

COVID-19 subject 382

2021-01-31

The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.

The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.

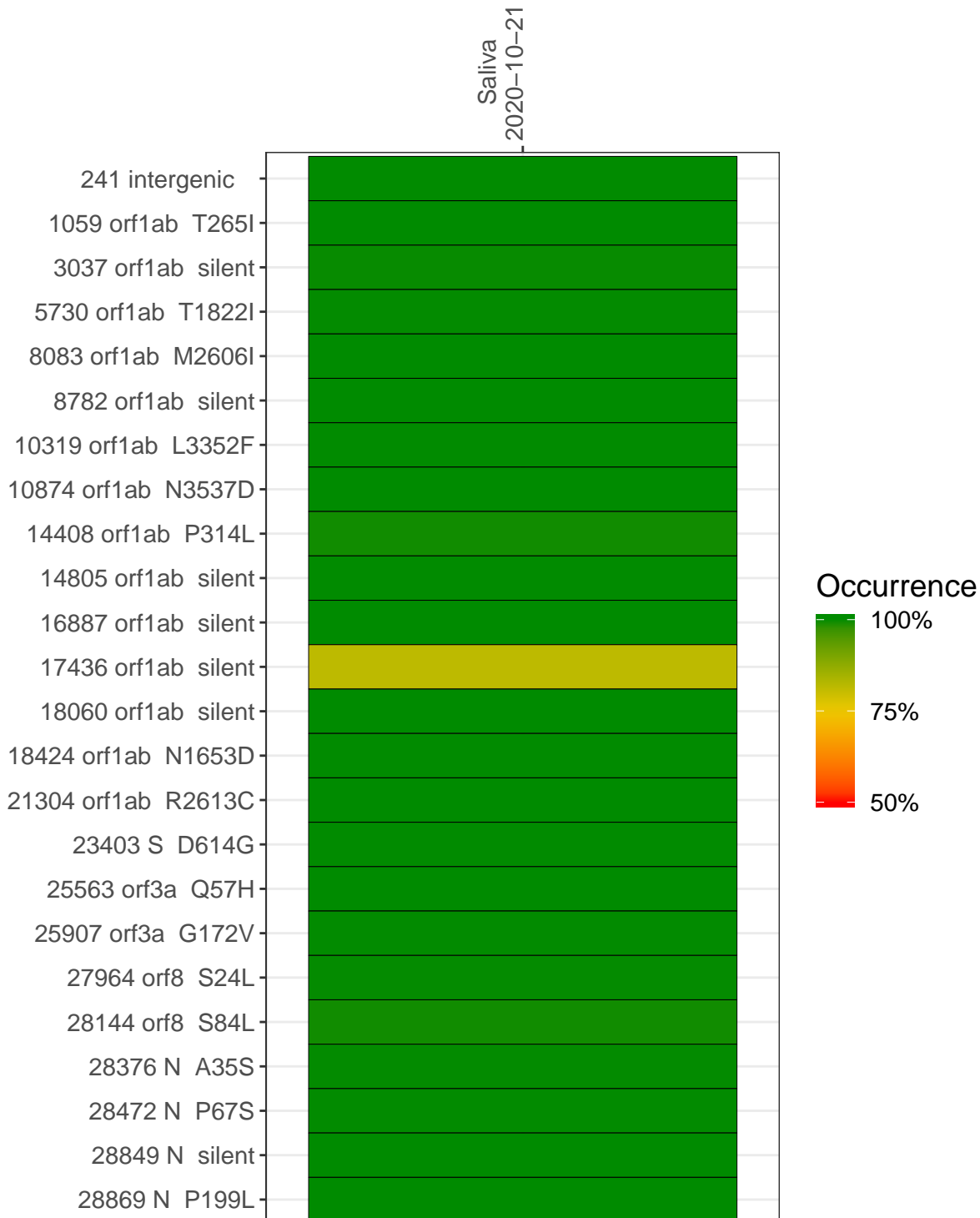
Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with $> 90\%$ sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (≥ 5 reads)
VSP0424-2	single experiment	NA	Saliva	2020-10-21	29.29	B.1.2	99.9%	99.8%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in $> 50\%$ of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20 . Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



Saliva
2020-10-21

241 intergenic	6620
1059 orf1ab T265I	2006
3037 orf1ab silent	4153
5730 orf1ab T1822I	12629
8083 orf1ab M2606I	6572
8782 orf1ab silent	4684
10319 orf1ab L3352F	7996
10874 orf1ab N3537D	8747
14408 orf1ab P314L	8741
14805 orf1ab silent	7096
16887 orf1ab silent	13460
17436 orf1ab silent	7934
18060 orf1ab silent	3088
18424 orf1ab N1653D	9680
21304 orf1ab R2613C	1762
23403 S D614G	10159
25563 orf3a Q57H	5505
25907 orf3a G172V	3853
27964 orf8 S24L	7621
28144 orf8 S84L	6548
28376 N A35S	7206
28472 N P67S	11523
28849 N silent	722
28869 N P199L	683

Base change

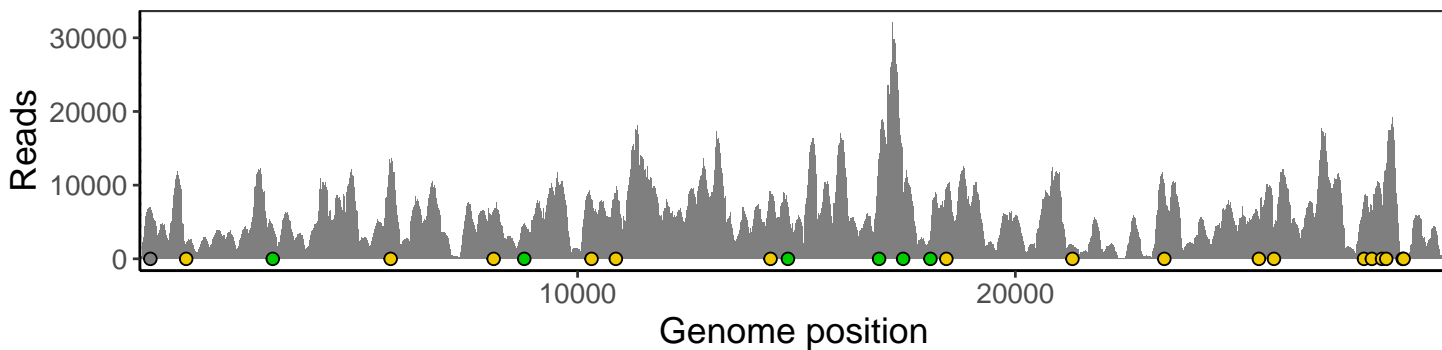


VSP0424-2

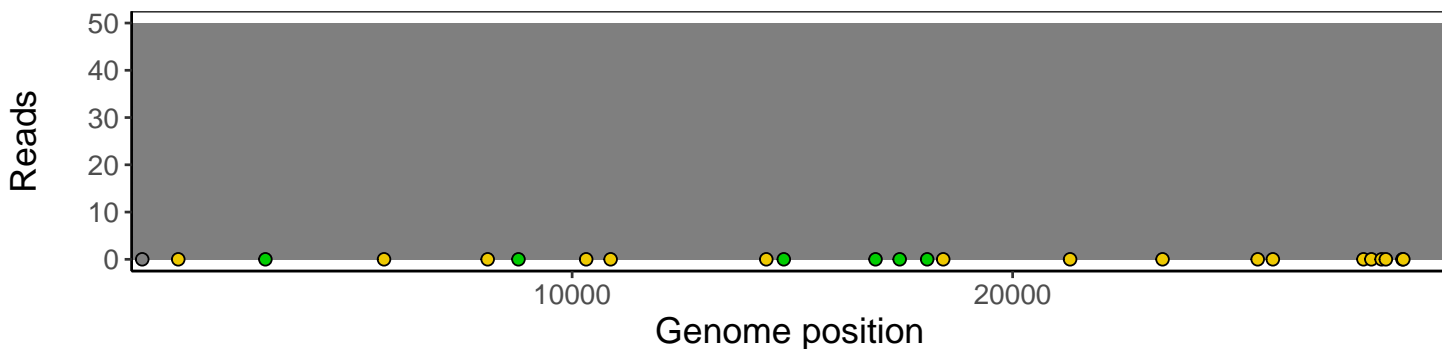
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP0424-2 | 2020-10-21 | Saliva | 382s-q | genomes | single experiment

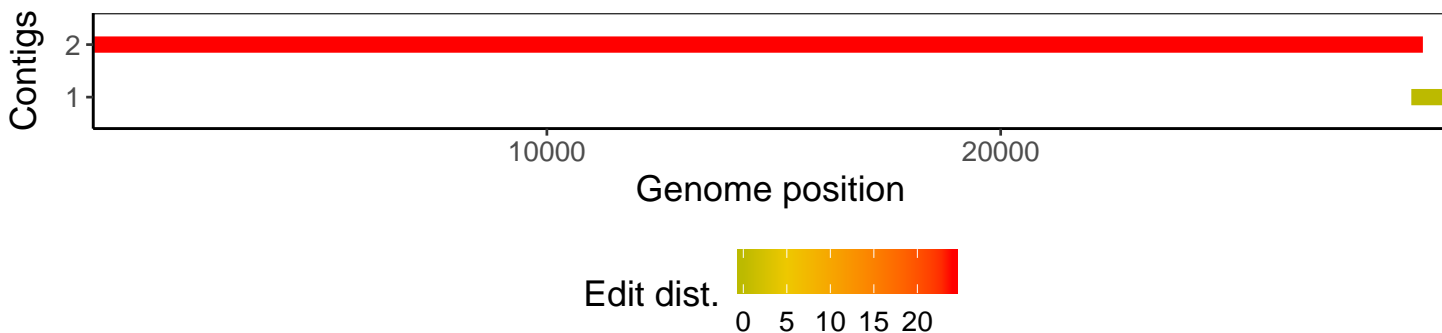
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htlib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htlib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.1.7
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1