COVID-19 subject UPHS-0175

2021-03-31

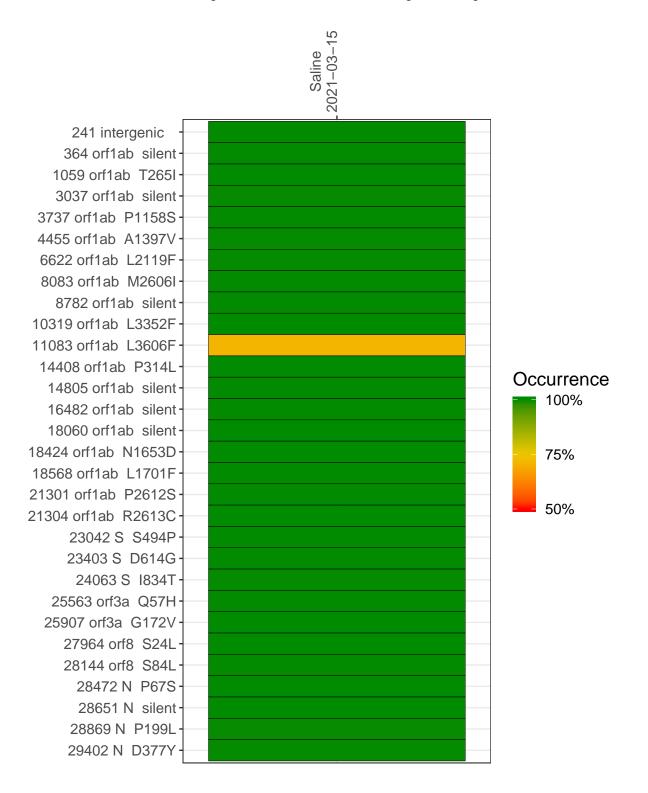
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP1159-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-03-15	29.72	B.1.2	99.2%	99.2%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



Saline 2021-03-15

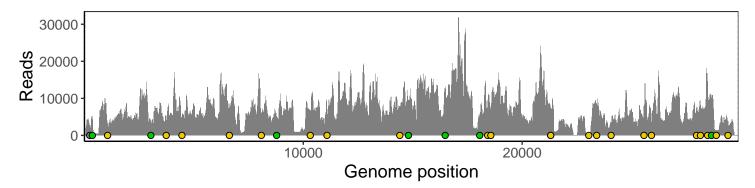
	2021-03-13
241 intergenic	2414
364 orf1ab silent	4305
1059 orf1ab T265I	2478
3037 orf1ab silent	3214
3737 orf1ab P1158S	5349
4455 orf1ab A1397V	4602
6622 orf1ab L2119F	7256
8083 orf1ab M2606I	5405
8782 orf1ab silent	5054
10319 orf1ab L3352F	6624
11083 orf1ab L3606F	5699
14408 orf1ab P314L	7056
14805 orf1ab silent	9252
16482 orf1ab silent	12859
18060 orf1ab silent	4825
18424 orf1ab N1653D	8589
18568 orf1ab L1701F	6618
21301 orf1ab P2612S	6496
21304 orf1ab R2613C	6546
23042 S S494P	213
23403 S D614G	8381
24063 S 1834T	3278
25563 orf3a Q57H	7681
25907 orf3a G172V	3565
27964 orf8 S24L	7188
28144 orf8 S84L	8222
28472 N P67S	14128
28651 N silent	8765
28869 N P199L	1228
29402 N D377Y	3953
	₹



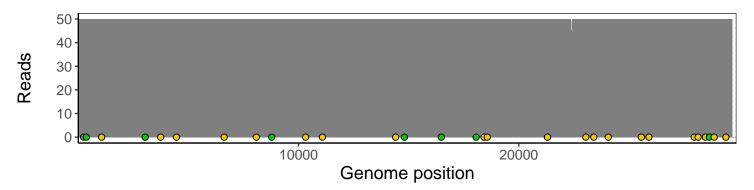
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

$VSP1159\text{-}1 \mid 2021\text{-}03\text{-}15 \mid Saline \mid UPHS\text{-}0175 \mid genomes \mid single \ experiment$

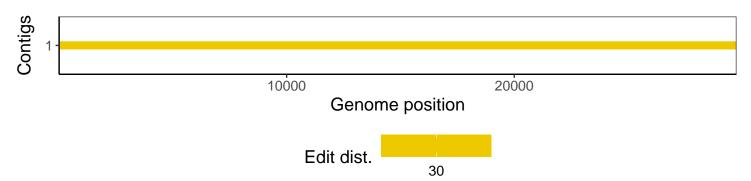
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
$\operatorname{GenomicAlignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1