COVID-19 subject ACUTE21001041

2021-05-05

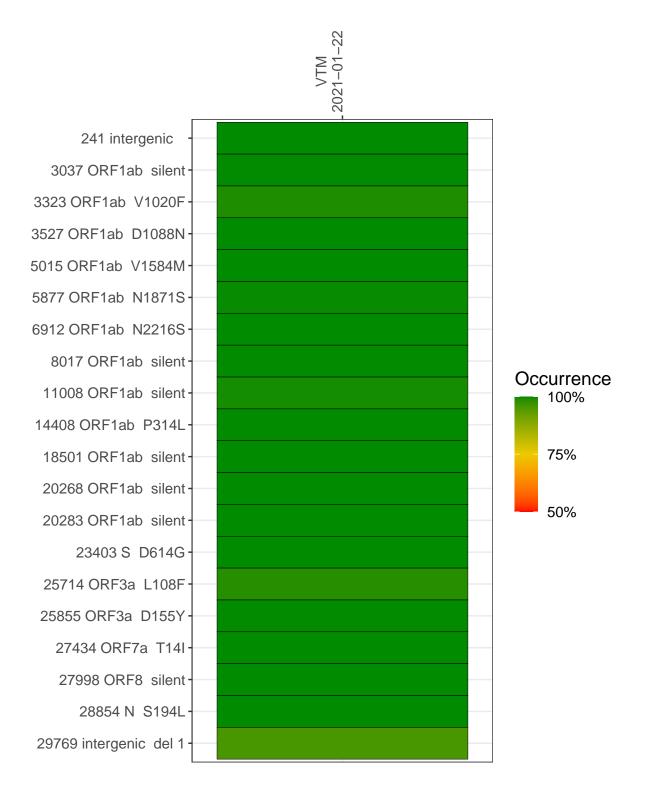
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

| Experiment | Туре | Genomes | Sample type | Sample date | Largest contig (KD) | Lineage | Reference read coverage | Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads) |
|------------|-------------------|---------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|---------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| VSP0644-1 | single experiment | NA | VTM | 2021-01-22 | 29.84 | B.1.409 | 99.8% | 99.7% |

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



VTM 2021-01-22

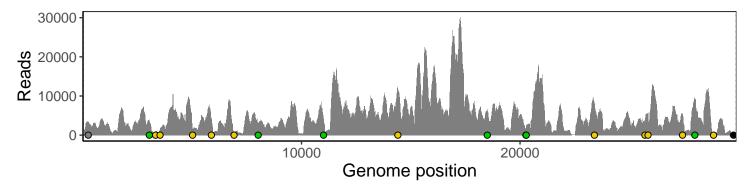
| 241 intergenic | 3275 |
|------------------------|-----------|
| 3037 ORF1ab silent | 3423 |
| 3323 ORF1ab V1020F | 910 |
| 3527 ORF1ab D1088N | 1235 |
| 5015 ORF1ab V1584M | 1430 |
| 5877 ORF1ab N1871S | 4045 |
| 6912 ORF1ab N2216S | 917 |
| 8017 ORF1ab silent | 2725 |
| 11008 ORF1ab silent | 4060 |
| 14408 ORF1ab P314L | 11526 |
| 18501 ORF1ab silent | 6628 |
| 20268 ORF1ab silent | 1591 |
| 20283 ORF1ab silent | 1783 |
| 23403 S D614G | 8200 |
| 25714 ORF3a L108F | 3852 |
| 25855 ORF3a D155Y | 5415 |
| 27434 ORF7a T14I | 5163 |
| 27998 ORF8 silent | 8903 |
| 28854 N S194L | 332 |
| 29769 intergenic del 1 | 70 |
| | VSP0644-1 |



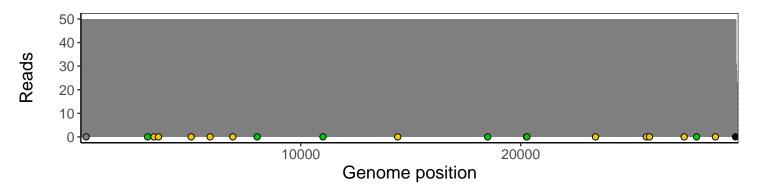
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

$VSP0644-1 \mid 2021-01-22 \mid VTM \mid H2101140757 \mid genomes \mid single experiment$

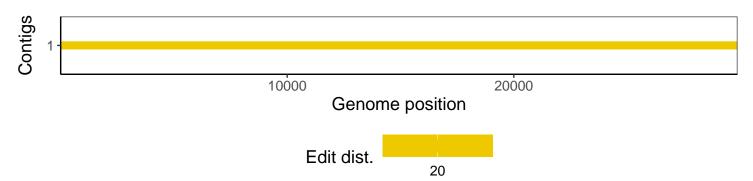
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

| Software/R package | Version |
|-------------------------------|--|
| R | 3.4.0 |
| bwa | 0.7.17-r1198-dirty |
| samtools | 1.10 Using htslib 1.10 |
| bcftools | 1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3 |
| pangolin | 2.3.8 |
| genbankr | 1.4.0 |
| optparse | 1.6.0 |
| forcats | 0.3.0 |
| stringr | 1.4.0 |
| dplyr | 0.8.1 |
| purrr | 0.2.5 |
| readr | 1.1.1 |
| tidyr | 0.8.1 |
| tibble | 2.1.2 |
| ggplot2 | 3.0.0 |
| tidyverse | 1.2.1 |
| ShortRead | 1.34.2 |
| ${\it Genomic Alignments}$ | 1.12.2 |
| SummarizedExperiment | 1.6.5 |
| DelayedArray | 0.2.7 |
| matrixStats | 0.54.0 |
| Biobase | 2.36.2 |
| Rsamtools | 1.28.0 |
| GenomicRanges | 1.28.6 |
| $\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$ | 1.12.3 |
| Biostrings | 2.44.2 |
| XVector | 0.16.0 |
| IRanges | 2.10.5 |
| S4Vectors | 0.14.7 |
| BiocParallel | 1.10.1 |
| BiocGenerics | 0.22.1 |