COVID-19 subject UPHS-1013

2021-05-10

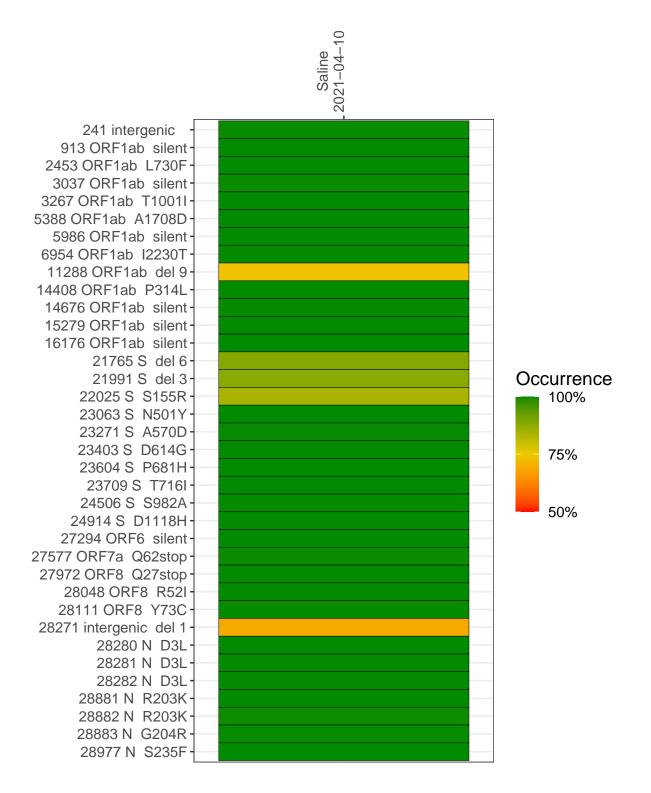
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP2225-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-04-10	29.85	B.1.1.7	99.8%	99.7%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



Saline 2021-04-10

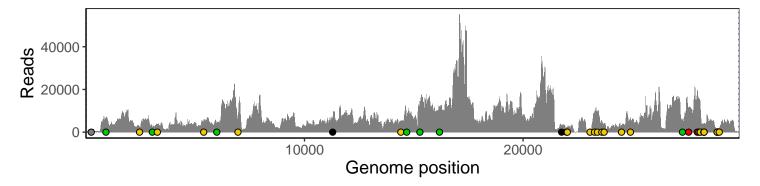
	2021-04-10
241 intergenic	808
913 ORF1ab silent	6138
2453 ORF1ab L730F	2718
3037 ORF1ab silent	2407
3267 ORF1ab T1001I	3868
5388 ORF1ab A1708D	4876
5986 ORF1ab silent	4048
6954 ORF1ab I2230T	5921
11288 ORF1ab del 9	4130
14408 ORF1ab P314L	4775
14676 ORF1ab silent	6636
15279 ORF1ab silent	11666
16176 ORF1ab silent	11551
21765 S del 6	2465
21991 S del 3	1949
22025 S S155R	2472
23063 S N501Y	725
23271 S A570D	8607
23403 S D614G	9576
23604 S P681H	5100
23709 S T716I	3993
24506 S S982A	3297
24914 S D1118H	6566
27294 ORF6 silent	5473
27577 ORF7a Q62stop	11463
27972 ORF8 Q27stop	19161
28048 ORF8 R52I	13609
28111 ORF8 Y73C	12301
28271 intergenic del 1	3353
28280 N D3L	2235
28281 N D3L	2235
28282 N D3L	2400
28881 N R203K	1239
28882 N R203K	1231
28883 N G204R	1237
28977 N S235F	1896
	7



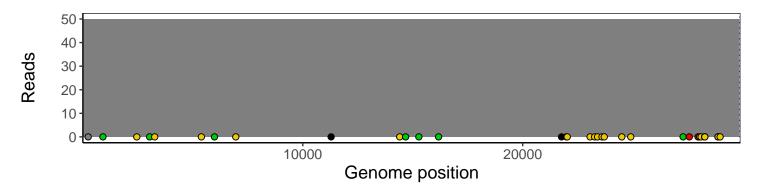
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

$VSP2225\text{-}1 \mid 2021\text{-}04\text{-}10 \mid Saline \mid UPHS\text{-}1013 \mid genomes \mid single \ experiment$

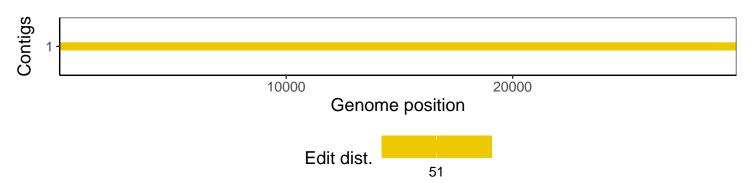
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
${\it Genomic Alignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1