# COVID-19 subject UPHS-0169

2021-06-23

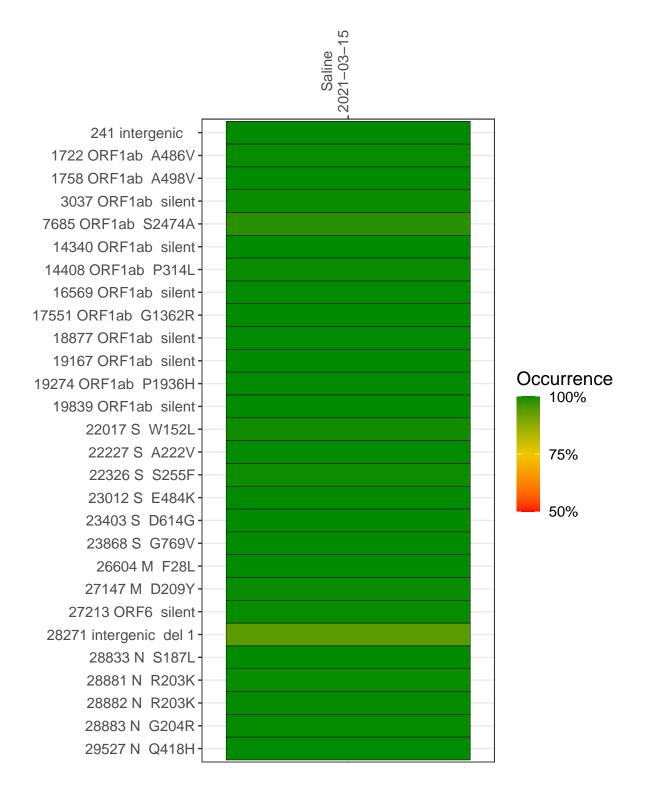
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP1153-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-03-15	29.88	R.1	99.8%	99.7%

#### Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/common/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



## Saline 2021-03-15

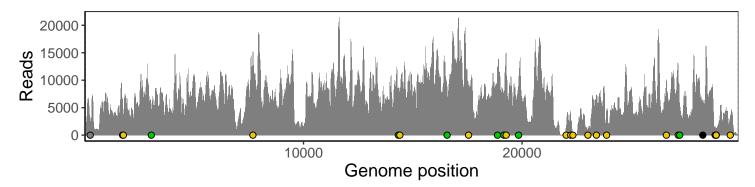
	2021-03-15
241 intergenic	2675
1722 ORF1ab A486V	4715
1758 ORF1ab A498V	3683
3037 ORF1ab silent	4593
7685 ORF1ab S2474A	12480
14340 ORF1ab silent	7908
14408 ORF1ab P314L	7000
16569 ORF1ab silent	8141
17551 ORF1ab G1362R	8607
18877 ORF1ab silent	11842
19167 ORF1ab silent	7641
19274 ORF1ab P1936H	13605
19839 ORF1ab silent	9638
22017 S W152L	1626
22227 S A222V	4171
22326 S S255F	291
23012 S E484K	796
23403 S D614G	7319
23868 S G769V	4840
26604 M F28L	9430
27147 M D209Y	9819
27213 ORF6 silent	5522
28271 intergenic del 1	5950
28833 N S187L	1554
28881 N R203K	983
28882 N R203K	980
28883 N G204R	980
29527 N Q418H	2780
	7-
	VSP1153-1
	S P



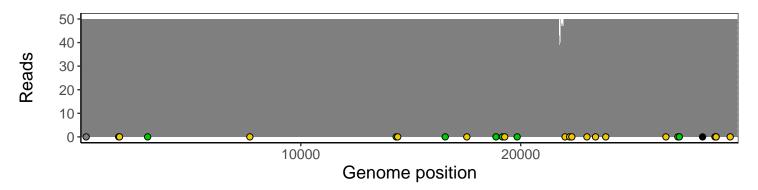
## Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

### VSP1153-1 | 2021-03-15 | Saline | UPHS-0169 | genomes | single experiment

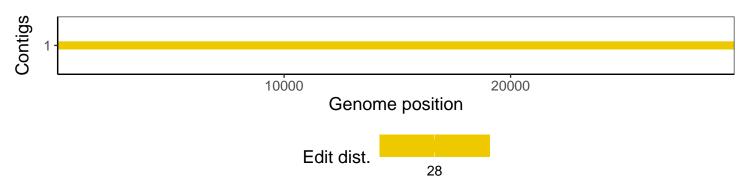
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



## Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib $1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3$
pangolin	3.1.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
${\bf Summarized Experiment}$	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1