

# Preprocessing in Data Mining. The Rudimentary Operations in R. Laboratory 1

Krystian Jobczyk

October 1, 2017

## 0.1 (Manipulation on data represented by vectors).

Consider the sequence of (rational) numbers of the length = 10 from -1 to -2.  
Write the appropriate R-code that:

- A generates this sequence,
- B writes in the third element of the sequence,
- C writes in all element without the first and the fifth one.
- D writes in each value divided by the mean of all elements,
- E ensures that the 8th element of the sequence from A is equal to 7th element of the sequence defined in point D.
- F ensures that two first elements of a vector from A are equal to zero and values from the positions 4 and 5 are exchanged by values 7,8.

## 0.2 (Diagrams of functions).

Write the appropriate R-code to obtain the diagrams of the following functions:

- A  $f(x) = \frac{(\arctan(x) + \log_2(x))}{xe^x + 5 \cos(x)}$ , for  $x \in [-10, 0]$ ,
- B  $f(x) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 + \sin(x) + \sin^2(x) + \dots + \sin^n(x) + \dots}{1 + \tan(x) + \tan^2(x) + \dots + \tan^n(x) + \dots}$ , for  $x \in [-\pi, \pi]$ ,
- C  $f(x) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \arcsin(\sqrt[n]{2^{nx} + 3^{nx} + 4^{nx}})$ , for  $x \in [1, 2]$ ,
- D  $f(x) = \arctan\left(\frac{x + 2x + 3x + \dots + kx}{\sqrt[k]{1+x} + \sqrt[k]{2+k} + \dots + \sqrt[k]{k+x}}\right)$ , for  $x \in [0, 1]$ ,  $k \rightarrow \infty$ .
- E  $f(x) = \frac{6}{\pi^2} \left( \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{k^2} \right) x^2 - \left( \sqrt{2}^{\ln e^2} \right) x + 1$ , for  $x \in [-1, 1]$ .