

# Shiny

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# What is Shiny



- An R package for building interactive 'web' applications
- Leverages R's statistical and graphical capabilities
- Offers a variety of user interface (UI) elements for easy interaction

# Class activity 1 : Explore some shiny examples 10 min

Look at what can be achieved with shiny with some of the examples at <https://shiny.posit.co/r/gallery/>

# Building Blocks

## Key Components:

- `ui`: Defines the user interface (layout, elements)
- `server`: Handles user interactions and updates outputs

## Different styles:

- Single `App.r` file containing all code
- Multiple files `ui.r`, `server.r`, `global.r` each containing components (shorter scripts)
- Modules - Shorter targeted sections of a code that can be re-utalised and isolate variables

# Class activity 2: 10 min

Go to <https://shinylive.io/r/examples/#hello-shiny>

Keeping in mind:

- Look at the code
- Can you identify the UI and server sections
- Using **Hello Shiny!** look to understand how `inputId = "bins"` and `input$bins` are linked and drive the activity of the site.

# User Interface (UI)

## Components:

- `fluidPage`: Layout container for your app
- `titlePanel`: Sets the title of your app
- `sidebarLayout`: Divides the app into a sidebar and main panel
- Input elements like `sliderInput`, `radioButton`, `checkboxInput`, etc.
- Output elements like `plotOutput`, `textoutput`, etc. to display content

# Server Logic

## Functionality:

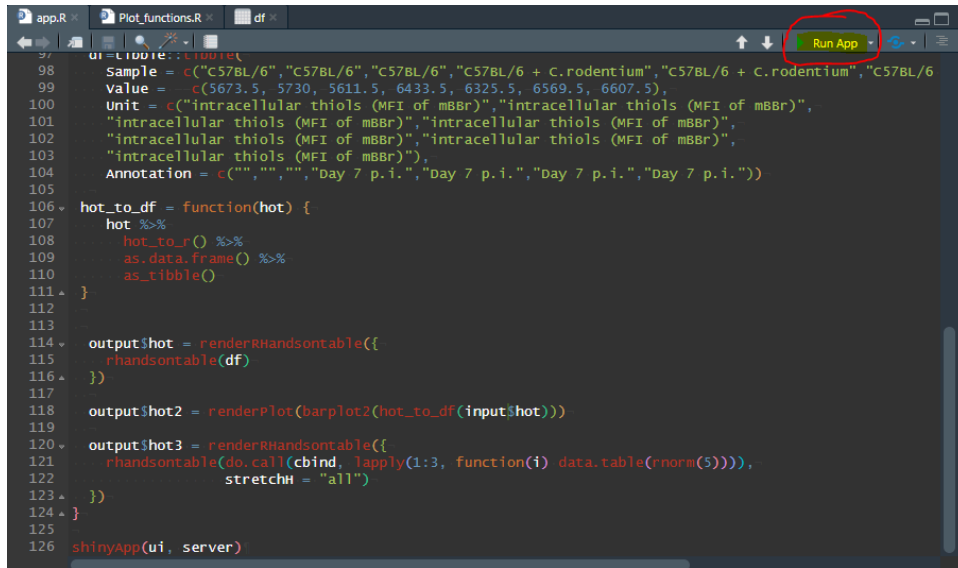
- Processes user interactions from the UI / Defaults
- Updates the application's state based on user input
- Generates content for output elements using functions like `renderPlot`, `renderText`, etc.
- Written same as general R code
- Observe events and reactive events trigger sections of server based on ui triggers

# Deployment

- Locally in Rstudio
  - Files shared by **website**, **Github** etc...
- On a Shiny Server locally hosted
- On a Deployment site e.g. <https://www.shinyapps.io/>
- New 'serverless' using **WebR** / **Shinylive** hosted on static pages and processing in browser



# Launching an app



```
98 ui <- fluidPage({
99   Sample = c("C57BL/6", "C57BL/6", "C57BL/6", "C57BL/6 + C.rodentium", "C57BL/6 + C.rodentium", "C57BL/6
100   Value = c(5673.5, 5730, 5611.5, 6433.5, 6325.5, 6569.5, 6607.5),
101   Unit = c("intracellular thiols (MFI of mBBR)", "intracellular thiols (MFI of mBBR)",
102   "intracellular thiols (MFI of mBBR)", "intracellular thiols (MFI of mBBR)",
103   "intracellular thiols (MFI of mBBR)", "intracellular thiols (MFI of mBBR)",
104   Annotation = c("", "", "", "Day 7 p.i.", "Day 7 p.i.", "Day 7 p.i.", "Day 7 p.i."))
105
106 hot_to_df = function(hot) {
107   hot %>%
108     hot_to_r() %>%
109     as.data.frame() %>%
110     as_tibble()
111 }
112
113
114 output$hot = renderRHandsontable({
115   rhandsontable(df)
116 })
117
118 output$hot2 = renderPlot(barplot2(hot_to_df(input$hot)))
119
120 output$hot3 = renderRHandsontable({
121   rhandsontable(do.call(cbind, lapply(1:3, function(i) data.table(rnorm(5)))))
122   stretchH = "all")
123 })
124 }
125
126 shinyApp(ui, server)
```



Run in Window

Run in Viewer Pane

Run External



In R Console

In Background Job



Record Test



Run Tests

# Class activity 3: part 1 5/15 min

Run a shiny app directly from your own Session of R  
open r studio and using the **File** menu select **new file**  
select **Shiny Web App...**

follow the instructions for naming and saving location (choose  
with app.r or ui.r and server.r

open the file created

run using the Run App button

test how it can be viewed in viewer or browser etc...

# Class activity 3: part 2 5/15 min

Run a shiny app directly from remote

Applications are often shared on Github of GIST, if the App.r or ui.r/server.r are in the top level shiny apps can be downloaded and run using runGitHub

```
library(shiny)
```

```
runGitHub(repo = "Brenner_Graphs", username =  
"josephlongworth")
```

If it does not run look at the consol some packages will need to be installed then try again

# Class activity 3: part 3 5/15 min

Shiny can also be incorporated into packages which can simplify package management

run

```
library(devtools)
```

```
devtools::install_github("DII-LIH-  
Luxembourg/cycadas", dependencies = TRUE)
```

This will download the package from github

```
library(cycadas)
```

```
cycadas()
```

# Modern Shiny

- Shiny is developing fast!!!
- Shiny also works with python
- shiny can be embedded in documents and presentations  
i.e. quarto
- packages and 'other web coding' can be incorporated styling  
the application as a modern website
- Pipelines are available to auto generate complex app  
structure Aplison

# Class activity 4: 20 min

using the app local to your session. Try copying widgets form online to explore

See what you can produce.



