

COVID-19 subject UPHS-0298

2021-06-23

The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.

The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.

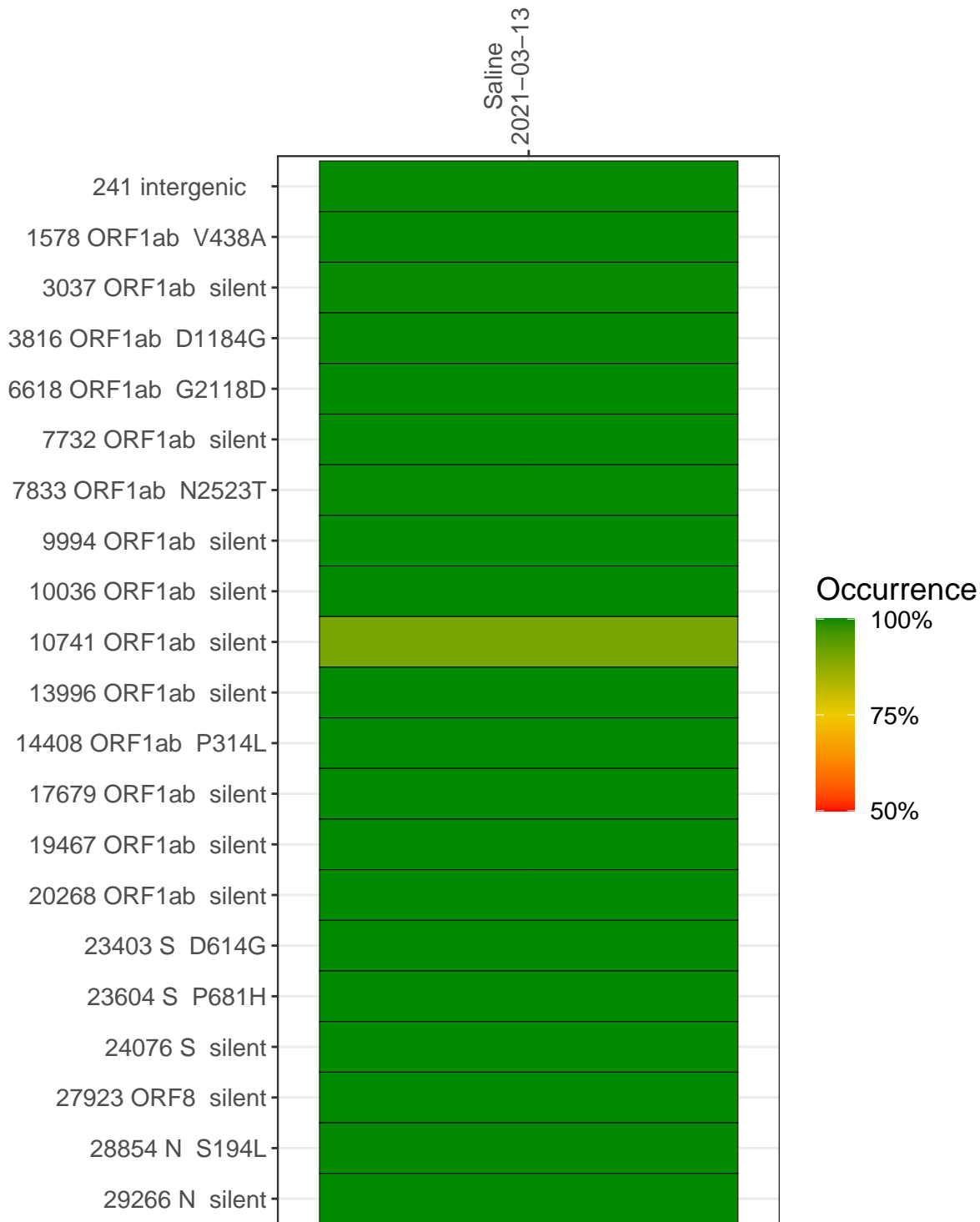
Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with $> 90\%$ sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (≥ 5 reads)
VSP1343-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-03-13	29.73	B.1.243	99.2%	99.1%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/common/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



Saline
2021-03-13

241 intergenic	1519
1578 ORF1ab V438A	2608
3037 ORF1ab silent	1267
3816 ORF1ab D1184G	4813
6618 ORF1ab G2118D	2587
7732 ORF1ab silent	3338
7833 ORF1ab N2523T	3474
9994 ORF1ab silent	710
10036 ORF1ab silent	657
10741 ORF1ab silent	2651
13996 ORF1ab silent	6936
14408 ORF1ab P314L	3862
17679 ORF1ab silent	7562
19467 ORF1ab silent	3278
20268 ORF1ab silent	1759
23403 S D614G	8256
23604 S P681H	5804
24076 S silent	3047
27923 ORF8 silent	6830
28854 N S194L	2105
29266 N silent	2024

Base change

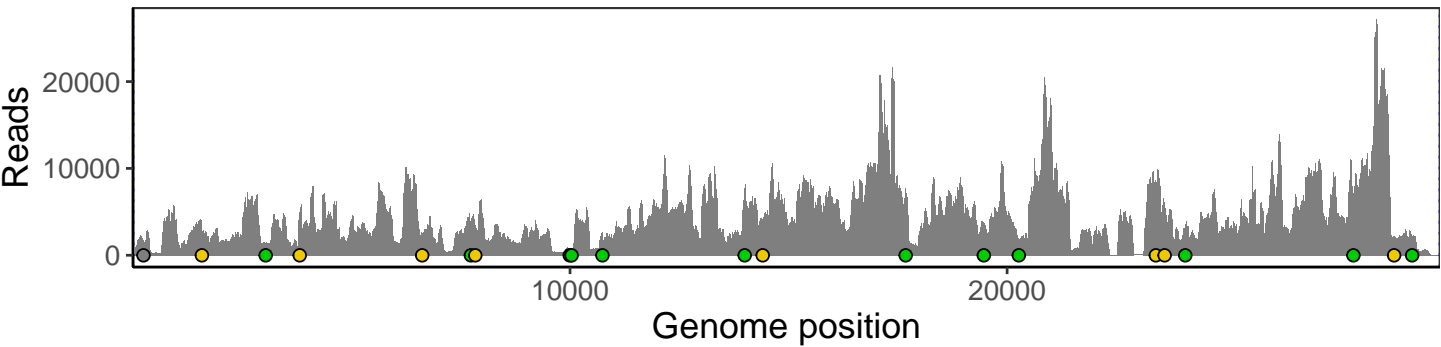


VSP1343-1

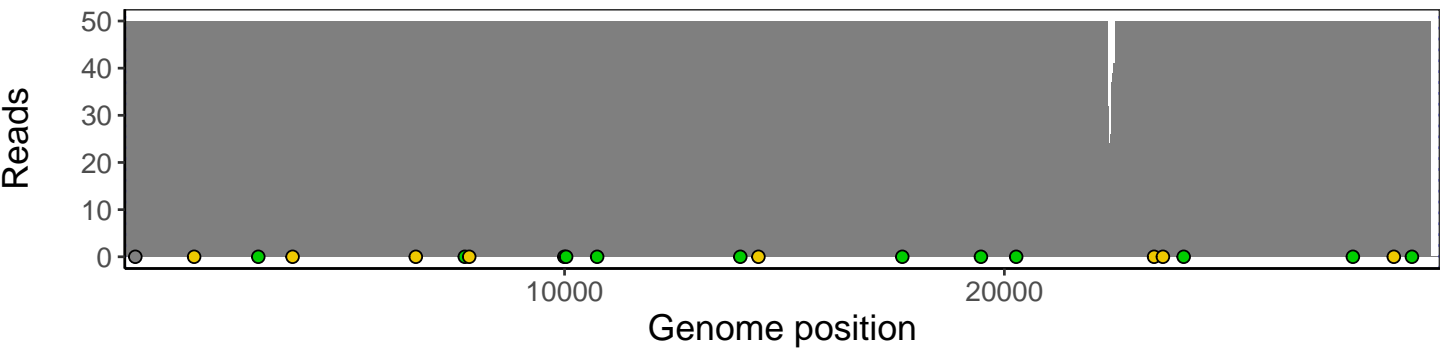
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP1343-1 | 2021-03-13 | Saline | UPHS-0298 | genomes | single experiment

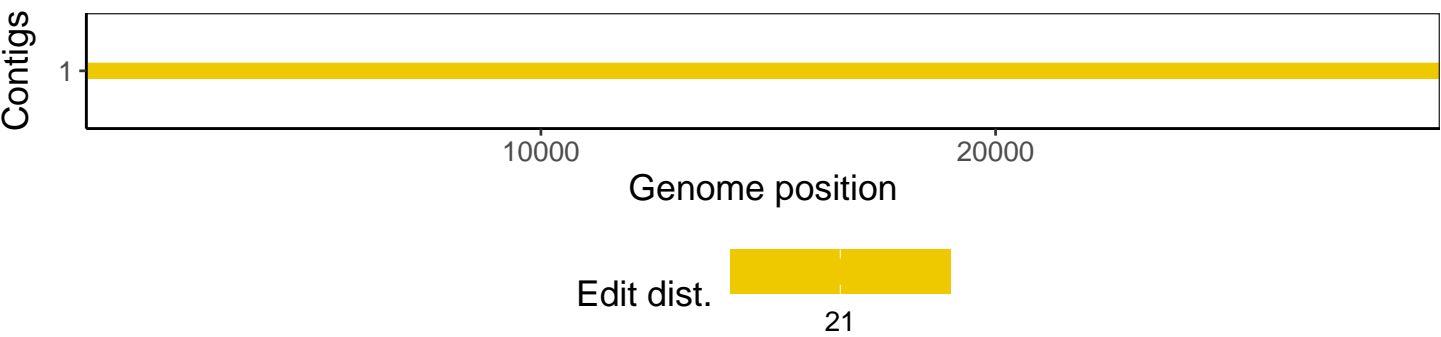
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according to variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htlib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htlib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	3.1.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1