

COVID-19 subject 238

2021-01-31

The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.

The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.

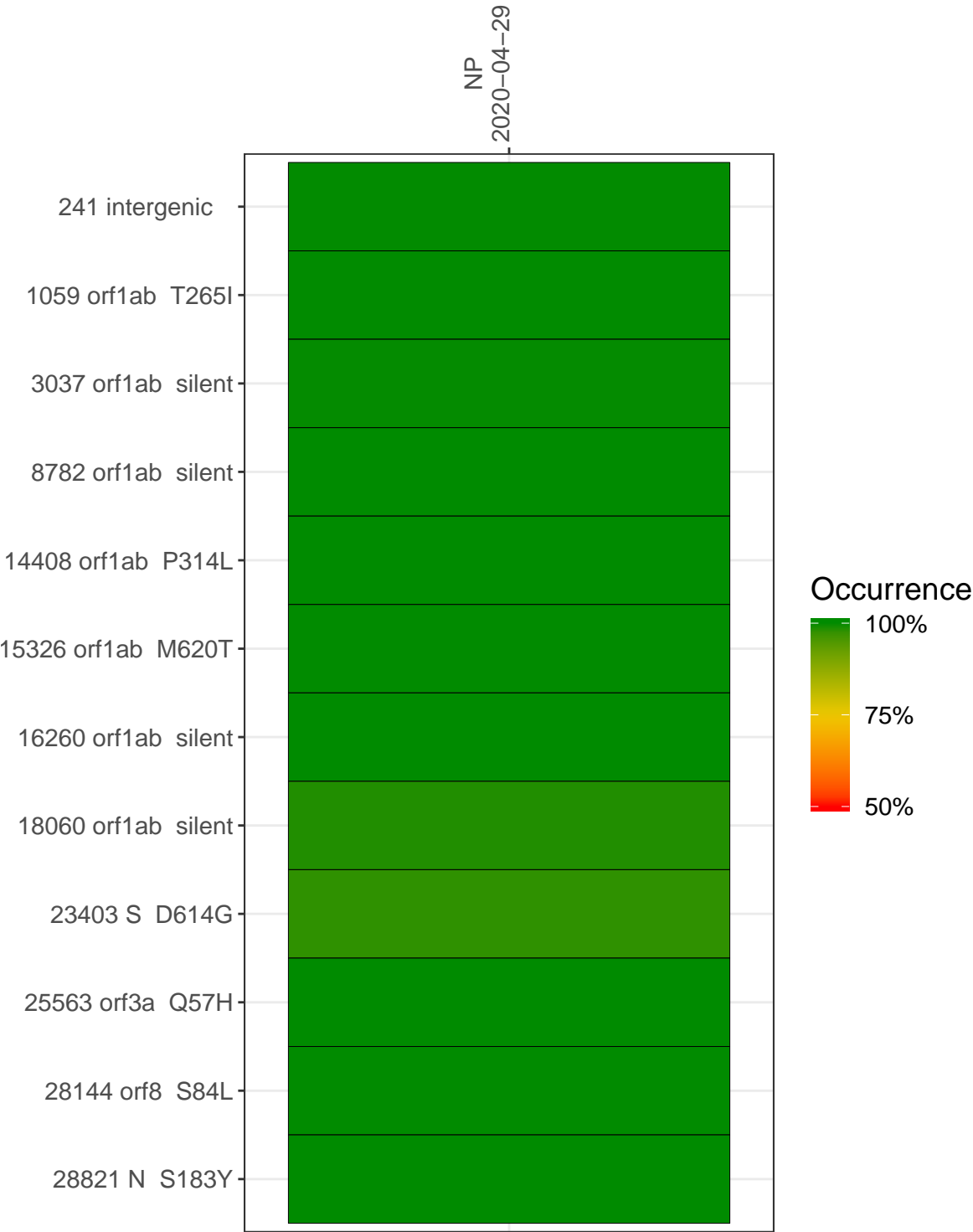
Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP0039	composite	NA	NP	2020-04-29	29.89	B.1.369	99.8%	99.8%
VSP0039-1m	single experiment	NA	NP	2020-04-29	29.67	B.1.369	99.2%	99.2%
VSP0039-2	single experiment	2465	NP	2020-04-29	29.89	B.1.369	99.8%	99.8%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



NP
2020-04-29

241 intergenic	2055	2949
1059 orf1ab T265I	2182	2464
3037 orf1ab silent	818	2207
8782 orf1ab silent	1392	3575
14408 orf1ab P314L	1269	5502
15326 orf1ab M620T	2217	10142
16260 orf1ab silent	409	2239
18060 orf1ab silent	1449	2881
23403 S D614G	2556	9321
25563 orf3a Q57H	2199	4131
28144 orf8 S84L	1932	10505
28821 N S183Y	750	3237
	VSP0039-1m	VSP0039-2

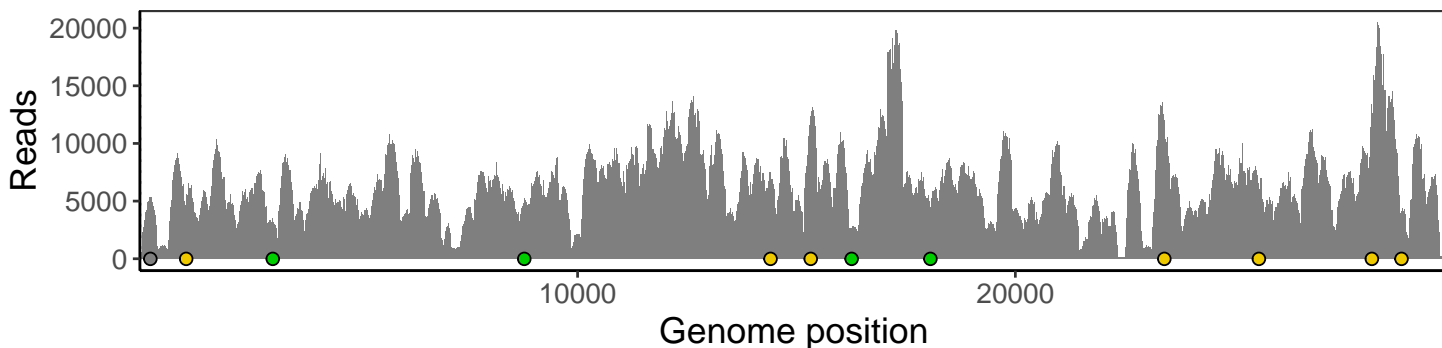
Base change



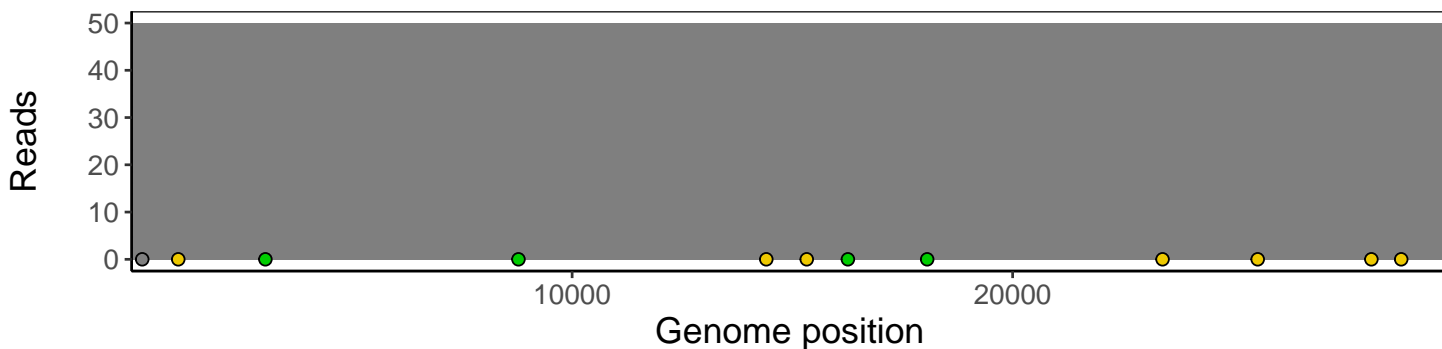
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP0039 | 2020-04-29 | NP | 238n-tri | composite result

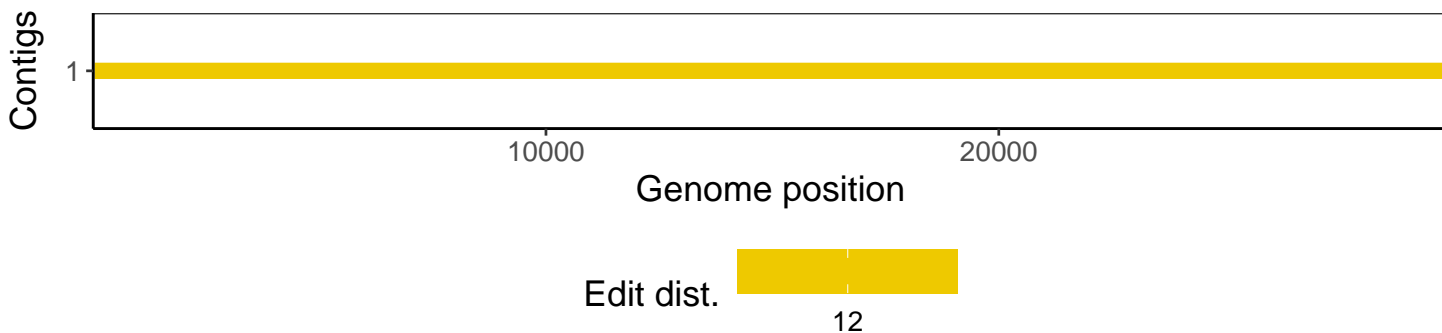
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according to variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



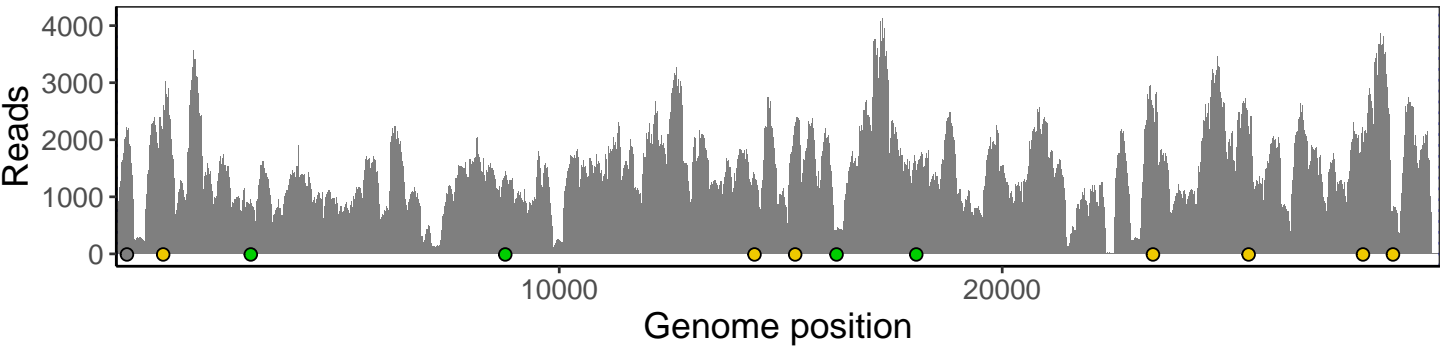
Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



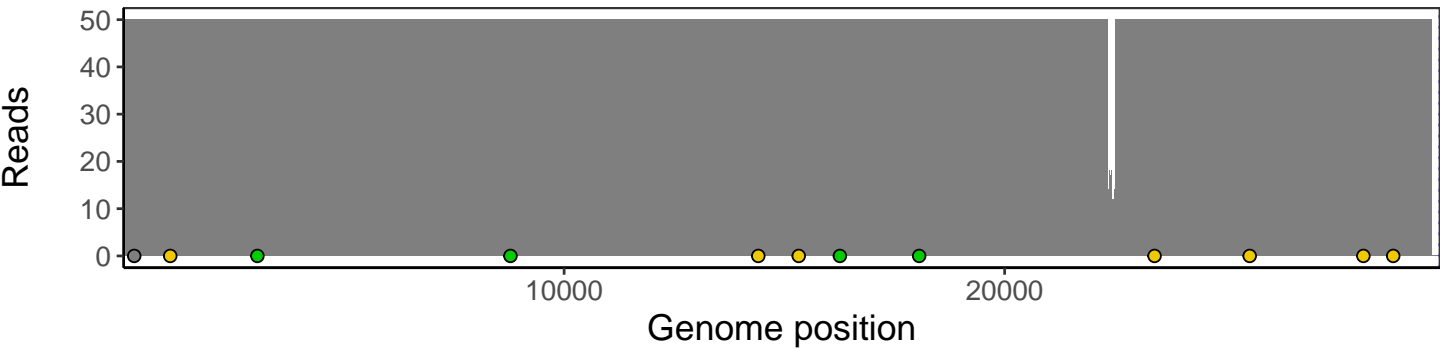
The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



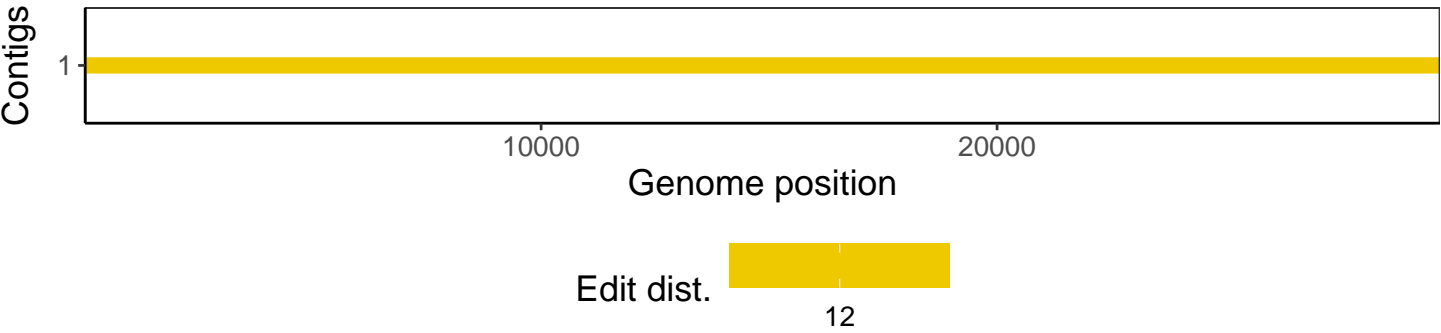
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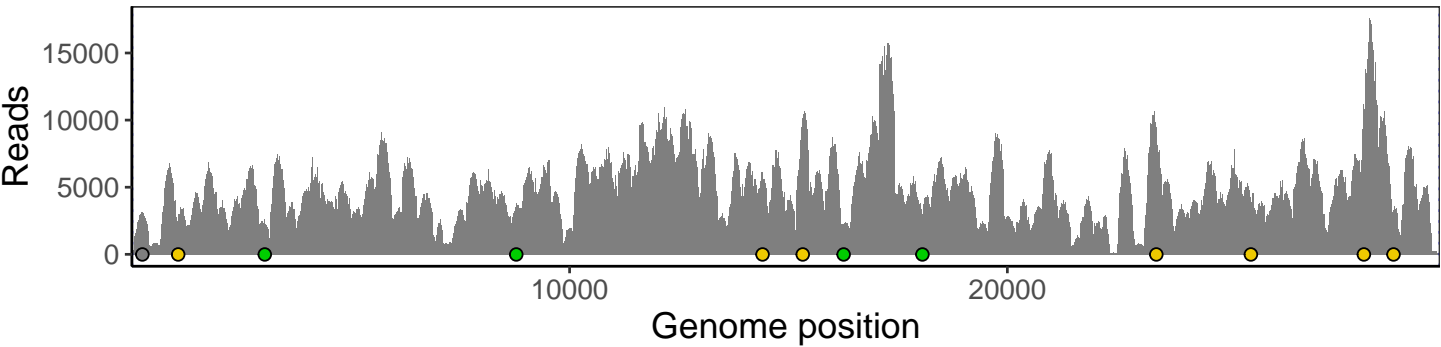
Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



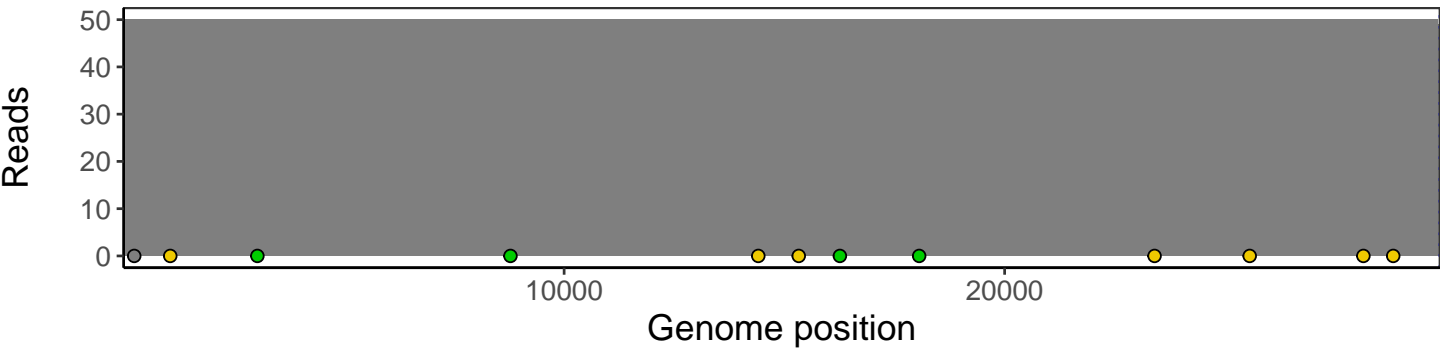
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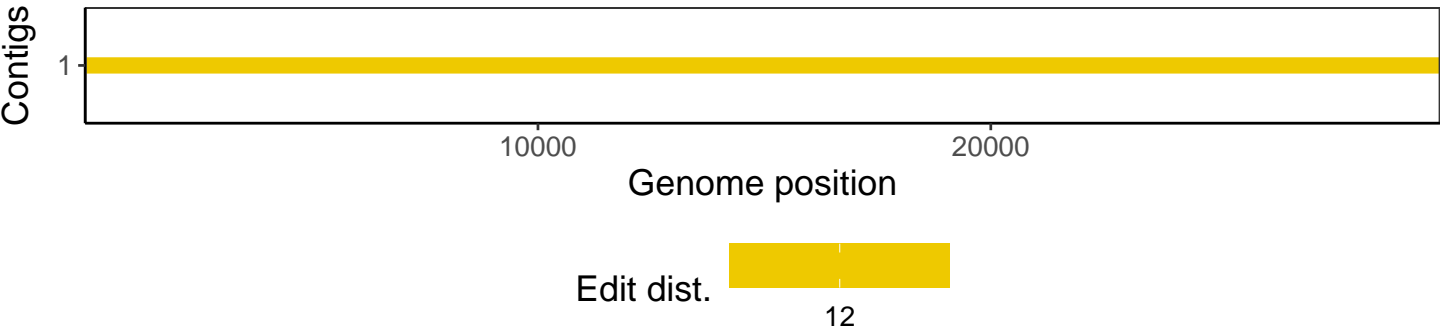
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Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



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Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htlib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htlib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.1.7
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1