COVID-19 subject UPHS-0448

2021-06-01

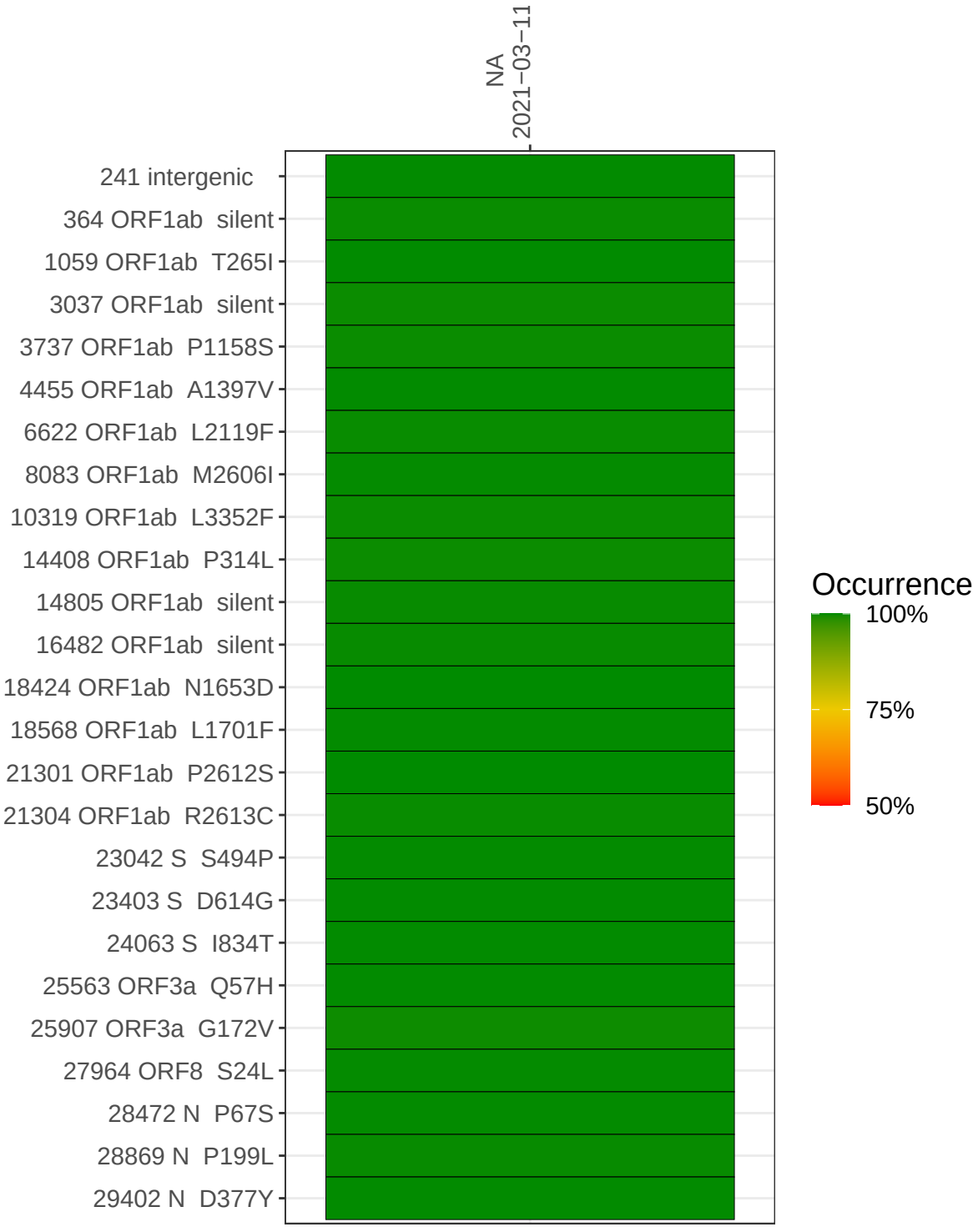
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.
The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.
Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

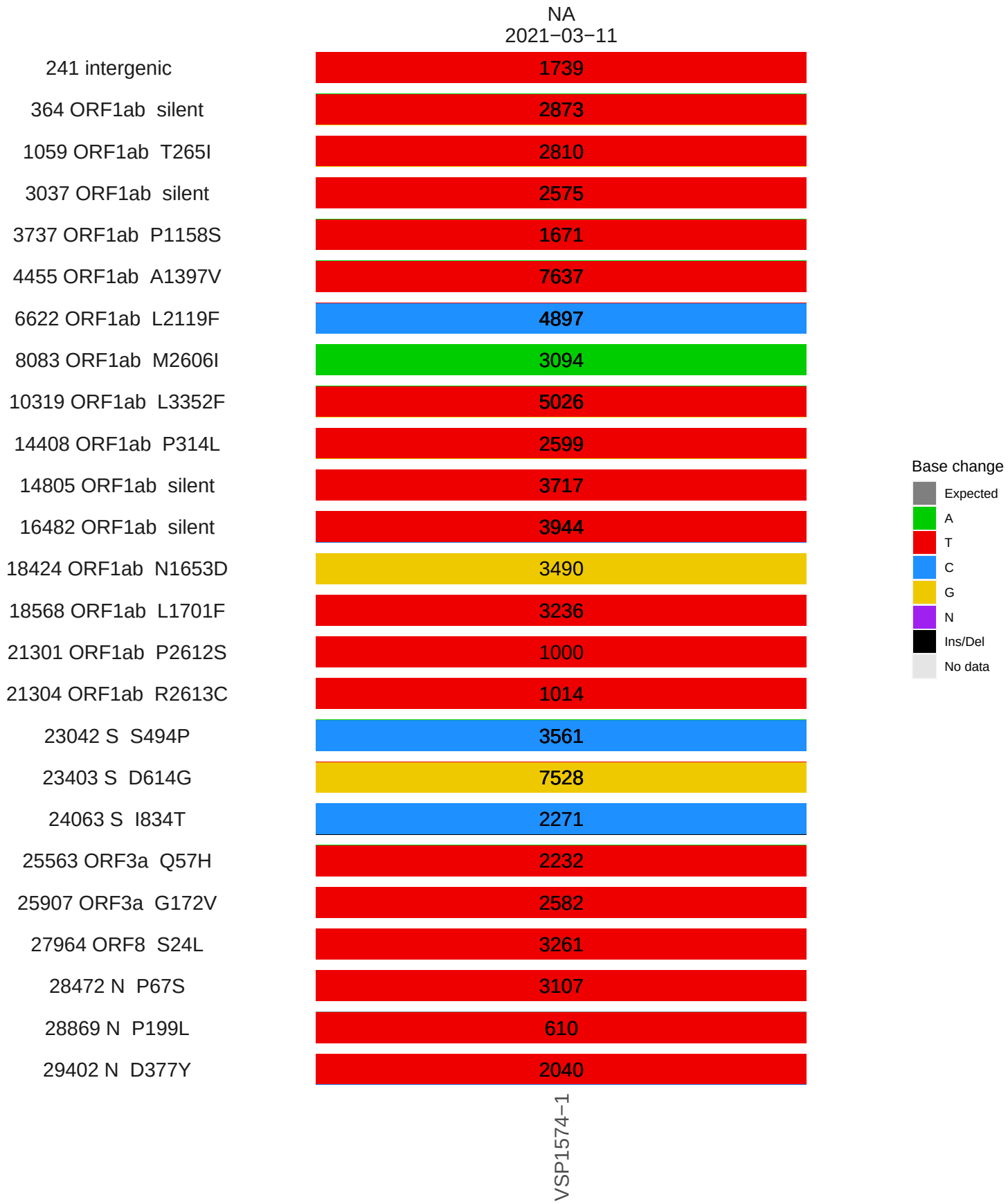
Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP1574-1	single experiment	NA	NA	2021-03-11	29.92	B.1.2	100.0%	99.8%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/common/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in $> 50\%$ of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.

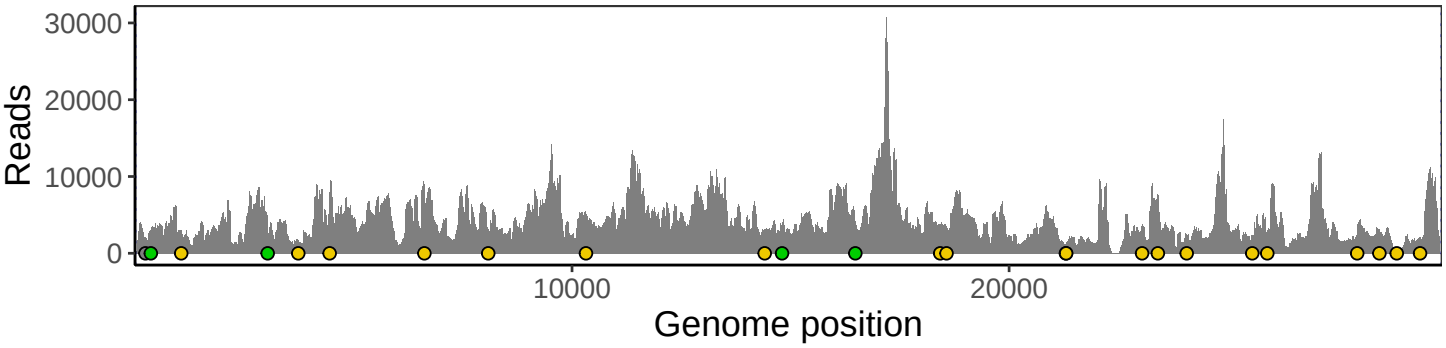



NA
2021−03−11
241 intergenic
1739
364 ORF1ab silent
2873
1059 ORF1ab T265I
2810
3037 ORF1ab silent
2575
3737 ORF1ab P1158S
1671
4455 ORF1ab A1397V
7637
6622 ORF1ab L2119F
4897
8083 ORF1ab M2606I
3094
10319 ORF1ab L3352F
5026
14408 ORF1ab P314L
2599
14805 ORF1ab silent
3717
16482 ORF1ab silent
3944
18424 ORF1ab N1653D
3490
18568 ORF1ab L1701F
3236
21301 ORF1ab P2612S
1000
21304 ORF1ab R2613C
1014
23042 S S494P
3561
23403 S D614G
7528
24063 S I834T
2271
25563 ORF3a Q57H
2232
25907 ORF3a G172V
2582
27964 ORF8 S24L
3261
28472 N P67S
3107
28869 N P199L
610
29402 N D377Y
2040
VSP1574−1
Base change
Expected
A
T
C
G
N
Ins/Del
No data

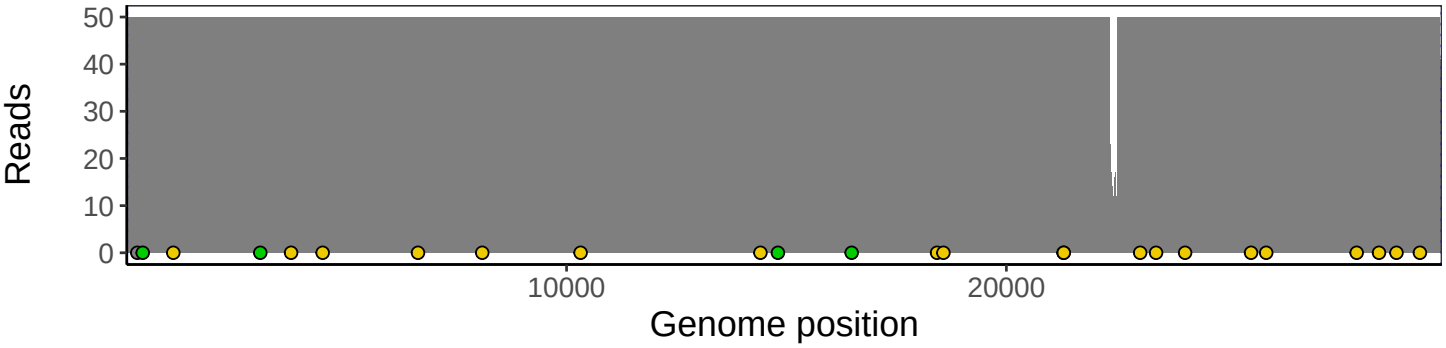
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP1574-1 | 2021-03-11 | NA | UPHS-0448 | genomes | single experiment

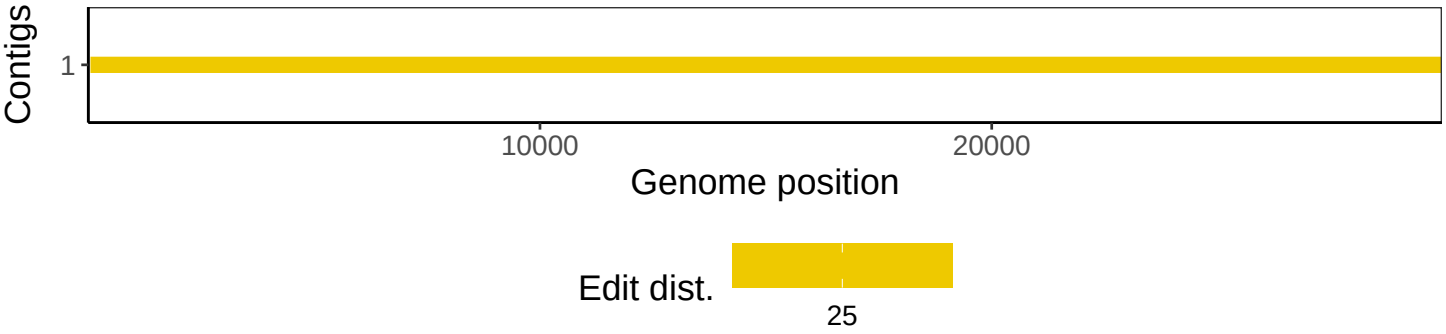
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1