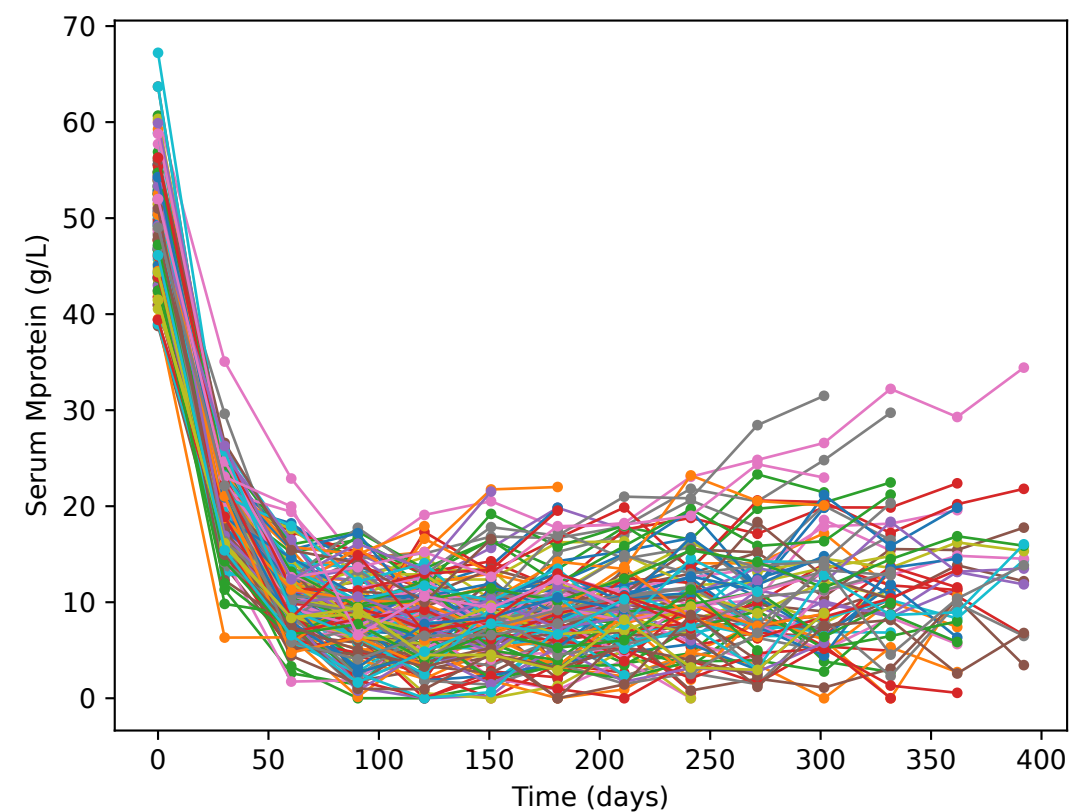
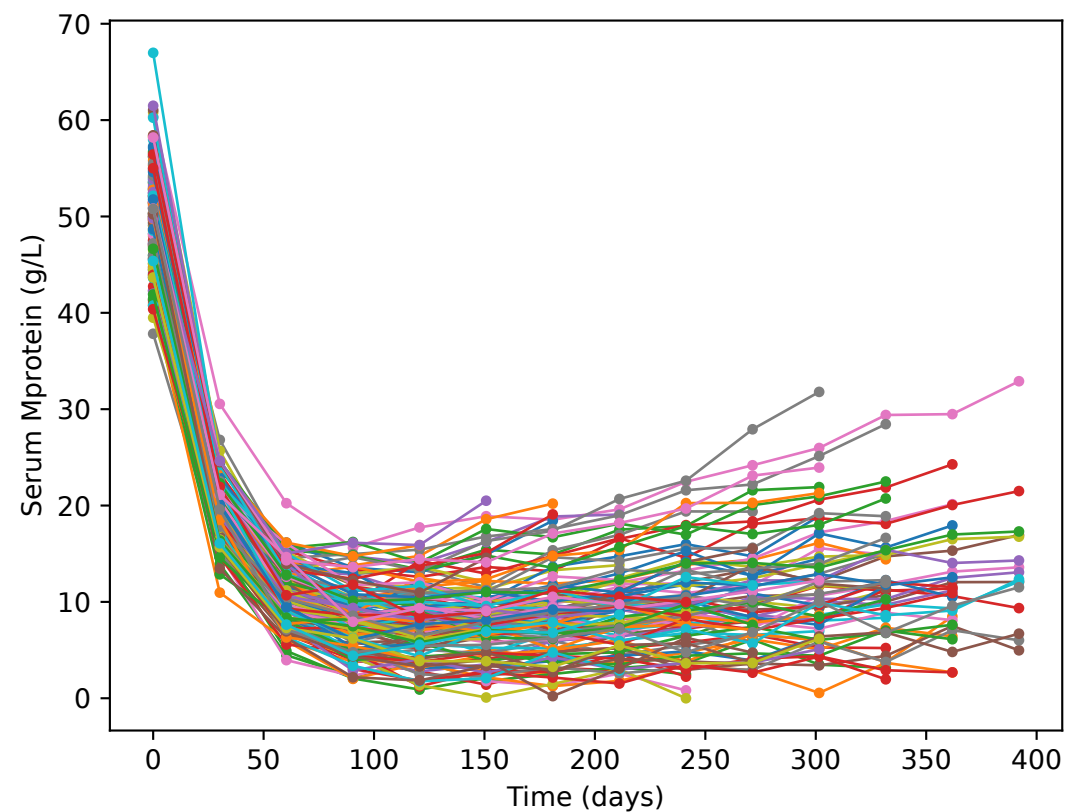


Model parameters
determined exactly by
covariate values



Random deviations
added to model
parameters

