COVID-19 subject UPHS-0111

2021-03-29

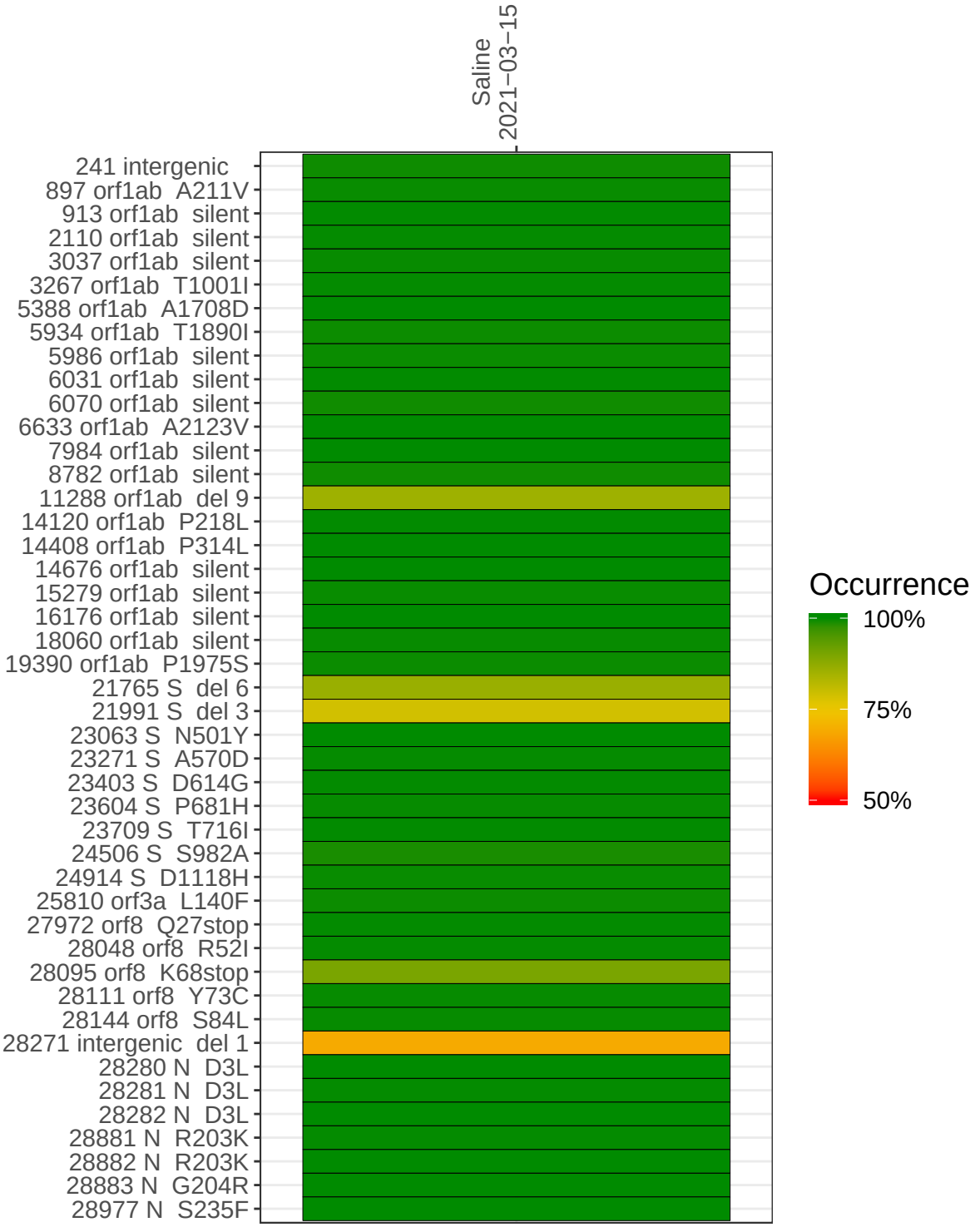
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.
The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.
Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

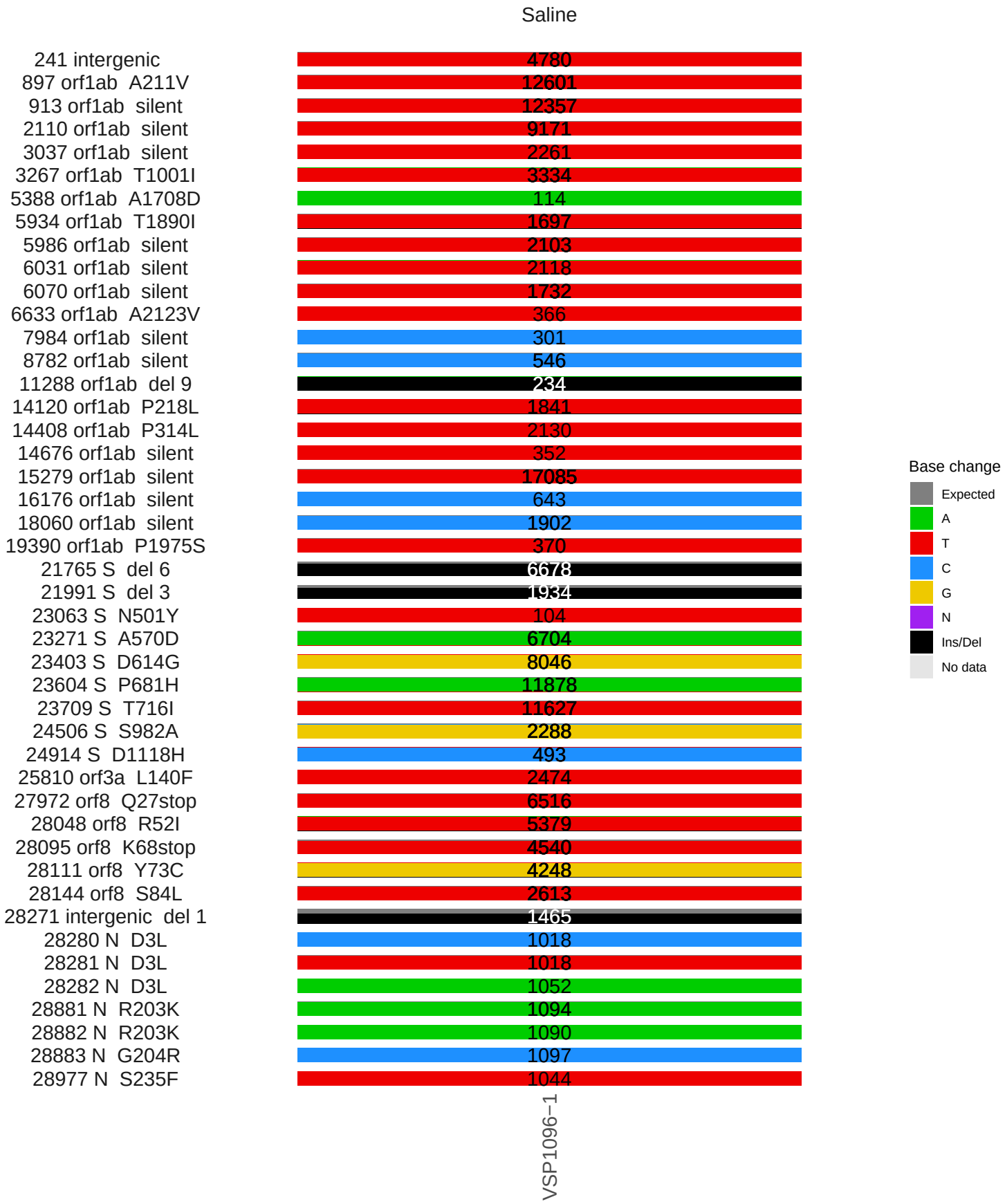
Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP1096-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-03-15	20.28	B.1.1.7	99.8%	98.8%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in $> 50\%$ of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.

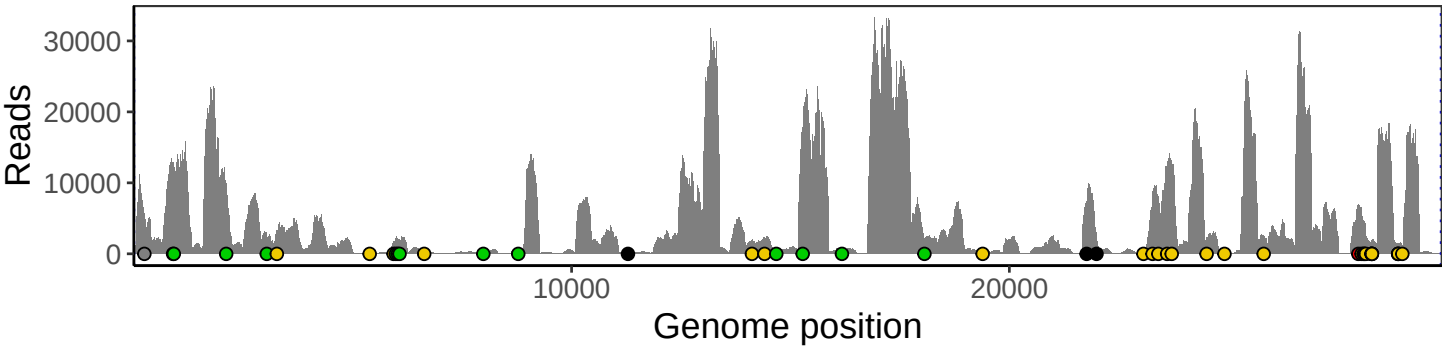



Saline
241 intergenic
897 orf1ab A211V
913 orf1ab silent
2110 orf1ab silent
3037 orf1ab silent
3267 orf1ab T1001I
5388 orf1ab A1708D
5934 orf1ab T1890I
5986 orf1ab silent
6031 orf1ab silent
6070 orf1ab silent
6633 orf1ab A2123V
7984 orf1ab silent
8782 orf1ab silent
11288 orf1ab del 9
14120 orf1ab P218L
14408 orf1ab P314L
14676 orf1ab silent
15279 orf1ab silent
16176 orf1ab silent
18060 orf1ab silent
19390 orf1ab P1975S
21765 S del 6
21991 S del 3
23063 S N501Y
23271 S A570D
23403 S D614G
23604 S P681H
23709 S T716I
24506 S S982A
24914 S D1118H
25810 orf3a L140F
27972 orf8 Q27stop
28048 orf8 R52I
28095 orf8 K68stop
28111 orf8 Y73C
28144 orf8 S84L
28271 intergenic del 1
28280 N D3L
28281 N D3L
28282 N D3L
28881 N R203K
28882 N R203K
28883 N G204R
28977 N S235F
4780
12601
12357
9171
2261
3334
114
1697
2103
2118
1732
366
301
546
234
1841
2130
352
17085
643
1902
370
6678
1934
104
6704
8046
11878
11627
2288
493
2474
6516
5379
4540
4248
2613
1465
1018
1018
1052
1094
1090
1097
1044
VSP1096−1
Base change
Expected
A
T
C
G
N
Ins/Del
No data

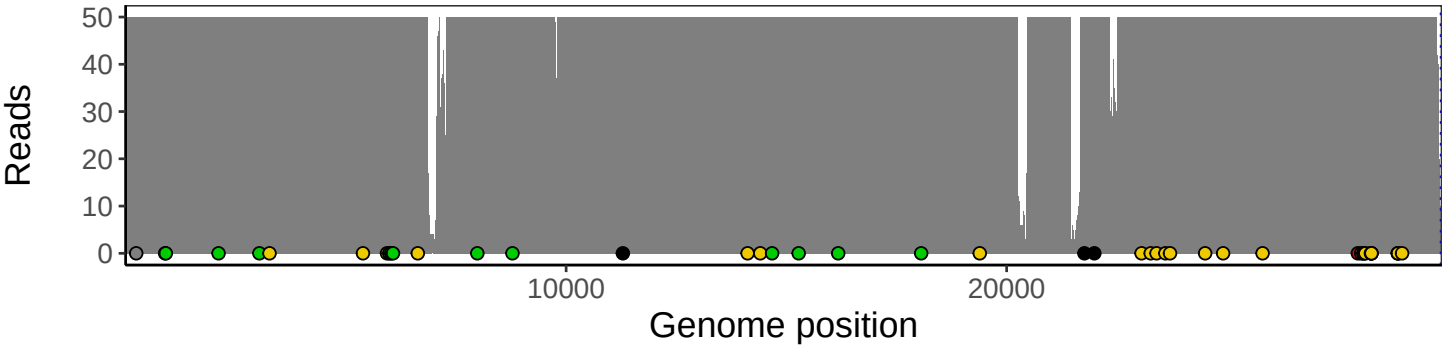
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP1096-1 | 2021-03-15 | Saline | UPHS-0111 | genomes | single experiment

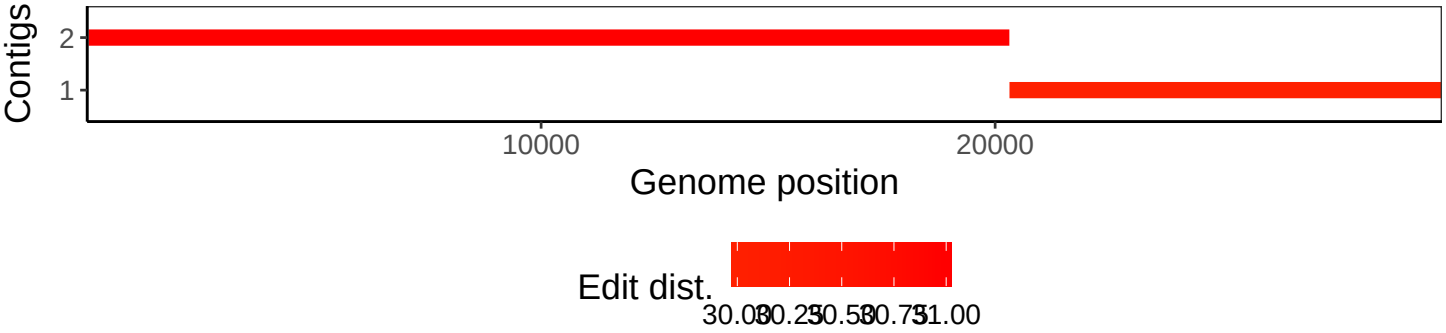
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1