COVID-19 subject UPHS-1001

2021-05-10

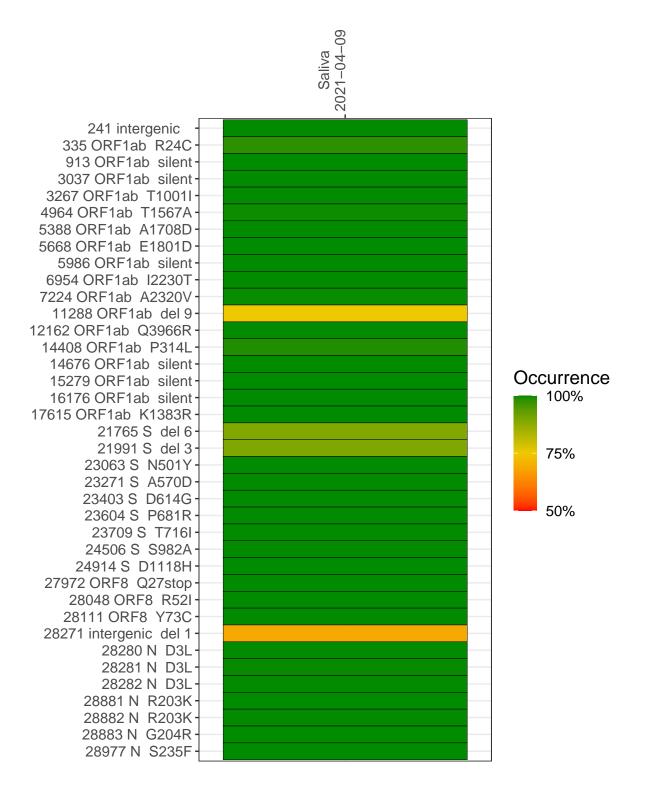
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP2213-1	single experiment	NA	Saliva	2021-04-09	29.87	B.1.1.7	99.8%	99.7%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



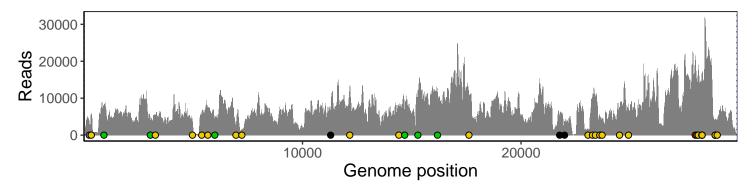
Saliva 2021-04-09

	2021-04-09
241 intergenic	3277
335 ORF1ab R24C	5521
913 ORF1ab silent	7208
3037 ORF1ab silent	4111
3267 ORF1ab T1001I	5617
4964 ORF1ab T1567A	3880
5388 ORF1ab A1708D	5405
5668 ORF1ab E1801D	7110
5986 ORF1ab silent	4290
6954 ORF1ab I2230T	2809
7224 ORF1ab A2320V	1609
11288 ORF1ab del 9	4335
12162 ORF1ab Q3966R	11647
14408 ORF1ab P314L	7362
14676 ORF1ab silent	6393
15279 ORF1ab silent	9847
16176 ORF1ab silent	11370
17615 ORF1ab K1383R	10700
21765 S del 6	4375
21991 S del 3	3249
23063 S N501Y	1677
23271 S A570D	9700
23403 S D614G	10330
23604 S P681R	5109
23709 S T716I	4471
24506 S S982A	7601
24914 S D1118H	7916
27972 ORF8 Q27stop	20545
28048 ORF8 R52I	12969
28111 ORF8 Y73C	17131
28271 intergenic del 1	13396
28280 N D3L	8915
28281 N D3L	8915
28282 N D3L	9534
28881 N R203K	2976
28882 N R203K	2963
28883 N G204R	2971
28977 N S235F	4117
	7
	2213–1
	.52

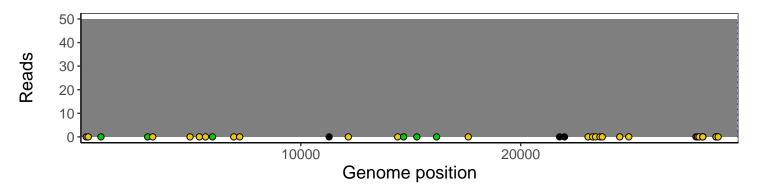
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP2213-1 | 2021-04-09 | Saliva | UPHS-1001 | genomes | single experiment

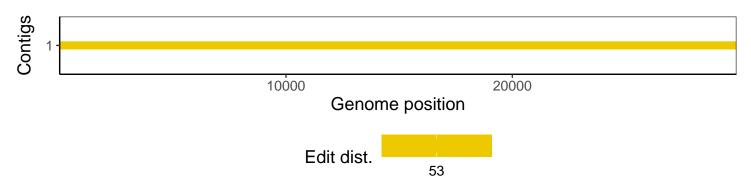
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
${\it Genomic Alignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1