COVID-19 subject PQ-Seq6

2021-03-01

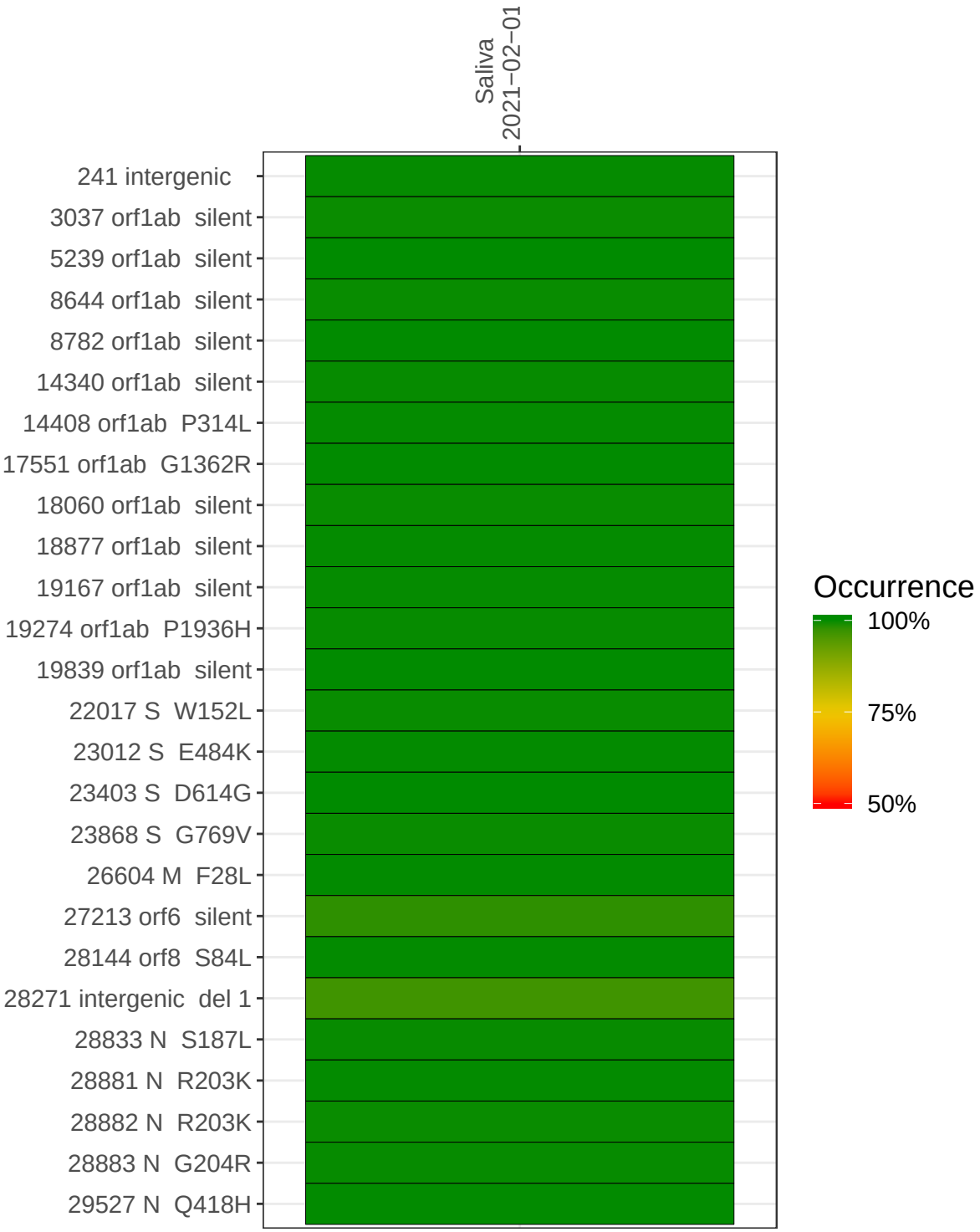
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.
The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.
Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

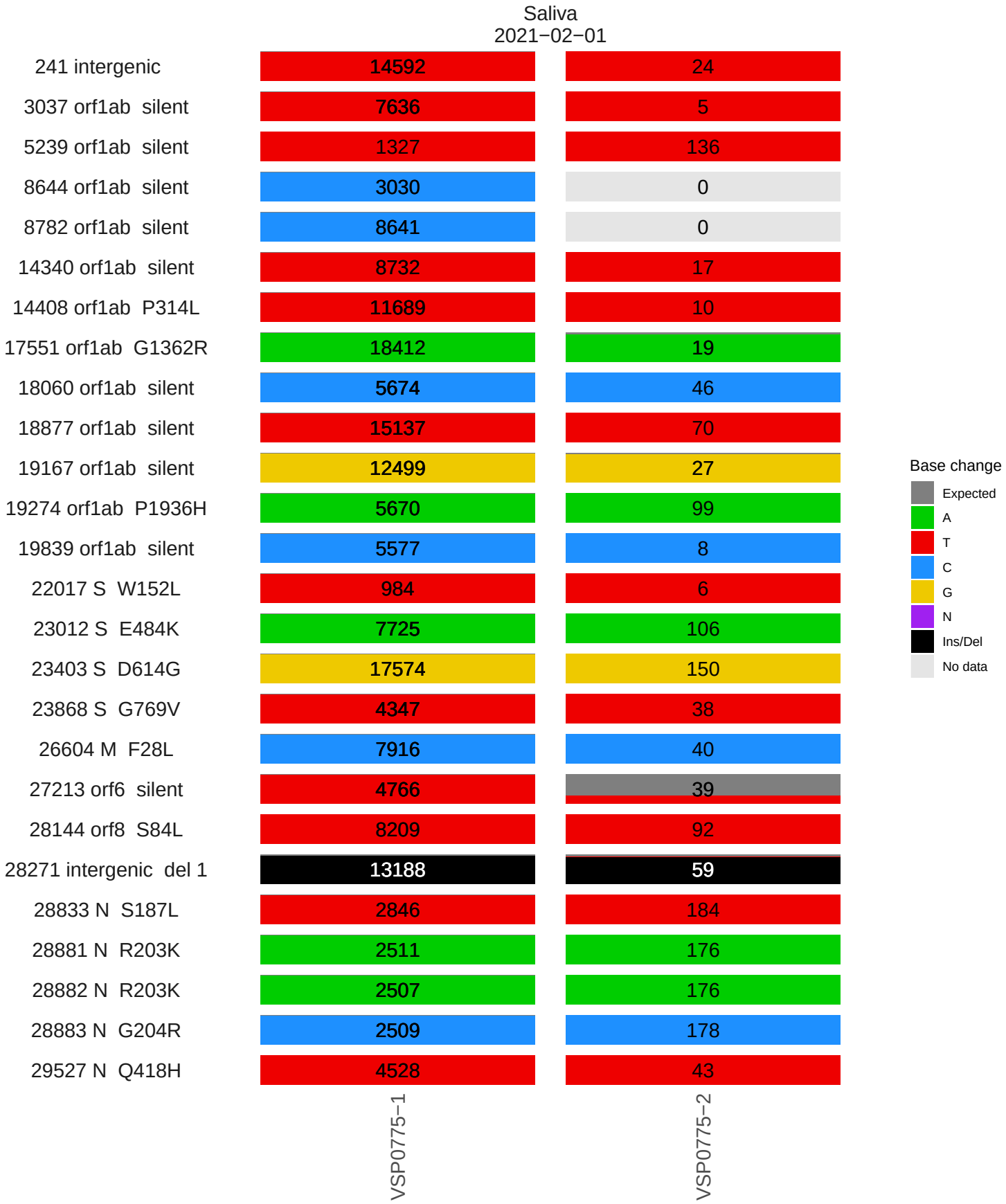
Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP0775	composite	NA	Saliva	2021-02-01	21.71	R.1	99.6%	99.1%
VSP0775-1	single experiment	NA	Saliva	2021-02-01	21.70	R.1	99.5%	99.0%
VSP0775-2	single experiment	NA	Saliva	2021-02-01	6.18	B.1.1.29	93.5%	83.1%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in $> 50\%$ of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.

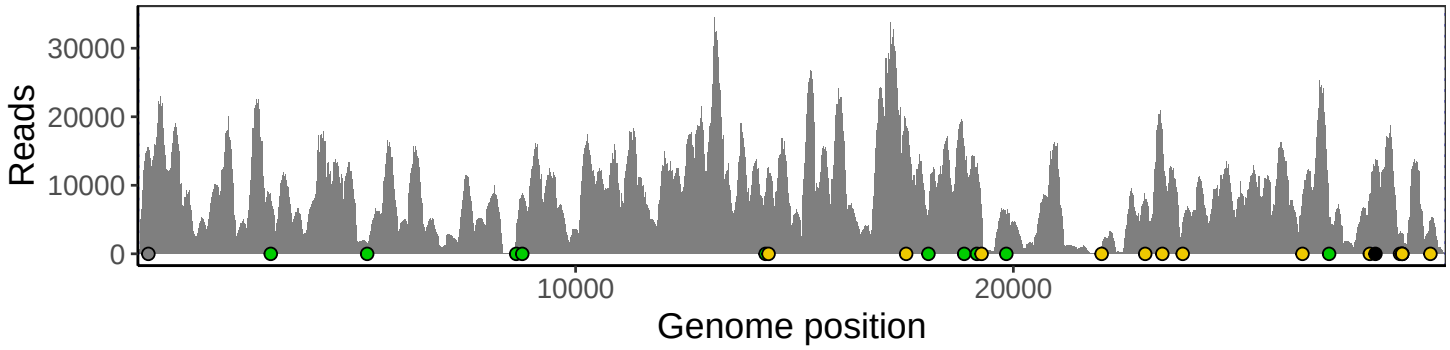



Saliva
2021−02−01
241 intergenic
3037 orf1ab silent
5239 orf1ab silent
8644 orf1ab silent
8782 orf1ab silent
14340 orf1ab silent
14408 orf1ab P314L
17551 orf1ab G1362R
18060 orf1ab silent
18877 orf1ab silent
19167 orf1ab silent
19274 orf1ab P1936H
19839 orf1ab silent
22017 S W152L
23012 S E484K
23403 S D614G
23868 S G769V
26604 M F28L
27213 orf6 silent
28144 orf8 S84L
28271 intergenic del 1
28833 N S187L
28881 N R203K
28882 N R203K
28883 N G204R
29527 N Q418H
14592
7636
1327
3030
8641
8732
11689
18412
5674
15137
12499
5670
5577
984
7725
17574
4347
7916
4766
8209
13188
2846
2511
2507
2509
4528
24
5
136
0
0
17
10
19
46
70
27
99
8
6
106
150
38
40
39
92
59
184
176
176
178
43
VSP0775−1
VSP0775−2
Base change
Expected
A
T
C
G
N
Ins/Del
No data

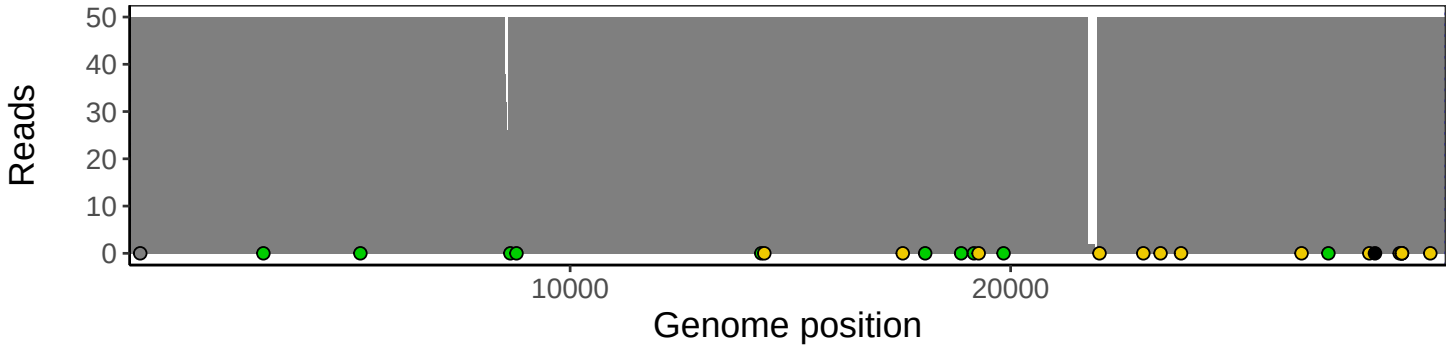
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP0775 | 2021-02-01 | Saliva | PQ-Seq6 | composite result

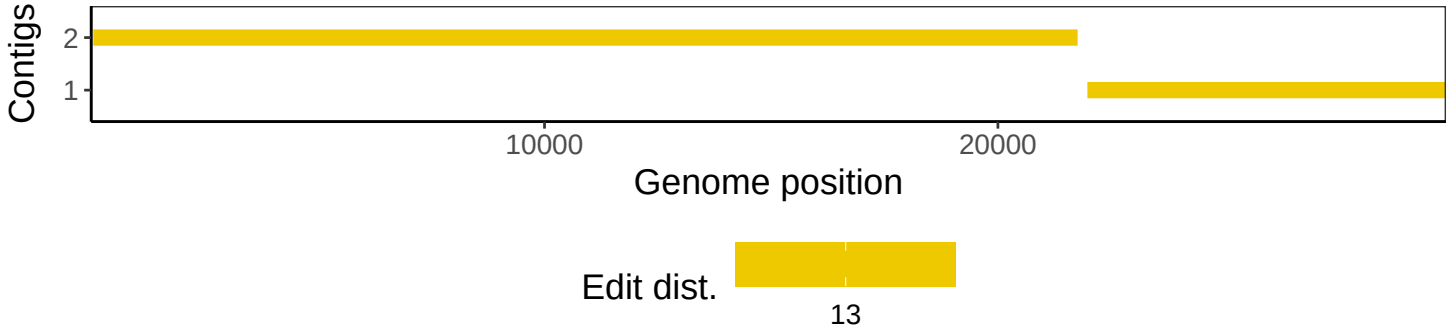
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.

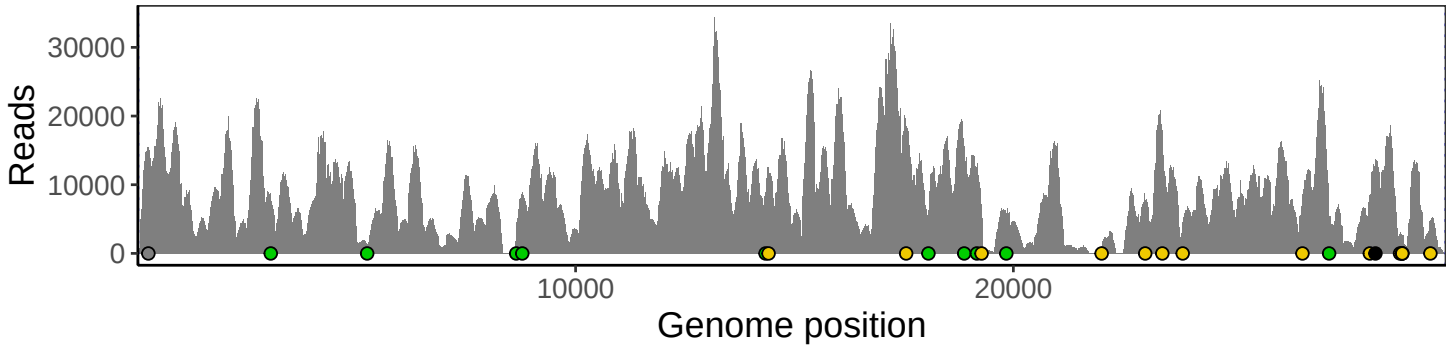


The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.

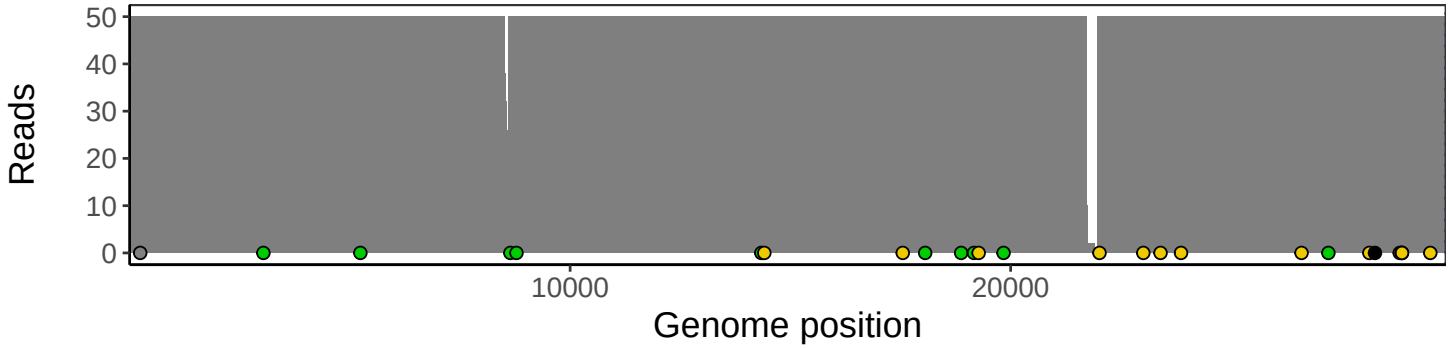


VSP0775-1 | 2021-02-01 | Saliva | PQ-Seq6 | genomes | single experiment

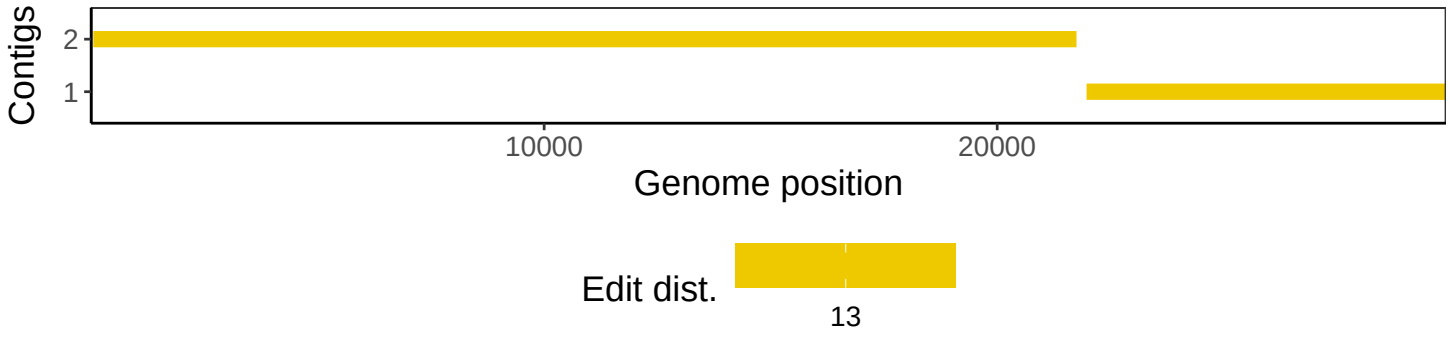
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.

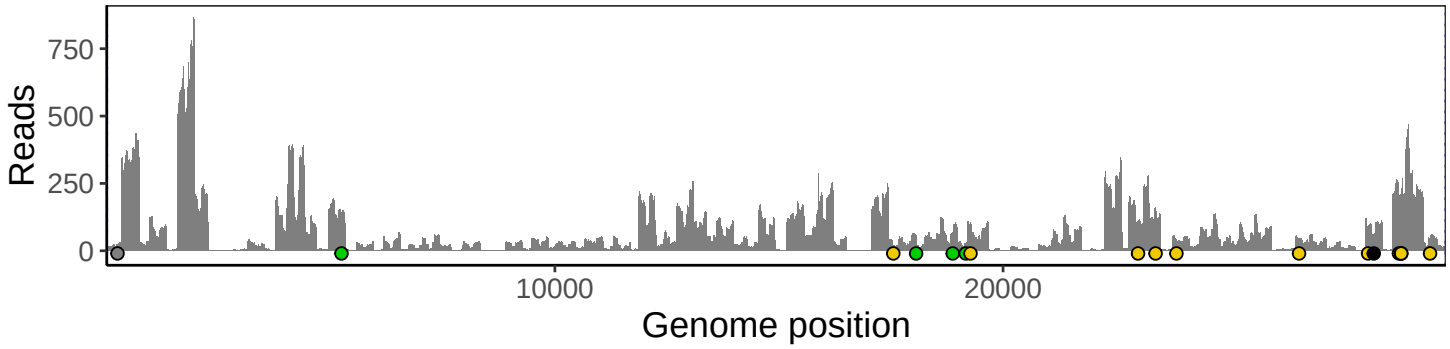


The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.

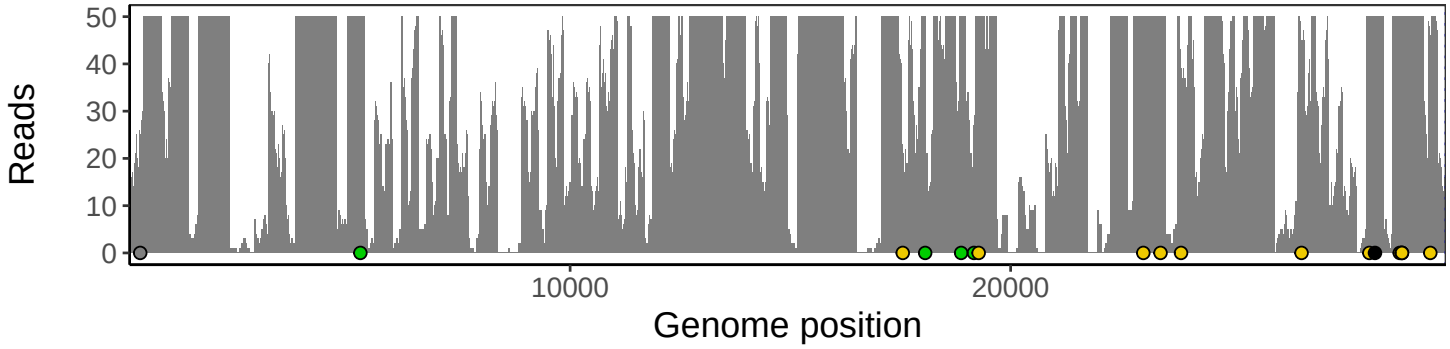


VSP0775-2 | 2021-02-01 | Saliva | PQ-Seq6 | genomes | single experiment

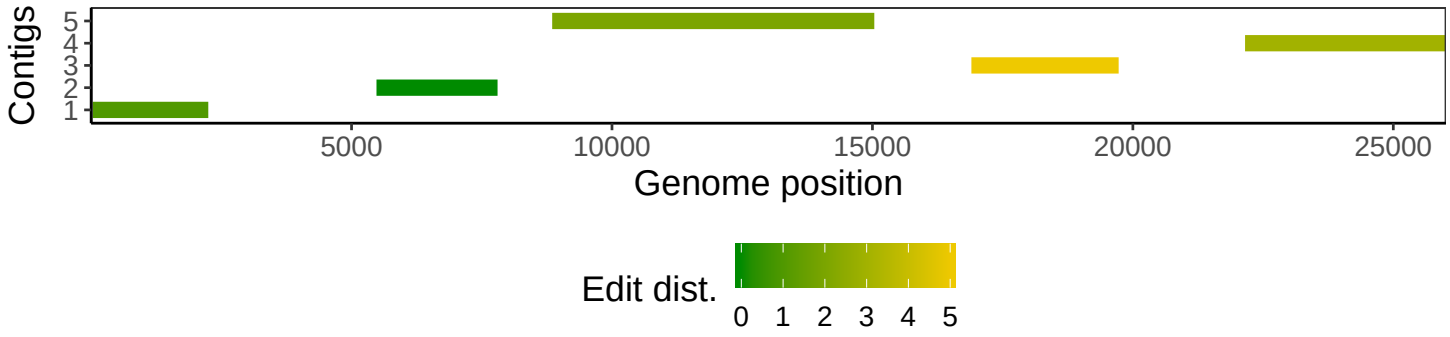
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1