COVID-19 subject UPHS-1505

2021-06-23

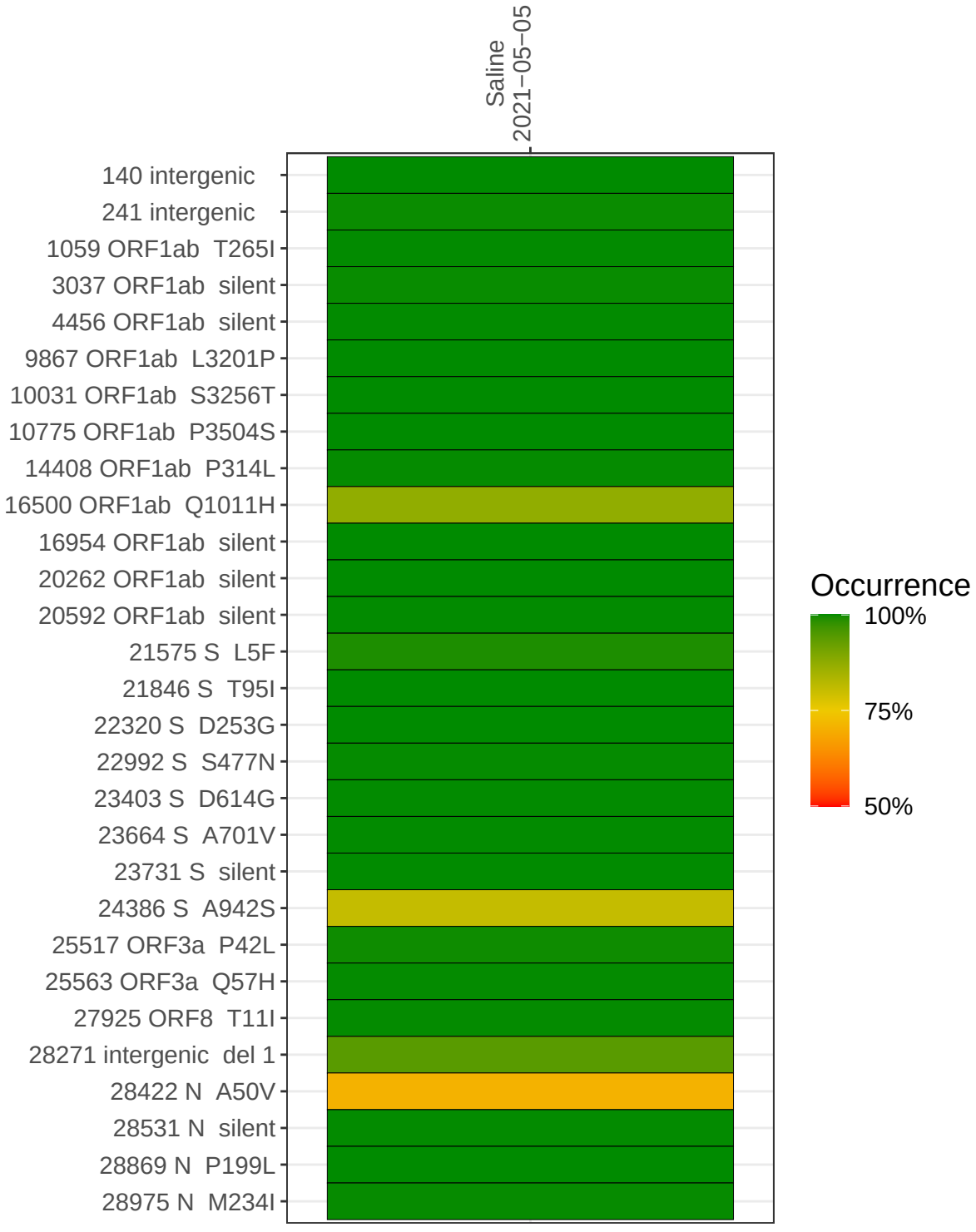
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.
The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.
Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

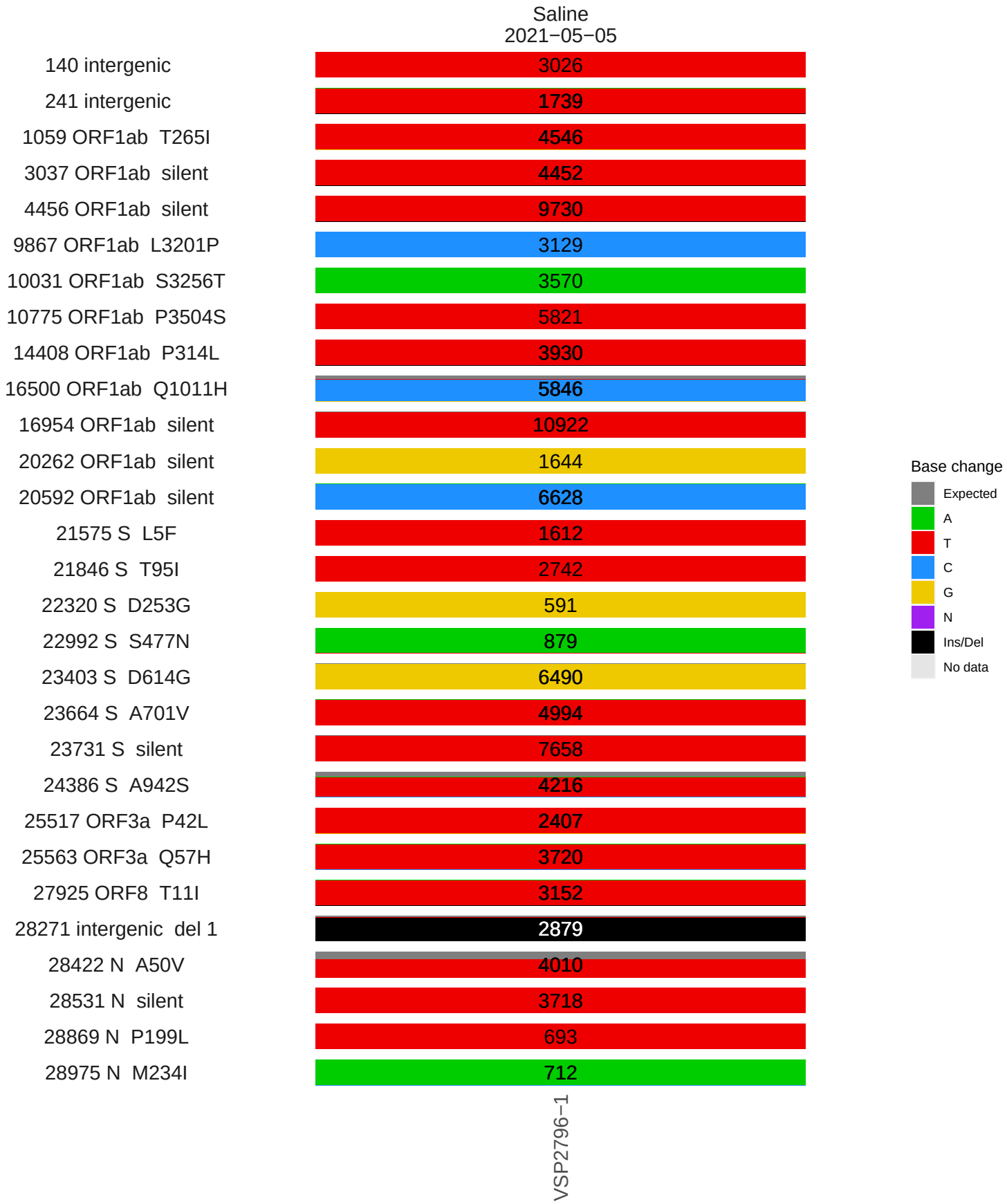
Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP2796-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-05-05	29.85	B.1.526	100.0%	99.8%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/common/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in $> 50\%$ of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.

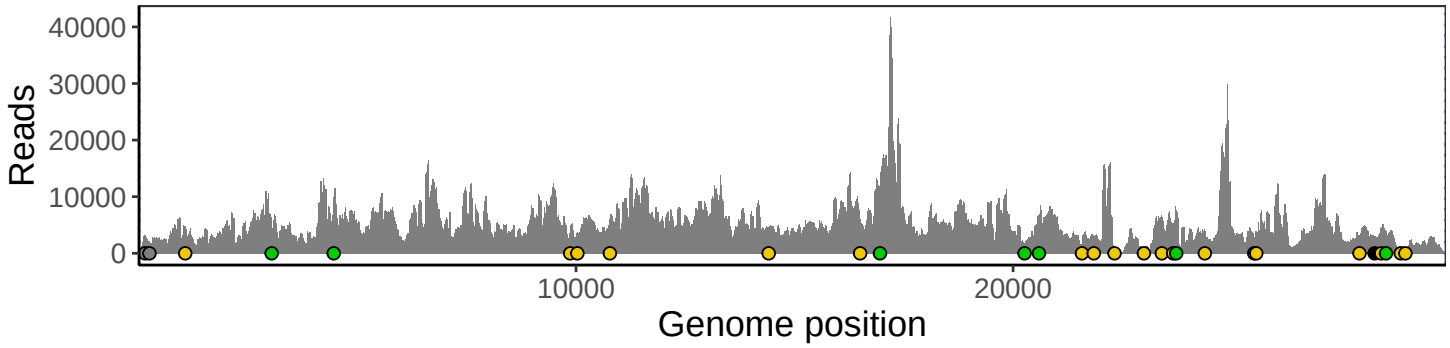



Saline
2021−05−05
140 intergenic
241 intergenic
1059 ORF1ab T265I
3037 ORF1ab silent
4456 ORF1ab silent
9867 ORF1ab L3201P
10031 ORF1ab S3256T
10775 ORF1ab P3504S
14408 ORF1ab P314L
16500 ORF1ab Q1011H
16954 ORF1ab silent
20262 ORF1ab silent
20592 ORF1ab silent
21575 S L5F
21846 S T95I
22320 S D253G
22992 S S477N
23403 S D614G
23664 S A701V
23731 S silent
24386 S A942S
25517 ORF3a P42L
25563 ORF3a Q57H
27925 ORF8 T11I
28271 intergenic del 1
28422 N A50V
28531 N silent
28869 N P199L
28975 N M234I
3026
1739
4546
4452
9730
3129
3570
5821
3930
5846
10922
1644
6628
1612
2742
591
879
6490
4994
7658
4216
2407
3720
3152
2879
4010
3718
693
712
VSP2796−1
Base change
Expected
A
T
C
G
N
Ins/Del
No data

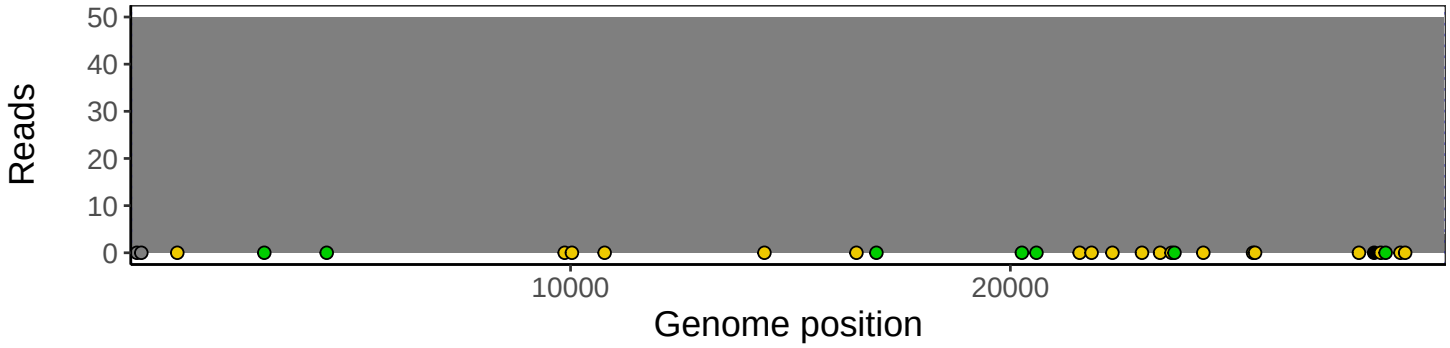
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP2796-1 | 2021-05-05 | Saline | UPHS-1505 | genomes | single experiment

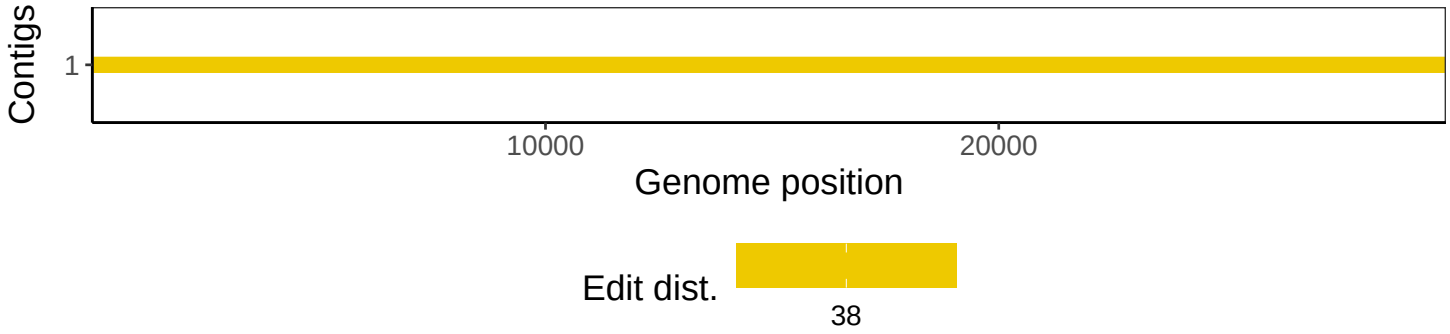
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	3.1.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1