

# Consolidated Performance Tests

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# Benchmark's tables

## 1.1 Using BP-One versions

Table 1: Results

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Ratio
pdb1a57 698	Classic	$2.096 \times 10^{-11}$		$1.7078 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$2.092 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.8861 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0276 \times 10^{-3}$	0.602
pdb1b4c 1108	Classic	$5.070 \times 10^{-13}$		$3.5365 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$5.498 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0757 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.5634 \times 10^{-3}$	0.725
pdb1ba5 320	Classic	$9.359 \times 10^{-13}$		$3.6012 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.070 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.1376 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.7669 \times 10^{-4}$	0.768
pdb1d1n 594	Classic	$1.005 \times 10^{-11}$		$5.9682 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$9.672 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.2689 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.7694 \times 10^{-4}$	0.799
pdb1dp3 332	Classic	$7.704 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.9789 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$8.939 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4697 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.3080 \times 10^{-4}$	0.775
pdb1du1 122	Classic	$8.225 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.0246 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.258 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.2376 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.8000 \times 10^{-5}$	0.761
pdb1eii 806	Classic	$1.393 \times 10^{-11}$		$8.2178 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.365 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.1331 \times 10^{-11}$	$6.5466 \times 10^{-4}$	0.797
pdb1fcl 338	Classic	$4.542 \times 10^{-12}$		$4.5137 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$4.515 \times 10^{-12}$	$8.0786 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.4246 \times 10^{-4}$	0.759
pdb1fd6 344	Classic	$3.182 \times 10^{-12}$		$3.4143 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$3.193 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.3846 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.6441 \times 10^{-4}$	0.774
pdb1hf9 496	Classic	$1.157 \times 10^{-11}$		$9.6480 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$1.180 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.9332 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.1200 \times 10^{-3}$	0.634
pdb1i2u 266	Classic	$5.562 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.5459 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.607 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5136 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.0184 \times 10^{-4}$	0.793
pdb1i2v 266	Classic	$2.418 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.7989 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.519 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.9127 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.2032 \times 10^{-4}$	0.787
pdb1ijc 380	Classic	$1.408 \times 10^{-11}$		$5.5728 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.426 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.4877 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.1998 \times 10^{-4}$	0.754
pdb1jlz 140	Classic	$5.594 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.2392 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.965 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3105 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.5602 \times 10^{-5}$	0.771
pdb1jw3 842	Classic	$5.936 \times 10^{-13}$		$8.6446 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.897 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.9013 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.7580 \times 10^{-4}$	0.782
pdb1k0v 440	Classic	$1.893 \times 10^{-13}$		$4.6703 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.894 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3433 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.5593 \times 10^{-4}$	0.762
pdb1k2h 1120	Classic	$5.491 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.9241 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$5.199 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.2039 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.9975 \times 10^{-3}$	0.683
pdb1k36 278	Classic	$8.820 \times 10^{-12}$		$2.6454 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.081 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.8981 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.9812 \times 10^{-4}$	0.749
pdb1k37 278	Classic	$4.711 \times 10^{-13}$		$3.8419 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$4.988 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5479 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.7588 \times 10^{-4}$	0.718
pdb1kuw 62	Classic	$9.229 \times 10^{-14}$		$5.8623 \times 10^{-5}$	
	Quaternion	$1.130 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.3457 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.3799 \times 10^{-5}$	0.747
pdb1kz0 98	Classic	$4.404 \times 10^{-14}$		$9.2082 \times 10^{-5}$	
	Quaternion	$5.880 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4335 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.9233 \times 10^{-5}$	0.752
pdb1kz2 98	Classic	$2.119 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.0225 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.886 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.6112 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.2798 \times 10^{-5}$	0.712
pdb1kz5 74	Classic	$4.081 \times 10^{-14}$		$7.3916 \times 10^{-5}$	
	Quaternion	$4.738 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.8348 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.2574 \times 10^{-5}$	0.711
pdb1lvz 68	Classic	$6.336 \times 10^{-14}$		$6.5156 \times 10^{-5}$	
	Quaternion	$7.315 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.3919 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.6871 \times 10^{-5}$	0.719
pdb1m4e 122	Classic	$5.949 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.3874 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.972 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1702 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.5423 \times 10^{-5}$	0.616

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Ratio
pdb1ma2 104	Classic	$8.695 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.7062 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.3923 \times 10^{-4}$	0.446
	Quaternion	$8.758 \times 10^{-12}$		$1.0667 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1ma4 104	Classic	$7.247 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.8851 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.1287 \times 10^{-4}$	0.418
	Quaternion	$7.981 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.7248 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1ma5 104	Classic	$8.169 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.0234 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5005 \times 10^{-4}$	0.481
	Quaternion	$9.044 \times 10^{-13}$		$7.2148 \times 10^{-5}$	
pdb1ma6 104	Classic	$6.283 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.3052 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.4103 \times 10^{-4}$	0.497
	Quaternion	$8.522 \times 10^{-13}$		$7.0075 \times 10^{-5}$	
pdb1mpe 1352	Classic	$2.617 \times 10^{-11}$	$7.1261 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.1131 \times 10^{-3}$	0.430
	Quaternion	$2.624 \times 10^{-11}$		$3.4902 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1nd9 296	Classic	$3.026 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.7137 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.5081 \times 10^{-4}$	0.501
	Quaternion	$3.845 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.2590 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1ne5 254	Classic	$1.214 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.5582 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.6696 \times 10^{-4}$	0.498
	Quaternion	$1.384 \times 10^{-12}$		$1.8293 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1nmj 170	Classic	$1.237 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.3921 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.6603 \times 10^{-4}$	0.489
	Quaternion	$1.424 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.3008 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1o53 92	Classic	$3.999 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.5350 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4899 \times 10^{-4}$	0.469
	Quaternion	$4.545 \times 10^{-13}$		$6.9913 \times 10^{-5}$	
pdb1oqp 580	Classic	$7.045 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.0066 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.0062 \times 10^{-3}$	0.562
	Quaternion	$8.315 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.6903 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1plw 32	Classic	$2.830 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.9118 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.5461 \times 10^{-5}$	0.488
	Quaternion	$3.122 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.2201 \times 10^{-5}$	
pdb1plx 32	Classic	$1.574 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7973 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.2650 \times 10^{-5}$	0.491
	Quaternion	$2.060 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.0929 \times 10^{-5}$	
pdb1pv0 278	Classic	$2.409 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0662 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.4412 \times 10^{-4}$	0.471
	Quaternion	$2.723 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.0904 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1pzz 724	Classic	$5.644 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.9935 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.4490 \times 10^{-3}$	0.553
	Quaternion	$5.871 \times 10^{-12}$		$3.5690 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1qlk 1108	Classic	$9.019 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.3287 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0829 \times 10^{-2}$	0.550
	Quaternion	$9.019 \times 10^{-10}$		$5.9579 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1r57 614	Classic	$1.847 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4866 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.6998 \times 10^{-4}$	0.502
	Quaternion	$2.054 \times 10^{-13}$		$4.8680 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1ry3 386	Classic	$4.938 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.7678 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.3087 \times 10^{-4}$	0.491
	Quaternion	$5.910 \times 10^{-13}$		$3.0993 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1s4h 80	Classic	$4.300 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.1103 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0674 \times 10^{-4}$	0.498
	Quaternion	$4.300 \times 10^{-9}$		$5.3186 \times 10^{-5}$	
pdb1s4j 80	Classic	$1.520 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6407 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2866 \times 10^{-4}$	0.523
	Quaternion	$2.230 \times 10^{-13}$		$6.7311 \times 10^{-5}$	
pdb1s6j 524	Classic	$6.073 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.9201 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.9899 \times 10^{-4}$	0.509
	Quaternion	$7.660 \times 10^{-13}$		$4.0640 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1sa8 638	Classic	$9.340 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0370 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.9482 \times 10^{-4}$	0.530
	Quaternion	$1.034 \times 10^{-12}$		$5.2774 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1t2y 152	Classic	$1.887 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.3861 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.3413 \times 10^{-4}$	0.621
	Quaternion	$2.396 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.4533 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1t5q 180	Classic	$3.877 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.3231 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.5394 \times 10^{-4}$	0.522
	Quaternion	$5.093 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.3255 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1tot 314	Classic	$6.148 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.8392 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.0126 \times 10^{-4}$	0.632
	Quaternion	$6.853 \times 10^{-14}$		$3.1670 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1v6r 128	Classic	$6.835 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1917 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.9619 \times 10^{-4}$	0.607
	Quaternion	$6.970 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.1899 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1v92 278	Classic	$1.463 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.6062 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.3360 \times 10^{-4}$	0.613
	Quaternion	$1.630 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.6571 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1vd7 140	Classic	$3.741 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.8433 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.0593 \times 10^{-4}$	0.607
	Quaternion	$3.741 \times 10^{-9}$		$1.2499 \times 10^{-4}$	

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Ratio
pdb1vd9 140	Classic	$1.290 \times 10^{-12}$		$2.4388 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.554 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.0327 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4591 \times 10^{-4}$	0.598
pdb1vdb 140	Classic	$9.108 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.9946 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.083 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.8641 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1987 \times 10^{-4}$	0.601
pdb1vpc 272	Classic	$8.500 \times 10^{-15}$		$4.1694 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.002 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.5436 \times 10^{-15}$	$2.6033 \times 10^{-4}$	0.624
pdb1wnk 140	Classic	$4.112 \times 10^{-12}$		$2.0699 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$4.632 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.2335 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.2347 \times 10^{-4}$	0.596
pdb1wo4 152	Classic	$9.957 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.3205 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$9.639 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.3523 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.4194 \times 10^{-4}$	0.612
pdb1wo5 152	Classic	$5.257 \times 10^{-9}$		$2.3551 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.258 \times 10^{-9}$	$4.9063 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.4405 \times 10^{-4}$	0.612
pdb1x60 476	Classic	$1.076 \times 10^{-12}$		$7.9397 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.179 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.9684 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.9474 \times 10^{-4}$	0.623
pdb1x9v 544	Classic	$8.975 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.7541 \times 10^{-2}$	
	Quaternion	$9.632 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3900 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4581 \times 10^{-2}$	0.529
pdb1y5c 68	Classic	$8.980 \times 10^{-9}$		$9.7438 \times 10^{-5}$	
	Quaternion	$8.980 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.9085 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.8897 \times 10^{-5}$	0.604
pdb1yx7 500	Classic	$8.116 \times 10^{-10}$		$1.1530 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$8.125 \times 10^{-10}$	$7.6614 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.0746 \times 10^{-4}$	0.614
pdb1yx8 500	Classic	$7.276 \times 10^{-12}$		$9.4071 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$8.217 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0819 \times 10^{-11}$	$5.8516 \times 10^{-4}$	0.622
pdb1yxr 464	Classic	$5.838 \times 10^{-10}$		$6.7687 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.839 \times 10^{-10}$	$2.5240 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.1626 \times 10^{-4}$	0.615
pdb2a2y 1072	Classic	$1.150 \times 10^{-12}$		$3.1010 \times 10^{-2}$	
	Quaternion	$1.151 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.7416 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7439 \times 10^{-2}$	0.562
pdb2a4j 580	Classic	$2.085 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.0563 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$2.727 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.4394 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.4214 \times 10^{-4}$	0.608
pdb2adl 868	Classic	$1.752 \times 10^{-11}$		$3.5641 \times 10^{-2}$	
	Quaternion	$1.787 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.0093 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.3248 \times 10^{-2}$	0.652
pdb2adn 868	Classic	$6.693 \times 10^{-12}$		$1.9119 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$6.465 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.4957 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.1481 \times 10^{-3}$	0.601
pdb2ajj 170	Classic	$5.641 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.5994 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$6.584 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2744 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5702 \times 10^{-4}$	0.604
pdb2ajm 170	Classic	$1.183 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.7954 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.555 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.9439 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6885 \times 10^{-4}$	0.604
pdb2ajn 170	Classic	$1.076 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.7914 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.217 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5981 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6719 \times 10^{-4}$	0.599
pdb2ajo 170	Classic	$1.183 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.7899 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.555 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.9439 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6861 \times 10^{-4}$	0.604
pdb2akk 446	Classic	$1.288 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.4448 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$1.270 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1725 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.4721 \times 10^{-4}$	0.586
pdb2bzb 748	Classic	$9.365 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.4315 \times 10^{-2}$	
	Quaternion	$1.224 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5097 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.7992 \times 10^{-3}$	0.545
pdb2c0s 386	Classic	$3.028 \times 10^{-13}$		$6.2433 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$3.379 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.2067 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.8866 \times 10^{-4}$	0.623
pdb2dci 120	Classic	$2.366 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.7238 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.950 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.3479 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0593 \times 10^{-4}$	0.615
pdb2eem 206	Classic	$5.190 \times 10^{-13}$		$3.6143 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.461 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.0208 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.1835 \times 10^{-4}$	0.604
pdb2fva 494	Classic	$1.047 \times 10^{-12}$		$1.0303 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$1.194 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.5803 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.1618 \times 10^{-4}$	0.598
pdb2fvf 494	Classic	$3.106 \times 10^{-13}$		$7.4317 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$3.445 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8750 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.6101 \times 10^{-4}$	0.620

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Ratio
pdb2fxz 80	Classic	$1.489 \times 10^{-12}$		$1.2207 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.749 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.0430 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.5061 \times 10^{-5}$	0.615
pdb2g9j 848	Classic	$3.282 \times 10^{-12}$		$4.9852 \times 10^{-2}$	
	Quaternion	$3.535 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.1668 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.6562 \times 10^{-2}$	0.533
pdb2g9l 224	Classic	$6.366 \times 10^{-14}$		$3.5082 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$8.672 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.8081 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.1658 \times 10^{-4}$	0.617
pdb2h5m 614	Classic	$9.692 \times 10^{-13}$		$9.9657 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.032 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.1376 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.2269 \times 10^{-4}$	0.625
pdb2hep 252	Classic	$1.191 \times 10^{-12}$		$3.9601 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.268 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.5848 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.3695 \times 10^{-4}$	0.598
pdb2j0z 752	Classic	$3.192 \times 10^{-10}$		$2.3683 \times 10^{-1}$	
	Quaternion	$3.197 \times 10^{-10}$	$4.5324 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.4497 \times 10^{-1}$	0.612
pdb2j10 752	Classic	$5.870 \times 10^{-10}$		$4.3767 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$5.873 \times 10^{-10}$	$9.5552 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.4477 \times 10^{-3}$	0.559
pdb2j11 752	Classic	$7.191 \times 10^{-10}$		$3.7834 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$7.194 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.6970 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.1799 \times 10^{-3}$	0.576
pdb2jmy 92	Classic	$9.834 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.4579 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$9.967 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.0812 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.8216 \times 10^{-5}$	0.605
pdb2jn5 74	Classic	$3.147 \times 10^{-9}$		$1.0386 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$3.160 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.4394 \times 10^{-11}$	$6.2820 \times 10^{-5}$	0.605
pdb2jnk 842	Classic	$4.387 \times 10^{-10}$		$1.3640 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$4.388 \times 10^{-10}$	$3.9471 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.6217 \times 10^{-4}$	0.632
pdb2jpn 476	Classic	$6.730 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.1801 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$6.983 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.9605 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.8326 \times 10^{-4}$	0.579
pdb2jua 614	Classic	$1.740 \times 10^{-11}$		$1.0169 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$1.882 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.4391 \times 10^{-11}$	$6.2303 \times 10^{-4}$	0.613
pdb2jvd 288	Classic	$3.339 \times 10^{-14}$		$4.7167 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$3.898 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.1712 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.8141 \times 10^{-4}$	0.597
pdb2jwe 984	Classic	$2.695 \times 10^{-11}$		$1.6909 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$2.734 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.0970 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0624 \times 10^{-3}$	0.628
pdb2jws 338	Classic	$1.251 \times 10^{-13}$		$5.6601 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.543 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8647 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.4449 \times 10^{-4}$	0.609
pdb2jwu 338	Classic	$4.421 \times 10^{-12}$		$7.6507 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$4.373 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.2322 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.5845 \times 10^{-4}$	0.599
pdb2jxf 182	Classic	$1.399 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.8468 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.734 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.8450 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6879 \times 10^{-4}$	0.593
pdb2jz5 548	Classic	$2.860 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.0063 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$2.854 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7635 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.1011 \times 10^{-4}$	0.606
pdb2k2a 422	Classic	$3.798 \times 10^{-14}$		$7.2133 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.134 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.3435 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.5278 \times 10^{-4}$	0.628
pdb2k2f 1268	Classic	$2.639 \times 10^{-13}$		2.9933	
	Quaternion	$2.818 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.2949 \times 10^{-14}$	1.5659	0.523
pdb2k36 896	Classic	$1.922 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.4278 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$2.045 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2563 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.9244 \times 10^{-4}$	0.625
pdb2k37 356	Classic	$1.921 \times 10^{-13}$		$5.7554 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.525 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.0204 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.5444 \times 10^{-4}$	0.616
pdb2k3i 656	Classic	$3.810 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.4433 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$4.009 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.4790 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.6964 \times 10^{-4}$	0.603
pdb2k6s 494	Classic	$2.100 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.2378 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$2.651 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.8726 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.1448 \times 10^{-4}$	0.577
pdb2k7o 1096	Classic	$1.279 \times 10^{-13}$		$4.8228 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$1.416 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.6393 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.7638 \times 10^{-3}$	0.573
pdb2kbn 1268	Classic	$2.165 \times 10^{-13}$		1.1020	
	Quaternion	$2.230 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.6963 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.7994 \times 10^{-1}$	0.617

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Ratio
pdb2kdh 434	Classic	$1.947 \times 10^{-11}$	$7.6317 \times 10^{-11}$	$7.8981 \times 10^{-4}$	0.607
	Quaternion	$2.228 \times 10^{-11}$		$4.7942 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2kdl 338	Classic	$2.301 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1526 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.4839 \times 10^{-4}$	0.606
	Quaternion	$2.927 \times 10^{-13}$		$3.3213 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2kdm 338	Classic	$3.191 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.9439 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.3480 \times 10^{-4}$	0.620
	Quaternion	$3.284 \times 10^{-12}$		$3.3159 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2kdp 428	Classic	$2.621 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0772 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.8306 \times 10^{-4}$	0.618
	Quaternion	$2.865 \times 10^{-13}$		$4.2205 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2kdr 170	Classic	$6.617 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.1679 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.7330 \times 10^{-4}$	0.582
	Quaternion	$8.490 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.5899 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2kes 290	Classic	$4.468 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.3286 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.0386 \times 10^{-4}$	0.579
	Quaternion	$5.425 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.9163 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2kib 352	Classic	$2.533 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3388 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.0079 \times 10^{-3}$	0.534
	Quaternion	$2.539 \times 10^{-12}$		$3.2111 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2kjin 158	Classic	$1.125 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.3817 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.4788 \times 10^{-4}$	0.601
	Quaternion	$1.125 \times 10^{-9}$		$1.4894 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2kjo 158	Classic	$2.284 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.7185 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.3357 \times 10^{-4}$	0.607
	Quaternion	$2.421 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.4172 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2kjr 572	Classic	$3.247 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.0637 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4415 \times 10^{-3}$	0.596
	Quaternion	$3.251 \times 10^{-12}$		$8.5930 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2kko 1300	Classic	$1.191 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.9766 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.6106 \times 10^{-3}$	0.566
	Quaternion	$1.285 \times 10^{-13}$		$4.8727 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2kl5 662	Classic	$1.820 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3796 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0275 \times 10^{-3}$	0.628
	Quaternion	$2.020 \times 10^{-13}$		$6.4496 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2klz 276	Classic	$3.439 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.4874 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.7020 \times 10^{-4}$	0.593
	Quaternion	$4.443 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.7869 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2ko1 1060	Classic	$1.150 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.8450 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2485 \times 10^{-2}$	0.563
	Quaternion	$1.151 \times 10^{-12}$		$7.0322 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2koz 200	Classic	$1.075 \times 10^{-9}$	$8.8024 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.0575 \times 10^{-4}$	0.626
	Quaternion	$1.075 \times 10^{-9}$		$1.9136 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2kp0 200	Classic	$4.893 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.2756 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.0698 \times 10^{-4}$	0.618
	Quaternion	$5.588 \times 10^{-12}$		$1.8959 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2ksg 290	Classic	$3.215 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4678 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.3551 \times 10^{-4}$	0.608
	Quaternion	$3.967 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.6495 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2kt8 458	Classic	$3.314 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.1394 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.0930 \times 10^{-4}$	0.625
	Quaternion	$3.535 \times 10^{-12}$		$4.4313 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2kuh 404	Classic	$2.016 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.0485 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.8106 \times 10^{-4}$	0.634
	Quaternion	$2.492 \times 10^{-14}$		$4.3151 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2kwh 338	Classic	$1.408 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.9549 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.2925 \times 10^{-4}$	0.600
	Quaternion	$1.825 \times 10^{-13}$		$3.1747 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2kxa 144	Classic	$1.325 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.5240 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.1473 \times 10^{-4}$	0.625
	Quaternion	$1.351 \times 10^{-12}$		$1.3425 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2kyb 362	Classic	$1.321 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.6755 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.6400 \times 10^{-3}$	0.565
	Quaternion	$1.373 \times 10^{-11}$		$9.2684 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2l3m 428	Classic	$1.028 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.9725 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.7557 \times 10^{-4}$	0.621
	Quaternion	$9.340 \times 10^{-13}$		$4.1986 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2l3n 626	Classic	$3.025 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.4517 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.0176 \times 10^{-3}$	0.559
	Quaternion	$3.634 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.2465 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2l45 116	Classic	$2.236 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.5325 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.8187 \times 10^{-4}$	0.617
	Quaternion	$3.033 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.1228 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2l5r 138	Classic	$3.529 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.4398 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4104 \times 10^{-4}$	0.606
	Quaternion	$4.432 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.4613 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2l6q 374	Classic	$4.959 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.7792 \times 10^{-8}$	$5.7492 \times 10^{-4}$	0.608
	Quaternion	$6.131 \times 10^{-9}$		$3.4945 \times 10^{-4}$	

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Ratio
pdb2l6r 374	Classic	$7.323 \times 10^{-10}$	$2.4265 \times 10^{-11}$	$6.1184 \times 10^{-4}$	0.610
	Quaternion	$7.325 \times 10^{-10}$		$3.7345 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2l98 434	Classic	$3.273 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.9102 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.8739 \times 10^{-4}$	0.613
	Quaternion	$3.638 \times 10^{-13}$		$4.2127 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lci 806	Classic	$2.579 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.2767 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.3251 \times 10^{-3}$	0.614
	Quaternion	$2.404 \times 10^{-13}$		$8.1420 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lde 152	Classic	$3.153 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.1691 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.2579 \times 10^{-4}$	0.604
	Quaternion	$3.762 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.3643 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2le2 676	Classic	$2.064 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.7661 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2162 \times 10^{-2}$	0.562
	Quaternion	$2.042 \times 10^{-13}$		$6.8292 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2le7 122	Classic	$2.112 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.9789 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.8287 \times 10^{-4}$	0.606
	Quaternion	$2.749 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.1091 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2ler 68	Classic	$1.315 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.1465 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.8364 \times 10^{-5}$	0.610
	Quaternion	$1.532 \times 10^{-14}$		$5.9976 \times 10^{-5}$	
pdb2lgi 338	Classic	$1.068 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.8917 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.3405 \times 10^{-4}$	0.619
	Quaternion	$1.052 \times 10^{-12}$		$3.3074 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lhc 338	Classic	$5.829 \times 10^{-10}$	$2.1362 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.7812 \times 10^{-4}$	0.601
	Quaternion	$5.830 \times 10^{-10}$		$3.4725 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lhd 338	Classic	$1.930 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.3902 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.2693 \times 10^{-4}$	0.596
	Quaternion	$2.033 \times 10^{-12}$		$4.3294 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lhe 338	Classic	$4.963 \times 10^{-11}$	$4.8488 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.9959 \times 10^{-4}$	0.602
	Quaternion	$4.967 \times 10^{-11}$		$4.2128 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lhg 338	Classic	$6.459 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.9754 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.4166 \times 10^{-4}$	0.632
	Quaternion	$7.322 \times 10^{-14}$		$3.4252 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lix 162	Classic	$4.842 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.8975 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.5511 \times 10^{-4}$	0.619
	Quaternion	$5.614 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.5798 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lld 242	Classic	$1.937 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.2642 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.8603 \times 10^{-4}$	0.639
	Quaternion	$2.214 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.4657 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lm9 578	Classic	$6.254 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5079 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.2867 \times 10^{-4}$	0.602
	Quaternion	$7.713 \times 10^{-14}$		$5.5919 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lmf 140	Classic	$1.282 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.9808 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.0512 \times 10^{-4}$	0.596
	Quaternion	$1.462 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.2216 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2ln3 500	Classic	$1.292 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.4114 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.2481 \times 10^{-4}$	0.614
	Quaternion	$1.359 \times 10^{-13}$		$5.0672 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lo2 230	Classic	$2.068 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.6944 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.5286 \times 10^{-4}$	0.615
	Quaternion	$2.571 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.1708 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lqp 428	Classic	$2.950 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.7561 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.8026 \times 10^{-4}$	0.616
	Quaternion	$3.085 \times 10^{-13}$		$4.1891 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lr0 806	Classic	$3.549 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.0485 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3663 \times 10^{-3}$	0.617
	Quaternion	$3.440 \times 10^{-12}$		$8.4248 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lrh 806	Classic	$5.631 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.2048 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3271 \times 10^{-3}$	0.614
	Quaternion	$6.564 \times 10^{-13}$		$8.1453 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2ls9 152	Classic	$1.122 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.7128 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.1166 \times 10^{-4}$	0.613
	Quaternion	$1.471 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.2974 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lsa 140	Classic	$5.235 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5385 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.0973 \times 10^{-4}$	0.620
	Quaternion	$7.034 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.3006 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lss 422	Classic	$1.230 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6926 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.5717 \times 10^{-4}$	0.635
	Quaternion	$1.455 \times 10^{-13}$		$4.1698 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lt3 680	Classic	$7.245 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.2634 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0848 \times 10^{-3}$	0.634
	Quaternion	$7.760 \times 10^{-14}$		$6.8766 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lu6 86	Classic	$5.356 \times 10^{-15}$	$4.1890 \times 10^{-15}$	$1.3180 \times 10^{-4}$	0.596
	Quaternion	$6.922 \times 10^{-15}$		$7.8526 \times 10^{-5}$	
pdb2lwa 432	Classic	$3.615 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.3395 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.6402 \times 10^{-4}$	0.619
	Quaternion	$4.427 \times 10^{-13}$		$4.1102 \times 10^{-4}$	

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Ratio
pdb2lx0 194	Classic	$1.940 \times 10^{-9}$		$3.1226 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.940 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.0923 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.9112 \times 10^{-4}$	0.612
pdb2lxb 892	Classic	$1.542 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.8311 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$1.585 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6837 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1032 \times 10^{-3}$	0.602
pdb2lxy 404	Classic	$9.313 \times 10^{-13}$		$8.0258 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.025 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.6618 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.8297 \times 10^{-4}$	0.602
pdb2lxz 194	Classic	$2.371 \times 10^{-12}$		$3.2047 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.792 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.9895 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.9884 \times 10^{-4}$	0.620
pdb2lzf 820	Classic	$3.217 \times 10^{-14}$		$3.6701 \times 10^{-2}$	
	Quaternion	$3.957 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2991 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.0489 \times 10^{-2}$	0.558
pdb2mla 158	Classic	$6.346 \times 10^{-15}$		$2.8770 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$7.612 \times 10^{-15}$	$6.5801 \times 10^{-15}$	$1.6947 \times 10^{-4}$	0.589
pdb2mlj 182	Classic	$1.865 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.9298 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.212 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.6915 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.7721 \times 10^{-4}$	0.605
pdb2m2y 110	Classic	$2.699 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.6766 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.808 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4386 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0300 \times 10^{-4}$	0.614
pdb2m3f 134	Classic	$3.629 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.9549 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$4.641 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.8107 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1839 \times 10^{-4}$	0.606
pdb2m4j 2178	Classic	$1.463 \times 10^{-11}$		$3.0899 \times 10^{-2}$	
	Quaternion	$1.455 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.8385 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6683 \times 10^{-2}$	0.540
pdb2m8m 170	Classic	$2.407 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.4356 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$3.023 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1738 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5232 \times 10^{-4}$	0.625
pdb2m8o 170	Classic	$1.672 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.3852 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.039 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4755 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5126 \times 10^{-4}$	0.634
pdb2m97 416	Classic	$4.646 \times 10^{-14}$		$6.4149 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.841 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.0639 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.0543 \times 10^{-4}$	0.632
pdb2m9g 1108	Classic	$2.939 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.8543 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$3.170 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.8913 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1475 \times 10^{-3}$	0.619
pdb2m9r 242	Classic	$3.537 \times 10^{-14}$		$3.8746 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$4.406 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.6694 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.2436 \times 10^{-4}$	0.579
pdb2mdv 460	Classic	$3.178 \times 10^{-12}$		$1.7907 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$3.178 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.0402 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0462 \times 10^{-3}$	0.584
pdb2me1 164	Classic	$1.886 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.4024 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.208 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6579 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4629 \times 10^{-4}$	0.609
pdb2me2 164	Classic	$3.667 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.5397 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.098 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1486 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.5353 \times 10^{-4}$	0.605
pdb2me3 164	Classic	$2.593 \times 10^{-9}$		$2.3516 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.593 \times 10^{-9}$	$9.2137 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.4335 \times 10^{-4}$	0.610
pdb2me4 164	Classic	$2.854 \times 10^{-9}$		$2.7671 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.854 \times 10^{-9}$	$9.9945 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6638 \times 10^{-4}$	0.601
pdb2mg1 164	Classic	$4.398 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.3575 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.374 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5805 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4662 \times 10^{-4}$	0.622
pdb2mg2 170	Classic	$1.829 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.4349 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.480 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.5921 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5351 \times 10^{-4}$	0.630
pdb2mg3 170	Classic	$3.541 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.5354 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$4.461 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4798 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5851 \times 10^{-4}$	0.625
pdb2mh8 338	Classic	$1.547 \times 10^{-13}$		$5.5605 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.883 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.9903 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.4429 \times 10^{-4}$	0.619
pdb2mhw 164	Classic	$6.229 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.5108 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$7.129 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.9718 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5714 \times 10^{-4}$	0.626
pdb2mi1 84	Classic	$1.827 \times 10^{-12}$		$1.3281 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.052 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.5687 \times 10^{-12}$	$8.2475 \times 10^{-5}$	0.621
pdb2mi7 404	Classic	$6.022 \times 10^{-13}$		$5.8600 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$6.817 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3690 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.5786 \times 10^{-4}$	0.611



Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Ratio
pdb2mij 224	Classic	$1.244 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8681 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.3831 \times 10^{-4}$	0.611
	Quaternion	$1.522 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.0663 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mix 128	Classic	$4.816 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.7348 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.9065 \times 10^{-4}$	0.623
	Quaternion	$4.684 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.1873 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mj1 110	Classic	$1.309 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.3819 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7651 \times 10^{-4}$	0.609
	Quaternion	$1.646 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.0746 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mj2 218	Classic	$9.775 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.8713 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.4006 \times 10^{-4}$	0.597
	Quaternion	$1.196 \times 10^{-13}$		$2.0304 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mjg 556	Classic	$5.503 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.0670 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.1403 \times 10^{-3}$	0.565
	Quaternion	$6.580 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.2087 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2mji 788	Classic	$3.207 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.7336 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2480 \times 10^{-3}$	0.637
	Quaternion	$3.247 \times 10^{-12}$		$7.9502 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mle 434	Classic	$1.491 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1271 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.0584 \times 10^{-4}$	0.608
	Quaternion	$1.535 \times 10^{-13}$		$4.2886 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mlf 434	Classic	$9.918 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.2903 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.0616 \times 10^{-4}$	0.613
	Quaternion	$1.128 \times 10^{-13}$		$4.3297 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mo5 854	Classic	$2.527 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.0204 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3908 \times 10^{-3}$	0.629
	Quaternion	$2.527 \times 10^{-10}$		$8.7516 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mpu 554	Classic	$9.785 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0352 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.9773 \times 10^{-4}$	0.625
	Quaternion	$1.016 \times 10^{-13}$		$5.6068 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mra 704	Classic	$2.632 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2867 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4008 \times 10^{-3}$	0.601
	Quaternion	$2.768 \times 10^{-13}$		$8.4120 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2msu 122	Classic	$7.813 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.7025 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.0173 \times 10^{-4}$	0.605
	Quaternion	$8.765 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.2208 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mty 120	Classic	$1.849 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.1457 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.1012 \times 10^{-4}$	0.601
	Quaternion	$2.364 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.2629 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2muh 98	Classic	$2.008 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4292 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4547 \times 10^{-4}$	0.605
	Quaternion	$2.251 \times 10^{-13}$		$8.7958 \times 10^{-5}$	
pdb2mvj 156	Classic	$1.534 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.5998 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4181 \times 10^{-4}$	0.595
	Quaternion	$1.647 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.4392 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mvt 284	Classic	$6.053 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.1969 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.6681 \times 10^{-4}$	0.599
	Quaternion	$6.226 \times 10^{-12}$		$3.3934 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mvx 2360	Classic	$4.728 \times 10^{-9}$	$3.7181 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.1984 \times 10^{-2}$	0.551
	Quaternion	$4.729 \times 10^{-9}$		$1.2119 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb2mz6 220	Classic	$4.129 \times 10^{-8}$	$4.4231 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8851 \times 10^{-2}$	0.527
	Quaternion	$4.129 \times 10^{-8}$		$1.5215 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb2n00 572	Classic	$2.703 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.3499 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.8567 \times 10^{-4}$	0.629
	Quaternion	$3.467 \times 10^{-13}$		$4.9399 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2n0b 60	Classic	$7.104 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.9441 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.1258 \times 10^{-5}$	0.608
	Quaternion	$9.458 \times 10^{-13}$		$5.5481 \times 10^{-5}$	
pdb2n0c 60	Classic	$1.293 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8483 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.9546 \times 10^{-5}$	0.592
	Quaternion	$1.682 \times 10^{-13}$		$5.3031 \times 10^{-5}$	
pdb2n0d 60	Classic	$1.925 \times 10^{-9}$	$1.6149 \times 10^{-11}$	$8.7136 \times 10^{-5}$	0.617
	Quaternion	$1.926 \times 10^{-9}$		$5.3740 \times 10^{-5}$	
pdb2n0e 60	Classic	$3.314 \times 10^{-12}$	$8.3573 \times 10^{-12}$	$8.9640 \times 10^{-5}$	0.623
	Quaternion	$4.286 \times 10^{-12}$		$5.5845 \times 10^{-5}$	
pdb2n0f 60	Classic	$8.103 \times 10^{-9}$	$5.8011 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.4756 \times 10^{-5}$	0.609
	Quaternion	$8.103 \times 10^{-9}$		$5.1625 \times 10^{-5}$	
pdb2n0g 60	Classic	$8.315 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3124 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0130 \times 10^{-4}$	0.595
	Quaternion	$9.618 \times 10^{-13}$		$6.0317 \times 10^{-5}$	
pdb2n0h 60	Classic	$7.690 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8191 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.3479 \times 10^{-5}$	0.623
	Quaternion	$8.730 \times 10^{-13}$		$5.8237 \times 10^{-5}$	
pdb2n35 314	Classic	$3.541 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0752 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.9604 \times 10^{-4}$	0.620
	Quaternion	$4.466 \times 10^{-14}$		$3.0774 \times 10^{-4}$	

Table 2: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Ratio
pdb2n3a 574	Classic	$8.761 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.6767 \times 10^{-2}$	
	Quaternion	$1.049 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0149 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.9551 \times 10^{-3}$	0.534
pdb2n41 638	Classic	$1.812 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.0753 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$1.836 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.2539 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.5707 \times 10^{-4}$	0.611
pdb2n4e 638	Classic	$1.494 \times 10^{-13}$		$1.0563 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$1.687 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8433 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.5324 \times 10^{-4}$	0.618
pdb2n5q 164	Classic	$1.732 \times 10^{-12}$		$2.5502 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.745 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.7589 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.6074 \times 10^{-4}$	0.630
pdb2n67 566	Classic	$4.443 \times 10^{-13}$		$9.0517 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$4.465 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.3487 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.6303 \times 10^{-4}$	0.622
pdb2n6n 192	Classic	$4.139 \times 10^{-8}$		$3.0612 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$4.139 \times 10^{-8}$	$5.0670 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.9266 \times 10^{-4}$	0.629
pdb2n7i 224	Classic	$9.212 \times 10^{-13}$		$3.4800 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$1.126 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.0537 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.1033 \times 10^{-4}$	0.604
pdb2n7j 336	Classic	$5.969 \times 10^{-13}$		$5.5604 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$6.094 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5144 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.3764 \times 10^{-4}$	0.607
pdb2n9b 832	Classic	$1.196 \times 10^{-12}$		$7.5212 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$1.238 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.1231 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.0541 \times 10^{-3}$	0.539
pdb2na9 266	Classic	$5.440 \times 10^{-14}$		$3.9985 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$6.690 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.4544 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.3943 \times 10^{-4}$	0.599
pdb2ndc 110	Classic	$3.365 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.7449 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$4.479 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.1916 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0603 \times 10^{-4}$	0.608
pdb2nde 110	Classic	$7.022 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.5498 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$8.868 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.5156 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.5265 \times 10^{-5}$	0.615
pdb2ndk 290	Classic	$5.022 \times 10^{-13}$		$4.3875 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$6.279 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.0516 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.6635 \times 10^{-4}$	0.607
pdb2nvj 152	Classic	$2.082 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.1106 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.293 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.4035 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.3248 \times 10^{-4}$	0.628
pdb2p6j 314	Classic	$4.795 \times 10^{-14}$		$4.9868 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$6.389 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1404 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.0174 \times 10^{-4}$	0.605
pdb2p81 266	Classic	$7.881 \times 10^{-13}$		$4.0170 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$8.250 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.3715 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.4128 \times 10^{-4}$	0.601
pdb2pqe 896	Classic	$6.484 \times 10^{-10}$		$1.7464 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$6.496 \times 10^{-10}$	$8.5673 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0742 \times 10^{-3}$	0.615
pdb2rlg 108	Classic	$5.501 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.7141 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$6.973 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.8873 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0328 \times 10^{-4}$	0.603
pdb2rlh 108	Classic	$4.772 \times 10^{-14}$		$1.8381 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.801 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.9131 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1035 \times 10^{-4}$	0.600
pdb2rmy 206	Classic	$1.872 \times 10^{-13}$		$3.2133 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.498 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.6453 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.9158 \times 10^{-4}$	0.596
pdb2rnd 206	Classic	$2.626 \times 10^{-13}$		$3.1245 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$3.581 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.9979 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8852 \times 10^{-4}$	0.603
pdb2roo 260	Classic	$2.933 \times 10^{-12}$		$9.2680 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$3.525 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.5927 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.2709 \times 10^{-4}$	0.569
pdb2rql 572	Classic	$2.345 \times 10^{-12}$		$1.2692 \times 10^{-3}$	
	Quaternion	$2.496 \times 10^{-12}$	$8.7086 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.5430 \times 10^{-4}$	0.594
pdb2rut 218	Classic	$4.389 \times 10^{-14}$		$3.3457 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$5.014 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.5338 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.0440 \times 10^{-4}$	0.611
pdb2ruv 224	Classic	$5.776 \times 10^{-14}$		$3.4892 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$7.408 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2473 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.1174 \times 10^{-4}$	0.607
pdb2rux 218	Classic	$2.671 \times 10^{-14}$		$3.5268 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$3.016 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.2140 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.1558 \times 10^{-4}$	0.611
pdb2ruy 224	Classic	$1.968 \times 10^{-14}$		$3.5150 \times 10^{-4}$	
	Quaternion	$2.387 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.4254 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.1187 \times 10^{-4}$	0.603

log.txt

Problem Size	Method	MDE	RMSD	Time	Ratio
pdb2rv3 218	Classic	$3.656 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.3794 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.5977 \times 10^{-4}$	0.605
	Quaternionion	$4.118 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.1748 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2rv5 212	Classic	$1.145 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.6010 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.3397 \times 10^{-4}$	0.611
	Quaternionion	$1.338 \times 10^{-14}$		$2.0422 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2y4q 476	Classic	$1.410 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.0648 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.3303 \times 10^{-4}$	0.615
	Quaternionion	$1.451 \times 10^{-12}$		$4.5092 \times 10^{-4}$	

```
time_limit=120 seconds  
function_of_central_tendency_measure=median  
function_of_improvement=#14  
precision=1.0e-5  
precision_virtual=1.0e-8  
benchmark_seconds=300  
benchmark_samples_limit=100000  
all_solutions=False  
list_of_problems=["pdb1a57", "pdb1b4c", "pdb1ba5", "pdb1d1n", "pdb1dp3", "pdb1du1", "pdb1eii", "pdb1fc1", "pdb1fd6", "pdb1fj9"]  
start_time=2023-04-14T15:29:01.778  
end_time=2023-04-15T13:10:15.373
```

### ### Merge with

```
time_limit=120 seconds
function_of_central_tendency_measure=median
function_of_improvement=#16
precision=1.0e-5
precision_virtual=1.0e-8
benchmark_seconds=6000
benchmark_samples_limit=100000
all_solutions=False
list_of_problems=["pdb2k2f", "pdb2kbm", "pdb2j10", "pdb2j11", "pdb2lwa", "pdb2j0z", "pdb2adl", "pdb1pzt", "pdb2lzf", "pdb2lzf"]
start_time=2023-04-25T10:34:45.483
end_time=2023-04-27T21:52:14.682
```

## 1.2 Using BP-All versions

Table 3: Results

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i : \mathbf{x}_i \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb1a57 698	ClassicAll	8	$3.1806 \times 10^{-11}$	5	$2.096 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.8599 \times 10^{-3}$	0.802
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.3550 \times 10^{-11}$	5	$2.092 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.0950 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1b4c 1108	ClassicAll	8	$2.6824 \times 10^{-12}$	5	$5.067 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0100 \times 10^{-2}$	0.724
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.4662 \times 10^{-12}$	5	$5.493 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.3092 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1ba5 320	ClassicAll	8	$3.5621 \times 10^{-2}$	6	$9.363 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2512 \times 10^{-3}$	0.828
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.5621 \times 10^{-2}$	6	$1.069 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0356 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1d1n 594	ClassicAll	2	$2.9766 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$1.005 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.7800 \times 10^{-3}$	0.770
	QuaternionAll	2	$2.9311 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$9.672 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3701 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1dp3 332	ClassicAll	8	$4.9981 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$7.704 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2596 \times 10^{-3}$	0.833
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.9981 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$8.940 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0487 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1du1 122	ClassicAll	8	$6.6600 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$8.225 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.3915 \times 10^{-4}$	0.834
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.6577 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.258 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.6638 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1eii 806	ClassicAll	8	$1.9451 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$1.393 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.2821 \times 10^{-3}$	0.841
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.8740 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$1.365 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.7601 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1fcl 338	ClassicAll	8	$1.5447 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$4.542 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3239 \times 10^{-3}$	0.850
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.5223 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$4.515 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.1251 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1fd6 344	ClassicAll	8	$2.0242 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$3.182 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3557 \times 10^{-3}$	0.844
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.0242 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$3.193 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.1437 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1i2u 266	ClassicAll	8	$1.3842 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$5.562 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0550 \times 10^{-3}$	0.861
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.3842 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$5.609 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.0800 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1i2v 266	ClassicAll	8	$8.9125 \times 10^{-13}$	5	$2.422 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0442 \times 10^{-3}$	0.853
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.8206 \times 10^{-13}$	5	$2.525 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.9061 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1ijc 380	ClassicAll	8	$9.1858 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$1.408 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.6215 \times 10^{-3}$	0.834
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.4110 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$1.426 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.3517 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1jlz 140	ClassicAll	8	$1.2304 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$5.594 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.2092 \times 10^{-4}$	0.847
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.2304 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$5.965 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.4118 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1jw3 842	ClassicAll	8	$1.9618 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$5.936 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.4027 \times 10^{-3}$	0.839
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.8088 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$5.897 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8534 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1k0v 440	ClassicAll	8	$8.3940 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$1.893 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8110 \times 10^{-3}$	0.859
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.3940 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$1.894 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5550 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1k2h 1120	ClassicAll	8	$1.9788 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$5.490 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3499 \times 10^{-2}$	0.639
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.9788 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$5.198 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.6254 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1k36 278	ClassicAll	8	$1.6100 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$8.820 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0638 \times 10^{-3}$	0.842
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.8077 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$1.081 \times 10^{-11}$	$8.9554 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1k37 278	ClassicAll	8	$2.1407 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$4.711 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0580 \times 10^{-3}$	0.842
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.0318 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$4.988 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.9104 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1kuw 62	ClassicAll	8	$1.8706 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$9.229 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.1978 \times 10^{-4}$	0.844
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.8706 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.130 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8539 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1kz0 98	ClassicAll	8	$6.7512 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$4.404 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.6097 \times 10^{-4}$	0.854
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.2568 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$5.880 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.0833 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1kz2 98	ClassicAll	8	$3.1076 \times 10^{-6}$	1	$2.119 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.6609 \times 10^{-4}$	0.861
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.1076 \times 10^{-6}$	1	$2.886 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.1502 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1kz5 74	ClassicAll	8	$4.8094 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$4.081 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.6746 \times 10^{-4}$	0.836
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.2716 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$4.738 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.2357 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1lvz 68	ClassicAll	8	$1.4708 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$6.336 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4405 \times 10^{-4}$	0.836
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.4708 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$7.315 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.0412 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1m4e 122	ClassicAll	8	$5.4966 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$5.949 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.5239 \times 10^{-4}$	0.858
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.5048 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$5.972 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.8808 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1ma2 104	ClassicAll	8	$1.7458 \times 10^{-10}$	2	$8.695 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.8223 \times 10^{-4}$	0.849
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.7467 \times 10^{-10}$	2	$8.757 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.2459 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1ma4 104	ClassicAll	8	$5.4569 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$7.247 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.4468 \times 10^{-4}$	0.729
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.4569 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$7.977 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.1590 \times 10^{-4}$	

Table 4: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i : \mathbf{x}_i \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb1ma5 104	ClassicAll	8	$9.6358 \times 10^{-5}$	1	$8.169 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.8213 \times 10^{-4}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.6358 \times 10^{-5}$	1	$9.044 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.2888 \times 10^{-4}$	0.861
pdb1ma6 104	ClassicAll	8	$1.2440 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$6.283 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.8743 \times 10^{-4}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.4288 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$8.487 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.2877 \times 10^{-4}$	0.849
pdb1mpe 1352	ClassicAll	8	$5.1722 \times 10^{-10}$	2	$2.617 \times 10^{-11}$	$6.2315 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.1751 \times 10^{-10}$	2	$2.624 \times 10^{-11}$	$4.9641 \times 10^{-3}$	0.797
pdb1nd9 296	ClassicAll	8	$1.0508 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$3.026 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1832 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.9082 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$3.845 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0109 \times 10^{-3}$	0.854
pdb1ne5 254	ClassicAll	128	$1.4845 \times 10^{-11}$	33	$1.214 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.7300 \times 10^{-2}$	
	QuaternionAll	128	$1.5105 \times 10^{-11}$	33	$1.384 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.2553 \times 10^{-2}$	0.726
pdb1nmj 170	ClassicAll	8	$2.3883 \times 10^{-13}$	7	$1.236 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.3754 \times 10^{-4}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.3832 \times 10^{-13}$	7	$1.422 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.4076 \times 10^{-4}$	0.848
pdb1o53 92	ClassicAll	8	$1.0887 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$3.999 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.3240 \times 10^{-4}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.1252 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$4.527 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8384 \times 10^{-4}$	0.854
pdb1oqp 580	ClassicAll	8	$2.9348 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$7.045 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.3065 \times 10^{-2}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.9348 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$8.314 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.3320 \times 10^{-3}$	0.638
pdb1plw 32	ClassicAll	8	$3.0310 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$2.830 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0674 \times 10^{-4}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.2973 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$3.112 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.9316 \times 10^{-5}$	0.837
pdb1plx 32	ClassicAll	8	$2.8525 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.574 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0578 \times 10^{-4}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.8525 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$2.060 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.7475 \times 10^{-5}$	0.827
pdb1pv0 278	ClassicAll	16	$1.3024 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$2.409 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.0570 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	16	$1.3017 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$2.723 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7342 \times 10^{-3}$	0.843
pdb1qlk 1108	ClassicAll	8	$3.1378 \times 10^{-5}$	5	$2.634 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7024 \times 10^{-2}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.1378 \times 10^{-5}$	5	$2.870 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1102 \times 10^{-2}$	0.652
pdb1r57 614	ClassicAll	8	$4.3330 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$1.847 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.4096 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.3330 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$2.054 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.0315 \times 10^{-3}$	0.843
pdb1ry3 386	ClassicAll	8	$9.1924 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$4.938 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4750 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.4285 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$5.913 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2437 \times 10^{-3}$	0.843
pdb1s4h 80	ClassicAll	8	$1.4643 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$4.696 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8387 \times 10^{-4}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.4643 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$6.351 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.3661 \times 10^{-4}$	0.834
pdb1s4j 80	ClassicAll	8	$5.8507 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$1.520 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.9100 \times 10^{-4}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.8479 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$2.083 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.4847 \times 10^{-4}$	0.854
pdb1s6j 524	ClassicAll	8	$6.0202 \times 10^{-5}$	1	$6.073 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.0402 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.0202 \times 10^{-5}$	1	$7.660 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7324 \times 10^{-3}$	0.849
pdb1sa8 638	ClassicAll	8	$1.7170 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$9.340 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.5428 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.7170 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$1.034 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.1763 \times 10^{-3}$	0.856
pdb1t2y 152	ClassicAll	8	$2.5460 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.887 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.8265 \times 10^{-4}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.5460 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$2.396 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.0004 \times 10^{-4}$	0.858
pdb1t5q 180	ClassicAll	2	$1.0265 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$3.877 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.8571 \times 10^{-4}$	
	QuaternionAll	2	$1.0480 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$5.093 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.5356 \times 10^{-4}$	0.728
pdb1tot 314	ClassicAll	8	$3.4218 \times 10^{-3}$	5	$6.151 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2434 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.4218 \times 10^{-3}$	5	$6.855 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0616 \times 10^{-3}$	0.854
pdb1v6r 128	ClassicAll	8	$1.3650 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$6.835 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.6433 \times 10^{-4}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.3650 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$6.971 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.9778 \times 10^{-4}$	0.857
pdb1v92 278	ClassicAll	8	$3.1327 \times 10^{-5}$	1	$1.463 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0851 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.1327 \times 10^{-5}$	1	$1.630 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.2523 \times 10^{-4}$	0.853
pdb1vd7 140	ClassicAll	8	$7.8801 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$6.342 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.1025 \times 10^{-4}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$7.9022 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$7.439 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.2899 \times 10^{-4}$	0.841
pdb1vd9 140	ClassicAll	8	$1.5514 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$1.290 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.1829 \times 10^{-4}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.5541 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$1.554 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.4015 \times 10^{-4}$	0.849
pdb1vdb 140	ClassicAll	8	$8.5740 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$9.108 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.1249 \times 10^{-4}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.5291 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$1.082 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.2939 \times 10^{-4}$	0.838
pdb1vpc 272	ClassicAll	8	$4.3482 \times 10^{-4}$	6	$8.510 \times 10^{-15}$	$1.0684 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.3482 \times 10^{-4}$	6	$1.002 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.8942 \times 10^{-4}$	0.832

Table 4: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i : \mathbf{x}_i \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb1wnk 140	ClassicAll	8	$2.2292 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$4.112 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.1993 \times 10^{-4}$	0.832
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.2177 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$4.632 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.3235 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1wo4 152	ClassicAll	8	$4.6193 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$9.957 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.5877 \times 10^{-4}$	0.844
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.6193 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$9.634 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.7161 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1wo5 152	ClassicAll	8	$2.7147 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$2.372 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.6296 \times 10^{-4}$	0.846
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.7625 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$2.514 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.7630 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1x60 476	ClassicAll	8	$6.7449 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.076 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.8824 \times 10^{-3}$	0.858
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.9447 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.179 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.6151 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1y5c 68	ClassicAll	8	$8.7435 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$7.693 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.3392 \times 10^{-4}$	0.832
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.2242 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$9.383 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.9470 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb1yx7 500	ClassicAll	8	$1.3647 \times 10^{-10}$	5	$3.509 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.9625 \times 10^{-3}$	0.852
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.4245 \times 10^{-10}$	5	$4.348 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.6712 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1yx8 500	ClassicAll	8	$2.5841 \times 10^{-10}$	6	$7.284 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.1905 \times 10^{-3}$	0.831
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.6921 \times 10^{-10}$	6	$8.217 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.8202 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb1yxr 464	ClassicAll	8	$9.3459 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$6.979 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7944 \times 10^{-3}$	0.841
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.3459 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$7.989 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5091 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2a4j 580	ClassicAll	8	$1.0516 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$2.085 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.5605 \times 10^{-3}$	0.818
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.0516 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$2.727 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.0942 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2adn 868	ClassicAll	8	$2.3364 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$6.693 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.5305 \times 10^{-3}$	0.757
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.3188 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$6.465 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.1888 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2ajj 170	ClassicAll	8	$2.9810 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$5.641 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.2947 \times 10^{-4}$	0.835
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.9810 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$6.584 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.2547 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2ajm 170	ClassicAll	8	$2.4063 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$1.183 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.3281 \times 10^{-4}$	0.847
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.7001 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$1.555 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.3606 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2ajn 170	ClassicAll	8	$4.3268 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.076 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.2547 \times 10^{-4}$	0.834
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.3268 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.217 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.2149 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2ajo 170	ClassicAll	8	$2.4063 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$1.183 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.3214 \times 10^{-4}$	0.850
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.7001 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$1.555 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.3750 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2akk 446	ClassicAll	8	$3.0416 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$1.289 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7725 \times 10^{-3}$	0.863
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.0416 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$1.279 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5298 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2bzb 748	ClassicAll	8	$4.6498 \times 10^{-13}$	5	$9.361 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.0879 \times 10^{-2}$	0.652
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.0113 \times 10^{-13}$	5	$1.224 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3608 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb2c0s 386	ClassicAll	8	$1.0793 \times 10^{-2}$	6	$3.028 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5209 \times 10^{-3}$	0.822
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.0793 \times 10^{-2}$	6	$3.380 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2500 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2dci 120	ClassicAll	2	$2.0907 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$2.366 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.3281 \times 10^{-4}$	0.748
	QuaternionAll	2	$3.3732 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$2.950 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.4895 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2eem 206	ClassicAll	8	$9.5324 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$5.190 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.7216 \times 10^{-4}$	0.847
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.5866 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$5.461 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.5367 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2fva 494	ClassicAll	8	$1.2680 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$1.047 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.9189 \times 10^{-3}$	0.838
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.2689 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$1.195 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.6080 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2fvf 494	ClassicAll	8	$3.5796 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$3.106 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.9126 \times 10^{-3}$	0.847
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.3286 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$3.445 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6204 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2fxz 80	ClassicAll	8	$4.2293 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.489 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.9810 \times 10^{-4}$	0.848
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.3169 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.749 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.5266 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2g9l 224	ClassicAll	8	$1.0333 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$6.365 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.4774 \times 10^{-4}$	0.856
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.0333 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$8.666 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.2563 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2h5m 614	ClassicAll	8	$1.2267 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$9.692 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.4098 \times 10^{-3}$	0.844
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.2267 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$1.032 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.0340 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2hep 252	ClassicAll	2	$2.1758 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$1.191 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.9652 \times 10^{-4}$	0.734
	QuaternionAll	2	$2.2038 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$1.268 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.1109 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2jmy 92	ClassicAll	8	$7.0432 \times 10^{-5}$	1	$9.834 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.4485 \times 10^{-4}$	0.850
	QuaternionAll	8	$7.0432 \times 10^{-5}$	1	$9.967 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.9309 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2jn5 74	ClassicAll	8	$6.6339 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.104 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.5907 \times 10^{-4}$	0.834
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.0459 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$2.456 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.1594 \times 10^{-4}$	

Table 4: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i : \mathbf{x}_i \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb2jnk 842	ClassicAll	8	$3.4995 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$2.246 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.4046 \times 10^{-3}$	0.839
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.4653 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$2.319 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.8579 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2jpn 476	ClassicAll	8	$6.4192 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$6.730 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.3805 \times 10^{-3}$	0.801
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.5904 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$6.984 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.9077 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2jua 614	ClassicAll	8	$1.8734 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$1.740 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.4657 \times 10^{-3}$	0.826
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.8734 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$1.882 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.0362 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2jvd 288	ClassicAll	2	$9.4244 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$3.339 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.0214 \times 10^{-4}$	0.731
	QuaternionAll	2	$9.4967 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$3.898 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.8665 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2jwe 984	ClassicAll	2	$9.2597 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$2.695 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.9579 \times 10^{-3}$	0.764
	QuaternionAll	2	$9.2052 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$2.734 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.2597 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2jws 338	ClassicAll	8	$4.5612 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$1.251 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3479 \times 10^{-3}$	0.834
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.5612 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$1.543 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1246 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2jwu 338	ClassicAll	8	$3.0876 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$4.421 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3171 \times 10^{-3}$	0.845
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.0876 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$4.373 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.1127 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2jxf 182	ClassicAll	8	$2.4000 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.399 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.6977 \times 10^{-4}$	0.830
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.4000 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.734 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.5569 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2jz5 548	ClassicAll	8	$1.7460 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$2.860 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.1161 \times 10^{-3}$	0.839
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.7460 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$2.854 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.7755 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2k2a 422	ClassicAll	8	$4.7195 \times 10^{-3}$	5	$3.810 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.6369 \times 10^{-3}$	0.839
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.7195 \times 10^{-3}$	5	$5.148 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.3742 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2k36 896	ClassicAll	8	$1.6972 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.922 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.5800 \times 10^{-3}$	0.827
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.6007 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$2.045 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.9607 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2k37 356	ClassicAll	8	$3.7147 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.921 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3935 \times 10^{-3}$	0.845
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.6185 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$2.525 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1781 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2k3i 656	ClassicAll	8	$4.6225 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$3.810 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1944 \times 10^{-3}$	0.801
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.6225 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$4.009 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.5603 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2k6s 494	ClassicAll	8	$8.2998 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$2.100 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.7623 \times 10^{-3}$	0.745
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.4519 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$2.651 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.8028 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2k7o 1096	ClassicAll	8	$1.8663 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.279 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.4604 \times 10^{-2}$	0.659
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.8663 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.416 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6224 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb2kdh 434	ClassicAll	8	$7.2209 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$1.947 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.7165 \times 10^{-3}$	0.840
	QuaternionAll	8	$7.2209 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$2.228 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.4424 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2kdl 338	ClassicAll	8	$4.4591 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$2.301 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2929 \times 10^{-3}$	0.837
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.4513 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$2.919 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0822 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2kdm 338	ClassicAll	8	$2.1896 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$3.191 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3285 \times 10^{-3}$	0.843
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.1643 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$3.284 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.1203 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2kdp 428	ClassicAll	8	$3.0283 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$2.621 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6703 \times 10^{-3}$	0.839
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.0741 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$2.865 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4010 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2kdr 170	ClassicAll	8	$6.3024 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$6.618 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.2375 \times 10^{-4}$	0.819
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.3024 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$8.490 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.1064 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2kes 290	ClassicAll	8	$1.8528 \times 10^{-4}$	7	$4.467 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0859 \times 10^{-3}$	0.821
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.8528 \times 10^{-4}$	7	$5.425 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.9171 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2kib 352	ClassicAll	8	$2.9706 \times 10^{-5}$	1	$2.533 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.6764 \times 10^{-2}$	0.639
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.9706 \times 10^{-5}$	1	$2.539 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0720 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb2kjin 158	ClassicAll	8	$1.9764 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$9.827 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.8117 \times 10^{-4}$	0.839
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.9265 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$1.174 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.8764 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2kjo 158	ClassicAll	8	$1.2876 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$2.284 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.8129 \times 10^{-4}$	0.837
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.2921 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$2.421 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.8652 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2kjr 572	ClassicAll	8	$5.1341 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$3.247 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.2125 \times 10^{-3}$	0.845
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.1082 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$3.252 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.8689 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2kko 1300	ClassicAll	8	$6.9643 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$1.191 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.7542 \times 10^{-2}$	0.663
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.9643 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$1.284 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8252 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb2kl5 662	ClassicAll	8	$2.4505 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.820 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.5879 \times 10^{-3}$	0.840
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.5206 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$2.020 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.1747 \times 10^{-3}$	

Table 4: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i : \mathbf{x}_i \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb2klz 276	ClassicAll	2	$3.9786 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$3.439 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.7529 \times 10^{-4}$	0.729
	QuaternionAll	2	$3.7834 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$4.443 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.6489 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2koz 200	ClassicAll	8	$4.7204 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$1.067 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.6838 \times 10^{-4}$	0.855
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.7204 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$1.151 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.5712 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2kp0 200	ClassicAll	8	$7.8392 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$4.894 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.5225 \times 10^{-4}$	0.849
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.2404 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$5.595 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.3851 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2ksg 290	ClassicAll	8	$9.2027 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$3.215 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1068 \times 10^{-3}$	0.844
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.2208 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$3.967 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.3448 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2kt8 458	ClassicAll	8	$4.1573 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$3.314 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.7671 \times 10^{-3}$	0.849
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.1573 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$3.535 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.5006 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2kuh 404	ClassicAll	8	$1.1667 \times 10^{-3}$	6	$2.015 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5882 \times 10^{-3}$	0.848
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.1667 \times 10^{-3}$	6	$2.491 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.3470 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2kwh 338	ClassicAll	8	$2.0587 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$1.408 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2962 \times 10^{-3}$	0.834
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.0587 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$1.825 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0811 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2kxa 144	ClassicAll	2	$3.9712 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.325 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.0854 \times 10^{-4}$	0.766
	QuaternionAll	2	$3.7392 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.351 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.1275 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2kyb 362	ClassicAll	8	$3.1200 \times 10^{-6}$	2	$1.321 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.8390 \times 10^{-3}$	0.805
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.1200 \times 10^{-6}$	2	$1.373 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.4801 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2l3m 428	ClassicAll	8	$1.5178 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$1.028 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.6830 \times 10^{-3}$	0.848
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.5178 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$9.340 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4266 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2l3n 626	ClassicAll	8	$3.9987 \times 10^{-4}$	5	$3.024 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.4304 \times 10^{-3}$	0.722
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.9987 \times 10^{-4}$	5	$3.632 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.0881 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2l45 116	ClassicAll	8	$5.9466 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$2.236 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.3100 \times 10^{-4}$	0.855
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.7808 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$3.033 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.6853 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2l5r 138	ClassicAll	2	$3.0491 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$3.535 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.7258 \times 10^{-4}$	0.731
	QuaternionAll	2	$3.0031 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$4.436 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.7236 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2l6q 374	ClassicAll	4	$1.6115 \times 10^{-9}$	1	$4.435 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.0503 \times 10^{-3}$	0.792
	QuaternionAll	4	$1.6752 \times 10^{-9}$	1	$5.413 \times 10^{-11}$	$8.3213 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2l6r 374	ClassicAll	8	$1.0970 \times 10^{-10}$	2	$2.060 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.4580 \times 10^{-3}$	0.830
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.8250 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$2.174 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.2105 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2l98 434	ClassicAll	8	$5.6413 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$3.273 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6730 \times 10^{-3}$	0.849
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.2089 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$3.637 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4197 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lci 806	ClassicAll	8	$1.2015 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$2.579 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1674 \times 10^{-3}$	0.828
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.1830 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$2.404 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.6221 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lde 152	ClassicAll	8	$6.0406 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$3.154 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.5670 \times 10^{-4}$	0.836
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.0406 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$3.766 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.6551 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2le7 122	ClassicAll	8	$8.8940 \times 10^{-14}$	2	$2.111 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.4383 \times 10^{-4}$	0.842
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.1008 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$2.749 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.7371 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2ler 68	ClassicAll	8	$5.1096 \times 10^{-14}$	2	$1.314 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.3841 \times 10^{-4}$	0.835
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.2001 \times 10^{-14}$	2	$1.532 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.9906 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lgi 338	ClassicAll	8	$9.7255 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$1.068 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3304 \times 10^{-3}$	0.844
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.6518 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$1.052 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.1234 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lhc 338	ClassicAll	8	$3.8367 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$2.902 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3470 \times 10^{-3}$	0.828
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.8166 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$2.997 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.1146 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lhd 338	ClassicAll	8	$1.3048 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$1.930 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.3235 \times 10^{-3}$	0.844
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.4592 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$2.033 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.1166 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lhe 338	ClassicAll	8	$9.7862 \times 10^{-10}$	2	$4.963 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.4461 \times 10^{-3}$	0.828
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.7867 \times 10^{-10}$	2	$4.967 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.1977 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lhg 338	ClassicAll	8	$5.0995 \times 10^{-13}$	6	$6.485 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.3270 \times 10^{-3}$	0.843
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.4683 \times 10^{-13}$	6	$7.343 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.1193 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lix 162	ClassicAll	2	$4.9988 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$4.842 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.4755 \times 10^{-4}$	0.770
	QuaternionAll	2	$5.1517 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$5.614 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.4473 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lld 242	ClassicAll	8	$3.3972 \times 10^{-3}$	5	$1.938 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.3708 \times 10^{-4}$	0.852
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.3972 \times 10^{-3}$	5	$2.216 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.9797 \times 10^{-4}$	



Table 4: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i : \mathbf{x}_i \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb2lm9 578	ClassicAll	8	$2.2967 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$6.254 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.2302 \times 10^{-3}$	0.830
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.2967 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$7.713 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.8521 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lmf 140	ClassicAll	8	$1.0942 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.282 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.1406 \times 10^{-4}$	0.829
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.0942 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.462 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.2642 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2ln3 500	ClassicAll	8	$2.5821 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$1.292 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.9425 \times 10^{-3}$	0.850
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.9987 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$1.359 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6517 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lo2 230	ClassicAll	8	$1.4423 \times 10^{-2}$	2	$2.068 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.7008 \times 10^{-4}$	0.843
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.4423 \times 10^{-2}$	2	$2.571 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.3340 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lqp 428	ClassicAll	8	$5.7815 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$2.950 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6621 \times 10^{-3}$	0.839
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.7815 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$3.085 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3941 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lr0 806	ClassicAll	8	$1.2202 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$3.549 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.1919 \times 10^{-3}$	0.832
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.1747 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$3.440 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.6561 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lrh 806	ClassicAll	8	$2.9721 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$5.631 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1614 \times 10^{-3}$	0.822
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.9099 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$6.564 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.5993 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2ls9 152	ClassicAll	8	$2.7045 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.122 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.6596 \times 10^{-4}$	0.844
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.0425 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.471 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.7795 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lsa 140	ClassicAll	8	$2.5535 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$5.235 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.3541 \times 10^{-4}$	0.847
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.5535 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$6.998 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.5340 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lss 422	ClassicAll	8	$1.2372 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$1.230 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6857 \times 10^{-3}$	0.859
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.2372 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$1.455 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4477 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lt3 680	ClassicAll	8	$9.6961 \times 10^{-13}$	6	$7.245 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.6784 \times 10^{-3}$	0.835
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.0253 \times 10^{-12}$	6	$7.760 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.2363 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lu6 86	ClassicAll	8	$7.7550 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$5.356 \times 10^{-15}$	$2.9827 \times 10^{-4}$	0.829
	QuaternionAll	8	$7.7550 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$6.922 \times 10^{-15}$	$2.4725 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lx0 194	ClassicAll	8	$7.4851 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$3.569 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.4119 \times 10^{-4}$	0.848
	QuaternionAll	8	$7.5304 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$4.035 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.2838 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2lxb 892	ClassicAll	8	$9.0172 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$1.542 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.5665 \times 10^{-3}$	0.728
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.6577 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$1.585 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.5068 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lxy 404	ClassicAll	8	$1.1155 \times 10^{-10}$	2	$9.313 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5476 \times 10^{-3}$	0.832
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.1215 \times 10^{-10}$	2	$1.025 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.2882 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2lxz 194	ClassicAll	8	$1.1003 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$2.371 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.3806 \times 10^{-4}$	0.850
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.1003 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$2.792 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.2722 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2m1a 158	ClassicAll	8	$9.1771 \times 10^{-14}$	1	$6.346 \times 10^{-15}$	$5.8736 \times 10^{-4}$	0.840
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.0451 \times 10^{-14}$	1	$7.612 \times 10^{-15}$	$4.9317 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2m1j 182	ClassicAll	8	$1.5890 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$1.865 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.9896 \times 10^{-4}$	0.832
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.6894 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$2.212 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.8122 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2m2y 110	ClassicAll	8	$1.8177 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$2.699 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.0431 \times 10^{-4}$	0.854
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.8177 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$2.808 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.4517 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2m3f 134	ClassicAll	8	$9.5240 \times 10^{-14}$	1	$3.629 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.9469 \times 10^{-4}$	0.838
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.7597 \times 10^{-14}$	1	$4.641 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.1447 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2m8m 170	ClassicAll	8	$6.9769 \times 10^{-3}$	5	$2.424 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.2808 \times 10^{-4}$	0.833
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.9769 \times 10^{-3}$	5	$3.058 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.2328 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2m8o 170	ClassicAll	8	$4.7097 \times 10^{-3}$	5	$1.798 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.2951 \times 10^{-4}$	0.838
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.7097 \times 10^{-3}$	5	$2.301 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.2768 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2m97 416	ClassicAll	8	$2.4560 \times 10^{-12}$	6	$4.654 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.6020 \times 10^{-3}$	0.836
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.4592 \times 10^{-12}$	6	$5.847 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.3398 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2m9g 1108	ClassicAll	8	$4.9692 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$2.939 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.5639 \times 10^{-3}$	0.818
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.9567 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$3.170 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.7324 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2m9r 242	ClassicAll	8	$3.7505 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$3.537 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.6573 \times 10^{-4}$	0.803
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.6480 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$4.406 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.9560 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mdv 460	ClassicAll	8	$4.7210 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$3.178 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.8237 \times 10^{-3}$	0.869
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.7210 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$3.178 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.5843 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2me1 164	ClassicAll	8	$1.4934 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$1.886 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.0675 \times 10^{-4}$	0.840
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.4934 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$2.202 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.0964 \times 10^{-4}$	

Table 4: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i : \mathbf{x}_i \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb2me2 164	ClassicAll	8	$1.3863 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$3.667 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.3154 \times 10^{-4}$	0.831
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.3863 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$5.098 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.2472 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2me3 164	ClassicAll	8	$3.4823 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$1.425 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.0510 \times 10^{-4}$	0.842
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.4823 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$1.590 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.0923 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2me4 164	ClassicAll	8	$2.9945 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$5.547 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.3064 \times 10^{-4}$	0.834
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.9945 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$6.221 \times 10^{-13}$	$5.2613 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mg1 164	ClassicAll	8	$4.4954 \times 10^{-13}$	6	$4.400 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.0826 \times 10^{-4}$	0.830
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.4976 \times 10^{-13}$	6	$5.374 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.0481 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mg2 170	ClassicAll	8	$1.0745 \times 10^{-3}$	6	$1.831 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.2908 \times 10^{-4}$	0.838
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.0745 \times 10^{-3}$	6	$2.481 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.2727 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mg3 170	ClassicAll	8	$6.2977 \times 10^{-13}$	6	$3.542 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.3373 \times 10^{-4}$	0.841
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.7812 \times 10^{-13}$	6	$4.459 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.3292 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mh8 338	ClassicAll	8	$4.2246 \times 10^{-12}$	6	$1.547 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.3028 \times 10^{-3}$	0.840
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.0208 \times 10^{-12}$	6	$1.883 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0945 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2mhw 164	ClassicAll	8	$3.6932 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$6.229 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.2718 \times 10^{-4}$	0.865
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.6932 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$7.130 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.4278 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mi1 84	ClassicAll	4	$2.1485 \times 10^{-11}$	4	$1.828 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.1151 \times 10^{-4}$	0.756
	QuaternionAll	4	$2.2963 \times 10^{-11}$	4	$2.053 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.1129 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mi7 404	ClassicAll	8	$8.0637 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$6.022 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5388 \times 10^{-3}$	0.833
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.8714 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$6.815 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2825 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2mij 224	ClassicAll	8	$1.2077 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.244 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.4790 \times 10^{-4}$	0.846
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.2294 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.522 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.1736 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mix 128	ClassicAll	8	$3.7545 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$4.816 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.8126 \times 10^{-4}$	0.858
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.4098 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$4.684 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.1297 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mj1 110	ClassicAll	8	$2.0809 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$1.309 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.0562 \times 10^{-4}$	0.858
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.0809 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$1.646 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.4807 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mj2 218	ClassicAll	8	$3.9018 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$9.775 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.9935 \times 10^{-4}$	0.834
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.9018 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$1.192 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.6638 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mjg 556	ClassicAll	8	$1.4497 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$5.503 \times 10^{-14}$	$9.8496 \times 10^{-3}$	0.704
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.4497 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$6.579 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.9305 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2mji 788	ClassicAll	8	$1.3090 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$3.207 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.1748 \times 10^{-3}$	0.844
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.2949 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$3.247 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.6796 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2mle 434	ClassicAll	8	$1.6719 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$1.491 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6953 \times 10^{-3}$	0.835
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.6719 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$1.535 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4160 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2mlf 434	ClassicAll	8	$8.3036 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$9.918 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.6903 \times 10^{-3}$	0.839
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.8493 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$1.127 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4173 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2mo5 854	ClassicAll	8	$1.9007 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$1.394 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.3915 \times 10^{-3}$	0.839
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.8458 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$1.403 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.8453 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2mpu 554	ClassicAll	8	$2.5305 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$9.785 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.1776 \times 10^{-3}$	0.852
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.5592 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.016 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8563 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2mra 704	ClassicAll	8	$4.3616 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$2.632 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.1919 \times 10^{-3}$	0.812
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.3117 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$2.768 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.5928 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2msu 122	ClassicAll	8	$3.6237 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$7.813 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.5303 \times 10^{-4}$	0.852
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.6441 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$8.765 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.8593 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mty 120	ClassicAll	2	$5.1232 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$1.848 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.4243 \times 10^{-4}$	0.737
	QuaternionAll	2	$5.2129 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$2.363 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.5241 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2muh 98	ClassicAll	8	$8.0615 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$2.008 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.4633 \times 10^{-4}$	0.841
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.0615 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$2.279 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.9121 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mvj 156	ClassicAll	2	$6.1752 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.534 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.1678 \times 10^{-4}$	0.742
	QuaternionAll	2	$6.1858 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.647 \times 10^{-13}$	$3.0918 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2mvt 284	ClassicAll	8	$1.5441 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$6.053 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.1137 \times 10^{-3}$	0.850
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.5441 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$6.225 \times 10^{-12}$	$9.4715 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2n00 572	ClassicAll	8	$1.2439 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$2.703 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.2232 \times 10^{-3}$	0.836
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.2439 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$3.466 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8588 \times 10^{-3}$	

Table 4: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i : \mathbf{x}_i \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb2n0b 60	ClassicAll	2	$1.0219 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$7.123 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.4871 \times 10^{-4}$	0.724
	QuaternionAll	2	$1.0781 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$9.477 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0772 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2n0c 60	ClassicAll	2	$1.0471 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.293 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.6022 \times 10^{-4}$	0.663
	QuaternionAll	2	$9.1394 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$1.682 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0615 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2n0d 60	ClassicAll	2	$5.2061 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$3.639 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.5071 \times 10^{-4}$	0.732
	QuaternionAll	2	$5.7645 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$4.540 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.1035 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2n0e 60	ClassicAll	2	$1.1503 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$3.314 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.5451 \times 10^{-4}$	0.732
	QuaternionAll	2	$1.8786 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$4.286 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.1311 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2n0f 60	ClassicAll	2	$2.2697 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$3.185 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5359 \times 10^{-4}$	0.723
	QuaternionAll	2	$2.7490 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$4.023 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1102 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2n0g 60	ClassicAll	2	$1.4896 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$8.315 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5243 \times 10^{-4}$	0.726
	QuaternionAll	2	$1.4974 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$9.618 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1061 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2n0h 60	ClassicAll	2	$4.1935 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$7.716 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5238 \times 10^{-4}$	0.732
	QuaternionAll	2	$4.1379 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$8.755 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1151 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2n35 314	ClassicAll	8	$1.4478 \times 10^{-4}$	6	$3.658 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2073 \times 10^{-3}$	0.834
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.4478 \times 10^{-4}$	6	$4.617 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0074 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2n41 638	ClassicAll	8	$5.9366 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$1.812 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.4828 \times 10^{-3}$	0.839
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.9366 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$1.836 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.0828 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2n4e 638	ClassicAll	8	$5.1960 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$1.494 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.4771 \times 10^{-3}$	0.846
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.1960 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$1.687 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.0948 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2n5q 164	ClassicAll	8	$1.1051 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$1.732 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.3728 \times 10^{-4}$	0.850
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.3428 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$1.745 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.4182 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2n67 566	ClassicAll	8	$2.0736 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$4.443 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.2113 \times 10^{-3}$	0.851
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.0936 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$4.465 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.8823 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2n6n 192	ClassicAll	2	$1.6681 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$6.557 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.0621 \times 10^{-4}$	0.748
	QuaternionAll	2	$1.2630 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$7.492 \times 10^{-13}$	$4.5330 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2n7i 224	ClassicAll	8	$1.3998 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$9.212 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.3429 \times 10^{-4}$	0.840
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.3998 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.126 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.0047 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2n7j 336	ClassicAll	2	$2.5110 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$5.969 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.5660 \times 10^{-4}$	0.751
	QuaternionAll	2	$2.6436 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$6.094 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.1828 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2na9 266	ClassicAll	8	$2.3390 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$5.440 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0107 \times 10^{-3}$	0.831
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.3721 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$6.690 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.4029 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2ndc 110	ClassicAll	8	$3.1313 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$3.365 \times 10^{-14}$	$4.0235 \times 10^{-4}$	0.863
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.1313 \times 10^{-3}$	2	$4.481 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.4737 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2nde 110	ClassicAll	8	$8.5286 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$7.022 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.9925 \times 10^{-4}$	0.846
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.5286 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$8.855 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.3781 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2ndk 290	ClassicAll	8	$9.0150 \times 10^{-5}$	1	$5.022 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.1182 \times 10^{-3}$	0.843
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.0150 \times 10^{-5}$	1	$6.279 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.4276 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2nvj 152	ClassicAll	8	$6.7520 \times 10^{-3}$	7	$2.082 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.8433 \times 10^{-4}$	0.856
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.7520 \times 10^{-3}$	7	$2.293 \times 10^{-14}$	$5.0024 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2p6j 314	ClassicAll	8	$3.2640 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$4.795 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.2092 \times 10^{-3}$	0.838
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.5480 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$6.389 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.0133 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2p81 266	ClassicAll	8	$6.8538 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$7.881 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0138 \times 10^{-3}$	0.829
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.8914 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$8.226 \times 10^{-13}$	$8.4022 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2pqe 896	ClassicAll	8	$4.1258 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$1.127 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.5834 \times 10^{-3}$	0.843
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.1258 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$1.248 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.0203 \times 10^{-3}$	
pdb2rlg 108	ClassicAll	2	$4.8140 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$5.501 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.8959 \times 10^{-4}$	0.742
	QuaternionAll	2	$5.3066 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$6.973 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.1489 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2rlh 108	ClassicAll	2	$1.0750 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$4.772 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.9106 \times 10^{-4}$	0.748
	QuaternionAll	2	$1.0423 \times 10^{-12}$	1	$5.801 \times 10^{-14}$	$2.1763 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2rmy 206	ClassicAll	8	$1.2240 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.872 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.6127 \times 10^{-4}$	0.833
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.2240 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$2.498 \times 10^{-13}$	$6.3412 \times 10^{-4}$	
pdb2rnd 206	ClassicAll	128	$3.4031 \times 10^{-12}$	33	$2.626 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2905 \times 10^{-2}$	0.698
	QuaternionAll	128	$3.8842 \times 10^{-12}$	33	$3.569 \times 10^{-13}$	$9.0111 \times 10^{-3}$	

Table 4: Results - continued

Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i : \mathbf{x}_i \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	$\text{MDE}(\mathbf{x}_i)$	Time	Improv time
pdb2roo 260	ClassicAll	8	$3.3639 \times 10^{-4}$	6	$2.933 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.7042 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.3639 \times 10^{-4}$	6	$3.525 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.2776 \times 10^{-3}$	0.750
pdb2rql 572	ClassicAll	8	$9.9510 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$2.345 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.2341 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.0013 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$2.496 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.8932 \times 10^{-3}$	0.847
pdb2rut 218	ClassicAll	8	$2.0579 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$4.389 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.1026 \times 10^{-4}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.0527 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$5.013 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.8185 \times 10^{-4}$	0.842
pdb2ruv 224	ClassicAll	8	$5.4278 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$5.775 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.2582 \times 10^{-4}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$6.5510 \times 10^{-13}$	2	$7.404 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.9366 \times 10^{-4}$	0.840
pdb2rux 218	ClassicAll	8	$3.6084 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$2.671 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.1189 \times 10^{-4}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.6084 \times 10^{-3}$	1	$3.016 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.8616 \times 10^{-4}$	0.845
pdb2ruy 224	ClassicAll	8	$4.1535 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$1.968 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.1713 \times 10^{-4}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.5981 \times 10^{-13}$	1	$2.387 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.8694 \times 10^{-4}$	0.841
pdb2rv3 218	ClassicAll	8	$3.0630 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$3.656 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.0680 \times 10^{-4}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.0630 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$4.118 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.8179 \times 10^{-4}$	0.845
pdb2rv5 212	ClassicAll	8	$8.6519 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.145 \times 10^{-14}$	$7.9030 \times 10^{-4}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.6519 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.338 \times 10^{-14}$	$6.7668 \times 10^{-4}$	0.856
pdb2y4q 476	ClassicAll	8	$4.6451 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$1.410 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.8369 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.6324 \times 10^{-11}$	2	$1.451 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.5601 \times 10^{-3}$	0.849
pdb2k2f 1268	ClassicAll	8	$1.2926 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$2.639 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.5687 \times 10^1$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.2956 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$2.818 \times 10^{-13}$	9.5350	0.608
pdb2kbm 1268	ClassicAll	8	$1.5487 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$2.165 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2158 \times 10^1$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.6865 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$2.226 \times 10^{-13}$	7.7655	0.639
pdb2j10 752	ClassicAll	1024	$2.9952 \times 10^{-5}$	574	$9.196 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.6669 \times 10^{-1}$	
	QuaternionAll	1024	$2.9952 \times 10^{-5}$	574	$9.529 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.7902 \times 10^{-1}$	0.845
pdb2j11 752	ClassicAll	1024	$2.7803 \times 10^{-11}$	549	$5.256 \times 10^{-12}$	$5.6835 \times 10^{-1}$	
	QuaternionAll	1024	$2.7661 \times 10^{-11}$	549	$5.631 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.8137 \times 10^{-1}$	0.847
pdb2lwa 432	ClassicAll	2048	$4.9078 \times 10^{-12}$	449	$3.616 \times 10^{-13}$	1.0042	
	QuaternionAll	2048	$4.0818 \times 10^{-12}$	449	$4.436 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.4914 \times 10^{-1}$	0.746
pdb2j0z 752	ClassicAll	8	$1.3100 \times 10^{-10}$	6	$4.392 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.5375 \times 10^{-2}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.3116 \times 10^{-10}$	6	$4.954 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.9065 \times 10^{-2}$	0.651
pdb2adl 868	ClassicAll	8	$3.1161 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$1.752 \times 10^{-11}$	$7.5891 \times 10^{-3}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.3255 \times 10^{-11}$	1	$1.787 \times 10^{-11}$	$5.4662 \times 10^{-3}$	0.720
pdb1pzz 724	ClassicAll	8	$3.9940 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$5.644 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.0477 \times 10^{-2}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$3.9046 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$5.871 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.2970 \times 10^{-2}$	0.711
pdb2lzf 820	ClassicAll	8	$5.9653 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$3.217 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.3270 \times 10^{-1}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.9653 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$3.959 \times 10^{-14}$	$8.6061 \times 10^{-2}$	0.649
pdb2g9j 848	ClassicAll	8	$5.8011 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$3.282 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.2568 \times 10^{-1}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.8011 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$3.535 \times 10^{-12}$	$7.9801 \times 10^{-2}$	0.635
pdb2le2 676	ClassicAll	8	$1.5317 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$2.064 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.0604 \times 10^{-1}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.4989 \times 10^{-12}$	2	$2.042 \times 10^{-13}$	$7.1920 \times 10^{-2}$	0.678
pdb2mvx 2360	ClassicAll	8	$5.8655 \times 10^{-5}$	6	$1.968 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.6123 \times 10^{-2}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.8655 \times 10^{-5}$	6	$1.971 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.1023 \times 10^{-2}$	0.684
pdb2mz6 220	ClassicAll	8	$2.3371 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$2.141 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.2867 \times 10^{-2}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.3374 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$2.153 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.4784 \times 10^{-2}$	0.647
pdb2a2y 1072	ClassicAll	8	$8.1076 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$1.150 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.0587 \times 10^{-1}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$8.1076 \times 10^{-5}$	2	$1.151 \times 10^{-12}$	$6.5937 \times 10^{-2}$	0.623
pdb2n9b 832	ClassicAll	8	$4.0200 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$1.196 \times 10^{-12}$	$4.9956 \times 10^{-2}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$4.0126 \times 10^{-10}$	1	$1.238 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.4607 \times 10^{-2}$	0.693
pdb1hf9 496	ClassicAll	8	$9.0139 \times 10^{-10}$	6	$1.156 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.9801 \times 10^{-2}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.0282 \times 10^{-10}$	6	$1.180 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.3024 \times 10^{-2}$	0.658
pdb2m4j 2178	ClassicAll	8	$5.2912 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.463 \times 10^{-11}$	$3.2721 \times 10^{-2}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$5.2912 \times 10^{-4}$	1	$1.455 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.4835 \times 10^{-2}$	0.759
pdb1x9v 544	ClassicAll	8	$1.1547 \times 10^{-4}$	6	$8.968 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.9875 \times 10^{-2}$	
	QuaternionAll	8	$1.1547 \times 10^{-4}$	6	$9.611 \times 10^{-13}$	$1.2848 \times 10^{-2}$	0.646

Table 4: Results - continued

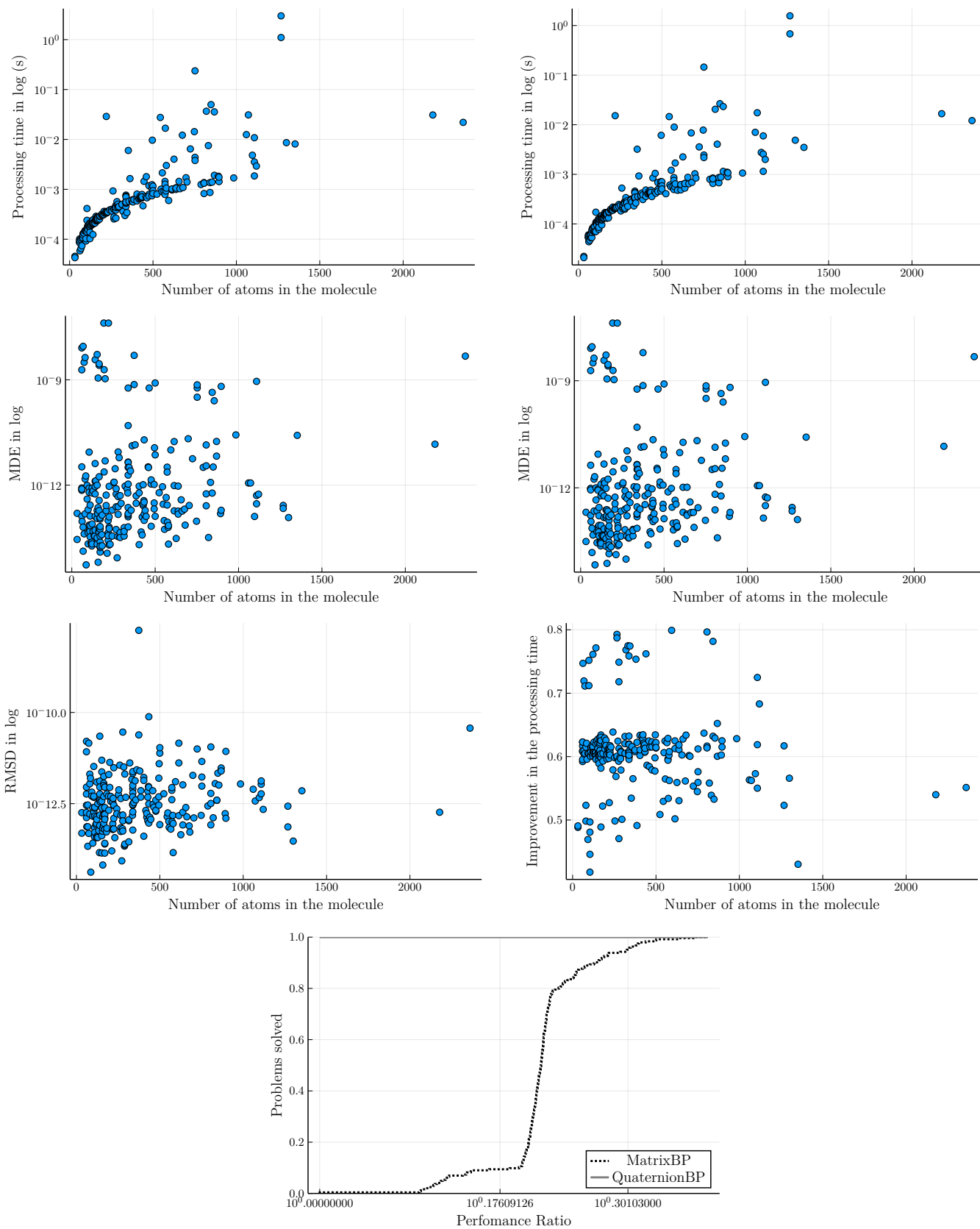
Problem Size	Method	$ \mathcal{X} $	$\min_{\mathbf{x} \in \mathcal{X}} \text{RMSD}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}_o)$	$i : \mathbf{x}_i \sim \mathbf{x}_o$	MDE( $\mathbf{x}_i$ )	Time	Improv time
pdb2ko1 1060	ClassicAll	8	$9.3273 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$1.150 \times 10^{-12}$	$3.7152 \times 10^{-2}$	0.740
	QuaternionAll	8	$9.3273 \times 10^{-4}$	2	$1.151 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.7479 \times 10^{-2}$	
pdb2n3a 574	ClassicAll	8	$2.1457 \times 10^{-3}$	5	$8.770 \times 10^{-14}$	$3.4809 \times 10^{-2}$	0.649
	QuaternionAll	8	$2.1457 \times 10^{-3}$	5	$1.049 \times 10^{-13}$	$2.2580 \times 10^{-2}$	

log.txt

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## 2 Visual analysis

### 2.1 BP-One



## 2.2 BP-All

