# COVID-19 subject UPHS-0677

2021-06-23

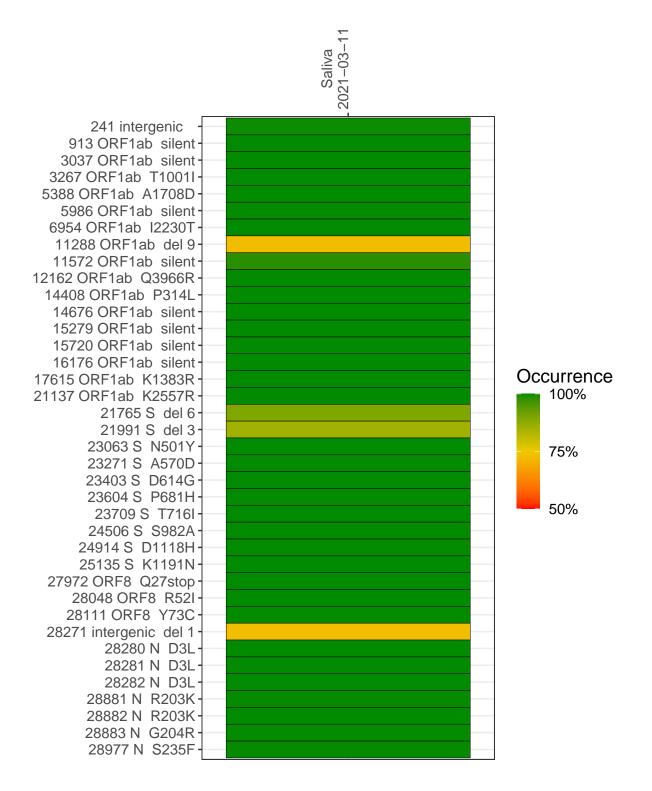
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP1895-1	single experiment	NA	Saliva	2021-03-11	29.93	B.1.1.7	99.8%	99.8%

#### Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/common/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



#### Saliva 2021–03–11

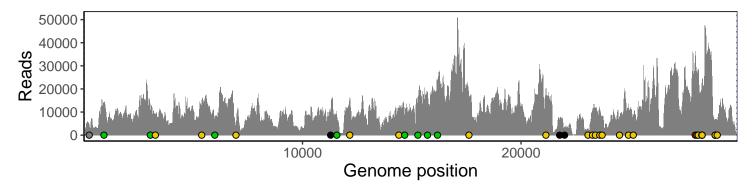
	2021–03–11
241 intergenic	4101
913 ORF1ab silent	12642
3037 ORF1ab silent	10925
3267 ORF1ab T1001I	9407
5388 ORF1ab A1708D	12614
5986 ORF1ab silent	6809
6954 ORF1ab I2230T	4086
11288 ORF1ab del 9	6512
11572 ORF1ab silent	7511
12162 ORF1ab Q3966R	14373
14408 ORF1ab P314L	11197
14676 ORF1ab silent	7939
15279 ORF1ab silent	13259
15720 ORF1ab silent	18382
16176 ORF1ab silent	23529
17615 ORF1ab K1383R	16526
21137 ORF1ab K2557R	19053
21765 S del 6	5405
21991 S del 3	3118
23063 S N501Y	2694
23271 S A570D	9990
23403 S D614G	11494
23604 S P681H	11028
23709 S T716I	8066
24506 S S982A	8012
24914 S D1118H	12797
25135 S K1191N	8466
27972 ORF8 Q27stop	34583
28048 ORF8 R52I	24011
28111 ORF8 Y73C	27721
28271 intergenic del 1	18158
28280 N D3L	12906
28281 N D3L	12906
28282 N D3L	13762
28881 N R203K	4574
28882 N R203K	4547
28883 N G204R	4560
28977 N S235F	6415
	7



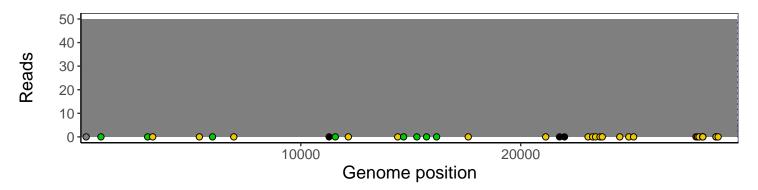
### Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

#### VSP1895-1 | 2021-03-11 | Saliva | UPHS-0677 | genomes | single experiment

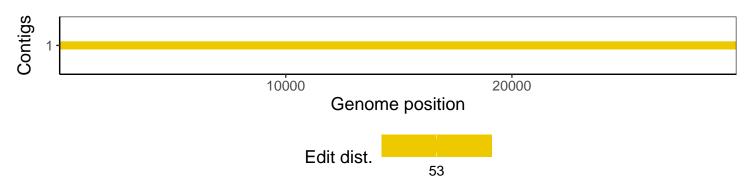
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



## Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib $1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3$
pangolin	3.1.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
${\bf Summarized Experiment}$	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1