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G++ 2.91.57, cygnus\cygwin-b20\include\g++\type_traits.h 完整列表
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#ifndef __TYPE_TRAITS_H
#define __TYPE_TRAITS_H
#ifndef ___STL_CONFIG_H
#include <stl_config.h>
#endif
本檔提供了一個框架(framework),允許針對型別屬性(type attributes),在編譯時期完
成函式派送(dispatch)。這對於撰寫 template 很有幫助。例如,當我們準備對一個「元
素型別未知」的陣列執行拷貝(copy)動作時,如果我們能事先知道其元素型別是否有一個
trivial copy constructor,便能夠幫助我們決定是否可使用快速的 memcpy()。
class template __type_traits 提供許多typedefs,每一個若非 __true_type
就是 __false_type。__type_traits 的引數可以是任何型別。這些typedefs將經
由以下管道獲得正確值:
   1. 一般具現體(general instantiation),內含對所有型別而言都必定有效的保守值。
   2. 經過宣告的特化版本(例如本檔對所有 C++ 內建型別所提供的特化宣告)。
   3. 某些編譯器(如Silicon Graphics N32 和 N64 編譯器)會自動為所有型別提供
      適當的特化版本。
舉例:
// 拷貝一個陣列,其元素型別擁有 non-trivial copy constructors。
template <class T> void copy(T* source,T* destination,int n,__false_type);
// 拷貝一個陣列,其元素型別擁有 trivial copy constructors。運用 memcpy() 完成工作。
template <class T> void copy(T* source,T* destination,int n,__true_type);
// 拷貝一個陣列,其元素為任意型別,視情況採用最有效率的拷貝機制。
template <class T> inline void copy(T* source,T* destination,int n)
{
  copy(source,destination,n,
       typename __type_traits<T>::has_trivial_copy_constructor());
```

```
struct __true_type {
struct __false_type {
};
template <class type>
struct __type_traits {
  typedef __true_type
                      this_dummy_member_must_be_first;
         /* 不要移除這個成員。它通知「有能力自動將 __type_traits 特化」
         的編譯器說,我們現在所看到的這個 __type_traits template 是特
         殊的。這是為了確保萬一編譯器也使用一個名為 __type_traits 而其
         實與此處定義並無任何關聯的 template 時,所有事情都仍將順利運作。
  /*以下條件應被遵守,因為編譯器有可能自動為各型別產生專屬的 __type_traits
    特化版本:
       - 你可以重新排列以下的成員次序
       - 你可以移除以下任何成員
       - 絕對不可以將以下成員重新命名而卻沒有改變編譯器中的對應名稱
       - 新加入的成員會被視為一般成員,除非你在編譯器中加上適當支援。*/
  typedef __false_type has_trivial_default_constructor;
  typedef __false_type has_trivial_copy_constructor;
  typedef __false_type
                     has_trivial_assignment_operator;
  typedef __false_type
                      has_trivial_destructor;
  typedef __false_type
                      is_POD_type;
  // 所謂 POD 意指 Plain Old Data structure.
};
// 以下提供某些特化版本。這對於內建有 __types_traits 支援能力的編譯器並無
// 傷害,而對於無該等支援能力的編譯器而言則屬必要。
/*以下針對 C++基本型別 char, signed char, unsigned char, short, unsigned
short, int, unsigned int, long, unsigned long, float, double, long
double 提供特化版本。注意,每一個成員的值都是 __true_type,表示這些型別都可
採用最快速方式(例如 memcpy)來進行拷貝動作或賦值動作。*/
// 當編譯器支援 partial specialization,__STL_TEMPLATE_NULL 被定義為
// template<>,見 <stl_config.h>
 _STL_TEMPLATE_NULL struct __type_traits<char> {
  typedef __true_type has_trivial_default_constructor;
  typedef __true_type
                    has_trivial_copy_constructor;
  typedef __true_type has_trivial_assignment_operator;
```

```
typedef __true_type
                        has_trivial_destructor;
  typedef __true_type
                        is_POD_type;
};
__STL_TEMPLATE_NULL struct __type_traits<signed char> {
  typedef __true_type
                       has_trivial_default_constructor;
  typedef __true_type
                        has_trivial_copy_constructor;
  typedef __true_type
                        has_trivial_assignment_operator;
  typedef __true_type
                        has_trivial_destructor;
  typedef __true_type
                        is_POD_type;
};
__STL_TEMPLATE_NULL struct __type_traits<unsigned char> {
  typedef __true_type
                       has_trivial_default_constructor;
  typedef __true_type
                        has_trivial_copy_constructor;
  typedef __true_type
                        has_trivial_assignment_operator;
  typedef __true_type
                        has_trivial_destructor;
  typedef __true_type
                        is_POD_type;
};
__STL_TEMPLATE_NULL struct __type_traits<short> {
  typedef __true_type
                       has_trivial_default_constructor;
  typedef __true_type has_trivial_copy_constructor;
  typedef __true_type has_trivial_assignment_operator;
  typedef __true_type has_trivial_destructor;
  typedef __true_type
                        is_POD_type;
};
__STL_TEMPLATE_NULL struct __type_traits<unsigned short> {
  typedef __true_type has_trivial_default_constructor;
  typedef __true_type has_trivial_copy_constructor;
  typedef __true_type
                       has_trivial_assignment_operator;
  typedef __true_type
                        has_trivial_destructor;
  typedef __true_type
                        is_POD_type;
};
__STL_TEMPLATE_NULL struct __type_traits<int> {
  typedef __true_type
                       has_trivial_default_constructor;
  typedef __true_type
                        has_trivial_copy_constructor;
  typedef __true_type
                        has_trivial_assignment_operator;
  typedef __true_type
                        has_trivial_destructor;
  typedef __true_type
                        is_POD_type;
};
 _STL_TEMPLATE_NULL struct __type_traits<unsigned int> {
  typedef __true_type
                       has_trivial_default_constructor;
  typedef __true_type
                        has_trivial_copy_constructor;
  typedef __true_type
                        has_trivial_assignment_operator;
  typedef __true_type has_trivial_destructor;
```

```
typedef __true_type
                        is_POD_type;
};
__STL_TEMPLATE_NULL struct __type_traits<long> {
  typedef __true_type
                      has_trivial_default_constructor;
  typedef __true_type
                        has_trivial_copy_constructor;
  typedef __true_type has_trivial_assignment_operator;
  typedef __true_type
                       has_trivial_destructor;
  typedef __true_type
                        is_POD_type;
};
__STL_TEMPLATE_NULL struct __type_traits<unsigned long> {
  typedef __true_type
                       has_trivial_default_constructor;
  typedef __true_type
                        has_trivial_copy_constructor;
  typedef __true_type
                        has_trivial_assignment_operator;
  typedef __true_type
                        has_trivial_destructor;
  typedef __true_type
                        is_POD_type;
};
 _STL_TEMPLATE_NULL struct __type_traits<float> {
  typedef __true_type
                       has_trivial_default_constructor;
  typedef __true_type
                      has_trivial_copy_constructor;
  typedef __true_type has_trivial_assignment_operator;
  typedef __true_type has_trivial_destructor;
  typedef __true_type
                      is_POD_type;
};
__STL_TEMPLATE_NULL struct __type_traits<double> {
  typedef __true_type has_trivial_default_constructor;
  typedef __true_type has_trivial_copy_constructor;
  typedef __true_type has_trivial_assignment_operator;
                       has_trivial_destructor;
  typedef __true_type
  typedef __true_type
                        is_POD_type;
};
__STL_TEMPLATE_NULL struct __type_traits<long double> {
  typedef __true_type
                       has_trivial_default_constructor;
  typedef __true_type
                        has_trivial_copy_constructor;
  typedef __true_type
                        has_trivial_assignment_operator;
  typedef __true_type
                        has_trivial_destructor;
  typedef __true_type
                       is_POD_type;
};
#ifdef __STL_CLASS_PARTIAL_SPECIALIZATION
template <class T>
struct __type_traits<T*> {
  typedef __true_type
                       has_trivial_default_constructor;
  typedef __true_type has_trivial_copy_constructor;
```

```
typedef __true_type
                       has_trivial_assignment_operator;
  typedef __true_type
                       has_trivial_destructor;
  typedef __true_type
                        is_POD_type;
};
#else /* __STL_CLASS_PARTIAL_SPECIALIZATION */
struct __type_traits<char*> {
  typedef __true_type
                      has_trivial_default_constructor;
  typedef __true_type
                        has_trivial_copy_constructor;
  typedef __true_type
                       has_trivial_assignment_operator;
  typedef __true_type
                        has_trivial_destructor;
  typedef __true_type
                        is_POD_type;
};
struct __type_traits<signed char*> {
  typedef __true_type has_trivial_default_constructor;
  typedef __true_type
                      has_trivial_copy_constructor;
  typedef __true_type has_trivial_assignment_operator;
  typedef __true_type has_trivial_destructor;
  typedef __true_type
                      is_POD_type;
};
struct __type_traits<unsigned char*> {
  typedef __true_type has_trivial_default_constructor;
  typedef __true_type has_trivial_copy_constructor;
  typedef __true_type has_trivial_assignment_operator;
  typedef __true_type has_trivial_destructor;
  typedef __true_type is_POD_type;
};
#endif /* __STL_CLASS_PARTIAL_SPECIALIZATION */
#endif /* __TYPE_TRAITS_H */
// Local Variables:
// mode:C++
// End:
```