

COVID-19 subject 8512

2021-03-01

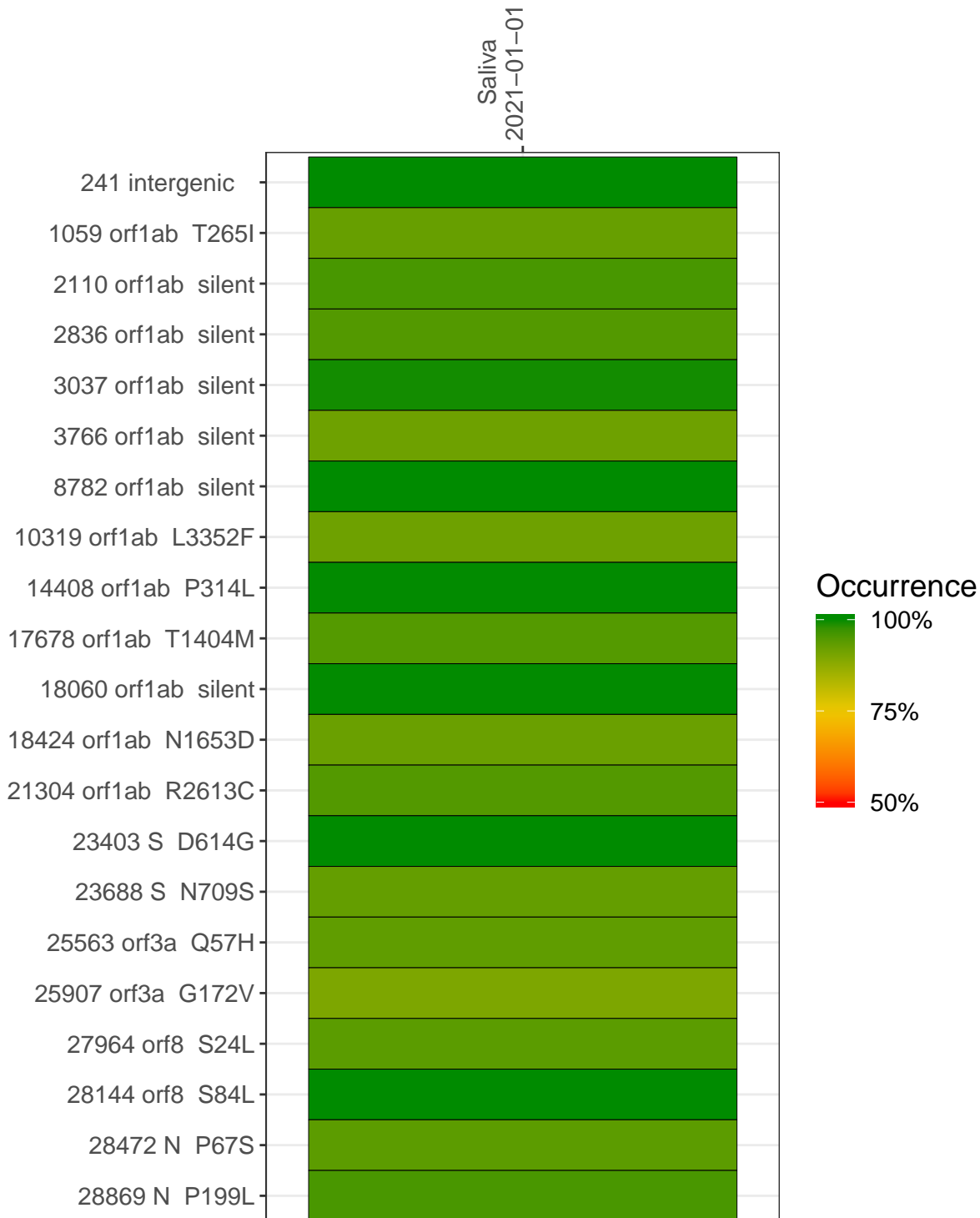
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with $> 90\%$ sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (≥ 5 reads)
VSP0614-1	single experiment	NA	Saliva	2021-01-01	29.92	B.1.2	99.9%	99.8%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in $> 50\%$ of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20 . Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



Saliva
2021-01-01

241 intergenic	4060
1059 orf1ab T265I	3349
2110 orf1ab silent	4389
2836 orf1ab silent	4767
3037 orf1ab silent	775
3766 orf1ab silent	1061
8782 orf1ab silent	2821
10319 orf1ab L3352F	5357
14408 orf1ab P314L	11008
17678 orf1ab T1404M	8662
18060 orf1ab silent	4143
18424 orf1ab N1653D	4724
21304 orf1ab R2613C	3740
23403 S D614G	22542
23688 S N709S	5482
25563 orf3a Q57H	3557
25907 orf3a G172V	1995
27964 orf8 S24L	9610
28144 orf8 S84L	5157
28472 N P67S	8956
28869 N P199L	626

Base change

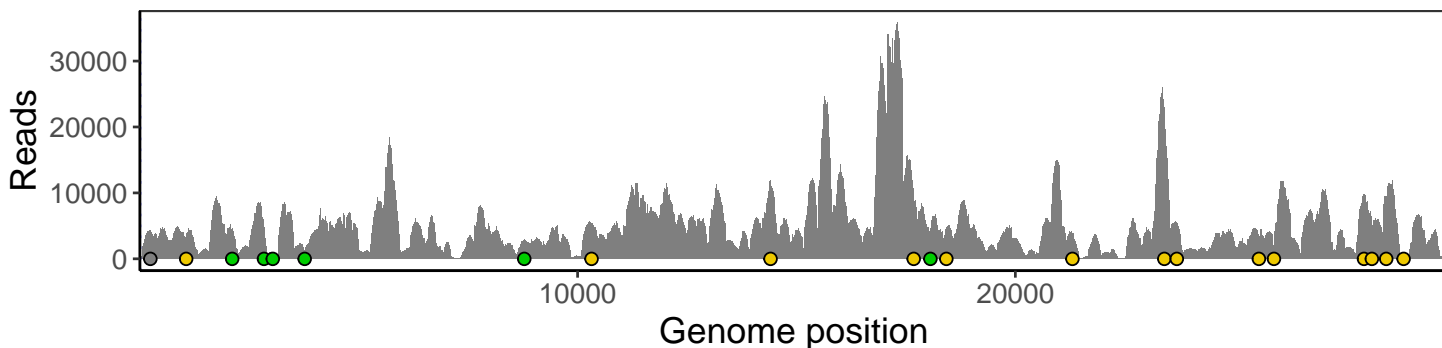


VSP0614-1

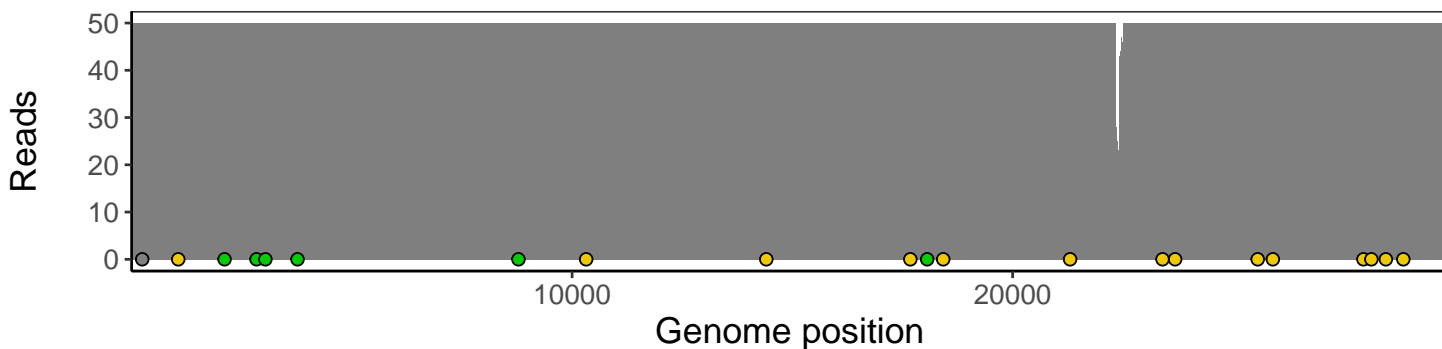
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP0614-1 | 2021-01-01 | Saliva | 8512 | genomes | single experiment

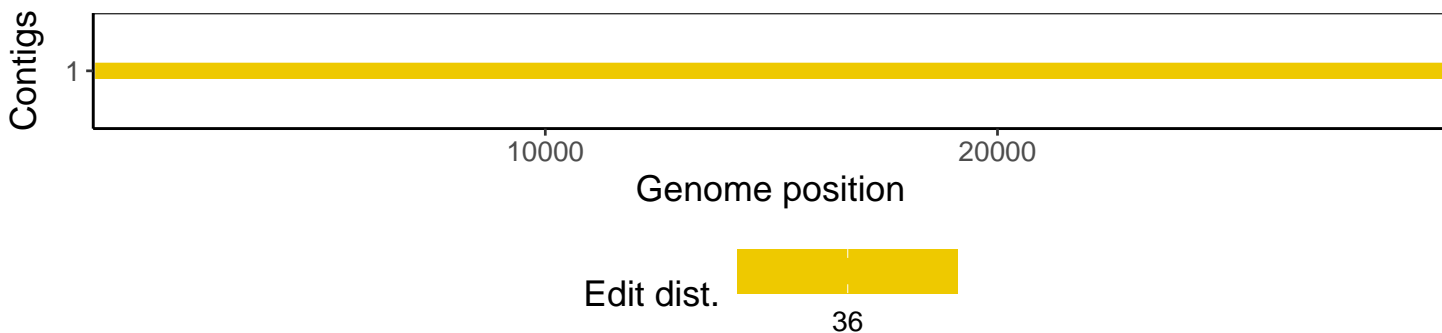
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according to variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htlib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htlib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1