COVID-19 subject UPHS-0970

2021-06-23

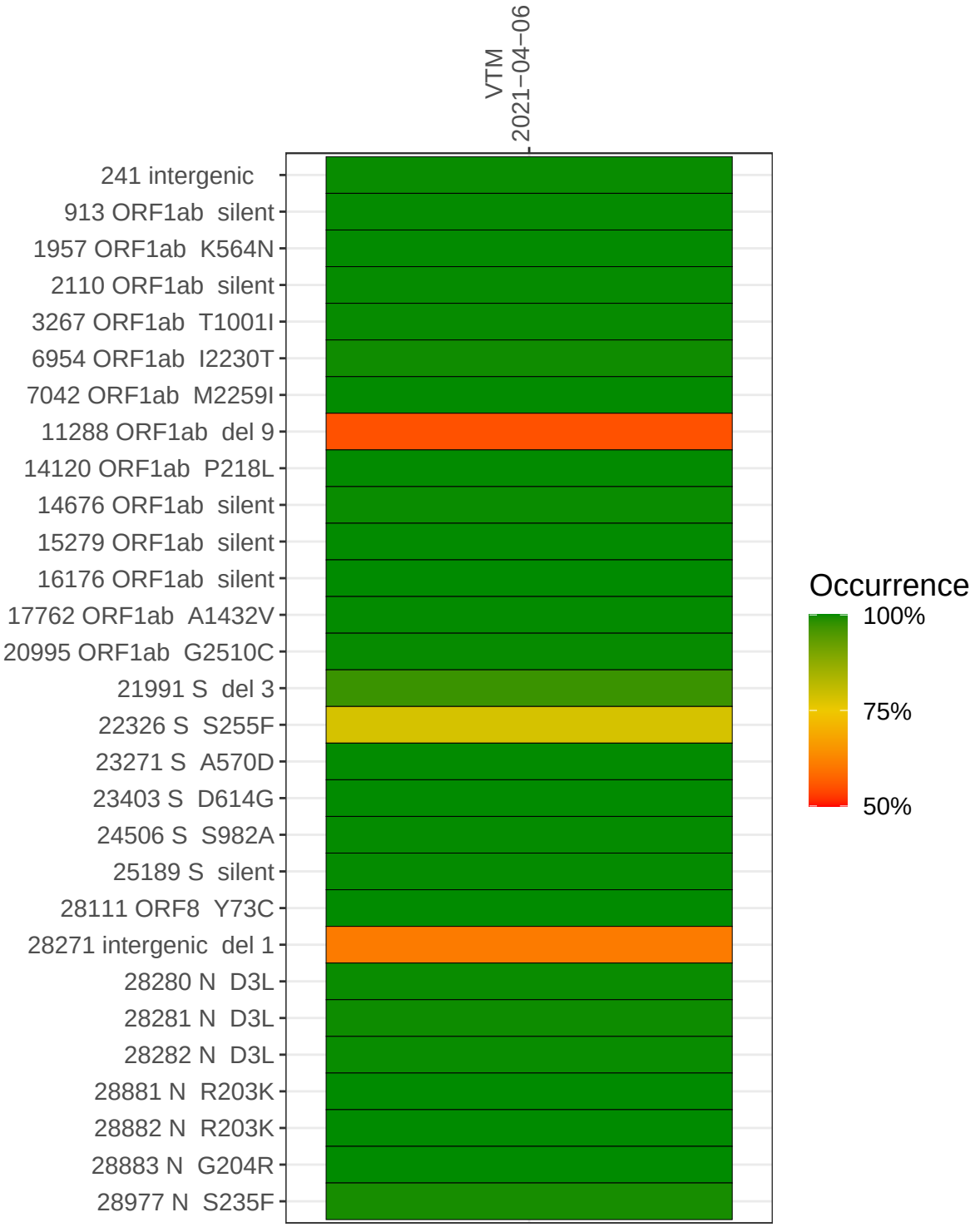
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.
The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.
Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

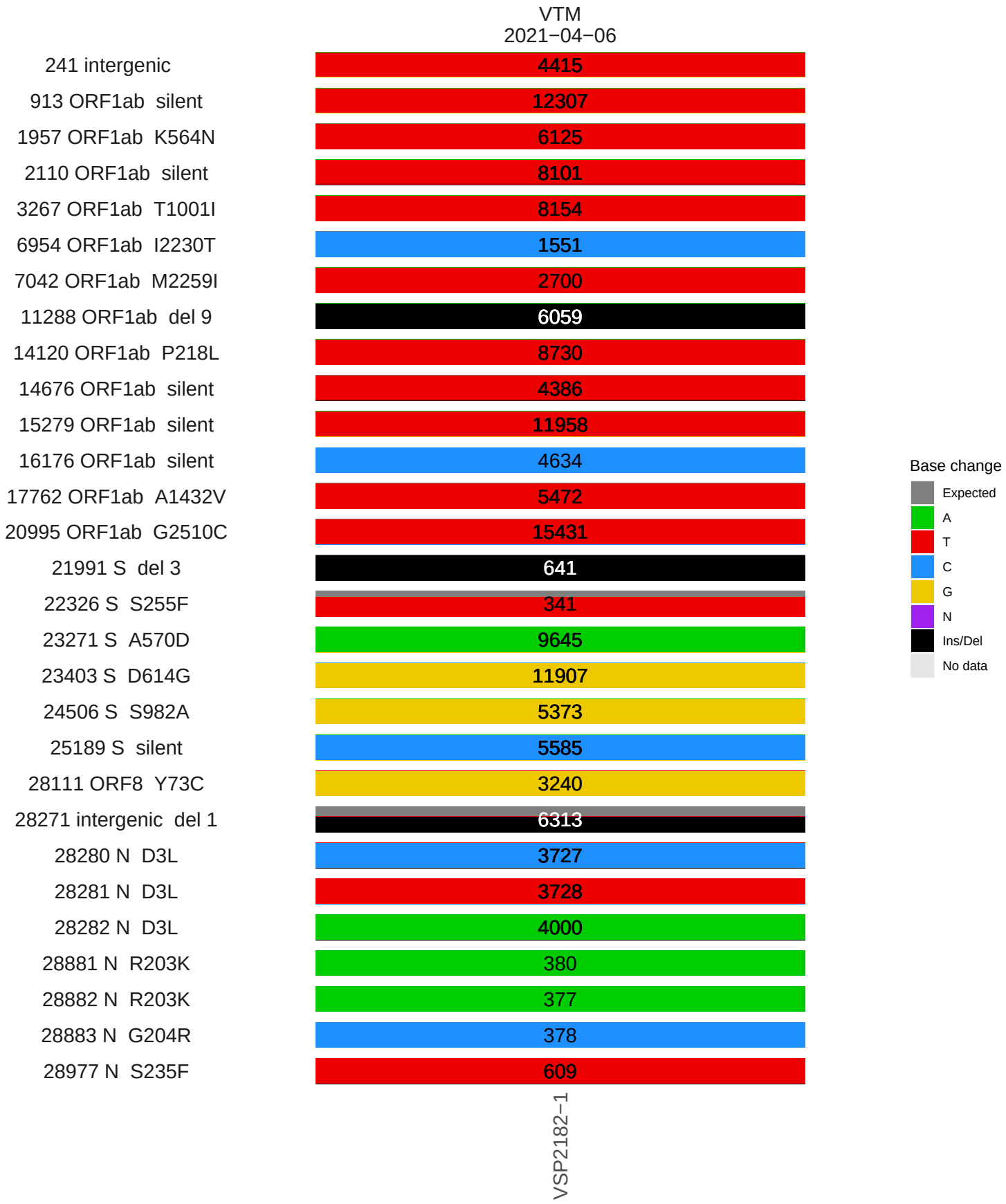
Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP2182-1	single experiment	NA	VTM	2021-04-06	0.61	NA	70.0%	63.3%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/common/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in $> 50\%$ of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.

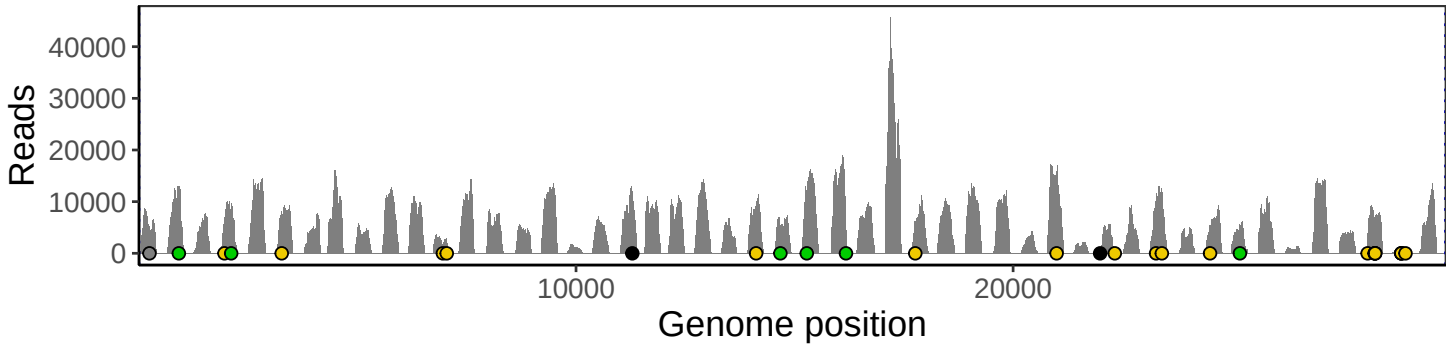



VTM
2021−04−06
241 intergenic
913 ORF1ab silent
1957 ORF1ab K564N
2110 ORF1ab silent
3267 ORF1ab T1001I
6954 ORF1ab I2230T
7042 ORF1ab M2259I
11288 ORF1ab del 9
14120 ORF1ab P218L
14676 ORF1ab silent
15279 ORF1ab silent
16176 ORF1ab silent
17762 ORF1ab A1432V
20995 ORF1ab G2510C
21991 S del 3
22326 S S255F
23271 S A570D
23403 S D614G
24506 S S982A
25189 S silent
28111 ORF8 Y73C
28271 intergenic del 1
28280 N D3L
28281 N D3L
28282 N D3L
28881 N R203K
28882 N R203K
28883 N G204R
28977 N S235F
4415
12307
6125
8101
8154
1551
2700
6059
8730
4386
11958
4634
5472
15431
641
341
9645
11907
5373
5585
3240
6313
3727
3728
4000
380
377
378
609
VSP2182−1
Base change
Expected
A
T
C
G
N
Ins/Del
No data

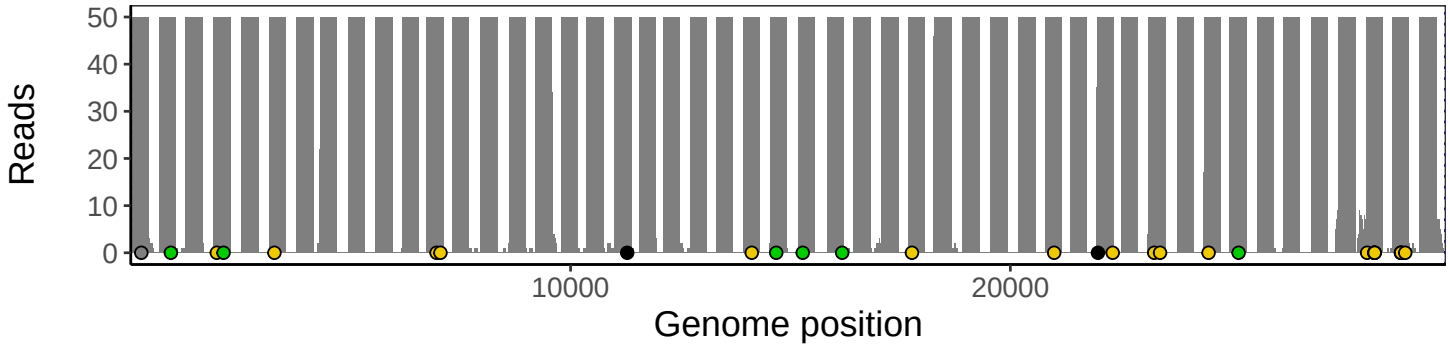
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP2182-1 | 2021-04-06 | VTM | UPHS-0970 | genomes | single experiment

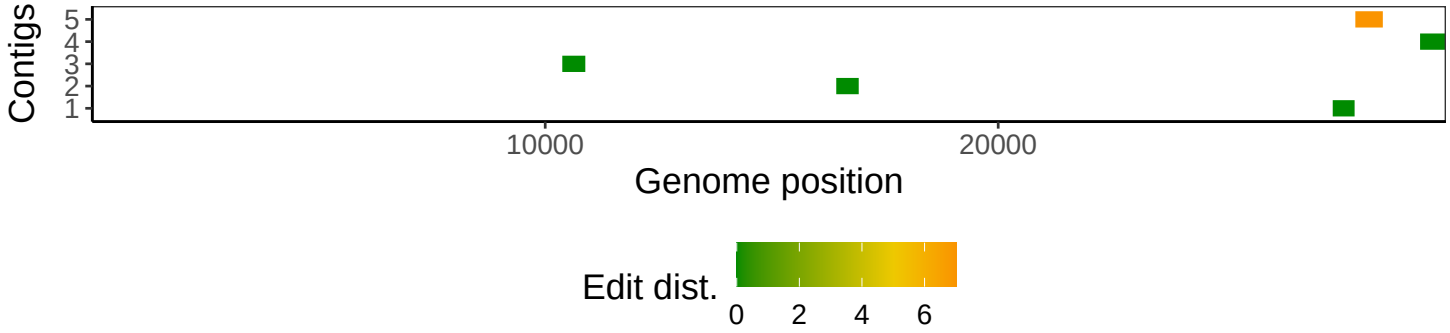
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	3.1.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1