COVID-19 subject UPHS-1006

2021-05-10

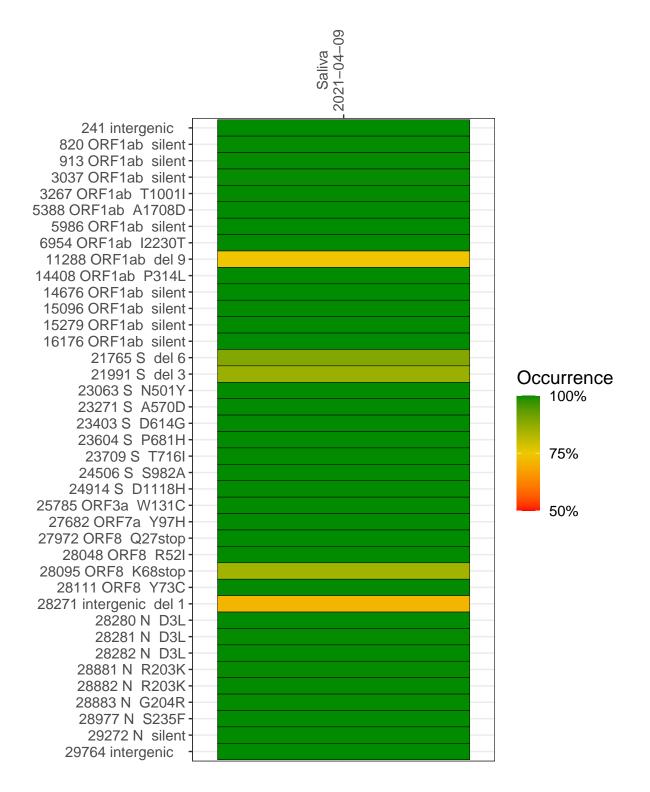
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP2218-1	single experiment	NA	Saliva	2021-04-09	29.89	B.1.1.7	100.0%	99.8%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



Saliva 2021-04-09

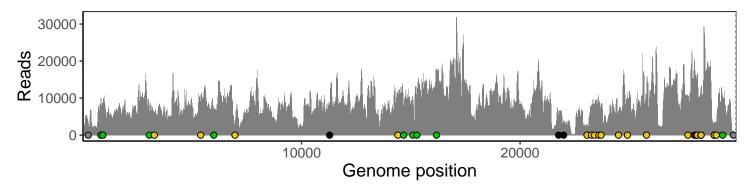
	2021-04-09
241 intergenic	3214
820 ORF1ab silent	9920
913 ORF1ab silent	8134
3037 ORF1ab silent	6822
3267 ORF1ab T1001I	6298
5388 ORF1ab A1708D	8941
5986 ORF1ab silent	6943
6954 ORF1ab I2230T	2814
11288 ORF1ab del 9	5063
14408 ORF1ab P314L	10352
14676 ORF1ab silent	7096
15096 ORF1ab silent	9796
15279 ORF1ab silent	10183
16176 ORF1ab silent	17290
21765 S del 6	4447
21991 S del 3	3349
23063 S N501Y	2964
23271 S A570D	7326
23403 S D614G	8247
23604 S P681H	9678
23709 S T716I	8012
24506 S S982A	6676
24914 S D1118H	10801
25785 ORF3a W131C	10289
27682 ORF7a Y97H	10710
27972 ORF8 Q27stop	20113
28048 ORF8 R52I	13593
28095 ORF8 K68stop	15912
28111 ORF8 Y73C	15616
28271 intergenic del 1	10289
28280 N D3L	7116
28281 N D3L	7116
28282 N D3L	7620
28881 N R203K	2347
28882 N R203K	2335
28883 N G204R	2341
28977 N S235F	3532
29272 N silent	10673
29764 intergenic	1144
	T
	218-



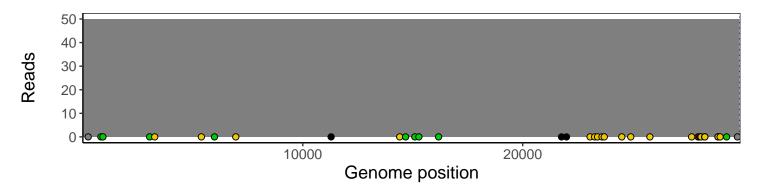
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP2218-1 | 2021-04-09 | Saliva | UPHS-1006 | genomes | single experiment

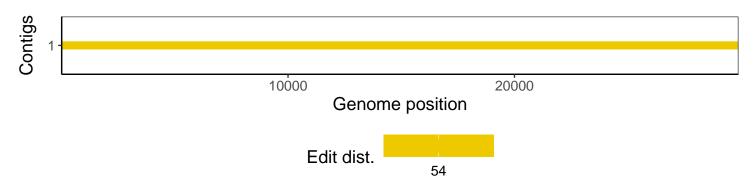
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
${\it Genomic Alignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1