COVID-19 subject HUP-PH-0004

2021-03-05

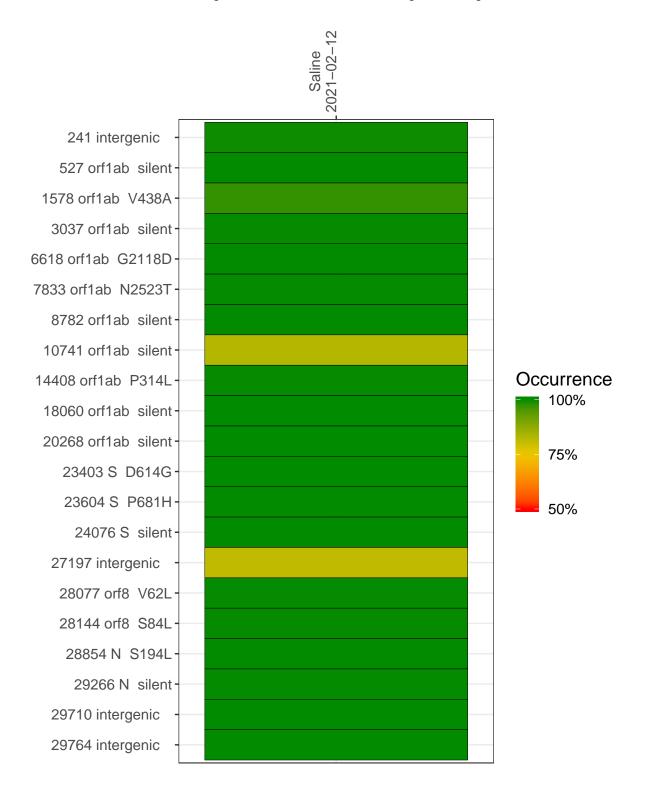
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP0819-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-02-12	29.89	B.1.243	100.0%	99.9%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



Saline 2021-02-12

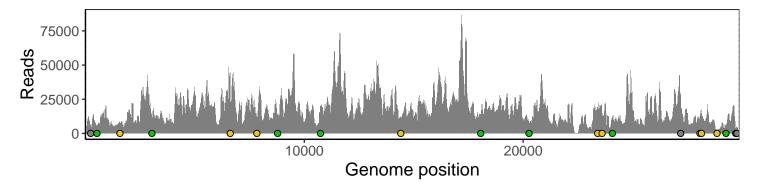
241 intergenic	4919
527 orf1ab silent	5754
1578 orf1ab V438A	5336
3037 orf1ab silent	10663
6618 orf1ab G2118D	43188
7833 orf1ab N2523T	11951
8782 orf1ab silent	12082
10741 orf1ab silent	20318
14408 orf1ab P314L	10418
18060 orf1ab silent	13592
20268 orf1ab silent	7581
23403 S D614G	18819
23604 S P681H	14874
24076 S silent	11642
27197 intergenic	22495
28077 orf8 V62L	12112
28144 orf8 S84L	14823
28854 N S194L	2492
29266 N silent	5618
29710 intergenic	3875
29764 intergenic	3752
	19–1
	SP0819-1



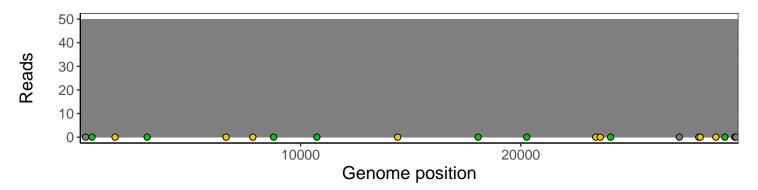
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

$VSP0819\text{-}1 \mid 2021\text{-}02\text{-}12 \mid Saline \mid HUP\text{-}PH\text{-}0004 \mid genomes \mid single \ experiment}$

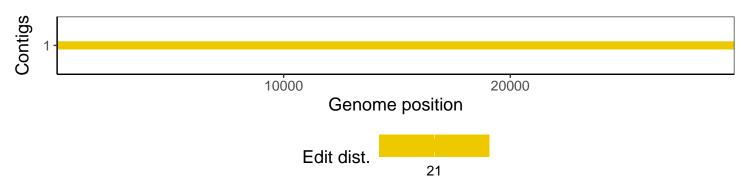
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
$\operatorname{GenomicAlignments}$	1.12.2
${\bf Summarized Experiment}$	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1