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/* The following code example is taken from the book
 * "The C++ Standard Library – A Tutorial and Reference"
 * by Nicolai M. Josuttis, Addison-Wesley, 1999
 *
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 */
#include <iostream>
#include <algorithm>
#include <iterator>
using namespace std;

bool bothSpaces (char elem1, char elem2)
{
    return elem1 == ' ' && elem2 == ' ';
}

int main()
{
    // don't skip leading whitespaces by default
    cin.unsetf(ios::skipws);

    /* copy standard input to standard output
     * – while compressing spaces
     */
    unique_copy(istream_iterator<char>(cin), // beginning of source: cin
                istream_iterator<char>(),    // end of source: end-of-file
                ostream_iterator<char>(cout), // destination: cout
                bothSpaces);                 // duplicate criterion
}

```