# COVID-19 subject UPHS-1021

2021-06-23

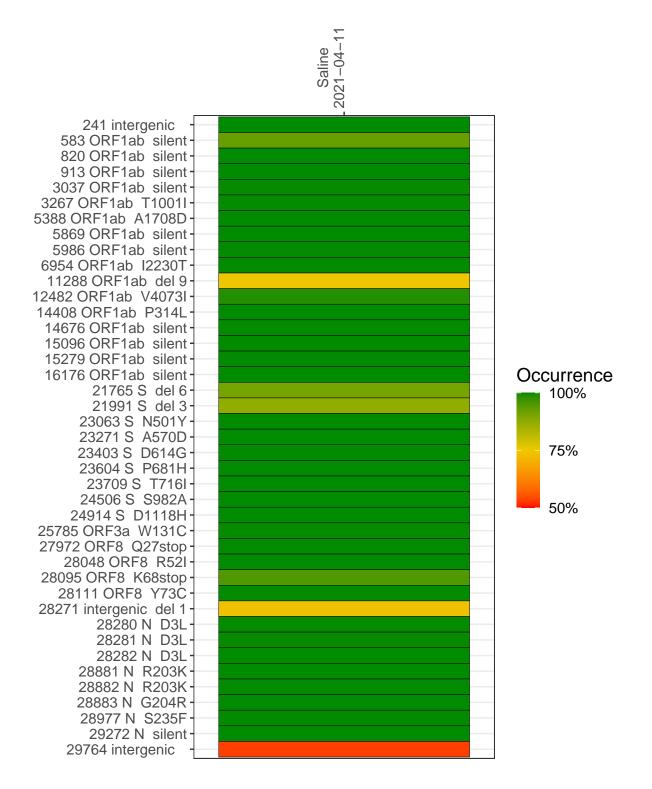
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP2233-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-04-11	29.80	B.1.1.7	99.7%	99.7%

#### Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/common/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



#### Saline 2021-04-11

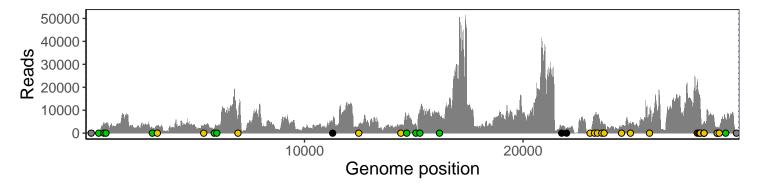
	2021-04-11
241 intergenic	787
583 ORF1ab silent	257
820 ORF1ab silent	4712
913 ORF1ab silent	3887
3037 ORF1ab silent	1963
3267 ORF1ab T1001I	3273
5388 ORF1ab A1708D	3061
5869 ORF1ab silent	1657
5986 ORF1ab silent	2882
6954 ORF1ab I2230T	6084
11288 ORF1ab del 9	3166
12482 ORF1ab V4073I	2787
14408 ORF1ab P314L	3360
14676 ORF1ab silent	5332
15096 ORF1ab silent	3930
15279 ORF1ab silent	8172
16176 ORF1ab silent	7773
21765 S del 6	2298
21991 S del 3	1936
23063 S N501Y	454
23271 S A570D	7252
23403 S D614G	7854
23604 S P681H	5010
23709 S T716I	3934
24506 S S982A	2920
24914 S D1118H	4664
25785 ORF3a W131C	7646
27972 ORF8 Q27stop	22617
28048 ORF8 R52I	15331
28095 ORF8 K68stop	15387
28111 ORF8 Y73C	12279
28271 intergenic del 1	3925
28280 N D3L	2804
28281 N D3L	2804
28282 N D3L	2963
28881 N R203K	1828
28882 N R203K	1810
28883 N G204R	1816
28977 N S235F	2472
29272 N silent	6573
29764 intergenic	250
= 3. 0	



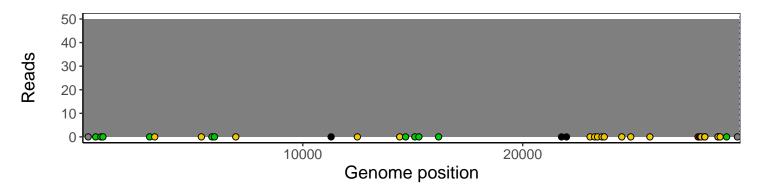
### Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

#### $VSP2233-1 \mid 2021-04-11 \mid Saline \mid UPHS-1021 \mid genomes \mid single \ experiment$

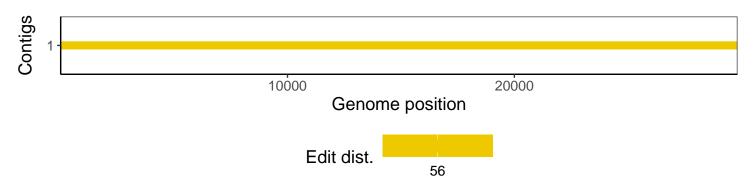
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



## Software environment

Software/R package	Version				
R	3.4.0				
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty				
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10				
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib $1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3$				
pangolin	3.1.3				
genbankr	1.4.0				
optparse	1.6.0				
forcats	0.3.0				
stringr	1.4.0				
dplyr	0.8.1				
purrr	0.2.5				
readr	1.1.1				
tidyr	0.8.1				
tibble	2.1.2				
ggplot2	3.3.3				
tidyverse	1.2.1				
ShortRead	1.34.2				
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2				
${\bf Summarized Experiment}$	1.6.5				
DelayedArray	0.2.7				
matrixStats	0.54.0				
Biobase	2.36.2				
Rsamtools	1.28.0				
GenomicRanges	1.28.6				
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3				
Biostrings	2.44.2				
XVector	0.16.0				
IRanges	2.10.5				
S4Vectors	0.14.7				
BiocParallel	1.10.1				
BiocGenerics	0.22.1				