Table 1: Results

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb1a57 698	Classic Quaternion	2.096×10^{-11} 2.092×10^{-11}	1.8861×10^{-12}	2.1619×10^{-3} 1.3254×10^{-3}	63.107
pdb1b4c 1108	Classic Quaternion	5.070×10^{-13} 5.498×10^{-13}	1.0757×10^{-12}	$6.9565 \times 10^{-3} 3.8304 \times 10^{-3}$	81.614
pdb1ba5 320	Classic Quaternion	$9.359 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.070 \times 10^{-12}$	4.1376×10^{-12}	$6.6214 \times 10^{-4} 4.1305 \times 10^{-4}$	60.303
pdb1d1n 594	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 1.005 \times 10^{-11} \\ 9.672 \times 10^{-12} \end{array}$	1.2689×10^{-12}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.0323 \times 10^{-3} \\ 6.5782 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	56.930
pdb1dp3 332	Classic Quaternion	7.704×10^{-13} 8.939×10^{-13}	1.4697×10^{-12}	5.3929×10^{-4} 3.2486×10^{-4}	66.009
pdb1du1 122	Classic Quaternion	$8.225 \times 10^{-13} 1.258 \times 10^{-12}$	1.2376×10^{-12}	$1.8230 \times 10^{-4} 1.1041 \times 10^{-4}$	65.107
pdb1eii 806	Classic Quaternion	$1.393 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.365 \times 10^{-11}$	1.1331×10^{-11}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.4159 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.9087 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	58.937
pdb1fcl 338	Classic Quaternion	$4.542 \times 10^{-12} 4.515 \times 10^{-12}$	8.0786×10^{-13}	$6.0637 \times 10^{-4} 3.6910 \times 10^{-4}$	64.286
pdb1fd6 344	Classic Quaternion	3.182×10^{-12} 3.193×10^{-12}	3.3846×10^{-13}	$6.0940 \times 10^{-4} 3.7272 \times 10^{-4}$	63.503
pdb1hf9 496	Classic Quaternion	$1.157 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.180 \times 10^{-11}$	3.9332×10^{-12}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.1282 \times 10^{-2} \\ 5.5652 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	102.725
pdb1i2u 266	Classic Quaternion	$5.562 \times 10^{-13} 5.607 \times 10^{-13}$	1.5136×10^{-13}	$4.4666 \times 10^{-4} 2.7242 \times 10^{-4}$	63.960
pdb1i2v 266	Classic Quaternion	$2.418 \times 10^{-13} 2.519 \times 10^{-13}$	6.9127×10^{-14}	$4.9335 \times 10^{-4} 2.9752 \times 10^{-4}$	65.820
pdb1ijc 380	Classic Quaternion	$1.408 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.426 \times 10^{-11}$	2.4877×10^{-12}	$6.3050 \times 10^{-4} 3.8765 \times 10^{-4}$	62.646
pdb1jlz 140	Classic Quaternion	5.594×10^{-13} 5.965×10^{-13}	1.3105×10^{-12}	$2.1947 \times 10^{-4} 1.3368 \times 10^{-4}$	64.178
pdb1jw3 842	Classic Quaternion	$5.936 \times 10^{-13} 5.897 \times 10^{-13}$	3.9013×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.4560 \times 10^{-3} \\ 9.1058 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	59.901
pdb1k0v 440	Classic Quaternion	1.893×10^{-13} 1.894×10^{-13}	1.3433×10^{-13}	$8.0136 \times 10^{-4} 4.9410 \times 10^{-4}$	62.185
pdb1k2h 1120	Classic Quaternion	5.491×10^{-13} 5.199×10^{-13}	2.2039×10^{-13}	$5.2146 \times 10^{-3} 2.9533 \times 10^{-3}$	76.570
pdb1k36 278	Classic Quaternion	$8.820 \times 10^{-12} 1.081 \times 10^{-11}$	2.8981×10^{-11}	$4.5323 \times 10^{-4} 2.7208 \times 10^{-4}$	66.582
pdb1k37 278	Classic Quaternion	$4.711 \times 10^{-13} 4.988 \times 10^{-13}$	1.5479×10^{-13}	$4.7322 \times 10^{-4} $ 2.8383×10^{-4}	66.727
pdb1kuw 62	Classic Quaternion	9.229×10^{-14} 1.130×10^{-13}	7.3457×10^{-14}	$1.0282 \times 10^{-4} 6.2571 \times 10^{-5}$	64.324
pdb1kz0 98	Classic Quaternion	$4.404 \times 10^{-14} 5.880 \times 10^{-14}$	2.4335×10^{-13}	$1.5888 \times 10^{-4} 9.5929 \times 10^{-5}$	65.628
pdb1kz2 98	Classic Quaternion	$2.119 \times 10^{-14} 2.886 \times 10^{-14}$	2.6112×10^{-14}	$1.7042 \times 10^{-4} 1.0326 \times 10^{-4}$	65.035
pdb1kz5 74	Classic Quaternion	$4.081 \times 10^{-14} 4.738 \times 10^{-14}$	4.8348×10^{-14}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.2408 \times 10^{-4} \\ 7.4503 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	66.546
pdb1lvz 68	Classic Quaternion	$6.336 \times 10^{-14} 7.315 \times 10^{-14}$	7.3919×10^{-14}	$1.0871 \times 10^{-4} 6.6696 \times 10^{-5}$	62.999
pdb1m4e 122	Classic Quaternion	$5.949 \times 10^{-13} 5.972 \times 10^{-13}$	1.1702×10^{-13}	$1.9611 \times 10^{-4} 1.1843 \times 10^{-4}$	65.585
pdb1ma2 104	Classic Quaternion	$8.695 \times 10^{-12} \\ 8.758 \times 10^{-12}$	4.7062×10^{-13}	$1.7843 \times 10^{-4} 1.0648 \times 10^{-4}$	67.568
pdb1ma4 104	Classic Quaternion	$7.247 \times 10^{-14} 7.981 \times 10^{-14}$	1.8851×10^{-13}	$4.5032 \times 10^{-4} 2.4980 \times 10^{-4}$	80.272
pdb1ma5	Classic	8.169×10^{-13}		1.6704×10^{-4}	

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
104	Quaternion	9.044×10^{-13}	5.0234×10^{-13}	1.0056×10^{-4}	66.109
pdb1ma6 104	Classic Quaternion	$6.283 \times 10^{-13} \\ 8.522 \times 10^{-13}$	3.3052×10^{-12}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5608 \times 10^{-4} \\ 9.5105 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	64.115
pdb1mpe 1352	Classic Quaternion	$2.617 \times 10^{-11} 2.624 \times 10^{-11}$	7.1261×10^{-13}	$2.5529 \times 10^{-3} 1.5790 \times 10^{-3}$	61.674
pdb1nd9 296	Classic Quaternion	3.026×10^{-13} 3.845×10^{-13}	4.7137×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 4.9485 \times 10^{-4} \\ 3.0197 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	63.872
pdb1ne5 254	Classic Quaternion	$1.214 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.384 \times 10^{-12}$	7.5582×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 4.0405 \times 10^{-4} \\ 2.4747 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	63.268
pdb1nmj 170	Classic Quaternion	$1.237 \times 10^{-14} 1.424 \times 10^{-14}$	1.3921×10^{-14}	3.0065×10^{-4} 1.8155×10^{-4}	65.603
pdb1o53 92	Classic Quaternion	3.999×10^{-13} 4.545×10^{-13}	6.5350×10^{-13}	$1.6454 \times 10^{-4} 9.8595 \times 10^{-5}$	66.888
pdb1oqp 580	Classic Quaternion	$7.045 \times 10^{-14} \\ 8.315 \times 10^{-14}$	9.0066×10^{-14}	3.3130×10^{-3} 1.8492×10^{-3}	79.160
pdb1plw 32	Classic Quaternion	$2.830 \times 10^{-14} 3.122 \times 10^{-14}$	4.9118×10^{-14}	5.0674×10^{-5} 3.1955×10^{-5}	58.582
$\begin{array}{c} \text{pdb1plx} \\ 32 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	1.574×10^{-13} 2.060×10^{-13}	1.7973×10^{-13}	4.8005×10^{-5} 3.0342×10^{-5}	58.215
pdb1pv0 278	Classic Quaternion	$2.409 \times 10^{-13} 2.723 \times 10^{-13}$	1.0662×10^{-13}	$4.8761 \times 10^{-4} 2.8928 \times 10^{-4}$	68.559
$\begin{array}{c} pdb1pzr\\ 724\end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$5.644 \times 10^{-12} 5.871 \times 10^{-12}$	9.9935×10^{-12}	2.9728×10^{-3} 1.7050×10^{-3}	74.354
pdb1qlk 1108	Classic Quaternion	2.634×10^{-13} 2.869×10^{-13}	1.8593×10^{-12}	$1.3266 \times 10^{-2} \\ 6.5484 \times 10^{-3}$	102.587
pdb1r57 614	Classic Quaternion	$1.847 \times 10^{-13} 2.054 \times 10^{-13}$	1.4866×10^{-13}	$1.0884 \times 10^{-3} \\ 6.8177 \times 10^{-4}$	59.648
pdb1ry3 386	Classic Quaternion	$4.938 \times 10^{-13} 5.910 \times 10^{-13}$	4.7678×10^{-13}	$7.0515 \times 10^{-4} 4.1930 \times 10^{-4}$	68.175
pdb1s4h 80	Classic Quaternion	$4.696 \times 10^{-13} 6.349 \times 10^{-13}$	1.1092×10^{-12}	$1.2407 \times 10^{-4} 7.4789 \times 10^{-5}$	65.892
pdb1s4j 80	Classic Quaternion	$1.520 \times 10^{-13} 2.230 \times 10^{-13}$	1.6407×10^{-13}	$1.4115 \times 10^{-4} 8.5197 \times 10^{-5}$	65.676
pdb1s6j 524	Classic Quaternion	6.073×10^{-13} 7.660×10^{-13}	5.9201×10^{-13}	$8.8354 \times 10^{-4} 5.4301 \times 10^{-4}$	62.712
pdb1sa8 638	Classic Quaternion	$9.340 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.034 \times 10^{-12}$	1.0370×10^{-12}	$1.1007 \times 10^{-3} $ 6.8727×10^{-4}	60.157
pdb1t2y 152	Classic Quaternion	$1.887 \times 10^{-13} 2.396 \times 10^{-13}$	2.3861×10^{-13}	$2.5640 \times 10^{-4} 1.5422 \times 10^{-4}$	66.257
pdb1t5q 180	Classic Quaternion	$3.877 \times 10^{-14} 5.093 \times 10^{-14}$	5.3231×10^{-14}	2.7677×10^{-4} 1.6789×10^{-4}	64.849
pdb1tot 314	Classic Quaternion	$6.148 \times 10^{-14} \\ 6.853 \times 10^{-14}$	2.8392×10^{-14}	$5.7252 \times 10^{-4} 3.4454 \times 10^{-4}$	66.169
pdb1v6r 128	Classic Quaternion	$6.835 \times 10^{-13} 6.970 \times 10^{-13}$	3.1917×10^{-13}	$2.1523 \times 10^{-4} 1.2801 \times 10^{-4}$	68.132
pdb1v92 278	Classic Quaternion	$1.463 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.630 \times 10^{-13}$	5.6062×10^{-14}	$4.7785 \times 10^{-4} 2.8679 \times 10^{-4}$	66.620
pdb1vd7 140	Classic Quaternion	$6.342 \times 10^{-13} 7.439 \times 10^{-13}$	5.8715×10^{-13}	$2.2836 \times 10^{-4} $ 1.3648×10^{-4}	67.316
pdb1vd9 140	Classic Quaternion	$1.290 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.554 \times 10^{-12}$	9.0327×10^{-13}	$2.3449 \times 10^{-4} 1.4005 \times 10^{-4}$	67.433
pdb1vdb 140	Classic Quaternion	$9.108 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.083 \times 10^{-12}$	3.8641×10^{-13}	$2.1767 \times 10^{-4} 1.3187 \times 10^{-4}$	65.060
pdb1vpc 272	Classic Quaternion	$8.500 \times 10^{-15} 1.002 \times 10^{-14}$	8.5436×10^{-15}	$4.6591 \times 10^{-4} 2.8235 \times 10^{-4}$	65.014

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb1wnk 140	Classic Quaternion	$4.112 \times 10^{-12} 4.632 \times 10^{-12}$	2.2335×10^{-11}	$2.2627 \times 10^{-4} 1.3555 \times 10^{-4}$	66.930
pdb1wo4 152	Classic Quaternion	$9.957 \times 10^{-13} 9.639 \times 10^{-13}$	2.3523×10^{-12}	$2.5233 \times 10^{-4} 1.4997 \times 10^{-4}$	68.255
pdb1wo5 152	Classic Quaternion	$2.372 \times 10^{-12} 2.514 \times 10^{-12}$	4.9059×10^{-12}	$2.5089 \times 10^{-4} 1.4895 \times 10^{-4}$	68.437
pdb1x60 476	Classic Quaternion	$1.076 \times 10^{-12} 1.179 \times 10^{-12}$	3.9684×10^{-13}	$8.6089 \times 10^{-4} 5.3054 \times 10^{-4}$	62.266
pdb1x9v 544	Classic Quaternion	$8.975 \times 10^{-13} 9.632 \times 10^{-13}$	1.3900×10^{-13}	$1.3813 \times 10^{-2} \\ 6.9153 \times 10^{-3}$	99.754
pdb1y5c 68	Classic Quaternion	7.693×10^{-14} 9.383×10^{-14}	2.8771×10^{-13}	$1.1383 \times 10^{-4} \\ 6.7701 \times 10^{-5}$	68.136
pdb1yx7 500	Classic Quaternion	3.509×10^{-12} 4.348×10^{-12}	7.3422×10^{-12}	$\begin{array}{c} 8.8610 \times 10^{-4} \\ 5.5150 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	60.671
pdb1yx8 500	Classic Quaternion	$7.276 \times 10^{-12} \\ 8.217 \times 10^{-12}$	1.0819×10^{-11}	$1.0474 \times 10^{-3} \\ 6.3793 \times 10^{-4}$	64.183
pdb1yxr 464	Classic Quaternion	6.979×10^{-13} 7.989×10^{-13}	2.5340×10^{-13}	$7.4688 \times 10^{-4} 4.5861 \times 10^{-4}$	62.858
pdb2a2y 1072	Classic Quaternion	1.150×10^{-12} 1.151×10^{-12}	3.7416×10^{-13}	3.9989×10^{-2} 1.8616×10^{-2}	114.807
pdb2a4j 580	Classic Quaternion	$2.085 \times 10^{-14} 2.727 \times 10^{-14}$	1.4394×10^{-14}	$1.1753 \times 10^{-3} 7.1665 \times 10^{-4}$	64.006
pdb2adl 868	Classic Quaternion	$1.752 \times 10^{-11} 1.787 \times 10^{-11}$	3.0093×10^{-12}	$3.8536 \times 10^{-3} 2.1600 \times 10^{-3}$	78.407
pdb2adn 868	Classic Quaternion	$6.693 \times 10^{-12} \\ 6.465 \times 10^{-12}$	2.4957×10^{-12}	$\begin{array}{c} 2.0933 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.2610 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	66.002
pdb2ajj 170	Classic Quaternion	$5.641 \times 10^{-14} 6.584 \times 10^{-14}$	1.2744×10^{-13}	$2.8310 \times 10^{-4} 1.6805 \times 10^{-4}$	68.463
pdb2ajm 170	Classic Quaternion	$1.183 \times 10^{-13} 1.555 \times 10^{-13}$	8.9439×10^{-13}	$3.0295 \times 10^{-4} 1.7968 \times 10^{-4}$	68.608
pdb2ajn 170	Classic Quaternion	$1.076 \times 10^{-13} 1.217 \times 10^{-13}$	1.5981×10^{-13}	$3.0590 \times 10^{-4} 1.8059 \times 10^{-4}$	69.391
pdb2ajo 170	Classic Quaternion	$1.183 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.555 \times 10^{-13}$	8.9439×10^{-13}	3.0390×10^{-4} 1.8012×10^{-4}	68.720
pdb2akk 446	Classic Quaternion	$1.288 \times 10^{-13} 1.270 \times 10^{-13}$	1.1725×10^{-13}	$7.7110 \times 10^{-4} 4.7578 \times 10^{-4}$	62.070
pdb2bzb 748	Classic Quaternion	$9.365 \times 10^{-14} \\ 1.224 \times 10^{-13}$	1.5097×10^{-13}	$1.7243 \times 10^{-2} \\ 8.6729 \times 10^{-3}$	98.817
pdb2c0s 386	Classic Quaternion	3.028×10^{-13} 3.379×10^{-13}	7.2067×10^{-13}	$7.1518 \times 10^{-4} 4.3276 \times 10^{-4}$	65.259
pdb2dci 120	Classic Quaternion	$2.366 \times 10^{-14} 2.950 \times 10^{-14}$	1.3479×10^{-13}	$1.8630 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.1371 \times 10^{-4}$	63.829
pdb2eem 206	Classic Quaternion	5.190×10^{-13} 5.461×10^{-13}	4.0208×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 3.5223 \times 10^{-4} \\ 2.1117 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	66.799
pdb2fva 494	Classic Quaternion	$1.047 \times 10^{-12} 1.194 \times 10^{-12}$	1.5803×10^{-12}	$8.0405 \times 10^{-4} 4.9731 \times 10^{-4}$	61.679
pdb2fvf 494	Classic Quaternion	3.106×10^{-13} 3.445×10^{-13}	2.8750×10^{-13}	$8.2008 \times 10^{-4} 5.0441 \times 10^{-4}$	62.582
pdb2fxz 80	Classic Quaternion	$1.489 \times 10^{-12} 1.749 \times 10^{-12}$	2.0430×10^{-12}	$1.3102 \times 10^{-4} 7.9610 \times 10^{-5}$	64.583
pdb2g9j 848	Classic Quaternion	3.282×10^{-12} 3.535×10^{-12}	2.1668×10^{-12}	6.5541×10^{-2} 3.1800×10^{-2}	106.103
pdb2g9l 224	Classic Quaternion	$6.366 \times 10^{-14} \\ 8.672 \times 10^{-14}$	2.8081×10^{-13}	$3.8688 \times 10^{-4} $ 2.3149×10^{-4}	67.127

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb2h5m 614	Classic Quaternion	9.692×10^{-13} 1.032×10^{-12}	4.1376×10^{-12}	$1.0929 \times 10^{-3} 6.7289 \times 10^{-4}$	62.423
pdb2hep 252	Classic Quaternion	1.191×10^{-12} 1.268×10^{-12}	5.5848×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 4.4227 \times 10^{-4} \\ 2.6411 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	67.454
pdb2j0z 752	Classic Quaternion	$4.393 \times 10^{-12} 4.954 \times 10^{-12}$	4.5315×10^{-12}	$5.6343 \times 10^{-2} 2.7130 \times 10^{-2}$	107.676
pdb2j10 752	Classic Quaternion	9.189×10^{-12} 9.523×10^{-12}	9.3908×10^{-13}	$1.4215 \times 10^{-3} 8.7680 \times 10^{-4}$	62.127
pdb2j11 752	Classic Quaternion	5.254×10^{-12} 5.629×10^{-12}	1.6758×10^{-12}	$1.3621 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.5047 \times 10^{-4}$	60.152
pdb2jmy 92	Classic Quaternion	9.834×10^{-13} 9.967×10^{-13}	5.0812×10^{-13}	$1.5788 \times 10^{-4} 9.5439 \times 10^{-5}$	65.419
pdb2jn5 74	Classic Quaternion	1.104×10^{-11} 2.456×10^{-11}	1.4609×10^{-11}	$1.1395 \times 10^{-4} 6.9605 \times 10^{-5}$	63.706
pdb2jnk 842	Classic Quaternion	$2.246 \times 10^{-12} 2.319 \times 10^{-12}$	3.7362×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5027 \times 10^{-3} \\ 9.4317 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	59.327
pdb2jpn 476	Classic Quaternion	$6.730 \times 10^{-14} 6.983 \times 10^{-14}$	1.9605×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.3235 \times 10^{-3} \\ 7.7517 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	70.732
pdb2jua 614	Classic Quaternion	$1.740 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.882 \times 10^{-11}$	1.4391×10^{-11}	$1.1134 \times 10^{-3} \\ 6.8681 \times 10^{-4}$	62.114
pdb2jvd 288	Classic Quaternion	3.339×10^{-14} 3.898×10^{-14}	2.1712×10^{-14}	$5.2067 \times 10^{-4} 3.0653 \times 10^{-4}$	69.857
pdb2jwe 984	Classic Quaternion	$2.695 \times 10^{-11} 2.734 \times 10^{-11}$	1.0970×10^{-12}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.7278 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.0887 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	58.701
pdb2jws 338	Classic Quaternion	$1.251 \times 10^{-13} 1.543 \times 10^{-13}$	2.8647×10^{-13}	$6.3809 \times 10^{-4} \\ 3.7831 \times 10^{-4}$	68.669
pdb2jwu 338	Classic Quaternion	$4.421 \times 10^{-12} 4.373 \times 10^{-12}$	6.2322×10^{-13}	5.9490×10^{-4} 3.5804×10^{-4}	66.154
pdb2jxf 182	Classic Quaternion	$1.399 \times 10^{-13} 1.734 \times 10^{-13}$	5.8450×10^{-13}	3.0726×10^{-4} 1.8324×10^{-4}	67.680
pdb2jz5 548	Classic Quaternion	$2.860 \times 10^{-13} 2.854 \times 10^{-13}$	1.7635×10^{-13}	9.9269×10^{-4} 6.0794×10^{-4}	63.288
pdb2k2a 422	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 3.798 \times 10^{-14} \\ 5.134 \times 10^{-14} \end{array}$	1.3435×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 8.1719 \times 10^{-4} \\ 4.9110 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	66.400
pdb2k36 896	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 1.922 \times 10^{-13} \\ 2.045 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	1.2563×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5558 \times 10^{-3} \\ 9.7288 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	59.921
pdb2k37 356	Classic Quaternion	$1.921 \times 10^{-13} 2.525 \times 10^{-13}$	4.0204×10^{-13}	$6.4400 \times 10^{-4} 3.8544 \times 10^{-4}$	67.082
pdb2k3i 656	Classic Quaternion	3.810×10^{-13} 4.009×10^{-13}	2.4790×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.6028 \times 10^{-3} \\ 9.6227 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	66.568
pdb2k6s 494	Classic Quaternion	$2.100 \times 10^{-13} \\ 2.651 \times 10^{-13}$	4.8726×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.3849 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.0662 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	71.697
pdb2k7o 1096	Classic Quaternion	1.279×10^{-13} 1.416×10^{-13}	4.6393×10^{-13}	5.3965×10^{-3} 3.0592×10^{-3}	76.406
pdb2kbm 1268	Classic Quaternion	2.165×10^{-13} 2.230×10^{-13}	2.6963×10^{-13}	2.1578 1.0724	101.200
pdb2kdh 434	Classic Quaternion	$1.947 \times 10^{-11} 2.228 \times 10^{-11}$	7.6317×10^{-11}	7.8709×10^{-4} 4.7395×10^{-4}	66.072
pdb2kdl 338	Classic Quaternion	$2.301 \times 10^{-13} 2.927 \times 10^{-13}$	3.1526×10^{-13}	$6.1126 \times 10^{-4} 3.5936 \times 10^{-4}$	70.096
pdb2kdm 338	Classic Quaternion	3.191×10^{-12} 3.284×10^{-12}	9.9439×10^{-13}	$5.9174 \times 10^{-4} 3.5576 \times 10^{-4}$	66.328
$\begin{array}{c} pdb2kdp\\ 428\end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$2.621 \times 10^{-13} 2.865 \times 10^{-13}$	1.0772×10^{-13}	$7.5424 \times 10^{-4} 4.5467 \times 10^{-4}$	65.887

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb2kdr 170	Classic Quaternion	$6.617 \times 10^{-14} \\ 8.490 \times 10^{-14}$	6.1679×10^{-14}	$2.9517 \times 10^{-4} 1.7460 \times 10^{-4}$	69.060
pdb2kes 290	Classic Quaternion	$4.468 \times 10^{-14} 5.425 \times 10^{-14}$	2.3286×10^{-14}	$5.5826 \times 10^{-4} \\ 3.2372 \times 10^{-4}$	72.453
pdb2kib 352	Classic Quaternion	$2.533 \times 10^{-12} 2.539 \times 10^{-12}$	1.3388×10^{-12}	6.7458×10^{-3} 3.6820×10^{-3}	83.210
pdb2kjn 158	Classic Quaternion	$9.828 \times 10^{-14} $ 1.174×10^{-13}	1.3673×10^{-13}	2.7034×10^{-4} 1.6096×10^{-4}	67.957
pdb2kjo 158	Classic Quaternion	2.284×10^{-13} 2.421×10^{-13}	6.7185×10^{-14}	$2.5606 \times 10^{-4} $ 1.5318×10^{-4}	67.157
pdb2kjr 572	Classic Quaternion	$3.247 \times 10^{-12} 3.251 \times 10^{-12}$	4.0637×10^{-13}	$9.7857 \times 10^{-4} 6.0084 \times 10^{-4}$	62.869
pdb2kko 1300	Classic Quaternion	1.191×10^{-13} 1.285×10^{-13}	2.9766×10^{-14}	1.0894×10^{-2} 5.1976×10^{-3}	109.607
pdb2kl5 662	Classic Quaternion	$1.820 \times 10^{-13} 2.020 \times 10^{-13}$	1.3796×10^{-13}	$1.1284 \times 10^{-3} 7.0070 \times 10^{-4}$	61.045
pdb2klz 276	Classic Quaternion	3.439×10^{-14} 4.443×10^{-14}	6.4874×10^{-14}	$5.1593 \times 10^{-4} 3.0425 \times 10^{-4}$	69.576
pdb2ko1 1060	Classic Quaternion	$1.150 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.151 \times 10^{-12}$	7.8450×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5121 \times 10^{-2} \\ 7.4594 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	102.717
pdb2koz 200	Classic Quaternion	$1.067 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.151 \times 10^{-12}$	8.8025×10^{-13}	3.4210×10^{-4} 2.0578×10^{-4}	66.247
pdb2kp0 200	Classic Quaternion	$4.893 \times 10^{-12} 5.588 \times 10^{-12}$	4.2756×10^{-12}	3.3280×10^{-4} 2.0227×10^{-4}	64.532
pdb2ksg 290	Classic Quaternion	3.215×10^{-14} 3.967×10^{-14}	2.4678×10^{-14}	$4.7445 \times 10^{-4} 2.8353 \times 10^{-4}$	67.337
pdb2kt8 458	Classic Quaternion	$3.314 \times 10^{-12} \\ 3.535 \times 10^{-12}$	7.1394×10^{-13}	$7.7722 \times 10^{-4} 4.7657 \times 10^{-4}$	63.084
pdb2kuh 404	Classic Quaternion	$2.016 \times 10^{-14} 2.492 \times 10^{-14}$	4.0485×10^{-14}	$7.6927 \times 10^{-4} 4.6884 \times 10^{-4}$	64.081
pdb2kwh 338	Classic Quaternion	$1.408 \times 10^{-13} 1.825 \times 10^{-13}$	2.9549×10^{-13}	5.7805×10^{-4} 3.4477×10^{-4}	67.661
pdb2kxa 144	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 1.325 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.351 \times 10^{-12} \end{array}$	3.5240×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 2.2927 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.3963 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	64.204
pdb2kyb 362	Classic Quaternion	$1.321 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.373 \times 10^{-11}$	2.6755×10^{-12}	$6.7701 \times 10^{-4} 4.0288 \times 10^{-4}$	68.042
pdb2l3m 428	Classic Quaternion	$1.028 \times 10^{-12} 9.340 \times 10^{-13}$	6.9725×10^{-13}	$7.2951 \times 10^{-4} 4.4822 \times 10^{-4}$	62.757
pdb2l3n 626	Classic Quaternion	3.025×10^{-14} 3.634×10^{-14}	4.4517×10^{-14}	$\begin{array}{c} 4.3912 \times 10^{-3} \\ 2.4198 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	81.473
pdb2l45 116	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 2.236 \times 10^{-14} \\ 3.033 \times 10^{-14} \end{array}$	8.5325×10^{-14}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.9634 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.1664 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	68.337
pdb2l5r 138	Classic Quaternion	3.529×10^{-14} 4.432×10^{-14}	1.4398×10^{-14}	$\begin{array}{c} 2.6741 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.5955 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	67.605
pdb2l6q 374	Classic Quaternion	4.435×10^{-11} 5.413×10^{-11}	1.5380×10^{-10}	$6.3371 \times 10^{-4} 3.7980 \times 10^{-4}$	66.855
pdb2l6r 374	Classic Quaternion	$2.060 \times 10^{-12} \\ 2.174 \times 10^{-12}$	2.4219×10^{-11}	$6.6401 \times 10^{-4} \\ 3.9751 \times 10^{-4}$	67.042
pdb2l98 434	Classic Quaternion	3.273×10^{-13} 3.638×10^{-13}	8.9102×10^{-13}	$7.3698 \times 10^{-4} 4.4819 \times 10^{-4}$	64.434
pdb2lci 806	Classic Quaternion	$2.579 \times 10^{-13} 2.404 \times 10^{-13}$	8.2767×10^{-14}	$1.4217 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.7718 \times 10^{-4}$	62.075
pdb2lde 152	Classic Quaternion	3.153×10^{-14} 3.762×10^{-14}	4.1691×10^{-14}	$\begin{array}{c} 2.4148 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.4451 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	67.102

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb2le2 676	Classic Quaternion	2.064×10^{-13} 2.042×10^{-13}	7.7661×10^{-14}	$1.4968 \times 10^{-2} 7.3422 \times 10^{-3}$	103.869
pdb2le7 122	Classic Quaternion	$2.112 \times 10^{-14} 2.749 \times 10^{-14}$	3.9789×10^{-14}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.9726 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.1812 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	67.006
pdb2ler 68	Classic Quaternion	$1.315 \times 10^{-14} 1.532 \times 10^{-14}$	2.1465×10^{-14}	$1.0632 \times 10^{-4} \\ 6.4784 \times 10^{-5}$	64.122
pdb2lgi 338	Classic Quaternion	$1.068 \times 10^{-12} 1.052 \times 10^{-12}$	1.8917×10^{-13}	$5.9022 \times 10^{-4} 3.5764 \times 10^{-4}$	65.031
pdb2lhc 338	Classic Quaternion	$2.902 \times 10^{-12} 2.997 \times 10^{-12}$	2.1365×10^{-12}	$6.3594 \times 10^{-4} 3.7530 \times 10^{-4}$	69.448
pdb2lhd 338	Classic Quaternion	$1.930 \times 10^{-12} 2.033 \times 10^{-12}$	2.3902×10^{-12}	5.8262×10^{-4} 3.5552×10^{-4}	63.877
pdb2lhe 338	Classic Quaternion	$4.963 \times 10^{-11} 4.967 \times 10^{-11}$	4.8488×10^{-13}	5.9396×10^{-4} 3.5959×10^{-4}	65.179
pdb2lhg 338	Classic Quaternion	$6.459 \times 10^{-14} 7.322 \times 10^{-14}$	5.9754×10^{-14}	$6.0512 \times 10^{-4} 3.6865 \times 10^{-4}$	64.144
pdb2lix 162	Classic Quaternion	$4.842 \times 10^{-14} 5.614 \times 10^{-14}$	7.8975×10^{-14}	$2.7593 \times 10^{-4} 1.6448 \times 10^{-4}$	67.758
pdb2lld 242	Classic Quaternion	$1.937 \times 10^{-13} 2.214 \times 10^{-13}$	2.2642×10^{-13}	$4.3357 \times 10^{-4} 2.6101 \times 10^{-4}$	66.114
pdb2lm9 578	Classic Quaternion	$6.254 \times 10^{-14} 7.713 \times 10^{-14}$	1.5079×10^{-13}	1.0192×10^{-3} 6.1820×10^{-4}	64.860
$\begin{array}{c} pdb2lmf\\ 140\end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	1.282×10^{-13} 1.462×10^{-13}	7.9808×10^{-14}	$2.2010 \times 10^{-4} 1.3198 \times 10^{-4}$	66.763
pdb2ln3 500	Classic Quaternion	1.292×10^{-13} 1.359×10^{-13}	8.4114×10^{-14}	8.9196×10^{-4} 5.4196×10^{-4}	64.580
pdb2lo2 230	Classic Quaternion	$2.068 \times 10^{-14} $ 2.571×10^{-14}	3.6944×10^{-14}	$3.8135 \times 10^{-4} 2.2808 \times 10^{-4}$	67.200
$\begin{array}{c} pdb2lqp\\ 428\end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	2.950×10^{-13} 3.085×10^{-13}	4.7561×10^{-13}	$7.3419 \times 10^{-4} 4.4596 \times 10^{-4}$	64.631
pdb2lr0 806	Classic Quaternion	3.549×10^{-12} 3.440×10^{-12}	6.0485×10^{-13}	$1.4619 \times 10^{-3} 8.9982 \times 10^{-4}$	62.472
pdb2lrh 806	Classic Quaternion	$5.631 \times 10^{-13} \\ 6.564 \times 10^{-13}$	3.2048×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.4397 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.8823 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	62.081
pdb2ls9 152	Classic Quaternion	1.122×10^{-13} 1.471×10^{-13}	3.7128×10^{-13}	$2.2601 \times 10^{-4} 1.3696 \times 10^{-4}$	65.017
pdb2lsa 140	Classic Quaternion	$5.235 \times 10^{-14} 7.034 \times 10^{-14}$	1.5385×10^{-13}	$2.2727 \times 10^{-4} 1.3725 \times 10^{-4}$	65.596
$\begin{array}{c} \text{pdb2lss} \\ 422 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$1.230 \times 10^{-13} 1.455 \times 10^{-13}$	1.6926×10^{-13}	$7.2862 \times 10^{-4} 4.4965 \times 10^{-4}$	62.041
pdb2lt3 680	Classic Quaternion	$7.245 \times 10^{-14} 7.760 \times 10^{-14}$	5.2634×10^{-14}	$1.2013 \times 10^{-3} 7.4460 \times 10^{-4}$	61.329
pdb2lu6 86	Classic Quaternion	$5.356 \times 10^{-15} 6.922 \times 10^{-15}$	4.1890×10^{-15}	$1.4267 \times 10^{-4} 8.5192 \times 10^{-5}$	67.473
pdb2lwa 432	Classic Quaternion	$3.615 \times 10^{-13} 4.427 \times 10^{-13}$	9.3395×10^{-13}	$7.3860 \times 10^{-4} 4.4618 \times 10^{-4}$	65.539
pdb2lx0 194	Classic Quaternion	3.569×10^{-13} 4.035×10^{-13}	2.0605×10^{-13}	3.4382×10^{-4} 2.0353×10^{-4}	68.932
pdb2lxb 892	Classic Quaternion	1.542×10^{-13} 1.585×10^{-13}	1.6837×10^{-13}	2.0045×10^{-3} 1.2005×10^{-3}	66.973
$\begin{array}{c} \text{pdb2lxy} \\ 404 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$9.313 \times 10^{-13} 1.025 \times 10^{-12}$	1.6618×10^{-12}	$6.5472 \times 10^{-4} 3.9539 \times 10^{-4}$	65.588
pdb2lxz 194	Classic Quaternion	$2.371 \times 10^{-12} 2.792 \times 10^{-12}$	1.9895×10^{-12}	3.4743×10^{-4} 2.0835×10^{-4}	66.756

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb2lzf 820	Classic Quaternion	3.217×10^{-14} 3.957×10^{-14}	1.2991×10^{-13}	$4.8244 \times 10^{-2} 2.3149 \times 10^{-2}$	108.404
pdb2m1a 158	Classic Quaternion	$6.346 \times 10^{-15} 7.612 \times 10^{-15}$	6.5801×10^{-15}	3.1258×10^{-4} 1.8282×10^{-4}	70.976
pdb2m1j 182	Classic Quaternion	$1.865 \times 10^{-14} $ 2.212×10^{-14}	6.6915×10^{-14}	3.1849×10^{-4} 1.8952×10^{-4}	68.051
pdb2m2y 110	Classic Quaternion	2.699×10^{-13} 2.808×10^{-13}	1.4386×10^{-13}	$1.8363 \times 10^{-4} 1.1153 \times 10^{-4}$	64.646
pdb2m3f 134	Classic Quaternion	$3.629 \times 10^{-14} 4.641 \times 10^{-14}$	5.8107×10^{-14}	$2.0867 \times 10^{-4} 1.2705 \times 10^{-4}$	64.240
pdb2m4j 2178	Classic Quaternion	1.463×10^{-11} 1.455×10^{-11}	1.8385×10^{-13}	1.1116×10^{-2} 5.3032×10^{-3}	109.607
pdb2m8m 170	Classic Quaternion	$2.407 \times 10^{-14} 3.023 \times 10^{-14}$	1.1738×10^{-13}	2.7228×10^{-4} 1.6533×10^{-4}	64.688
pdb2m8o 170	Classic Quaternion	$1.672 \times 10^{-14} 2.039 \times 10^{-14}$	2.4755×10^{-14}	$2.6698 \times 10^{-4} 1.6295 \times 10^{-4}$	63.837
pdb2m97 416	Classic Quaternion	$4.646 \times 10^{-14} \\ 5.841 \times 10^{-14}$	2.0639×10^{-13}	$7.2599 \times 10^{-4} 4.4652 \times 10^{-4}$	62.590
pdb2m9g 1108	Classic Quaternion	$2.939 \times 10^{-13} \\ 3.170 \times 10^{-13}$	5.8913×10^{-13}	$2.0183 \times 10^{-3} 1.2431 \times 10^{-3}$	62.361
pdb2m9r 242	Classic Quaternion	3.537×10^{-14} 4.406×10^{-14}	1.6694×10^{-13}	$4.2289 \times 10^{-4} 2.4583 \times 10^{-4}$	72.024
$\begin{array}{c} pdb2mdv\\ 460\end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 3.178 \times 10^{-12} \\ 3.178 \times 10^{-12} \end{array}$	3.0402×10^{-13}	8.6933×10^{-4} 5.3098×10^{-4}	63.721
pdb2me1 164	Classic Quaternion	$1.886 \times 10^{-13} 2.208 \times 10^{-13}$	1.6579×10^{-13}	$2.6009 \times 10^{-4} 1.5585 \times 10^{-4}$	66.886
pdb2me2 164	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 3.667 \times 10^{-13} \\ 5.098 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	1.1486×10^{-12}	$2.7457 \times 10^{-4} 1.6360 \times 10^{-4}$	67.829
pdb2me3 164	Classic Quaternion	$1.425 \times 10^{-13} 1.590 \times 10^{-13}$	8.1775×10^{-14}	$2.5660 \times 10^{-4} 1.5564 \times 10^{-4}$	64.864
pdb2me4 164	Classic Quaternion	$5.547 \times 10^{-13} \\ 6.222 \times 10^{-13}$	9.4808×10^{-13}	$3.0612 \times 10^{-4} 1.8053 \times 10^{-4}$	69.568
pdb2mg1 164	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 4.398 \times 10^{-14} \\ 5.374 \times 10^{-14} \end{array}$	1.5805×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 2.6419 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.5968 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	65.451
pdb2mg2 170	Classic Quaternion	$1.829 \times 10^{-14} 2.480 \times 10^{-14}$	2.5921×10^{-14}	$2.7172 \times 10^{-4} 1.6591 \times 10^{-4}$	63.777
pdb2mg3 170	Classic Quaternion	3.541×10^{-14} 4.461×10^{-14}	2.4798×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 2.8251 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.7145 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	64.779
pdb2mh8 338	Classic Quaternion	$1.547 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.883 \times 10^{-13}$	2.9903×10^{-13}	$6.2157 \times 10^{-4} 3.7389 \times 10^{-4}$	66.243
pdb2mhw 164	Classic Quaternion	$6.229 \times 10^{-14} 7.129 \times 10^{-14}$	4.9718×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 2.7004 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.6248 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	66.199
pdb2mi1 84	Classic Quaternion	$1.827 \times 10^{-12} 2.052 \times 10^{-12}$	1.5687×10^{-12}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.4489 \times 10^{-4} \\ 8.8088 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	64.484
pdb2mi7 404	Classic Quaternion	$6.022 \times 10^{-13} \\ 6.817 \times 10^{-13}$	1.3690×10^{-12}	$6.3422 \times 10^{-4} 3.8926 \times 10^{-4}$	62.929
pdb2mij 224	Classic Quaternion	$1.244 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.522 \times 10^{-13}$	2.8681×10^{-13}	$3.6544 \times 10^{-4} \\ 2.1831 \times 10^{-4}$	67.393
pdb2mix 128	Classic Quaternion	$4.816 \times 10^{-14} 4.684 \times 10^{-14}$	3.7348×10^{-14}	$2.0512 \times 10^{-4} 1.2414 \times 10^{-4}$	65.238
pdb2mj1 110	Classic Quaternion	1.309×10^{-13} 1.646×10^{-13}	2.3819×10^{-13}	$1.9077 \times 10^{-4} 1.1376 \times 10^{-4}$	67.699
pdb2mj2 218	Classic Quaternion	$9.775 \times 10^{-14} 1.196 \times 10^{-13}$	8.8713×10^{-14}	3.6833×10^{-4} 2.1853×10^{-4}	68.550

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb2mjg 556	Classic Quaternion	5.503×10^{-14} 6.580×10^{-14}	7.0670×10^{-14}	$2.3586 \times 10^{-3} $ 1.3334×10^{-3}	76.885
pdb2mji 788	Classic Quaternion	3.207×10^{-12} 3.247×10^{-12}	2.7336×10^{-13}	1.3478×10^{-3} 8.4516×10^{-4}	59.470
pdb2mle 434	Classic Quaternion	$1.491 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.535 \times 10^{-13}$	3.1271×10^{-13}	$7.7147 \times 10^{-4} 4.6715 \times 10^{-4}$	65.145
pdb2mlf 434	Classic Quaternion	$9.918 \times 10^{-14} \\ 1.128 \times 10^{-13}$	9.2903×10^{-14}	$7.7926 \times 10^{-4} 4.7311 \times 10^{-4}$	64.708
pdb2mo5 854	Classic Quaternion	$1.394 \times 10^{-12} 1.403 \times 10^{-12}$	1.0682×10^{-12}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5113 \times 10^{-3} \\ 9.3683 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	61.324
pdb2mpu 554	Classic Quaternion	$9.785 \times 10^{-14} $ 1.016×10^{-13}	1.0352×10^{-13}	9.8422×10^{-4} 6.0610×10^{-4}	62.385
pdb2mra 704	Classic Quaternion	2.632×10^{-13} 2.768×10^{-13}	1.2867×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5331 \times 10^{-3} \\ 9.2748 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	65.297
pdb2msu 122	Classic Quaternion	$7.813 \times 10^{-14} \\ 8.765 \times 10^{-14}$	3.7025×10^{-14}	$2.1724 \times 10^{-4} 1.2845 \times 10^{-4}$	69.132
pdb2mty 120	Classic Quaternion	$1.849 \times 10^{-14} 2.364 \times 10^{-14}$	9.1457×10^{-14}	$2.3281 \times 10^{-4} 1.3611 \times 10^{-4}$	71.038
pdb2muh 98	Classic Quaternion	2.008×10^{-13} 2.251×10^{-13}	1.4292×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5666 \times 10^{-4} \\ 9.3760 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	67.090
pdb2mvj 156	Classic Quaternion	$1.534 \times 10^{-13} 1.647 \times 10^{-13}$	5.5998×10^{-14}	$2.5822 \times 10^{-4} 1.5455 \times 10^{-4}$	67.078
pdb2mvt 284	Classic Quaternion	$6.053 \times 10^{-12} \\ 6.226 \times 10^{-12}$	3.1969×10^{-12}	$4.7813 \times 10^{-4} \\ 2.8778 \times 10^{-4}$	66.143
$\begin{array}{c} pdb2mvx\\ 2360\end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$1.968 \times 10^{-10} \\ 1.971 \times 10^{-10}$	3.7182×10^{-11}	$9.3286 \times 10^{-3} $ 4.5635×10^{-3}	104.420
pdb2mz6 220	Classic Quaternion	$2.141 \times 10^{-11} \\ 2.153 \times 10^{-11}$	4.4199×10^{-13}	$9.1228 \times 10^{-3} $ 4.3015×10^{-3}	112.086
pdb2n00 572	Classic Quaternion	2.703×10^{-13} 3.467×10^{-13}	7.3499×10^{-13}	8.6087×10^{-4} 5.4366×10^{-4}	58.347
pdb2n0b 60	Classic Quaternion	$7.104 \times 10^{-13} 9.458 \times 10^{-13}$	8.9441×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.0044 \times 10^{-4} \\ 6.0160 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	66.948
pdb2n0c 60	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 1.293 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.682 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	2.8483×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 9.6705 \times 10^{-5} \\ 5.7845 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	67.181
pdb2n0d 60	Classic Quaternion	3.639×10^{-12} 4.540×10^{-12}	1.6154×10^{-11}	$1.0152 \times 10^{-4} \\ 6.1330 \times 10^{-5}$	65.527
pdb2n0e 60	Classic Quaternion	3.314×10^{-12} 4.286×10^{-12}	8.3573×10^{-12}	9.9076×10^{-5} 6.1166×10^{-5}	61.978
pdb2n0f 60	Classic Quaternion	3.185×10^{-13} 4.023×10^{-13}	5.8027×10^{-13}	$9.7870 \times 10^{-5} 5.9154 \times 10^{-5}$	65.450
$\begin{array}{c} pdb2n0g \\ 60 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$8.315 \times 10^{-13} \\ 9.618 \times 10^{-13}$	1.3124×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.0761 \times 10^{-4} \\ 6.4664 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	66.422
pdb2n0h 60	Classic Quaternion	$7.690 \times 10^{-13} \\ 8.730 \times 10^{-13}$	1.8191×10^{-13}	$1.0129 \times 10^{-4} 6.1692 \times 10^{-5}$	64.191
pdb2n35 314	Classic Quaternion	3.541×10^{-14} 4.466×10^{-14}	1.0752×10^{-13}	$5.6372 \times 10^{-4} 3.3432 \times 10^{-4}$	68.619
pdb2n3a 574	Classic Quaternion	$8.761 \times 10^{-14} \\ 1.049 \times 10^{-13}$	1.0149×10^{-13}	$2.0232 \times 10^{-2} \\ 1.0131 \times 10^{-2}$	99.711
pdb2n41 638	Classic Quaternion	1.812×10^{-13} 1.836×10^{-13}	8.2539×10^{-14}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.1970 \times 10^{-3} \\ 7.3829 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	62.127
pdb2n4e 638	Classic Quaternion	1.494×10^{-13} 1.687×10^{-13}	1.8433×10^{-13}	$1.1638 \times 10^{-3} 7.1419 \times 10^{-4}$	62.953
pdb2n5q 164	Classic Quaternion	$1.732 \times 10^{-12} 1.745 \times 10^{-12}$	1.7589×10^{-12}	$2.7483 \times 10^{-4} 1.6518 \times 10^{-4}$	66.388

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb2n67 566	Classic Quaternion	4.443×10^{-13} 4.465×10^{-13}	6.3487×10^{-14}	$1.0115 \times 10^{-3} \\ 6.2203 \times 10^{-4}$	62.607
pdb2n6n 192	Classic Quaternion	$6.552 \times 10^{-13} 7.487 \times 10^{-13}$	4.4318×10^{-13}	$4.1554 \times 10^{-4} 2.4351 \times 10^{-4}$	70.645
pdb2n7i 224	Classic Quaternion	9.212×10^{-13} 1.126×10^{-12}	3.0537×10^{-12}	$3.8205 \times 10^{-4} 2.2771 \times 10^{-4}$	67.780
pdb2n7j 336	Classic Quaternion	$5.969 \times 10^{-13} 6.094 \times 10^{-13}$	1.5144×10^{-13}	$6.0209 \times 10^{-4} 3.6259 \times 10^{-4}$	66.050
pdb2n9b 832	Classic Quaternion	$1.196 \times 10^{-12} 1.238 \times 10^{-12}$	1.1231×10^{-12}	$5.0501 \times 10^{-3} $ 2.8315×10^{-3}	78.351
pdb2na9 266	Classic Quaternion	$5.440 \times 10^{-14} 6.690 \times 10^{-14}$	5.4544×10^{-14}	$4.3914 \times 10^{-4} 2.6053 \times 10^{-4}$	68.558
pdb2ndc 110	Classic Quaternion	3.365×10^{-14} 4.479×10^{-14}	5.1916×10^{-14}	1.8760×10^{-4} 1.1198×10^{-4}	67.529
pdb2nde 110	Classic Quaternion	$7.022 \times 10^{-14} \\ 8.868 \times 10^{-14}$	2.5156×10^{-13}	$1.6800 \times 10^{-4} 1.0168 \times 10^{-4}$	65.225
$\begin{array}{c} \rm pdb2ndk\\ 290\end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$5.022 \times 10^{-13} 6.279 \times 10^{-13}$	2.0516×10^{-12}	$4.8302 \times 10^{-4} 2.9078 \times 10^{-4}$	66.113
pdb2nvj 152	Classic Quaternion	$2.082 \times 10^{-14} $ 2.293×10^{-14}	1.4035×10^{-14}	2.2727×10^{-4} 1.3850×10^{-4}	64.094
pdb2p6j 314	Classic Quaternion	$4.795 \times 10^{-14} 6.389 \times 10^{-14}$	1.1404×10^{-13}	$5.4258 \times 10^{-4} 3.2504 \times 10^{-4}$	66.927
pdb2p81 266	Classic Quaternion	$7.881 \times 10^{-13} \\ 8.250 \times 10^{-13}$	4.3715×10^{-13}	$4.3972 \times 10^{-4} 2.6305 \times 10^{-4}$	67.161
pdb2pqe 896	Classic Quaternion	1.127×10^{-11} 1.248×10^{-11}	8.5719×10^{-12}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.6020 \times 10^{-3} \\ 9.9426 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	61.127
pdb2rlg 108	Classic Quaternion	$5.501 \times 10^{-14} 6.973 \times 10^{-14}$	6.8873×10^{-14}	$1.8400 \times 10^{-4} 1.1072 \times 10^{-4}$	66.180
pdb2rlh 108	Classic Quaternion	$4.772 \times 10^{-14} 5.801 \times 10^{-14}$	3.9131×10^{-14}	$1.9792 \times 10^{-4} 1.1765 \times 10^{-4}$	68.229
pdb2rmy 206	Classic Quaternion	$1.872 \times 10^{-13} 2.498 \times 10^{-13}$	3.6453×10^{-13}	3.4852×10^{-4} 2.0608×10^{-4}	69.118
pdb2rnd 206	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 2.626 \times 10^{-13} \\ 3.581 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	4.9979×10^{-13}	3.3769×10^{-4} 2.0308×10^{-4}	66.283
pdb2roo 260	Classic Quaternion	$2.933 \times 10^{-12} 3.525 \times 10^{-12}$	3.5927×10^{-12}	$1.0398 \times 10^{-3} 5.8810 \times 10^{-4}$	76.807
pdb2rql 572	Classic Quaternion	2.345×10^{-12} 2.496×10^{-12}	8.7086×10^{-13}	$1.0289 \times 10^{-3} 6.2930 \times 10^{-4}$	63.503
$\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{pdb2rut} \\ 218 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$4.389 \times 10^{-14} 5.014 \times 10^{-14}$	3.5338×10^{-13}	3.6475×10^{-4} 2.1663×10^{-4}	68.373
pdb2ruv 224	Classic Quaternion	$5.776 \times 10^{-14} 7.408 \times 10^{-14}$	1.2473×10^{-13}	3.7912×10^{-4} 2.2742×10^{-4}	66.701
pdb2rux 218	Classic Quaternion	$2.671 \times 10^{-14} \\ 3.016 \times 10^{-14}$	6.2140×10^{-14}	3.8199×10^{-4} 2.2683×10^{-4}	68.401
pdb2ruy 224	Classic Quaternion	$1.968 \times 10^{-14} 2.387 \times 10^{-14}$	6.4254×10^{-14}	3.8254×10^{-4} 2.2796×10^{-4}	67.812
pdb2rv3 218	Classic Quaternion	3.656×10^{-14} 4.118×10^{-14}	6.3794×10^{-14}	3.8996×10^{-4} 2.2916×10^{-4}	70.169
pdb2rv5 212	Classic Quaternion	$1.145 \times 10^{-14} \\ 1.338 \times 10^{-14}$	1.6010×10^{-14}	$3.6007 \times 10^{-4} 2.1632 \times 10^{-4}$	66.456
pdb2y4q 476	Classic Quaternion	$1.410 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.451 \times 10^{-12}$	2.0648×10^{-13}	$7.8371 \times 10^{-4} 4.7685 \times 10^{-4}$	64.350