COVID-19 subject UPHS-0276

2021-06-23

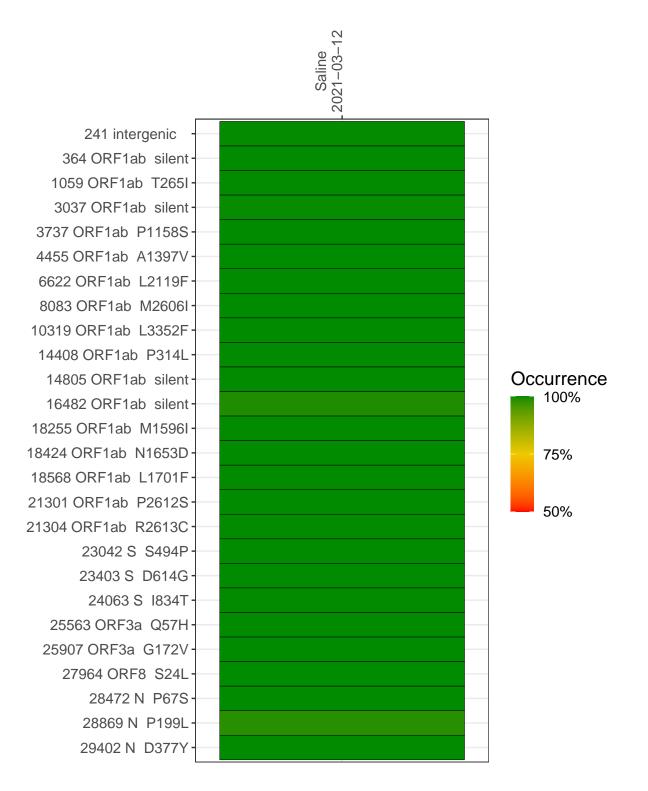
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP1321-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-03-12	29.81	B.1.2	99.5%	99.4%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/common/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



Saline 2021-03-12

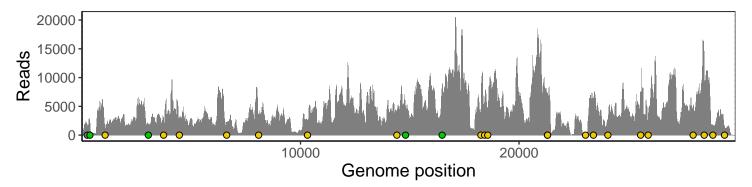
241 intergenic	1660
364 ORF1ab silent	2071
1059 ORF1ab T265I	1311
3037 ORF1ab silent	1709
3737 ORF1ab P1158S	2987
4455 ORF1ab A1397V	2799
6622 ORF1ab L2119F	2002
8083 ORF1ab M2606I	3294
10319 ORF1ab L3352F	2568
14408 ORF1ab P314L	3797
14805 ORF1ab silent	5026
16482 ORF1ab silent	8536
18255 ORF1ab M1596I	4426
18424 ORF1ab N1653D	5955
18568 ORF1ab L1701F	4261
21301 ORF1ab P2612S	6410
21304 ORF1ab R2613C	6462
23042 S S494P	210
23403 S D614G	6365
24063 S 1834T	2331
25563 ORF3a Q57H	7215
25907 ORF3a G172V	2563
27964 ORF8 S24L	5080
28472 N P67S	14085
28869 N P199L	1580
29402 N D377Y	1664
	7321-1
	0132



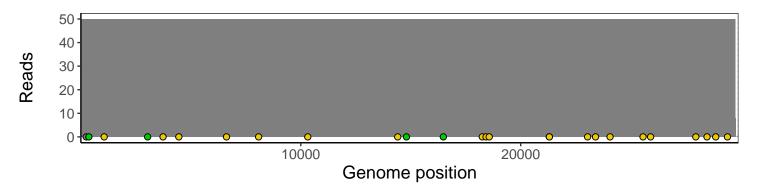
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP1321-1 | 2021-03-12 | Saline | UPHS-0276 | genomes | single experiment

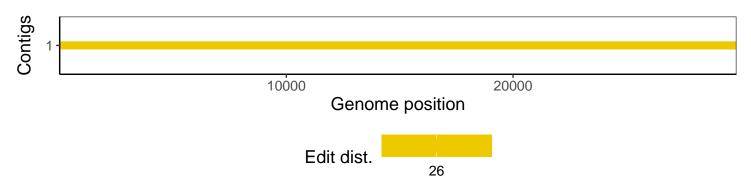
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version				
R	3.4.0				
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty				
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10				
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3				
pangolin	3.1.3				
genbankr	1.4.0				
optparse	1.6.0				
forcats	0.3.0				
stringr	1.4.0				
dplyr	0.8.1				
purrr	0.2.5				
readr	1.1.1				
tidyr	0.8.1				
tibble	2.1.2				
ggplot2	3.3.3				
tidyverse	1.2.1				
ShortRead	1.34.2				
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2				
${\bf Summarized Experiment}$	1.6.5				
DelayedArray	0.2.7				
matrixStats	0.54.0				
Biobase	2.36.2				
Rsamtools	1.28.0				
GenomicRanges	1.28.6				
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3				
Biostrings	2.44.2				
XVector	0.16.0				
IRanges	2.10.5				
S4Vectors	0.14.7				
BiocParallel	1.10.1				
BiocGenerics	0.22.1				