COVID-19 subject UPHS-0169

2021-03-31

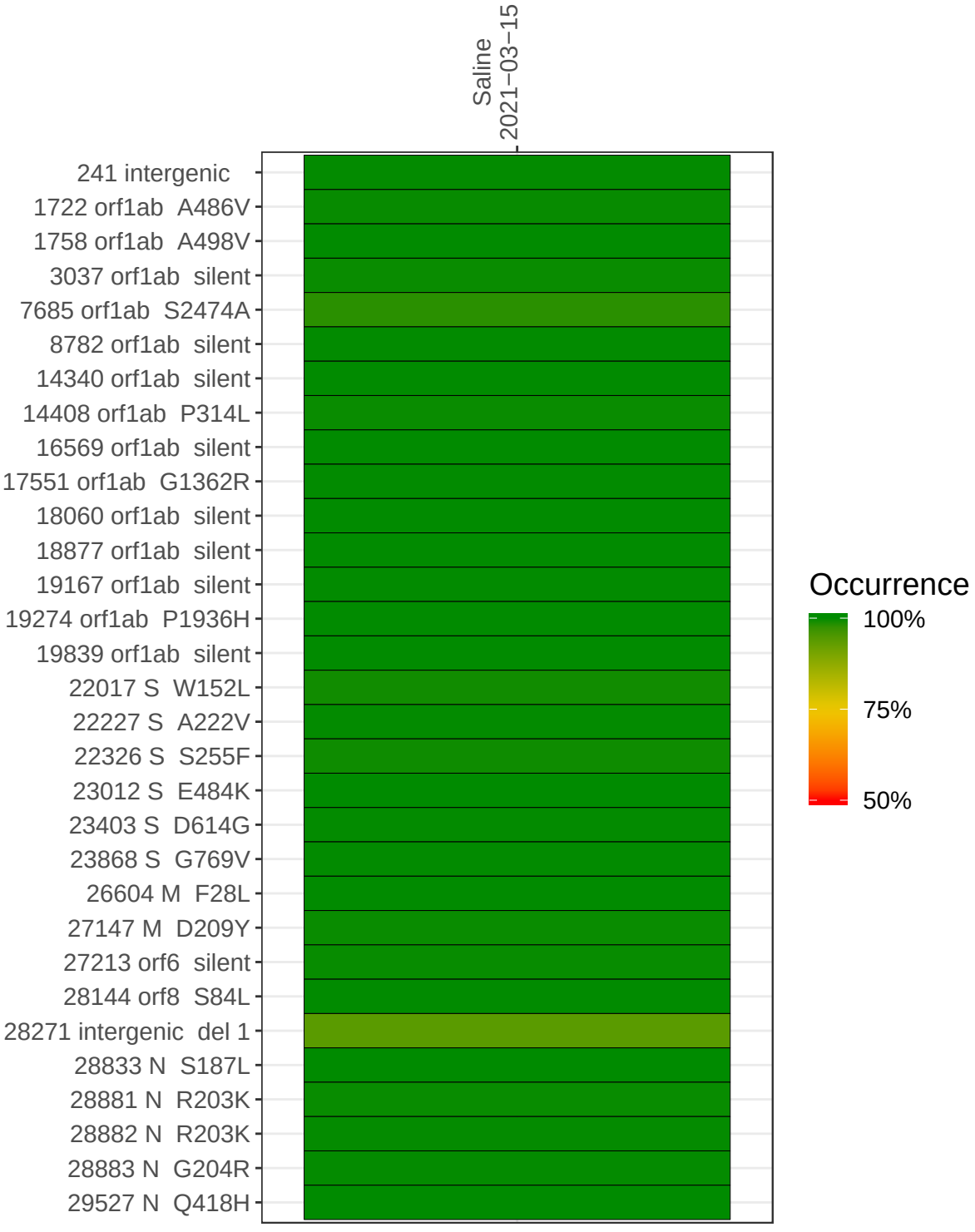
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.
The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.
Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

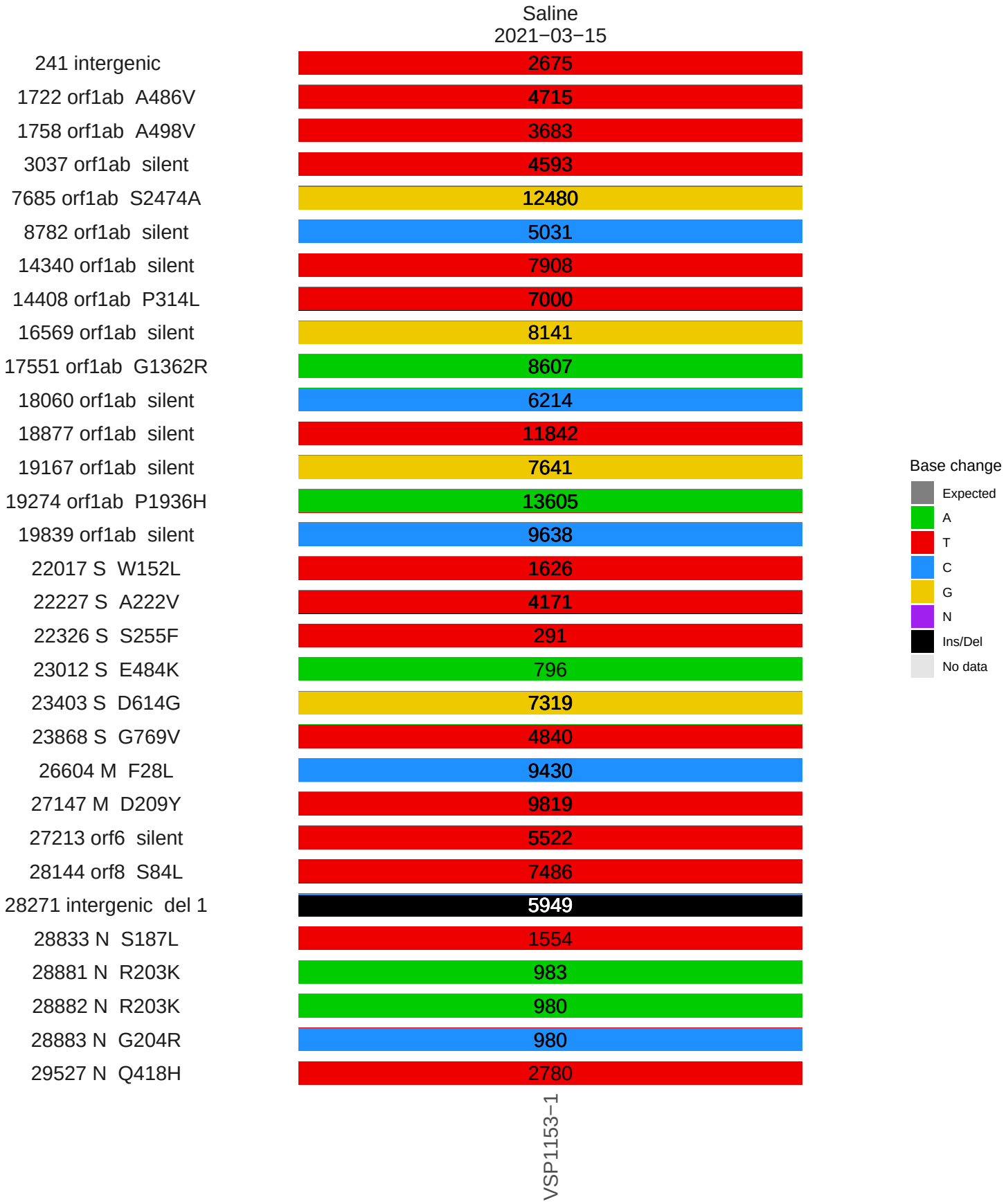
Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP1153-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-03-15	29.88	R.1	99.9%	99.8%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in $> 50\%$ of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.

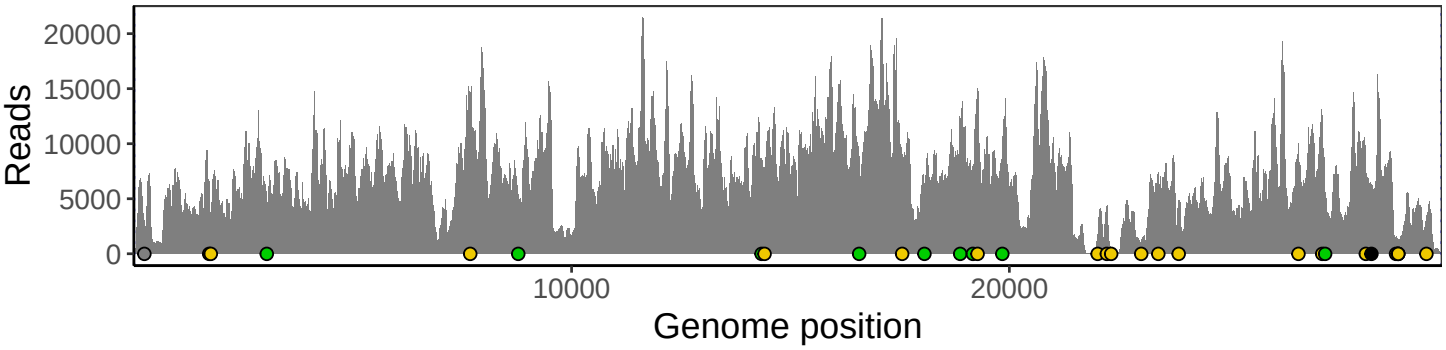



Saline
2021−03−15
241 intergenic
1722 orf1ab A486V
1758 orf1ab A498V
3037 orf1ab silent
7685 orf1ab S2474A
8782 orf1ab silent
14340 orf1ab silent
14408 orf1ab P314L
16569 orf1ab silent
17551 orf1ab G1362R
18060 orf1ab silent
18877 orf1ab silent
19167 orf1ab silent
19274 orf1ab P1936H
19839 orf1ab silent
22017 S W152L
22227 S A222V
22326 S S255F
23012 S E484K
23403 S D614G
23868 S G769V
26604 M F28L
27147 M D209Y
27213 orf6 silent
28144 orf8 S84L
28271 intergenic del 1
28833 N S187L
28881 N R203K
28882 N R203K
28883 N G204R
29527 N Q418H
2675
4715
3683
4593
12480
5031
7908
7000
8141
8607
6214
11842
7641
13605
9638
1626
4171
291
796
7319
4840
9430
9819
5522
7486
5949
1554
983
980
980
2780
VSP1153−1
Base change
Expected
A
T
C
G
N
Ins/Del
No data

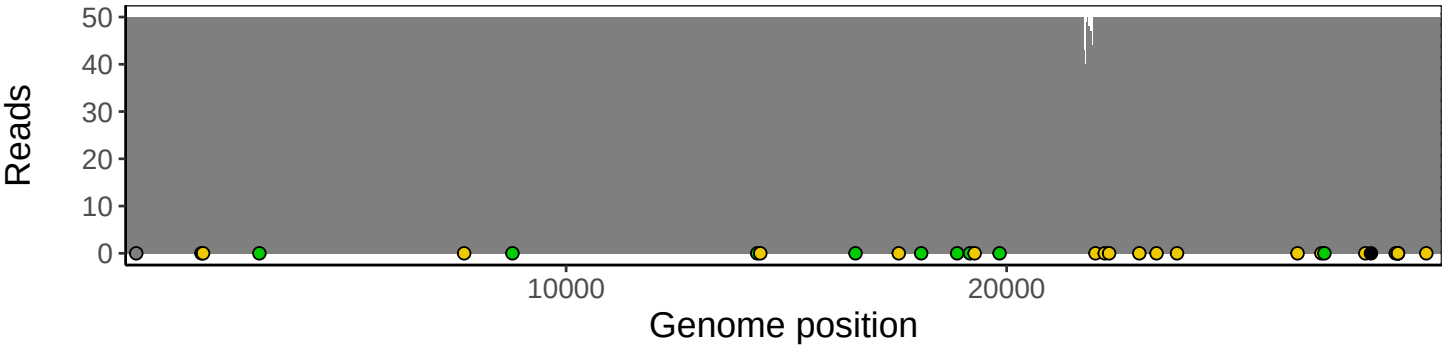
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP1153-1 | 2021-03-15 | Saline | UPHS-0169 | genomes | single experiment

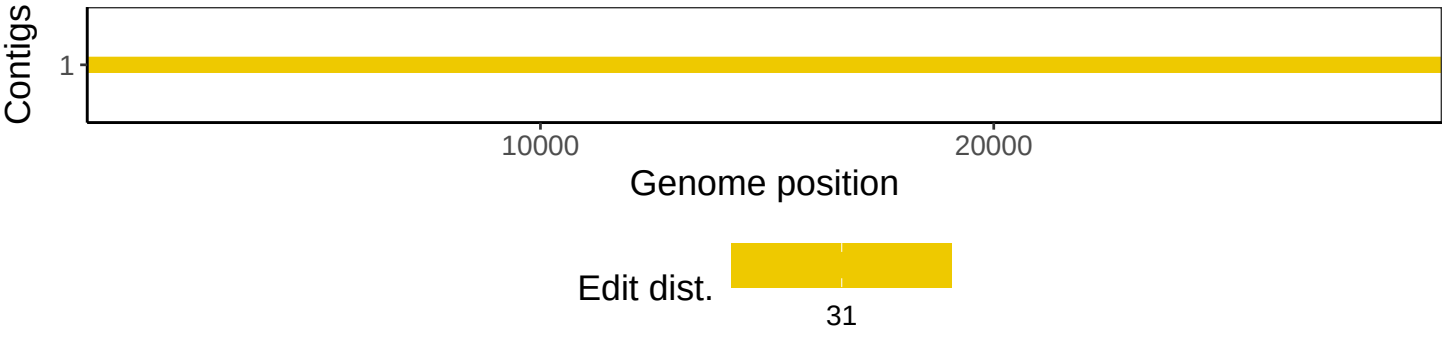
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1