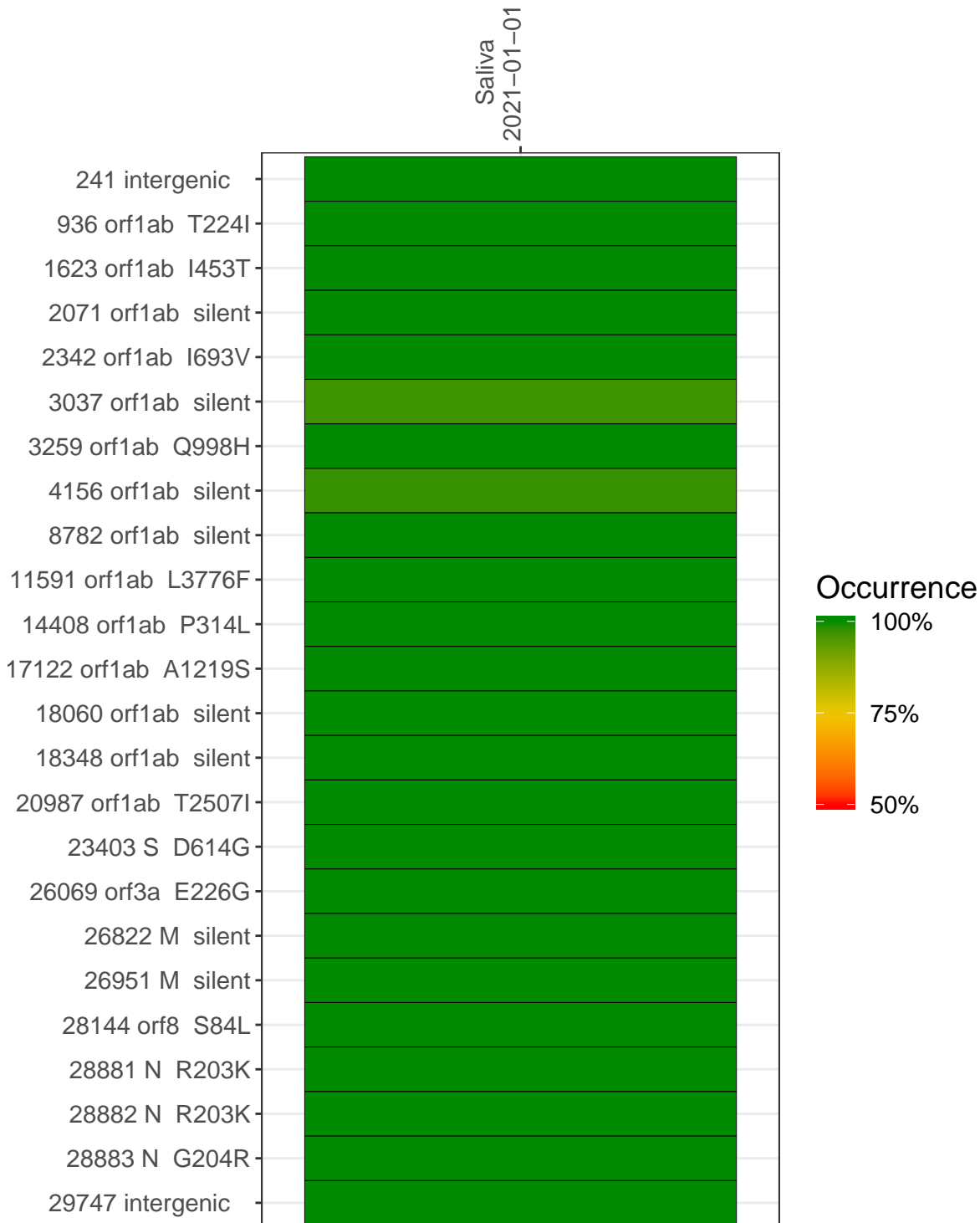# COVID-19 subject 3057

2021-03-01

The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.
The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.
Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin
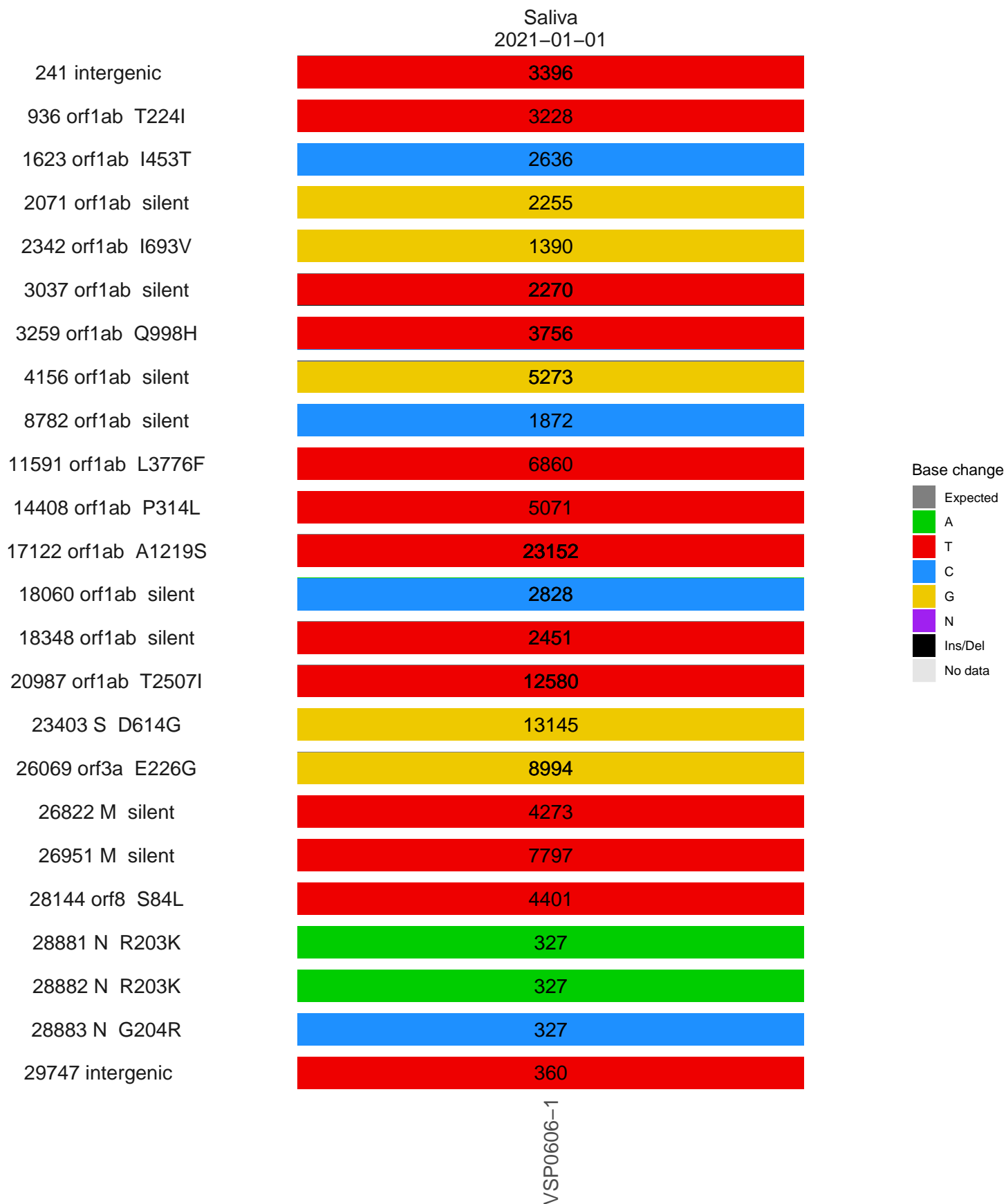software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP0606-1	single experiment	NA	Saliva	2021-01-01	23.32	B.1.1.304	99.9%	99.9%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in $> 50\%$ of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.

Saliva
2021−01−01

Position	VSP0606−1
241 intergenic	3396
936 orf1ab T224I	3228
1623 orf1ab I453T	2636
2071 orf1ab silent	2255
2342 orf1ab I693V	1390
3037 orf1ab silent	2270
3259 orf1ab Q998H	3756
4156 orf1ab silent	5273
8782 orf1ab silent	1872
11591 orf1ab L3776F	6860
14408 orf1ab P314L	5071
17122 orf1ab A1219S	23152
18060 orf1ab silent	2828
18348 orf1ab silent	2451
20987 orf1ab T2507I	12580
23403 S D614G	13145
26069 orf3a E226G	8994
26822 M silent	4273
26951 M silent	7797
28144 orf8 S84L	4401
28881 N R203K	327
28882 N R203K	327
28883 N G204R	327
29747 intergenic	360

Base change
Expected
A
T
C
G
N
Ins/Del
No data

3

Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

**VSP0606-1 | 2021-01-01 | Saliva | 3057 | genomes | single experiment**

The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.
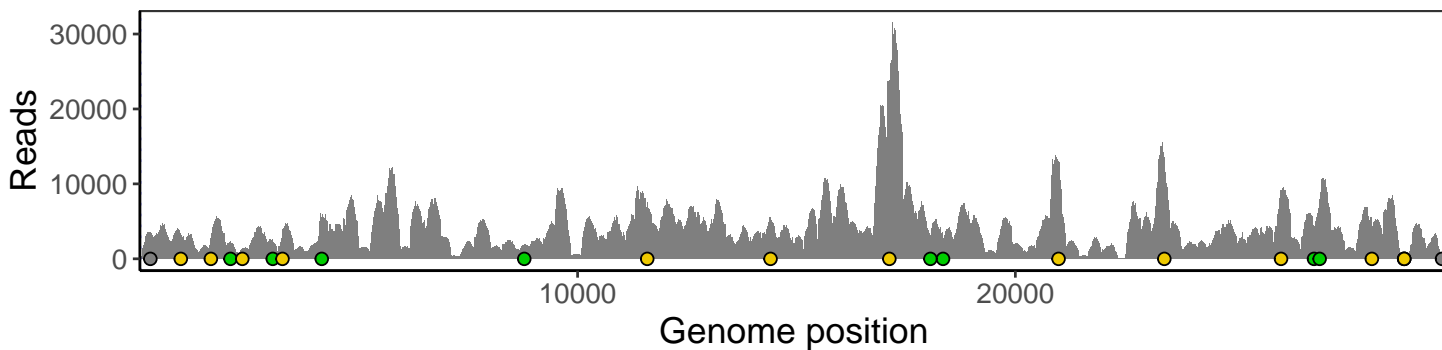
Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.
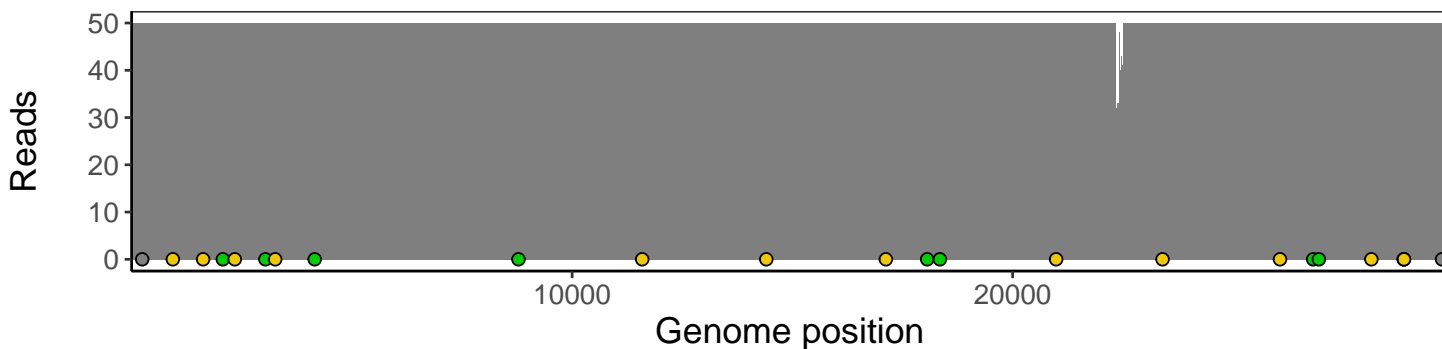
The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.

4
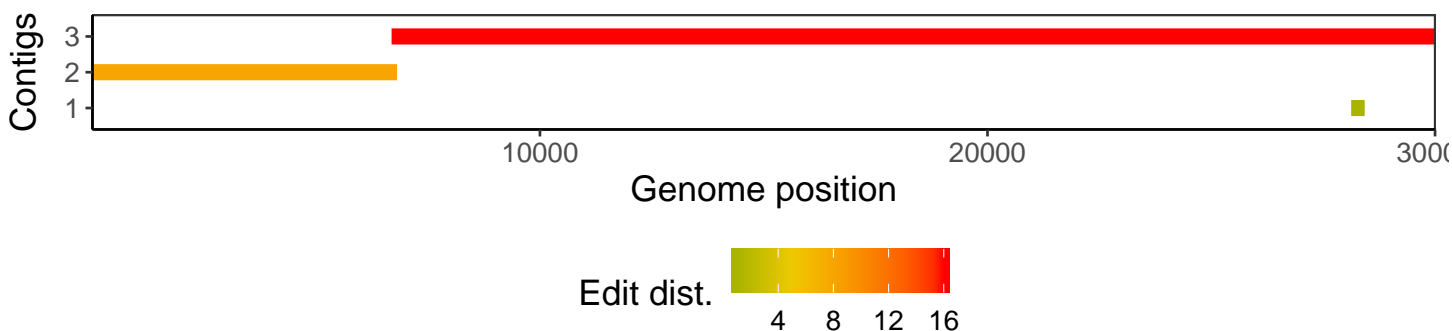
Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1