COVID-19 subject UPHS-0234

2021-05-05

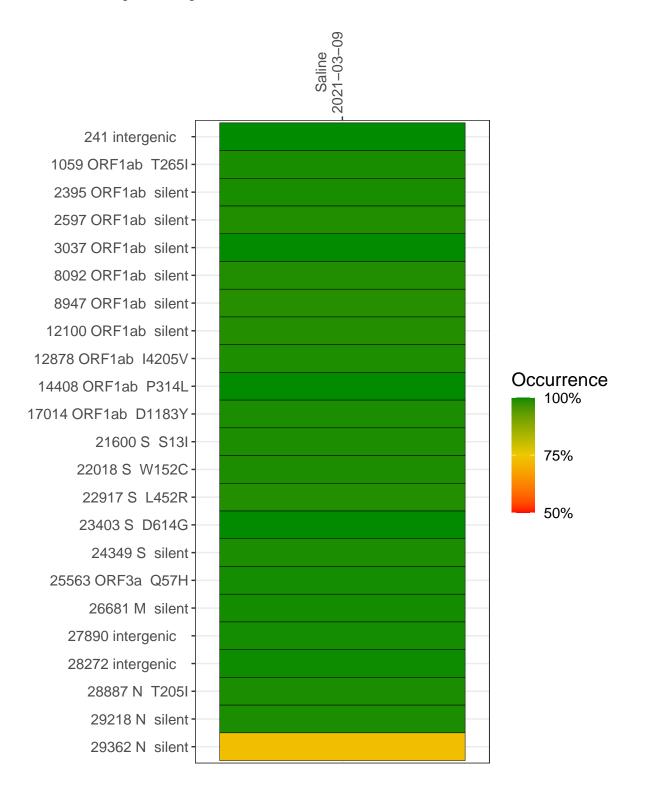
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP1279-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-03-09	29.92	B.1.429	99.9%	99.8%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



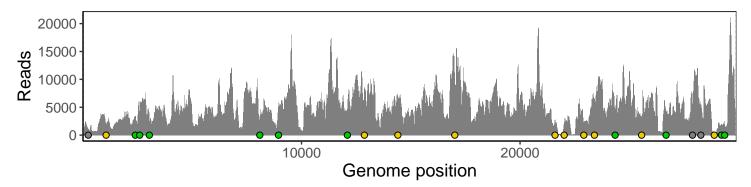
Saline 2021-03-09

241 intergenic	959
1059 ORF1ab T265I	1829
2395 ORF1ab silent	3143
2597 ORF1ab silent	3575
3037 ORF1ab silent	2775
8092 ORF1ab silent	3220
8947 ORF1ab silent	5227
12100 ORF1ab silent	3937
12878 ORF1ab I4205V	7750
14408 ORF1ab P314L	6454
17014 ORF1ab D1183Y	9876
21600 S S13I	2762
22018 S W152C	2098
22917 S L452R	2132
23403 S D614G	6404
24349 S silent	3724
25563 ORF3a Q57H	3376
26681 M silent	3777
27890 intergenic	5608
28272 intergenic	5883
28887 N T205I	509
29218 N silent	1986
29362 N silent	1778
	VSP1279-1

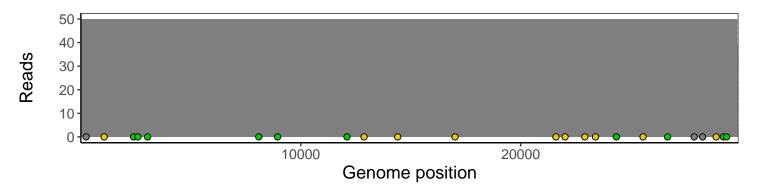
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

$VSP1279\text{-}1 \mid 2021\text{-}03\text{-}09 \mid Saline \mid UPHS\text{-}0234 \mid genomes \mid single \ experiment$

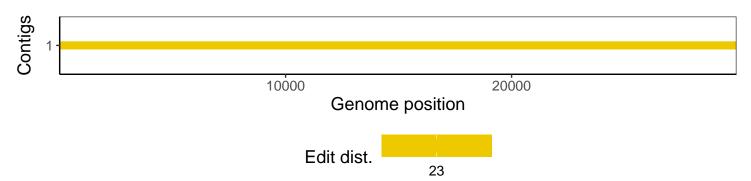
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
${\it Genomic Alignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1