COVID-19 subject 10-1017

2021-01-27

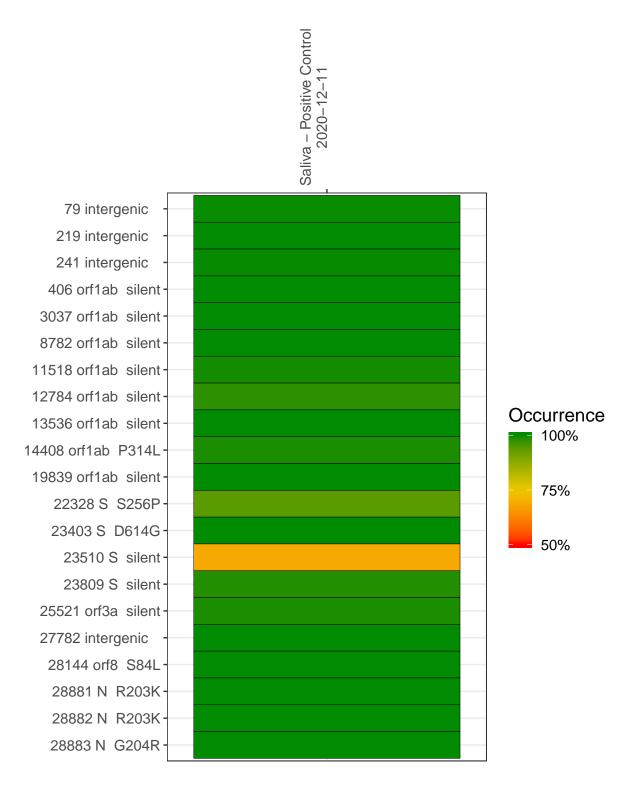
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage $(>= 5 \text{ reads})$
VSP0547-1	single experiment	NA	Saliva - Positive Control	2020-12-11	29.85	B.1.1	99.9%	99.7%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



Saliva – Positive Control 2020–12–11

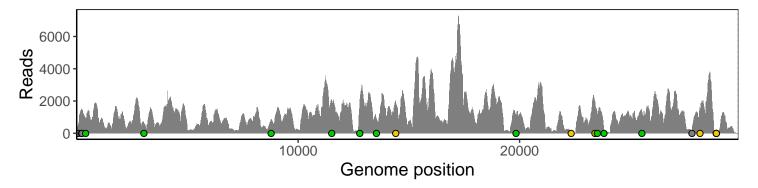
79 intergenic	547				
219 intergenic	1445				
241 intergenic	1441				
406 orf1ab silent	873				
3037 orf1ab silent	656				
8782 orf1ab silent	848				
11518 orf1ab silent	1958				
12784 orf1ab silent	2009				
13536 orf1ab silent	970				
14408 orf1ab P314L	1868				
19839 orf1ab silent	1090				
22328 S S256P	49				
23403 S D614G	1980				
23510 S silent	1330				
23809 S silent	242				
25521 orf3a silent	1391				
27782 intergenic	177				
28144 orf8 S84L	1547				
28881 N R203K	172				
28882 N R203K	171				
28883 N G204R	171				
	VSP0547-1				



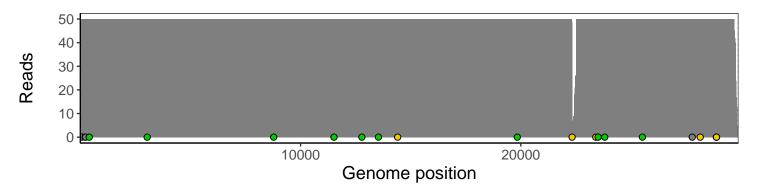
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP0547-1 | 2020-12-11 | Saliva - Positive Control | 10-1017 | genomes | single experiment

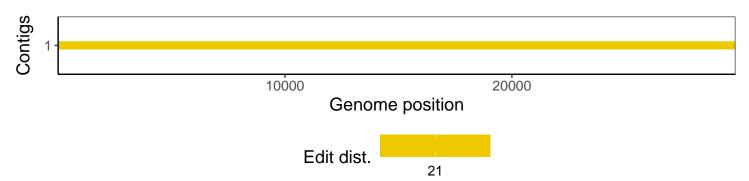
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib $1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3$
pangolin	2.1.7
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1