# COVID-19 subject UPHS-1050

2021-05-10

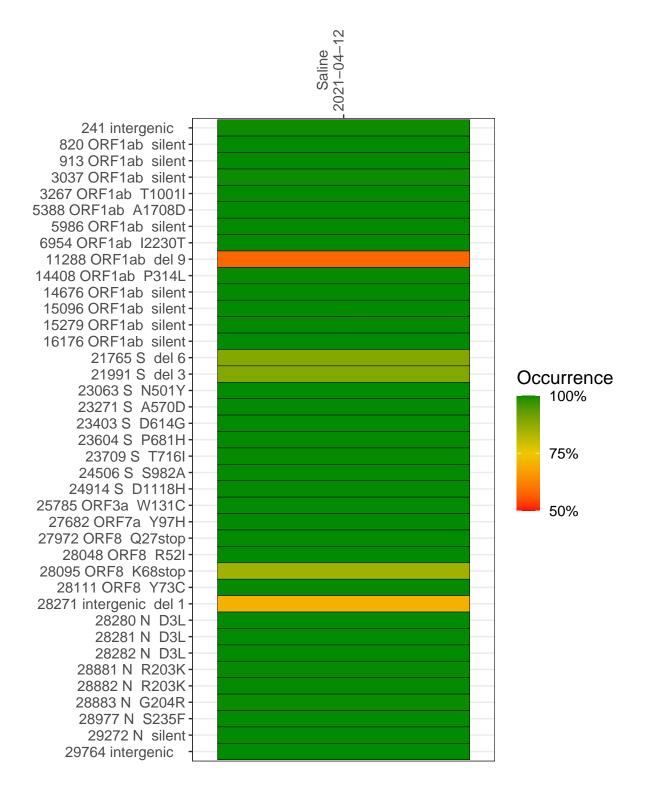
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP2262-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-04-12	29.87	B.1.1.7	99.8%	99.8%

#### Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



#### Saline 2021-04-12

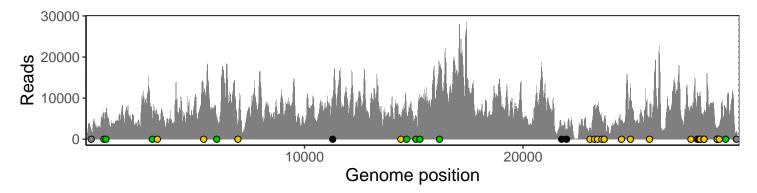
	2021-04-12
241 intergenic	2082
820 ORF1ab silent	6533
913 ORF1ab silent	6410
3037 ORF1ab silent	5215
3267 ORF1ab T1001I	6144
5388 ORF1ab A1708D	10958
5986 ORF1ab silent	5385
6954 ORF1ab I2230T	3243
11288 ORF1ab del 9	5352
14408 ORF1ab P314L	4619
14676 ORF1ab silent	4799
15096 ORF1ab silent	5508
15279 ORF1ab silent	8900
16176 ORF1ab silent	17278
21765 S del 6	2713
21991 S del 3	2209
23063 S N501Y	2787
23271 S A570D	7667
23403 S D614G	8245
23604 S P681H	4913
23709 S T716I	4467
24506 S S982A	4755
24914 S D1118H	13235
25785 ORF3a W131C	5279
27682 ORF7a Y97H	7891
27972 ORF8 Q27stop	11250
28048 ORF8 R52I	9023
28095 ORF8 K68stop	11340
28111 ORF8 Y73C	10107
28271 intergenic del 1	5560
28280 N D3L	3804
28281 N D3L	3805
28282 N D3L	4095
28881 N R203K	1941
28882 N R203K	1927
28883 N G204R	1930
28977 N S235F	3325
29272 N silent	7692
29764 intergenic	1718
20707	
	262–1
	7



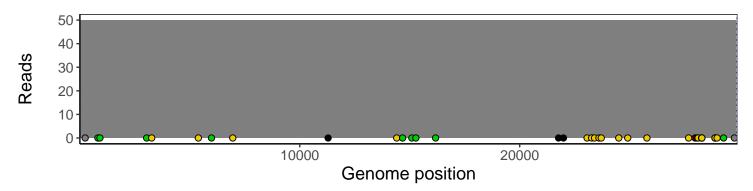
### Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

#### $VSP2262\text{-}1 \mid 2021\text{-}04\text{-}12 \mid Saline \mid UPHS\text{-}1050 \mid genomes \mid single \ experiment$

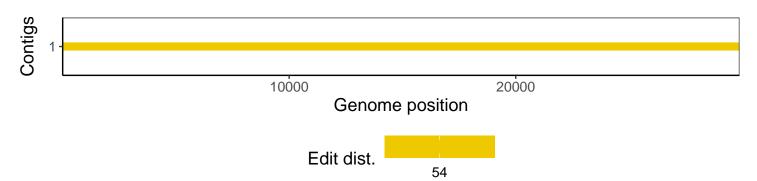
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



## Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
${\it Genomic Alignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1