COVID-19 subject UPHS-0315

2021-06-23

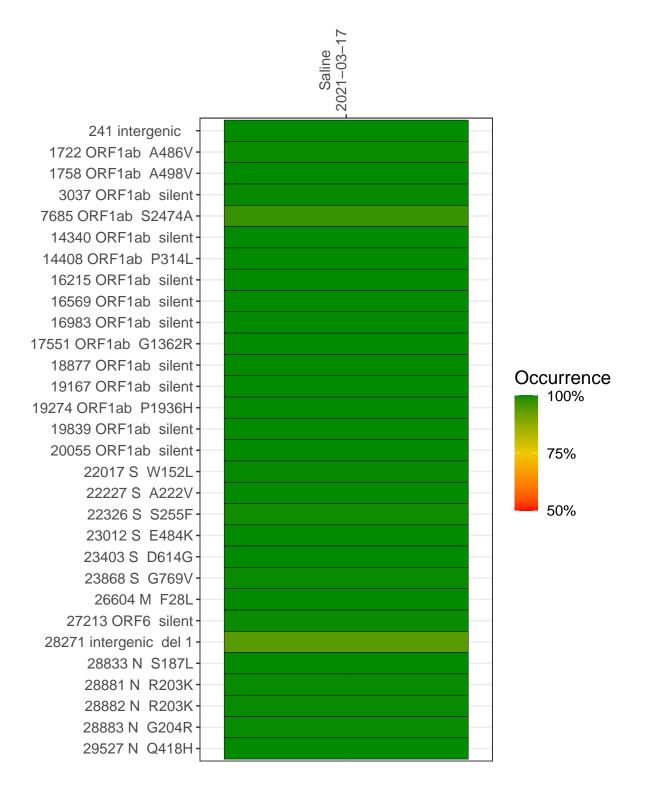
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP1360-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-03-17	29.82	R.1	99.8%	99.7%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/common/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



Saline 2021-03-17

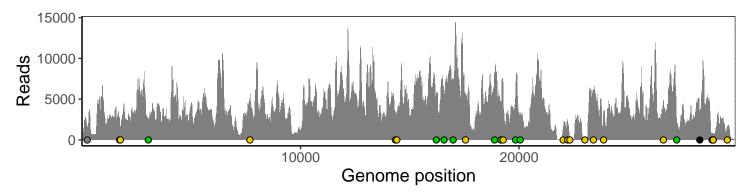
	2021-03-17
241 intergenic	1541
1722 ORF1ab A486V	2107
1758 ORF1ab A498V	1503
3037 ORF1ab silent	2224
7685 ORF1ab S2474A	4785
14340 ORF1ab silent	3146
14408 ORF1ab P314L	2848
16215 ORF1ab silent	5715
16569 ORF1ab silent	5872
16983 ORF1ab silent	6749
17551 ORF1ab G1362R	5228
18877 ORF1ab silent	7869
19167 ORF1ab silent	4579
19274 ORF1ab P1936H	6550
19839 ORF1ab silent	5716
20055 ORF1ab silent	3157
22017 S W152L	1400
22227 S A222V	2443
22326 S S255F	238
23012 S E484K	94
23403 S D614G	6068
23868 S G769V	3628
26604 M F28L	4551
27213 ORF6 silent	2411
28271 intergenic del 1	3471
28833 N S187L	855
28881 N R203K	584
28882 N R203K	583
28883 N G204R	584
29527 N Q418H	1258
	360–1
	136(



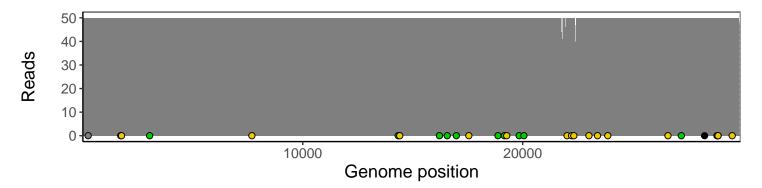
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

$VSP1360\text{-}1 \mid 2021\text{-}03\text{-}17 \mid Saline \mid UPHS\text{-}0315 \mid genomes \mid single \ experiment$

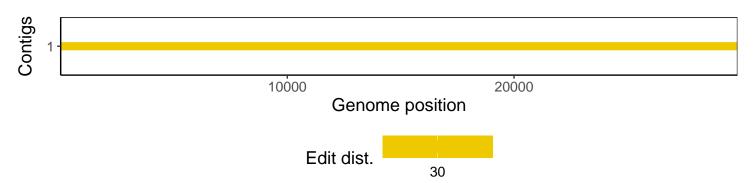
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version				
R	3.4.0				
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty				
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10				
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib $1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3$				
pangolin	3.1.3				
genbankr	1.4.0				
optparse	1.6.0				
forcats	0.3.0				
stringr	1.4.0				
dplyr	0.8.1				
purrr	0.2.5				
readr	1.1.1				
tidyr	0.8.1				
tibble	2.1.2				
ggplot2	3.3.3				
tidyverse	1.2.1				
ShortRead	1.34.2				
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2				
${\bf Summarized Experiment}$	1.6.5				
DelayedArray	0.2.7				
matrixStats	0.54.0				
Biobase	2.36.2				
Rsamtools	1.28.0				
GenomicRanges	1.28.6				
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3				
Biostrings	2.44.2				
XVector	0.16.0				
IRanges	2.10.5				
S4Vectors	0.14.7				
BiocParallel	1.10.1				
BiocGenerics	0.22.1				