

COVID-19 subject 381

2021-01-28

The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.

The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.

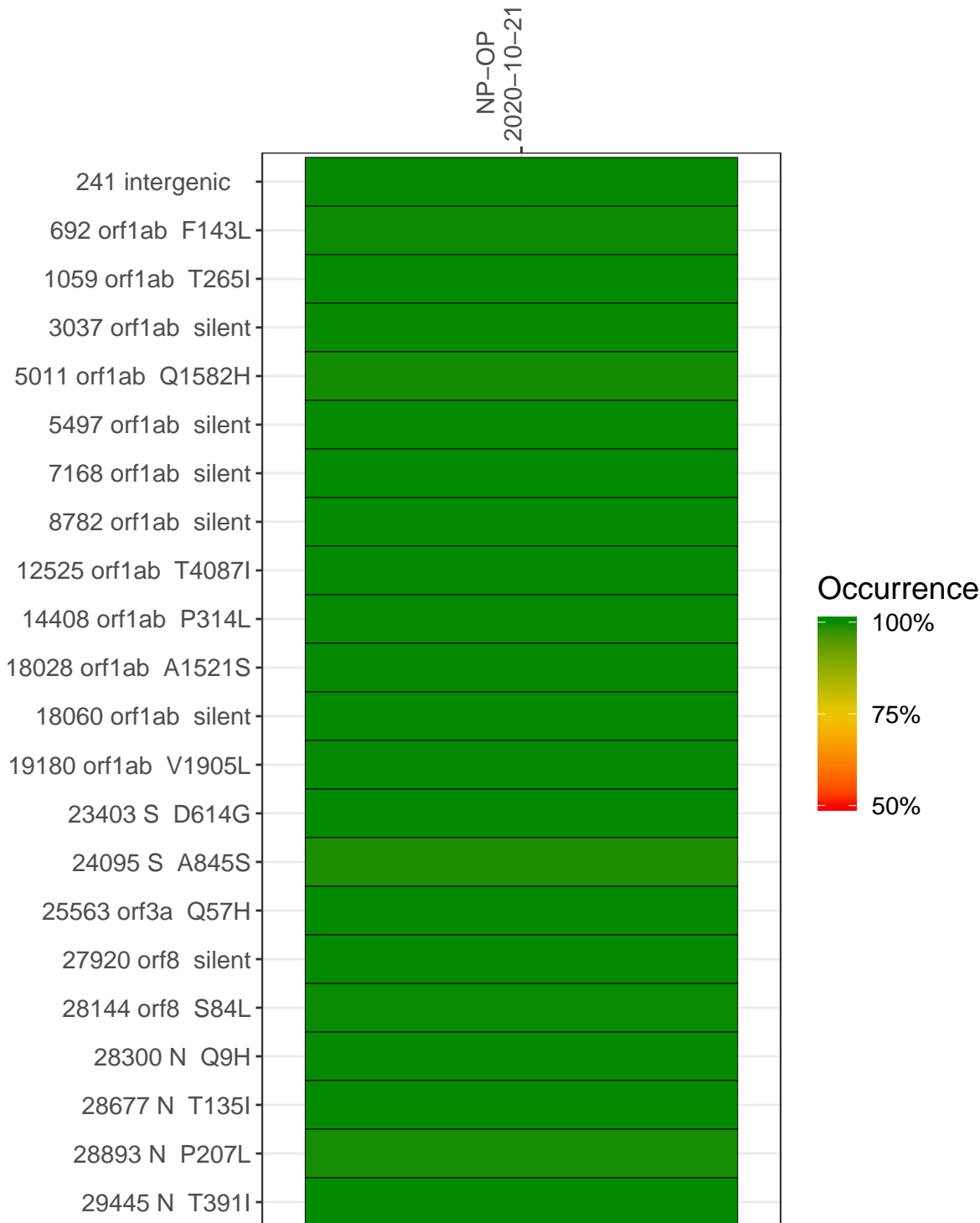
Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with $> 90\%$ sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (≥ 5 reads)
VSP0421-2	single experiment	NA	NP-OP	2020-10-21	29.83	B.1.311	99.8%	99.6%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in $> 50\%$ of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20 . Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



NP-OP
2020-10-21

241 intergenic	4872
692 orf1ab F143L	2927
1059 orf1ab T265I	2418
3037 orf1ab silent	2863
5011 orf1ab Q1582H	2366
5497 orf1ab silent	4263
7168 orf1ab silent	261
8782 orf1ab silent	4713
12525 orf1ab T4087I	8833
14408 orf1ab P314L	8520
18028 orf1ab A1521S	2627
18060 orf1ab silent	3143
19180 orf1ab V1905L	7093
23403 S D614G	9086
24095 S A845S	1895
25563 orf3a Q57H	4509
27920 orf8 silent	4450
28144 orf8 S84L	5293
28300 N Q9H	7073
28677 N T135I	7755
28893 N P207L	338
29445 N T391I	564

Base change

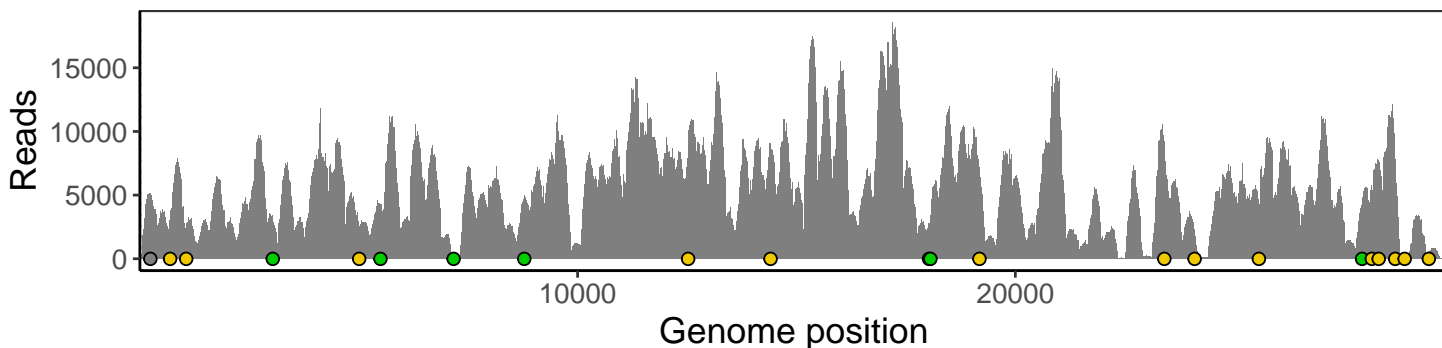
Expected
A
T
C
G
N
Ins/Del
No data

VSP0421-2

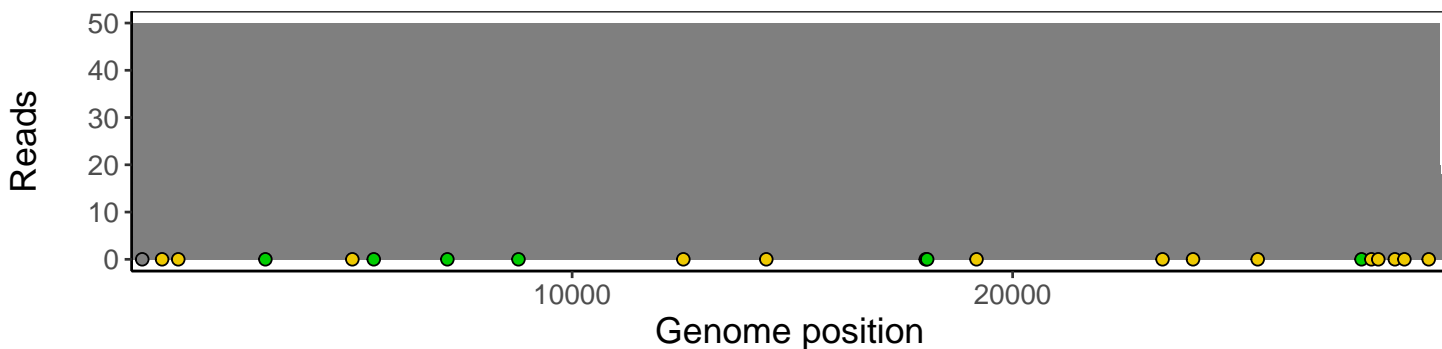
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP0421-2 | 2020-10-21 | NP-OP | 381no-q | genomes | single experiment

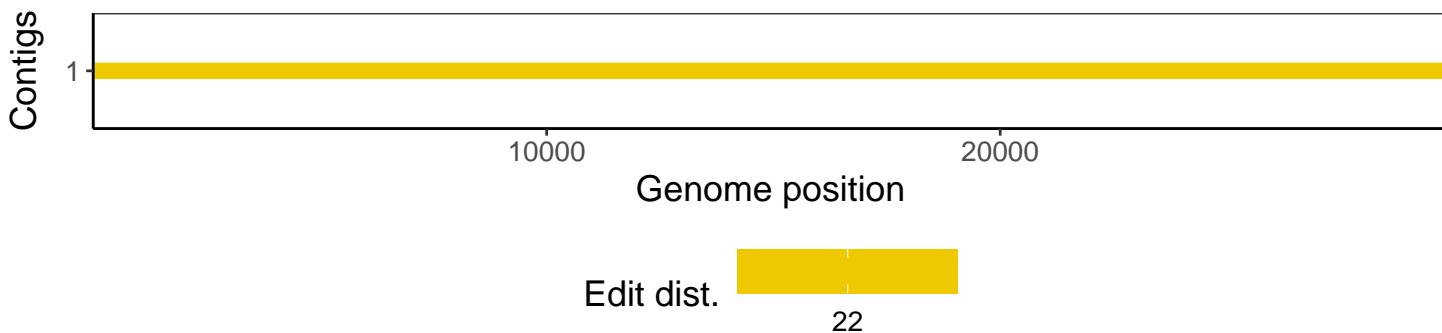
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htlib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htlib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.1.7
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1