

COVID-19 subject UPHS-0295

2021-05-05

The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.

The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.

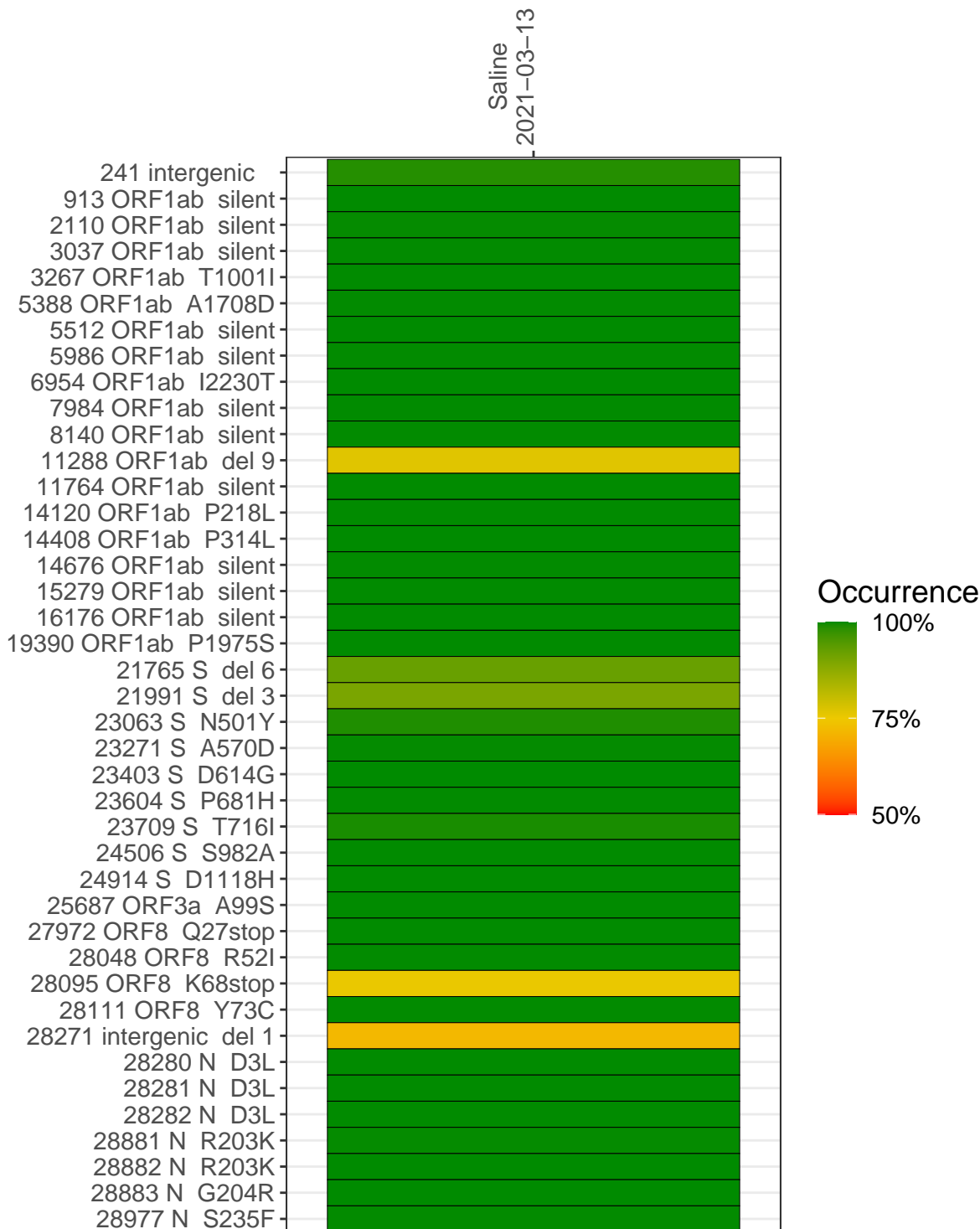
Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with $> 90\%$ sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (≥ 5 reads)
VSP1340-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-03-13	29.81	B.1.1.7	99.7%	99.7%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



	Saline 2021-03-13	
241 intergenic	1839	
913 ORF1ab silent	5029	
2110 ORF1ab silent	2457	
3037 ORF1ab silent	1851	
3267 ORF1ab T1001I	3282	
5388 ORF1ab A1708D	2646	
5512 ORF1ab silent	3320	
5986 ORF1ab silent	2356	
6954 ORF1ab I2230T	993	
7984 ORF1ab silent	11570	
8140 ORF1ab silent	4948	
11288 ORF1ab del 9	3403	
11764 ORF1ab silent	5891	
14120 ORF1ab P218L	5644	
14408 ORF1ab P314L	4220	
14676 ORF1ab silent	6982	
15279 ORF1ab silent	9699	
16176 ORF1ab silent	7600	
19390 ORF1ab P1975S	5157	
21765 S del 6	2617	
21991 S del 3	2165	
23063 S N501Y	95	
23271 S A570D	5930	
23403 S D614G	5785	
23604 S P681H	4303	
23709 S T716I	3357	
24506 S S982A	5687	
24914 S D1118H	6282	
25687 ORF3a A99S	4094	
27972 ORF8 Q27stop	6991	
28048 ORF8 R52I	5083	
28095 ORF8 K68stop	6872	
28111 ORF8 Y73C	7873	
28271 intergenic del 1	6193	
28280 N D3L	4226	
28281 N D3L	4226	
28282 N D3L	4506	
28881 N R203K	774	
28882 N R203K	771	
28883 N G204R	771	
28977 N S235F	1498	

Base change

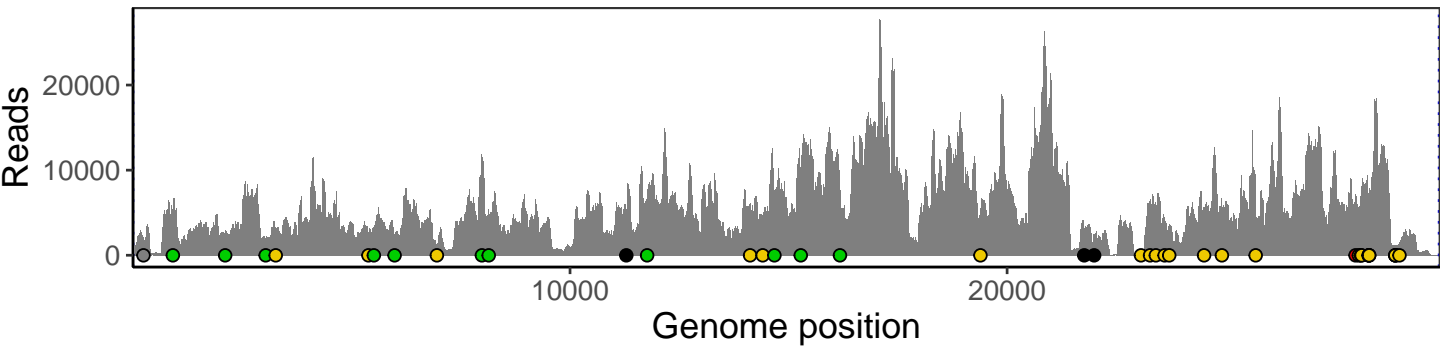
- Expected
- A
- T
- C
- G
- N
- Ins/Del
- No data

VSP1340-1

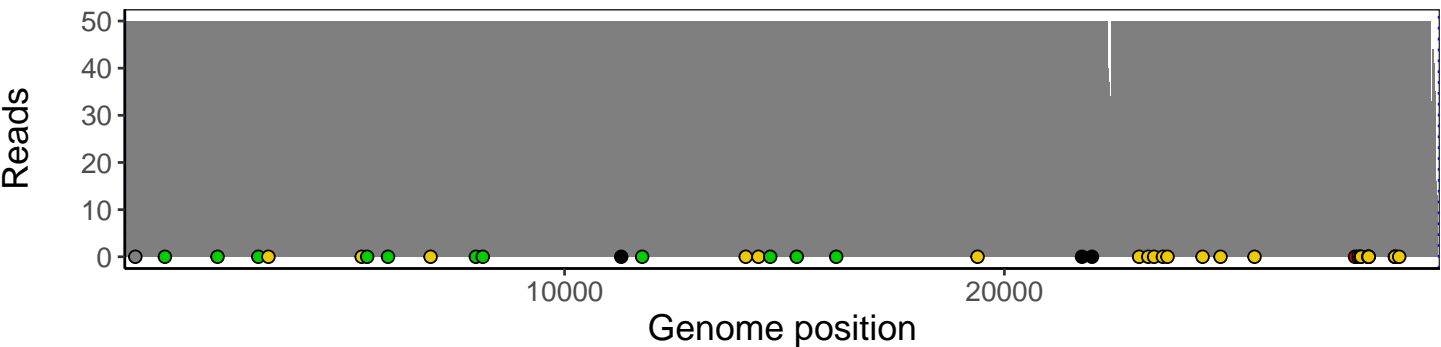
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP1340-1 | 2021-03-13 | Saline | UPHS-0295 | genomes | single experiment

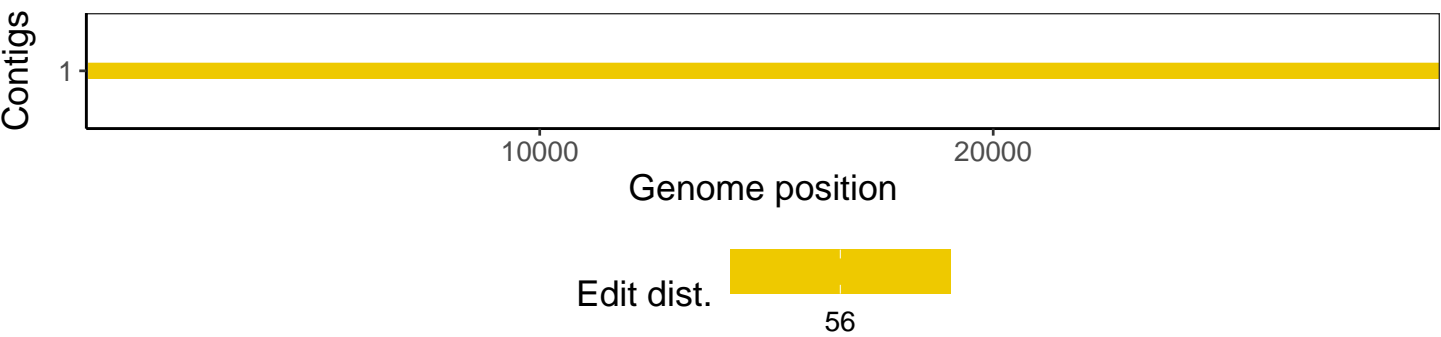
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according to variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htlib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htlib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1