COVID-19 subject UPHS-0452

2021-06-01

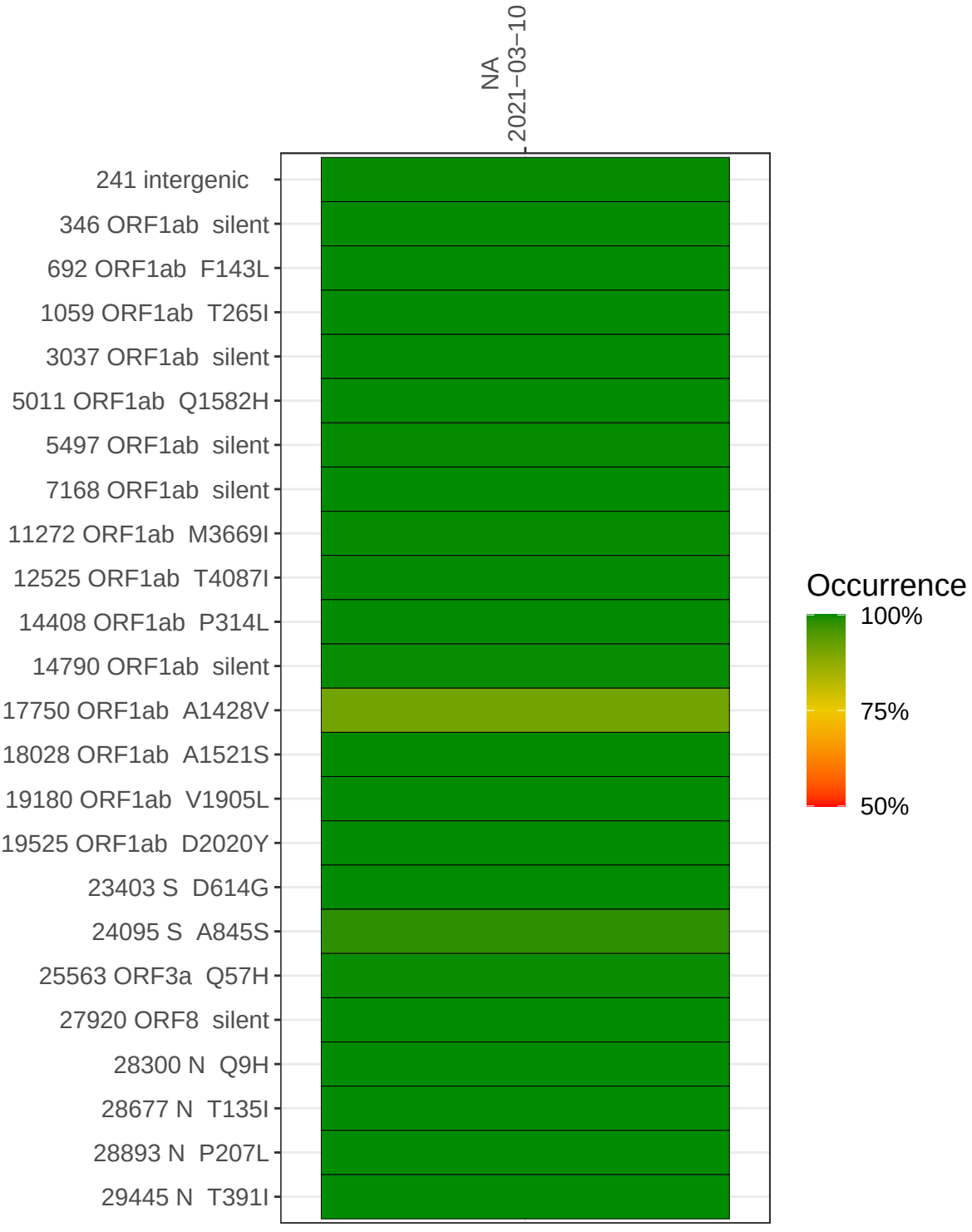
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.
The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.
Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

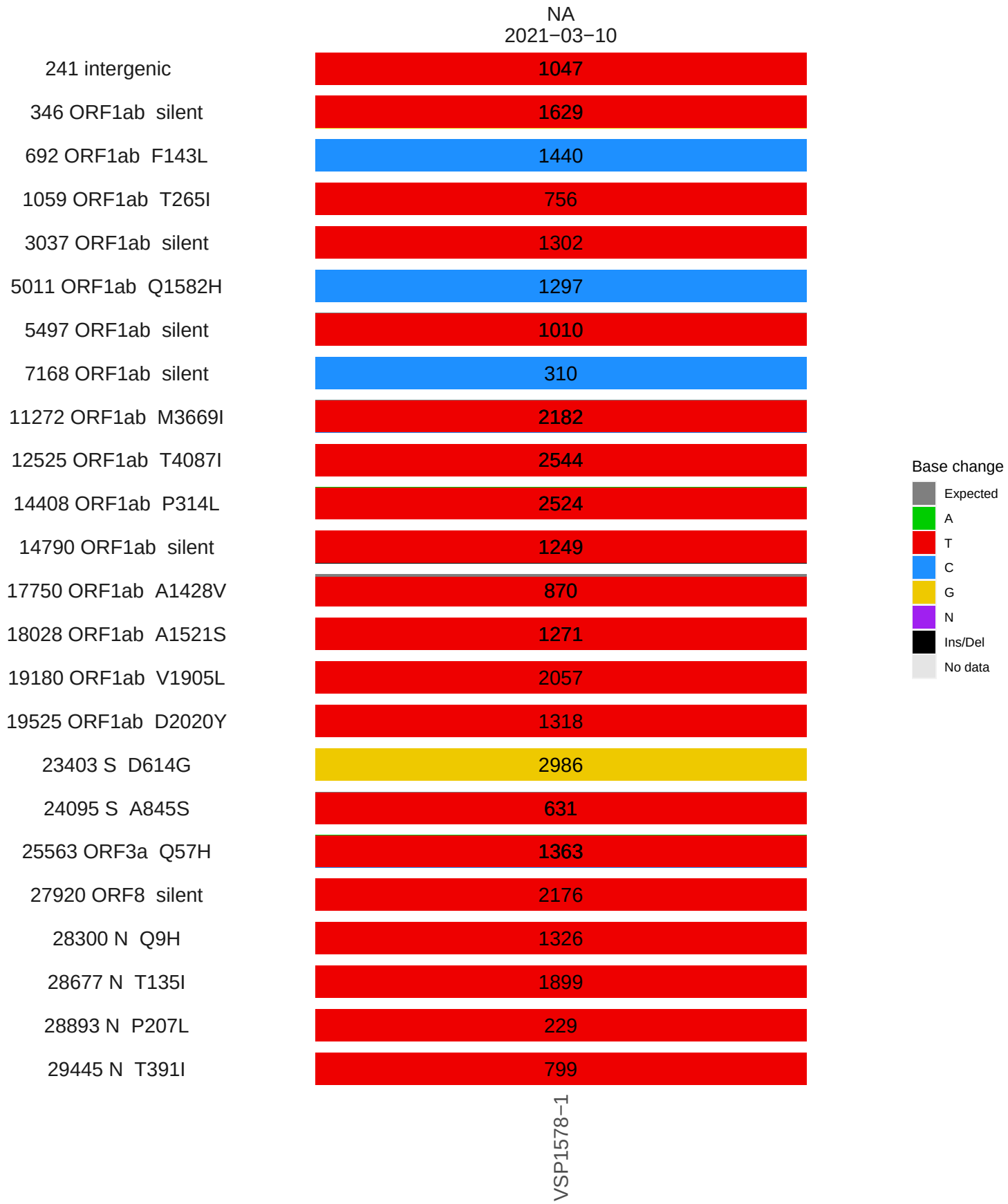
Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP1578-1	single experiment	NA	NA	2021-03-10	29.89	B.1.311	99.9%	99.8%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/common/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in $> 50\%$ of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.

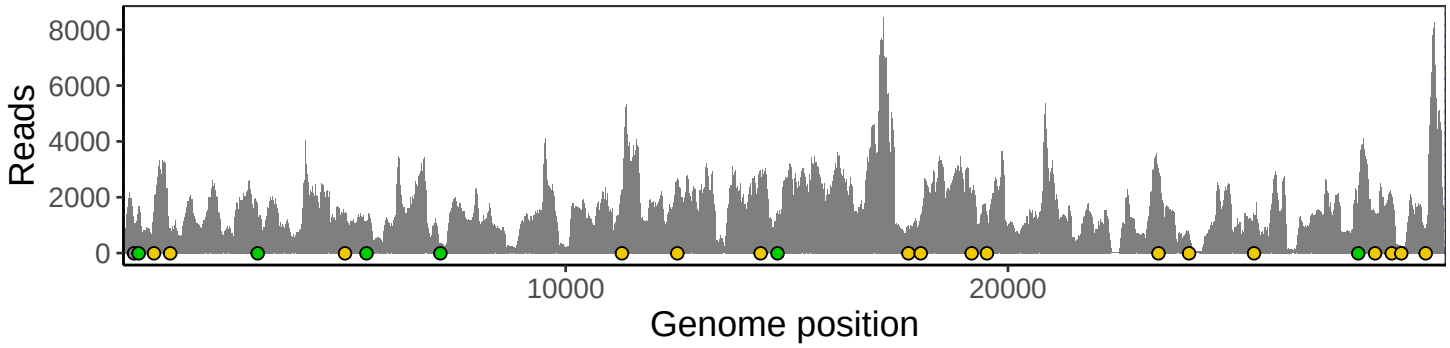



NA
2021−03−10
241 intergenic
1047
346 ORF1ab silent
1629
692 ORF1ab F143L
1440
1059 ORF1ab T265I
756
3037 ORF1ab silent
1302
5011 ORF1ab Q1582H
1297
5497 ORF1ab silent
1010
7168 ORF1ab silent
310
11272 ORF1ab M3669I
2182
12525 ORF1ab T4087I
2544
14408 ORF1ab P314L
2524
14790 ORF1ab silent
1249
17750 ORF1ab A1428V
870
18028 ORF1ab A1521S
1271
19180 ORF1ab V1905L
2057
19525 ORF1ab D2020Y
1318
23403 S D614G
2986
24095 S A845S
631
25563 ORF3a Q57H
1363
27920 ORF8 silent
2176
28300 N Q9H
1326
28677 N T135I
1899
28893 N P207L
229
29445 N T391I
799
VSP1578−1
Base change
Expected
A
T
C
G
N
Ins/Del
No data

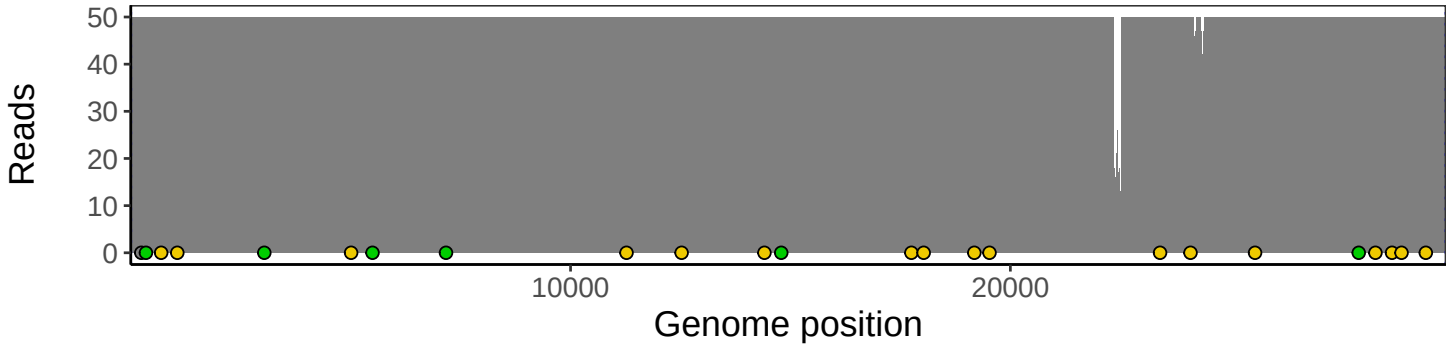
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP1578-1 | 2021-03-10 | NA | UPHS-0452 | genomes | single experiment

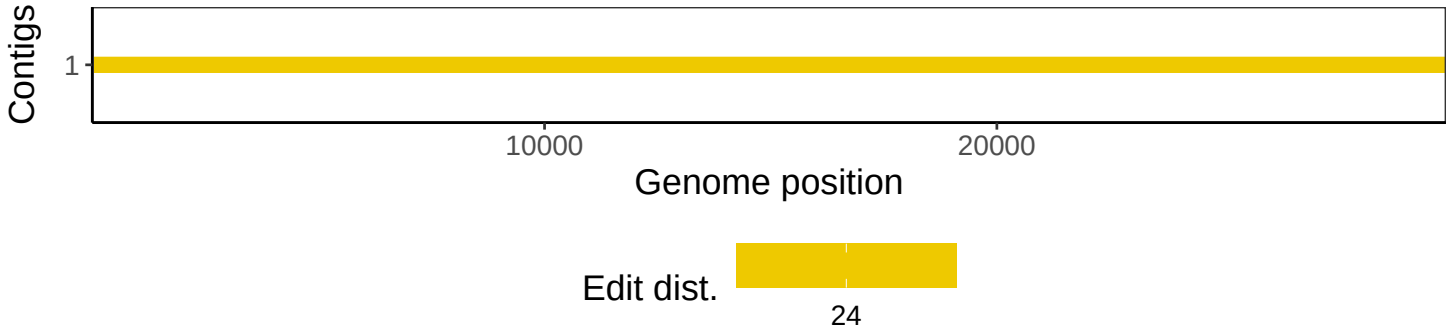
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1