COVID-19 subject UPHS-0585

2021-06-03

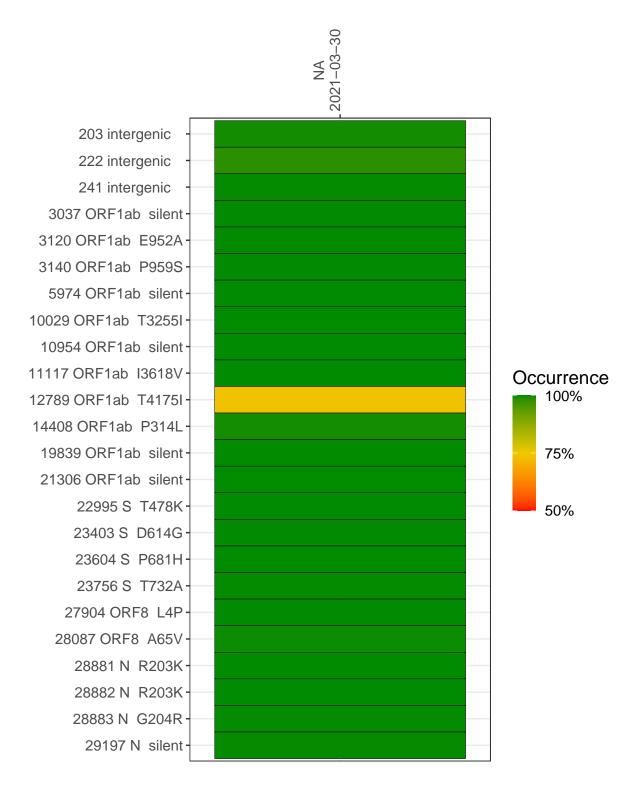
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP1710-1	single experiment	NA	NA	2021-03-30	29.88	B.1.1.519	99.8%	99.8%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/common/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



NA 2021-03-30

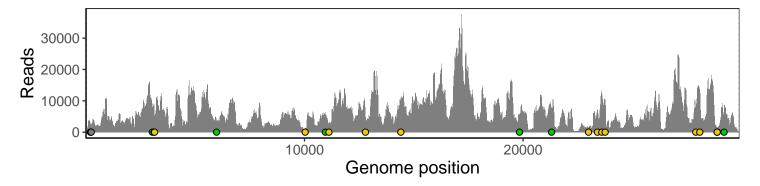
	2021 00 00
203 intergenic	2105
222 intergenic	2507
241 intergenic	2100
3037 ORF1ab silent	7377
3120 ORF1ab E952A	6657
3140 ORF1ab P959S	5260
5974 ORF1ab silent	3466
10029 ORF1ab T3255I	1278
10954 ORF1ab silent	5740
11117 ORF1ab I3618V	2811
12789 ORF1ab T4175I	5116
14408 ORF1ab P314L	10041
19839 ORF1ab silent	5752
21306 ORF1ab silent	6555
22995 S T478K	1149
23403 S D614G	7049
23604 S P681H	11866
23756 S T732A	10271
27904 ORF8 L4P	7428
28087 ORF8 A65V	12292
28881 N R203K	1091
28882 N R203K	1086
28883 N G204R	1087
29197 N silent	4926
	10-0
	VSP1710-1
	S>



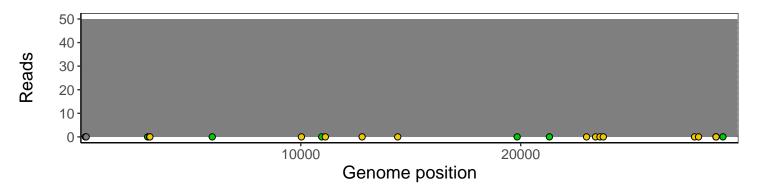
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP1710-1 | 2021-03-30 | NA | UPHS-0585 | genomes | single experiment

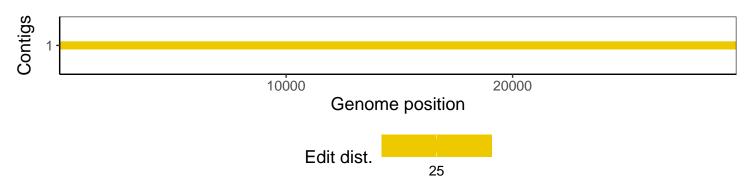
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
${\it Genomic Alignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1