# COVID-19 subject UPHS-0500

*2021-06-01*

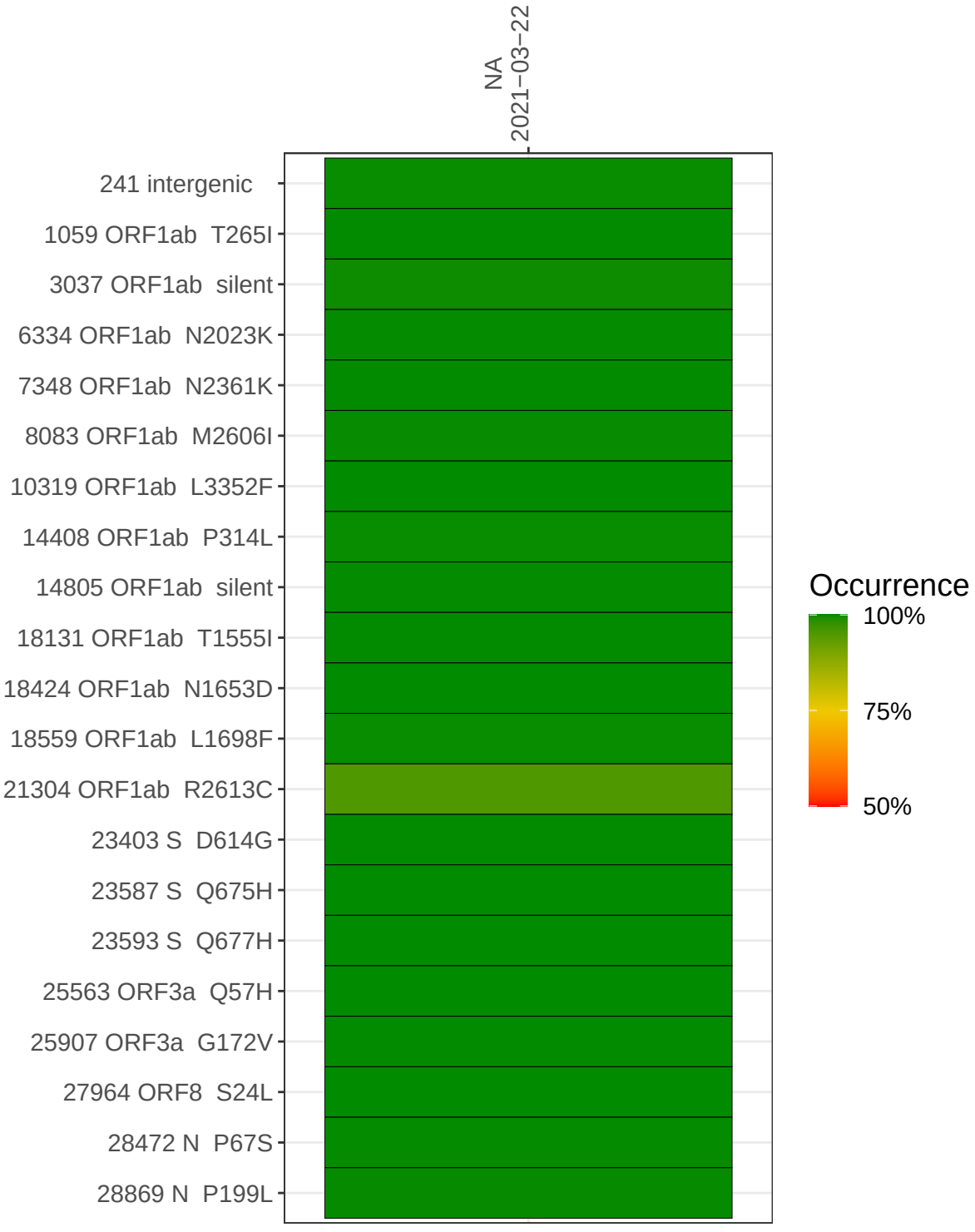
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.
The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.
Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

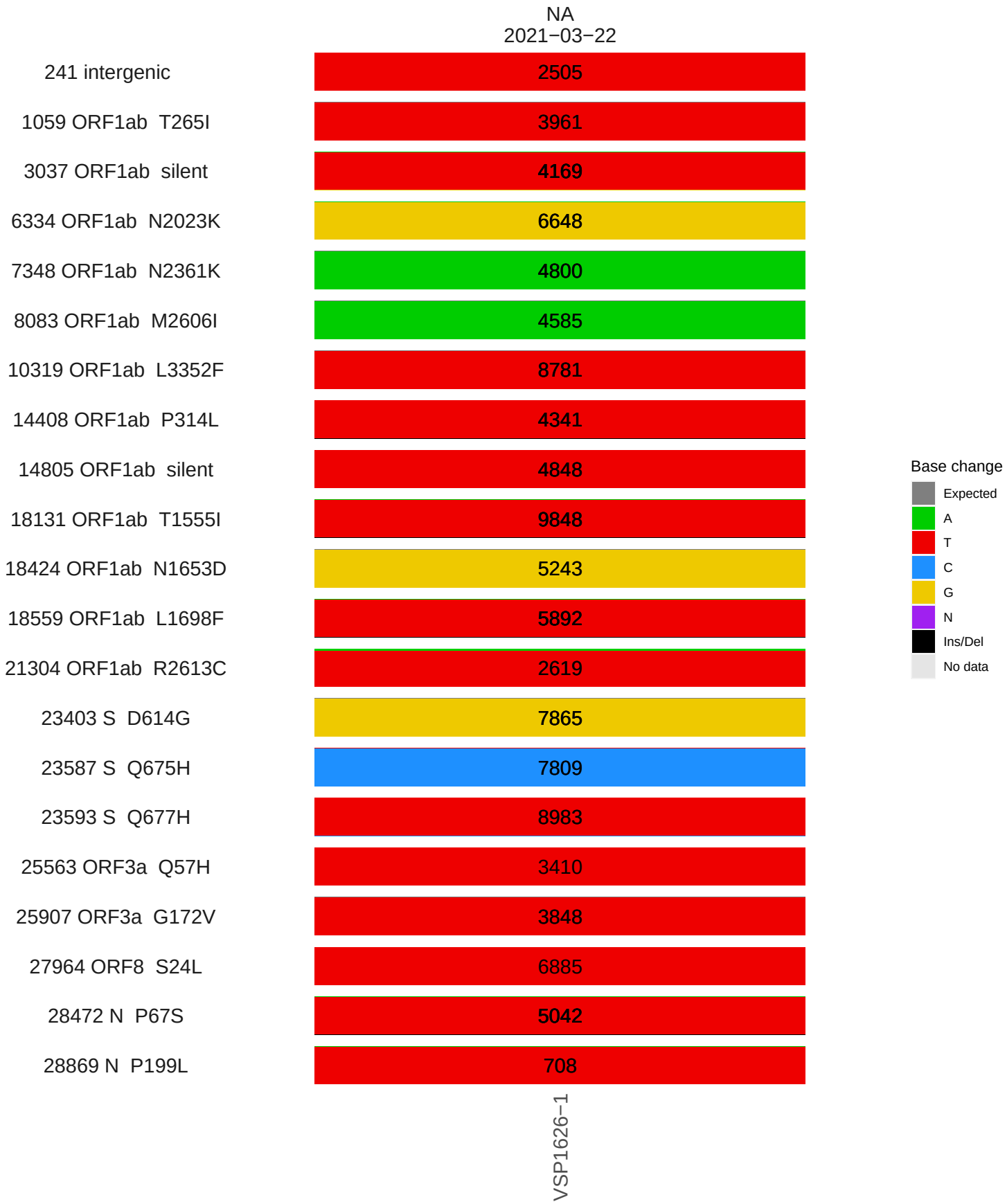
Table 1. Sample summary.

| Experiment | Type | Genomes | Sample type | Sample date | Largest contig (KD) | Lineage | Reference read coverage | Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VSP1626-1 | single experiment | NA | NA | 2021-03-22 | 29.87 | B.1.2 | 99.8% | 99.7% |

**Variants shared across samples**

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/common/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in $> 50\%$ of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score $> 20$. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.

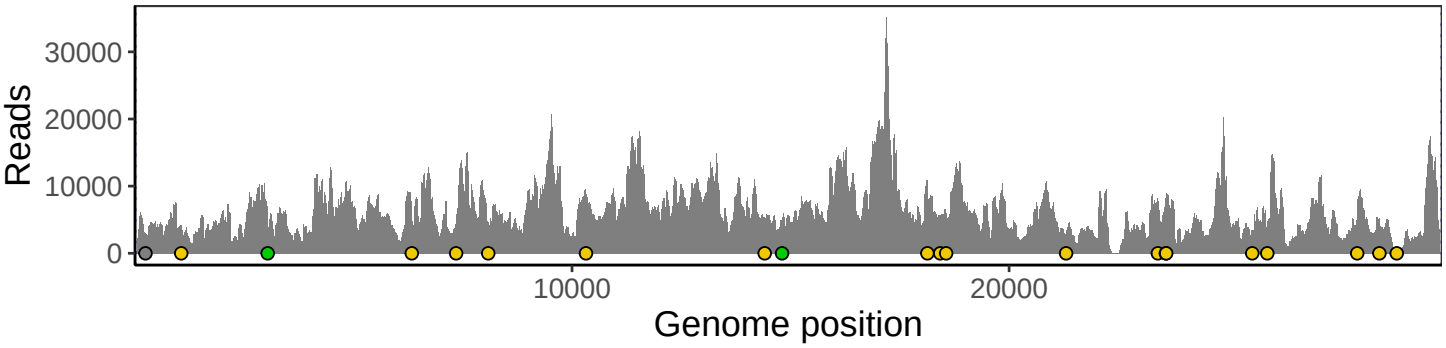



NA
2021−03−22
241 intergenic
2505
1059 ORF1ab T265I
3961
3037 ORF1ab silent
4169
6334 ORF1ab N2023K
6648
7348 ORF1ab N2361K
4800
8083 ORF1ab M2606I
4585
10319 ORF1ab L3352F
8781
14408 ORF1ab P314L
4341
14805 ORF1ab silent
4848
18131 ORF1ab T1555I
9848
18424 ORF1ab N1653D
5243
18559 ORF1ab L1698F
5892
21304 ORF1ab R2613C
2619
23403 S D614G
7865
23587 S Q675H
7809
23593 S Q677H
8983
25563 ORF3a Q57H
3410
25907 ORF3a G172V
3848
27964 ORF8 S24L
6885
28472 N P67S
5042
28869 N P199L
708
VSP1626−1
Base change
Expected
A
T
C
G
N
Ins/Del
No data

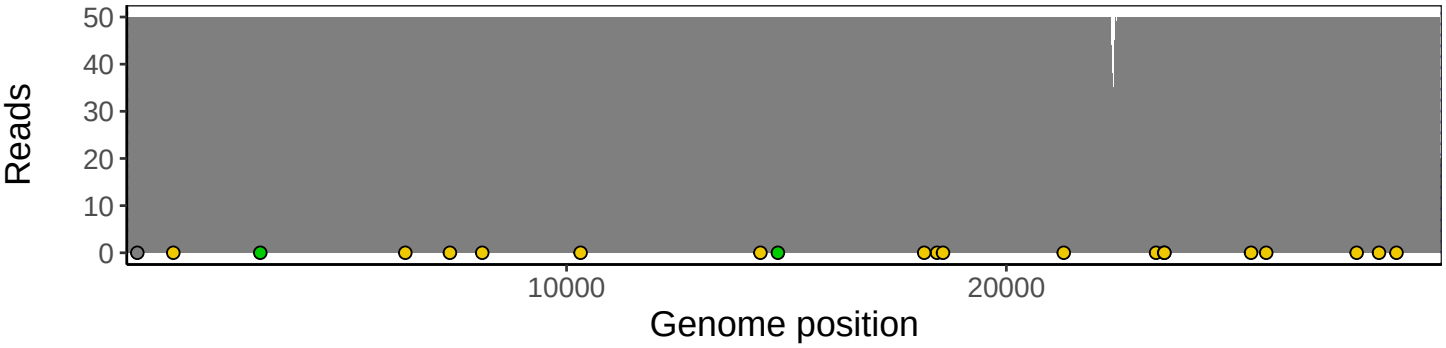
## Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

### VSP1626-1 | 2021-03-22 | NA | UPHS-0500 | genomes | single experiment

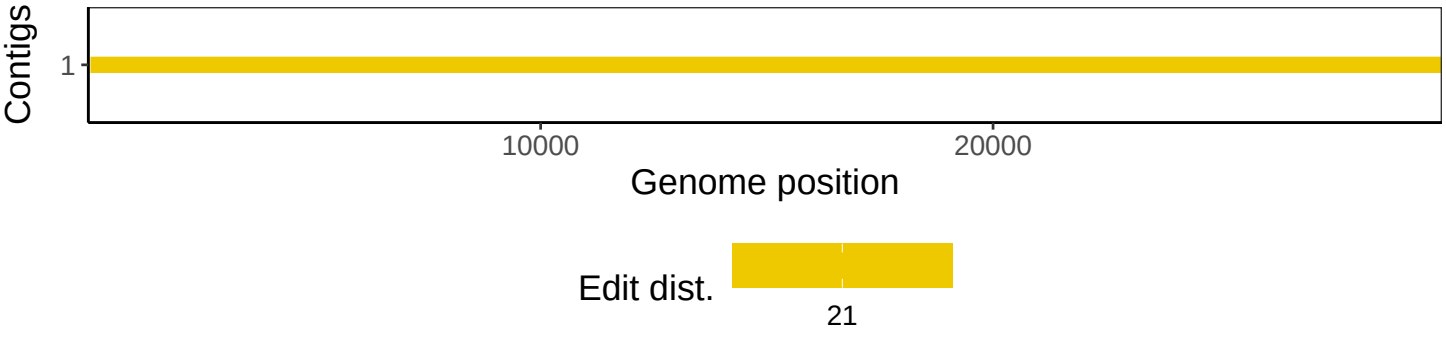
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.




Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.




The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



## Software environment

| Software/R package | Version |
|---|---|
| R | 3.4.0 |
| bwa | 0.7.17-r1198-dirty |
| samtools | 1.10 Using htslib 1.10 |
| bcftools | 1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3 |
| pangolin | 2.3.8 |
| genbankr | 1.4.0 |
| optparse | 1.6.0 |
| forcats | 0.3.0 |
| stringr | 1.4.0 |
| dplyr | 0.8.1 |
| purrr | 0.2.5 |
| readr | 1.1.1 |
| tidyr | 0.8.1 |
| tibble | 2.1.2 |
| ggplot2 | 3.3.3 |
| tidyverse | 1.2.1 |
| ShortRead | 1.34.2 |
| GenomicAlignments | 1.12.2 |
| SummarizedExperiment | 1.6.5 |
| DelayedArray | 0.2.7 |
| matrixStats | 0.54.0 |
| Biobase | 2.36.2 |
| Rsamtools | 1.28.0 |
| GenomicRanges | 1.28.6 |
| GenomeInfoDb | 1.12.3 |
| Biostrings | 2.44.2 |
| XVector | 0.16.0 |
| IRanges | 2.10.5 |
| S4Vectors | 0.14.7 |
| BiocParallel | 1.10.1 |
| BiocGenerics | 0.22.1 |