Table 1: Results

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb1a57 698	Classic Quaternion	$2.096 \times 10^{-11} 2.092 \times 10^{-11}$	1.8861×10^{-12}	3.0976×10^{-3} 1.7823×10^{-3}	73.793
pdb1b4c 1108	Classic Quaternion	$1.203 \times 10^{-9} 1.203 \times 10^{-9}$	1.0756×10^{-12}	$7.4621 \times 10^{-3} 4.1287 \times 10^{-3}$	80.736
pdb1ba5 320	Classic Quaternion	$9.359 \times 10^{-13} 1.070 \times 10^{-12}$	4.1376×10^{-12}	$6.8990 \times 10^{-4} 4.0837 \times 10^{-4}$	68.940
pdb1d1n 594	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 1.005 \times 10^{-11} \\ 9.672 \times 10^{-12} \end{array}$	1.2689×10^{-12}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.0929 \times 10^{-3} \\ 6.7787 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	61.219
pdb1dp3 332	Classic Quaternion	$7.704 \times 10^{-13} \\ 8.939 \times 10^{-13}$	1.4697×10^{-12}	$5.6310 \times 10^{-4} 3.3737 \times 10^{-4}$	66.908
pdb1du1 122	Classic Quaternion	$8.225 \times 10^{-13} 1.258 \times 10^{-12}$	1.2376×10^{-12}	$1.9252 \times 10^{-4} 1.1494 \times 10^{-4}$	67.491
pdb1eii 806	Classic Quaternion	$1.393 \times 10^{-11} 1.365 \times 10^{-11}$	1.1331×10^{-11}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5097 \times 10^{-3} \\ 9.4273 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	60.141
pdb1fcl 338	Classic Quaternion	$4.542 \times 10^{-12} 4.515 \times 10^{-12}$	8.0786×10^{-13}	$1.0476 \times 10^{-3} 6.0299 \times 10^{-4}$	73.727
pdb1fd6 344	Classic Quaternion	3.182×10^{-12} 3.193×10^{-12}	3.3846×10^{-13}	6.4084×10^{-4} 3.8581×10^{-4}	66.100
pdb1hf9 496	Classic Quaternion	$1.157 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.180 \times 10^{-11}$	3.9332×10^{-12}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.8820 \times 10^{-2} \\ 9.6796 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	94.428
pdb1i2u 266	Classic Quaternion	$5.562 \times 10^{-13} 5.607 \times 10^{-13}$	1.5136×10^{-13}	$4.7375 \times 10^{-4} 2.9057 \times 10^{-4}$	63.039
pdb1i2v 266	Classic Quaternion	$2.418 \times 10^{-13} 2.519 \times 10^{-13}$	6.9127×10^{-14}	$5.2014 \times 10^{-4} 3.1558 \times 10^{-4}$	64.818
pdb1ijc 380	Classic Quaternion	$1.408 \times 10^{-11} \\ 1.426 \times 10^{-11}$	2.4877×10^{-12}	$1.2715 \times 10^{-3} 7.2579 \times 10^{-4}$	75.194
pdb1jlz 140	Classic Quaternion	$5.594 \times 10^{-13} 5.965 \times 10^{-13}$	1.3105×10^{-12}	$2.3380 \times 10^{-4} 1.4010 \times 10^{-4}$	66.879
pdb1jw3 842	Classic Quaternion	$5.936 \times 10^{-13} \\ 5.897 \times 10^{-13}$	3.9013×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.6047 \times 10^{-3} \\ 9.8738 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	62.524
pdb1k0v 440	Classic Quaternion	1.893×10^{-13} 1.894×10^{-13}	1.3433×10^{-13}	$8.5383 \times 10^{-4} 5.2827 \times 10^{-4}$	61.626
pdb1k2h 1120	Classic Quaternion	$5.491 \times 10^{-13} 5.199 \times 10^{-13}$	2.2039×10^{-13}	$5.5528 \times 10^{-3} 3.0967 \times 10^{-3}$	79.316
pdb1k36 278	Classic Quaternion	8.820×10^{-12} 1.081×10^{-11}	2.8981×10^{-11}	$4.9160 \times 10^{-4} 2.9538 \times 10^{-4}$	66.432
pdb1k37 278	Classic Quaternion	$4.711 \times 10^{-13} 4.988 \times 10^{-13}$	1.5479×10^{-13}	$7.0791 \times 10^{-4} 4.0780 \times 10^{-4}$	73.594
pdb1kuw 62	Classic Quaternion	9.229×10^{-14} 1.130×10^{-13}	7.3457×10^{-14}	$1.1029 \times 10^{-4} 6.9041 \times 10^{-5}$	59.738
pdb1kz0 98	Classic Quaternion	$4.404 \times 10^{-14} 5.880 \times 10^{-14}$	2.4335×10^{-13}	$1.6827 \times 10^{-4} 1.0204 \times 10^{-4}$	64.899
pdb1kz2 98	Classic Quaternion	$2.119 \times 10^{-14} 2.886 \times 10^{-14}$	2.6112×10^{-14}	$1.7994 \times 10^{-4} 1.0816 \times 10^{-4}$	66.368
pdb1kz5 74	Classic Quaternion	$4.081 \times 10^{-14} 4.738 \times 10^{-14}$	4.8348×10^{-14}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.3192 \times 10^{-4} \\ 7.9587 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	65.755
pdb1lvz 68	Classic Quaternion	$6.336 \times 10^{-14} 7.315 \times 10^{-14}$	7.3919×10^{-14}	$1.1593 \times 10^{-4} 7.1658 \times 10^{-5}$	61.775
pdb1m4e 122	Classic Quaternion	$5.949 \times 10^{-13} 5.972 \times 10^{-13}$	1.1702×10^{-13}	$2.0824 \times 10^{-4} 1.2763 \times 10^{-4}$	63.160
pdb1ma2 104	Classic Quaternion	$8.695 \times 10^{-12} \\ 8.758 \times 10^{-12}$	4.7062×10^{-13}	$3.3335 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.8821 \times 10^{-4}$	77.116
pdb1ma4 104	Classic Quaternion	$7.247 \times 10^{-14} 7.981 \times 10^{-14}$	1.8851×10^{-13}	$4.7621 \times 10^{-4} $ 2.6268×10^{-4}	81.292
pdb1ma5	Classic	8.169×10^{-13}		1.7736×10^{-4}	

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
104	Quaternion	9.044×10^{-13}	5.0234×10^{-13}	1.0790×10^{-4}	64.377
pdb1ma6 104	Classic Quaternion	$6.283 \times 10^{-13} \\ 8.522 \times 10^{-13}$	3.3052×10^{-12}	$1.6624 \times 10^{-4} 1.0178 \times 10^{-4}$	63.331
pdb1mpe 1352	Classic Quaternion	$2.617 \times 10^{-11} 2.624 \times 10^{-11}$	7.1261×10^{-13}	$1.1122 \times 10^{-2} 5.2959 \times 10^{-3}$	110.009
pdb1nd9 296	Classic Quaternion	3.026×10^{-13} 3.845×10^{-13}	4.7137×10^{-13}	$5.2690 \times 10^{-4} 3.2032 \times 10^{-4}$	64.492
$\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{pdb1ne5} \\ 254 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$1.214 \times 10^{-12} 1.384 \times 10^{-12}$	7.5582×10^{-13}	$4.2922 \times 10^{-4} 2.6058 \times 10^{-4}$	64.720
pdb1nmj 170	Classic Quaternion	$1.237 \times 10^{-14} 1.424 \times 10^{-14}$	1.3921×10^{-14}	3.1806×10^{-4} 1.8918×10^{-4}	68.123
pdb1o53 92	Classic Quaternion	3.999×10^{-13} 4.545×10^{-13}	6.5350×10^{-13}	$1.7284 \times 10^{-4} 1.0322 \times 10^{-4}$	67.441
pdb1oqp 580	Classic Quaternion	$7.045 \times 10^{-14} \\ 8.315 \times 10^{-14}$	9.0066×10^{-14}	3.5369×10^{-3} 1.9445×10^{-3}	81.894
pdb1plw 32	Classic Quaternion	$2.830 \times 10^{-14} 3.122 \times 10^{-14}$	4.9118×10^{-14}	$5.2910 \times 10^{-5} 3.2956 \times 10^{-5}$	60.547
pdb1plx 32	Classic Quaternion	1.574×10^{-13} 2.060×10^{-13}	1.7973×10^{-13}	5.0472×10^{-5} 3.1212×10^{-5}	61.703
pdb1pv0 278	Classic Quaternion	$2.409 \times 10^{-13} 2.723 \times 10^{-13}$	1.0662×10^{-13}	$5.0669 \times 10^{-4} 3.0314 \times 10^{-4}$	67.148
$\begin{array}{c} pdb1pzr \\ 724 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$5.644 \times 10^{-12} 5.871 \times 10^{-12}$	9.9935×10^{-12}	$7.6149 \times 10^{-3} 4.0347 \times 10^{-3}$	88.735
pdb1qlk 1108	Classic Quaternion	$9.019 \times 10^{-10} 9.019 \times 10^{-10}$	1.3287×10^{-12}	$1.4342 \times 10^{-2} \\ 6.7851 \times 10^{-3}$	111.378
pdb1r57 614	Classic Quaternion	$1.847 \times 10^{-13} 2.054 \times 10^{-13}$	1.4866×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.1411 \times 10^{-3} \\ 7.0420 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	62.037
pdb1ry3 386	Classic Quaternion	$2.023 \times 10^{-9} 2.023 \times 10^{-9}$	6.0848×10^{-13}	$7.4381 \times 10^{-4} 4.4093 \times 10^{-4}$	68.692
pdb1s4h 80	Classic Quaternion	$4.300 \times 10^{-9} 4.300 \times 10^{-9}$	1.1103×10^{-12}	$1.2325 \times 10^{-4} 7.4755 \times 10^{-5}$	64.875
pdb1s4j 80	Classic Quaternion	$1.520 \times 10^{-13} 2.230 \times 10^{-13}$	1.6407×10^{-13}	$1.4820 \times 10^{-4} 8.7809 \times 10^{-5}$	68.774
pdb1s6j 524	Classic Quaternion	$6.073 \times 10^{-13} $ 7.660×10^{-13}	5.9201×10^{-13}	$9.8509 \times 10^{-4} $ 6.0143×10^{-4}	63.793
pdb1sa8 638	Classic Quaternion	$9.340 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.034 \times 10^{-12}$	1.0370×10^{-12}	$1.1572 \times 10^{-3} 7.1893 \times 10^{-4}$	60.961
pdb1t2y 152	Classic Quaternion	$1.887 \times 10^{-13} $ 2.396×10^{-13}	2.3861×10^{-13}	$2.7047 \times 10^{-4} 1.6200 \times 10^{-4}$	66.956
pdb1t5q 180	Classic Quaternion	$3.877 \times 10^{-14} 5.093 \times 10^{-14}$	5.3231×10^{-14}	$2.9179 \times 10^{-4} 1.7432 \times 10^{-4}$	67.387
pdb1tot 314	Classic Quaternion	$6.148 \times 10^{-14} \\ 6.853 \times 10^{-14}$	2.8392×10^{-14}	$5.9893 \times 10^{-4} 3.6195 \times 10^{-4}$	65.476
pdb1v6r 128	Classic Quaternion	$6.835 \times 10^{-13} 6.970 \times 10^{-13}$	3.1917×10^{-13}	$2.2214 \times 10^{-4} 1.3132 \times 10^{-4}$	69.158
pdb1v92 278	Classic Quaternion	$1.463 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.630 \times 10^{-13}$	5.6062×10^{-14}	$5.0297 \times 10^{-4} 3.0211 \times 10^{-4}$	66.488
pdb1vd7 140	Classic Quaternion	$3.741 \times 10^{-9} \\ 3.741 \times 10^{-9}$	5.8433×10^{-13}	$2.3736 \times 10^{-4} $ 1.4185×10^{-4}	67.336
pdb1vd9 140	Classic Quaternion	$1.290 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.554 \times 10^{-12}$	9.0327×10^{-13}	$2.8409 \times 10^{-4} $ 1.6418×10^{-4}	73.031
pdb1vdb 140	Classic Quaternion	$9.108 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.083 \times 10^{-12}$	3.8641×10^{-13}	$2.3160 \times 10^{-4} 1.3750 \times 10^{-4}$	68.435
pdb1vpc 272	Classic Quaternion	$8.500 \times 10^{-15} 1.002 \times 10^{-14}$	8.5436×10^{-15}	$4.9897 \times 10^{-4} 2.9585 \times 10^{-4}$	68.654

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb1wnk 140	Classic Quaternion	$4.112 \times 10^{-12} 4.632 \times 10^{-12}$	2.2335×10^{-11}	2.3846×10^{-4} 1.4109×10^{-4}	69.012
pdb1wo4 152	Classic Quaternion	$9.957 \times 10^{-13} 9.639 \times 10^{-13}$	2.3523×10^{-12}	$2.6937 \times 10^{-4} 1.5887 \times 10^{-4}$	69.559
pdb1wo5 152	Classic Quaternion	$5.257 \times 10^{-9} 5.258 \times 10^{-9}$	4.9063×10^{-12}	$2.7336 \times 10^{-4} 1.6144 \times 10^{-4}$	69.331
pdb1x60 476	Classic Quaternion	$1.076 \times 10^{-12} 1.179 \times 10^{-12}$	3.9684×10^{-13}	$9.1535 \times 10^{-4} 5.6004 \times 10^{-4}$	63.443
pdb1x9v 544	Classic Quaternion	$8.975 \times 10^{-13} 9.632 \times 10^{-13}$	1.3900×10^{-13}	$3.5175 \times 10^{-2} 1.7070 \times 10^{-2}$	106.060
pdb1y5c 68	Classic Quaternion	8.980×10^{-9} 8.980×10^{-9}	2.9085×10^{-13}	$1.1371 \times 10^{-4} 6.7656 \times 10^{-5}$	68.065
pdb1yx7 500	Classic Quaternion	$8.116 \times 10^{-10} \\ 8.125 \times 10^{-10}$	7.6614×10^{-12}	$1.3509 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.0485 \times 10^{-4}$	67.843
pdb1yx8 500	Classic Quaternion	$7.276 \times 10^{-12} \\ 8.217 \times 10^{-12}$	1.0819×10^{-11}	$1.1170 \times 10^{-3} \\ 6.7507 \times 10^{-4}$	65.465
pdb1yxr 464	Classic Quaternion	5.838×10^{-10} 5.839×10^{-10}	2.5240×10^{-13}	$7.9996 \times 10^{-4} 4.8615 \times 10^{-4}$	64.549
pdb2a2y 1072	Classic Quaternion	1.150×10^{-12} 1.151×10^{-12}	3.7416×10^{-13}	4.2045×10^{-2} 1.9662×10^{-2}	113.837
pdb2a4j 580	Classic Quaternion	$2.085 \times 10^{-14} 2.727 \times 10^{-14}$	1.4394×10^{-14}	$1.2252 \times 10^{-3} 7.3214 \times 10^{-4}$	67.345
pdb2adl 868	Classic Quaternion	$1.752 \times 10^{-11} 1.787 \times 10^{-11}$	3.0093×10^{-12}	$\begin{array}{c} 8.2112 \times 10^{-2} \\ 3.9071 \times 10^{-2} \end{array}$	110.163
pdb2adn 868	Classic Quaternion	$6.693 \times 10^{-12} \\ 6.465 \times 10^{-12}$	2.4957×10^{-12}	$2.2276 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.3179 \times 10^{-3}$	69.029
pdb2ajj 170	Classic Quaternion	$5.641 \times 10^{-14} \\ 6.584 \times 10^{-14}$	1.2744×10^{-13}	2.9880×10^{-4} 1.7762×10^{-4}	68.222
pdb2ajm 170	Classic Quaternion	$1.183 \times 10^{-13} 1.555 \times 10^{-13}$	8.9439×10^{-13}	3.2395×10^{-4} 1.9204×10^{-4}	68.683
pdb2ajn 170	Classic Quaternion	$1.076 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.217 \times 10^{-13}$	1.5981×10^{-13}	3.2165×10^{-4} 1.8963×10^{-4}	69.622
pdb2ajo 170	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 1.183 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.555 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	8.9439×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 3.2775 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.9338 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	69.485
pdb2akk 446	Classic Quaternion	$1.288 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.270 \times 10^{-13}$	1.1725×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.6710 \times 10^{-3} \\ 9.6313 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	73.493
pdb2bzb 748	Classic Quaternion	$9.365 \times 10^{-14} \\ 1.224 \times 10^{-13}$	1.5097×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.7992 \times 10^{-2} \\ 8.9140 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	101.835
pdb2c0s 386	Classic Quaternion	3.028×10^{-13} 3.379×10^{-13}	7.2067×10^{-13}	$7.6036 \times 10^{-4} 4.5065 \times 10^{-4}$	68.726
pdb2dci 120	Classic Quaternion	$2.366 \times 10^{-14} 2.950 \times 10^{-14}$	1.3479×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.9867 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.2036 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	65.057
pdb2eem 206	Classic Quaternion	5.190×10^{-13} 5.461×10^{-13}	4.0208×10^{-13}	$4.2055 \times 10^{-4} 2.4688 \times 10^{-4}$	70.346
pdb2fva 494	Classic Quaternion	$1.047 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.194 \times 10^{-12}$	1.5803×10^{-12}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.1894 \times 10^{-3} \\ 7.0053 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	69.778
pdb2fvf 494	Classic Quaternion	3.106×10^{-13} 3.445×10^{-13}	2.8750×10^{-13}	$8.6869 \times 10^{-4} 5.3047 \times 10^{-4}$	63.761
pdb2fxz 80	Classic Quaternion	$1.489 \times 10^{-12} 1.749 \times 10^{-12}$	2.0430×10^{-12}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.4156 \times 10^{-4} \\ 8.5176 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	66.192
pdb2g9j 848	Classic Quaternion	3.282×10^{-12} 3.535×10^{-12}	2.1668×10^{-12}	$6.9865 \times 10^{-2} 3.3825 \times 10^{-2}$	106.550
pdb2g9l 224	Classic Quaternion	$6.366 \times 10^{-14} \\ 8.672 \times 10^{-14}$	2.8081×10^{-13}	$4.0967 \times 10^{-4} 2.4369 \times 10^{-4}$	68.114

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb2h5m 614	Classic Quaternion	9.692×10^{-13} 1.032×10^{-12}	4.1376×10^{-12}	$1.1547 \times 10^{-3} 7.0883 \times 10^{-4}$	62.906
pdb2hep 252	Classic Quaternion	$1.191 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.268 \times 10^{-12}$	5.5848×10^{-13}	$4.5969 \times 10^{-4} 2.7321 \times 10^{-4}$	68.253
pdb2j0z 752	Classic Quaternion	3.192×10^{-10} 3.197×10^{-10}	4.5324×10^{-12}	9.1996×10^{-1} 4.6878×10^{-1}	96.246
pdb2j10 752	Classic Quaternion	$5.870 \times 10^{-10} 5.873 \times 10^{-10}$	9.5552×10^{-13}	$1.0201 \times 10^{-2} 4.7414 \times 10^{-3}$	115.140
pdb2j11 752	Classic Quaternion	$7.191 \times 10^{-10} 7.194 \times 10^{-10}$	1.6970×10^{-12}	5.6798×10^{-3} 3.0700×10^{-3}	85.010
pdb2jmy 92	Classic Quaternion	$9.834 \times 10^{-13} 9.967 \times 10^{-13}$	5.0812×10^{-13}	$1.6610 \times 10^{-4} 1.0081 \times 10^{-4}$	64.760
pdb2jn5 74	Classic Quaternion	$3.147 \times 10^{-9} 3.160 \times 10^{-9}$	1.4394×10^{-11}	$1.1912 \times 10^{-4} 7.1769 \times 10^{-5}$	65.978
pdb2jnk 842	Classic Quaternion	$4.387 \times 10^{-10} 4.388 \times 10^{-10}$	3.9471×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5827 \times 10^{-3} \\ 9.7676 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	62.035
pdb2jpn 476	Classic Quaternion	$6.730 \times 10^{-14} $ 6.983×10^{-14}	1.9605×10^{-13}	$1.4019 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.1153 \times 10^{-4}$	72.749
pdb2jua 614	Classic Quaternion	1.740×10^{-11} 1.882×10^{-11}	1.4391×10^{-11}	$1.1801 \times 10^{-3} 7.1352 \times 10^{-4}$	65.395
pdb2jvd 288	Classic Quaternion	3.339×10^{-14} 3.898×10^{-14}	2.1712×10^{-14}	$5.4928 \times 10^{-4} 3.2538 \times 10^{-4}$	68.811
pdb2jwe 984	Classic Quaternion	$2.695 \times 10^{-11} 2.734 \times 10^{-11}$	1.0970×10^{-12}	1.9337×10^{-3} 1.1859×10^{-3}	63.063
pdb2jws 338	Classic Quaternion	$1.251 \times 10^{-13} 1.543 \times 10^{-13}$	2.8647×10^{-13}	$6.7258 \times 10^{-4} 4.0128 \times 10^{-4}$	67.609
pdb2jwu 338	Classic Quaternion	$4.421 \times 10^{-12} 4.373 \times 10^{-12}$	6.2322×10^{-13}	$9.6054 \times 10^{-4} 5.5692 \times 10^{-4}$	72.473
pdb2jxf 182	Classic Quaternion	$1.399 \times 10^{-13} 1.734 \times 10^{-13}$	5.8450×10^{-13}	$3.2684 \times 10^{-4} 1.9441 \times 10^{-4}$	68.117
pdb2jz5 548	Classic Quaternion	$2.860 \times 10^{-13} $ 2.854×10^{-13}	1.7635×10^{-13}	$1.1526 \times 10^{-3} \\ 6.8667 \times 10^{-4}$	67.853
pdb2k2a 422	Classic Quaternion	3.798×10^{-14} 5.134×10^{-14}	1.3435×10^{-13}	$8.5215 \times 10^{-4} 5.1852 \times 10^{-4}$	64.344
pdb2k2f 1268	Classic Quaternion	2.639×10^{-13} 2.818×10^{-13}	7.2949×10^{-14}	5.5618 2.7437	102.709
pdb2k36 896	Classic Quaternion	$1.922 \times 10^{-13} 2.045 \times 10^{-13}$	1.2563×10^{-13}	$1.6390 \times 10^{-3} 1.0102 \times 10^{-3}$	62.234
pdb2k37 356	Classic Quaternion	$1.921 \times 10^{-13} 2.525 \times 10^{-13}$	4.0204×10^{-13}	$6.7804 \times 10^{-4} 4.0601 \times 10^{-4}$	67.001
pdb2k3i 656	Classic Quaternion	3.810×10^{-13} 4.009×10^{-13}	2.4790×10^{-13}	$1.7156 \times 10^{-3} 1.0131 \times 10^{-3}$	69.337
pdb2k6s 494	Classic Quaternion	2.100×10^{-13} 2.651×10^{-13}	4.8726×10^{-13}	$1.4756 \times 10^{-3} 8.5355 \times 10^{-4}$	72.881
pdb2k7o 1096	Classic Quaternion	$1.279 \times 10^{-13} 1.416 \times 10^{-13}$	4.6393×10^{-13}	$5.8539 \times 10^{-3} 3.2148 \times 10^{-3}$	82.091
pdb2kbm 1268	Classic Quaternion	$2.165 \times 10^{-13} 2.230 \times 10^{-13}$	2.6963×10^{-13}	2.2705 1.1026	105.931
pdb2kdh 434	Classic Quaternion	1.947×10^{-11} 2.228×10^{-11}	7.6317×10^{-11}	$1.0571 \times 10^{-3} 6.1648 \times 10^{-4}$	71.476
pdb2kdl 338	Classic Quaternion	2.301×10^{-13} 2.927×10^{-13}	3.1526×10^{-13}	$6.5074 \times 10^{-4} 3.8122 \times 10^{-4}$	70.700
pdb2kdm 338	Classic Quaternion	3.191×10^{-12} 3.284×10^{-12}	9.9439×10^{-13}	$6.2356 \times 10^{-4} 3.7254 \times 10^{-4}$	67.380

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb2kdp 428	Classic Quaternion	$2.621 \times 10^{-13} $ 2.865×10^{-13}	1.0772×10^{-13}	$7.8929 \times 10^{-4} 4.7470 \times 10^{-4}$	66.271
pdb2kdr 170	Classic Quaternion	$6.617 \times 10^{-14} \\ 8.490 \times 10^{-14}$	6.1679×10^{-14}	3.0911×10^{-4} 1.8284×10^{-4}	69.062
pdb2kes 290	Classic Quaternion	$4.468 \times 10^{-14} 5.425 \times 10^{-14}$	2.3286×10^{-14}	$5.8171 \times 10^{-4} 3.3944 \times 10^{-4}$	71.374
pdb2kib 352	Classic Quaternion	$2.533 \times 10^{-12} 2.539 \times 10^{-12}$	1.3388×10^{-12}	$7.2366 \times 10^{-3} 3.8448 \times 10^{-3}$	88.216
pdb2kjn 158	Classic Quaternion	$1.125 \times 10^{-9} \\ 1.125 \times 10^{-9}$	1.3817×10^{-13}	$2.8140 \times 10^{-4} 1.6715 \times 10^{-4}$	68.354
pdb2kjo 158	Classic Quaternion	2.284×10^{-13} 2.421×10^{-13}	6.7185×10^{-14}	2.6832×10^{-4} 1.5813×10^{-4}	69.683
pdb2kjr 572	Classic Quaternion	$3.247 \times 10^{-12} 3.251 \times 10^{-12}$	4.0637×10^{-13}	$1.6800 \times 10^{-3} 9.6766 \times 10^{-4}$	73.615
pdb2kko 1300	Classic Quaternion	1.191×10^{-13} 1.285×10^{-13}	2.9766×10^{-14}	$1.1699 \times 10^{-2} 5.5240 \times 10^{-3}$	111.775
pdb2kl5 662	Classic Quaternion	$1.820 \times 10^{-13} 2.020 \times 10^{-13}$	1.3796×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.1961 \times 10^{-3} \\ 7.3436 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	62.875
pdb2klz 276	Classic Quaternion	3.439×10^{-14} 4.443×10^{-14}	6.4874×10^{-14}	5.4274×10^{-4} 3.1961×10^{-4}	69.812
pdb2ko1 1060	Classic Quaternion	$1.150 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.151 \times 10^{-12}$	7.8450×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.6266 \times 10^{-2} \\ 7.9917 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	103.542
$\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{pdb2koz} \\ 200 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$1.075 \times 10^{-9} 1.075 \times 10^{-9}$	8.8024×10^{-13}	3.5634×10^{-4} 2.1746×10^{-4}	63.868
pdb2kp0 200	Classic Quaternion	$4.893 \times 10^{-12} 5.588 \times 10^{-12}$	4.2756×10^{-12}	3.8609×10^{-4} 2.2883×10^{-4}	68.725
pdb2ksg 290	Classic Quaternion	3.215×10^{-14} 3.967×10^{-14}	2.4678×10^{-14}	$5.0165 \times 10^{-4} \\ 3.0087 \times 10^{-4}$	66.735
pdb2kt8 458	Classic Quaternion	3.314×10^{-12} 3.535×10^{-12}	7.1394×10^{-13}	$8.1917 \times 10^{-4} 4.9979 \times 10^{-4}$	63.902
pdb2kuh 404	Classic Quaternion	$2.016 \times 10^{-14} 2.492 \times 10^{-14}$	4.0485×10^{-14}	$8.1677 \times 10^{-4} 4.8875 \times 10^{-4}$	67.112
pdb2kwh 338	Classic Quaternion	$1.408 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.825 \times 10^{-13}$	2.9549×10^{-13}	$6.1089 \times 10^{-4} \\ 3.6200 \times 10^{-4}$	68.755
pdb2kxa 144	Classic Quaternion	$1.325 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.351 \times 10^{-12}$	3.5240×10^{-13}	$2.4662 \times 10^{-4} 1.4976 \times 10^{-4}$	64.678
pdb2kyb 362	Classic Quaternion	$1.999 \times 10^{-8} 1.999 \times 10^{-8}$	2.6711×10^{-12}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.8716 \times 10^{-3} \\ 1.0255 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	82.494
pdb2l3m 428	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 1.028 \times 10^{-12} \\ 9.340 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	6.9725×10^{-13}	$7.6908 \times 10^{-4} 4.7017 \times 10^{-4}$	63.576
pdb2l3n 626	Classic Quaternion	3.025×10^{-14} 3.634×10^{-14}	4.4517×10^{-14}	$\begin{array}{c} 4.6848 \times 10^{-3} \\ 2.5642 \times 10^{-3} \end{array}$	82.701
pdb2l45 116	Classic Quaternion	$2.236 \times 10^{-14} \\ 3.033 \times 10^{-14}$	8.5325×10^{-14}	$\begin{array}{c} 2.0701 \times 10^{-4} \\ 1.2400 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	66.941
pdb2l5r 138	Classic Quaternion	3.529×10^{-14} 4.432×10^{-14}	1.4398×10^{-14}	$2.7825 \times 10^{-4} 1.6525 \times 10^{-4}$	68.384
pdb2l6q 374	Classic Quaternion	$9.260 \times 10^{-9} \\ 1.043 \times 10^{-8}$	1.7792×10^{-8}	$6.4635 \times 10^{-4} 3.9001 \times 10^{-4}$	65.724
pdb2l6r 374	Classic Quaternion	$7.323 \times 10^{-10} 7.325 \times 10^{-10}$	2.4265×10^{-11}	$7.0087 \times 10^{-4} $ 4.1723×10^{-4}	67.984
pdb2l98 434	Classic Quaternion	3.273×10^{-13} 3.638×10^{-13}	8.9102×10^{-13}	8.3874×10^{-4} 5.0306×10^{-4}	66.729
pdb2lci 806	Classic Quaternion	$2.579 \times 10^{-13} \\ 2.404 \times 10^{-13}$	8.2767×10^{-14}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.4929 \times 10^{-3} \\ 9.1240 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	63.628

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb2lde 152	Classic Quaternion	3.153×10^{-14} 3.762×10^{-14}	4.1691×10^{-14}	$2.5673 \times 10^{-4} 1.5228 \times 10^{-4}$	68.588
pdb2le2 676	Classic Quaternion	$2.064 \times 10^{-13} 2.042 \times 10^{-13}$	7.7661×10^{-14}	$1.5739 \times 10^{-2} 7.7061 \times 10^{-3}$	104.236
pdb2le7 122	Classic Quaternion	$2.112 \times 10^{-14} 2.749 \times 10^{-14}$	3.9789×10^{-14}	2.0940×10^{-4} 1.2460×10^{-4}	68.050
pdb2ler 68	Classic Quaternion	$1.315 \times 10^{-14} 1.532 \times 10^{-14}$	2.1465×10^{-14}	$1.1173 \times 10^{-4} \\ 6.7438 \times 10^{-5}$	65.686
pdb2lgi 338	Classic Quaternion	$1.068 \times 10^{-12} 1.052 \times 10^{-12}$	1.8917×10^{-13}	$6.1992 \times 10^{-4} 3.7533 \times 10^{-4}$	65.166
pdb2lhc 338	Classic Quaternion	$5.829 \times 10^{-10} 5.830 \times 10^{-10}$	2.1362×10^{-12}	6.6583×10^{-4} 3.9156×10^{-4}	70.047
pdb2lhd 338	Classic Quaternion	$1.930 \times 10^{-12} 2.033 \times 10^{-12}$	2.3902×10^{-12}	$8.3015 \times 10^{-4} $ 4.8651×10^{-4}	70.634
pdb2lhe 338	Classic Quaternion	$4.963 \times 10^{-11} 4.967 \times 10^{-11}$	4.8488×10^{-13}	$8.0811 \times 10^{-4} 4.7411 \times 10^{-4}$	70.446
pdb2lhg 338	Classic Quaternion	$6.459 \times 10^{-14} 7.322 \times 10^{-14}$	5.9754×10^{-14}	$6.3823 \times 10^{-4} \\ 3.8844 \times 10^{-4}$	64.307
pdb2lix 162	Classic Quaternion	$4.842 \times 10^{-14} 5.614 \times 10^{-14}$	7.8975×10^{-14}	$2.9096 \times 10^{-4} 1.7375 \times 10^{-4}$	67.456
pdb2lld 242	Classic Quaternion	$1.937 \times 10^{-13} 2.214 \times 10^{-13}$	2.2642×10^{-13}	$4.5370 \times 10^{-4} 2.7515 \times 10^{-4}$	64.891
pdb2lm9 578	Classic Quaternion	$6.254 \times 10^{-14} 7.713 \times 10^{-14}$	1.5079×10^{-13}	$1.0492 \times 10^{-3} 6.3970 \times 10^{-4}$	64.015
$\begin{array}{c} pdb2lmf\\ 140\end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	1.282×10^{-13} 1.462×10^{-13}	7.9808×10^{-14}	2.3083×10^{-4} 1.3926×10^{-4}	65.752
pdb2ln3 500	Classic Quaternion	1.292×10^{-13} 1.359×10^{-13}	8.4114×10^{-14}	$9.3536 \times 10^{-4} 5.6557 \times 10^{-4}$	65.384
pdb2lo2 230	Classic Quaternion	$2.068 \times 10^{-14} $ 2.571×10^{-14}	3.6944×10^{-14}	$4.0432 \times 10^{-4} 2.4260 \times 10^{-4}$	66.662
$\begin{array}{c} pdb2lqp\\ 428\end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$2.950 \times 10^{-13} 3.085 \times 10^{-13}$	4.7561×10^{-13}	$7.7901 \times 10^{-4} 4.7042 \times 10^{-4}$	65.597
pdb2lr0 806	Classic Quaternion	3.549×10^{-12} 3.440×10^{-12}	6.0485×10^{-13}	$1.5532 \times 10^{-3} 9.4880 \times 10^{-4}$	63.703
pdb2lrh 806	Classic Quaternion	$5.631 \times 10^{-13} $ 6.564×10^{-13}	3.2048×10^{-13}	$1.5159 \times 10^{-3} 9.2155 \times 10^{-4}$	64.495
pdb2ls9 152	Classic Quaternion	$1.122 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.471 \times 10^{-13}$	3.7128×10^{-13}	$2.4594 \times 10^{-4} 1.4448 \times 10^{-4}$	70.218
pdb2lsa 140	Classic Quaternion	$5.235 \times 10^{-14} 7.034 \times 10^{-14}$	1.5385×10^{-13}	$2.3979 \times 10^{-4} 1.4364 \times 10^{-4}$	66.931
$\begin{array}{c} \text{pdb2lss} \\ 422 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	1.230×10^{-13} 1.455×10^{-13}	1.6926×10^{-13}	$7.6231 \times 10^{-4} 4.7314 \times 10^{-4}$	61.118
pdb2lt3 680	Classic Quaternion	$7.245 \times 10^{-14} 7.760 \times 10^{-14}$	5.2634×10^{-14}	$1.2685 \times 10^{-3} 7.8110 \times 10^{-4}$	62.394
pdb2lu6 86	Classic Quaternion	$5.356 \times 10^{-15} 6.922 \times 10^{-15}$	4.1890×10^{-15}	$1.4900 \times 10^{-4} \\ 8.8744 \times 10^{-5}$	67.894
pdb2lwa 432	Classic Quaternion	$3.615 \times 10^{-13} 4.427 \times 10^{-13}$	9.3395×10^{-13}	$7.7691 \times 10^{-4} 4.6823 \times 10^{-4}$	65.925
pdb2lx0 194	Classic Quaternion	$1.940 \times 10^{-9} 1.940 \times 10^{-9}$	2.0923×10^{-13}	3.5896×10^{-4} 2.1216×10^{-4}	69.189
pdb2lxb 892	Classic Quaternion	$1.542 \times 10^{-13} 1.585 \times 10^{-13}$	1.6837×10^{-13}	2.1294×10^{-3} 1.2487×10^{-3}	70.520
pdb2lxy 404	Classic Quaternion	$9.313 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.025 \times 10^{-12}$	1.6618×10^{-12}	$9.5943 \times 10^{-4} 5.6012 \times 10^{-4}$	71.291

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb2lxz 194	Classic Quaternion	$2.371 \times 10^{-12} $ 2.792×10^{-12}	1.9895×10^{-12}	$3.6134 \times 10^{-4} 2.2092 \times 10^{-4}$	63.560
$\begin{array}{c} \text{pdb2lzf} \\ 820 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 3.217 \times 10^{-14} \\ 3.957 \times 10^{-14} \end{array}$	1.2991×10^{-13}	5.1288×10^{-2} 2.4186×10^{-2}	112.060
pdb2m1a 158	Classic Quaternion	$6.346 \times 10^{-15} 7.612 \times 10^{-15}$	6.5801×10^{-15}	3.3309×10^{-4} 1.9226×10^{-4}	73.250
pdb2m1j 182	Classic Quaternion	$1.865 \times 10^{-14} 2.212 \times 10^{-14}$	6.6915×10^{-14}	$3.3657 \times 10^{-4} 1.9839 \times 10^{-4}$	69.656
pdb2m2y 110	Classic Quaternion	$2.699 \times 10^{-13} 2.808 \times 10^{-13}$	1.4386×10^{-13}	$1.9285 \times 10^{-4} 1.1677 \times 10^{-4}$	65.155
pdb2m3f 134	Classic Quaternion	$3.629 \times 10^{-14} 4.641 \times 10^{-14}$	5.8107×10^{-14}	2.2175×10^{-4} 1.3272×10^{-4}	67.078
pdb2m4j 2178	Classic Quaternion	$1.463 \times 10^{-11} 1.455 \times 10^{-11}$	1.8385×10^{-13}	$4.0490 \times 10^{-2} 2.0078 \times 10^{-2}$	101.660
pdb2m8m 170	Classic Quaternion	$2.407 \times 10^{-14} 3.023 \times 10^{-14}$	1.1738×10^{-13}	$2.8771 \times 10^{-4} 1.7320 \times 10^{-4}$	66.112
pdb2m8o 170	Classic Quaternion	$1.672 \times 10^{-14} 2.039 \times 10^{-14}$	2.4755×10^{-14}	$2.8012 \times 10^{-4} $ 1.6968×10^{-4}	65.082
pdb2m97 416	Classic Quaternion	$4.646 \times 10^{-14} 5.841 \times 10^{-14}$	2.0639×10^{-13}	$7.6185 \times 10^{-4} 4.6302 \times 10^{-4}$	64.541
pdb2m9g 1108	Classic Quaternion	2.939×10^{-13} 3.170×10^{-13}	5.8913×10^{-13}	2.1131×10^{-3} 1.2866×10^{-3}	64.236
pdb2m9r 242	Classic Quaternion	3.537×10^{-14} 4.406×10^{-14}	1.6694×10^{-13}	$4.4036 \times 10^{-4} 2.5345 \times 10^{-4}$	73.750
$\begin{array}{c} pdb2mdv\\ 460\end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	3.178×10^{-12} 3.178×10^{-12}	3.0402×10^{-13}	2.1606×10^{-3} 1.2140×10^{-3}	77.977
pdb2me1 164	Classic Quaternion	1.886×10^{-13} 2.208×10^{-13}	1.6579×10^{-13}	$2.7545 \times 10^{-4} 1.6458 \times 10^{-4}$	67.365
pdb2me2 164	Classic Quaternion	$3.667 \times 10^{-13} 5.098 \times 10^{-13}$	1.1486×10^{-12}	$2.9364 \times 10^{-4} 1.7475 \times 10^{-4}$	68.033
pdb2me3 164	Classic Quaternion	$2.593 \times 10^{-9} 2.593 \times 10^{-9}$	9.2137×10^{-14}	2.6866×10^{-4} 1.6228×10^{-4}	65.552
pdb2me4 164	Classic Quaternion	$2.854 \times 10^{-9} 2.854 \times 10^{-9}$	9.9945×10^{-13}	3.1834×10^{-4} 1.8627×10^{-4}	70.898
pdb2mg1 164	Classic Quaternion	$4.398 \times 10^{-14} 5.374 \times 10^{-14}$	1.5805×10^{-13}	$2.7731 \times 10^{-4} 1.6771 \times 10^{-4}$	65.344
pdb2mg2 170	Classic Quaternion	$1.829 \times 10^{-14} 2.480 \times 10^{-14}$	2.5921×10^{-14}	$2.8400 \times 10^{-4} 1.7221 \times 10^{-4}$	64.911
pdb2mg3 170	Classic Quaternion	$3.541 \times 10^{-14} 4.461 \times 10^{-14}$	2.4798×10^{-13}	$2.9721 \times 10^{-4} 1.7953 \times 10^{-4}$	65.546
pdb2mh8 338	Classic Quaternion	$1.547 \times 10^{-13} \\ 1.883 \times 10^{-13}$	2.9903×10^{-13}	$6.5303 \times 10^{-4} 3.9018 \times 10^{-4}$	67.369
pdb2mhw 164	Classic Quaternion	$6.229 \times 10^{-14} 7.129 \times 10^{-14}$	4.9718×10^{-13}	$2.8854 \times 10^{-4} 1.7429 \times 10^{-4}$	65.551
pdb2mi1 84	Classic Quaternion	$1.827 \times 10^{-12} 2.052 \times 10^{-12}$	1.5687×10^{-12}	$1.5367 \times 10^{-4} 9.3477 \times 10^{-5}$	64.394
$\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{pdb2mi7} \\ 404 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$6.022 \times 10^{-13} $ 6.817×10^{-13}	1.3690×10^{-12}	$6.6453 \times 10^{-4} 4.0193 \times 10^{-4}$	65.336
pdb2mij 224	Classic Quaternion	1.244×10^{-13} 1.522×10^{-13}	2.8681×10^{-13}	3.8460×10^{-4} 2.2978×10^{-4}	67.374
pdb2mix 128	Classic Quaternion	$4.816 \times 10^{-14} $ 4.684×10^{-14}	3.7348×10^{-14}	$2.1401 \times 10^{-4} 1.3111 \times 10^{-4}$	63.229
pdb2mj1 110	Classic Quaternion	$1.309 \times 10^{-13} 1.646 \times 10^{-13}$	2.3819×10^{-13}	$1.9921 \times 10^{-4} 1.1923 \times 10^{-4}$	67.083

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb2mj2 218	Classic Quaternion	9.775×10^{-14} 1.196×10^{-13}	8.8713×10^{-14}	3.8883×10^{-4} 2.2862×10^{-4}	70.078
pdb2mjg 556	Classic Quaternion	$5.503 \times 10^{-14} \\ 6.580 \times 10^{-14}$	7.0670×10^{-14}	2.4581×10^{-3} 1.3846×10^{-3}	77.528
pdb2mji 788	Classic Quaternion	$3.207 \times 10^{-12} 3.247 \times 10^{-12}$	2.7336×10^{-13}	$1.4269 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.8351 \times 10^{-4}$	61.505
pdb2mle 434	Classic Quaternion	$1.491 \times 10^{-13} 1.535 \times 10^{-13}$	3.1271×10^{-13}	$8.1574 \times 10^{-4} 4.8696 \times 10^{-4}$	67.517
pdb2mlf 434	Classic Quaternion	9.918×10^{-14} 1.128×10^{-13}	9.2903×10^{-14}	$8.1616 \times 10^{-4} 4.8863 \times 10^{-4}$	67.031
pdb2mo5 854	Classic Quaternion	$2.527 \times 10^{-10} 2.527 \times 10^{-10}$	1.0204×10^{-12}	1.6060×10^{-3} 9.8152×10^{-4}	63.620
pdb2mpu 554	Classic Quaternion	$9.785 \times 10^{-14} $ 1.016×10^{-13}	1.0352×10^{-13}	$1.0429 \times 10^{-3} 6.3907 \times 10^{-4}$	63.198
pdb2mra 704	Classic Quaternion	$2.632 \times 10^{-13} $ 2.768×10^{-13}	1.2867×10^{-13}	$1.6160 \times 10^{-3} 9.6089 \times 10^{-4}$	68.176
pdb2msu 122	Classic Quaternion	$7.813 \times 10^{-14} \\ 8.765 \times 10^{-14}$	3.7025×10^{-14}	$2.2737 \times 10^{-4} 1.3399 \times 10^{-4}$	69.685
pdb2mty 120	Classic Quaternion	$1.849 \times 10^{-14} 2.364 \times 10^{-14}$	9.1457×10^{-14}	$2.4839 \times 10^{-4} 1.4472 \times 10^{-4}$	71.636
pdb2muh 98	Classic Quaternion	2.008×10^{-13} 2.251×10^{-13}	1.4292×10^{-13}	$1.6404 \times 10^{-4} 9.8978 \times 10^{-5}$	65.737
pdb2mvj 156	Classic Quaternion	$1.534 \times 10^{-13} 1.647 \times 10^{-13}$	5.5998×10^{-14}	$2.7486 \times 10^{-4} 1.6300 \times 10^{-4}$	68.625
pdb2mvt 284	Classic Quaternion	$6.053 \times 10^{-12} 6.226 \times 10^{-12}$	3.1969×10^{-12}	$6.5595 \times 10^{-4} 3.8272 \times 10^{-4}$	71.392
$\begin{array}{c} pdb2mvx\\2360\end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$4.728 \times 10^{-9} 4.729 \times 10^{-9}$	3.7181×10^{-11}	3.6926×10^{-2} 1.8364×10^{-2}	101.080
pdb2mz6 220	Classic Quaternion	$4.129 \times 10^{-8} 4.129 \times 10^{-8}$	4.4231×10^{-13}	$9.7106 \times 10^{-2} $ 4.6765×10^{-2}	107.647
pdb2n00 572	Classic Quaternion	2.703×10^{-13} 3.467×10^{-13}	7.3499×10^{-13}	$9.0193 \times 10^{-4} 5.6160 \times 10^{-4}$	60.599
pdb2n0b 60	Classic Quaternion	$7.104 \times 10^{-13} 9.458 \times 10^{-13}$	8.9441×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.0505 \times 10^{-4} \\ 6.2945 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	66.899
$\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{pdb2n0c} \\ 60 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	1.293×10^{-13} 1.682×10^{-13}	2.8483×10^{-13}	$1.0017 \times 10^{-4} 6.0318 \times 10^{-5}$	66.076
pdb2n0d 60	Classic Quaternion	$1.925 \times 10^{-9} 1.926 \times 10^{-9}$	1.6149×10^{-11}	$1.0091 \times 10^{-4} 6.1599 \times 10^{-5}$	63.820
pdb2n0e 60	Classic Quaternion	3.314×10^{-12} 4.286×10^{-12}	8.3573×10^{-12}	$1.0495 \times 10^{-4} 6.3857 \times 10^{-5}$	64.356
pdb2n0f 60	Classic Quaternion	$8.103 \times 10^{-9} \\ 8.103 \times 10^{-9}$	5.8011×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 9.6344 \times 10^{-5} \\ 5.9130 \times 10^{-5} \end{array}$	62.936
$\begin{array}{c} pdb2n0g \\ 60 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$8.315 \times 10^{-13} 9.618 \times 10^{-13}$	1.3124×10^{-13}	$1.1529 \times 10^{-4} 6.8230 \times 10^{-5}$	68.973
pdb2n0h 60	Classic Quaternion	$7.690 \times 10^{-13} \\ 8.730 \times 10^{-13}$	1.8191×10^{-13}	$1.0711 \times 10^{-4} 6.5045 \times 10^{-5}$	64.669
pdb2n35 314	Classic Quaternion	3.541×10^{-14} 4.466×10^{-14}	1.0752×10^{-13}	$5.9116 \times 10^{-4} 3.5242 \times 10^{-4}$	67.745
pdb2n3a 574	Classic Quaternion	$8.761 \times 10^{-14} 1.049 \times 10^{-13}$	1.0149×10^{-13}	$2.1481 \times 10^{-2} 1.0667 \times 10^{-2}$	101.389
pdb2n41 638	Classic Quaternion	1.812×10^{-13} 1.836×10^{-13}	8.2539×10^{-14}	$1.2289 \times 10^{-3} 7.4603 \times 10^{-4}$	64.727
pdb2n4e 638	Classic Quaternion	$1.494 \times 10^{-13} 1.687 \times 10^{-13}$	1.8433×10^{-13}	$1.2242 \times 10^{-3} 7.4537 \times 10^{-4}$	64.236

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Improv time
pdb2n5q 164	Classic Quaternion	1.732×10^{-12} 1.745×10^{-12}	1.7589×10^{-12}	$2.9292 \times 10^{-4} 1.7609 \times 10^{-4}$	66.347
pdb2n67 566	Classic Quaternion	4.443×10^{-13} 4.465×10^{-13}	6.3487×10^{-14}	$1.0532 \times 10^{-3} \\ 6.3944 \times 10^{-4}$	64.711
pdb2n6n 192	Classic Quaternion	4.139×10^{-8} 4.139×10^{-8}	5.0670×10^{-13}	$3.5655 \times 10^{-4} 2.1480 \times 10^{-4}$	65.993
pdb2n7i 224	Classic Quaternion	9.212×10^{-13} 1.126×10^{-12}	3.0537×10^{-12}	$3.9687 \times 10^{-4} 2.3813 \times 10^{-4}$	66.659
pdb2n7j 336	Classic Quaternion	$5.969 \times 10^{-13} 6.094 \times 10^{-13}$	1.5144×10^{-13}	$6.4266 \times 10^{-4} 3.8517 \times 10^{-4}$	66.850
pdb2n9b 832	Classic Quaternion	1.196×10^{-12} 1.238×10^{-12}	1.1231×10^{-12}	$1.0148 \times 10^{-2} $ 4.6870×10^{-3}	116.516
pdb2na9 266	Classic Quaternion	$5.440 \times 10^{-14} 6.690 \times 10^{-14}$	5.4544×10^{-14}	$4.5576 \times 10^{-4} 2.7289 \times 10^{-4}$	67.013
pdb2ndc 110	Classic Quaternion	3.365×10^{-14} 4.479×10^{-14}	5.1916×10^{-14}	$1.9448 \times 10^{-4} 1.1717 \times 10^{-4}$	65.979
pdb2nde 110	Classic Quaternion	7.022×10^{-14} 8.868×10^{-14}	2.5156×10^{-13}	$1.7506 \times 10^{-4} 1.0517 \times 10^{-4}$	66.462
pdb2ndk 290	Classic Quaternion	$5.022 \times 10^{-13} 6.279 \times 10^{-13}$	2.0516×10^{-12}	$5.0744 \times 10^{-4} 3.0391 \times 10^{-4}$	66.972
pdb2nvj 152	Classic Quaternion	$2.082 \times 10^{-14} 2.293 \times 10^{-14}$	1.4035×10^{-14}	2.4046×10^{-4} 1.4516×10^{-4}	65.649
pdb2p6j 314	Classic Quaternion	4.795×10^{-14} 6.389×10^{-14}	1.1404×10^{-13}	5.6852×10^{-4} 3.3960×10^{-4}	67.410
pdb2p81 266	Classic Quaternion	$7.881 \times 10^{-13} \\ 8.250 \times 10^{-13}$	4.3715×10^{-13}	$4.6013 \times 10^{-4} 2.7420 \times 10^{-4}$	67.810
pdb2pqe 896	Classic Quaternion	$6.484 \times 10^{-10} \\ 6.496 \times 10^{-10}$	8.5673×10^{-12}	2.0226×10^{-3} 1.2157×10^{-3}	66.379
pdb2rlg 108	Classic Quaternion	$5.501 \times 10^{-14} \\ 6.973 \times 10^{-14}$	6.8873×10^{-14}	$1.9394 \times 10^{-4} 1.1632 \times 10^{-4}$	66.728
pdb2rlh 108	Classic Quaternion	$4.772 \times 10^{-14} 5.801 \times 10^{-14}$	3.9131×10^{-14}	2.1222×10^{-4} 1.2709×10^{-4}	66.986
pdb2rmy 206	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 1.872 \times 10^{-13} \\ 2.498 \times 10^{-13} \end{array}$	3.6453×10^{-13}	3.6903×10^{-4} 2.2054×10^{-4}	67.331
$\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{pdb2rnd} \\ 206 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	$2.626 \times 10^{-13} \\ 3.581 \times 10^{-13}$	4.9979×10^{-13}	3.5529×10^{-4} 2.1300×10^{-4}	66.803
$\begin{array}{c} \mathrm{pdb2roo} \\ 260 \end{array}$	Classic Quaternion	2.933×10^{-12} 3.525×10^{-12}	3.5927×10^{-12}	$1.0981 \times 10^{-3} \\ 6.2520 \times 10^{-4}$	75.634
pdb2rql 572	Classic Quaternion	2.345×10^{-12} 2.496×10^{-12}	8.7086×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 1.4835 \times 10^{-3} \\ 8.7444 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	69.649
pdb2rut 218	Classic Quaternion	$\begin{array}{c} 4.389 \times 10^{-14} \\ 5.014 \times 10^{-14} \end{array}$	3.5338×10^{-13}	3.8246×10^{-4} 2.2594×10^{-4}	69.276
pdb2ruv 224	Classic Quaternion	$5.776 \times 10^{-14} 7.408 \times 10^{-14}$	1.2473×10^{-13}	3.9747×10^{-4} 2.3649×10^{-4}	68.075
pdb2rux 218	Classic Quaternion	$2.671 \times 10^{-14} 3.016 \times 10^{-14}$	6.2140×10^{-14}	3.9917×10^{-4} 2.3739×10^{-4}	68.145
pdb2ruy 224	Classic Quaternion	$1.968 \times 10^{-14} 2.387 \times 10^{-14}$	6.4254×10^{-14}	3.9857×10^{-4} 2.3720×10^{-4}	68.031
pdb2rv3 218	Classic Quaternion	$3.656 \times 10^{-14} 4.118 \times 10^{-14}$	6.3794×10^{-14}	$4.1040 \times 10^{-4} $ 2.4052×10^{-4}	70.635
pdb2rv5 212	Classic Quaternion	$1.145 \times 10^{-14} \\ 1.338 \times 10^{-14}$	1.6010×10^{-14}	3.7833×10^{-4} 2.2573×10^{-4}	67.603
pdb2y4q 476	Classic Quaternion	$1.410 \times 10^{-12} \\ 1.451 \times 10^{-12}$	2.0648×10^{-13}	$\begin{array}{c} 8.2746 \times 10^{-4} \\ 5.0601 \times 10^{-4} \end{array}$	63.525