```
G++ 2.95 for Solaris, \g003\sgi-stl-of-gcc295-for-solaris\bitset 完整列表
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 * representations about the suitability of this software for any
 * purpose. It is provided "as is" without express or implied warranty.
#ifndef __SGI_STL_BITSET
#define __SGI_STL_BITSET
// This implementation of bitset<> has a second template parameter,
// _WordT, which defaults to unsigned long. *YOU SHOULD NOT USE
// THIS FEATURE*. It is experimental, and it may be removed in
// future releases.
// A bitset of size N, using words of type _WordT, will have
// N % (sizeof(_WordT) * CHAR_BIT) unused bits. (They are the high-
// order bits in the highest word.) It is a class invariant
// of class bitset<> that those unused bits are always zero.
// Most of the actual code isn't contained in bitset<> itself, but in the
// base class _Base_bitset. The base class works with whole words, not with
// individual bits. This allows us to specialize _Base_bitset for the
// important special case where the bitset is only a single word.
// The C++ standard does not define the precise semantics of operator[].
// In this implementation the const version of operator[] is equivalent
// to test(), except that it does no range checking. The non-const version
// returns a reference to a bit, again without doing any range checking.
#include <stddef.h>
                       // for size_t
#include <string>
#include <stdexcept>
                       // for invalid_argument, out_of_range, overflow_error
#include <iostream.h>
                       // for istream, ostream
#define __BITS_PER_WORDT(__wt) (CHAR_BIT*sizeof(__wt))
#define __BITSET_WORDS(__n,__wt) \
((__n) < 1 ? 1 : ((__n) + __BITS_PER_WORDT(__wt) - 1)/__BITS_PER_WORDT(__wt))
__STL_BEGIN_NAMESPACE
```

```
#if defined(__sgi) && !defined(__GNUC__) && (_MIPS_SIM != _MIPS_SIM_ABI32)
#pragma set woff 1209
#endif
// structure to aid in counting bits
template<bool __dummy>
struct _Bit_count {
 static unsigned char _S_bit_count[256];
};
// Mapping from 8 bit unsigned integers to the index of the first one
// bit:
template<bool __dummy>
struct _First_one {
 static unsigned char _S_first_one[256];
};
//
// Base class: general case.
//
template<size_t _Nw, class _WordT>
struct _Base_bitset {
 _WordT _M_w[_Nw];
                                // 0 is the least significant word.
 _Base_bitset( void ) { _M_do_reset(); }
 _Base_bitset(unsigned long __val);
 static size_t _S_whichword( size_t __pos ) {
   return __pos / __BITS_PER_WORDT(_WordT);
 static size_t _S_whichbyte( size_t __pos ) {
  return (__pos % __BITS_PER_WORDT(_WordT)) / CHAR_BIT;
 static size_t _S_whichbit( size_t __pos ) {
   return __pos % __BITS_PER_WORDT(_WordT);
 static _WordT _S_maskbit( size_t __pos ) {
   return (static_cast<_WordT>(1)) << _S_whichbit(__pos);</pre>
 }
 _WordT& _M_getword(size_t __pos)
                                       { return _M_w[_S_whichword(__pos)]; }
 _WordT _M_getword(size_t __pos) const { return _M_w[_S_whichword(__pos)]; }
 _WordT& _M_hiword()
                         { return _M_w[_Nw - 1]; }
 _WordT _M_hiword() const { return _M_w[_Nw - 1]; }
 void _M_do_and(const _Base_bitset<_Nw,_WordT>& __x) {
```

```
for ( size_t __i = 0; __i < _Nw; __i++ ) {
   _{M_w[\_i]} \&= __x._{M_w[\_i]};
void _M_do_or(const _Base_bitset<_Nw,_WordT>& __x) {
 for ( size_t __i = 0; __i < _Nw; __i++ ) {
   _{M_w[\__i]} \mid = _{x._M_w[\__i]};
void _M_do_xor(const _Base_bitset<_Nw,_WordT>& __x) {
 for ( size_t __i = 0; __i < _Nw; __i++ ) {
   _{M_w[\_i]} ^= _{x._{M_w[\_i]}};
void _M_do_left_shift(size_t __shift);
void _M_do_right_shift(size_t __shift);
void _M_do_flip() {
 for ( size_t __i = 0; __i < _Nw; __i++ ) {
   _{M_w[\__i]} = _{M_w[\__i]};
}
void _M_do_set() {
 for ( size_t __i = 0; __i < _Nw; __i++ ) {
   _M_w[\__i] = \sim static\_cast<_WordT>(0);
}
void _M_do_reset() {
 for ( size_t __i = 0; __i < _Nw; __i++ ) {
   _{M_w[\_i]} = 0;
}
bool _M_is_equal(const _Base_bitset<_Nw,_WordT>& __x) const {
 for (size_t __i = 0; __i < _Nw; ++__i) {
   if (_M_w[_{i}] != __x._M_w[_{i}])
     return false;
 }
 return true;
bool _M_is_any() const {
 for ( size_t __i = 0; __i < __BITSET_WORDS(_Nw,_WordT); __i++ ) {</pre>
```

```
if ( _M_w[__i] != static_cast<_WordT>(0) )
      return true;
   }
   return false;
 size_t _M_do_count() const {
   size_t __result = 0;
   const unsigned char* __byte_ptr = (const unsigned char*)_M_w;
   const unsigned char* __end_ptr = (const unsigned char*)(_M_w+_Nw);
   while ( __byte_ptr < __end_ptr ) {</pre>
     __result += _Bit_count<true>::_S_bit_count[*__byte_ptr];
     __byte_ptr++;
   return __result;
 }
 unsigned long _M_do_to_ulong() const;
 // find first "on" bit
 size_t _M_do_find_first(size_t __not_found) const;
 // find the next "on" bit that follows "prev"
 size_t _M_do_find_next(size_t __prev, size_t __not_found) const;
};
// Definitions of non-inline functions from _Base_bitset.
template<size_t _Nw, class _WordT>
_Base_bitset<_Nw, _WordT>::_Base_bitset(unsigned long __val)
 _M_do_reset();
 const size_t __n = min(sizeof(unsigned long)*CHAR_BIT,
                    __BITS_PER_WORDT(_WordT)*_Nw);
 for(size_t __i = 0; __i < __n; ++__i, __val >>= 1)
   if ( __val & 0x1 )
     _M_getword(__i) |= _S_maskbit(__i);
}
template<size_t _Nw, class _WordT>
void _Base_bitset<_Nw, _WordT>::_M_do_left_shift(size_t __shift)
 if (__shift != 0) {
   const size_t __wshift = __shift / __BITS_PER_WORDT(_WordT);
   const size_t __offset = __shift % __BITS_PER_WORDT(_WordT);
   const size_t __sub_offset = __BITS_PER_WORDT(_WordT) - __offset;
```

```
size_t _n = Nw - 1;
   for ( ; __n > __wshift; --__n)
     _{M_w[\underline{n}] = (\underline{M_w[\underline{n} - \underline{wshift}]} << \underline{offset}) |
             (_M_w[__n - __wshift - 1] >> __sub_offset);
   if (__n == __wshift)
     _{M_w[\_n]} = _{M_w[0]} << __offset;
   for (size_t __n1 = 0; __n1 < __n; ++__n1)
     _M_w[__n1] = static_cast<_WordT>(0);
template<size_t _Nw, class _WordT>
void _Base_bitset<_Nw, _WordT>::_M_do_right_shift(size_t __shift)
 if (__shift != 0) {
   const size_t __wshift = __shift / __BITS_PER_WORDT(_WordT);
   const size_t __offset = __shift % __BITS_PER_WORDT(_WordT);
   const size_t __sub_offset = __BITS_PER_WORDT(_WordT) - __offset;
   const size_t __limit = _Nw - __wshift - 1;
   size_t _n = 0;
   for ( ; __n < __limit; ++__n)
     _M_w[__n] = (_M_w[__n + __wshift] >> __offset) |
                (_M_w[__n + __wshift + 1] << __sub_offset);
   _M_w[__limit] = _M_w[_Nw-1] >> ___offset;
   for (size_t __n1 = __limit + 1; __n1 < _Nw; ++__n1)
     _M_w[__n1] = static_cast<_WordT>(0);
 }
}
template<size_t _Nw, class _WordT>
unsigned \ long \ \_Base\_bitset < \_Nw, \ \_WordT > :: \_M\_do\_to\_ulong() \ const
 const overflow_error __overflow("bitset");
 if (sizeof(_WordT) >= sizeof(unsigned long)) {
   for (size_t \_i = 1; \_i < \_Nw; ++\_i)
     if (_M_w[__i])
       __STL_THROW(__overflow);
   const _WordT __mask = static_cast<_WordT>(static_cast<unsigned long>(-1));
   if (_M_w[0] & \sim_{_mask})
     __STL_THROW(__overflow);
   return static_cast<unsigned long>(_M_w[0] & __mask);
 }
 else {
                           // sizeof(_WordT) < sizeof(unsigned long).</pre>
   const size_t __nwords =
     (sizeof(unsigned long) + sizeof(_WordT) - 1) / sizeof(_WordT);
```

```
size_t __min_nwords = __nwords;
   if (_Nw > __nwords) {
     for (size_t __i = __nwords; __i < _Nw; ++__i)
      if (_M_w[__i])
         _STL_THROW(__overflow);
   }
   else
     __min_nwords = _Nw;
   // If unsigned long is 8 bytes and _WordT is 6 bytes, then an unsigned
   // long consists of all of one word plus 2 bytes from another word.
   const size_t __part = sizeof(unsigned long) % sizeof(_WordT);
   if (__part != 0 && __nwords <= _Nw &&
       (_M_w[__min_nwords - 1] >> ((sizeof(_WordT) - __part) * CHAR_BIT)) != 0)
     __STL_THROW(__overflow);
   unsigned long __result = 0;
   for (size_t __i = 0; __i < __min_nwords; ++__i) {
     __result |= static_cast<unsigned long>(
       _M_w[__i]) << (__i * sizeof(_WordT) * CHAR_BIT);
   }
   return __result;
} // End _M_do_to_ulong
template<size_t _Nw, class _WordT>
size_t _Base_bitset<_Nw, _WordT>::_M_do_find_first(size_t __not_found) const
 for ( size_t __i = 0; __i < _Nw; __i++ ) {
   _WordT __thisword = _M_w[__i];
   if ( __thisword != static_cast<_WordT>(0) ) {
     // find byte within word
     for ( size_t __j = 0; __j < sizeof(_WordT); __j++ ) {
      unsigned char __this_byte
        = static_cast<unsigned char>(__thisword & (~(unsigned char)0));
      if ( __this_byte )
        return __i*__BITS_PER_WORDT(_WordT) + __j*CHAR_BIT +
          _First_one<true>::_S_first_one[__this_byte];
       _thisword >>= CHAR_BIT;
   }
 }
 // not found, so return an indication of failure.
 return __not_found;
template<size_t _Nw, class _WordT>
```



```
size_t
_Base_bitset<_Nw, _WordT>::_M_do_find_next(size_t __prev,
                                      size_t __not_found) const
 // make bound inclusive
 ++__prev;
 // check out of bounds
 if ( __prev >= _Nw * __BITS_PER_WORDT(_WordT) )
   return __not_found;
   // search first word
 size_t __i = _S_whichword(__prev);
 _{WordT} _{thisword} = _{M_{w}[_{i}]};
   // mask off bits below bound
  __thisword &= (~static_cast<_WordT>(0)) << _S_whichbit(__prev);
 if ( __thisword != static_cast<_WordT>(0) ) {
   // find byte within word
   // get first byte into place
   __thisword >>= _S_whichbyte(__prev) * CHAR_BIT;
   for ( size_t __j = _S_whichbyte(__prev); __j < sizeof(_WordT); __j++ ) {</pre>
     unsigned char __this_byte
       = static_cast<unsigned char>(__thisword & (~(unsigned char)0));
     if ( __this_byte )
      return __i*__BITS_PER_WORDT(_WordT) + __j*CHAR_BIT +
        _First_one<true>::_S_first_one[__this_byte];
     __thisword >>= CHAR_BIT;
   }
 }
 // check subsequent words
  __i++;
 for ( ; \underline{\phantom{a}}i < \underline{\phantom{a}}Nw; \underline{\phantom{a}}i++ ) {
   _WordT __thisword = _M_w[__i];
   if ( __thisword != static_cast<_WordT>(0) ) {
     // find byte within word
     for ( size_t __j = 0; __j < sizeof(_WordT); __j++ ) {
       unsigned char __this_byte
        = static_cast<unsigned char>(__thisword & (~(unsigned char)0));
       if ( __this_byte )
        return __i*__BITS_PER_WORDT(_WordT) + __j*CHAR_BIT +
          _First_one<true>::_S_first_one[__this_byte];
        _thisword >>= CHAR_BIT;
```

```
}
 // not found, so return an indication of failure.
 return __not_found;
} // end _M_do_find_next
// Base class: specialization for a single word.
template<class _WordT>
struct _Base_bitset<1, _WordT> {
 _WordT _M_w;
 _Base_bitset( void ) { _M_do_reset(); }
 _Base_bitset(unsigned long __val);
 static size_t _S_whichword( size_t __pos ) {
   return __pos / __BITS_PER_WORDT(_WordT);
 static size_t _S_whichbyte( size_t __pos ) {
   return (__pos % __BITS_PER_WORDT(_WordT)) / CHAR_BIT;
 static size_t _S_whichbit( size_t __pos ) {
  return __pos % __BITS_PER_WORDT(_WordT);
 static _WordT _S_maskbit( size_t __pos ) {
   return (static_cast<_WordT>(1)) << _S_whichbit(__pos);</pre>
 }
 _WordT& _M_getword(size_t)
                                   { return _M_w; }
 _WordT _M_getword(size_t) const { return _M_w; }
                           { return _M_w; }
 _WordT& _M_hiword()
 _WordT _M_hiword() const { return _M_w; }
 void _M_do_and(const _Base_bitset<1,_WordT>& __x) { _M_w &= __x._M_w; }
 \label{local_model} \mbox{void } \mbox{$\_$M$\_do_or(const $\_$Base\_bitset<1,$\_WordT>& $$\_$x) } \left\{ \mbox{$\_$M$\_w $| = $$\_$x.$$\_$x} \right\}
 \label{local_model} \mbox{void } \mbox{$\_$M$\_do_xor(const $\_$Base\_bitset<1,$\_$WordT>& $\_$x) { $\_$M$\_w $^= $\_$x.$$_w; } \\
 void _M_do_left_shift(size_t __shift)
                                             { _M_w <<= __shift; }
 void _M_do_right_shift(size_t __shift) { _M_w >>= __shift; }
                                          \{ \_M_w = \sim_M_w; \}
 void _M_do_flip()
 void _M_do_set()
                                          { _M_w = ~static_cast<_WordT>(0); }
 void _M_do_reset()
                                          \{ \_M_w = 0; \}
```



```
bool _M_is_equal(const _Base_bitset<1,_WordT>& __x) const {
   return _M_w == __x._M_w;
 bool _M_is_any() const {
   return _M_w != 0;
 size_t _M_do_count() const {
   size_t __result = 0;
   const unsigned char* __byte_ptr = (const unsigned char*)&_M_w;
   \verb|const unsigned char* \__end_ptr = ((\verb|const unsigned char*) \& \_M_w) + \verb|sizeof(\_M_w)|; \\
   while ( __byte_ptr < __end_ptr ) {</pre>
     __result += _Bit_count<true>::_S_bit_count[*__byte_ptr];
     __byte_ptr++;
   return __result;
 unsigned long _M_do_to_ulong() const {
   if (sizeof(_WordT) <= sizeof(unsigned long))</pre>
      return static_cast<unsigned long>(_M_w);
     const _WordT __mask = static_cast<_WordT>(static_cast<unsigned long>(-1));
    if (_M_w & ~__mask)
      __STL_THROW(overflow_error("bitset"));
     return static_cast<unsigned long>(_M_w);
   }
 }
 size_t _M_do_find_first(size_t __not_found) const;
 // find the next "on" bit that follows "prev"
 size_t _M_do_find_next(size_t __prev, size_t __not_found) const;
};
// Definitions of non-inline functions from the single-word version of
// _Base_bitset.
template <class _WordT>
_Base_bitset<1, _WordT>::_Base_bitset(unsigned long __val)
  M do reset();
 const size_t __n = min(sizeof(unsigned long)*CHAR_BIT,
                      __BITS_PER_WORDT(_WordT)*_Nw);
 for(size_t __i = 0; __i < __n; ++__i, __val >>= 1)
   if ( __val & 0x1 )
```

```
_M_w |= _S_maskbit(__i);
template <class _WordT>
size_t _Base_bitset<1, _WordT>::_M_do_find_first(size_t __not_found) const
 _WordT __thisword = _M_w;
 if ( __thisword != static_cast<_WordT>(0) ) {
   // find byte within word
   for ( size_t __j = 0; __j < sizeof(_WordT); __j++ ) {</pre>
     unsigned char __this_byte
      = static_cast<unsigned char>(__thisword & (~(unsigned char)0));
     if ( __this_byte )
      return __j*CHAR_BIT + _First_one<true>::_S_first_one[__this_byte];
      _thisword >>= CHAR_BIT;
   }
 // not found, so return a value that indicates failure.
 return __not_found;
template <class _WordT>
_Base_bitset<1, _WordT>::_M_do_find_next(size_t __prev,
                                  size_t __not_found ) const
 // make bound inclusive
 ++__prev;
 // check out of bounds
 if ( __prev >= __BITS_PER_WORDT(_WordT) )
   return __not_found;
   // search first (and only) word
 _WordT __thisword = _M_w;
 // mask off bits below bound
 __thisword &= (~static_cast<_WordT>(0)) << _S_whichbit(__prev);
 if ( __thisword != static_cast<_WordT>(0) ) {
   // find byte within word
   // get first byte into place
    _thisword >>= _S_whichbyte(__prev) * CHAR_BIT;
   for ( size_t _j = S_whichbyte(\_prev); _j < sizeof(_WordT); _j++ ) {
     unsigned char __this_byte
      = static_cast<unsigned char>(__thisword & (~(unsigned char)0));
     if ( __this_byte )
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```
return __j*CHAR_BIT + _First_one<true>::_S_first_one[__this_byte];
    __thisword >>= CHAR_BIT;
   }
 }
 // not found, so return a value that indicates failure.
 return __not_found;
} // end _M_do_find_next
//
// One last specialization: _M_do_to_ulong() and the constructor from
// unsigned long are very simple if the bitset consists of a single
// word of type unsigned long.
//
template<>
inline unsigned long
_Base_bitset<1, unsigned long>::_M_do_to_ulong() const { return _M_w; }
template<>
inline _Base_bitset<1, unsigned long>::_Base_bitset(unsigned long __val) {
 _M_w = _val;
// -----
// Helper class to zero out the unused high-order bits in the highest word.
template <class _WordT, size_t _Extrabits> struct _Sanitize {
 static void _M_do_sanitize(_WordT& __val)
   { __val &= ~((~static_cast<_WordT>(0)) << _Extrabits); }</pre>
template <class _WordT> struct _Sanitize<_WordT, 0> {
 static void _M_do_sanitize(_WordT) {}
};
// -----
// Class bitset.
   _Nb may be any nonzero number of type size_t.
// Type _WordT may be any unsigned integral type.
template<size_t _Nb, class _WordT = unsigned long>
class bitset : private _Base_bitset<__BITSET_WORDS(_Nb,_WordT), _WordT>
{
private:
 typedef _Base_bitset<__BITSET_WORDS(_Nb,_WordT), _WordT> _Base;
```

```
// Import base's protected interface. Necessary because of new template
 // name resolution rules.
 using _Base::_S_whichword;
 using _Base::_S_whichbyte;
 using _Base::_S_whichbit;
 using _Base::_S_maskbit;
 using _Base::_M_getword;
 using _Base::_M_hiword;
 using _Base::_M_do_and;
 using _Base::_M_do_or;
 using _Base::_M_do_xor;
 using _Base::_M_do_left_shift;
 using _Base::_M_do_right_shift;
 using _Base::_M_do_flip;
 using _Base::_M_do_set;
 using _Base::_M_do_reset;
 using _Base::_M_is_equal;
 using _Base::_M_is_any;
 using _Base::_M_do_count;
 using _Base::_M_do_to_ulong;
 using _Base::_M_do_find_first;
 using _Base::_M_do_find_next;
private:
 void _M_do_sanitize() {
   _Sanitize<_WordT,_Nb%__BITS_PER_WORDT(_WordT) >
     ::_M_do_sanitize(_M_hiword());
 }
public:
 // bit reference:
 class reference {
   friend class bitset;
   _WordT *_M_wp;
   size_t _M_bpos;
   // left undefined
   reference();
   reference( bitset& __b, size_t __pos ) {
     _M_{p} = \&_b._M_{getword(_pos)};
     _M_bpos = _S_whichbit(__pos);
 public:
   ~reference() {}
```

```
// for b[i] = \_x;
 reference& operator=(bool __x) {
   if ( __x )
     *_M_wp |= _S_maskbit(_M_bpos);
   else
     *_M_wp &= ~_S_maskbit(_M_bpos);
   return *this;
 }
 // for b[i] = b[__j];
 reference& operator=(const reference& __j) {
   if ( (*(__j._M_wp) & _S_maskbit(__j._M_bpos)) )
     *_M_wp |= _S_maskbit(_M_bpos);
   else
     *_M_wp &= ~_S_maskbit(_M_bpos);
   return *this;
 }
 // flips the bit
 bool operator~() const { return (*(_M_wp) & _S_maskbit(_M_bpos)) == 0; }
 // for _{x = b[i];
 operator bool() const { return (*(_M_wp) & _S_maskbit(_M_bpos)) != 0; }
 // for b[i].flip();
 reference& flip() {
   *_M_wp ^= _S_maskbit(_M_bpos);
   return *this;
 }
};
// 23.3.5.1 constructors:
bitset() {}
bitset(unsigned long __val) :
 _Base_bitset<__BITSET_WORDS(_Nb,_WordT), _WordT>(__val) {}
template<class _CharT, class _Traits, class _Alloc>
explicit bitset(const basic_string<_CharT,_Traits,_Alloc>& __s,
             size_t _pos = 0,
             size_t __n = size_t(basic_string<_CharT,_Traits,_Alloc>::npos))
 : _Base()
{
 if (__pos > __s.size())
    _STL_THROW(out_of_range("bitset"));
  _M_copy_from_string(__s, __pos, __n);
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// 23.3.5.2 bitset operations:
bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& operator&=(const bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& __rhs) {
 _M_do_and(__rhs);
 return *this;
}
bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& operator|=(const bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& __rhs) {
  _M_do_or(__rhs);
 return *this;
bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& operator^=(const bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& __rhs) {
 _M_do_xor(__rhs);
 return *this;
bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& operator<<=(size_t __pos) {</pre>
 _M_do_left_shift(__pos);
 _M_do_sanitize();
 return *this;
}
bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& operator>>=(size_t __pos) {
 _M_do_right_shift(__pos);
 _M_do_sanitize();
 return *this;
}
//
// Extension:
\ensuremath{//} Versions of single-bit set, reset, flip, test with no range checking.
bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& _Unchecked_set(size_t __pos) {
 _M_getword(__pos) |= _S_maskbit(__pos);
 return *this;
}
bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& _Unchecked_set(size_t __pos, int __val) {
 if (__val)
   _M_getword(__pos) |= _S_maskbit(__pos);
 else
   _M_getword(__pos) &= ~_S_maskbit(__pos);
 return *this;
}
bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& _Unchecked_reset(size_t __pos) {
 _M_getword(__pos) &= ~_S_maskbit(__pos);
```

```
return *this;
bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& _Unchecked_flip(size_t __pos) {
 _M_getword(__pos) ^= _S_maskbit(__pos);
 return *this;
}
bool _Unchecked_test(size_t __pos) const {
 return (_M_getword(__pos) & _S_maskbit(__pos)) != static_cast<_WordT>(0);
// Set, reset, and flip.
bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& set() {
 _M_do_set();
 _M_do_sanitize();
 return *this;
}
bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& set(size_t __pos) {
 if (__pos >= _Nb)
   __STL_THROW(out_of_range("bitset"));
 return _Unchecked_set(__pos);
bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& set(size_t __pos, int __val) {
 if (__pos >= _Nb)
   __STL_THROW(out_of_range("bitset"));
 return _Unchecked_set(__pos, __val);
}
bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& reset() {
 _M_do_reset();
 return *this;
bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& reset(size_t __pos) {
 if (__pos >= _Nb)
   __STL_THROW(out_of_range("bitset"));
 return _Unchecked_reset(__pos);
}
bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& flip() {
 _M_do_flip();
 _M_do_sanitize();
```

```
return *this;
 bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& flip(size_t __pos) {
   if (__pos >= _Nb)
     __STL_THROW(out_of_range("bitset"));
   return _Unchecked_flip(__pos);
 bitset<_Nb,_WordT> operator~() const {
   return bitset<_Nb,_WordT>(*this).flip();
 // element access:
 //for b[i];
 reference operator[](size_t __pos) { return reference(*this,__pos); }
 bool operator[](size_t __pos) const { return _Unchecked_test(__pos); }
 unsigned long to_ulong() const { return _M_do_to_ulong(); }
#ifdef __STL_EXPLICIT_FUNCTION_TMPL_ARGS
 template <class _CharT, class _Traits, class _Alloc>
 basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> to_string() const {
   basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc> __result;
   _M_copy_to_string(__result);
   return __result;
 }
#endif /* __STL_EXPLICIT_FUNCTION_TMPL_ARGS */
 \ensuremath{//} Helper functions for string operations.
 template<class _CharT, class _Traits, class _Alloc>
 void _M_copy_from_string(const basic_string<_CharT,_Traits,_Alloc>& __s,
                      size_t,
                      size_t);
 // Helper functions for string operations.
 template<class _CharT, class _Traits, class _Alloc>
 void _M_copy_to_string(basic_string<_CharT,_Traits,_Alloc>&) const;
 size_t count() const { return _M_do_count(); }
 size_t size() const { return _Nb; }
 bool operator==(const bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& __rhs) const {
   return _M_is_equal(__rhs);
 bool operator!=(const bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& __rhs) const {
   return !_M_is_equal(__rhs);
```



```
}
 bool test(size_t __pos) const {
   if (__pos > _Nb)
     __STL_THROW(out_of_range("bitset"));
   return _Unchecked_test(__pos);
 bool any() const { return _M_is_any(); }
 bool none() const { return !_M_is_any(); }
 bitset<_Nb,_WordT> operator<<(size_t __pos) const</pre>
   { return bitset<_Nb,_WordT>(*this) <<= __pos; }
 bitset<_Nb,_WordT> operator>>(size_t __pos) const
   { return bitset<_Nb,_WordT>(*this) >>= __pos; }
 // EXTENSIONS: bit-find operations. These operations are
 // experimental, and are subject to change or removal in future
 // versions.
 //
 // find the index of the first "on" bit
 size_t _Find_first() const
   { return _M_do_find_first(_Nb); }
 // find the index of the next "on" bit after prev
 size_t _Find_next( size_t __prev ) const
   { return _M_do_find_next(__prev, _Nb); }
};
// Definitions of non-inline member functions.
template <size_t _Nb, class _WordT>
template<class _CharT, class _Traits, class _Alloc>
void bitset<_Nb, _WordT>
 ::_M_copy_from_string(const basic_string<_CharT,_Traits,_Alloc>& __s,
                    size_t __pos,
                    size_t __n)
{
 reset();
 const size_t __nbits = min(_Nb, min(__n, __s.size() - __pos));
 for (size_t __i = 0; __i < __nbits; ++__i) {
   switch(__s[__pos + __nbits - __i - 1]) {
   case '0':
```

```
break;
   case '1':
    set(__i);
    break;
   default:
     __STL_THROW(invalid_argument("bitset"));
}
template <size_t _Nb, class _WordT>
template <class _CharT, class _Traits, class _Alloc>
void bitset<_Nb, _WordT>
 ::_M_copy_to_string(basic_string<_CharT, _Traits, _Alloc>& __s) const
 __s.assign(_Nb, '0');
 for (size_t __i = 0; __i < _Nb; ++__i)
  if (_Unchecked_test(__i))
    \_s[\_Nb - 1 - \_i] = '1';
}
// -----
// 23.3.5.3 bitset operations:
//
template <size_t _Nb, class _WordT>
inline bitset<_Nb,_WordT> operator&(const bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& __x,
                            const bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& __y) {
 bitset<_Nb,_WordT> __result(__x);
 __result &= __y;
 return __result;
}
template <size_t _Nb, class _WordT>
inline bitset<_Nb,_WordT> operator | (const bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& __x,
                            const bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& __y) {
 bitset<_Nb,_WordT> __result(__x);
 __result |= __y;
 return __result;
}
template <size_t _Nb, class _WordT>
inline bitset<_Nb,_WordT> operator^(const bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& __x,
                            const bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& ___y) {
 bitset<_Nb,_WordT> __result(__x);
```

```
__result ^= __y;
 return __result;
}
\ensuremath{//} NOTE: these must be rewritten once we have templatized iostreams.
template <size_t _Nb, class _WordT>
istream&
operator>>(istream& __is, bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& __x) {
 string __tmp;
 __tmp.reserve(_Nb);
 // In new templatized iostreams, use istream::sentry
 if (__is.flags() & ios::skipws) {
   char __c;
      _is.get(__c);
   while (__is && isspace(__c));
   if (__is)
     __is.putback(__c);
 }
 for (size_t __i = 0; __i < _Nb; ++__i) {
   char __c;
   __is.get(__c);
   if (!__is)
    break;
   else if (__c != '0' && __c != '1') \{
     __is.putback(__c);
    break;
   else
     __tmp.push_back(__c);
 if (__tmp.empty())
   __is.clear(__is.rdstate() | ios::failbit);
   __x._M_copy_from_string(__tmp, static_cast<size_t>(0), _Nb);
 return __is;
}
template <size_t _Nb, class _WordT>
ostream& operator<<(ostream& __os, const bitset<_Nb,_WordT>& __x) {
 string __tmp;
  __x._M_copy_to_string(__tmp);
 return __os << __tmp;
```

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 <b

```
}
// -----
// Lookup tables for find and count operations.
template<bool __dummy>
unsigned char _Bit_count<__dummy>::_S_bit_count[] = {
 0,/*
         0 */ 1, /*
                     1 */ 1, /*
                                 2 */ 2, /*
                                              3 */ 1, /*
 2, /*
                    6 */ 3, /*
                                 7 */ 1, /*
         5 */ 2, /*
                                              8 */ 2, /*
                                                          9 */
        10 */ 3, /*
                    11 */ 2, /* 12 */ 3, /*
 2, /*
                                             13 */ 3, /*
                                                          14 */
                    16 */ 2, /*
                                 17 */ 2, /*
 4, /*
        15 */ 1, /*
                                             18 */ 3, /*
        20 */ 3, /*
                    21 */ 3, /* 22 */ 4, /*
                                             23 */ 2, /*
        25 */ 3, /*
                    26 */ 4, /* 27 */ 3, /*
                                             28 */ 4, /*
                                                          29 */
                    31 */ 1, /* 32 */ 2, /*
                                                          34 */
        30 */ 5, /*
 4, /*
                                             33 */ 2, /*
                   36 */ 3, /* 37 */ 3, /*
                                                          39 */
        35 */ 2, /*
 3, /*
                                             38 */ 4, /*
        40 */ 3, /*
                   41 */ 3, /* 42 */ 4, /*
                                             43 */ 3, /*
                                                          44 */
                                                          49 */
 4, /*
        45 */ 4, /* 46 */ 5, /* 47 */ 2, /* 48 */ 3, /*
 3, /*
        50 */ 4, /* 51 */ 3, /* 52 */ 4, /* 53 */ 4, /*
                                                          54 */
 5, /*
       55 */ 3, /* 56 */ 4, /* 57 */ 4, /* 58 */ 5, /*
       60 */ 5, /* 61 */ 5, /* 62 */ 6, /* 63 */ 1, /*
 4, /*
        65 */ 2, /* 66 */ 3, /* 67 */ 2, /* 68 */ 3, /*
 2, /*
 3, /*
        70 */ 4, /* 71 */ 2, /* 72 */ 3, /* 73 */ 3, /*
 4, /*
        75 */ 3, /* 76 */ 4, /* 77 */ 4, /* 78 */ 5, /* 79 */
 2, /* 80 */ 3, /* 81 */ 3, /* 82 */ 4, /* 83 */ 3, /* 84 */
 4, /* 85 */ 4, /* 86 */ 5, /* 87 */ 3, /* 88 */ 4, /* 89 */
 4, /* 90 */ 5, /* 91 */ 4, /* 92 */ 5, /* 93 */ 5, /* 94 */
 6, /* 95 */ 2, /* 96 */ 3, /* 97 */ 3, /* 98 */ 4, /* 99 */
 3, /* 100 */ 4, /* 101 */ 4, /* 102 */ 5, /* 103 */ 3, /* 104 */
 4, /* 105 */ 4, /* 106 */ 5, /* 107 */ 4, /* 108 */ 5, /* 109 */
 5, /* 110 */ 6, /* 111 */ 3, /* 112 */ 4, /* 113 */ 4, /* 114 */
 5, /* 115 */ 4, /* 116 */ 5, /* 117 */ 5, /* 118 */ 6, /* 119 */
 4, /* 120 */ 5, /* 121 */ 5, /* 122 */ 6, /* 123 */ 5, /* 124 */
 6, /* 125 */ 6, /* 126 */ 7, /* 127 */ 1, /* 128 */ 2, /* 129 */
 2, /* 130 */ 3, /* 131 */ 2, /* 132 */ 3, /* 133 */ 3, /* 134 */
 4, /* 135 */ 2, /* 136 */ 3, /* 137 */ 3, /* 138 */ 4, /* 139 */
 3, /* 140 */ 4, /* 141 */ 4, /* 142 */ 5, /* 143 */ 2, /* 144 */
 3, /* 145 */ 3, /* 146 */ 4, /* 147 */ 3, /* 148 */ 4, /* 149 */
 4, /* 150 */ 5, /* 151 */ 3, /* 152 */ 4, /* 153 */ 4, /* 154 */
 5, /* 155 */ 4, /* 156 */ 5, /* 157 */ 5, /* 158 */ 6, /* 159 */
 2, /* 160 */ 3, /* 161 */ 3, /* 162 */ 4, /* 163 */ 3, /* 164 */
 4, /* 165 */ 4, /* 166 */ 5, /* 167 */ 3, /* 168 */ 4, /* 169 */
 4, /* 170 */ 5, /* 171 */ 4, /* 172 */ 5, /* 173 */ 5, /* 174 */
 6, /* 175 */ 3, /* 176 */ 4, /* 177 */ 4, /* 178 */ 5, /* 179 */
 4, /* 180 */ 5, /* 181 */ 5, /* 182 */ 6, /* 183 */ 4, /* 184 */
 5, /* 185 */ 5, /* 186 */ 6, /* 187 */ 5, /* 188 */ 6, /* 189 */
 6, /* 190 */ 7, /* 191 */ 2, /* 192 */ 3, /* 193 */ 3, /* 194 */
 4, /* 195 */ 3, /* 196 */ 4, /* 197 */ 4, /* 198 */ 5, /* 199 */
 3, /* 200 */ 4, /* 201 */ 4, /* 202 */ 5, /* 203 */ 4, /* 204 */
 5, /* 205 */ 5, /* 206 */ 6, /* 207 */ 3, /* 208 */ 4, /* 209 */
```

```
4, /* 210 */ 5, /* 211 */ 4, /* 212 */ 5, /* 213 */ 5, /* 214 */
 6, /* 215 */ 4, /* 216 */ 5, /* 217 */ 5, /* 218 */ 6, /* 219 */
 5, /* 220 */ 6, /* 221 */ 6, /* 222 */ 7, /* 223 */ 3, /* 224 */
 4, /* 225 */ 4, /* 226 */ 5, /* 227 */ 4, /* 228 */ 5, /* 229 */
 5, /* 230 */ 6, /* 231 */ 4, /* 232 */ 5, /* 233 */ 5, /* 234 */
 6, /* 235 */ 5, /* 236 */ 6, /* 237 */ 6, /* 238 */ 7, /* 239 */
 4\,,\ /^{*}\ 240\ ^{*}/\ 5\,,\ /^{*}\ 241\ ^{*}/\ 5\,,\ /^{*}\ 242\ ^{*}/\ 6\,,\ /^{*}\ 243\ ^{*}/\ 5\,,\ /^{*}\ 244\ ^{*}/
 6, /* 245 */ 6, /* 246 */ 7, /* 247 */ 5, /* 248 */ 6, /* 249 */
 6, /* 250 */ 7, /* 251 */ 6, /* 252 */ 7, /* 253 */ 7, /* 254 */
 8 /* 255 */
}; // end _Bit_count
template<bool __dummy>
unsigned char _First_one<__dummy>::_S_first_one[] = {
 0, /* 0 */ 0, /* 1 */ 1, /* 2 */ 0, /* 3 */ 2, /*
 0,/*
        5 */ 1, /*
                    6 */ 0, /*
                                 7 */ 3, /*
                                             8 */ 0, /*
                                                            9 */
 1, /* 10 */ 0, /* 11 */ 2, /* 12 */ 0, /* 13 */ 1, /* 14 */
 0, /* 15 */ 4, /* 16 */ 0, /* 17 */ 1, /* 18 */ 0, /*
                                                           19 */
 2, /*
       20 */ 0, /* 21 */ 1, /* 22 */ 0, /* 23 */ 3, /*
 0, /* 25 */ 1, /* 26 */ 0, /* 27 */ 2, /* 28 */ 0, /*
                                                           29 */
        30 */ 0, /* 31 */ 5, /* 32 */ 0, /* 33 */ 1, /*
 1, /*
 0,/*
        35 */ 2, /* 36 */ 0, /* 37 */ 1, /* 38 */ 0, /*
 3, /* 40 */ 0, /* 41 */ 1, /* 42 */ 0, /* 43 */ 2, /*
 0, /* 45 */ 1, /* 46 */ 0, /* 47 */ 4, /* 48 */ 0, /*
 1, /* 50 */ 0, /* 51 */ 2, /* 52 */ 0, /* 53 */ 1, /*
 0, /* 55 */ 3, /* 56 */ 0, /* 57 */ 1, /* 58 */ 0, /*
                                                           59 */
 2, /* 60 */ 0, /* 61 */ 1, /* 62 */ 0, /* 63 */ 6, /*
 0, /* 65 */ 1, /* 66 */ 0, /* 67 */ 2, /* 68 */ 0, /*
                                                            69 */
 1, /*
        70 */ 0, /* 71 */ 3, /* 72 */ 0, /* 73 */ 1, /*
                                                            74 */
 0, /* 75 */ 2, /* 76 */ 0, /* 77 */ 1, /* 78 */ 0, /*
                                                           79 */
 4, /*
        80 */ 0, /* 81 */ 1, /* 82 */ 0, /* 83 */ 2, /* 84 */
 0,/*
        85 */ 1, /* 86 */ 0, /* 87 */ 3, /* 88 */ 0, /* 89 */
 1, /*
        90 */ 0, /* 91 */ 2, /* 92 */ 0, /* 93 */ 1, /* 94 */
 0, /* 95 */ 5, /* 96 */ 0, /* 97 */ 1, /* 98 */ 0, /* 99 */
 2, /* 100 */ 0, /* 101 */ 1, /* 102 */ 0, /* 103 */ 3, /* 104 */
 0, /* 105 */ 1, /* 106 */ 0, /* 107 */ 2, /* 108 */ 0, /* 109 */
 1, /* 110 */ 0, /* 111 */ 4, /* 112 */ 0, /* 113 */ 1, /* 114 */
 0, /* 115 */ 2, /* 116 */ 0, /* 117 */ 1, /* 118 */ 0, /* 119 */
 3, /* 120 */ 0, /* 121 */ 1, /* 122 */ 0, /* 123 */ 2, /* 124 */
 0, /* 125 */ 1, /* 126 */ 0, /* 127 */ 7, /* 128 */ 0, /* 129 */
 1, /* 130 */ 0, /* 131 */ 2, /* 132 */ 0, /* 133 */ 1, /* 134 */
 0, /* 135 */ 3, /* 136 */ 0, /* 137 */ 1, /* 138 */ 0, /* 139 */
 2, /* 140 */ 0, /* 141 */ 1, /* 142 */ 0, /* 143 */ 4, /* 144 */
 0, /* 145 */ 1, /* 146 */ 0, /* 147 */ 2, /* 148 */ 0, /* 149 */
 1, /* 150 */ 0, /* 151 */ 3, /* 152 */ 0, /* 153 */ 1, /* 154 */
 0, /* 155 */ 2, /* 156 */ 0, /* 157 */ 1, /* 158 */ 0, /* 159 */
 5, /* 160 */ 0, /* 161 */ 1, /* 162 */ 0, /* 163 */ 2, /* 164 */
 0, /* 165 */ 1, /* 166 */ 0, /* 167 */ 3, /* 168 */ 0, /* 169 */
 1, /* 170 */ 0, /* 171 */ 2, /* 172 */ 0, /* 173 */ 1, /* 174 */
```

```
0, /* 175 */ 4, /* 176 */ 0, /* 177 */ 1, /* 178 */ 0, /* 179 */
 2, /* 180 */ 0, /* 181 */ 1, /* 182 */ 0, /* 183 */ 3, /* 184 */
 0, /* 185 */ 1, /* 186 */ 0, /* 187 */ 2, /* 188 */ 0, /* 189 */
 1, /* 190 */ 0, /* 191 */ 6, /* 192 */ 0, /* 193 */ 1, /* 194 */
 0, /* 195 */ 2, /* 196 */ 0, /* 197 */ 1, /* 198 */ 0, /* 199 */
 3, /* 200 */ 0, /* 201 */ 1, /* 202 */ 0, /* 203 */ 2, /* 204 */
 0, /* 205 */ 1, /* 206 */ 0, /* 207 */ 4, /* 208 */ 0, /* 209 */
 1, /* 210 */ 0, /* 211 */ 2, /* 212 */ 0, /* 213 */ 1, /* 214 */
 0, /* 215 */ 3, /* 216 */ 0, /* 217 */ 1, /* 218 */ 0, /* 219 */
 2, /* 220 */ 0, /* 221 */ 1, /* 222 */ 0, /* 223 */ 5, /* 224 */
 0, /* 225 */ 1, /* 226 */ 0, /* 227 */ 2, /* 228 */ 0, /* 229 */
 1, /* 230 */ 0, /* 231 */ 3, /* 232 */ 0, /* 233 */ 1, /* 234 */
 0, /* 235 */ 2, /* 236 */ 0, /* 237 */ 1, /* 238 */ 0, /* 239 */
 4, /* 240 */ 0, /* 241 */ 1, /* 242 */ 0, /* 243 */ 2, /* 244 */
 0, /* 245 */ 1, /* 246 */ 0, /* 247 */ 3, /* 248 */ 0, /* 249 */
 1, /* 250 */ 0, /* 251 */ 2, /* 252 */ 0, /* 253 */ 1, /* 254 */
 0, /* 255 */
}; // end _First_one
#if defined(__sgi) && !defined(__GNUC__) && (_MIPS_SIM != _MIPS_SIM_ABI32)
#pragma reset woff 1209
#endif
__STL_END_NAMESPACE
#undef ___BITS_PER_WORDT
#undef ___BITSET_WORDS
#endif /* __SGI_STL_BITSET */
// Local Variables:
// mode:C++
// End:
```