

# **Aula 6**CODIFICADOR/DECODIFICADOR BINÁRIO ↔ DECIMAL

#### Projeto de Ensino

Material didático para lógica digital I: circuitos combinacionais

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#### Sumário

1.	Codificador "Decimal →	
	Binário"	3
	1.1. Circuito combinacional	4
	1.2. Simulação	5
2.	Decodificador "Binário >	
	Decimal"	7
	1.1. Circuito combinacional	9
	1.2. Simulação	41
3.	REFERÊNCIAS	
	BIBLIOGRÁFICAS	43

#### Codificador "Decimal > Binário"

- No codificador "Decimal → Binário" serão utilizadas 10 entradas, cada uma representando um dígito entre 0 e 9.
- As saídas representam o código BCD 8421.

Decimal	A	В	C	D
e0	0	0	0	0
e1	0	0	0	1
e2	0	0	1	0
e3	0	0	1	1
e4	0	1	0	0
e5	0	1	0	1
e6	0	1	1	0
e7	0	1	1	1
e8	1	0	0	0
e9	1	0	0	1

#### Codificador "Decimal → Binário" – Circuito combinacional

• Através da tabela verdade é possível obter facilmente as expressões mínimas de cada saída.

• 
$$A = e8 + e9$$

• 
$$B = e4 + e5 + e6 + e7$$

• 
$$C = e2 + e3 + e6 + e7$$

• 
$$D = e1 + e3 + e5 + e7 + e9$$

Decimal	A	В	C	D
e0	0	0	0	0
e1	0	0	0	1
e2	0	0	1	0
e3	0	0	1	1
e4	0	1	0	0
e5	0	1	0	1
e6	0	1	1	0
e7	0	1	1	1
e8	1	0	0	0
e9	1	0	0	1

### Codificador "Decimal → Binário" – Simulação

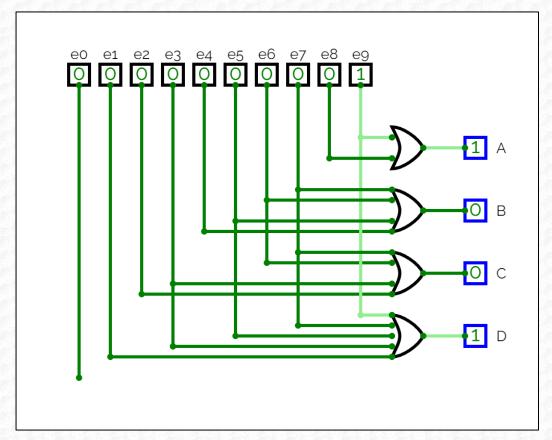
$$-A = e8 + e9$$

$$B = e4 + e5 + e6 + e7$$

$$C = e2 + e3 + e6 + e7$$

$$D = e1 + e3 + e5 + e7 + e9$$

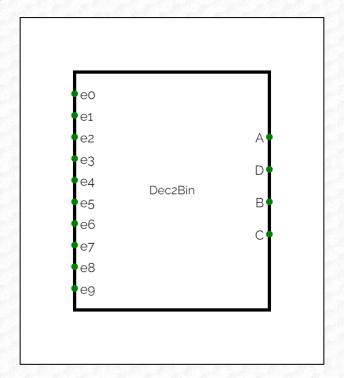
• O circuito foi então simulado no CircuitVerse.



• Disponível em: <a href="https://circuitverse.org/users/166835/projects/decimal-binario">https://circuitverse.org/users/166835/projects/decimal-binario</a>

# Codificador "Decimal → Binário" – Simulação

• Abaixo o circuito encapsulado.



• Disponível em: <a href="https://circuitverse.org/users/166835/projects/decimal-binario">https://circuitverse.org/users/166835/projects/decimal-binario</a>

#### Decodificador "Binário > Decimal"

- Para o codificador "Binário → Decimal" será feita a correspondência entre o código BCD 8421 e o código 9876543210. Ambos abordados na "Aula 05".
- A seguir a tabela verdade que relaciona esses dois códigos:

#### Decodificador "Binário > Decimal"

A	В	C	D	S0	S1	S2	<b>S</b> 3	<b>S4</b>	<b>S5</b>	<b>S6</b>	<b>S7</b>	<b>S8</b>	<b>S9</b>
0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

- Para esse circuito existem 4 entradas (A, B, C e D) e 10 saídas.
- A seguir serão feitas as deduções das expressões mínimas para cada saída.
- Como o mapa de Karnaugh para 4 entradas possui 16 casas, casos que não estão explícitos na tabela verdade serão preenchidos com X e podem ser agrupados de acordo a conveniência.

	T			С		
$\overline{A}$	ĀBCD	<del>AB</del> <del>C</del> D	<del>AB</del> CD	ĀBCD	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}$	
A	ĀBCD	ĀBCD	ĀBCD	ĀBCD	D	
۸	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	$ABC\overline{D}$	В	
A	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	B	
	$\overline{D}$	D		$\overline{D}$		

A	В	C	D	S0
0	0	0	0	1
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0

S0	C			С	
$\overline{A}$	1	0	0	0	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}$
A	0	0	0	0	B
٨	X	X	X	X	D
A	0	0	X	X	B
	$\overline{D}$	D		$\overline{D}$	

A	В	C	D	S0
0	0	0	0	1
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0

<b>S0</b>	C				
$\overline{A}$	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \end{bmatrix}$	0	0	0	B
Α	0	0	0	0	- B
<b>^</b>	X	X	X	X	D
A	0	0	X	X	$\overline{B}$
	$\overline{\mathrm{D}}$		D	D	

DEC	EXPRESSÃO
0	$\overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}\overline{D}$
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	

	T			С		
$\overline{A}$	ĀBCD	<del>AB</del> <del>C</del> D	<del>AB</del> CD	ĀBCD	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}$	
A	ĀBCD	ĀBCD	ĀBCD	ĀBCD	D	
۸	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	$ABC\overline{D}$	В	
A	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	B	
	$\overline{D}$	D		D		

A	В	C	D	S1
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0

S1		$\overline{C}$		С	
$\overline{A}$	0	1	0	0	$\overline{\mathbf{B}}$
A	0	0	0	0	В
٨	X	X	X	X	D
A	0	0	X	X	$\overline{\mathbf{B}}$
	D	Ī	)	$\overline{\mathbf{D}}$	

A	В	C	D	S1
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0

S1	7			C	
$\overline{\mathbf{A}}$	0	1	0	0	$\overline{\mathbf{B}}$
A	0	0	0	0	B
۸	X	X	X	X	D
A	0	0	X	X	B
	$\overline{\mathbf{D}}$	Γ	)	$\overline{D}$	

DEC	EXPRESSÃO
0	$\overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}\overline{D}$
1	$\overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}D$
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	

	<b>Ū</b>		(		
$\overline{A}$	ĀBCD	<del>AB</del> <del>C</del> D	<del>AB</del> CD	ĀBCD	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}$
A	ĀBCD	ĀBCD	ĀBCD	ĀBCD	D
۸	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	$ABC\overline{D}$	В
A	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	B
	$\overline{D}$	Ι	)	D	

A	В	C	D	<b>S2</b>
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0

S2	T			Ç	
$\overline{A}$	0	0	0	1,	B
A	0	0	0	0	В
٨	X	X	X	X	D
A	0	0	X	/ X	B
	$\overline{D}$		)	D	

A	В	C	D	S2
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0

S2	7			Ç	
$\overline{\mathbf{A}}$	0	0	0	1,1	B
A	0	0	0	0	D
٨	X	X	X	X	В
A	0	0	X	/ X	B
	$\overline{D}$		)	D	

DEC	EXPRESSÃO
0	$\overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}\overline{D}$
1	$\overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}D$
2	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}\mathrm{C}\overline{\mathrm{D}}$
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	

	<b>Ū</b>		(		
$\overline{A}$	ĀBCD	<del>AB</del> <del>C</del> D	<del>AB</del> CD	ĀBCD	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}$
A	ĀBCD	ĀBCD	ĀBCD	ĀBCD	D
۸	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	$ABC\overline{D}$	В
A	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	B
	$\overline{D}$	Ι	)	D	

A	В	C	D	<b>S3</b>
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0

<b>S3</b>	7		C		
$\overline{A}$	0	0	1,	0	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}$
A	0	0	0	0	D
٨	X	X	X	X	В
A	0	0	/ X	X	$\overline{\mathbf{B}}$
	$\overline{D}$			$\overline{D}$	

A	В	C	D	<b>S3</b>
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0

<b>S3</b>	(	3	Ç		
$\overline{\Lambda}$	0	0	1,1	0	$\overline{\mathbf{B}}$
A	0	0	0	0	D
۸	X	X	X	X	B
A	0	0	/ X \	X	B
	D		D	$\overline{\mathrm{D}}$	

DEC	EXPRESSÃO
0	$\overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}\overline{D}$
1	$\overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}D$
2	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}\mathrm{C}\overline{\mathrm{D}}$
3	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}\mathrm{CD}$
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	

	7		(		
Ā	ĀBCD	<del>AB</del> <del>C</del> D	<del>AB</del> CD	ĀBCD	B
A	ĀBŪD	ĀBĒD	ĀBCD	ĀBCD	D
۸	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	$ABC\overline{D}$	В
A	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	B
	$\overline{D}$	D		$\overline{\mathrm{D}}$	

A	В	C	D	<b>S4</b>
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	1
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0

<b>S4</b>	7			C	
$\overline{A}$	0	0	0	0	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}$
A	1	0	0	0	В
۸	LX.	X	X	X	B
A	0	0	X	X	$\overline{B}$
	$\overline{D}$	I		$\overline{\mathrm{D}}$	

A	В	C	D	<b>S4</b>
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	1
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0

<b>S4</b>	Ē			C	
<u></u>	0	0	0	0	$\overline{\mathbf{B}}$
Ā	[ 1 ]	0	0	0	Б
	<u>X</u> .	X	X	X	B
Α	0	0	X	X	B
	$\overline{\mathbf{D}}$		D	$\overline{\mathrm{D}}$	

DEC	EXPRESSÃO
0	$\overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}\overline{D}$
1	$\overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}D$
2	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}\mathrm{C}\overline{\mathrm{D}}$
3	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}\mathrm{CD}$
4	$B\overline{C}\overline{D}$
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	

	7		(		
$\overline{A}$	ĀBCD	<del>AB</del> <del>C</del> D	<del>AB</del> CD	ĀBCD	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}$
A	ĀBCD	ĀBCD	ĀBCD	ĀBCD	D
۸	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	$ABC\overline{D}$	В
A	$A\overline{B}\overline{C}\overline{D}$	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	B
	$\overline{D}$	D		$\overline{D}$	

A	В	C	D	<b>S5</b>
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0

<b>S5</b>	7	<b>¯</b> C		C	
$\overline{A}$	0	0	0	0	$\overline{\mathbf{B}}$
A	0	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \end{bmatrix}$	0	0	Ъ
Λ	X	<u> </u>	X	X	B
A	0	0	X	X	B
	$\overline{D}$	Γ	)	$\overline{\mathbf{D}}$	

A	В	C	D	S5
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0

<b>S5</b>		$\overline{C}$		С	
_	0	0	0	0	$\overline{\mathbf{B}}$
A	0	(1)	0	0	D
Λ	X	LX.	X	X	В
A	0	0	X	X	$\overline{B}$
	$\overline{D}$			$\overline{\mathbf{D}}$	

DEC	EXPRESSÃO
0	$\overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}\overline{D}$
1	$\overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}D$
2	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}\mathrm{C}\overline{\mathrm{D}}$
3	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}\mathrm{CD}$
4	$B\overline{C}\overline{D}$
5	BCD
6	
7	
8	
9	

	<b>C</b> □		С		
$\overline{A}$	ĀBCD	<del>AB</del> <del>C</del> D	<del>AB</del> CD	ĀBCD	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}$
A	ĀBCD	ĀBCD	ĀBCD	ĀBCD	D
۸	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	$ABC\overline{D}$	В
A	$A\overline{B}\overline{C}\overline{D}$	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	B
	$\overline{D}$	Ι	D		

A	В	C	D	<b>S6</b>
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	1
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0

<b>S6</b>	7			C	
$\overline{A}$	0	0	0	0	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}$
A	0	0	0	(1)	D
Λ	X	X	X	<u>X</u> .	В
A	0	0	X	X	B
	$\overline{\mathrm{D}}$	I		$\overline{D}$	

A	В	C	D	<b>S6</b>
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	1
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0

<b>S6</b>	Ī			С	
_	0	0	0	0	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}$
$\overline{A}$	0	0	0	[1]	D
Λ	X	X	X	<u> </u>	В
A	0	0	X	X	B
	D		D	D	

DEC	EXPRESSÃO
0	$\overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}\overline{D}$
1	$\overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}D$
2	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}\mathrm{C}\overline{\mathrm{D}}$
3	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}\mathrm{CD}$
4	$B\overline{C}\overline{D}$
5	BCD
6	$BC\overline{D}$
7	
8	
9	

	$\overline{\mathbf{C}}$		С		
$\overline{A}$	ĀBCD	<del>AB</del> <del>C</del> D	<del>AB</del> CD	ĀBCD	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}$
A	ĀBCD	ĀBCD	ĀBCD	ĀBCD	D
۸	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	$ABC\overline{D}$	В
A	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	B
	$\overline{D}$	Ι	)	D	

A	В	C	D	<b>S7</b>
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0

<b>S7</b>	7		(		
$\overline{A}$	0	0	0	0	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}$
A	0	0	[1]	0	В
٨	X	X	. <u>X</u>	X	В
A	0	0	X	X	$\overline{B}$
	$\overline{D}$		D	D	

A	В	C	D	<b>S7</b>
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0

<b>S7</b>	(		C		
_	0	0	0	0	$\overline{B}$
A	0	0	[1]	0	Б
Λ	X	X	LX.i	X	В
A	0	0	X	X	$\overline{B}$
	D		D	$\overline{\mathrm{D}}$	

DEC	EXPRESSÃO
0	$\overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}\overline{D}$
1	$\overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}D$
2	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}\mathrm{C}\overline{\mathrm{D}}$
3	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}\mathrm{CD}$
4	$B\overline{C}\overline{D}$
5	BŪD
6	$BC\overline{D}$
7	BCD
8	
9	

	<b>T</b>		(		
$\overline{A}$	ĀBCD	<del>AB</del> <del>C</del> D	<del>AB</del> CD	ĀBCD	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}$
A	ĀBCD	ĀBCD	ĀBCD	ĀBCD	D
۸	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	$ABC\overline{D}$	В
A	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	B
	$\overline{D}$	D		D	

A	В	C	D	<b>S8</b>
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	1	0

<b>S8</b>	C			С	
_	0	0	0	0	$\overline{\mathbf{B}}$
A	0	0	0	0	Б
^	X	X	X	X	-B
A	1,	0	X	X	$\overline{\mathbf{B}}$
	D	I	Ò	D	

A	В	C	D	<b>S8</b>
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	1	0

<b>S8</b>	Ō			С	
_	0	0	0	0	B
A	0	0	0	0	Б
<b>A</b>	X	X	X	X	-B
A	1,	0	X	X	$\overline{\mathbf{B}}$
	D	I		D	

DEC	EXPRESSÃO
0	$\overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}\overline{D}$
1	$\overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}D$
2	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}\mathrm{C}\overline{\mathrm{D}}$
3	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}\mathrm{CD}$
4	$B\overline{C}\overline{D}$
5	$B\overline{C}D$
6	$BC\overline{D}$
7	BCD
8	$A\overline{\mathrm{D}}$
9	

	7		(	C	
Ā	ĀBCD	<del>AB</del> <del>C</del> D	<del>AB</del> CD	ĀBCD	B
A	ĀBŪD	ĀBĒD	ĀBCD	ĀBCD	D
۸	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	$ABC\overline{D}$	В
A	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD	B
	$\overline{D}$	D		$\overline{\mathrm{D}}$	

A	В	C	D	<b>S9</b>
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	1

<b>S9</b>	7	<b>T</b>		С	
$\overline{\mathbf{A}}$	0	0	0	0	$\overline{B}$
A	0	0	0	0	D
٨	X		· - X	X	В
A	0	1 1	X_!	X	B
	$\overline{\mathbf{D}}$	D D		$\overline{\mathrm{D}}$	

A	В	C	D	<b>S9</b>
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	1

<b>S9</b>	$\overline{C}$		С		
_	0	0	0	0	$\overline{\mathbf{B}}$
A	0	0	0	0	
	X	. x	X	X	В
A	0	i. 1	_ X_ !	X	$\overline{B}$
	D			D	

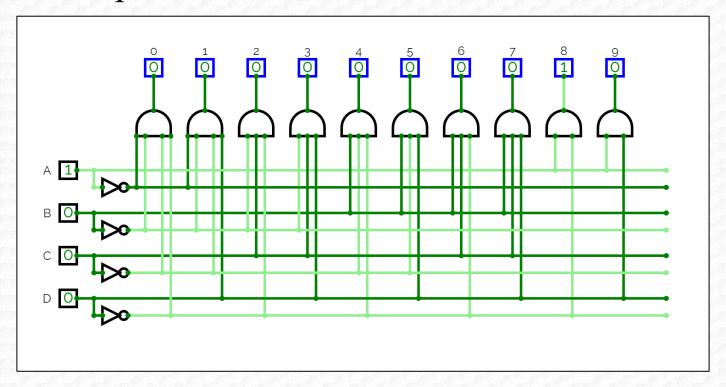
DEC	EXPRESSÃO
0	$\overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}\overline{D}$
1	$\overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}D$
2	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}\mathrm{C}\overline{\mathrm{D}}$
3	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}\mathrm{CD}$
4	$B\overline{C}\overline{D}$
5	BŪD
6	$BC\overline{D}$
7	BCD
8	$A\overline{\mathrm{D}}$
9	AD

- Por fim temos a tabela ao lado, que relaciona as expressões mínimas para cada número de 0 à 9 em decimal.
- Com isso é possível simular o circuito usando portas lógicas.

DEC	EXPRESSÃO
0	$\overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}\overline{D}$
1	$\overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}D$
2	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}\mathrm{C}\overline{\mathrm{D}}$
3	$\overline{\mathrm{B}}\mathrm{CD}$
4	$B\overline{C}\overline{D}$
5	BŪD
6	$BC\overline{D}$
7	BCD
8	$A\overline{\mathrm{D}}$
9	AD

## Decodificador "Binário → Decimal" – Simulação

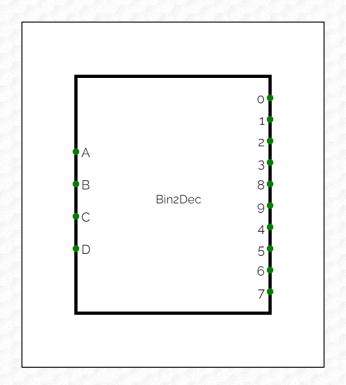
• Abaixo o circuito para o "Decodificador binário > decimal".



• Disponível em: <a href="https://circuitverse.org/users/166835/projects/decimal-binario">https://circuitverse.org/users/166835/projects/decimal-binario</a>

# Decodificador "Binário → Decimal" – Simulação

• Em versão componentizada:



• Disponível em: <a href="https://circuitverse.org/users/166835/projects/decimal-binario">https://circuitverse.org/users/166835/projects/decimal-binario</a>

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