# COVID-19 subject UPHS-0673

2021-04-20

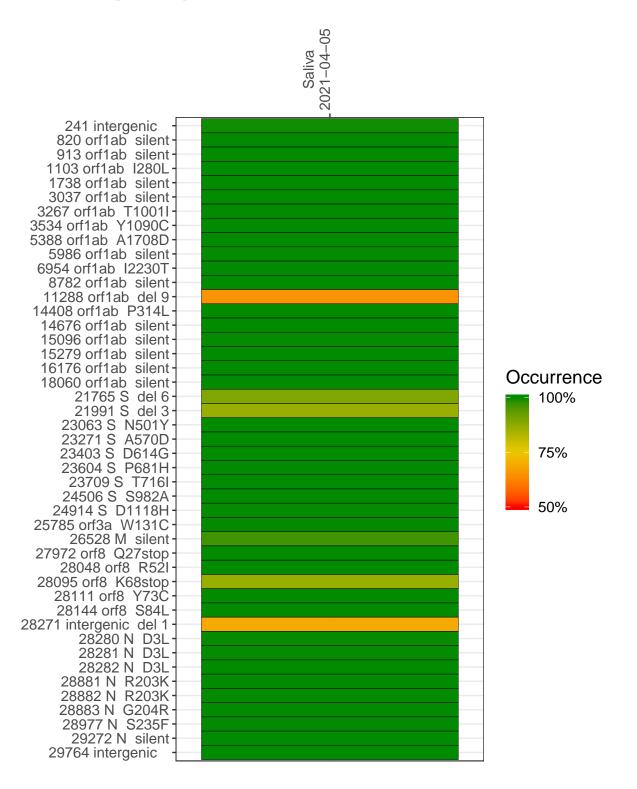
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP1891-1	single experiment	NA	Saliva	2021-04-05	29.89	B.1.1.7	99.9%	99.9%

#### Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



## Saliva 2021-04-05

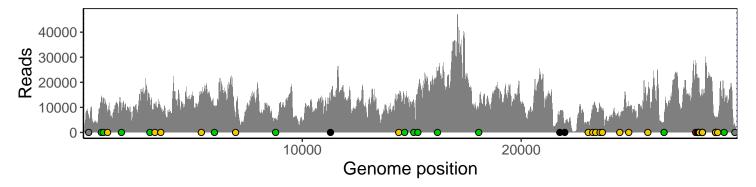
	2021–04–05
241 intergenic	5973
820 orf1ab silent	14178
913 orf1ab silent	12478
1103 orf1ab I280L	6200
1738 orf1ab silent	8320
3037 orf1ab silent	11094
3267 orf1ab T1001I	11471
3534 orf1ab Y1090C	7640
5388 orf1ab A1708D	13754
5986 orf1ab silent	10184
6954 orf1ab I2230T	4984
8782 orf1ab silent	5351
11288 orf1ab del 9	8529
14408 orf1ab P314L	13618
14676 orf1ab silent	9863
15096 orf1ab silent	12086
15279 orf1ab silent	14330
16176 orf1ab silent	23746
18060 orf1ab silent	8879
21765 S del 6	6131
21991 S del 3	3007
23063 S N501Y	4238
23271 S A570D	9150
23403 S D614G	10559
23604 S P681H	10557
23709 S T716I	8662
24506 S S982A	6850
24914 S D1118H	11705
25785 orf3a W131C	13598
26528 M silent	3772
27972 orf8 Q27stop	27516
28048 orf8 R52I	19328
28095 orf8 K68stop	21789
28111 orf8 Y73C	20288
28144 orf8 S84L	16347
28271 intergenic del 1	13788
28280 N D3L	9183
28281 N D3L	9183
28282 N D3L	9837
28881 N R203K	4239
28882 N R203K	4211
28883 N G204R	4221
28977 N S235F	5997
29272 N silent	17245
29764 intergenic	2782
	₹.



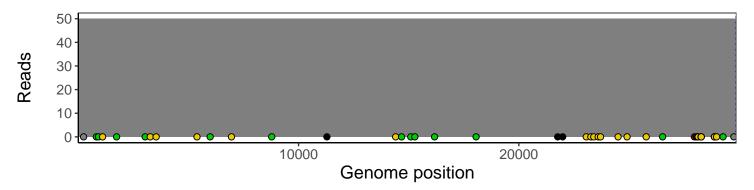
## Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

### VSP1891-1 | 2021-04-05 | Saliva | UPHS-0673 | genomes | single experiment

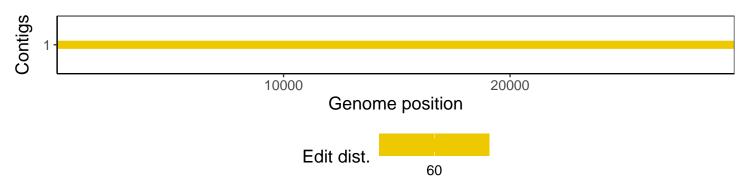
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



## Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
${\it Genomic Alignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1