# COVID-19 subject UPHS-0447

2021-06-01

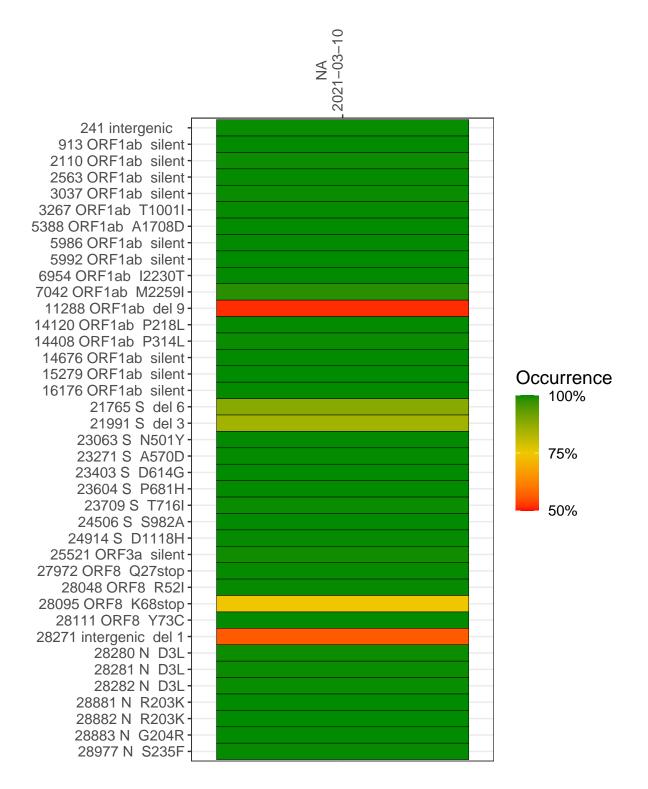
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP1573-1	single experiment	NA	NA	2021-03-10	29.83	B.1.1.7	99.9%	99.7%

#### Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/common/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



#### NA 2021-03-10

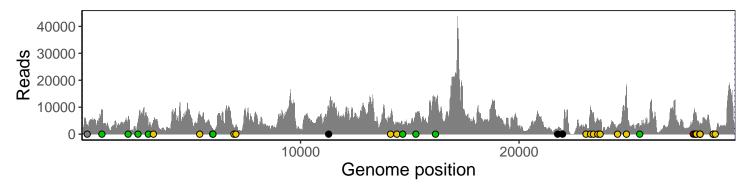
	2021-03-10
241 intergenic	3130
913 ORF1ab silent	8915
2110 ORF1ab silent	4398
2563 ORF1ab silent	4731
3037 ORF1ab silent	3226
3267 ORF1ab T1001I	5175
5388 ORF1ab A1708D	7112
5986 ORF1ab silent	2163
5992 ORF1ab silent	1910
6954 ORF1ab I2230T	2052
7042 ORF1ab M2259I	3071
11288 ORF1ab del 9	4887
14120 ORF1ab P218L	6169
14408 ORF1ab P314L	3715
14676 ORF1ab silent	2501
15279 ORF1ab silent	7042
16176 ORF1ab silent	11887
21765 S del 6	1683
21991 S del 3	1172
23063 S N501Y	3652
23271 S A570D	9698
23403 S D614G	7974
23604 S P681H	5258
23709 S T716I	4783
24506 S S982A	2793
24914 S D1118H	18359
25521 ORF3a silent	2619
27972 ORF8 Q27stop	7091
28048 ORF8 R52I	8161
28095 ORF8 K68stop	7926
28111 ORF8 Y73C	6426
28271 intergenic del 1	3145
28280 N D3L	1747
28281 N D3L	1747
28282 N D3L	1967
28881 N R203K	615
28882 N R203K	612
28883 N G204R	613
28977 N S235F	749
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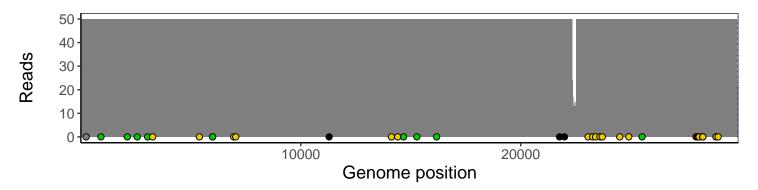
### Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

#### VSP1573-1 | 2021-03-10 | NA | UPHS-0447 | genomes | single experiment

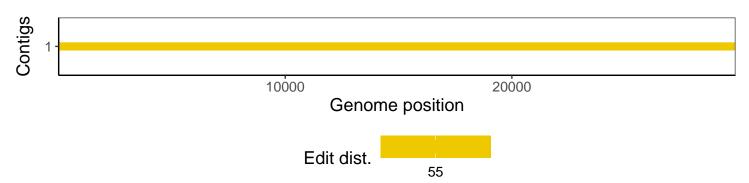
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



## Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
${\it Genomic Alignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1