Table 1: Results

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i: \mathbf{x_i} \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb1a57 698	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	3.1806×10^{-11} 3.3550×10^{-11}	5 5	$2.096 \times 10^{-11} 2.092 \times 10^{-11}$	1.5582×10^{-2} 7.8981×10^{-3}	97.291
pdb1b4c 1108	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	16 16	$2.6824 \times 10^{-12} 3.4662 \times 10^{-12}$	9 9	$5.067 \times 10^{-13} 5.493 \times 10^{-13}$	2.7263×10^{-2} 1.3962×10^{-2}	95.260
pdb1ba5 320	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 3.5621 \times 10^{-2} \\ 3.5621 \times 10^{-2} \end{array}$	6 6	$9.363 \times 10^{-13} 1.069 \times 10^{-12}$	2.2455×10^{-3} 1.4666×10^{-3}	53.109
pdb1d1n 594	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	$\frac{2}{2}$	$2.9766 \times 10^{-11} 2.9311 \times 10^{-11}$	1 1	$1.005 \times 10^{-11} 9.672 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.1856 \times 10^{-3} 2.2939 \times 10^{-3}$	82.467
pdb1dp3 332	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 4.9981 \times 10^{-5} \\ 4.9981 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	2 2	$7.704 \times 10^{-13} \\ 8.940 \times 10^{-13}$	2.3993×10^{-3} 1.5227×10^{-3}	57.567
pdb1du1 122	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	16 16	$6.6600 \times 10^{-13} 1.6577 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$8.225 \times 10^{-13} 1.258 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0090 \times 10^{-3} 7.1700 \times 10^{-4}$	40.723
pdb1eii 806	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.9451 \times 10^{-10} 1.8740 \times 10^{-10}$	1 1	$1.393 \times 10^{-11} 1.365 \times 10^{-11}$	$6.0430 \times 10^{-3} 3.8672 \times 10^{-3}$	56.262
pdb1fcl 338	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.5447 \times 10^{-11} 1.5223 \times 10^{-11}$	2 2	$4.542 \times 10^{-12} 4.515 \times 10^{-12}$	3.2112×10^{-3} 1.9689×10^{-3}	63.093
pdb1fd6 344	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 2.0242 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.0242 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	2 2	3.182×10^{-12} 3.193×10^{-12}	2.4705×10^{-3} 1.5758×10^{-3}	56.777
pdb1hf9 496	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$9.0139 \times 10^{-10} 9.0282 \times 10^{-10}$	6 6	1.156×10^{-11} 1.180×10^{-11}	$7.3430 \times 10^{-2} 3.5948 \times 10^{-2}$	104.267
pdb1i2u 266	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 1.3842 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.3842 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	2 2	$5.562 \times 10^{-13} 5.609 \times 10^{-13}$	1.9314×10^{-3} 1.2355×10^{-3}	56.329
$\begin{array}{c} pdb1i2v \\ 266 \end{array}$	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$8.9125 \times 10^{-13} 8.8206 \times 10^{-13}$	5 5	$2.422 \times 10^{-13} 2.525 \times 10^{-13}$	1.9038×10^{-3} 1.2085×10^{-3}	57.533
pdb1ijc 380	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$9.1858 \times 10^{-11} 9.4110 \times 10^{-11}$	2 2	$1.408 \times 10^{-11} 1.426 \times 10^{-11}$	$4.6693 \times 10^{-3} 2.7464 \times 10^{-3}$	70.016
pdb1jlz 140	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.2304 \times 10^{-4} 1.2304 \times 10^{-4}$	1 1	$5.594 \times 10^{-13} 5.965 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.2063 \times 10^{-4} 5.9792 \times 10^{-4}$	53.972
pdb1jw3 842	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 1.9618 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.8088 \times 10^{-12} \end{array}$	2 2	$5.936 \times 10^{-13} 5.897 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.3065 \times 10^{-3} $ 4.0368×10^{-3}	56.227
pdb1k0v 440	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$8.3940 \times 10^{-5} 8.3940 \times 10^{-5}$	2 2	1.893×10^{-13} 1.894×10^{-13}	3.3133×10^{-3} 2.1285×10^{-3}	55.665
pdb1k2h 1120	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	1.9788×10^{-4} 1.9788×10^{-4}	2 2	5.490×10^{-13} 5.198×10^{-13}	$2.8149 \times 10^{-2} 1.3472 \times 10^{-2}$	108.945
pdb1k36 278	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.6100 \times 10^{-10} 1.8077 \times 10^{-10}$	1 1	8.820×10^{-12} 1.081×10^{-11}	2.3139×10^{-3} 1.4276×10^{-3}	62.081
pdb1k37 278	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.1407 \times 10^{-12} 2.0318 \times 10^{-12}$	2 2	$4.711 \times 10^{-13} 4.988 \times 10^{-13}$	3.1825×10^{-3} 1.8609×10^{-3}	71.016
pdb1kuw 62	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	1.8706×10^{-4} 1.8706×10^{-4}	1 1	9.229×10^{-14} 1.130×10^{-13}	$3.9958 \times 10^{-4} 2.5942 \times 10^{-4}$	54.027
pdb1kz0 98	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$6.7512 \times 10^{-13} 6.2568 \times 10^{-13}$	1 1	$4.404 \times 10^{-14} 5.880 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.4951 \times 10^{-4} 4.2426 \times 10^{-4}$	53.092
pdb1kz2 98	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$3.1076 \times 10^{-6} 3.1076 \times 10^{-6}$	1 1	$2.119 \times 10^{-14} 2.886 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.6040 \times 10^{-4} 4.2818 \times 10^{-4}$	54.237
pdb1kz5 74	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	4.8094×10^{-13} 5.2716×10^{-13}	1 1	$4.081 \times 10^{-14} 4.738 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 4.7413 \times 10^{-4} \\ 3.1314 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	51.411
pdb1lvz 68	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	1.4708×10^{-3} 1.4708×10^{-3}	1 1	$6.336 \times 10^{-14} 7.315 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.3852 \times 10^{-4} 2.8634 \times 10^{-4}$	53.148
pdb1m4e 122	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$5.4966 \times 10^{-12} 5.5048 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$5.949 \times 10^{-13} 5.972 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.0980 \times 10^{-4} 5.2536 \times 10^{-4}$	54.142
pdb1ma2 104	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.7458 \times 10^{-10} 1.7467 \times 10^{-10}$	2 2	$8.695 \times 10^{-12} \\ 8.757 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0891 \times 10^{-3} 6.4654 \times 10^{-4}$	68.451
pdb1ma4 104	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$5.4569 \times 10^{-4} 5.4569 \times 10^{-4}$	2 2	$7.247 \times 10^{-14} 7.977 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.6868 \times 10^{-3} 9.5655 \times 10^{-4}$	76.343
pdb1ma5	ClassicAll	8	9.6358×10^{-5}	1	8.169×10^{-13}	6.8469×10^{-4}	

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i: \mathbf{x_i} \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
104	QuaternionAll	8	9.6358×10^{-5}	1	9.044×10^{-13}	4.4478×10^{-4}	53.938
pdb1ma6 104	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.2440 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.4288 \times 10^{-11}$	2 2	$6.283 \times 10^{-13} \\ 8.487 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.9587 \times 10^{-4} 4.5448 \times 10^{-4}$	53.114
$\begin{array}{c} pdb1mpe\\ 1352\end{array}$	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$5.1722 \times 10^{-10} 5.1751 \times 10^{-10}$	2 2	$2.617 \times 10^{-11} 2.624 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.3665 \times 10^{-2} 1.6555 \times 10^{-2}$	103.348
pdb1nd9 296	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	24 24	$1.0508 \times 10^{-12} 8.9082 \times 10^{-13}$	2 2	3.026×10^{-13} 3.845×10^{-13}	$3.2628 \times 10^{-3} 2.5034 \times 10^{-3}$	30.331
$\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{pdb1ne5} \\ 254 \end{array}$	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	$\frac{128}{128}$	$1.4845 \times 10^{-11} 1.5105 \times 10^{-11}$	33 33	$1.214 \times 10^{-12} 1.384 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.2679 \times 10^{-2} 2.0148 \times 10^{-2}$	62.201
pdb1nmj 170	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.3883 \times 10^{-13} $ 2.3832×10^{-13}	7 7	1.236×10^{-14} 1.422×10^{-14}	$1.1487 \times 10^{-3} 7.4061 \times 10^{-4}$	55.098
pdb1o53 92	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	1.0887×10^{-11} 1.1252×10^{-11}	2 2	$3.999 \times 10^{-13} 4.527 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.0646 \times 10^{-4} 3.9815 \times 10^{-4}$	52.318
pdb1oqp 580	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 2.9348 \times 10^{-3} \\ 2.9348 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	2 2	$7.045 \times 10^{-14} \\ 8.314 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.8056 \times 10^{-2} 1.3171 \times 10^{-2}$	113.019
pdb1plw 32	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 3.0310 \times 10^{-13} \\ 3.2973 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	2 2	$2.830 \times 10^{-14} 3.112 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.8780 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.2255 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	53.241
pdb1plx 32	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.8525 \times 10^{-4} 2.8525 \times 10^{-4}$	1 1	1.574×10^{-13} 2.060×10^{-13}	$1.8351 \times 10^{-4} 1.2361 \times 10^{-4}$	48.461
pdb1pv0 278	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	32 32	$1.3024 \times 10^{-11} 1.3017 \times 10^{-11}$	1 1	$2.409 \times 10^{-13} 2.723 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.6247 \times 10^{-3} 4.7941 \times 10^{-3}$	59.045
$\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{pdb1pzr} \\ 724 \end{array}$	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	3.9940×10^{-10} 3.9046×10^{-10}	1 1	$5.644 \times 10^{-12} 5.871 \times 10^{-12}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.8287 \times 10^{-1} \\ 1.8116 \times 10^{-1} \end{array}$	111.347
pdb1qlk 1108	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	$\frac{32}{32}$	$3.1378 \times 10^{-5} \\ 3.1378 \times 10^{-5}$	17 17	$2.634 \times 10^{-13} 2.870 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.7288 \times 10^{-2} 2.7151 \times 10^{-2}$	74.166
pdb1r57 614	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$4.3330 \times 10^{-3} 4.3330 \times 10^{-3}$	2 2	$1.847 \times 10^{-13} 2.054 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.5824 \times 10^{-3} $ 2.9117×10^{-3}	57.382
pdb1ry3 386	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	$\frac{32}{32}$	$\begin{array}{c} 9.1924 \times 10^{-12} \\ 9.4285 \times 10^{-12} \end{array}$	6 6	4.938×10^{-13} 5.913×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.1372 \times 10^{-2} \\ 6.2893 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	80.815
pdb1s4h 80	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	64 64	$1.4643 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.4643 \times 10^{-4}$	18 18	$4.696 \times 10^{-13} \\ 6.351 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.0563 \times 10^{-3} 2.1008 \times 10^{-3}$	45.480
pdb1s4j 80	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	16 16	$5.8507 \times 10^{-12} 5.8479 \times 10^{-12}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$1.520 \times 10^{-13} 2.083 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.8471 \times 10^{-4} 4.9000 \times 10^{-4}$	39.738
pdb1s6j 524	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	$\frac{32}{32}$	$6.0202 \times 10^{-5} 6.0202 \times 10^{-5}$	1 1	$6.073 \times 10^{-13} 7.660 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.1433 \times 10^{-3} 5.4481 \times 10^{-3}$	31.116
pdb1sa8 638	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 1.7170 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.7170 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	1 1	$9.340 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.034 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.7296 \times 10^{-3} 3.0655 \times 10^{-3}$	54.286
pdb1t2y 152	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.5460 \times 10^{-4} 2.5460 \times 10^{-4}$	1 1	$1.887 \times 10^{-13} 2.396 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0529 \times 10^{-3} 6.8069 \times 10^{-4}$	54.683
pdb1t5q 180	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	$1.0265 \times 10^{-12} 1.0480 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	3.877×10^{-14} 5.093×10^{-14}	9.7410×10^{-4} 5.4331×10^{-4}	79.289
pdb1tot 314	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 3.4218 \times 10^{-3} \\ 3.4218 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	5 5	$6.151 \times 10^{-14} 6.855 \times 10^{-14}$	2.3052×10^{-3} 1.4928×10^{-3}	54.424
pdb1v6r 128	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.3650 \times 10^{-4} 1.3650 \times 10^{-4}$	2 2	$6.835 \times 10^{-13} \\ 6.971 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4034 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.4369 \times 10^{-4}$	66.344
pdb1v92 278	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 3.1327 \times 10^{-5} \\ 3.1327 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	1 1	$\begin{array}{c} 1.463 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.630 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.0227 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.2927 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	56.472
pdb1vd7 140	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	16 16	$7.8801 \times 10^{-12} 7.9022 \times 10^{-12}$	5 5	$6.342 \times 10^{-13} 7.439 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.1848 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.4587 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	40.071
pdb1vd9 140	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.5514 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.5541 \times 10^{-11}$	1 1	$1.290 \times 10^{-12} 1.554 \times 10^{-12}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.0107 \times 10^{-3} \\ 6.4666 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	56.295
pdb1vdb 140	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$8.5740 \times 10^{-12} \\ 8.5291 \times 10^{-12}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$9.108 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.082 \times 10^{-12}$	$\begin{array}{c} 9.4457 \times 10^{-4} \\ 6.1177 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	54.399
pdb1vpc 272	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 4.3482 \times 10^{-4} \\ 4.3482 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	6 6	$8.510 \times 10^{-15} 1.002 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.9767 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.2487 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	58.305

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i: \mathbf{x_i} \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb1wnk 140	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	32 32	$2.2292 \times 10^{-10} \\ 2.2177 \times 10^{-10}$	1 1	$4.112 \times 10^{-12} 4.632 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.7531 \times 10^{-3} 1.3916 \times 10^{-3}$	25.978
pdb1wo4 152	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 4.6193 \times 10^{-5} \\ 4.6193 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	2 2	$\begin{array}{c} 9.957 \times 10^{-13} \\ 9.634 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.0321 \times 10^{-3} \\ 6.6230 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	55.834
pdb1wo5 152	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	32 32	$2.7147 \times 10^{-10} 2.7625 \times 10^{-10}$	13 13	$2.372 \times 10^{-12} \\ 2.514 \times 10^{-12}$	2.0968×10^{-3} 1.5788×10^{-3}	32.812
pdb1x60 476	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	16 16	$6.7449 \times 10^{-12} \\ 6.9447 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$1.076 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.179 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.7809 \times 10^{-3} 4.4013 \times 10^{-3}$	54.067
pdb1x9v 544	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.1547 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.1547 \times 10^{-4}$	6 6	8.968×10^{-13} 9.611×10^{-13}	8.5572×10^{-2} 4.0899×10^{-2}	109.228
pdb1y5c 68	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	16 16	8.7435×10^{-13} 8.2242×10^{-13}	5 5	$7.693 \times 10^{-14} 9.383 \times 10^{-14}$	5.5640×10^{-4} 4.0238×10^{-4}	38.279
pdb1yx7 500	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	32 32	1.3647×10^{-10} 1.4245×10^{-10}	25 25	3.509×10^{-12} 4.348×10^{-12}	$1.3006 \times 10^{-2} 7.4677 \times 10^{-3}$	74.164
pdb1yx8 500	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.5841 \times 10^{-10} \\ 2.6921 \times 10^{-10}$	6 6	$7.284 \times 10^{-12} \\ 8.217 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.2653 \times 10^{-3} 2.6550 \times 10^{-3}$	60.652
pdb1yxr 464	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	128 128	$\begin{array}{c} 9.2421 \times 10^{-4} \\ 9.2421 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	29 29	3.514×10^{-10} 3.515×10^{-10}	4.0949×10^{-2} 2.7782×10^{-2}	47.393
pdb2a2y 1072	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	8.1076×10^{-5} 8.1076×10^{-5}	2 2	1.150×10^{-12} 1.151×10^{-12}	2.2058×10^{-1} 1.0343×10^{-1}	113.269
pdb2a4j 580	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	16 16	$1.0516 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.0516 \times 10^{-4}$	2 2	$2.085 \times 10^{-14} \\ 2.727 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1612 \times 10^{-2} \\ 6.0789 \times 10^{-3}$	91.019
pdb2adl 868	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	384 384	3.1161×10^{-11} 3.3255×10^{-11}	1 1	$1.752 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.787 \times 10^{-11}$	2.8493×10^{-1} 1.9532×10^{-1}	45.881
pdb2adn 868	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	2.3364×10^{-10} 2.3188×10^{-10}	1 1	$6.693 \times 10^{-12} \\ 6.465 \times 10^{-12}$	1.8348×10^{-2} 9.3767×10^{-3}	95.672
pdb2ajj 170	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$2.9810 \times 10^{-4} $ 2.9810×10^{-4}	1 1	$5.641 \times 10^{-14} \\ 6.584 \times 10^{-14}$	1.1601×10^{-3} 7.4568×10^{-4}	55.577
pdb2ajm 170	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	$2.4063 \times 10^{-12} \\ 2.7001 \times 10^{-12}$	2 2	$1.183 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.555 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1723 \times 10^{-3} 7.5551 \times 10^{-4}$	55.163
pdb2ajn 170	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	4.3268×10^{-4} 4.3268×10^{-4}	1 1	$1.076 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.217 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1681 \times 10^{-3} $ 7.5027×10^{-4}	55.685
pdb2ajo 170	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.4063 \times 10^{-12} \\ 2.7001 \times 10^{-12}$	2 2	1.183×10^{-13} 1.555×10^{-13}	1.1789×10^{-3} 7.5618×10^{-4}	55.902
pdb2akk 446	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8	3.0416×10^{-3} 3.0416×10^{-3}	2 2	$1.289 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.279 \times 10^{-13}$	5.0238×10^{-3} 3.0489×10^{-3}	64.773
pdb2bzb 748	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$4.6498 \times 10^{-13} \\ 6.0113 \times 10^{-13}$	5 5	$9.361 \times 10^{-14} \\ 1.224 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.6607 \times 10^{-2} $ 2.4284×10^{-2}	91.924
pdb2c0s 386	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	1.0793×10^{-2} 1.0793×10^{-2}	6 6	3.028×10^{-13} 3.380×10^{-13}	2.8494×10^{-3} 1.8297×10^{-3}	55.727
pdb2dci 120	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	2.0907×10^{-13} 3.3732×10^{-13}	1 1	2.366×10^{-14} 2.950×10^{-14}	$6.5207 \times 10^{-4} 3.7129 \times 10^{-4}$	75.623
pdb2eem 206	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	9.5324×10^{-12} 9.5866×10^{-12}	1 1	5.190×10^{-13} 5.461×10^{-13}	1.5235×10^{-3} 9.6661×10^{-4}	57.613
pdb2fva 494	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	1.2680×10^{-11} 1.2689×10^{-11}	2 2	1.047×10^{-12} 1.195×10^{-12}	4.5968×10^{-3} 2.8236×10^{-3}	62.799
pdb2fvf 494	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	3.5796×10^{-12} 3.3286×10^{-12}	1 1	3.106×10^{-13} 3.445×10^{-13}	3.5687×10^{-3} 2.3116×10^{-3}	54.384
pdb2fxz 80	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	4.2293×10^{-12} 5.3169×10^{-12}	1 1	1.489×10^{-12} 1.749×10^{-12}	5.4070×10^{-4} 3.5427×10^{-4}	52.622
pdb2g9j 848	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	5.8011×10^{-4} 5.8011×10^{-4}	2 2	3.282×10^{-12} 3.535×10^{-12}	2.7630×10^{-1} 1.3191×10^{-1}	109.456
pdb2g9l 224	ClassicAll QuaternionAll		$ \begin{array}{c} 1.0333 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.0333 \times 10^{-4} \end{array} $	2 2	$6.365 \times 10^{-14} \\ 8.666 \times 10^{-14}$	1.5858×10^{-3} 1.0175×10^{-3}	55.849
224	- Cambonnoni III		1.0000 A 10		5.005 X 10	1.01.0 / 10	30.0 10

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i: \mathbf{x_i} \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb2h5m 614	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	1.2267×10^{-3} 1.2267×10^{-3}	1 1	9.692×10^{-13} 1.032×10^{-12}	4.5296×10^{-3} 2.9101×10^{-3}	55.652
pdb2hep 252	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	2.1758×10^{-11} 2.2038×10^{-11}	1 1	1.191×10^{-12} 1.268×10^{-12}	1.4180×10^{-3} 7.8439×10^{-4}	80.778
pdb2j0z 752	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	16 16	1.3100×10^{-10} 1.3116×10^{-10}	10 10	$4.392 \times 10^{-12} 4.954 \times 10^{-12}$	2.1804 1.0811	101.675
pdb2j10 752	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8192 8192	$2.9618 \times 10^{-5} $ 2.9618×10^{-5}	6386 6386	$1.744 \times 10^{-10} \\ 1.747 \times 10^{-10}$	6.8637 5.3660	27.910
pdb2j11 752	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	4096 4096	$2.7803 \times 10^{-11} $ 2.7661×10^{-11}	2125 2125	$5.256 \times 10^{-12} 5.631 \times 10^{-12}$	5.8081 3.9732	46.183
pdb2jmy 92	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$7.0432 \times 10^{-5} $ 7.0432×10^{-5}	1 1	$9.834 \times 10^{-13} 9.967 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.2813 \times 10^{-4} 4.1742 \times 10^{-4}$	50.480
pdb2jn5 74	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	16 16	$6.6339 \times 10^{-12} 2.0459 \times 10^{-11}$	5 5	$1.104 \times 10^{-11} \\ 2.456 \times 10^{-11}$	$\begin{array}{c} 9.2653 \times 10^{-4} \\ 6.0082 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	54.211
pdb2jnk 842	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	32 32	3.4995×10^{-11} 3.4653×10^{-11}	13 13	$2.246 \times 10^{-12} 2.319 \times 10^{-12}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.4689 \times 10^{-2} \\ 9.8279 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	49.462
pdb2jpn 476	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$6.4192 \times 10^{-12} 6.5904 \times 10^{-12}$	2 2	$6.730 \times 10^{-14} 6.984 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.7127 \times 10^{-3} 2.8586 \times 10^{-3}$	64.861
pdb2jua 614	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	16 16	$1.8732 \times 10^{-4} 1.8732 \times 10^{-4}$	6 6	$1.384 \times 10^{-9} \\ 1.385 \times 10^{-9}$	$6.2260 \times 10^{-3} 4.2501 \times 10^{-3}$	46.489
pdb2jvd 288	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	4 4	$\begin{array}{c} 9.4244 \times 10^{-13} \\ 9.4967 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	1 1	3.339×10^{-14} 3.898×10^{-14}	1.9734×10^{-3} 1.1386×10^{-3}	73.323
pdb2jwe 984	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	$\frac{2}{2}$	$\begin{array}{c} 9.2597 \times 10^{-11} \\ 9.2052 \times 10^{-11} \end{array}$	1 1	$2.695 \times 10^{-11} 2.734 \times 10^{-11}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.1963 \times 10^{-2} \\ 5.6922 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	110.167
pdb2jws 338	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 4.5612 \times 10^{-4} \\ 4.5612 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	2 2	$1.251 \times 10^{-13} 1.543 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.4976 \times 10^{-3} 1.5844 \times 10^{-3}$	57.636
pdb2jwu 338	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	3.0876×10^{-4} 3.0876×10^{-4}	1 1	$4.421 \times 10^{-12} 4.373 \times 10^{-12}$	3.2823×10^{-3} 2.0022×10^{-3}	63.935
pdb2jxf 182	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	2.4000×10^{-4} 2.4000×10^{-4}	1 1	$1.399 \times 10^{-13} 1.734 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2556 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.0453 \times 10^{-4}$	56.060
pdb2jz5 548	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 1.7460 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.7460 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	1 1	$2.860 \times 10^{-13} 2.854 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.2200 \times 10^{-3} 2.6501 \times 10^{-3}$	59.240
pdb2k2a 422	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 4.7195 \times 10^{-3} \\ 4.7195 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	5 5	$\begin{array}{c} 3.810 \times 10^{-14} \\ 5.148 \times 10^{-14} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.1534 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.9931 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	58.213
pdb2k2f 1268	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 1.2926 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.2956 \times 10^{-11} \end{array}$	1 1	$2.639 \times 10^{-13} 2.818 \times 10^{-13}$	3.1283×10^{1} 1.4569×10^{1}	114.720
pdb2k36 896	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.6972 \times 10^{-12} 1.6007 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$1.922 \times 10^{-13} 2.045 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.7703 \times 10^{-3} 4.3494 \times 10^{-3}$	55.659
pdb2k37 356	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 3.7147 \times 10^{-12} \\ 3.6185 \times 10^{-12} \end{array}$	1 1	$1.921 \times 10^{-13} 2.525 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.6339 \times 10^{-3} 1.6726 \times 10^{-3}$	57.470
pdb2k3i 656	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 4.6225 \times 10^{-3} \\ 4.6225 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	2 2	$\begin{array}{c} 3.810 \times 10^{-13} \\ 4.009 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	$6.2547 \times 10^{-3} 3.7698 \times 10^{-3}$	65.915
pdb2k6s 494	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$8.2998 \times 10^{-12} \\ 8.4519 \times 10^{-12}$	2 2	$2.100 \times 10^{-13} 2.651 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.7039 \times 10^{-3} $ 4.3824×10^{-3}	75.790
pdb2k7o 1096	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.8663 \times 10^{-4} 1.8663 \times 10^{-4}$	1 1	$1.279 \times 10^{-13} 1.416 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.5410 \times 10^{-2} 2.9095 \times 10^{-2}$	90.449
pdb2kbm 1268	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5487 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.6865 \times 10^{-12} \end{array}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$2.165 \times 10^{-13} \\ 2.226 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.6533 \times 10^{1} \\ 1.2309 \times 10^{1}$	115.553
pdb2kdh 434	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$7.2209 \times 10^{-5} 7.2209 \times 10^{-5}$	2 2	$1.947 \times 10^{-11} 2.228 \times 10^{-11}$	3.8931×10^{-3} 2.3979×10^{-3}	62.352
pdb2kdl 338	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$4.4591 \times 10^{-12} 4.4513 \times 10^{-12}$	2 2	$2.301 \times 10^{-13} 2.919 \times 10^{-13}$	2.4427×10^{-3} 1.5403×10^{-3}	58.584
pdb2kdm 338	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.1896 \times 10^{-11} 2.1643 \times 10^{-11}$	1 1	3.191×10^{-12} 3.284×10^{-12}	2.9204×10^{-3} 1.8250×10^{-3}	60.027

Table 2: Results - continued

Public Classical S	Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i: \mathbf{x_i} \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$ ext{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
Public P								56.309
Public Classic State S								54.996
pdb2kin								56.953
Description	•			$2.9706 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.9706 \times 10^{-5}$				100.673
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	- "							54.355
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	- "							56.127
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$								64.447
ClassicAll S 2.5206 × 10^{-12} 1 2.020 × 10^{-13} 3.1015 × 10^{-3} 59.	-							94.433
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	-							59.149
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$								82.795
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	-							109.908
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	•							27.774
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$								57.807
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$				9.2027×10^{-13} 9.2208×10^{-13}				58.428
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	-							56.252
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$								57.023
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$								56.482
$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$				3.9712×10^{-12} 3.7392×10^{-12}				73.953
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1 0			3.1200×10^{-6}				71.067
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	-							54.897
$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$								101.760
* '	•			5.9466×10^{-13}				52.666
•	-							76.510
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		ClassicAll						29.346
pdb2l6r ClassicAll 16 1.0970×10^{-10} 6 2.060×10^{-12} 3.4242×10^{-3}	pdb2l6r	ClassicAll	16	1.0970×10^{-10}	6	2.060×10^{-12}	3.4242×10^{-3}	41.963
pdb2l98 ClassicAll 8 5.6413×10^{-12} 2 3.273×10^{-13} 3.2723×10^{-3}	pdb2l98	ClassicAll	8	5.6413×10^{-12}	2	3.273×10^{-13}	3.2723×10^{-3}	59.365
pdb2lci ClassicAll 8 1.2015×10^{-12} 1 2.579×10^{-13} 6.0385×10^{-3}	pdb2lci	ClassicAll	8	1.2015×10^{-12}	1	2.579×10^{-13}	6.0385×10^{-3}	57.904

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i: \mathbf{x_i} \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb2lde 152	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	6.0406×10^{-3} 6.0406×10^{-3}	$\frac{2}{2}$	3.154×10^{-14} 3.766×10^{-14}	$1.0183 \times 10^{-3} $ 6.5139×10^{-4}	56.324
$\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{pdb2le2} \\ 676 \end{array}$	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5317 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.4989 \times 10^{-12} \end{array}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.064 \times 10^{-13} \\ 2.042 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.3717 \times 10^{-1} \\ 1.1331 \times 10^{-1} \end{array}$	109.317
pdb2le7 122	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$8.8940 \times 10^{-14} 1.1008 \times 10^{-13}$	2 2	$2.111 \times 10^{-14} 2.749 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 8.1455 \times 10^{-4} \\ 5.2815 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	54.229
pdb2ler 68	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$5.1096 \times 10^{-14} 6.2001 \times 10^{-14}$	2 2	$1.314 \times 10^{-14} 1.532 \times 10^{-14}$	4.4092×10^{-4} 2.8479×10^{-4}	54.820
pdb2lgi 338	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$9.7255 \times 10^{-12} 9.6518 \times 10^{-12}$	2 2	$1.068 \times 10^{-12} 1.052 \times 10^{-12}$	2.4736×10^{-3} 1.5858×10^{-3}	55.982
pdb2lhc 338	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	64 64	3.8367×10^{-10} 3.8166×10^{-10}	17 17	$2.902 \times 10^{-12} 2.997 \times 10^{-12}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.2056 \times 10^{-2} \\ 7.4845 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	61.085
pdb2lhd 338	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.3048 \times 10^{-11} 1.4592 \times 10^{-11}$	2 2	$1.930 \times 10^{-12} 2.033 \times 10^{-12}$	3.9836×10^{-3} 2.3787×10^{-3}	67.469
pdb2lhe 338	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	16 16	$9.7862 \times 10^{-10} 9.7867 \times 10^{-10}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	4.963×10^{-11} 4.967×10^{-11}	$\begin{array}{c} 3.6513 \times 10^{-3} \\ 2.5315 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	44.233
pdb2lhg 338	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 5.0995 \times 10^{-13} \\ 5.4683 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	6 6	$6.485 \times 10^{-14} 7.343 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4638 \times 10^{-3} 1.5721 \times 10^{-3}$	56.722
pdb2lix 162	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	4.9988×10^{-13} 5.1517×10^{-13}	1 1	$4.842 \times 10^{-14} 5.614 \times 10^{-14}$	8.9432×10^{-4} 5.0476×10^{-4}	77.178
pdb2lld 242	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	3.3972×10^{-3} 3.3972×10^{-3}	5 5	$1.938 \times 10^{-13} 2.216 \times 10^{-13}$	1.7133×10^{-3} 1.0981×10^{-3}	56.016
pdb2lm9 578	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	2.2967×10^{-3} 2.2967×10^{-3}	2 2	$6.254 \times 10^{-14} 7.713 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.1737 \times 10^{-3} 2.6702 \times 10^{-3}$	56.306
pdb2lmf 140	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	1.0942×10^{-4} 1.0942×10^{-4}	1 1	1.282×10^{-13} 1.462×10^{-13}	9.4562×10^{-4} 6.1208×10^{-4}	54.493
pdb2ln3 500	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 2.5821 \times 10^{-13} \\ 2.9987 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	1 1	1.292×10^{-13} 1.359×10^{-13}	3.6340×10^{-3} 2.3342×10^{-3}	55.684
pdb2lo2 230	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.4423 \times 10^{-2} \\ 1.4423 \times 10^{-2}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$2.068 \times 10^{-14} 2.571 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.6126 \times 10^{-3} 1.0287 \times 10^{-3}$	56.765
pdb2lqp 428	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 5.7815 \times 10^{-4} \\ 5.7815 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	2.950×10^{-13} 3.085×10^{-13}	3.1162×10^{-3} 1.9609×10^{-3}	58.921
pdb2lr0 806	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 1.2202 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.1747 \times 10^{-11} \end{array}$	1 1	$\begin{array}{c} 3.549 \times 10^{-12} \\ 3.440 \times 10^{-12} \end{array}$	5.9833×10^{-3} 3.7950×10^{-3}	57.661
pdb2lrh 806	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	2.9721×10^{-12} 2.9099×10^{-12}	1 1	$5.631 \times 10^{-13} \\ 6.564 \times 10^{-13}$	5.9854×10^{-3} 3.7878×10^{-3}	58.021
pdb2ls9 152	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.7045 \times 10^{-12} 3.0425 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$1.122 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.471 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0399 \times 10^{-3} 6.6369 \times 10^{-4}$	56.681
pdb2lsa 140	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.5535 \times 10^{-3} 2.5535 \times 10^{-3}$	2 2	$5.235 \times 10^{-14} \\ 6.998 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.6545 \times 10^{-4} \\ 6.2943 \times 10^{-4}$	53.386
$\begin{array}{c} \text{pdb2lss} \\ 422 \end{array}$	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 1.2372 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.2372 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	1 1	$1.230 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.455 \times 10^{-13}$	3.1514×10^{-3} 2.0425×10^{-3}	54.286
pdb2lt3 680	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$9.6961 \times 10^{-13} 1.0253 \times 10^{-12}$	6 6	$7.245 \times 10^{-14} 7.760 \times 10^{-14}$	5.0044×10^{-3} 3.1911×10^{-3}	56.823
pdb2lu6 86	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$7.7550 \times 10^{-3} $ 7.7550×10^{-3}	1 1	$5.356 \times 10^{-15} \\ 6.922 \times 10^{-15}$	$5.6714 \times 10^{-4} 3.6953 \times 10^{-4}$	53.476
pdb2lwa 432	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	4096 4096	$4.9078 \times 10^{-12} $ 4.0818×10^{-12}	897 897	3.616×10^{-13} 4.436×10^{-13}	2.0558 1.6482	24.732
pdb2lx0 194	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	16 16	$7.4851 \times 10^{-12} 7.5304 \times 10^{-12}$	5 5	3.569×10^{-13} 4.035×10^{-13}	1.7683×10^{-3} 1.2700×10^{-3}	39.236
pdb2lxb 892	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$9.0172 \times 10^{-13} \\ 8.6577 \times 10^{-13}$	1 1	$1.542 \times 10^{-13} 1.585 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7199 \times 10^{-2} \\ 8.7033 \times 10^{-3}$	97.619
pdb2lxy 404	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.1155 \times 10^{-10} \\ 1.1215 \times 10^{-10}$	2 2	$9.313 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.025 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.5526 \times 10^{-3} $ 2.1861×10^{-3}	62.506

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i: \mathbf{x_i} \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb2lxz 194	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.1003 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.1003 \times 10^{-4}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$2.371 \times 10^{-12} \\ 2.792 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3678 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.7784 \times 10^{-4}$	55.817
$\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{pdb2lzf} \\ 820 \end{array}$	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$5.9653 \times 10^{-4} 5.9653 \times 10^{-4}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	3.217×10^{-14} 3.959×10^{-14}	2.8020×10^{-1} 1.3204×10^{-1}	112.206
pdb2m1a 158	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$9.1771 \times 10^{-14} 9.0451 \times 10^{-14}$	1 1	$6.346 \times 10^{-15} 7.612 \times 10^{-15}$	$1.0912 \times 10^{-3} 7.0330 \times 10^{-4}$	55.157
pdb2m1j 182	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.5890 \times 10^{-13} 1.6894 \times 10^{-13}$	2 2	$1.865 \times 10^{-14} 2.212 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.3146 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.2991 \times 10^{-4}$	58.407
pdb2m2y 110	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	1.8177×10^{-3} 1.8177×10^{-3}	1 1	$2.699 \times 10^{-13} 2.808 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.5009 \times 10^{-4} $ 4.8893×10^{-4}	53.413
pdb2m3f 134	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$9.5240 \times 10^{-14} 5.7597 \times 10^{-14}$	1 1	$3.629 \times 10^{-14} 4.641 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.0524 \times 10^{-4} $ 5.8988×10^{-4}	53.464
pdb2m4j 2178	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	5.2912×10^{-4} 5.2912×10^{-4}	1 1	$1.463 \times 10^{-11} 1.455 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.3037 \times 10^{-1} 6.6710 \times 10^{-2}$	95.427
pdb2m8m 170	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$6.9769 \times 10^{-3} 6.9769 \times 10^{-3}$	5 5	$2.424 \times 10^{-14} 3.058 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1619 \times 10^{-3} 7.5389 \times 10^{-4}$	54.121
pdb2m8o 170	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$4.7097 \times 10^{-3} 4.7097 \times 10^{-3}$	5 5	$1.798 \times 10^{-14} 2.301 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1671 \times 10^{-3} 7.4862 \times 10^{-4}$	55.893
pdb2m97 416	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.4560 \times 10^{-12} 2.4592 \times 10^{-12}$	6 6	$4.654 \times 10^{-14} 5.847 \times 10^{-14}$	2.9994×10^{-3} 1.9209×10^{-3}	56.145
pdb2m9g 1108	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$4.9692 \times 10^{-12} 4.9567 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$2.939 \times 10^{-13} 3.170 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0527 \times 10^{-2} 5.5735 \times 10^{-3}$	88.877
pdb2m9r 242	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$3.7505 \times 10^{-12} 3.6480 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	3.537×10^{-14} 4.406×10^{-14}	$1.6871 \times 10^{-3} 1.0255 \times 10^{-3}$	64.513
$\begin{array}{c} pdb2mdv\\ 460\end{array}$	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$4.7210 \times 10^{-4} 4.7210 \times 10^{-4}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$3.178 \times 10^{-12} 3.178 \times 10^{-12}$	7.0394×10^{-3} 4.1026×10^{-3}	71.585
pdb2me1 164	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	16 16	1.4934×10^{-4} 1.4934×10^{-4}	2 2	1.886×10^{-13} 2.202×10^{-13}	2.1821×10^{-3} 1.4122×10^{-3}	54.511
pdb2me2 164	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.3863 \times 10^{-4} 1.3863 \times 10^{-4}$	1 1	$3.667 \times 10^{-13} 5.098 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1913 \times 10^{-3} 7.5499 \times 10^{-4}$	57.796
pdb2me3 164	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	16 16	$3.4823 \times 10^{-5} 3.4823 \times 10^{-5}$	6 6	1.425×10^{-13} 1.590×10^{-13}	1.4133×10^{-3} 1.0186×10^{-3}	38.750
pdb2me4 164	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	32 32	$\begin{array}{c} 2.9902 \times 10^{-5} \\ 2.9902 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	2 2	$2.854 \times 10^{-9} 2.854 \times 10^{-9}$	4.5919×10^{-3} 2.9285×10^{-3}	56.803
pdb2mg1 164	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	4.4954×10^{-13} 5.4976×10^{-13}	6 6	$4.400 \times 10^{-14} 5.374 \times 10^{-14}$	1.1179×10^{-3} 7.1921×10^{-4}	55.431
pdb2mg2 170	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.0745 \times 10^{-3} 1.0745 \times 10^{-3}$	6 6	$1.831 \times 10^{-14} 2.481 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1581 \times 10^{-3} 7.4592 \times 10^{-4}$	55.258
pdb2mg3 170	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$6.2977 \times 10^{-13} 6.7812 \times 10^{-13}$	6 6	$3.542 \times 10^{-14} 4.459 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1657 \times 10^{-3} 7.4607 \times 10^{-4}$	56.250
pdb2mh8 338	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$4.2246 \times 10^{-12} 4.0208 \times 10^{-12}$	6 6	$1.547 \times 10^{-13} 1.883 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.4174 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.5513 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	55.829
pdb2mhw 164	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	3.6932×10^{-3} 3.6932×10^{-3}	2 2	$6.229 \times 10^{-14} 7.130 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1481 \times 10^{-3} 7.4755 \times 10^{-4}$	53.584
pdb2mi1 84	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	4 4	$2.1485 \times 10^{-11} 2.2963 \times 10^{-11}$	4 4	$1.828 \times 10^{-12} 2.053 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.9341 \times 10^{-3} 1.0341 \times 10^{-3}$	87.031
pdb2mi7 404	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$8.0637 \times 10^{-12} \\ 8.8714 \times 10^{-12}$	2 2	6.022×10^{-13} 6.815×10^{-13}	3.3329×10^{-3} 2.0861×10^{-3}	59.768
pdb2mij 224	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.2077 \times 10^{-12} 1.2294 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	1.244×10^{-13} 1.522×10^{-13}	1.5629×10^{-3} 1.0061×10^{-3}	55.336
pdb2mix 128	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$3.7545 \times 10^{-13} 3.4098 \times 10^{-13}$	1 1	$4.816 \times 10^{-14} 4.684 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.8110 \times 10^{-4} 5.7309 \times 10^{-4}$	53.747
pdb2mj1 110	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.0809 \times 10^{-3} 2.0809 \times 10^{-3}$	1 1	1.309×10^{-13} 1.646×10^{-13}	$7.4187 \times 10^{-4} 4.8251 \times 10^{-4}$	53.752

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i: \mathbf{x_i} \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb2mj2 218	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 3.9018 \times 10^{-3} \\ 3.9018 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	2 2	$9.775 \times 10^{-14} 1.192 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.4852 \times 10^{-3} \\ 9.4885 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	56.521
$\begin{array}{c} \rm pdb2mjg \\ 556 \end{array}$	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.4497 \times 10^{-3} 1.4497 \times 10^{-3}$	2 2	$5.503 \times 10^{-14} 6.579 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.2315 \times 10^{-2} 1.0919 \times 10^{-2}$	104.373
pdb2mji 788	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	1.3090×10^{-11} 1.2949×10^{-11}	1 1	$3.207 \times 10^{-12} 3.247 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.1432 \times 10^{-3} 3.9449 \times 10^{-3}$	55.723
pdb2mle 434	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.6719 \times 10^{-3} 1.6719 \times 10^{-3}$	2 2	$1.491 \times 10^{-13} 1.535 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.2646 \times 10^{-3} 2.0535 \times 10^{-3}$	58.974
pdb2mlf 434	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	8.3036×10^{-13} 8.8493×10^{-13}	2 2	9.918×10^{-14} 1.127×10^{-13}	$3.1743 \times 10^{-3} 2.0248 \times 10^{-3}$	56.771
pdb2mo5 854	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	16 16	1.9007×10^{-11} 1.8458×10^{-11}	5 5	$1.394 \times 10^{-12} 1.403 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.4842 \times 10^{-2} \\ 8.2914 \times 10^{-3}$	79.004
pdb2mpu 554	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.5305 \times 10^{-12} 2.5592 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$9.785 \times 10^{-14} 1.016 \times 10^{-13}$	4.1055×10^{-3} 2.6442×10^{-3}	55.265
pdb2mra 704	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$4.3616 \times 10^{-12} 4.3117 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$2.632 \times 10^{-13} 2.768 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.3943 \times 10^{-3} 3.9003 \times 10^{-3}$	63.943
pdb2msu 122	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 3.6237 \times 10^{-12} \\ 3.6441 \times 10^{-12} \end{array}$	1 1	$7.813 \times 10^{-14} \\ 8.765 \times 10^{-14}$	8.1934×10^{-4} 5.3528×10^{-4}	53.066
pdb2mty 120	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	$\frac{2}{2}$	$5.1232 \times 10^{-12} 5.2129 \times 10^{-12}$	2 2	$1.848 \times 10^{-14} 2.363 \times 10^{-14}$	7.0059×10^{-4} 3.8988×10^{-4}	79.695
pdb2muh 98	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	16 16	$\begin{array}{c} 8.0615 \times 10^{-5} \\ 8.0615 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$2.008 \times 10^{-13} 2.279 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.2490 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.1494 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	53.268
pdb2mvj 156	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	4 4	$6.1752 \times 10^{-12} 6.1858 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	$1.534 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.647 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 9.6091 \times 10^{-4} \\ 5.7153 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	68.129
pdb2mvt 284	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.5441 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.5441 \times 10^{-4}$	2 2	$6.053 \times 10^{-12} \\ 6.225 \times 10^{-12}$	2.3433×10^{-3} 1.4723×10^{-3}	59.165
pdb2mvx 2360	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	16 16	$\begin{array}{c} 5.8655 \times 10^{-5} \\ 5.8655 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	10 10	$1.968 \times 10^{-10} \\ 1.971 \times 10^{-10}$	2.0382×10^{-1} 1.0536×10^{-1}	93.459
pdb2mz6 220	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	16 16	$\begin{array}{c} 2.3371 \times 10^{-10} \\ 2.3374 \times 10^{-10} \end{array}$	5 5	$2.141 \times 10^{-11} \\ 2.153 \times 10^{-11}$	$\begin{array}{c} 5.4017 \times 10^{-1} \\ 2.6604 \times 10^{-1} \end{array}$	103.036
pdb2n00 572	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$1.2439 \times 10^{-4} 1.2439 \times 10^{-4}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	2.703×10^{-13} 3.466×10^{-13}	$4.1905 \times 10^{-3} 2.7133 \times 10^{-3}$	54.443
pdb2n0b 60	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	4 4	$\begin{array}{c} 1.0219 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.0781 \times 10^{-11} \end{array}$	4 4	$7.123 \times 10^{-13} \\ 9.477 \times 10^{-13}$	3.2910×10^{-4} 1.9672×10^{-4}	67.292
pdb2n0c 60	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	$\frac{2}{2}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.0471 \times 10^{-12} \\ 9.1394 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	1 1	$1.293 \times 10^{-13} 1.682 \times 10^{-13}$	3.0322×10^{-4} 1.7002×10^{-4}	78.341
pdb2n0d 60	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	4 4	$5.2061 \times 10^{-11} 5.7645 \times 10^{-11}$	3 3	3.639×10^{-12} 4.540×10^{-12}	5.0940×10^{-4} 2.9196×10^{-4}	74.474
pdb2n0e 60	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	$\frac{2}{2}$	$1.1503 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.8786 \times 10^{-11}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.314 \times 10^{-12} \\ 4.286 \times 10^{-12} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.1012 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.7505 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	77.160
pdb2n0f 60	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	4 4	$\begin{array}{c} 2.2697 \times 10^{-12} \\ 2.7490 \times 10^{-12} \end{array}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.185 \times 10^{-13} \\ 4.023 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	3.2834×10^{-4} 1.9783×10^{-4}	65.975
pdb2n0g 60	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	$\frac{2}{2}$	$1.4896 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.4974 \times 10^{-11}$	1 1	8.315×10^{-13} 9.618×10^{-13}	3.0468×10^{-4} 1.7289×10^{-4}	76.232
pdb2n0h 60	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	$4.1935 \times 10^{-12} 4.1379 \times 10^{-12}$	2 2	$7.716 \times 10^{-13} \\ 8.755 \times 10^{-13}$	3.0743×10^{-4} 1.7397×10^{-4}	76.716
pdb2n35 314	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	1.4478×10^{-4} 1.4478×10^{-4}	6 6	$3.658 \times 10^{-14} 4.617 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.2096 \times 10^{-3} 1.4028 \times 10^{-3}$	57.511
pdb2n3a 574	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.1457 \times 10^{-3} $ 2.1457×10^{-3}	5 5	$8.770 \times 10^{-14} 1.049 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.6086 \times 10^{-2} 3.7663 \times 10^{-2}$	102.017
pdb2n41 638	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	5.9366×10^{-3} 5.9366×10^{-3}	2 2	1.812×10^{-13} 1.836×10^{-13}	$4.6163 \times 10^{-3} 2.9655 \times 10^{-3}$	55.666
pdb2n4e 638	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	5.1960×10^{-3} 5.1960×10^{-3}	2 2	1.494×10^{-13} 1.687×10^{-13}	$4.6201 \times 10^{-3} 2.9772 \times 10^{-3}$	55.180

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i: \mathbf{x_i} \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$ ext{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb2n5q 164	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	16 16	1.1051×10^{-11} 9.3428×10^{-12}	1 1	1.732×10^{-12} 1.745×10^{-12}	2.2438×10^{-3} 1.4682×10^{-3}	52.834
pdb2n67 566	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 2.0736 \times 10^{-12} \\ 2.0936 \times 10^{-12} \end{array}$	1 1	$\begin{array}{c} 4.443 \times 10^{-13} \\ 4.465 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 4.1403 \times 10^{-3} \\ 2.6665 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	55.274
pdb2n6n 192	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	4 4	$\begin{array}{c} 1.6681 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.2630 \times 10^{-12} \end{array}$	3 3	$6.557 \times 10^{-13} 7.492 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.4597 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.3995 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	73.786
pdb2n7i 224	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	16 16	$1.3998 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.3998 \times 10^{-4}$	1 1	$9.212 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.126 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.8959 \times 10^{-3} 1.8653 \times 10^{-3}$	55.247
pdb2n7j 336	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	$\frac{2}{2}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.5110 \times 10^{-12} \\ 2.6436 \times 10^{-12} \end{array}$	1 1	$5.969 \times 10^{-13} \\ 6.094 \times 10^{-13}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.9271 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.0682 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	80.415
pdb2n9b 832	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	16 16	$4.0200 \times 10^{-10} 4.0126 \times 10^{-10}$	1 1	$1.196 \times 10^{-12} 1.238 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.1235 \times 10^{-1} \\ 1.0231 \times 10^{-1}$	107.558
pdb2na9 266	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$2.3390 \times 10^{-12} 2.3721 \times 10^{-12}$	1 1	5.440×10^{-14} 6.690×10^{-14}	$1.8676 \times 10^{-3} 1.1871 \times 10^{-3}$	57.330
pdb2ndc 110	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	3.1313×10^{-3} 3.1313×10^{-3}	$\frac{2}{2}$	3.365×10^{-14} 4.481×10^{-14}	7.2832×10^{-4} 4.7423×10^{-4}	53.579
pdb2nde 110	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	8.5286×10^{-5} 8.5286×10^{-5}	2 2	7.022×10^{-14} 8.855×10^{-14}	7.2910×10^{-4} 4.6949×10^{-4}	55.296
pdb2ndk 290	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$9.0150 \times 10^{-5} 9.0150 \times 10^{-5}$	1 1	$5.022 \times 10^{-13} \\ 6.279 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.0478 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.3121 \times 10^{-3}$	56.074
pdb2nvj 152	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$6.7520 \times 10^{-3} $ 6.7520×10^{-3}	7 7	2.082×10^{-14} 2.293×10^{-14}	$1.0651 \times 10^{-3} $ 6.8485×10^{-4}	55.523
pdb2p6j 314	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	3.2640×10^{-13} 3.5480×10^{-13}	1 1	$4.795 \times 10^{-14} \\ 6.389 \times 10^{-14}$	2.2138×10^{-3} 1.4166×10^{-3}	56.278
pdb2p81 266	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	64 64	6.8538×10^{-11} 6.8914×10^{-11}	2 2	$7.881 \times 10^{-13} \\ 8.226 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.9489 \times 10^{-3} 5.3471 \times 10^{-3}$	29.957
pdb2pqe 896	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	64 64	$2.0306 \times 10^{-5} 2.0306 \times 10^{-5}$	26 26	5.532×10^{-10} 5.544×10^{-10}	2.2839×10^{-2} 1.9727×10^{-2}	15.774
pdb2rlg 108	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	$4.8140 \times 10^{-13} $ 5.3066×10^{-13}	1 1	$5.501 \times 10^{-14} \\ 6.973 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.6979 \times 10^{-4} 3.2029 \times 10^{-4}$	77.900
pdb2rlh 108	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	2 2	$\begin{array}{c} 1.0750 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.0423 \times 10^{-12} \end{array}$	1 1	$4.772 \times 10^{-14} \\ 5.801 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 5.8111 \times 10^{-4} \\ 3.2645 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	78.007
pdb2rmy 206	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 1.2240 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.2240 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	1 1	$1.872 \times 10^{-13} 2.498 \times 10^{-13}$	1.4034×10^{-3} 8.9473×10^{-4}	56.850
pdb2rnd 206	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	256 256	3.4031×10^{-12} 3.8842×10^{-12}	33 33	2.626×10^{-13} 3.569×10^{-13}	$4.8818 \times 10^{-2} \\ 3.0424 \times 10^{-2}$	60.459
pdb2roo 260	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	3.3639×10^{-4} 3.3639×10^{-4}	6 6	2.933×10^{-12} 3.525×10^{-12}	3.2928×10^{-3} 1.9299×10^{-3}	70.618
$\begin{array}{c} pdb2rql\\ 572\end{array}$	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 9.9510 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.0013 \times 10^{-10} \end{array}$	1 1	$\begin{array}{c} 2.345 \times 10^{-12} \\ 2.496 \times 10^{-12} \end{array}$	$5.0012 \times 10^{-3} \\ 3.1334 \times 10^{-3}$	59.609
pdb2rut 218	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 2.0579 \times 10^{-13} \\ 4.0527 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$4.389 \times 10^{-14} \\ 5.013 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.4784 \times 10^{-3} \\ 9.5038 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	55.555
pdb2ruv 224	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$5.4278 \times 10^{-13} \\ 6.5510 \times 10^{-13}$	2 2	$5.775 \times 10^{-14} 7.404 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5285 \times 10^{-3} \\ 9.6544 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	58.316
pdb2rux 218	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$3.6084 \times 10^{-3} \\ 3.6084 \times 10^{-3}$	1 1	$2.671 \times 10^{-14} \\ 3.016 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5040 \times 10^{-3} 9.6337 \times 10^{-4}$	56.115
pdb2ruy 224	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$4.1535 \times 10^{-13} \\ 3.5981 \times 10^{-13}$	1 1	$1.968 \times 10^{-14} 2.387 \times 10^{-14}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5114 \times 10^{-3} \\ 9.6003 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	57.430
pdb2rv3 218	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$3.0630 \times 10^{-4} \\ 3.0630 \times 10^{-4}$	1 1	$3.656 \times 10^{-14} 4.118 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.4828 \times 10^{-3} 9.4685 \times 10^{-4}$	56.606
pdb2rv5 212	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$8.6519 \times 10^{-4} \\ 8.6519 \times 10^{-4}$	1 1	$1.145 \times 10^{-14} \\ 1.338 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.4554 \times 10^{-3} 9.3534 \times 10^{-4}$	55.601
pdb2y4q 476	ClassicAll QuaternionAll	8 8	$\begin{array}{c} 4.6451 \times 10^{-11} \\ 4.6324 \times 10^{-11} \end{array}$	2 2	$1.410 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.451 \times 10^{-12}$	3.3925×10^{-3} 2.2156×10^{-3}	53.114