COVID-19 subject 3110

2021-03-01

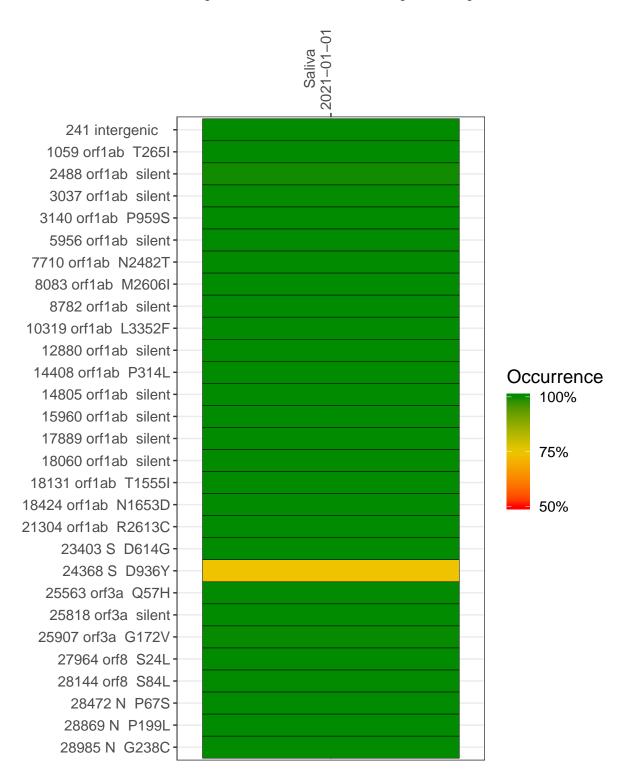
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP0609-1	single experiment	NA	Saliva	2021-01-01	29.82	B.1.2	99.8%	99.8%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



Saliva 2021–01–01

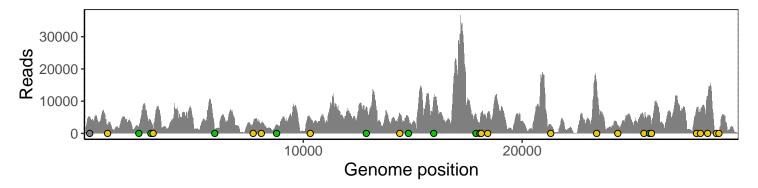
	2021-01-01
241 intergenic	4918
1059 orf1ab T265I	2572
2488 orf1ab silent	1976
3037 orf1ab silent	3620
3140 orf1ab P959S	1394
5956 orf1ab silent	1050
7710 orf1ab N2482T	3051
8083 orf1ab M2606I	3245
8782 orf1ab silent	2619
10319 orf1ab L3352F	4768
12880 orf1ab silent	8504
14408 orf1ab P314L	6006
14805 orf1ab silent	4858
15960 orf1ab silent	10685
17889 orf1ab silent	5846
18060 orf1ab silent	3291
18131 orf1ab T1555I	6223
18424 orf1ab N1653D	6368
21304 orf1ab R2613C	2628
23403 S D614G	15578
24368 S D936Y	2449
25563 orf3a Q57H	4967
25818 orf3a silent	5469
25907 orf3a G172V	2687
27964 orf8 S24L	7473
28144 orf8 S84L	6716
28472 N P67S	10672
28869 N P199L	594
28985 N G238C	176
	<u></u>



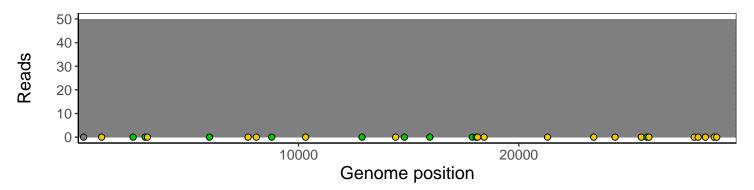
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP0609-1 | 2021-01-01 | Saliva | 3110 | genomes | single experiment

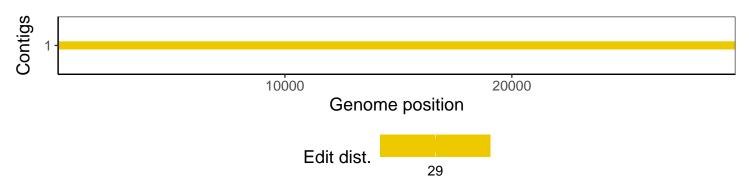
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
$\operatorname{GenomicAlignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1