

# Consolidated Performance Tests

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September 7, 2022

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# Benchmark's tables

## 1.1 Using BP-One versions

Table 1: Results

Problem Size	Method	LDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb1a57 698	Classic	$2.096 \times 10^{-11}$		$2.9518 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$2.092 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.8861 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.7007 \times 10^{-3}$	73.561 01
pdb1b4c 1108	Classic	$1.203 \times 10^{-9}$		$7.0285 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$1.203 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.0756 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.9253 \times 10^{-3}$	79.054 40
pdb1ba5 320	Classic	$9.359 \times 10^{-13}$		$6.6698 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.070 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.1376 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.9719 \times 10^{-4}$	67.924 75
pdb1d1n 594	Classic	$1.005 \times 10^{-11}$		$1.0563 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$9.672 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.2689 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.6521 \times 10^{-4}$	58.795 90
pdb1dp3 332	Classic	$7.704 \times 10^{-13}$		$5.4273 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$8.939 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4697 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.3159 \times 10^{-4}$	63.673 62
pdb1du1 122	Classic	$8.225 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.8437 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.258 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.2376 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.1232 \times 10^{-4}$	64.147 52
pdb1eii 806	Classic	$1.393 \times 10^{-11}$		$1.4632 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$1.365 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.1331 \times 10^{-11}$	$9.2362 \times 10^{-4}$	58.419 53
pdb1fcl 338	Classic	$4.542 \times 10^{-12}$		$1.0112 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$4.515 \times 10^{-12}$	$8.0786 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.8997 \times 10^{-4}$	71.391 96
pdb1fd6 344	Classic	$3.182 \times 10^{-12}$		$6.1200 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$3.193 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.3846 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.7254 \times 10^{-4}$	64.279 67
pdb1hf9 496	Classic	$1.157 \times 10^{-11}$		$1.9207 \times 10^{-2}$	
	Quaternion	$1.180 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.9332 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.3737 \times 10^{-3}$	104.907 36
pdb1i2u 266	Classic	$5.562 \times 10^{-13}$		$4.5520 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.607 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5136 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8053 \times 10^{-4}$	62.262 28
pdb1i2v 266	Classic	$2.418 \times 10^{-13}$		$5.0893 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.519 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.9127 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.1292 \times 10^{-4}$	62.640 03
pdb1ijc 380	Classic	$1.408 \times 10^{-11}$		$1.2551 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$1.426 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.4877 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.2816 \times 10^{-4}$	72.363 75
pdb1j1z 140	Classic	$5.594 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.3048 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.965 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3105 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3962 \times 10^{-4}$	65.073 90
pdb1jw3 842	Classic	$5.936 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.5873 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$5.897 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.9013 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.8822 \times 10^{-4}$	60.617 59
pdb1k0v 440	Classic	$1.893 \times 10^{-13}$		$8.4919 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.894 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3433 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.2530 \times 10^{-4}$	61.659 07
pdb1k2h 1120	Classic	$5.491 \times 10^{-13}$		$5.4764 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$5.199 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.2039 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.0636 \times 10^{-3}$	78.758 02
pdb1k36 278	Classic	$8.820 \times 10^{-12}$		$4.8178 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.081 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.8981 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.8607 \times 10^{-4}$	68.414 11
pdb1k37 278	Classic	$4.711 \times 10^{-13}$		$6.9144 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$4.988 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5479 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.0552 \times 10^{-4}$	70.505 95
pdb1kuw 62	Classic	$9.229 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.0631 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.130 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.3457 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.4713 \times 10^{-5}$	64.281 52
pdb1kz0 98	Classic	$4.404 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.6470 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.880 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4335 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.9061 \times 10^{-5}$	66.258 50
pdb1kz2 98	Classic	$2.119 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.7613 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.886 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.6112 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0593 \times 10^{-4}$	66.265 62
pdb1kz5 74	Classic	$4.081 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.2806 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$4.738 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.8348 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.6891 \times 10^{-5}$	66.544 85
pdb1lvz 68	Classic	$6.336 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.1210 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$7.315 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.3919 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.8546 \times 10^{-5}$	63.541 27
pdb1m4e 122	Classic	$5.949 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.0349 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.972 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1702 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2380 \times 10^{-4}$	64.363 66

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	LDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb1ma2 104	Classic	$8.695 \times 10^{-12}$		$3.2666 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$8.758 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.7062 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8671 \times 10^{-4}$	74.955 75
pdb1ma4 104	Classic	$7.247 \times 10^{-14}$		$4.6898 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$7.981 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.8851 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.5826 \times 10^{-4}$	81.594 34
pdb1ma5 104	Classic	$8.169 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.7470 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$9.044 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.0234 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0519 \times 10^{-4}$	66.074 42
pdb1ma6 104	Classic	$6.283 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.6156 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$8.522 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.3052 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.8305 \times 10^{-5}$	64.350 24
pdb1mpe 1352	Classic	$2.617 \times 10^{-11}$		$1.1304 \times 10^{-2}$	
	Quaternion	$2.624 \times 10^{-11}$	$7.1261 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.2556 \times 10^{-3}$	115.088 39
pdb1nd9 296	Classic	$3.026 \times 10^{-13}$		$5.1913 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$3.845 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.7137 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.2185 \times 10^{-4}$	61.293 57
pdb1ne5 254	Classic	$1.214 \times 10^{-12}$		$4.2127 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.384 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.5582 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.5516 \times 10^{-4}$	65.104 68
pdb1nmj 170	Classic	$1.237 \times 10^{-14}$		$3.0985 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.424 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.3921 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.8648 \times 10^{-4}$	66.153 75
pdb1o53 92	Classic	$3.999 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.7000 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$4.545 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.5350 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0024 \times 10^{-4}$	69.583 22
pdb1oqp 580	Classic	$7.045 \times 10^{-14}$		$3.4433 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$8.315 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.0066 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.9316 \times 10^{-3}$	78.264 56
pdb1plw 32	Classic	$2.830 \times 10^{-14}$		$5.2547 \times 10^{-5}$	
	Quaternion	$3.122 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.9118 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.2633 \times 10^{-5}$	61.024 12
pdb1plx 32	Classic	$1.574 \times 10^{-13}$		$4.9863 \times 10^{-5}$	
	Quaternion	$2.060 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7973 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.0994 \times 10^{-5}$	60.882 12
pdb1pv0 278	Classic	$2.409 \times 10^{-13}$		$5.0536 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.723 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0662 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.0395 \times 10^{-4}$	66.264 41
pdb1pzz 724	Classic	$5.644 \times 10^{-12}$		$7.4886 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$5.871 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.9935 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.0800 \times 10^{-3}$	83.544 21
pdb1qlk 1108	Classic	$9.019 \times 10^{-10}$		$1.4160 \times 10^{-2}$	
	Quaternion	$9.019 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.3287 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.7812 \times 10^{-3}$	108.811 76
pdb1r57 614	Classic	$1.847 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.1509 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$2.054 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4866 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.1845 \times 10^{-4}$	60.192 13
pdb1ry3 386	Classic	$2.023 \times 10^{-9}$		$7.3868 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.023 \times 10^{-9}$	$6.0848 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.3764 \times 10^{-4}$	68.787 37
pdb1s4h 80	Classic	$4.300 \times 10^{-9}$		$1.2121 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$4.300 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.1103 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.3903 \times 10^{-5}$	64.017 46
pdb1s4j 80	Classic	$1.520 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.4646 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.230 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6407 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.7409 \times 10^{-5}$	67.557 12
pdb1s6j 524	Classic	$6.073 \times 10^{-13}$		$9.8595 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$7.660 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.9201 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.0244 \times 10^{-4}$	63.658 82
pdb1sa8 638	Classic	$9.340 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.1605 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$1.034 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0370 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.2310 \times 10^{-4}$	60.486 89
pdb1t2y 152	Classic	$1.887 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.6701 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.396 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.3861 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6115 \times 10^{-4}$	65.686 96
pdb1t5q 180	Classic	$3.877 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.8653 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.093 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.3231 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.7355 \times 10^{-4}$	65.102 42
pdb1tot 314	Classic	$6.148 \times 10^{-14}$		$6.0050 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$6.853 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.8392 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.6430 \times 10^{-4}$	64.834 08
pdb1v6r 128	Classic	$6.835 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.2342 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$6.970 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1917 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3291 \times 10^{-4}$	68.095 19
pdb1v92 278	Classic	$1.463 \times 10^{-13}$		$4.9476 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.630 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.6062 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.9902 \times 10^{-4}$	65.461 84
pdb1vd7 140	Classic	$3.741 \times 10^{-9}$		$2.3344 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$3.741 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.8433 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3950 \times 10^{-4}$	67.343 01

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	LDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb1vd9 140	Classic	$1.290 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.0327 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.7679 \times 10^{-4}$	70.700 02
	Quaternion	$1.554 \times 10^{-12}$		$1.6215 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1vdb 140	Classic	$9.108 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.8641 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.2516 \times 10^{-4}$	66.395 08
	Quaternion	$1.083 \times 10^{-12}$		$1.3532 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1vpc 272	Classic	$8.500 \times 10^{-15}$	$8.5436 \times 10^{-15}$	$4.8303 \times 10^{-4}$	65.262 64
	Quaternion	$1.002 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.9228 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1wnk 140	Classic	$4.112 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.2335 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.3185 \times 10^{-4}$	65.949 72
	Quaternion	$4.632 \times 10^{-12}$		$1.3971 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1wo4 152	Classic	$9.957 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.3523 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.6168 \times 10^{-4}$	69.195 81
	Quaternion	$9.639 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.5466 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1wo5 152	Classic	$5.257 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.9063 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.6978 \times 10^{-4}$	67.161 64
	Quaternion	$5.258 \times 10^{-9}$		$1.6139 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1x60 476	Classic	$1.076 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.9684 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.0043 \times 10^{-4}$	60.779 66
	Quaternion	$1.179 \times 10^{-12}$		$5.6004 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1x9v 544	Classic	$8.975 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3900 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.4714 \times 10^{-2}$	103.177 02
	Quaternion	$9.632 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.7086 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb1y5c 68	Classic	$8.980 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.9085 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0994 \times 10^{-4}$	65.587 46
	Quaternion	$8.980 \times 10^{-9}$		$6.6392 \times 10^{-5}$	
pdb1yx7 500	Classic	$8.116 \times 10^{-10}$	$7.6614 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3420 \times 10^{-3}$	64.134 90
	Quaternion	$8.125 \times 10^{-10}$		$8.1759 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1yx8 500	Classic	$7.276 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0819 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.0980 \times 10^{-3}$	64.696 41
	Quaternion	$8.217 \times 10^{-12}$		$6.6669 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1yxr 464	Classic	$5.838 \times 10^{-10}$	$2.5240 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.0441 \times 10^{-4}$	64.973 95
	Quaternion	$5.839 \times 10^{-10}$		$4.8760 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2a2y 1072	Classic	$1.150 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.7416 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.1882 \times 10^{-2}$	115.608 11
	Quaternion	$1.151 \times 10^{-12}$		$1.9425 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb2a4j 580	Classic	$2.085 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.4394 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2066 \times 10^{-3}$	66.419 02
	Quaternion	$2.727 \times 10^{-14}$		$7.2504 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2adl 868	Classic	$1.752 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.0093 \times 10^{-12}$	$8.2764 \times 10^{-2}$	108.636 60
	Quaternion	$1.787 \times 10^{-11}$		$3.9669 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb2adn 868	Classic	$6.693 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.4957 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.2075 \times 10^{-3}$	68.108 17
	Quaternion	$6.465 \times 10^{-12}$		$1.3132 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2ajj 170	Classic	$5.641 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2744 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.9320 \times 10^{-4}$	68.103 05
	Quaternion	$6.584 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.7442 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2ajm 170	Classic	$1.183 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.9439 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1577 \times 10^{-4}$	66.970 44
	Quaternion	$1.555 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.8912 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2ajn 170	Classic	$1.076 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5981 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1551 \times 10^{-4}$	68.936 10
	Quaternion	$1.217 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.8677 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2ajo 170	Classic	$1.183 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.9439 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1799 \times 10^{-4}$	68.531 94
	Quaternion	$1.555 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.8869 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2akk 446	Classic	$1.288 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1725 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6540 \times 10^{-3}$	72.084 62
	Quaternion	$1.270 \times 10^{-13}$		$9.6115 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2bzb 748	Classic	$9.365 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5097 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8091 \times 10^{-2}$	100.986 10
	Quaternion	$1.224 \times 10^{-13}$		$9.0010 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2c0s 386	Classic	$3.028 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.2067 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.4994 \times 10^{-4}$	65.375 60
	Quaternion	$3.379 \times 10^{-13}$		$4.5348 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2dci 120	Classic	$2.366 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.3479 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.9331 \times 10^{-4}$	62.946 92
	Quaternion	$2.950 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.1863 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2eem 206	Classic	$5.190 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.0208 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.1190 \times 10^{-4}$	68.042 06
	Quaternion	$5.461 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.4512 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2fva 494	Classic	$1.047 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.5803 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.1865 \times 10^{-3}$	69.024 18
	Quaternion	$1.194 \times 10^{-12}$		$7.0200 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2fvf 494	Classic	$3.106 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8750 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.6354 \times 10^{-4}$	62.146 01
	Quaternion	$3.445 \times 10^{-13}$		$5.3257 \times 10^{-4}$	

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	LDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb2fxz 80	Classic	$1.489 \times 10^{-12}$		$1.3940 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.749 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.0430 \times 10^{-12}$	$8.4085 \times 10^{-5}$	65.782 45
pdb2g9j 848	Classic	$3.282 \times 10^{-12}$		$6.9504 \times 10^{-2}$	
	Quaternion	$3.535 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.1668 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.3882 \times 10^{-2}$	105.132 10
pdb2g9l 224	Classic	$6.366 \times 10^{-14}$		$4.0461 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$8.672 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.8081 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.4340 \times 10^{-4}$	66.232 13
pdb2h5m 614	Classic	$9.692 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.1504 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$1.032 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.1376 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.0370 \times 10^{-4}$	63.477 56
pdb2hep 252	Classic	$1.191 \times 10^{-12}$		$4.5123 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.268 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.5848 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.7064 \times 10^{-4}$	66.727 57
pdb2j0z 752	Classic	$3.192 \times 10^{-10}$		$9.1775 \times 10^{-1}$	
	Quaternion	$3.197 \times 10^{-10}$	$4.5324 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.6311 \times 10^{-1}$	98.169 96
pdb2j10 752	Classic	$5.870 \times 10^{-10}$		$1.0137 \times 10^{-2}$	
	Quaternion	$5.873 \times 10^{-10}$	$9.5552 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.6567 \times 10^{-3}$	117.675 35
pdb2j11 752	Classic	$7.191 \times 10^{-10}$		$5.4620 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$7.194 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.6970 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.0397 \times 10^{-3}$	79.685 43
pdb2jmy 92	Classic	$9.834 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.6556 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$9.967 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.0812 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0091 \times 10^{-4}$	64.065 33
pdb2jn5 74	Classic	$3.147 \times 10^{-9}$		$1.1669 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$3.160 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.4394 \times 10^{-11}$	$7.1694 \times 10^{-5}$	62.761 18
pdb2jnk 842	Classic	$4.387 \times 10^{-10}$		$1.5665 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$4.388 \times 10^{-10}$	$3.9471 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.7952 \times 10^{-4}$	59.922 66
pdb2jpn 476	Classic	$6.730 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.3840 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$6.983 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.9605 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.1097 \times 10^{-4}$	70.660 64
pdb2jua 614	Classic	$1.740 \times 10^{-11}$		$1.1647 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$1.882 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.4391 \times 10^{-11}$	$7.1516 \times 10^{-4}$	62.854 34
pdb2jvd 288	Classic	$3.339 \times 10^{-14}$		$5.3906 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$3.898 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.1712 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.1791 \times 10^{-4}$	69.563 29
pdb2jwe 984	Classic	$2.695 \times 10^{-11}$		$1.9257 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$2.734 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.0970 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.2000 \times 10^{-3}$	60.481 48
pdb2jws 338	Classic	$1.251 \times 10^{-13}$		$6.7057 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.543 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8647 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.9551 \times 10^{-4}$	69.545 36
pdb2jwu 338	Classic	$4.421 \times 10^{-12}$		$9.5804 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$4.373 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.2322 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.5398 \times 10^{-4}$	72.936 62
pdb2jxf 182	Classic	$1.399 \times 10^{-13}$		$3.2221 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.734 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.8450 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.9337 \times 10^{-4}$	66.627 71
pdb2jz5 548	Classic	$2.860 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.1449 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$2.854 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7635 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.8794 \times 10^{-4}$	66.426 72
pdb2k2a 422	Classic	$3.798 \times 10^{-14}$		$8.5947 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.134 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.3435 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.1708 \times 10^{-4}$	66.217 80
pdb2k2f 1268	Classic	$2.639 \times 10^{-13}$		5.4893	
	Quaternion	$2.818 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.2949 \times 10^{-14}$	2.7229	101.601 27
pdb2k36 896	Classic	$1.922 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.6274 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$2.045 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2563 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0185 \times 10^{-3}$	59.783 18
pdb2k37 356	Classic	$1.921 \times 10^{-13}$		$6.7390 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.525 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.0204 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.0386 \times 10^{-4}$	66.866 20
pdb2k3i 656	Classic	$3.810 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.6771 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$4.009 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.4790 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.9328 \times 10^{-4}$	68.842 45
pdb2k6s 494	Classic	$2.100 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.4712 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$2.651 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.8726 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.5722 \times 10^{-4}$	71.619 38
pdb2k7o 1096	Classic	$1.279 \times 10^{-13}$		$5.6416 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$1.416 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.6393 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1674 \times 10^{-3}$	78.113 70
pdb2kbm 1268	Classic	$2.165 \times 10^{-13}$		2.2556	
	Quaternion	$2.230 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.6963 \times 10^{-13}$	1.1098	103.239 00

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	LDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb2kdh 434	Classic	$1.947 \times 10^{-11}$		$1.0340 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$2.228 \times 10^{-11}$	$7.6317 \times 10^{-11}$	$6.0895 \times 10^{-4}$	69.803 38
pdb2kdl 338	Classic	$2.301 \times 10^{-13}$		$6.4298 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.927 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1526 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.8115 \times 10^{-4}$	68.693 38
pdb2kdm 338	Classic	$3.191 \times 10^{-12}$		$6.1470 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$3.284 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.9439 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.6995 \times 10^{-4}$	66.155 79
pdb2kdp 428	Classic	$2.621 \times 10^{-13}$		$7.9344 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.865 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0772 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.7257 \times 10^{-4}$	67.899 87
pdb2kdr 170	Classic	$6.617 \times 10^{-14}$		$3.0345 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$8.490 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.1679 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.8116 \times 10^{-4}$	67.504 05
pdb2kes 290	Classic	$4.468 \times 10^{-14}$		$5.8000 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.425 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.3286 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.3743 \times 10^{-4}$	71.887 93
pdb2kib 352	Classic	$2.533 \times 10^{-12}$		$7.0185 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$2.539 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3388 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.8145 \times 10^{-3}$	83.993 98
pdb2kjin 158	Classic	$1.125 \times 10^{-9}$		$2.7560 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.125 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.3817 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6547 \times 10^{-4}$	66.548 92
pdb2kjo 158	Classic	$2.284 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.6341 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.421 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.7185 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5811 \times 10^{-4}$	66.600 04
pdb2kjr 572	Classic	$3.247 \times 10^{-12}$		$1.6612 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$3.251 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.0637 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.6695 \times 10^{-4}$	71.792 48
pdb2kko 1300	Classic	$1.191 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.1580 \times 10^{-2}$	
	Quaternion	$1.285 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.9766 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.3994 \times 10^{-3}$	114.476 59
pdb2kl5 662	Classic	$1.820 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.1682 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$2.020 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3796 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.2738 \times 10^{-4}$	60.609 02
pdb2klz 276	Classic	$3.439 \times 10^{-14}$		$5.3462 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$4.443 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.4874 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.1399 \times 10^{-4}$	70.268 47
pdb2ko1 1060	Classic	$1.150 \times 10^{-12}$		$1.6068 \times 10^{-2}$	
	Quaternion	$1.151 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.8450 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.8097 \times 10^{-3}$	105.744 97
pdb2koz 200	Classic	$1.075 \times 10^{-9}$		$3.4678 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.075 \times 10^{-9}$	$8.8024 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.1238 \times 10^{-4}$	63.283 12
pdb2kp0 200	Classic	$4.893 \times 10^{-12}$		$3.7779 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.588 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.2756 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.2317 \times 10^{-4}$	69.283 40
pdb2ksg 290	Classic	$3.215 \times 10^{-14}$		$4.9497 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$3.967 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4678 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.9655 \times 10^{-4}$	66.908 11
pdb2kt8 458	Classic	$3.314 \times 10^{-12}$		$8.1415 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$3.535 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.1394 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.9532 \times 10^{-4}$	64.366 76
pdb2kuh 404	Classic	$2.016 \times 10^{-14}$		$8.0609 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.492 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.0485 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.8916 \times 10^{-4}$	64.791 37
pdb2kwh 338	Classic	$1.408 \times 10^{-13}$		$5.9954 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.825 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.9549 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.5826 \times 10^{-4}$	67.347 03
pdb2kxa 144	Classic	$1.325 \times 10^{-12}$		$2.4131 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.351 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.5240 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4810 \times 10^{-4}$	62.934 24
pdb2kyb 362	Classic	$1.999 \times 10^{-8}$		$1.8346 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$1.999 \times 10^{-8}$	$2.6711 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0283 \times 10^{-3}$	78.415 08
pdb2l3m 428	Classic	$1.028 \times 10^{-12}$		$7.6538 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$9.340 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.9725 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.6736 \times 10^{-4}$	63.765 18
pdb2l3n 626	Classic	$3.025 \times 10^{-14}$		$4.6289 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$3.634 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.4517 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.5401 \times 10^{-3}$	82.234 77
pdb2l45 116	Classic	$2.236 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.0473 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$3.033 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.5325 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2174 \times 10^{-4}$	68.172 05
pdb2l5r 138	Classic	$3.529 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.7732 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$4.432 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.4398 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.6351 \times 10^{-4}$	69.602 32
pdb2l6q 374	Classic	$9.260 \times 10^{-9}$		$6.5059 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.043 \times 10^{-8}$	$1.7792 \times 10^{-8}$	$3.9752 \times 10^{-4}$	63.663 93

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	LDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb2l6r 374	Classic	$7.323 \times 10^{-10}$		$6.9369 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$7.325 \times 10^{-10}$	$2.4265 \times 10^{-11}$	$4.2321 \times 10^{-4}$	63.910 45
pdb2l98 434	Classic	$3.273 \times 10^{-13}$		$8.3189 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$3.638 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.9102 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.9565 \times 10^{-4}$	67.838 43
pdb2lci 806	Classic	$2.579 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.4953 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$2.404 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.2767 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.1594 \times 10^{-4}$	63.258 27
pdb2lde 152	Classic	$3.153 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.4935 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$3.762 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.1691 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5007 \times 10^{-4}$	66.157 56
pdb2le2 676	Classic	$2.064 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.5828 \times 10^{-2}$	
	Quaternion	$2.042 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.7661 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.6362 \times 10^{-3}$	107.271 58
pdb2le7 122	Classic	$2.112 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.0560 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.749 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.9789 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2262 \times 10^{-4}$	67.664 30
pdb2ler 68	Classic	$1.315 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.1181 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.532 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.1465 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.7622 \times 10^{-5}$	65.346 08
pdb2lgi 338	Classic	$1.068 \times 10^{-12}$		$6.1011 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.052 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.8917 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.7216 \times 10^{-4}$	63.938 76
pdb2lhc 338	Classic	$5.829 \times 10^{-10}$		$6.6728 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.830 \times 10^{-10}$	$2.1362 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.9795 \times 10^{-4}$	67.680 37
pdb2lhd 338	Classic	$1.930 \times 10^{-12}$		$8.2372 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.033 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.3902 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.8768 \times 10^{-4}$	68.907 46
pdb2lhe 338	Classic	$4.963 \times 10^{-11}$		$7.9542 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$4.967 \times 10^{-11}$	$4.8488 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.7306 \times 10^{-4}$	68.142 76
pdb2lhg 338	Classic	$6.459 \times 10^{-14}$		$6.2955 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$7.322 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.9754 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.8394 \times 10^{-4}$	63.972 53
pdb2lix 162	Classic	$4.842 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.8652 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.614 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.8975 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.7148 \times 10^{-4}$	67.087 90
pdb2lld 242	Classic	$1.937 \times 10^{-13}$		$4.4840 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.214 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.2642 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.7615 \times 10^{-4}$	62.376 81
pdb2lm9 578	Classic	$6.254 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.0445 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$7.713 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5079 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.3262 \times 10^{-4}$	65.100 99
pdb2lmf 140	Classic	$1.282 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.2760 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.462 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.9808 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.3654 \times 10^{-4}$	66.692 67
pdb2ln3 500	Classic	$1.292 \times 10^{-13}$		$9.2559 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.359 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.4114 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.6168 \times 10^{-4}$	64.787 76
pdb2lo2 230	Classic	$2.068 \times 10^{-14}$		$3.9914 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.571 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.6944 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4200 \times 10^{-4}$	64.931 22
pdb2lqp 428	Classic	$2.950 \times 10^{-13}$		$7.7204 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$3.085 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.7561 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.6975 \times 10^{-4}$	64.350 52
pdb2lr0 806	Classic	$3.549 \times 10^{-12}$		$1.5240 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$3.440 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.0485 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.3151 \times 10^{-4}$	63.610 15
pdb2lrh 806	Classic	$5.631 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.4892 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$6.564 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.2048 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.1309 \times 10^{-4}$	63.097 09
pdb2ls9 152	Classic	$1.122 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.3982 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.471 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.7128 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4535 \times 10^{-4}$	64.988 70
pdb2lsa 140	Classic	$5.235 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.3711 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$7.034 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5385 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4364 \times 10^{-4}$	65.065 25
pdb2lss 422	Classic	$1.230 \times 10^{-13}$		$7.6212 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.455 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6926 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.7620 \times 10^{-4}$	60.039 98
pdb2lt3 680	Classic	$7.245 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.2642 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$7.760 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.2634 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.8956 \times 10^{-4}$	60.114 23
pdb2lu6 86	Classic	$5.356 \times 10^{-15}$		$1.4840 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$6.922 \times 10^{-15}$	$4.1890 \times 10^{-15}$	$8.7935 \times 10^{-5}$	68.759 88
pdb2lwa 432	Classic	$3.615 \times 10^{-13}$		$7.6963 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$4.427 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.3395 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.6916 \times 10^{-4}$	64.044 62

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	LDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb2lx0 194	Classic	$1.940 \times 10^{-9}$		$3.5120 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.940 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.0923 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.1099 \times 10^{-4}$	66.456 86
pdb2lxb 892	Classic	$1.542 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.0736 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$1.585 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6837 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2389 \times 10^{-3}$	67.368 73
pdb2lxy 404	Classic	$9.313 \times 10^{-13}$		$9.4891 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.025 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.6618 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.5823 \times 10^{-4}$	69.986 27
pdb2lxz 194	Classic	$2.371 \times 10^{-12}$		$3.6233 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.792 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.9895 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.1837 \times 10^{-4}$	65.928 01
pdb2lzf 820	Classic	$3.217 \times 10^{-14}$		$5.1196 \times 10^{-2}$	
	Quaternion	$3.957 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2991 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.4720 \times 10^{-2}$	107.105 68
pdb2m1a 158	Classic	$6.346 \times 10^{-15}$		$3.2338 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$7.612 \times 10^{-15}$	$6.5801 \times 10^{-15}$	$1.9137 \times 10^{-4}$	68.978 54
pdb2m1j 182	Classic	$1.865 \times 10^{-14}$		$3.3130 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.212 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.6915 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.9828 \times 10^{-4}$	67.084 84
pdb2m2y 110	Classic	$2.699 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.8685 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.808 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4386 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1245 \times 10^{-4}$	66.166 88
pdb2m3f 134	Classic	$3.629 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.1466 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$4.641 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.8107 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.3036 \times 10^{-4}$	64.669 22
pdb2m4j 2178	Classic	$1.463 \times 10^{-11}$		$4.0158 \times 10^{-2}$	
	Quaternion	$1.455 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.8385 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.9961 \times 10^{-2}$	101.181 51
pdb2m8m 170	Classic	$2.407 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.8258 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$3.023 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1738 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7129 \times 10^{-4}$	64.973 13
pdb2m8o 170	Classic	$1.672 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.7663 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.039 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4755 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.6880 \times 10^{-4}$	63.880 76
pdb2m97 416	Classic	$4.646 \times 10^{-14}$		$7.6201 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.841 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.0639 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.7284 \times 10^{-4}$	61.153 89
pdb2m9g 1108	Classic	$2.939 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.0976 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$3.170 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.8913 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2856 \times 10^{-3}$	63.161 89
pdb2m9r 242	Classic	$3.537 \times 10^{-14}$		$4.3800 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$4.406 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.6694 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.5305 \times 10^{-4}$	73.088 18
pdb2mdv 460	Classic	$3.178 \times 10^{-12}$		$2.1264 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$3.178 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.0402 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2079 \times 10^{-3}$	76.046 40
pdb2me1 164	Classic	$1.886 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.7337 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.208 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6579 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6513 \times 10^{-4}$	65.548 94
pdb2me2 164	Classic	$3.667 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.9177 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.098 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1486 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.7359 \times 10^{-4}$	68.082 58
pdb2me3 164	Classic	$2.593 \times 10^{-9}$		$2.6801 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.593 \times 10^{-9}$	$9.2137 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.6247 \times 10^{-4}$	64.963 76
pdb2me4 164	Classic	$2.854 \times 10^{-9}$		$3.1285 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.854 \times 10^{-9}$	$9.9945 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8609 \times 10^{-4}$	68.122 27
pdb2mg1 164	Classic	$4.398 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.7477 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.374 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5805 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6842 \times 10^{-4}$	63.153 22
pdb2mg2 170	Classic	$1.829 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.8189 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.480 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.5921 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.7237 \times 10^{-4}$	63.538 77
pdb2mg3 170	Classic	$3.541 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.9087 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$4.461 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4798 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7847 \times 10^{-4}$	62.978 89
pdb2mh8 338	Classic	$1.547 \times 10^{-13}$		$6.4620 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.883 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.9903 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.8846 \times 10^{-4}$	66.350 20
pdb2mhw 164	Classic	$6.229 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.8046 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$7.129 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.9718 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7330 \times 10^{-4}$	61.834 57
pdb2mi1 84	Classic	$1.827 \times 10^{-12}$		$1.5245 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.052 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.5687 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.2051 \times 10^{-5}$	65.617 43
pdb2mi7 404	Classic	$6.022 \times 10^{-13}$		$6.6253 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$6.817 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3690 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.0685 \times 10^{-4}$	62.844 71



Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	LDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb2mij 224	Classic	$1.244 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8681 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.8008 \times 10^{-4}$	65.810 37
	Quaternion	$1.522 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.2922 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mix 128	Classic	$4.816 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.7348 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.1355 \times 10^{-4}$	63.633 44
	Quaternion	$4.684 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.3050 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mj1 110	Classic	$1.309 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.3819 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.9866 \times 10^{-4}$	68.842 96
	Quaternion	$1.646 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.1766 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mj2 218	Classic	$9.775 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.8713 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.8096 \times 10^{-4}$	67.354 97
	Quaternion	$1.196 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.2764 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mjg 556	Classic	$5.503 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.0670 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4548 \times 10^{-3}$	75.719 10
	Quaternion	$6.580 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.3970 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2mji 788	Classic	$3.207 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.7336 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4144 \times 10^{-3}$	60.067 35
	Quaternion	$3.247 \times 10^{-12}$		$8.8363 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mle 434	Classic	$1.491 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1271 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.0971 \times 10^{-4}$	65.728 87
	Quaternion	$1.535 \times 10^{-13}$		$4.8857 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mlf 434	Classic	$9.918 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.2903 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.0349 \times 10^{-4}$	65.946 59
	Quaternion	$1.128 \times 10^{-13}$		$4.8419 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mo5 854	Classic	$2.527 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.0204 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.5646 \times 10^{-3}$	60.981 08
	Quaternion	$2.527 \times 10^{-10}$		$9.7189 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mpu 554	Classic	$9.785 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0352 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0274 \times 10^{-3}$	61.421 28
	Quaternion	$1.016 \times 10^{-13}$		$6.3650 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mra 704	Classic	$2.632 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2867 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6134 \times 10^{-3}$	66.413 81
	Quaternion	$2.768 \times 10^{-13}$		$9.6953 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2msu 122	Classic	$7.813 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.7025 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.2473 \times 10^{-4}$	68.419 32
	Quaternion	$8.765 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.3344 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mty 120	Classic	$1.849 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.1457 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4184 \times 10^{-4}$	70.478 04
	Quaternion	$2.364 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.4186 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2muh 98	Classic	$2.008 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4292 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6587 \times 10^{-4}$	66.299 72
	Quaternion	$2.251 \times 10^{-13}$		$9.9743 \times 10^{-5}$	
pdb2mvj 156	Classic	$1.534 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.5998 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.6945 \times 10^{-4}$	64.528 74
	Quaternion	$1.647 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.6377 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mvt 284	Classic	$6.053 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.1969 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.4266 \times 10^{-4}$	69.749 34
	Quaternion	$6.226 \times 10^{-12}$		$3.7860 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mvx 2360	Classic	$4.728 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.7181 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.7186 \times 10^{-2}$	99.533 19
	Quaternion	$4.729 \times 10^{-9}$		$1.8636 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb2mz6 220	Classic	$4.129 \times 10^{-8}$	$4.4231 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.7662 \times 10^{-2}$	105.533 00
	Quaternion	$4.129 \times 10^{-8}$		$4.7517 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb2n00 572	Classic	$2.703 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.3499 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.9193 \times 10^{-4}$	58.837 33
	Quaternion	$3.467 \times 10^{-13}$		$5.6154 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2n0b 60	Classic	$7.104 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.9441 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0532 \times 10^{-4}$	63.339 43
	Quaternion	$9.458 \times 10^{-13}$		$6.4478 \times 10^{-5}$	
pdb2n0c 60	Classic	$1.293 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8483 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.9088 \times 10^{-5}$	65.249 95
	Quaternion	$1.682 \times 10^{-13}$		$5.9963 \times 10^{-5}$	
pdb2n0d 60	Classic	$1.925 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.6149 \times 10^{-11}$	$9.9021 \times 10^{-5}$	63.269 50
	Quaternion	$1.926 \times 10^{-9}$		$6.0649 \times 10^{-5}$	
pdb2n0e 60	Classic	$3.314 \times 10^{-12}$	$8.3573 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0405 \times 10^{-4}$	63.000 01
	Quaternion	$4.286 \times 10^{-12}$		$6.3836 \times 10^{-5}$	
pdb2n0f 60	Classic	$8.103 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.8011 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.4798 \times 10^{-5}$	62.328 66
	Quaternion	$8.103 \times 10^{-9}$		$5.8399 \times 10^{-5}$	
pdb2n0g 60	Classic	$8.315 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3124 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1269 \times 10^{-4}$	66.504 63
	Quaternion	$9.618 \times 10^{-13}$		$6.7681 \times 10^{-5}$	
pdb2n0h 60	Classic	$7.690 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8191 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0649 \times 10^{-4}$	62.357 74
	Quaternion	$8.730 \times 10^{-13}$		$6.5592 \times 10^{-5}$	
pdb2n35 314	Classic	$3.541 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0752 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.7583 \times 10^{-4}$	65.229 90
	Quaternion	$4.466 \times 10^{-14}$		$3.4850 \times 10^{-4}$	

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	LDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb2n3a 574	Classic	$8.761 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.1136 \times 10^{-2}$	
	Quaternion	$1.049 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0149 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0581 \times 10^{-2}$	99.754 47
pdb2n41 638	Classic	$1.812 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.2214 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$1.836 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.2539 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.5387 \times 10^{-4}$	62.020 24
pdb2n4e 638	Classic	$1.494 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.2005 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$1.687 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8433 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.4403 \times 10^{-4}$	61.355 93
pdb2n5q 164	Classic	$1.732 \times 10^{-12}$		$2.8586 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.745 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.7589 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.7326 \times 10^{-4}$	64.988 36
pdb2n67 566	Classic	$4.443 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.0705 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$4.465 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.3487 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.5889 \times 10^{-4}$	62.466 17
pdb2n6n 192	Classic	$4.139 \times 10^{-8}$		$3.5018 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$4.139 \times 10^{-8}$	$5.0670 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.1213 \times 10^{-4}$	65.076 79
pdb2n7i 224	Classic	$9.212 \times 10^{-13}$		$3.9039 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.126 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.0537 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.3389 \times 10^{-4}$	66.911 44
pdb2n7j 336	Classic	$5.969 \times 10^{-13}$		$6.2452 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$6.094 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5144 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.7466 \times 10^{-4}$	66.692 33
pdb2n9b 832	Classic	$1.196 \times 10^{-12}$		$1.0415 \times 10^{-2}$	
	Quaternion	$1.238 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.1231 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.6876 \times 10^{-3}$	122.174 14
pdb2na9 266	Classic	$5.440 \times 10^{-14}$		$4.5118 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$6.690 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.4544 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.6866 \times 10^{-4}$	67.933 62
pdb2ndc 110	Classic	$3.365 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.9645 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$4.479 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.1916 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1711 \times 10^{-4}$	67.751 29
pdb2nde 110	Classic	$7.022 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.7381 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$8.868 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.5156 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0512 \times 10^{-4}$	65.346 87
pdb2ndk 290	Classic	$5.022 \times 10^{-13}$		$4.9350 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$6.279 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.0516 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.0069 \times 10^{-4}$	64.120 92
pdb2nvj 152	Classic	$2.082 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.3645 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.293 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.4035 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.4631 \times 10^{-4}$	61.612 23
pdb2p6j 314	Classic	$4.795 \times 10^{-14}$		$5.6452 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$6.389 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1404 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.4004 \times 10^{-4}$	66.016 40
pdb2p81 266	Classic	$7.881 \times 10^{-13}$		$4.5289 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$8.250 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.3715 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.7048 \times 10^{-4}$	67.435 54
pdb2pqe 896	Classic	$6.484 \times 10^{-10}$		$2.0028 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$6.496 \times 10^{-10}$	$8.5673 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.2182 \times 10^{-3}$	64.404 25
pdb2rlg 108	Classic	$5.501 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.9145 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$6.973 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.8873 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1444 \times 10^{-4}$	67.286 63
pdb2rlh 108	Classic	$4.772 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.0634 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.801 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.9131 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2294 \times 10^{-4}$	67.845 06
pdb2rmy 206	Classic	$1.872 \times 10^{-13}$		$3.6036 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.498 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.6453 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.1423 \times 10^{-4}$	68.214 64
pdb2rnd 206	Classic	$2.626 \times 10^{-13}$		$3.4764 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$3.581 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.9979 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.0993 \times 10^{-4}$	65.595 44
pdb2roo 260	Classic	$2.933 \times 10^{-12}$		$1.0899 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$3.525 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.5927 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.1599 \times 10^{-4}$	76.938 92
pdb2rql 572	Classic	$2.345 \times 10^{-12}$		$1.4716 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$2.496 \times 10^{-12}$	$8.7086 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.7885 \times 10^{-4}$	67.442 57
pdb2rut 218	Classic	$4.389 \times 10^{-14}$		$3.7874 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.014 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.5338 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.2736 \times 10^{-4}$	66.579 51
pdb2ruv 224	Classic	$5.776 \times 10^{-14}$		$3.9526 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$7.408 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2473 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.3560 \times 10^{-4}$	67.767 96
pdb2rux 218	Classic	$2.671 \times 10^{-14}$		$3.9808 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$3.016 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.2140 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.3731 \times 10^{-4}$	67.745 85
pdb2ruy 224	Classic	$1.968 \times 10^{-14}$		$3.9089 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.387 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.4254 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.3568 \times 10^{-4}$	65.854 13

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	LDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb2rv3 218	Classic	$3.656 \times 10^{-14}$		$4.0489 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$4.118 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.3794 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4209 \times 10^{-4}$	67.248 33
pdb2rv5 212	Classic	$1.145 \times 10^{-14}$		$3.7540 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.338 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.6010 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.2636 \times 10^{-4}$	65.841 45
pdb2y4q 476	Classic	$1.410 \times 10^{-12}$		$8.2759 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.451 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.0648 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.0510 \times 10^{-4}$	63.847 03

## 1.2 Using BP-All versions

Table 3: Results

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i : \mathbf{x}_i \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb1a57 698	ClassicAll	8	$3.1806 \times 10^{-11}$	5	$2.096 \times 10^{-11}$	$7.2168 \times 10^{-3}$	63.999
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.3550 \times 10^{-11}$	5	$2.092 \times 10^{-11}$	$4.4005 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1b4c 1108	ClassicAll	8	$2.6824 \times 10^{-12}$	5	$5.067 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.1307 \times 10^{-2}$	91.045
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.4662 \times 10^{-12}$	5	$5.493 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1153 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb1ba5 320	ClassicAll	8	$3.5621 \times 10^{-2}$	6	$9.363 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.2181 \times 10^{-3}$	57.428
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.5621 \times 10^{-2}$	6	$1.069 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.4090 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1d1n 594	ClassicAll	2	$2.9766 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$1.005 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.4262 \times 10^{-3}$	74.331
	QuaternionAll	2	$2.9311 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$9.672 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.9654 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1dp3 332	ClassicAll	8	$4.9981 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$7.704 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.2527 \times 10^{-3}$	56.765
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.9981 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$8.940 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4370 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1du1 122	ClassicAll	8	$6.6600 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$8.225 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.7204 \times 10^{-4}$	54.055
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.6577 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.258 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.0114 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1eii 806	ClassicAll	8	$1.9451 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$1.393 \times 10^{-11}$	$5.7653 \times 10^{-3}$	53.735
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.8740 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$1.365 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.7502 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1fcl 338	ClassicAll	8	$1.5447 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$4.542 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.3463 \times 10^{-3}$	55.228
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.5223 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$4.515 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.5115 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1fd6 344	ClassicAll	8	$2.0242 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$3.182 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.4067 \times 10^{-3}$	55.707
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.0242 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$3.193 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.5457 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1hf9 496	ClassicAll	8	$9.0139 \times 10^{-10}$	6	$1.156 \times 10^{-11}$	$4.1394 \times 10^{-2}$	92.651
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.0282 \times 10^{-10}$	6	$1.180 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.1486 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb1i2u 266	ClassicAll	8	$1.3842 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$5.562 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8649 \times 10^{-3}$	54.043
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.3842 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$5.609 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2106 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1i2v 266	ClassicAll	8	$8.9125 \times 10^{-13}$	5	$2.422 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8297 \times 10^{-3}$	54.479
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.8206 \times 10^{-13}$	5	$2.525 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1844 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1ijc 380	ClassicAll	8	$9.1858 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$1.408 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.9060 \times 10^{-3}$	57.083
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.4110 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$1.426 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.8500 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1jlz 140	ClassicAll	8	$1.2304 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$5.594 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.1346 \times 10^{-4}$	53.718
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.2304 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$5.965 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.9424 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1jw3 842	ClassicAll	8	$1.9618 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$5.936 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.9916 \times 10^{-3}$	54.421
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.8088 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$5.897 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.8800 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1k0v 440	ClassicAll	8	$8.3940 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$1.893 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.2384 \times 10^{-3}$	54.728
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.3940 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$1.894 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.0929 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1k2h 1120	ClassicAll	8	$1.9788 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$5.490 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.6758 \times 10^{-2}$	103.577
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.9788 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$5.198 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3144 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb1k36 278	ClassicAll	8	$1.6100 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$8.820 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.8692 \times 10^{-3}$	57.060
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.8077 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$1.081 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.1901 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1k37 278	ClassicAll	8	$2.1407 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$4.711 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8674 \times 10^{-3}$	57.126
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.0318 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$4.988 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1885 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1kuw 62	ClassicAll	8	$1.8706 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$9.229 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.9029 \times 10^{-4}$	50.741
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.8706 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.130 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.5891 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1kz0 98	ClassicAll	8	$6.7512 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$4.404 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.3022 \times 10^{-4}$	53.803
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.2568 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$5.880 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.0976 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1kz2 98	ClassicAll	8	$3.1076 \times 10^{-6}$	1	$2.119 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.4018 \times 10^{-4}$	52.740
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.1076 \times 10^{-6}$	1	$2.886 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.1913 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1kz5 74	ClassicAll	8	$4.8094 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$4.081 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.7184 \times 10^{-4}$	53.651
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.2716 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$4.738 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.0708 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1lvz 68	ClassicAll	8	$1.4708 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$6.336 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.2873 \times 10^{-4}$	52.337
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.4708 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$7.315 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.8144 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1m4e 122	ClassicAll	8	$5.4966 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$5.949 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.9497 \times 10^{-4}$	52.008
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.5048 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$5.972 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.2298 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1ma2 104	ClassicAll	8	$1.7458 \times 10^{-10}$	2	$8.695 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.6260 \times 10^{-4}$	54.281
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.7467 \times 10^{-10}$	2	$8.757 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.2948 \times 10^{-4}$	

Table 4: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i : \mathbf{x}_i \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb1ma4 104	ClassicAll	8	$5.4569 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$7.247 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.6390 \times 10^{-3}$	76.615
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.4569 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$7.977 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.2800 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1ma5 104	ClassicAll	8	$9.6358 \times 10^{-5}$	1	$8.169 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.7216 \times 10^{-4}$	52.813
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.6358 \times 10^{-5}$	1	$9.044 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.3986 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1ma6 104	ClassicAll	8	$1.2440 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$6.283 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.7314 \times 10^{-4}$	52.988
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.4288 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$8.487 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.4000 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1mpe 1352	ClassicAll	8	$5.1722 \times 10^{-10}$	2	$2.617 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.2925 \times 10^{-2}$	81.604
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.1751 \times 10^{-10}$	2	$2.624 \times 10^{-11}$	$7.1170 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1nd9 296	ClassicAll	8	$1.0508 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$3.026 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.0602 \times 10^{-3}$	53.589
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.9082 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$3.845 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3414 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1ne5 254	ClassicAll	128	$1.4845 \times 10^{-11}$	33	$1.214 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.1537 \times 10^{-2}$	61.239
	QuaternionAll	128	$1.5105 \times 10^{-11}$	33	$1.384 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.9559 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb1nmj 170	ClassicAll	8	$2.3883 \times 10^{-13}$	7	$1.236 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1175 \times 10^{-3}$	54.843
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.3832 \times 10^{-13}$	7	$1.422 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.2169 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1o53 92	ClassicAll	8	$1.0887 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$3.999 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.8817 \times 10^{-4}$	52.771
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.1252 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$4.527 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.8500 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1oqp 580	ClassicAll	8	$2.9348 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$7.045 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.6452 \times 10^{-2}$	105.339
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.9348 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$8.314 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2882 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb1plw 32	ClassicAll	8	$3.0310 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$2.830 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.8013 \times 10^{-4}$	49.647
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.2973 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$3.112 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2037 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1plx 32	ClassicAll	8	$2.8525 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.574 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8123 \times 10^{-4}$	50.613
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.8525 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$2.060 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2033 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1pv0 278	ClassicAll	16	$1.3024 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$2.409 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.6764 \times 10^{-3}$	56.037
	QuaternionAll	16	$1.3017 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$2.723 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.3561 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1pzt 724	ClassicAll	8	$3.9940 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$5.644 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3472 \times 10^{-1}$	110.770
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.9046 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$5.871 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.3919 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb1qlk 1108	ClassicAll	8	$3.1378 \times 10^{-5}$	5	$2.634 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.4224 \times 10^{-2}$	86.341
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.1378 \times 10^{-5}$	5	$2.870 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8366 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb1r57 614	ClassicAll	8	$4.3330 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$1.847 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.3587 \times 10^{-3}$	54.518
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.3330 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$2.054 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8209 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1ry3 386	ClassicAll	8	$9.1924 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$4.938 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.6880 \times 10^{-3}$	58.256
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.4285 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$5.913 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6985 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1s4h 80	ClassicAll	8	$1.4643 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$4.696 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.0040 \times 10^{-4}$	53.952
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.4643 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$6.351 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.2503 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1s4j 80	ClassicAll	8	$5.8507 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$1.520 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.1183 \times 10^{-4}$	52.193
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.8479 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$2.083 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.3630 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1s6j 524	ClassicAll	8	$6.0202 \times 10^{-5}$	1	$6.073 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.7005 \times 10^{-3}$	58.796
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.0202 \times 10^{-5}$	1	$7.660 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.3304 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1sa8 638	ClassicAll	8	$1.7170 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$9.340 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.5346 \times 10^{-3}$	50.957
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.7170 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$1.034 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.0039 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1t2y 152	ClassicAll	8	$2.5460 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.887 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0142 \times 10^{-3}$	52.562
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.5460 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$2.396 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.6476 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1t5q 180	ClassicAll	2	$1.0265 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$3.877 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.4120 \times 10^{-4}$	79.096
	QuaternionAll	2	$1.0480 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$5.093 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.2552 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1tot 314	ClassicAll	8	$3.4218 \times 10^{-3}$	5	$6.151 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.2365 \times 10^{-3}$	54.902
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.4218 \times 10^{-3}$	5	$6.855 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.4438 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1v6r 128	ClassicAll	8	$1.3650 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$6.835 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.2447 \times 10^{-4}$	53.848
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.3650 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$6.971 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.3590 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1v92 278	ClassicAll	8	$3.1327 \times 10^{-5}$	1	$1.463 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.9226 \times 10^{-3}$	55.364
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.1327 \times 10^{-5}$	1	$1.630 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2375 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1vd7 140	ClassicAll	8	$7.8801 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$6.342 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.0575 \times 10^{-4}$	52.750
	QuaternionAll	8	$7.9022 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$7.439 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.9296 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1vd9 140	ClassicAll	8	$1.5514 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$1.290 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.0526 \times 10^{-4}$	54.747
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.5541 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$1.554 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.8499 \times 10^{-4}$	

Table 4: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i : \mathbf{x}_i \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb1vdb 140	ClassicAll	8	$8.5740 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$9.108 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.0390 \times 10^{-4}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.5291 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$1.082 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.8446 \times 10^{-4}$	54.655
pdb1vpc 272	ClassicAll	8	$4.3482 \times 10^{-4}$	6	$8.510 \times 10^{-15}$	$1.8807 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.3482 \times 10^{-4}$	6	$1.002 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1963 \times 10^{-3}$	57.209
pdb1wnk 140	ClassicAll	8	$2.2292 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$4.112 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.0852 \times 10^{-4}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.2177 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$4.632 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.8888 \times 10^{-4}$	54.279
pdb1wo4 152	ClassicAll	8	$4.6193 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$9.957 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.9077 \times 10^{-4}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.6193 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$9.634 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.3894 \times 10^{-4}$	55.065
pdb1wo5 152	ClassicAll	8	$2.7147 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$2.372 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.9623 \times 10^{-4}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.7625 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$2.514 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.4531 \times 10^{-4}$	54.380
pdb1x60 476	ClassicAll	8	$6.7449 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.076 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.3136 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.9447 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.179 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.1603 \times 10^{-3}$	53.386
pdb1x9v 544	ClassicAll	8	$1.1547 \times 10^{-4}$	6	$8.968 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.1615 \times 10^{-2}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.1547 \times 10^{-4}$	6	$9.611 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.1452 \times 10^{-2}$	93.994
pdb1y5c 68	ClassicAll	8	$8.7435 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$7.693 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.2161 \times 10^{-4}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.2242 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$9.383 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.7276 \times 10^{-4}$	54.570
pdb1yx7 500	ClassicAll	8	$1.3647 \times 10^{-10}$	5	$3.509 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.5138 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.4245 \times 10^{-10}$	5	$4.348 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.2682 \times 10^{-3}$	54.917
pdb1yx8 500	ClassicAll	8	$2.5841 \times 10^{-10}$	6	$7.284 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.9642 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.6921 \times 10^{-10}$	6	$8.217 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.5052 \times 10^{-3}$	58.237
pdb1yxr 464	ClassicAll	8	$9.3459 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$6.979 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.2919 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.3459 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$7.989 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.1481 \times 10^{-3}$	53.244
pdb2a2y 1072	ClassicAll	8	$8.1076 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$1.150 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.0710 \times 10^{-1}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.1076 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$1.151 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.7691 \times 10^{-2}$	111.993
pdb2a4j 580	ClassicAll	8	$1.0516 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$2.085 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.8461 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.0516 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$2.727 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.0597 \times 10^{-3}$	58.387
pdb2adl 868	ClassicAll	8	$3.1161 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$1.752 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.6403 \times 10^{-2}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.3255 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$1.787 \times 10^{-11}$	$8.4920 \times 10^{-3}$	93.158
pdb2adn 868	ClassicAll	8	$2.3364 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$6.693 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.2112 \times 10^{-2}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.3188 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$6.465 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.3753 \times 10^{-3}$	89.982
pdb2ajj 170	ClassicAll	8	$2.9810 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$5.641 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1115 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.9810 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$6.584 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.1627 \times 10^{-4}$	55.172
pdb2ajm 170	ClassicAll	8	$2.4063 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$1.183 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1195 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.7001 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$1.555 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.2295 \times 10^{-4}$	54.857
pdb2ajn 170	ClassicAll	8	$4.3268 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.076 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1117 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.3268 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.217 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.1301 \times 10^{-4}$	55.920
pdb2ajo 170	ClassicAll	8	$2.4063 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$1.183 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1267 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.7001 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$1.555 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.3113 \times 10^{-4}$	54.105
pdb2akk 446	ClassicAll	8	$3.0416 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$1.289 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1293 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.0416 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$1.279 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.0386 \times 10^{-3}$	53.502
pdb2bzb 748	ClassicAll	8	$4.6498 \times 10^{-13}$	5	$9.361 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.3490 \times 10^{-2}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.0113 \times 10^{-13}$	5	$1.224 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.2541 \times 10^{-2}$	92.941
pdb2c0s 386	ClassicAll	8	$1.0793 \times 10^{-2}$	6	$3.028 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.7425 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.0793 \times 10^{-2}$	6	$3.380 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7394 \times 10^{-3}$	57.670
pdb2dci 120	ClassicAll	2	$2.0907 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$2.366 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.3428 \times 10^{-4}$	
	QuaternionAll	2	$3.3732 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$2.950 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.6157 \times 10^{-4}$	75.424
pdb2eem 206	ClassicAll	8	$9.5324 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$5.190 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3738 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.5866 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$5.461 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.8063 \times 10^{-4}$	56.002
pdb2fva 494	ClassicAll	8	$1.2680 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$1.047 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.4355 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.2689 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$1.195 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.1902 \times 10^{-3}$	56.856
pdb2fvf 494	ClassicAll	8	$3.5796 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$3.106 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.4452 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.3286 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$3.445 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.2127 \times 10^{-3}$	55.699
pdb2fxz 80	ClassicAll	8	$4.2293 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.489 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.1456 \times 10^{-4}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.3169 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.749 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.3937 \times 10^{-4}$	51.622

Table 4: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i : \mathbf{x}_i \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb2g9j 848	ClassicAll	8	$5.8011 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$3.282 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.6196 \times 10^{-1}$	102.051
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.8011 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$3.535 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.2965 \times 10^{-1}$	
pdb2g9l 224	ClassicAll	8	$1.0333 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$6.365 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5112 \times 10^{-3}$	55.102
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.0333 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$8.666 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.7433 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2h5m 614	ClassicAll	8	$1.2267 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$9.692 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.3038 \times 10^{-3}$	55.110
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.2267 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$1.032 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.7747 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2hep 252	ClassicAll	2	$2.1758 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$1.191 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3721 \times 10^{-3}$	82.177
	QuaternionAll	2	$2.2038 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$1.268 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.5315 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2j0z 752	ClassicAll	8	$1.3100 \times 10^{-10}$	6	$4.392 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.6122 \times 10^{-1}$	108.703
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.3116 \times 10^{-10}$	6	$4.954 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.7250 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb2j10 752	ClassicAll	1024	$2.9952 \times 10^{-5}$	574	$9.196 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.8913 \times 10^{-1}$	23.678
	QuaternionAll	1024	$2.9952 \times 10^{-5}$	574	$9.529 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.5720 \times 10^{-1}$	
pdb2j11 752	ClassicAll	1024	$2.7803 \times 10^{-11}$	549	$5.256 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.8328 \times 10^{-1}$	22.844
	QuaternionAll	1024	$2.7661 \times 10^{-11}$	549	$5.631 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.5622 \times 10^{-1}$	
pdb2jmy 92	ClassicAll	8	$7.0432 \times 10^{-5}$	1	$9.834 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.9855 \times 10^{-4}$	50.662
	QuaternionAll	8	$7.0432 \times 10^{-5}$	1	$9.967 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.9728 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2jn5 74	ClassicAll	8	$6.6339 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.104 \times 10^{-11}$	$4.6229 \times 10^{-4}$	53.793
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.0459 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$2.456 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.0059 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2jnk 842	ClassicAll	8	$3.4995 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$2.246 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.1159 \times 10^{-3}$	54.384
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.4653 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$2.319 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.9615 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2jpn 476	ClassicAll	8	$6.4192 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$6.730 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.5397 \times 10^{-3}$	65.366
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.5904 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$6.984 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.7453 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2jua 614	ClassicAll	8	$1.8734 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$1.740 \times 10^{-11}$	$4.4263 \times 10^{-3}$	57.461
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.8734 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$1.882 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.8110 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2jvd 288	ClassicAll	2	$9.4244 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$3.339 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5850 \times 10^{-3}$	82.264
	QuaternionAll	2	$9.4967 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$3.898 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.6960 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2jwe 984	ClassicAll	2	$9.2597 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$2.695 \times 10^{-11}$	$5.7134 \times 10^{-3}$	76.233
	QuaternionAll	2	$9.2052 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$2.734 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.2419 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2jws 338	ClassicAll	8	$4.5612 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$1.251 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.4140 \times 10^{-3}$	56.376
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.5612 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$1.543 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5437 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2jwu 338	ClassicAll	8	$3.0876 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$4.421 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.3899 \times 10^{-3}$	54.854
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.0876 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$4.373 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.5433 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2jxf 182	ClassicAll	8	$2.4000 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.399 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2131 \times 10^{-3}$	55.782
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.4000 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.734 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.7873 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2jz5 548	ClassicAll	8	$1.7460 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$2.860 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.7907 \times 10^{-3}$	56.177
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.7460 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$2.854 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.4272 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2k2a 422	ClassicAll	8	$4.7195 \times 10^{-3}$	5	$3.810 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.9808 \times 10^{-3}$	56.839
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.7195 \times 10^{-3}$	5	$5.148 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.9006 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2k2f 1268	ClassicAll	8	$1.2926 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$2.639 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.9746 \times 10^1$	115.049
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.2956 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$2.818 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3832 \times 10^1$	
pdb2k36 896	ClassicAll	8	$1.6972 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.922 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.4707 \times 10^{-3}$	55.621
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.6007 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$2.045 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.1580 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2k37 356	ClassicAll	8	$3.7147 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.921 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.5637 \times 10^{-3}$	56.576
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.6185 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$2.525 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6373 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2k3i 656	ClassicAll	8	$4.6225 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$3.810 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.9071 \times 10^{-3}$	64.615
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.6225 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$4.009 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.5884 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2k6s 494	ClassicAll	8	$8.2998 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$2.100 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.3740 \times 10^{-3}$	75.280
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.4519 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$2.651 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.2070 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2k7o 1096	ClassicAll	8	$1.8663 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.279 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.1186 \times 10^{-2}$	91.784
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.8663 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.416 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.6689 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb2kbm 1268	ClassicAll	8	$1.5487 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$2.165 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.5000 \times 10^1$	112.296
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.6865 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$2.226 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1776 \times 10^1$	
pdb2kdh 434	ClassicAll	8	$7.2209 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$1.947 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.0999 \times 10^{-3}$	55.644
	QuaternionAll	8	$7.2209 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$2.228 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.9917 \times 10^{-3}$	

Table 4: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i : \mathbf{x}_i \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb2kdl 338	ClassicAll	8	$4.4591 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$2.301 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.3135 \times 10^{-3}$	56.185
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.4513 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$2.919 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4812 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2kdm 338	ClassicAll	8	$2.1896 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$3.191 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.3738 \times 10^{-3}$	56.347
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.1643 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$3.284 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.5183 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2kdp 428	ClassicAll	8	$3.0283 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$2.621 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.0102 \times 10^{-3}$	56.709
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.0741 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$2.865 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.9209 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2kdr 170	ClassicAll	8	$6.3024 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$6.618 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1171 \times 10^{-3}$	56.243
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.3024 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$8.490 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.1496 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2kes 290	ClassicAll	8	$1.8528 \times 10^{-4}$	7	$4.467 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.9606 \times 10^{-3}$	57.266
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.8528 \times 10^{-4}$	7	$5.425 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2466 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2kib 352	ClassicAll	8	$2.9706 \times 10^{-5}$	1	$2.533 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.5759 \times 10^{-2}$	100.203
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.9706 \times 10^{-5}$	1	$2.539 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.7861 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb2kjin 158	ClassicAll	8	$1.9764 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$9.827 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0281 \times 10^{-3}$	54.686
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.9265 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$1.174 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.6463 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2kjo 158	ClassicAll	8	$1.2876 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$2.284 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0360 \times 10^{-3}$	55.247
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.2921 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$2.421 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.6731 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2kjr 572	ClassicAll	8	$5.1341 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$3.247 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.9453 \times 10^{-3}$	55.966
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.1082 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$3.252 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.5296 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2kko 1300	ClassicAll	8	$6.9643 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$1.191 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.7810 \times 10^{-2}$	93.315
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.9643 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$1.284 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.9904 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb2kl5 662	ClassicAll	8	$2.4505 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.820 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.6640 \times 10^{-3}$	55.690
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.5206 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$2.020 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.9957 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2klz 276	ClassicAll	2	$3.9786 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$3.439 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5068 \times 10^{-3}$	82.307
	QuaternionAll	2	$3.7834 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$4.443 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.2650 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2ko1 1060	ClassicAll	8	$9.3273 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$1.150 \times 10^{-12}$	$8.1329 \times 10^{-2}$	111.278
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.3273 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$1.151 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.8494 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb2koz 200	ClassicAll	8	$4.7204 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$1.067 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3638 \times 10^{-3}$	54.047
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.7204 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$1.151 \times 10^{-12}$	$8.8530 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2kp0 200	ClassicAll	8	$7.8392 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$4.894 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3497 \times 10^{-3}$	54.739
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.2404 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$5.595 \times 10^{-12}$	$8.7224 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2ksg 290	ClassicAll	8	$9.2027 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$3.215 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.9883 \times 10^{-3}$	55.337
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.2208 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$3.967 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2800 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2kt8 458	ClassicAll	8	$4.1573 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$3.314 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.1420 \times 10^{-3}$	54.738
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.1573 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$3.535 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.0305 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2kuh 404	ClassicAll	8	$1.1667 \times 10^{-3}$	6	$2.015 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.8482 \times 10^{-3}$	54.954
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.1667 \times 10^{-3}$	6	$2.491 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.8381 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2kwh 338	ClassicAll	8	$2.0587 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$1.408 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.3177 \times 10^{-3}$	56.804
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.0587 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$1.825 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4781 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2kxa 144	ClassicAll	2	$3.9712 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.325 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.8119 \times 10^{-4}$	73.810
	QuaternionAll	2	$3.7392 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.351 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.4945 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2kyb 362	ClassicAll	8	$3.1200 \times 10^{-6}$	2	$1.321 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.4027 \times 10^{-3}$	63.943
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.1200 \times 10^{-6}$	2	$1.373 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.0755 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2l3m 428	ClassicAll	8	$1.5178 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$1.028 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.9766 \times 10^{-3}$	54.897
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.5178 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$9.340 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.9217 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2l3n 626	ClassicAll	8	$3.9987 \times 10^{-4}$	5	$3.024 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.8277 \times 10^{-2}$	98.537
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.9987 \times 10^{-4}$	5	$3.632 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.2061 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2l45 116	ClassicAll	8	$5.9466 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$2.236 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.6098 \times 10^{-4}$	52.412
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.7808 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$3.033 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.9929 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2l5r 138	ClassicAll	2	$3.0491 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$3.535 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.1230 \times 10^{-4}$	78.007
	QuaternionAll	2	$3.0031 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$4.436 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.0015 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2l6q 374	ClassicAll	4	$1.6115 \times 10^{-9}$	1	$4.435 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.9704 \times 10^{-3}$	67.872
	QuaternionAll	4	$1.6752 \times 10^{-9}$	1	$5.413 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.1738 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2l6r 374	ClassicAll	8	$1.0970 \times 10^{-10}$	2	$2.060 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.6361 \times 10^{-3}$	57.422
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.8250 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$2.174 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.6745 \times 10^{-3}$	



Table 4: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i : \mathbf{x}_i \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb2l98 434	ClassicAll	8	$5.6413 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$3.273 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.0147 \times 10^{-3}$	56.372
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.2089 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$3.637 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.9279 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lci 806	ClassicAll	8	$1.2015 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$2.579 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.6616 \times 10^{-3}$	55.707
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.1830 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$2.404 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.6360 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lde 152	ClassicAll	8	$6.0406 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$3.154 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.8617 \times 10^{-4}$	54.396
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.0406 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$3.766 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.3873 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2le2 676	ClassicAll	8	$1.5317 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$2.064 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.2512 \times 10^{-1}$	105.376
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.4989 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$2.042 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0961 \times 10^{-1}$	
pdb2le7 122	ClassicAll	8	$8.8940 \times 10^{-14}$	2	$2.111 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.8547 \times 10^{-4}$	53.534
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.1008 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$2.749 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.1159 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2ler 68	ClassicAll	8	$5.1096 \times 10^{-14}$	2	$1.314 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.2376 \times 10^{-4}$	53.992
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.2001 \times 10^{-14}$	2	$1.532 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.7519 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lgi 338	ClassicAll	8	$9.7255 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$1.068 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.3776 \times 10^{-3}$	55.393
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.6518 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$1.052 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.5301 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lhc 338	ClassicAll	8	$3.8367 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$2.902 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.4365 \times 10^{-3}$	58.426
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.8166 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$2.997 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.5379 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lhd 338	ClassicAll	8	$1.3048 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$1.930 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.3559 \times 10^{-3}$	55.502
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.4592 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$2.033 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.5150 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lhe 338	ClassicAll	8	$9.7862 \times 10^{-10}$	2	$4.963 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.5781 \times 10^{-3}$	57.493
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.7867 \times 10^{-10}$	2	$4.967 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.6370 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lhg 338	ClassicAll	8	$5.0995 \times 10^{-13}$	6	$6.485 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.3862 \times 10^{-3}$	56.176
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.4683 \times 10^{-13}$	6	$7.343 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5279 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lix 162	ClassicAll	2	$4.9988 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$4.842 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.5831 \times 10^{-4}$	75.743
	QuaternionAll	2	$5.1517 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$5.614 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.8839 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lld 242	ClassicAll	8	$3.3972 \times 10^{-3}$	5	$1.938 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6492 \times 10^{-3}$	54.176
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.3972 \times 10^{-3}$	5	$2.216 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0697 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lm9 578	ClassicAll	8	$2.2967 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$6.254 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.0365 \times 10^{-3}$	57.571
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.2967 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$7.713 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.5617 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lmf 140	ClassicAll	8	$1.0942 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.282 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.1035 \times 10^{-4}$	55.081
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.0942 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.462 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.8702 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2ln3 500	ClassicAll	8	$2.5821 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$1.292 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.4688 \times 10^{-3}$	55.367
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.9987 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$1.359 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.2326 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lo2 230	ClassicAll	8	$1.4423 \times 10^{-2}$	2	$2.068 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5525 \times 10^{-3}$	55.244
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.4423 \times 10^{-2}$	2	$2.571 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0000 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lqp 428	ClassicAll	8	$5.7815 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$2.950 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.9691 \times 10^{-3}$	55.794
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.7815 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$3.085 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.9058 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lr0 806	ClassicAll	8	$1.2202 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$3.549 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.6876 \times 10^{-3}$	55.724
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.1747 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$3.440 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.6523 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lrh 806	ClassicAll	8	$2.9721 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$5.631 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.6939 \times 10^{-3}$	56.546
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.9099 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$6.564 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.6372 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2ls9 152	ClassicAll	8	$2.7045 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.122 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0102 \times 10^{-3}$	54.050
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.0425 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.471 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.5577 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lsa 140	ClassicAll	8	$2.5535 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$5.235 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.2737 \times 10^{-4}$	52.790
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.5535 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$6.998 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.0696 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lss 422	ClassicAll	8	$1.2372 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$1.230 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.0024 \times 10^{-3}$	54.157
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.2372 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$1.455 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.9476 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lt3 680	ClassicAll	8	$9.6961 \times 10^{-13}$	6	$7.245 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.7925 \times 10^{-3}$	55.954
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.0253 \times 10^{-12}$	6	$7.760 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.0730 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lu6 86	ClassicAll	8	$7.7550 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$5.356 \times 10^{-15}$	$5.3249 \times 10^{-4}$	54.604
	QuaternionAll	8	$7.7550 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$6.922 \times 10^{-15}$	$3.4442 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lwa 432	ClassicAll	2048	$4.9078 \times 10^{-12}$	449	$3.616 \times 10^{-13}$	1.2911	39.145
	QuaternionAll	2048	$4.0818 \times 10^{-12}$	449	$4.436 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.2788 \times 10^{-1}$	
pdb2lx0 194	ClassicAll	8	$7.4851 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$3.569 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3161 \times 10^{-3}$	54.440
	QuaternionAll	8	$7.5304 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$4.035 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.5217 \times 10^{-4}$	

Table 4: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i : \mathbf{x}_i \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb2lxb 892	ClassicAll	8	$9.0172 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$1.542 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6539 \times 10^{-2}$	93.606
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.6577 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$1.585 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.5426 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lxy 404	ClassicAll	8	$1.1155 \times 10^{-10}$	2	$9.313 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8074 \times 10^{-3}$	57.383
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.1215 \times 10^{-10}$	2	$1.025 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.7838 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lxz 194	ClassicAll	8	$1.1003 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$2.371 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3136 \times 10^{-3}$	54.545
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.1003 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$2.792 \times 10^{-12}$	$8.4998 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lzf 820	ClassicAll	8	$5.9653 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$3.217 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.6541 \times 10^{-1}$	108.709
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.9653 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$3.959 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2717 \times 10^{-1}$	
pdb2m1a 158	ClassicAll	8	$9.1771 \times 10^{-14}$	1	$6.346 \times 10^{-15}$	$1.0358 \times 10^{-3}$	55.437
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.0451 \times 10^{-14}$	1	$7.612 \times 10^{-15}$	$6.6637 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2m1j 182	ClassicAll	8	$1.5890 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$1.865 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2810 \times 10^{-3}$	56.375
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.6894 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$2.212 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.1920 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2m2y 110	ClassicAll	8	$1.8177 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$2.699 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.1505 \times 10^{-4}$	53.774
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.8177 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$2.808 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.6500 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2m3f 134	ClassicAll	8	$9.5240 \times 10^{-14}$	1	$3.629 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.6816 \times 10^{-4}$	54.117
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.7597 \times 10^{-14}$	1	$4.641 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.6331 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2m4j 2178	ClassicAll	8	$5.2912 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.463 \times 10^{-11}$	$7.0056 \times 10^{-2}$	94.747
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.2912 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.455 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.5973 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb2m8m 170	ClassicAll	8	$6.9769 \times 10^{-3}$	5	$2.424 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1181 \times 10^{-3}$	56.229
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.9769 \times 10^{-3}$	5	$3.058 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.1566 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2m8o 170	ClassicAll	8	$4.7097 \times 10^{-3}$	5	$1.798 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1217 \times 10^{-3}$	55.446
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.7097 \times 10^{-3}$	5	$2.301 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.2157 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2m97 416	ClassicAll	8	$2.4560 \times 10^{-12}$	6	$4.654 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.9099 \times 10^{-3}$	56.502
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.4592 \times 10^{-12}$	6	$5.847 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.8594 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2m9g 1108	ClassicAll	8	$4.9692 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$2.939 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0016 \times 10^{-2}$	89.107
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.9567 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$3.170 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.2963 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2m9r 242	ClassicAll	8	$3.7505 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$3.537 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.6064 \times 10^{-3}$	62.840
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.6480 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$4.406 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.8646 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mdv 460	ClassicAll	8	$4.7210 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$3.178 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.3404 \times 10^{-3}$	54.706
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.7210 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$3.178 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.1592 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2me1 164	ClassicAll	8	$1.4934 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$1.886 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0737 \times 10^{-3}$	56.114
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.4934 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$2.202 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.8778 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2me2 164	ClassicAll	8	$1.3863 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$3.667 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1361 \times 10^{-3}$	58.383
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.3863 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$5.098 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.1731 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2me3 164	ClassicAll	8	$3.4823 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$1.425 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0830 \times 10^{-3}$	56.590
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.4823 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$1.590 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.9159 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2me4 164	ClassicAll	8	$2.9945 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$5.547 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1386 \times 10^{-3}$	57.477
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.9945 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$6.221 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.2300 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mg1 164	ClassicAll	8	$4.4954 \times 10^{-13}$	6	$4.400 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0749 \times 10^{-3}$	56.100
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.4976 \times 10^{-13}$	6	$5.374 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.8859 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mg2 170	ClassicAll	8	$1.0745 \times 10^{-3}$	6	$1.831 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1148 \times 10^{-3}$	55.223
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.0745 \times 10^{-3}$	6	$2.481 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.1821 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mg3 170	ClassicAll	8	$6.2977 \times 10^{-13}$	6	$3.542 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1292 \times 10^{-3}$	56.277
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.7812 \times 10^{-13}$	6	$4.459 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.2254 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mh8 338	ClassicAll	8	$4.2246 \times 10^{-12}$	6	$1.547 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.3125 \times 10^{-3}$	55.656
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.0208 \times 10^{-12}$	6	$1.883 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4856 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2mhw 164	ClassicAll	8	$3.6932 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$6.229 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1199 \times 10^{-3}$	53.778
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.6932 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$7.130 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.2828 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mi1 84	ClassicAll	4	$2.1485 \times 10^{-11}$	4	$1.828 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.9150 \times 10^{-4}$	75.987
	QuaternionAll	4	$2.2963 \times 10^{-11}$	4	$2.053 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.4975 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mi7 404	ClassicAll	8	$8.0637 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$6.022 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.7539 \times 10^{-3}$	57.280
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.8714 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$6.815 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7510 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2mij 224	ClassicAll	8	$1.2077 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.244 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5043 \times 10^{-3}$	55.973
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.2294 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.522 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.6447 \times 10^{-4}$	

Table 4: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i : \mathbf{x}_i \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb2mix 128	ClassicAll	8	$3.7545 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$4.816 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.4472 \times 10^{-4}$	52.794
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.4098 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$4.684 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.5285 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mj1 110	ClassicAll	8	$2.0809 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$1.309 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.1806 \times 10^{-4}$	54.318
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.0809 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$1.646 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.6531 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mj2 218	ClassicAll	8	$3.9018 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$9.775 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.4385 \times 10^{-3}$	56.956
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.9018 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$1.192 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.1651 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mjg 556	ClassicAll	8	$1.4497 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$5.503 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.1163 \times 10^{-2}$	98.846
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.4497 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$6.579 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0643 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb2mji 788	ClassicAll	8	$1.3090 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$3.207 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.6582 \times 10^{-3}$	53.528
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.2949 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$3.247 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.6855 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2mle 434	ClassicAll	8	$1.6719 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$1.491 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.0881 \times 10^{-3}$	56.705
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.6719 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$1.535 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.9706 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2mlf 434	ClassicAll	8	$8.3036 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$9.918 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.0447 \times 10^{-3}$	55.724
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.8493 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$1.127 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.9552 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2mo5 854	ClassicAll	8	$1.9007 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$1.394 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.1861 \times 10^{-3}$	54.695
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.8458 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$1.403 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.9989 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2mpu 554	ClassicAll	8	$2.5305 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$9.785 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.9406 \times 10^{-3}$	55.178
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.5592 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.016 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.5394 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2mra 704	ClassicAll	8	$4.3616 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$2.632 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.9738 \times 10^{-3}$	60.829
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.3117 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$2.768 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.7144 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2msu 122	ClassicAll	8	$3.6237 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$7.813 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.9014 \times 10^{-4}$	53.229
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.6441 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$8.765 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.1566 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mty 120	ClassicAll	2	$5.1232 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$1.848 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.7409 \times 10^{-4}$	79.103
	QuaternionAll	2	$5.2129 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$2.363 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.7637 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2muh 98	ClassicAll	8	$8.0615 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$2.008 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.2151 \times 10^{-4}$	55.666
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.0615 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$2.279 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.9926 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mvj 156	ClassicAll	2	$6.1752 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.534 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.1384 \times 10^{-4}$	77.282
	QuaternionAll	2	$6.1858 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.647 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.5906 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mvt 284	ClassicAll	8	$1.5441 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$6.053 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.9649 \times 10^{-3}$	54.200
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.5441 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$6.225 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.2743 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2mvx 2360	ClassicAll	8	$5.8655 \times 10^{-5}$	6	$1.968 \times 10^{-10}$	$3.1667 \times 10^{-2}$	76.369
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.8655 \times 10^{-5}$	6	$1.971 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.7955 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb2mz6 220	ClassicAll	8	$2.3371 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$2.141 \times 10^{-11}$	$4.7695 \times 10^{-2}$	94.004
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.3374 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$2.153 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.4584 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb2n00 572	ClassicAll	8	$1.2439 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$2.703 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.0558 \times 10^{-3}$	55.986
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.2439 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$3.466 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.6001 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2n0b 60	ClassicAll	2	$1.0219 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$7.123 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.9131 \times 10^{-4}$	79.095
	QuaternionAll	2	$1.0781 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$9.477 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6266 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2n0c 60	ClassicAll	2	$1.0471 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.293 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8892 \times 10^{-4}$	78.206
	QuaternionAll	2	$9.1394 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$1.682 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6213 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2n0d 60	ClassicAll	2	$5.2061 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$3.639 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.9353 \times 10^{-4}$	79.201
	QuaternionAll	2	$5.7645 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$4.540 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.6380 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2n0e 60	ClassicAll	2	$1.1503 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$3.314 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.9862 \times 10^{-4}$	75.335
	QuaternionAll	2	$1.8786 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$4.286 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.7032 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2n0f 60	ClassicAll	2	$2.2697 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$3.185 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.9557 \times 10^{-4}$	77.919
	QuaternionAll	2	$2.7490 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$4.023 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6613 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2n0g 60	ClassicAll	2	$1.4896 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$8.315 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.9465 \times 10^{-4}$	74.774
	QuaternionAll	2	$1.4974 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$9.618 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6859 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2n0h 60	ClassicAll	2	$4.1935 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$7.716 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.9523 \times 10^{-4}$	78.920
	QuaternionAll	2	$4.1379 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$8.755 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6501 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2n35 314	ClassicAll	8	$1.4478 \times 10^{-4}$	6	$3.658 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.1553 \times 10^{-3}$	57.290
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.4478 \times 10^{-4}$	6	$4.617 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.3703 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2n3a 574	ClassicAll	8	$2.1457 \times 10^{-3}$	5	$8.770 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.4548 \times 10^{-2}$	101.227
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.1457 \times 10^{-3}$	5	$1.049 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.7047 \times 10^{-2}$	

Table 4: Results - continued

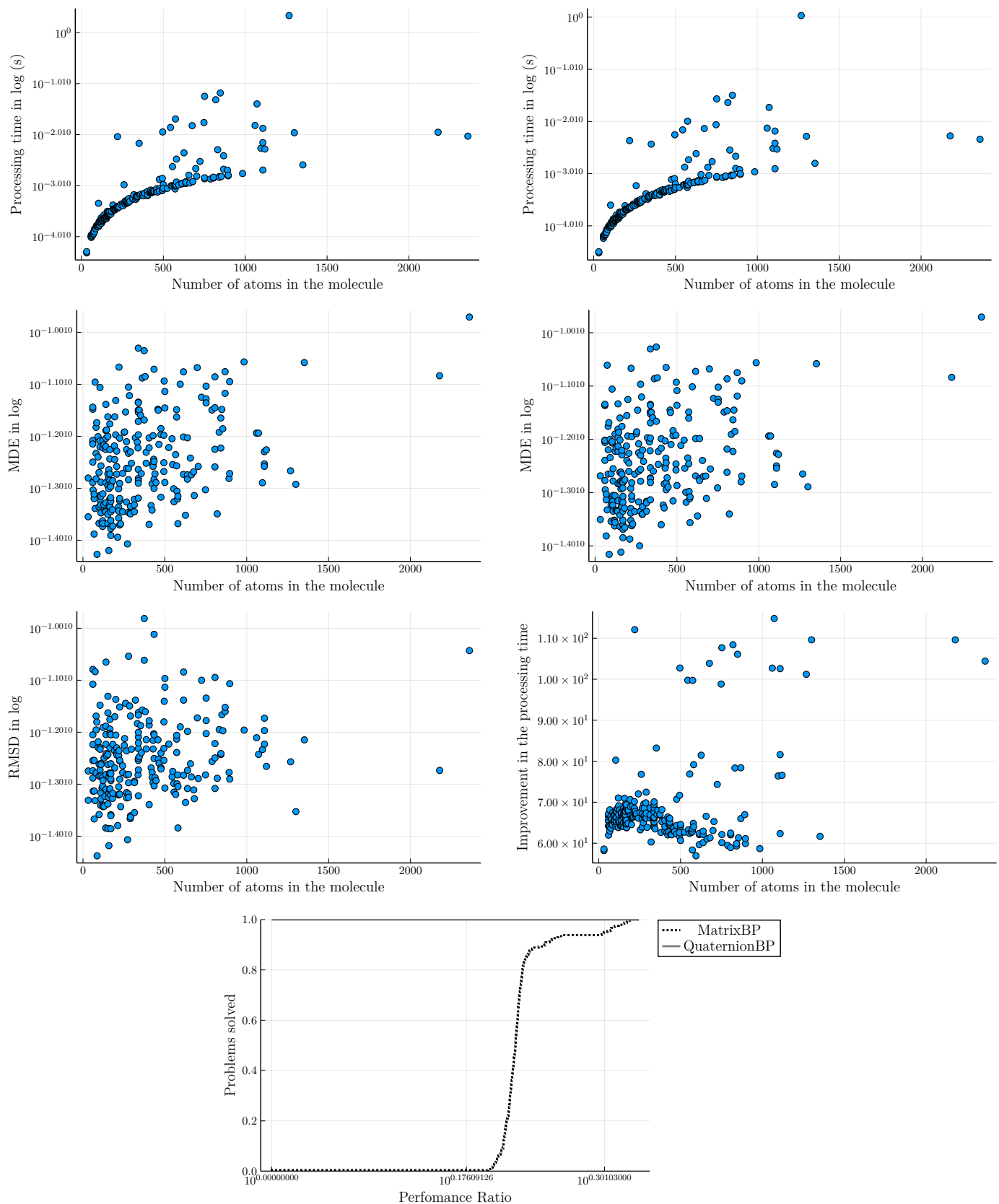
Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i : \mathbf{x}_i \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb2n41 638	ClassicAll	8	$5.9366 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$1.812 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.5500 \times 10^{-3}$	58.176
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.9366 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$1.836 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8766 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2n4e 638	ClassicAll	8	$5.1960 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$1.494 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.4792 \times 10^{-3}$	53.305
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.1960 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$1.687 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.9218 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2n5q 164	ClassicAll	8	$1.1051 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$1.732 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.1036 \times 10^{-3}$	53.367
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.3428 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.745 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.1961 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2n67 566	ClassicAll	8	$2.0736 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$4.443 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.0023 \times 10^{-3}$	55.062
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.0936 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$4.465 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.5811 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2n6n 192	ClassicAll	2	$1.6681 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$6.557 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1880 \times 10^{-3}$	79.991
	QuaternionAll	2	$1.2630 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$7.492 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.6004 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2n7i 224	ClassicAll	8	$1.3998 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$9.212 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5001 \times 10^{-3}$	56.801
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.3998 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.126 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.5671 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2n7j 336	ClassicAll	2	$2.5110 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$5.969 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8835 \times 10^{-3}$	80.945
	QuaternionAll	2	$2.6436 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$6.094 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0410 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2n9b 832	ClassicAll	8	$4.0200 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$1.196 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.1441 \times 10^{-1}$	115.633
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.0126 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$1.238 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.3057 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb2na9 266	ClassicAll	8	$2.3390 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$5.440 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.8226 \times 10^{-3}$	57.894
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.3721 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$6.690 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1543 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2ndc 110	ClassicAll	8	$3.1313 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$3.365 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.1114 \times 10^{-4}$	52.796
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.1313 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$4.481 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.6542 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2nde 110	ClassicAll	8	$8.5286 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$7.022 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.0378 \times 10^{-4}$	54.126
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.5286 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$8.855 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.5662 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2ndk 290	ClassicAll	8	$9.0150 \times 10^{-5}$	1	$5.022 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.9955 \times 10^{-3}$	57.420
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.0150 \times 10^{-5}$	1	$6.279 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2676 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2nvj 152	ClassicAll	8	$6.7520 \times 10^{-3}$	7	$2.082 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0271 \times 10^{-3}$	52.215
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.7520 \times 10^{-3}$	7	$2.293 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.7479 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2p6j 314	ClassicAll	8	$3.2640 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$4.795 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.1604 \times 10^{-3}$	55.769
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.5480 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$6.389 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.3869 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2p81 266	ClassicAll	8	$6.8538 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$7.881 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8154 \times 10^{-3}$	58.435
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.8914 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$8.226 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1458 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2pqe 896	ClassicAll	8	$4.1258 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$1.127 \times 10^{-11}$	$6.4705 \times 10^{-3}$	55.156
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.1258 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$1.248 \times 10^{-11}$	$4.1703 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2rlg 108	ClassicAll	2	$4.8140 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$5.501 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.5687 \times 10^{-4}$	78.828
	QuaternionAll	2	$5.3066 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$6.973 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.1140 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2rlh 108	ClassicAll	2	$1.0750 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$4.772 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.6031 \times 10^{-4}$	77.306
	QuaternionAll	2	$1.0423 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$5.801 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.1601 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2rmy 206	ClassicAll	8	$1.2240 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.872 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3607 \times 10^{-3}$	55.244
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.2240 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$2.498 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.7649 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2rnd 206	ClassicAll	128	$3.4031 \times 10^{-12}$	33	$2.626 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.2644 \times 10^{-2}$	76.027
	QuaternionAll	128	$3.8842 \times 10^{-12}$	33	$3.569 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2864 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb2roo 260	ClassicAll	8	$3.3639 \times 10^{-4}$	6	$2.933 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.1899 \times 10^{-3}$	68.144
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.3639 \times 10^{-4}$	6	$3.525 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.8971 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2rq1 572	ClassicAll	8	$9.9510 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$2.345 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.9594 \times 10^{-3}$	55.758
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.0013 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$2.496 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.5420 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2rut 218	ClassicAll	8	$2.0579 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$4.389 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.4384 \times 10^{-3}$	55.878
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.0527 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$5.013 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.2275 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2ruv 224	ClassicAll	8	$5.4278 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$5.775 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5078 \times 10^{-3}$	57.593
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.5510 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$7.404 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.5680 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2rux 218	ClassicAll	8	$3.6084 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$2.671 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.4544 \times 10^{-3}$	55.411
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.6084 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$3.016 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.3587 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2ruy 224	ClassicAll	8	$4.1535 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$1.968 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.4661 \times 10^{-3}$	56.889
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.5981 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$2.387 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.3448 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2rv3 218	ClassicAll	8	$3.0630 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$3.656 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.4407 \times 10^{-3}$	55.664
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.0630 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$4.118 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.2552 \times 10^{-4}$	

Table 4: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i : \mathbf{x}_i \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb2rv5 212	ClassicAll	8	$8.6519 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.145 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.4125 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.6519 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.338 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.0624 \times 10^{-4}$	55.864
pdb2y4q 476	ClassicAll	8	$4.6451 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$1.410 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.3001 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.6324 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$1.451 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.1201 \times 10^{-3}$	55.657

## 2 Visual analysis

### 2.1 BP-One



## 2.2 BP-All

