# COVID-19 subject UPHS-0742

2021-04-20

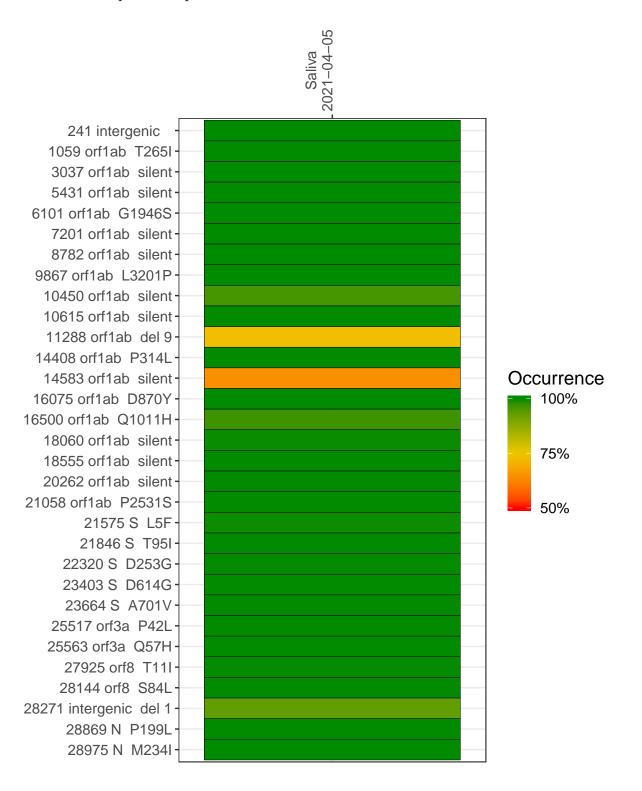
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP1960-1	single experiment	NA	Saliva	2021-04-05	29.71	B.1.526	99.2%	99.2%

#### Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



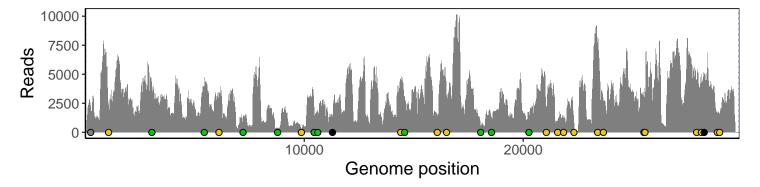
### Saliva 2021-04-05

	2021-04-05
241 intergenic	2016
1059 orf1ab T265I	2016
3037 orf1ab silent	3504
5431 orf1ab silent	3889
6101 orf1ab G1946S	2913
7201 orf1ab silent	1167
8782 orf1ab silent	366
9867 orf1ab L3201P	199
10450 orf1ab silent	1157
10615 orf1ab silent	1694
11288 orf1ab del 9	854
14408 orf1ab P314L	4127
14583 orf1ab silent	2807
16075 orf1ab D870Y	1315
16500 orf1ab Q1011H	2806
18060 orf1ab silent	465
18555 orf1ab silent	1272
20262 orf1ab silent	1460
21058 orf1ab P2531S	1632
21575 S L5F	967
21846 S T95I	1151
22320 S D253G	853
23403 S D614G	7679
23664 S A701V	2366
25517 orf3a P42L	2858
25563 orf3a Q57H	3595
27925 orf8 T11I	4455
28144 orf8 S84L	4354
28271 intergenic del 1	4634
28869 N P199L	1539
28975 N M234I	1561
	90-1
	76

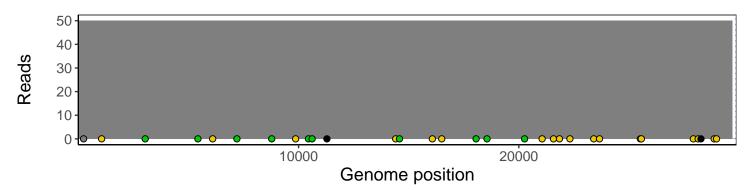
## Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

#### VSP1960-1 | 2021-04-05 | Saliva | UPHS-0742 | genomes | single experiment

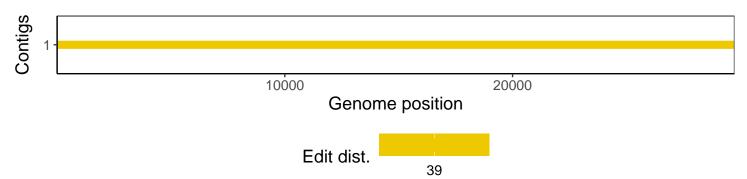
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



## Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
${\it Genomic Alignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1