COVID-19 subject UPHS-0297

2021-04-17

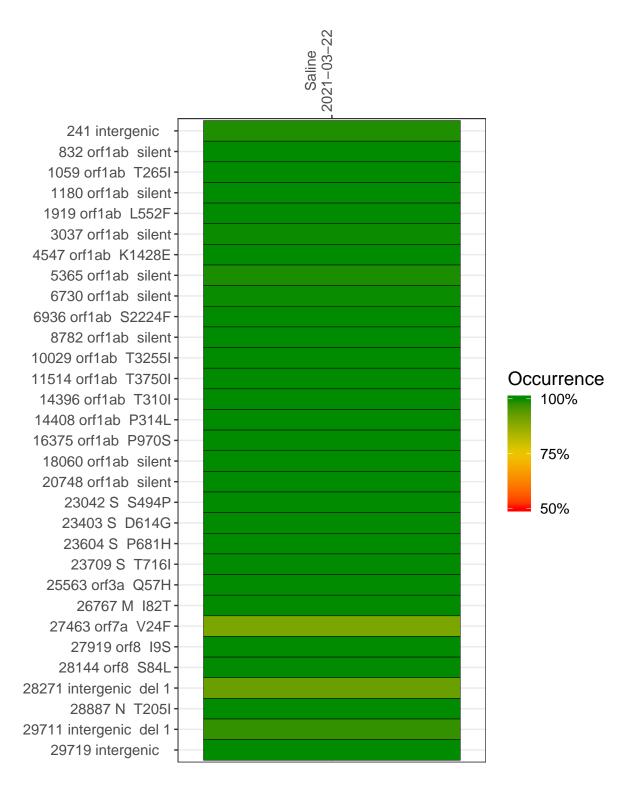
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP1342-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-03-22	29.81	B.1.575	99.8%	99.8%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



Saline 2021-03-22

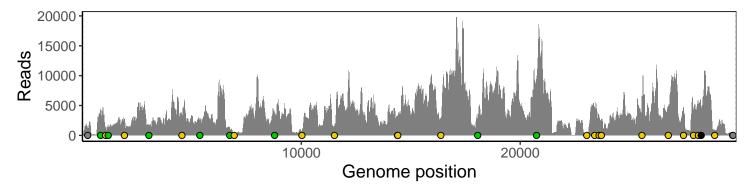
	2021-03-22
241 intergenic	1224
832 orf1ab silent	3732
1059 orf1ab T265I	941
1180 orf1ab silent	1643
1919 orf1ab L552F	2763
3037 orf1ab silent	1504
4547 orf1ab K1428E	3192
5365 orf1ab silent	2770
6730 orf1ab silent	1286
6936 orf1ab S2224F	40
8782 orf1ab silent	3633
10029 orf1ab T3255I	595
11514 orf1ab T3750I	1465
14396 orf1ab T310I	3324
14408 orf1ab P314L	2933
16375 orf1ab P970S	2671
18060 orf1ab silent	2740
20748 orf1ab silent	9322
23042 S S494P	80
23403 S D614G	4660
23604 S P681H	3258
23709 S T716I	2571
25563 orf3a Q57H	6373
26767 M 182T	4619
27463 orf7a V24F	4643
27919 orf8 I9S	4220
28144 orf8 S84L	5338
28271 intergenic del 1	4389
28887 N T205I	852
29711 intergenic del 1	87
29719 intergenic	75
	$\overline{\zeta}$



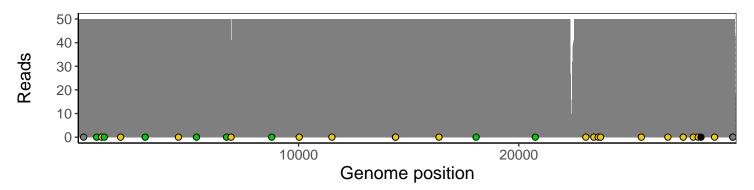
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP1342-1 | 2021-03-22 | Saline | UPHS-0297 | genomes | single experiment

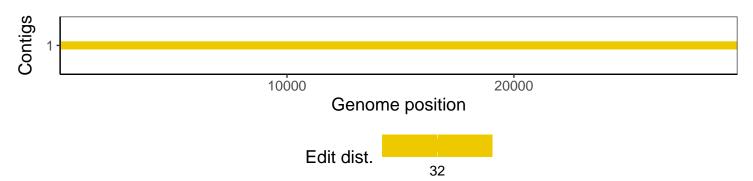
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
${\it Genomic Alignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1