 10^{-13} 6.7812 \times 10^{-13}$	6 6	$3.542 \times 10^{-14}  4.459 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.3373 \times 10^{-4} 5.3292 \times 10^{-4}$	0.841
pdb2mh8 338	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$4.2246 \times 10^{-12}  4.0208 \times 10^{-12}$	6 6	$1.547 \times 10^{-13}  1.883 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3028 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.0945 \times 10^{-3}$	0.840
pdb2mhw 164	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$3.6932 \times 10^{-3}$ $3.6932 \times 10^{-3}$	2 2	$6.229 \times 10^{-14} 7.130 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.2718 \times 10^{-4} 5.4278 \times 10^{-4}$	0.865
pdb2mi1 84	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	4	$2.1485 \times 10^{-11}  2.2963 \times 10^{-11}$	4 4	$1.828 \times 10^{-12}  2.053 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.1151 \times 10^{-4}  3.1129 \times 10^{-4}$	0.756
pdb2mi7 404	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$8.0637 \times 10^{-12}  8.8714 \times 10^{-12}$	2 2	$6.022 \times 10^{-13}$ $6.815 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5388 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.2825 \times 10^{-3}$	0.833
pdb2mij 224	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.2077 \times 10^{-12}  1.2294 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$1.244 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.522 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.4790 \times 10^{-4}$ $7.1736 \times 10^{-4}$	0.846
pdb2mix 128	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$3.7545 \times 10^{-13}$ $3.4098 \times 10^{-13}$	1 1	$4.816 \times 10^{-14}  4.684 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 4.8126 \times 10^{-4} \\ 4.1297 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	0.858
pdb2mj1 110	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.0809 \times 10^{-3}  2.0809 \times 10^{-3}$	1 1	$1.309 \times 10^{-13}  1.646 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 4.0562 \times 10^{-4} \\ 3.4807 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	0.858
pdb2mj2 218	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$3.9018 \times 10^{-3}  3.9018 \times 10^{-3}$	2 2	$9.775 \times 10^{-14}$ $1.192 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.9935 \times 10^{-4}  6.6638 \times 10^{-4}$	0.834
pdb2mjg 556	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.4497 \times 10^{-3}  1.4497 \times 10^{-3}$	2 2	$5.503 \times 10^{-14}  6.579 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.8496 \times 10^{-3}$ $6.9305 \times 10^{-3}$	0.704
pdb2mji 788	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.3090 \times 10^{-11}  1.2949 \times 10^{-11}$	1 1	$3.207 \times 10^{-12}$ $3.247 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.1748 \times 10^{-3}  2.6796 \times 10^{-3}$	0.844
pdb2mle 434	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.6719 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.6719 \times 10^{-3}$	2 2	$1.491 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.535 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6953 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.4160 \times 10^{-3}$	0.835
pdb2mlf 434	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$8.3036 \times 10^{-13}  8.8493 \times 10^{-13}$	2 2	$9.918 \times 10^{-14}$ $1.127 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6903 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.4173 \times 10^{-3}$	0.839
pdb2mo5 854	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.9007 \times 10^{-11}  1.8458 \times 10^{-11}$	1 1	$1.394 \times 10^{-12}  1.403 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.3915 \times 10^{-3}  2.8453 \times 10^{-3}$	0.839
pdb2mpu 554	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.5305 \times 10^{-12}  2.5592 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$9.785 \times 10^{-14} $ $1.016 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.1776 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.8563 \times 10^{-3}$	0.852
pdb2mra 704	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$4.3616 \times 10^{-12}  4.3117 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$2.632 \times 10^{-13}$ $2.768 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1919 \times 10^{-3}$ $2.5928 \times 10^{-3}$	0.812
pdb2msu 122	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$3.6237 \times 10^{-12}  3.6441 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$7.813 \times 10^{-14} \\ 8.765 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.5303 \times 10^{-4}  3.8593 \times 10^{-4}$	0.852
pdb2mty 120	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	$5.1232 \times 10^{-12} 5.2129 \times 10^{-12}$	2 2	$1.848 \times 10^{-14}  2.363 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.4243 \times 10^{-4}  2.5241 \times 10^{-4}$	0.737
pdb2muh 98	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$8.0615 \times 10^{-5}  8.0615 \times 10^{-5}$	2 2	$2.008 \times 10^{-13}  2.279 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.4633 \times 10^{-4}  2.9121 \times 10^{-4}$	0.841
pdb2mvj 156	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	$6.1752 \times 10^{-12} 6.1858 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$1.534 \times 10^{-13}  1.647 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.1678 \times 10^{-4}  3.0918 \times 10^{-4}$	0.742
pdb2mvt 284	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.5441 \times 10^{-4}  1.5441 \times 10^{-4}$	2 2	$6.053 \times 10^{-12}  6.225 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.1137 \times 10^{-3} 9.4715 \times 10^{-4}$	0.850
pdb2n00 $572$	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.2439 \times 10^{-4}  1.2439 \times 10^{-4}$	2 2	$2.703 \times 10^{-13}$ $3.466 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.2232 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.8588 \times 10^{-3}$	0.836

Table 4: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i: \mathbf{x_i} \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb2n0b 60	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	$1.0219 \times 10^{-11}  1.0781 \times 10^{-11}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$7.123 \times 10^{-13} \\ 9.477 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4871 \times 10^{-4}  1.0772 \times 10^{-4}$	0.724
pdb2n0c 60	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	$\begin{array}{c} 1.0471 \times 10^{-12} \\ 9.1394 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	1 1	$1.293 \times 10^{-13}  1.682 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.6022 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.0615 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	0.663
pdb2n0d 60	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	$5.2061 \times 10^{-11}  5.7645 \times 10^{-11}$	2 2	$3.639 \times 10^{-12}  4.540 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.5071 \times 10^{-4}  1.1035 \times 10^{-4}$	0.732
pdb2n0e 60	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	$1.1503 \times 10^{-11}  1.8786 \times 10^{-11}$	2 2	$3.314 \times 10^{-12}  4.286 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.5451 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.1311 \times 10^{-4}$	0.732
pdb2n0f 60	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	$2.2697 \times 10^{-12}  2.7490 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$3.185 \times 10^{-13}$ $4.023 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5359 \times 10^{-4}  1.1102 \times 10^{-4}$	0.723
pdb2n0g $60$	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	$1.4896 \times 10^{-11}$ $1.4974 \times 10^{-11}$	1 1	$8.315 \times 10^{-13}$ $9.618 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5243 \times 10^{-4}  1.1061 \times 10^{-4}$	0.726
pdb2n0h 60	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	$4.1935 \times 10^{-12}  4.1379 \times 10^{-12}$	2 2	$7.716 \times 10^{-13} \\ 8.755 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5238 \times 10^{-4}  1.1151 \times 10^{-4}$	0.732
pdb2n35 314	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.4478 \times 10^{-4}  1.4478 \times 10^{-4}$	6 6	$3.658 \times 10^{-14}  4.617 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2073 \times 10^{-3}  1.0074 \times 10^{-3}$	0.834
pdb2n41 638	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$5.9366 \times 10^{-3} 5.9366 \times 10^{-3}$	2 2	$1.812 \times 10^{-13}  1.836 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.4828 \times 10^{-3}  2.0828 \times 10^{-3}$	0.839
pdb2n4e 638	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$5.1960 \times 10^{-3}$ $5.1960 \times 10^{-3}$	2 2	$1.494 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.687 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.4771 \times 10^{-3}  2.0948 \times 10^{-3}$	0.846
pdb2n5q 164	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.1051 \times 10^{-11} 9.3428 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$1.732 \times 10^{-12}  1.745 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.3728 \times 10^{-4}$ $5.4182 \times 10^{-4}$	0.850
pdb2n67 566	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.0736 \times 10^{-12}  2.0936 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$4.443 \times 10^{-13}  4.465 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.2113 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.8823 \times 10^{-3}$	0.851
pdb2n6n 192	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	$1.6681 \times 10^{-12}  1.2630 \times 10^{-12}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$6.557 \times 10^{-13}  7.492 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.0621 \times 10^{-4}  4.5330 \times 10^{-4}$	0.748
pdb2n7i 224	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.3998 \times 10^{-4}$ $1.3998 \times 10^{-4}$	1 1	$9.212 \times 10^{-13}$ $1.126 \times 10^{-12}$	$8.3429 \times 10^{-4}$ $7.0047 \times 10^{-4}$	0.840
pdb2n7j 336	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	$2.5110 \times 10^{-12}  2.6436 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$5.969 \times 10^{-13}  6.094 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.5660 \times 10^{-4} 7.1828 \times 10^{-4}$	0.751
$\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{pdb2na9} \\ 266 \end{array}$	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.3390 \times 10^{-12}  2.3721 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$5.440 \times 10^{-14}  6.690 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0107 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.4029 \times 10^{-4}$	0.831
pdb2ndc 110	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 3.1313 \times 10^{-3} \\ 3.1313 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$3.365 \times 10^{-14}$ $4.481 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.0235 \times 10^{-4}  3.4737 \times 10^{-4}$	0.863
pdb2nde 110	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$8.5286 \times 10^{-5}  8.5286 \times 10^{-5}$	2 2	$7.022 \times 10^{-14} \\ 8.855 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.9925 \times 10^{-4}  3.3781 \times 10^{-4}$	0.846
pdb2ndk 290	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$9.0150 \times 10^{-5} 9.0150 \times 10^{-5}$	1 1	$5.022 \times 10^{-13}  6.279 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1182 \times 10^{-3}  9.4276 \times 10^{-4}$	0.843
pdb2nvj 152	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$6.7520 \times 10^{-3}  6.7520 \times 10^{-3}$	7 7	$2.082 \times 10^{-14}  2.293 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.8433 \times 10^{-4} 5.0024 \times 10^{-4}$	0.856
pdb2p6j 314	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$3.2640 \times 10^{-13}$ $3.5480 \times 10^{-13}$	1 1	$4.795 \times 10^{-14}  6.389 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2092 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.0133 \times 10^{-3}$	0.838
pdb2p81 266	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$6.8538 \times 10^{-11}$ $6.8914 \times 10^{-11}$	2 2	$7.881 \times 10^{-13} \\ 8.226 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0138 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.4022 \times 10^{-4}$	0.829
pdb2pqe 896	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$4.1258 \times 10^{-5}  4.1258 \times 10^{-5}$	2 2	$1.127 \times 10^{-11}  1.248 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.5834 \times 10^{-3}  3.0203 \times 10^{-3}$	0.843
pdb2rlg 108	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	$4.8140 \times 10^{-13} 5.3066 \times 10^{-13}$	1 1	$5.501 \times 10^{-14} \\ 6.973 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.8959 \times 10^{-4}  2.1489 \times 10^{-4}$	0.742
pdb2rlh 108	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	$1.0750 \times 10^{-12}  1.0423 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$4.772 \times 10^{-14} 5.801 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.9106 \times 10^{-4}  2.1763 \times 10^{-4}$	0.748
pdb2rmy 206	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.2240 \times 10^{-4}  1.2240 \times 10^{-4}$	1 1	$1.872 \times 10^{-13}  2.498 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.6127 \times 10^{-4}  6.3412 \times 10^{-4}$	0.833
pdb2rnd 206	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	128 128	$3.4031 \times 10^{-12}$ $3.8842 \times 10^{-12}$	33 33	$2.626 \times 10^{-13}  3.569 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2905 \times 10^{-2} 9.0111 \times 10^{-3}$	0.698

Table 4: Results - continued

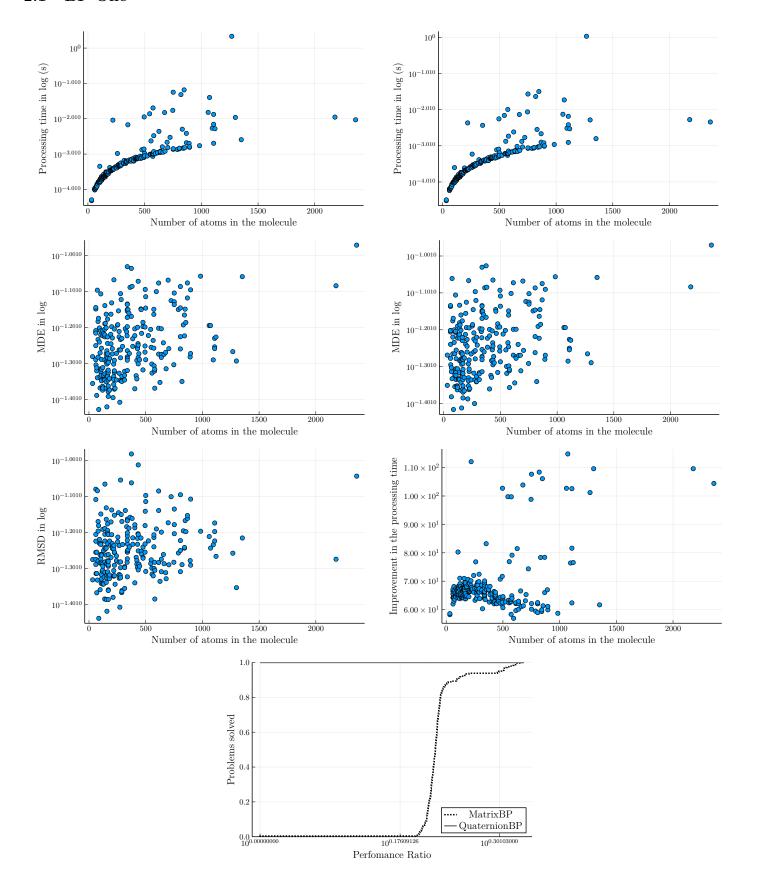
Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i: \mathbf{x_i} \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$ ext{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb2roo 260	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$3.3639 \times 10^{-4}$ $3.3639 \times 10^{-4}$	6 6	$2.933 \times 10^{-12} \\ 3.525 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.7042 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.2776 \times 10^{-3}$	0.750
pdb2rql 572	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 9.9510 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.0013 \times 10^{-10} \end{array}$	1 1	$\begin{array}{c} 2.345 \times 10^{-12} \\ 2.496 \times 10^{-12} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.2341 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.8932 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	0.847
pdb2rut 218	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.0579 \times 10^{-13}  4.0527 \times 10^{-13}$	2 2	$4.389 \times 10^{-14} 5.013 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.1026 \times 10^{-4}$ $6.8185 \times 10^{-4}$	0.842
pdb2ruv 224	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$5.4278 \times 10^{-13}  6.5510 \times 10^{-13}$	2 2	$5.775 \times 10^{-14}  7.404 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.2582 \times 10^{-4}  6.9366 \times 10^{-4}$	0.840
pdb2rux 218	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$3.6084 \times 10^{-3}  3.6084 \times 10^{-3}$	1 1	$2.671 \times 10^{-14}  3.016 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.1189 \times 10^{-4}$ $6.8616 \times 10^{-4}$	0.845
pdb2ruy 224	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$4.1535 \times 10^{-13}  3.5981 \times 10^{-13}$	1 1	$1.968 \times 10^{-14}  2.387 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.1713 \times 10^{-4}  6.8694 \times 10^{-4}$	0.841
pdb2rv3 218	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$3.0630 \times 10^{-4}  3.0630 \times 10^{-4}$	1 1	$3.656 \times 10^{-14}  4.118 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.0680 \times 10^{-4}  6.8179 \times 10^{-4}$	0.845
pdb2rv5 212	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$8.6519 \times 10^{-4}  8.6519 \times 10^{-4}$	1 1	$1.145 \times 10^{-14}  1.338 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.9030 \times 10^{-4}  6.7668 \times 10^{-4}$	0.856
pdb2y4q 476	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$4.6451 \times 10^{-11}  4.6324 \times 10^{-11}$	2 2	$1.410 \times 10^{-12}  1.451 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.8369 \times 10^{-3}$ $1.5601 \times 10^{-3}$	0.849
pdb2k2f 1268	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.2926 \times 10^{-11}$ $1.2956 \times 10^{-11}$	1 1	$2.639 \times 10^{-13}$ $2.818 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5687 \times 10^{1} \\ 9.5350 \end{array}$	0.608
pdb2kbm 1268	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.5487 \times 10^{-12}  1.6865 \times 10^{-12}$	2 2	$2.165 \times 10^{-13}  2.226 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2158 \times 10^{1}$ $7.7655$	0.639
pdb2j10 752	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	1024 1024	$\begin{array}{c} 2.9952 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.9952 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	574 574	$9.196 \times 10^{-12}  9.529 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.6669 \times 10^{-1}  4.7902 \times 10^{-1}$	0.845
pdb2j11 752	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	1024 1024	$2.7803 \times 10^{-11}  2.7661 \times 10^{-11}$	549 549	$5.256 \times 10^{-12} 5.631 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.6835 \times 10^{-1}  4.8137 \times 10^{-1}$	0.847
pdb2lwa 432	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2048 2048	$4.9078 \times 10^{-12}  4.0818 \times 10^{-12}$	449 449	$3.616 \times 10^{-13}$ $4.436 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0042 \\ 7.4914 \times 10^{-1}$	0.746
pdb2j0z $752$	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.3100 \times 10^{-10}  1.3116 \times 10^{-10}$	6 6	$4.392 \times 10^{-12}  4.954 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.5375 \times 10^{-2}  4.9065 \times 10^{-2}$	0.651
pdb2adl 868	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 3.1161 \times 10^{-11} \\ 3.3255 \times 10^{-11} \end{array}$	1 1	$1.752 \times 10^{-11}  1.787 \times 10^{-11}$	$7.5891 \times 10^{-3} 5.4662 \times 10^{-3}$	0.720
pdb1pzr 724	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$3.9940 \times 10^{-10}$ $3.9046 \times 10^{-10}$	1 1	$5.644 \times 10^{-12} \\ 5.871 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.0477 \times 10^{-2}  4.2970 \times 10^{-2}$	0.711
pdb2lzf 820	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$5.9653 \times 10^{-4}  5.9653 \times 10^{-4}$	2 2	$3.217 \times 10^{-14}  3.959 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.3270 \times 10^{-1} \\ 8.6061 \times 10^{-2} \end{array}$	0.649
pdb2g9j 848	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$5.8011 \times 10^{-4}  5.8011 \times 10^{-4}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$3.282 \times 10^{-12}$ $3.535 \times 10^{-12}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.2568 \times 10^{-1} \\ 7.9801 \times 10^{-2} \end{array}$	0.635
pdb2le2 676	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5317 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.4989 \times 10^{-12} \end{array}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$2.064 \times 10^{-13}  2.042 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0604 \times 10^{-1} 7.1920 \times 10^{-2}$	0.678
pdb2mvx 2360	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 5.8655 \times 10^{-5} \\ 5.8655 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	6 6	$\begin{array}{c} 1.968 \times 10^{-10} \\ 1.971 \times 10^{-10} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.6123 \times 10^{-2} \\ 1.1023 \times 10^{-2} \end{array}$	0.684
pdb2mz6 220	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.3371 \times 10^{-10}  2.3374 \times 10^{-10}$	1 1	$2.141 \times 10^{-11} \\ 2.153 \times 10^{-11}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.2867 \times 10^{-2} \\ 1.4784 \times 10^{-2} \end{array}$	0.647
pdb2a2y 1072	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 8.1076 \times 10^{-5} \\ 8.1076 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$1.150 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.151 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0587 \times 10^{-1} \\ 6.5937 \times 10^{-2}$	0.623
pdb2n9b 832	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$4.0200 \times 10^{-10}$ $4.0126 \times 10^{-10}$	1 1	$1.196 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.238 \times 10^{-12}$	$\begin{array}{c} 4.9956 \times 10^{-2} \\ 3.4607 \times 10^{-2} \end{array}$	0.693
pdb1hf9 496	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$9.0139 \times 10^{-10} 9.0282 \times 10^{-10}$	6 6	$1.156 \times 10^{-11}$ $1.180 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.9801 \times 10^{-2}  1.3024 \times 10^{-2}$	0.658
pdb2m4j 2178	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$5.2912 \times 10^{-4} 5.2912 \times 10^{-4}$	1 1	$1.463 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.455 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.2721 \times 10^{-2}$ $2.4835 \times 10^{-2}$	0.759
pdb1x9v 544	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 1.1547 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.1547 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	6 6	$8.968 \times 10^{-13} 9.611 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.9875 \times 10^{-2}  1.2848 \times 10^{-2}$	0.646

Table 4: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i: \mathbf{x_i} \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb2ko1 1060	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$9.3273 \times 10^{-4} 9.3273 \times 10^{-4}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$1.150 \times 10^{-12}$ $1.151 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.7152 \times 10^{-2}$ $2.7479 \times 10^{-2}$	0.740
pdb2n3a 574	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 2.1457 \times 10^{-3} \\ 2.1457 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	5 5	$8.770 \times 10^{-14}$ $1.049 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.4809 \times 10^{-2}$ $2.2580 \times 10^{-2}$	0.649

# 2 Visual analysis

### 2.1 BP-One



### 2.2 BP-All

