

COVID-19 subject H2102170532

2021-03-29

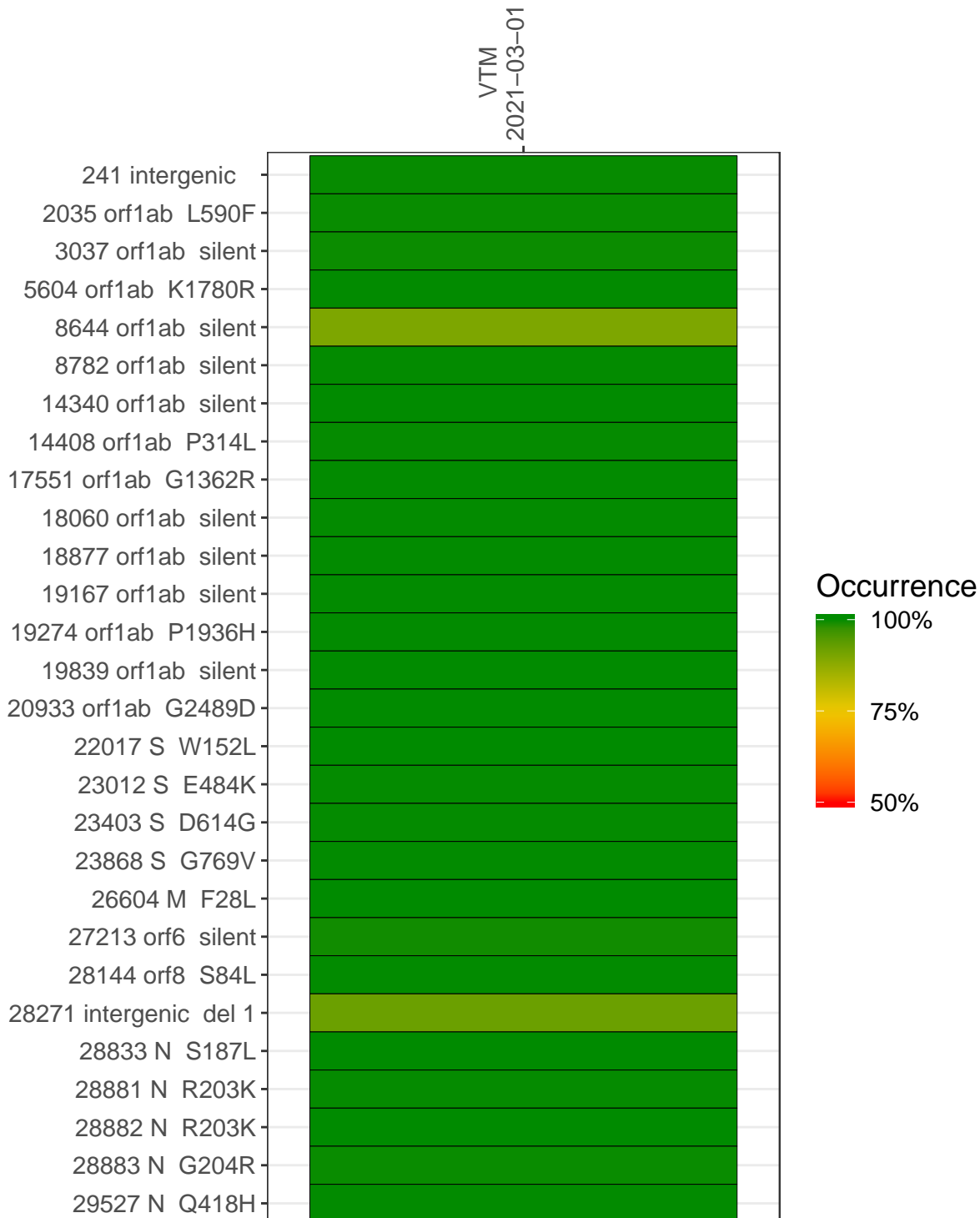
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with $> 90\%$ sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (≥ 5 reads)
VSP0676-1	single experiment	NA	VTM	2021-03-01	21.72	R.1	99.3%	99.0%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



VTM

241 intergenic	3954
2035 orf1ab L590F	10039
3037 orf1ab silent	5892
5604 orf1ab K1780R	9604
8644 orf1ab silent	5542
8782 orf1ab silent	10814
14340 orf1ab silent	7431
14408 orf1ab P314L	8907
17551 orf1ab G1362R	11673
18060 orf1ab silent	8787
18877 orf1ab silent	16818
19167 orf1ab silent	13308
19274 orf1ab P1936H	6834
19839 orf1ab silent	9932
20933 orf1ab G2489D	14108
22017 S W152L	1597
23012 S E484K	7677
23403 S D614G	11712
23868 S G769V	4132
26604 M F28L	7232
27213 orf6 silent	5918
28144 orf8 S84L	7527
28271 intergenic del 1	6176
28833 N S187L	1064
28881 N R203K	879
28882 N R203K	870
28883 N G204R	878
29527 N Q418H	10872

Base change

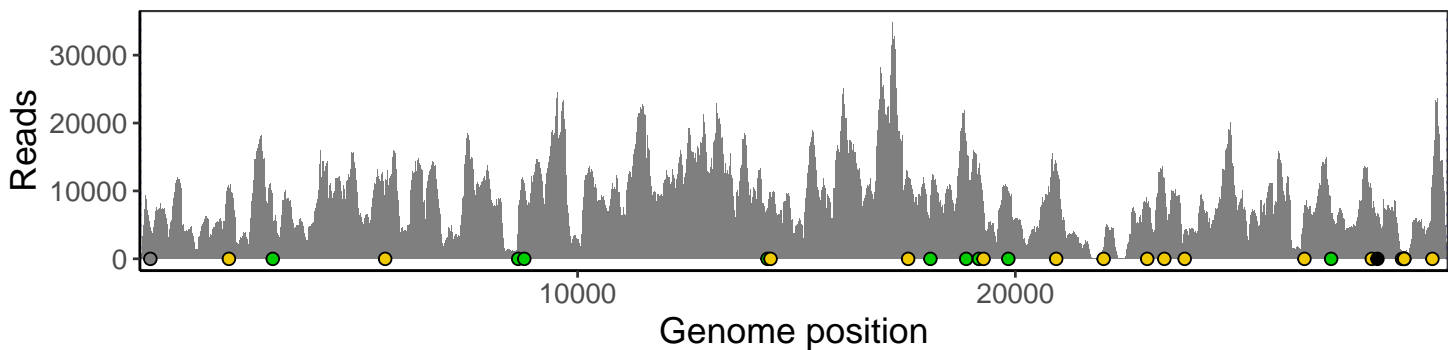


VSP0676-1

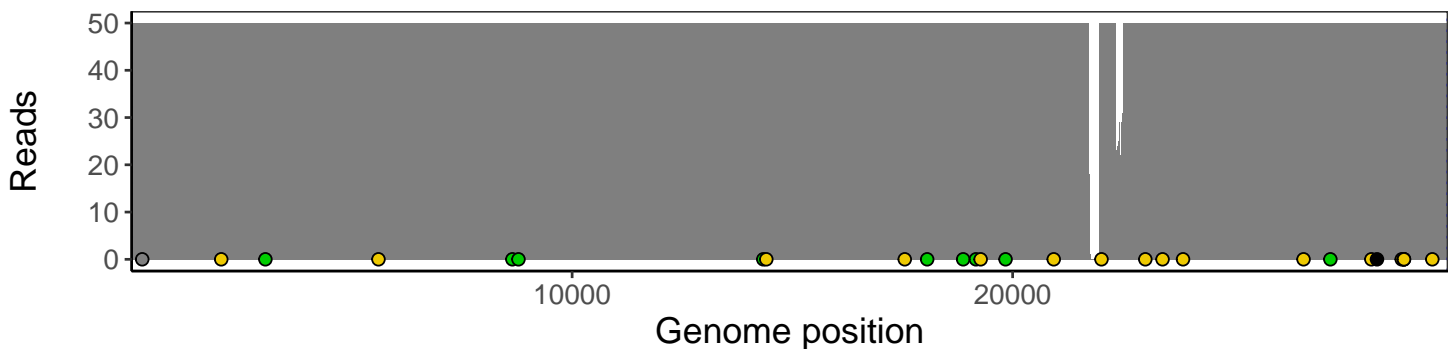
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP0676-1 | 2021-03-01 | VTM | H2102170532 | genomes | single experiment

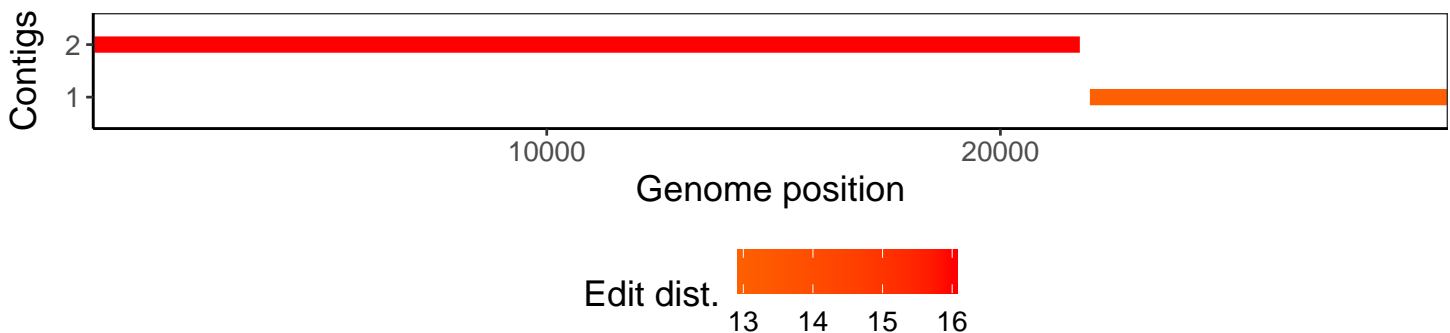
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htlib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htlib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1