COVID-19 subject UPHS-1041

2021-05-10

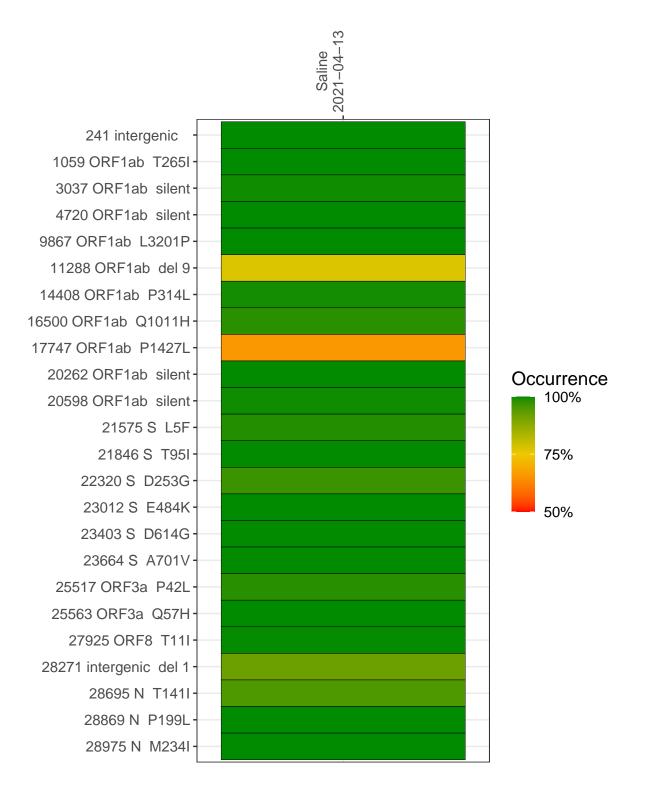
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP2253-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-04-13	29.83	B.1.526	99.8%	99.8%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



Saline 2021-04-13

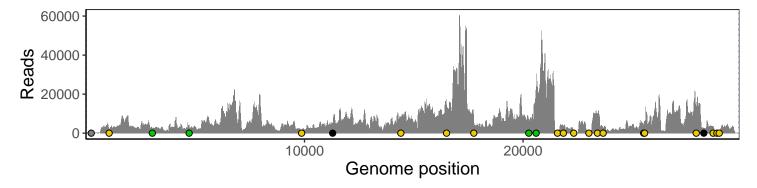
241 intergenic	401
1059 ORF1ab T265I	1962
3037 ORF1ab silent	2297
4720 ORF1ab silent	4281
9867 ORF1ab L3201P	987
11288 ORF1ab del 9	3255
14408 ORF1ab P314L	7443
16500 ORF1ab Q1011H	13301
17747 ORF1ab P1427L	7714
20262 ORF1ab silent	6386
20598 ORF1ab silent	22535
21575 S L5F	847
21846 S T95I	3529
22320 S D253G	1032
23012 S E484K	726
23403 S D614G	9727
23664 S A701V	2618
25517 ORF3a P42L	4189
25563 ORF3a Q57H	6042
27925 ORF8 T11I	13459
28271 intergenic del 1	2497
28695 N T141I	3321
28869 N P199L	233
28975 N M234I	291
	2253–1
	22%



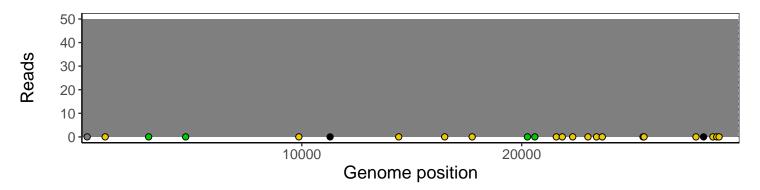
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

$VSP2253\text{-}1 \mid 2021\text{-}04\text{-}13 \mid Saline \mid UPHS\text{-}1041 \mid genomes \mid single \ experiment$

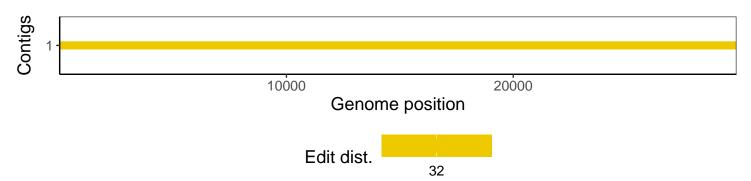
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
${\it Genomic Alignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1