COVID-19 subject UPHS-0050

2021-03-25

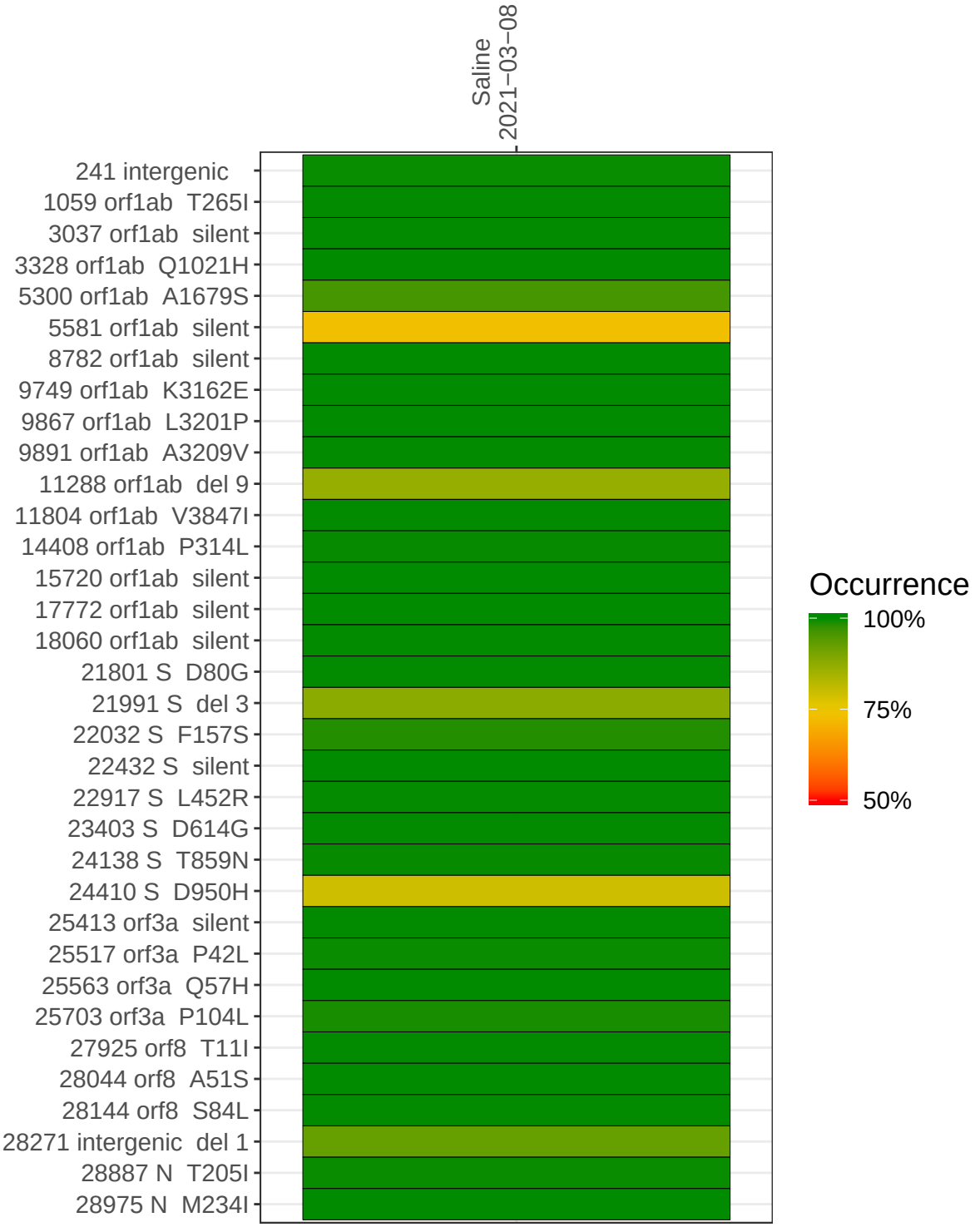
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.
The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.
Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

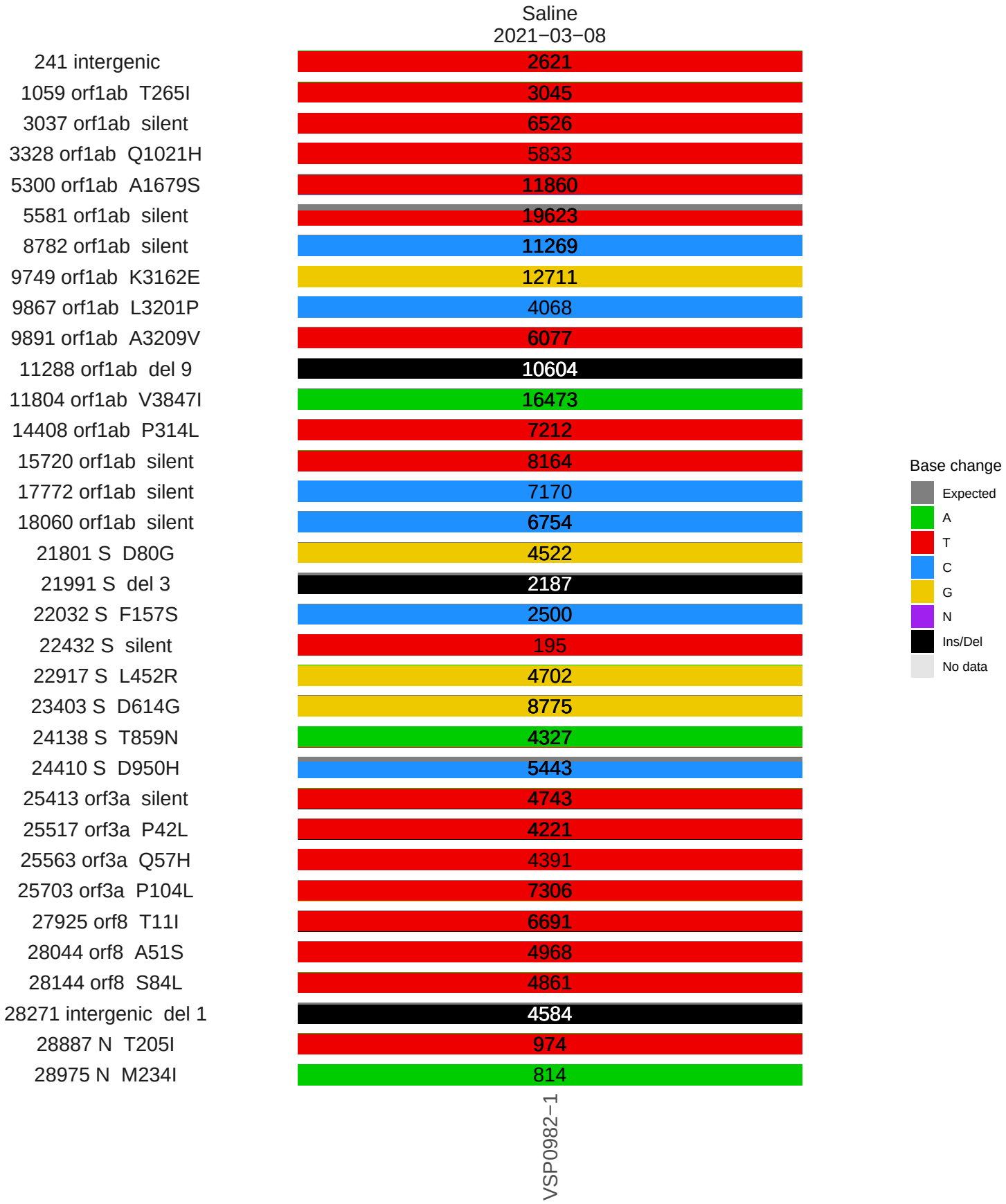
Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP0982-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-03-08	29.89	B.1	99.8%	99.8%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in $> 50\%$ of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.

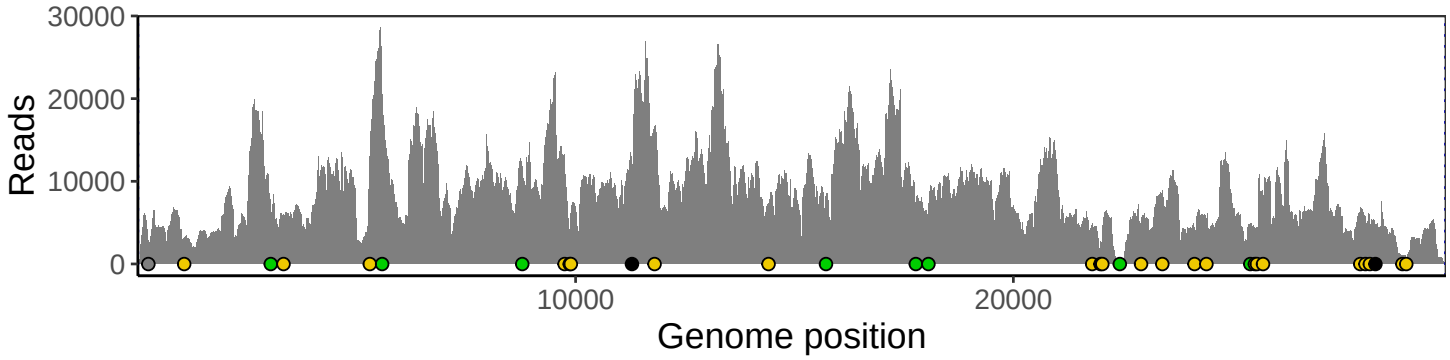



Saline
2021−03−08
241 intergenic
1059 orf1ab T265I
3037 orf1ab silent
3328 orf1ab Q1021H
5300 orf1ab A1679S
5581 orf1ab silent
8782 orf1ab silent
9749 orf1ab K3162E
9867 orf1ab L3201P
9891 orf1ab A3209V
11288 orf1ab del 9
11804 orf1ab V3847I
14408 orf1ab P314L
15720 orf1ab silent
17772 orf1ab silent
18060 orf1ab silent
21801 S D80G
21991 S del 3
22032 S F157S
22432 S silent
22917 S L452R
23403 S D614G
24138 S T859N
24410 S D950H
25413 orf3a silent
25517 orf3a P42L
25563 orf3a Q57H
25703 orf3a P104L
27925 orf8 T11I
28044 orf8 A51S
28144 orf8 S84L
28271 intergenic del 1
28887 N T205I
28975 N M234I
2621
3045
6526
5833
11860
19623
11269
12711
4068
6077
10604
16473
7212
8164
7170
6754
4522
2187
2500
195
4702
8775
4327
5443
4743
4221
4391
7306
6691
4968
4861
4584
974
814
VSP0982−1
Base change
Expected
A
T
C
G
N
Ins/Del
No data

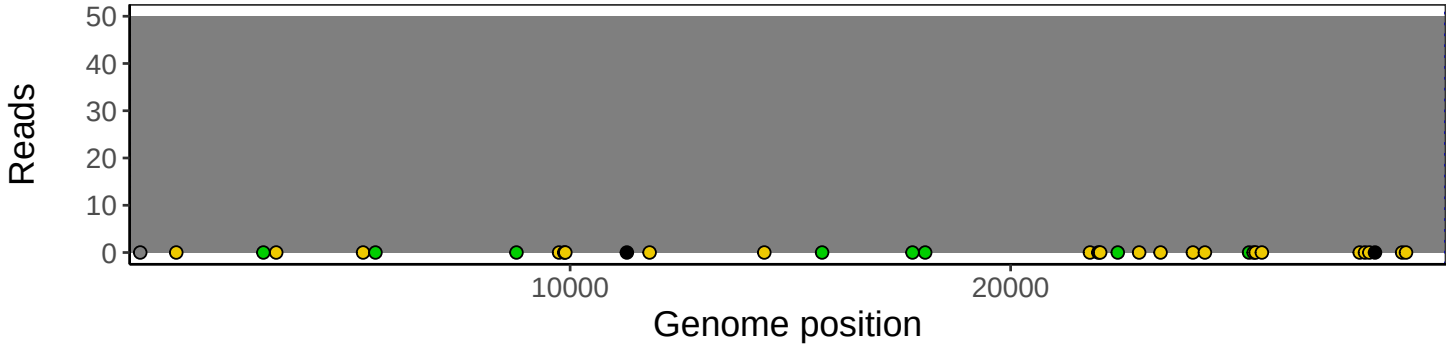
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP0982-1 | 2021-03-08 | Saline | UPHS-0050 | genomes | single experiment

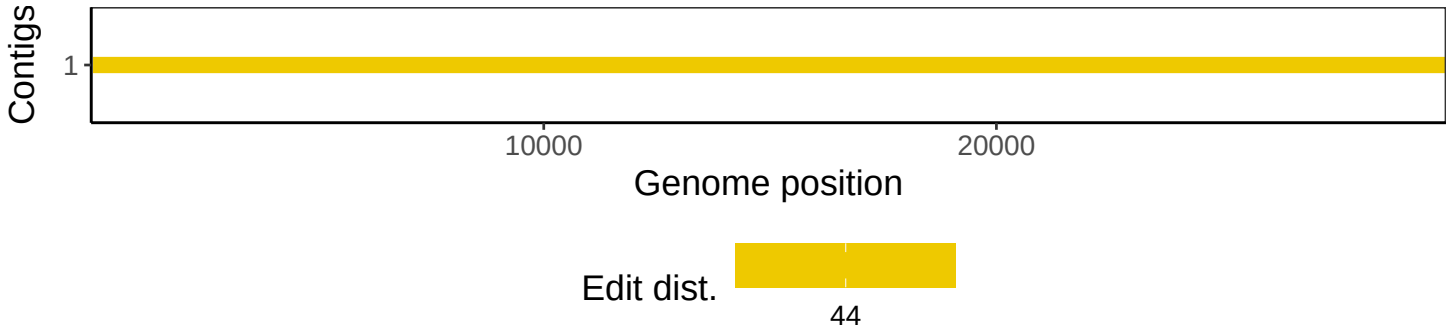
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1