# COVID-19 subject UPHS-0240

2021-04-17

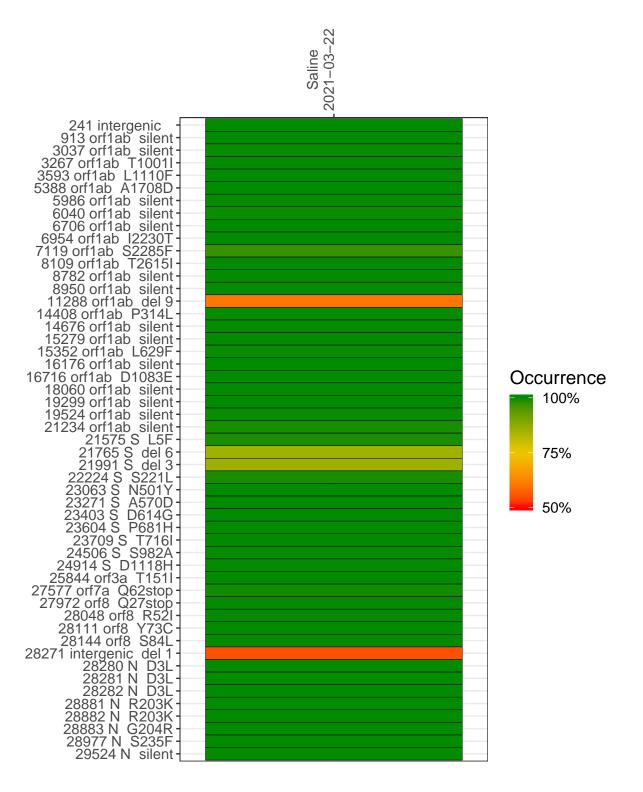
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP1285-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-03-22	29.85	B.1.1.7	99.9%	99.8%

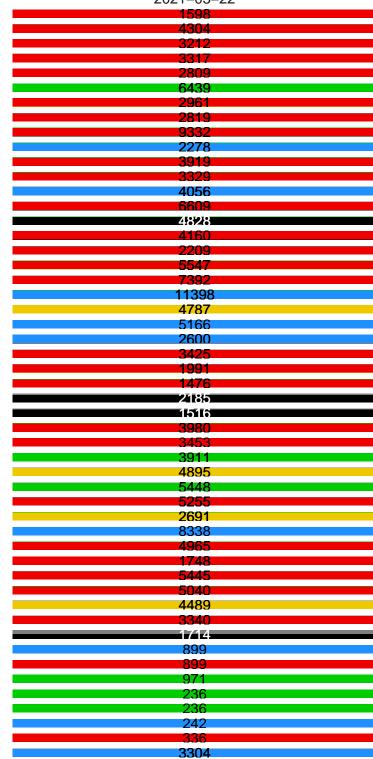
#### Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



#### Saline 2021–03–22 1598

241 intergenic 913 orf1ab silent 3037 orf1ab silent 3267 orf1ab T1001I 3593 orf1ab L1110F 5388 orf1ab A1708D 5986 orf1ab silent 6040 orf1ab silent 6706 orf1ab silent 6954 orf1ab I2230T 7119 orf1ab S2285F 8109 orf1ab T2615I 8782 orf1ab silent 8950 orf1ab silent 11288 orf1ab del 9 14408 orf1ab P314L 14676 orf1ab silent 15279 orf1ab silent 15352 orf1ab L629F 16176 orf1ab silent 16716 orf1ab D1083E 18060 orf1ab silent 19299 orf1ab silent 19524 orf1ab silent 21234 orf1ab silent 21575 S L5F 21765 S del 6 21991 S del 3 22224 S S221L 23063 S N501Y 23271 S A570D 23403 S D614G 23604 S P681H 23709 S T716I 24506 S S982A 24914 S D1118H 25844 orf3a T151I 27577 orf7a Q62stop 27972 orf8 Q27stop 28048 orf8 R52I 28111 orf8 Y73C 28144 orf8 S84L 28271 intergenic del 1 28280 N D3L 28281 N D3L 28282 N D3L 28881 N R203K 28882 N R203K 28883 N G204R 28977 N S235F 29524 N silent

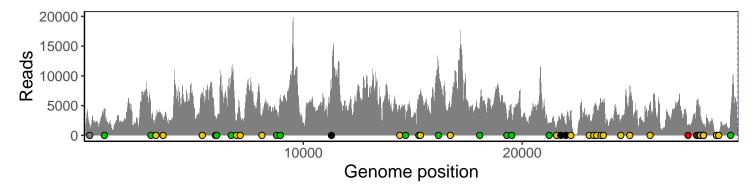




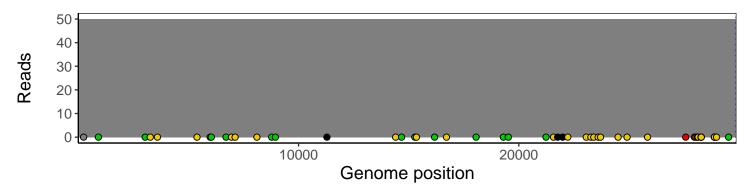
### Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

#### $VSP1285\text{-}1 \mid 2021\text{-}03\text{-}22 \mid Saline \mid UPHS\text{-}0240 \mid genomes \mid single \ experiment$

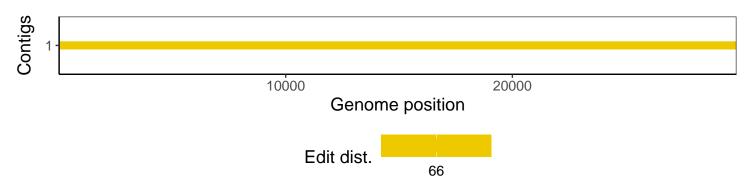
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



## Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
${\it Genomic Alignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1