COVID-19 subject PMBBCCC-21

2021-06-03

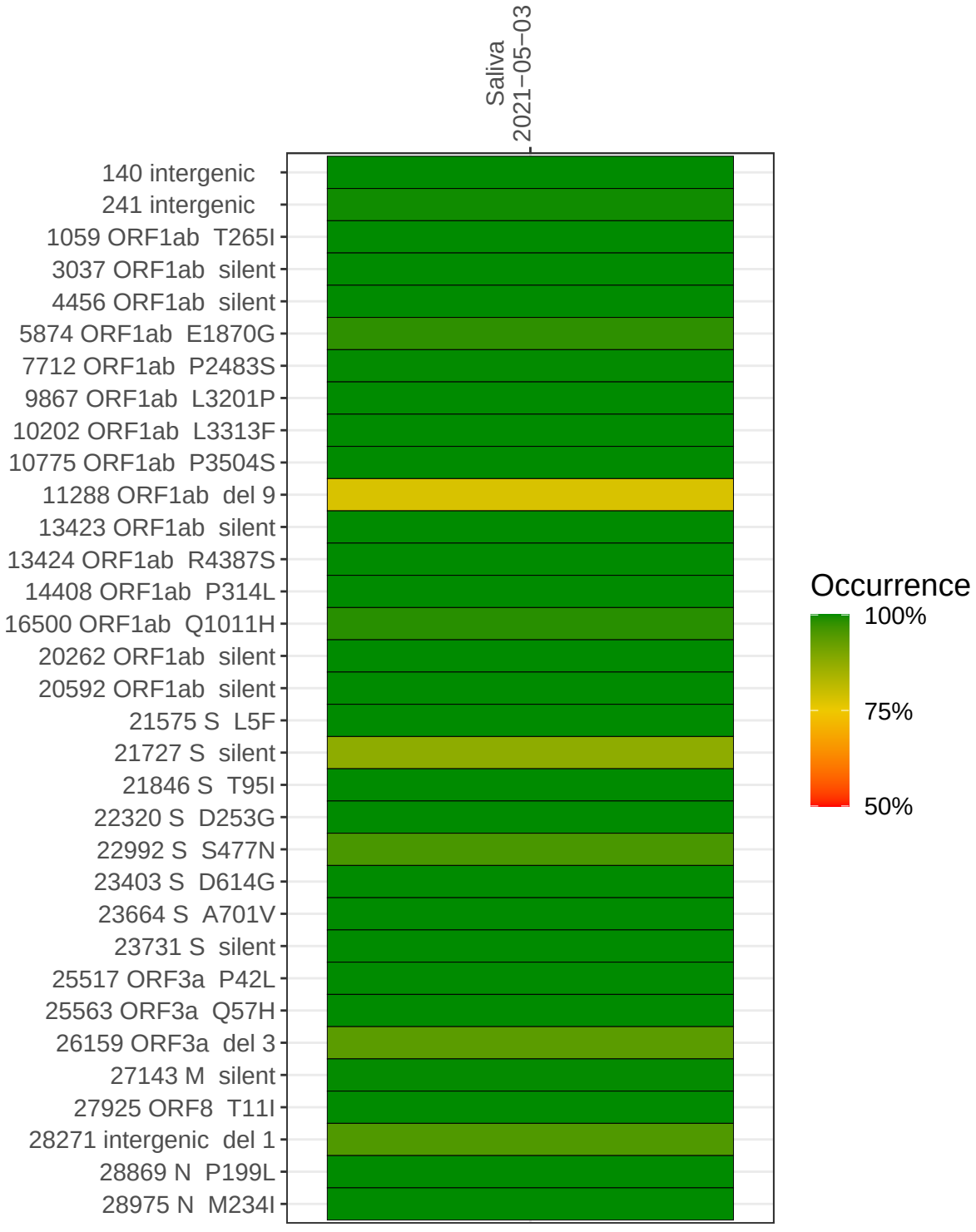
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.
The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.
Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

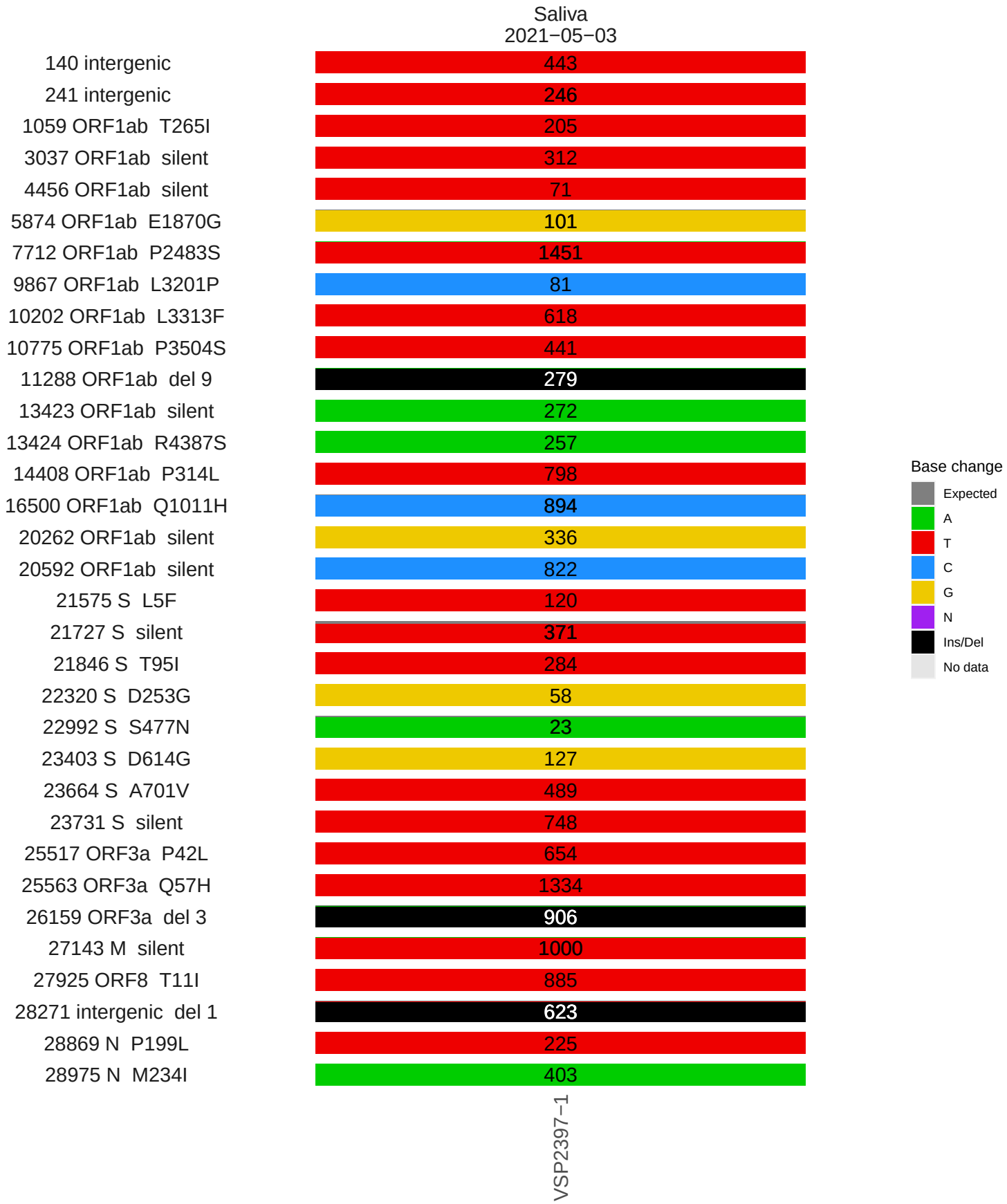
Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP2397-1	single experiment	NA	Saliva	2021-05-03	22.45	B.1.526	98.4%	98.2%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/common/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in $> 50\%$ of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.

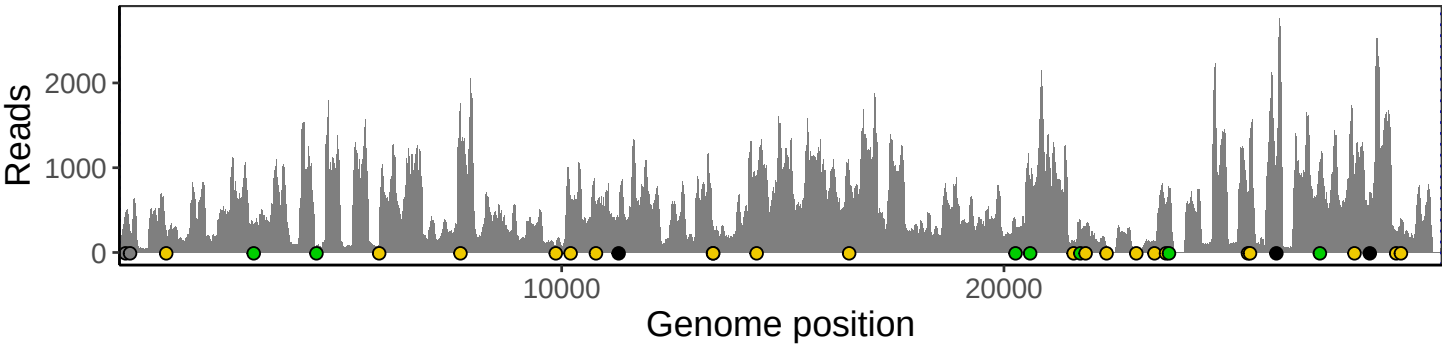



Saliva
2021−05−03
140 intergenic
241 intergenic
1059 ORF1ab T265I
3037 ORF1ab silent
4456 ORF1ab silent
5874 ORF1ab E1870G
7712 ORF1ab P2483S
9867 ORF1ab L3201P
10202 ORF1ab L3313F
10775 ORF1ab P3504S
11288 ORF1ab del 9
13423 ORF1ab silent
13424 ORF1ab R4387S
14408 ORF1ab P314L
16500 ORF1ab Q1011H
20262 ORF1ab silent
20592 ORF1ab silent
21575 S L5F
21727 S silent
21846 S T95I
22320 S D253G
22992 S S477N
23403 S D614G
23664 S A701V
23731 S silent
25517 ORF3a P42L
25563 ORF3a Q57H
26159 ORF3a del 3
27143 M silent
27925 ORF8 T11I
28271 intergenic del 1
28869 N P199L
28975 N M234I
443
246
205
312
71
101
1451
81
618
441
279
272
257
798
894
336
822
120
371
284
58
23
127
489
748
654
1334
906
1000
885
623
225
403
VSP2397−1
Base change
Expected
A
T
C
G
N
Ins/Del
No data

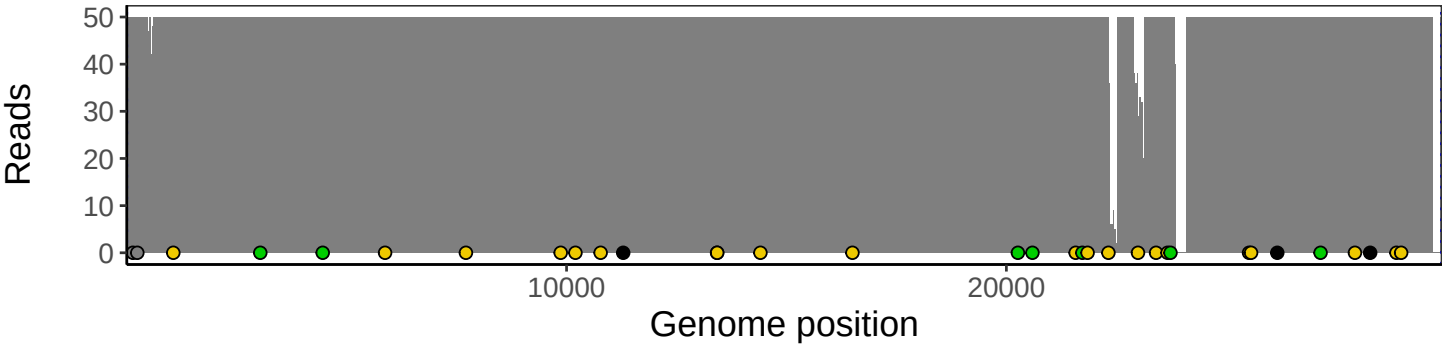
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP2397-1 | 2021-05-03 | Saliva | PMBBCCC-21 | genomes | single experiment

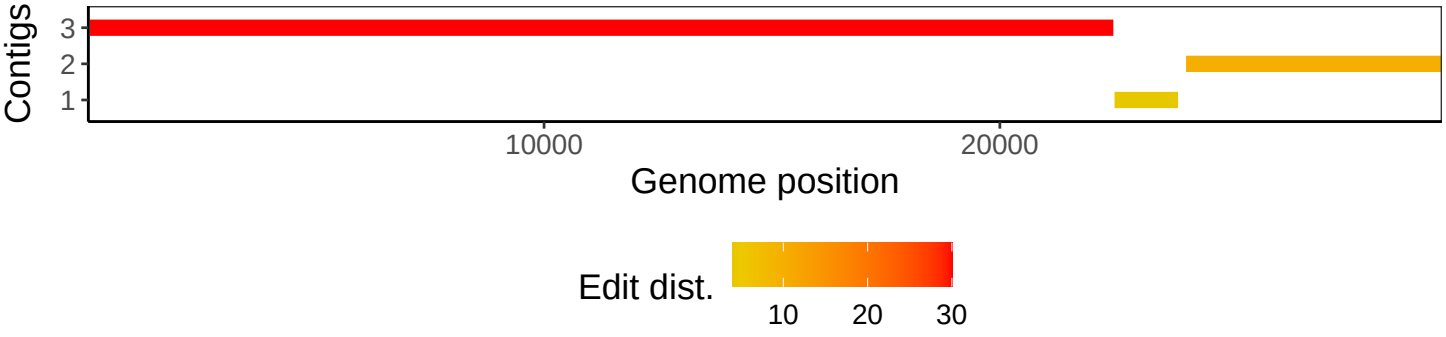
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1