COVID-19 subject UPHS-0057

2021-03-25

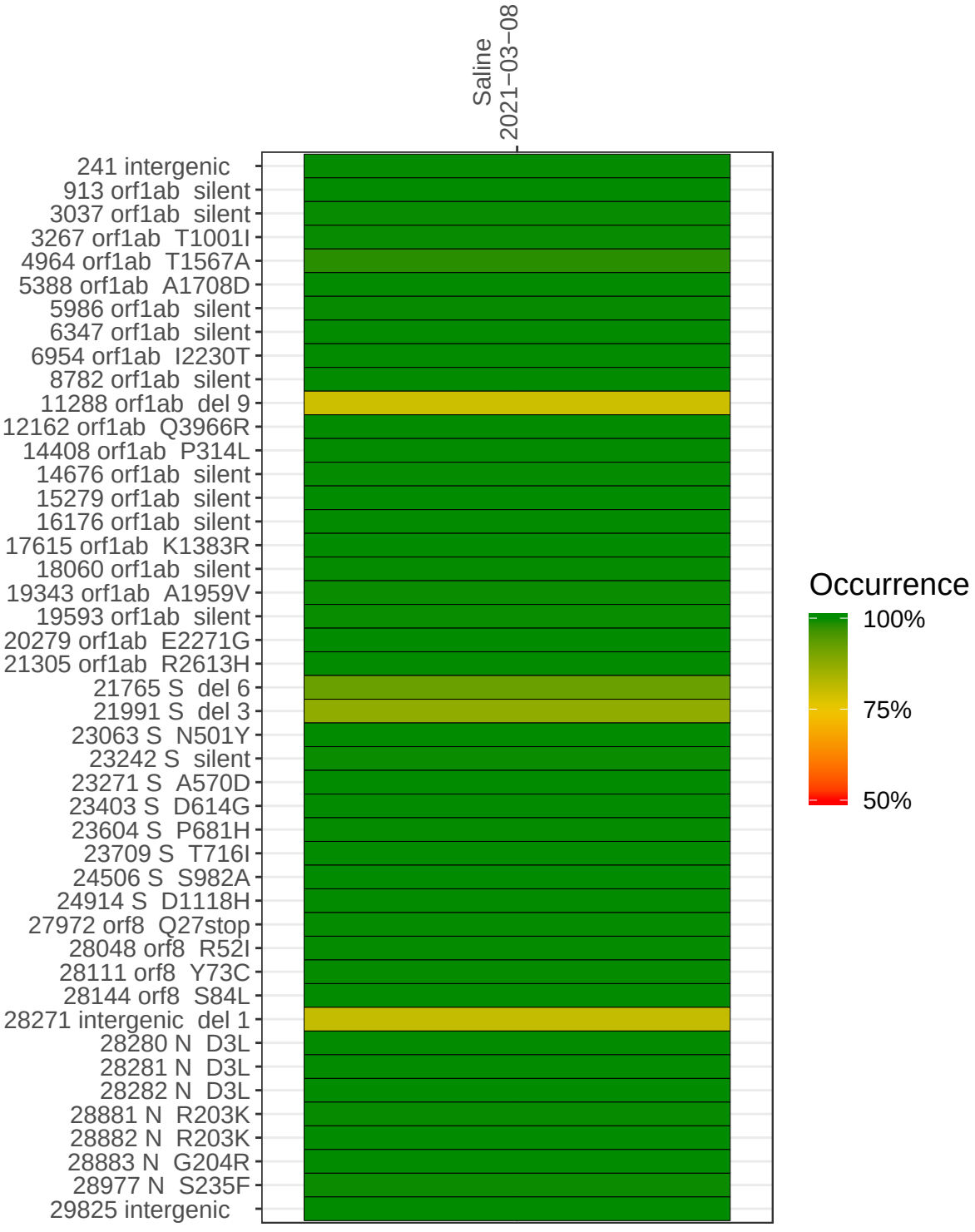
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.
The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.
Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

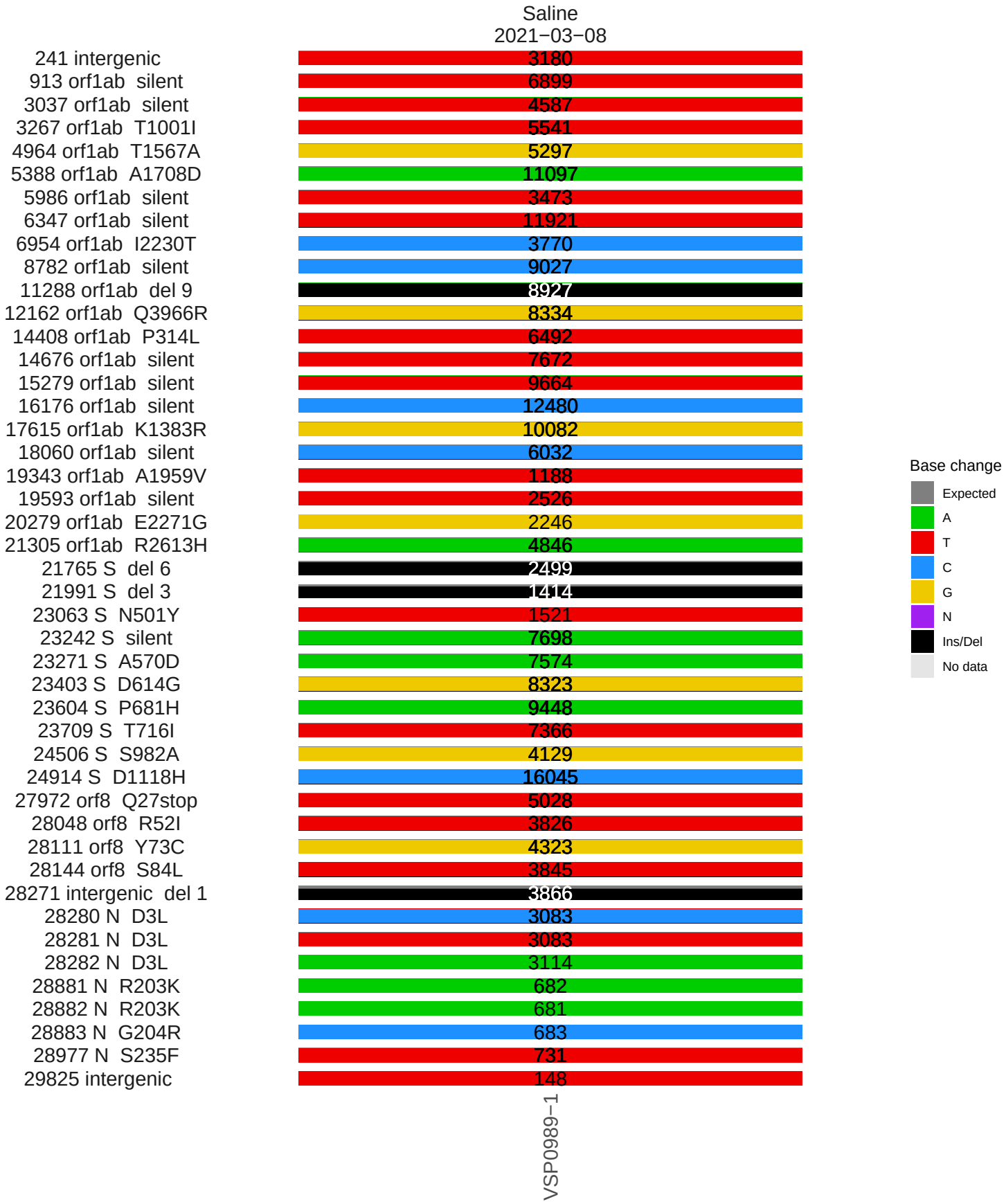
Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP0989-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-03-08	29.98	B.1.1.7	99.9%	99.8%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in $> 50\%$ of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.

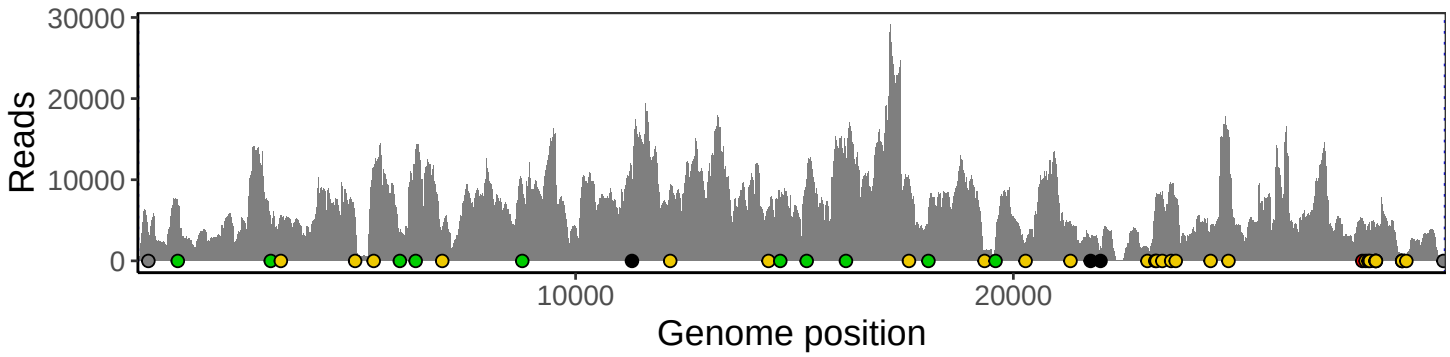



Saline
2021−03−08
241 intergenic
913 orf1ab silent
3037 orf1ab silent
3267 orf1ab T1001I
4964 orf1ab T1567A
5388 orf1ab A1708D
5986 orf1ab silent
6347 orf1ab silent
6954 orf1ab I2230T
8782 orf1ab silent
11288 orf1ab del 9
12162 orf1ab Q3966R
14408 orf1ab P314L
14676 orf1ab silent
15279 orf1ab silent
16176 orf1ab silent
17615 orf1ab K1383R
18060 orf1ab silent
19343 orf1ab A1959V
19593 orf1ab silent
20279 orf1ab E2271G
21305 orf1ab R2613H
21765 S del 6
21991 S del 3
23063 S N501Y
23242 S silent
23271 S A570D
23403 S D614G
23604 S P681H
23709 S T716I
24506 S S982A
24914 S D1118H
27972 orf8 Q27stop
28048 orf8 R52I
28111 orf8 Y73C
28144 orf8 S84L
28271 intergenic del 1
28280 N D3L
28281 N D3L
28282 N D3L
28881 N R203K
28882 N R203K
28883 N G204R
28977 N S235F
29825 intergenic
3180
6899
4587
5541
5297
11097
3473
11921
3770
9027
8927
8334
6492
7672
9664
12480
10082
6032
1188
2526
2246
4846
2499
1414
1521
7698
7574
8323
9448
7366
4129
16045
5028
3826
4323
3845
3866
3083
3083
3114
682
681
683
731
148
VSP0989−1
Base change
Expected
A
T
C
G
N
Ins/Del
No data

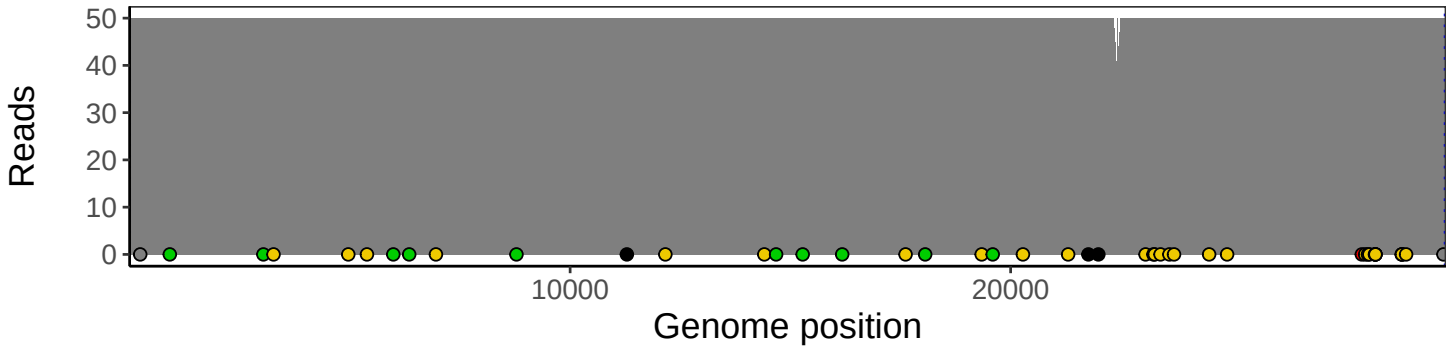
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP0989-1 | 2021-03-08 | Saline | UPHS-0057 | genomes | single experiment

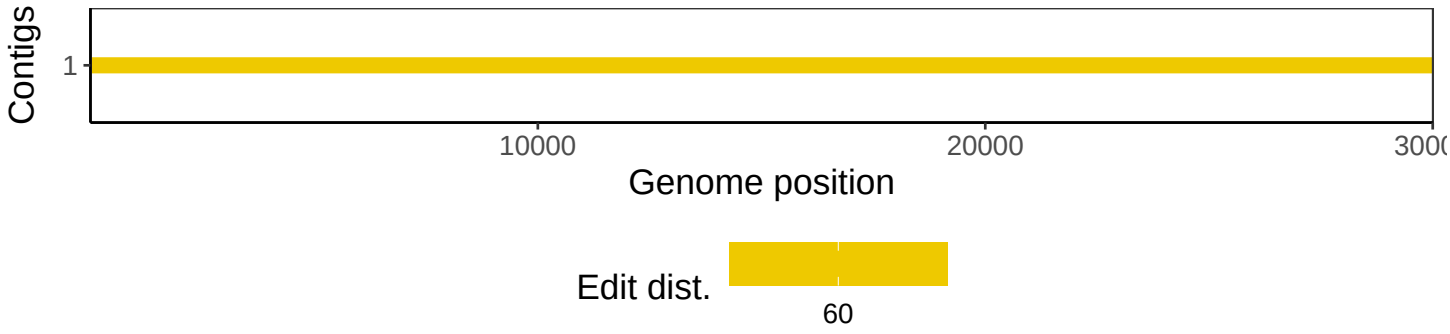
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1