

COVID-19 subject UPHS-0172

2021-06-23

The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.

The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.

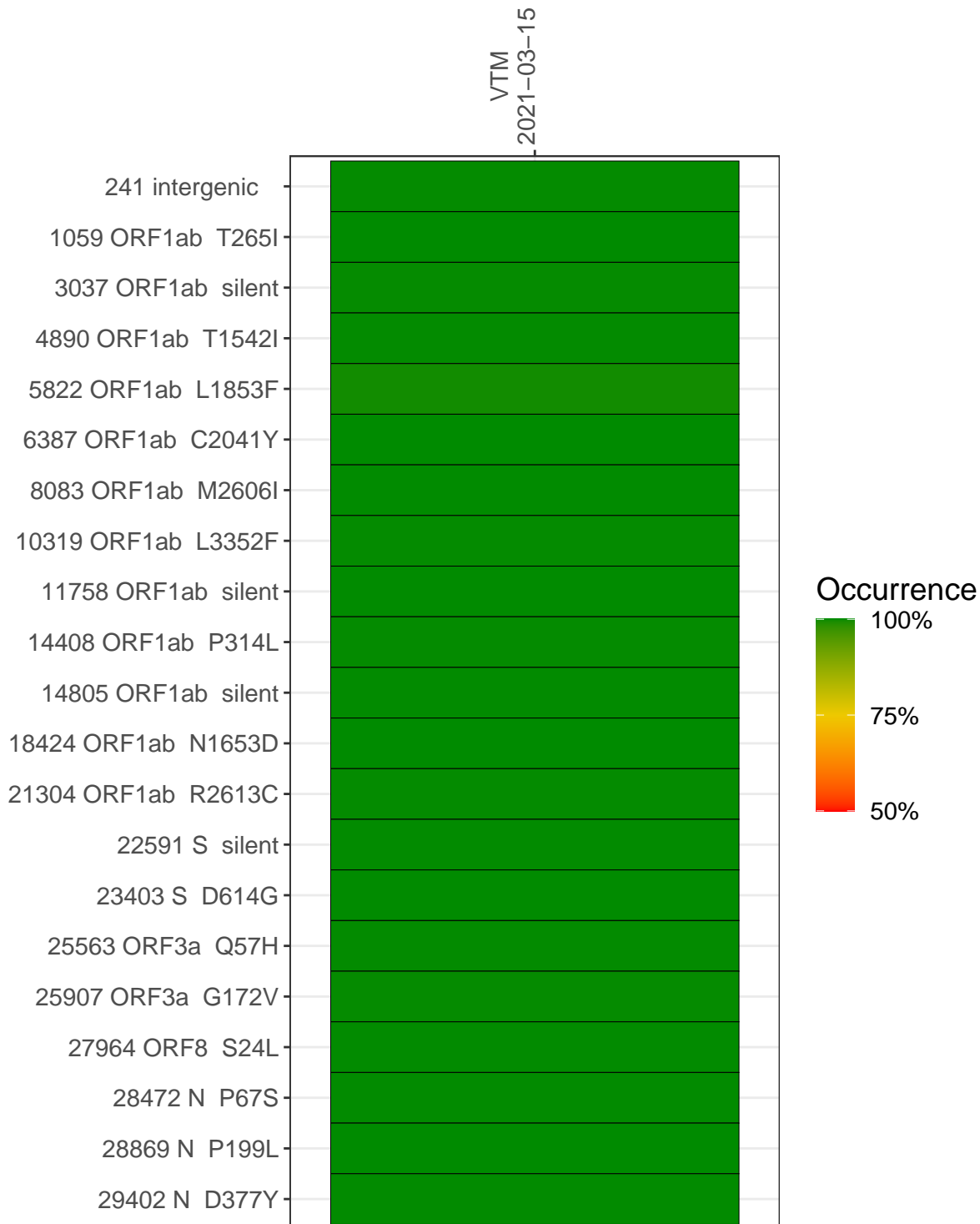
Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with $> 90\%$ sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (≥ 5 reads)
VSP1156-1	single experiment	NA	VTM	2021-03-15	29.86	B.1.2	99.8%	99.8%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/common/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



VTM
2021-03-15

241 intergenic	3512
1059 ORF1ab T265I	5755
3037 ORF1ab silent	6101
4890 ORF1ab T1542I	8335
5822 ORF1ab L1853F	9004
6387 ORF1ab C2041Y	8422
8083 ORF1ab M2606I	7716
10319 ORF1ab L3352F	12887
11758 ORF1ab silent	9367
14408 ORF1ab P314L	6436
14805 ORF1ab silent	10654
18424 ORF1ab N1653D	8637
21304 ORF1ab R2613C	5681
22591 S silent	3613
23403 S D614G	11938
25563 ORF3a Q57H	9039
25907 ORF3a G172V	6446
27964 ORF8 S24L	7012
28472 N P67S	11688
28869 N P199L	1032
29402 N D377Y	6126

Base change

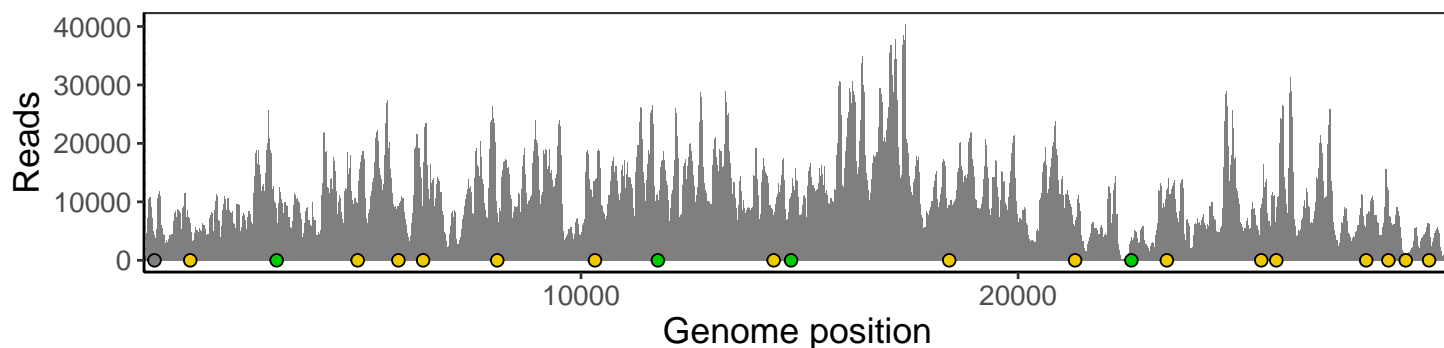


VSP1156-1

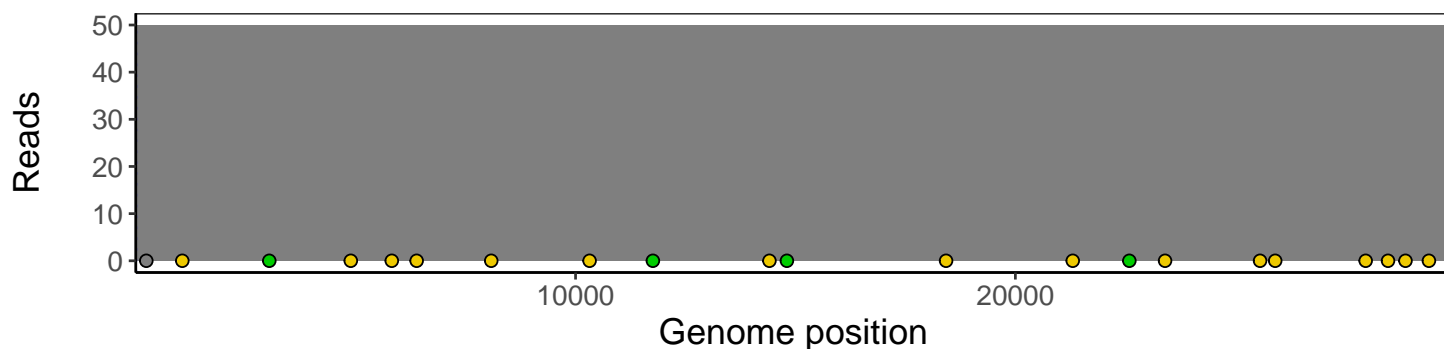
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP1156-1 | 2021-03-15 | VTM | UPHS-0172 | genomes | single experiment

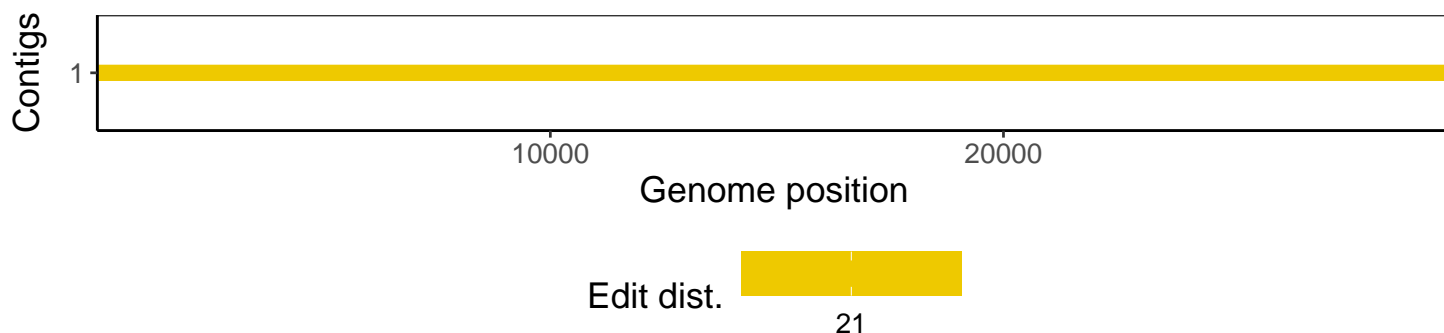
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according to variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htlib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htlib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	3.1.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1