# COVID-19 subject UPHS-0864

2021-05-21

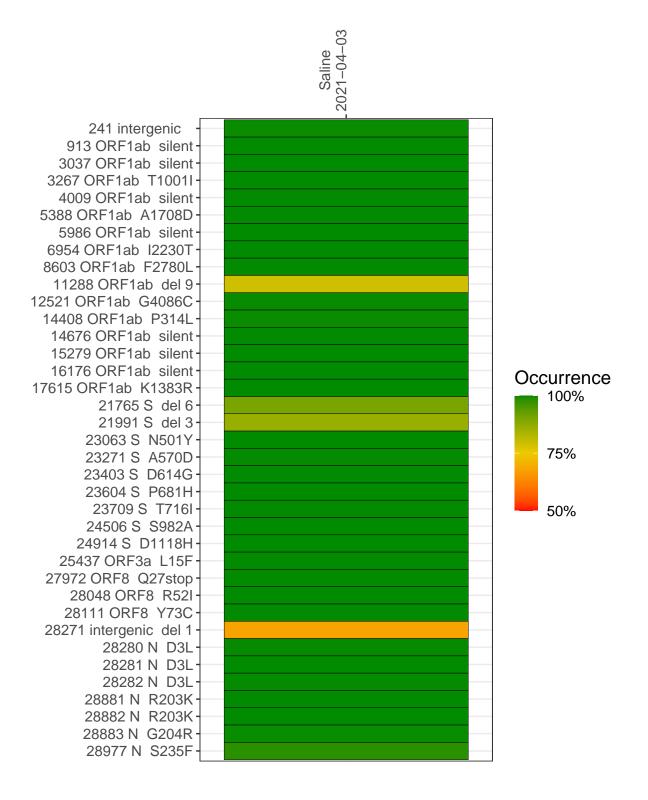
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP2078-2	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-04-03	29.81	B.1.1.7	99.8%	99.8%

#### Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



## Saline 2021-04-03

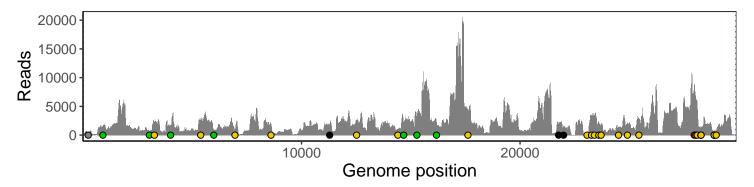
	2021-04-03
241 intergenic	398
913 ORF1ab silent	1438
3037 ORF1ab silent	678
3267 ORF1ab T1001I	2368
4009 ORF1ab silent	1612
5388 ORF1ab A1708D	2306
5986 ORF1ab silent	879
6954 ORF1ab I2230T	870
8603 ORF1ab F2780L	1887
11288 ORF1ab del 9	1171
12521 ORF1ab G4086C	2350
14408 ORF1ab P314L	919
14676 ORF1ab silent	1899
15279 ORF1ab silent	2998
16176 ORF1ab silent	2202
17615 ORF1ab K1383R	4080
21765 S del 6	1501
21991 S del 3	1375
23063 S N501Y	22
23271 S A570D	3161
23403 S D614G	3348
23604 S P681H	2149
23709 S T716I	1842
24506 S S982A	1363
24914 S D1118H	2104
25437 ORF3a L15F	2747
27972 ORF8 Q27stop	8657
28048 ORF8 R52I	5601
28111 ORF8 Y73C	5031
28271 intergenic del 1	1125
28280 N D3L	741
28281 N D3L	741
28282 N D3L	793
28881 N R203K	542
28882 N R203K	541
28883 N G204R	546
28977 N S235F	849
	VSP2078-2
	250
	S>

Base change

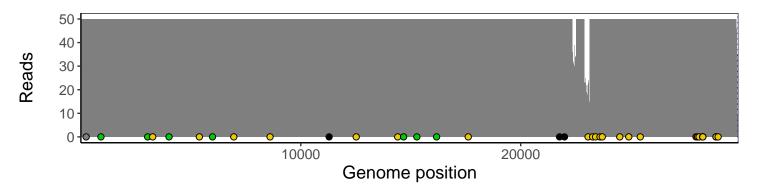
## Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

### VSP2078-2 | 2021-04-03 | Saline | UPHS-0864 | genomes | single experiment

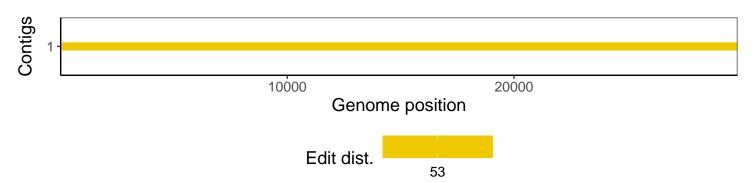
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



## Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
${\it Genomic Alignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1