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/* The following code example is taken from the book
 * "The C++ Standard Library – A Tutorial and Reference, 2nd Edition"
 * by Nicolai M. Josuttis, Addison-Wesley, 2012
 *
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 */
#include "alghostuff.hpp"
using namespace std;

int main()
{
    vector<int> coll1 = { 1, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 };
    PRINT_ELEMENTS(coll1, "coll1: ");

    // check whether coll1 is sorted
    if (is_sorted (coll1.begin(), coll1.end())) {
        cout << "coll1 is sorted" << endl;
    }
    else {
        cout << "coll1 is not sorted" << endl;
    }

    map<int, string> coll2;
    coll2 = { {1, "Bill"}, {2, "Jim"}, {3, "Nico"}, {4, "Liu"}, {5, "Ai"} };
    PRINT_MAPPED_ELEMENTS(coll2, "coll2: ");

    // define predicate to compare names
    auto compareName = [](const pair<int, string>& e1,
                          const pair<int, string>& e2) {
        return e1.second < e2.second;
    };

    // check whether the names in coll2 are sorted
    if (is_sorted (coll2.cbegin(), coll2.cend(),
                  compareName)) {
        cout << "names in coll2 are sorted" << endl;
    }
    else {
        cout << "names in coll2 are not sorted" << endl;
    }

    // print first unsorted name
    auto pos = is_sorted_until (coll2.cbegin(), coll2.cend(),
                               compareName);
    if (pos != coll2.end()) {
        cout << "first unsorted name: " << pos->second << endl;
    }
}

```