COVID-19 subject UPHS-0302

2021-05-05

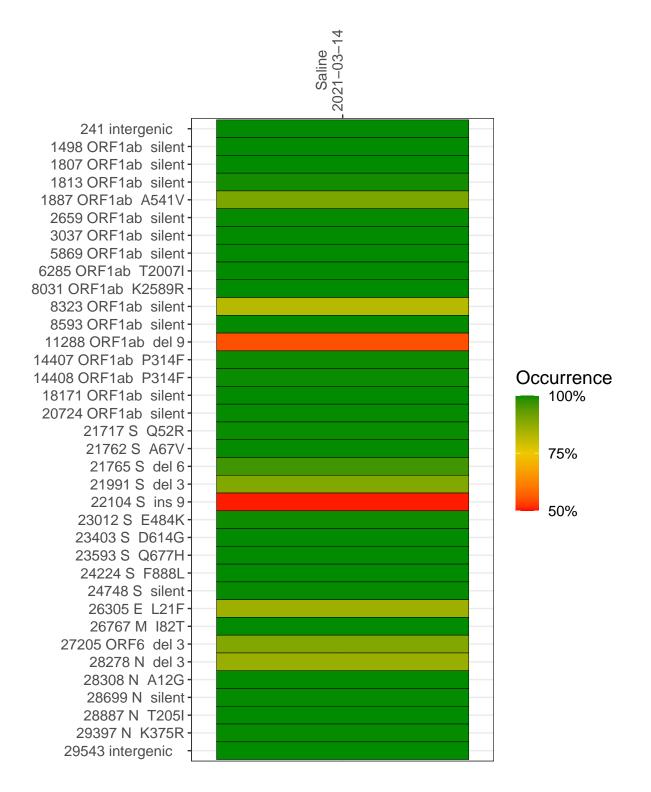
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

| Experiment | Туре | Genomes | Sample type | Sample date | Largest contig (KD) | Lineage | Reference read coverage | Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads) |
|------------|-------------------|---------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|---------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| VSP1347-1 | single experiment | NA | Saline | 2021-03-14 | 29.79 | B.1.525 | 99.7% | 99.6% |

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



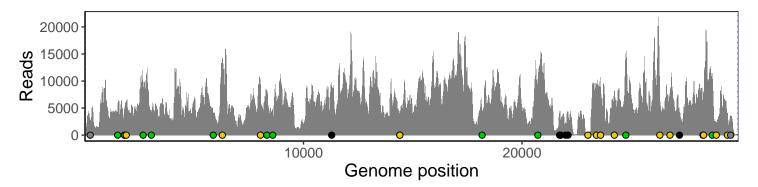
Saline 2021-03-14

| | 2021-03-14 |
|---------------------|------------|
| 241 intergenic | 2512 |
| 1498 ORF1ab silent | 4103 |
| 1807 ORF1ab silent | 4842 |
| 1813 ORF1ab silent | 4886 |
| 1887 ORF1ab A541V | 5849 |
| 2659 ORF1ab silent | 9500 |
| 3037 ORF1ab silent | 3820 |
| 5869 ORF1ab silent | 3916 |
| 6285 ORF1ab T2007I | 11668 |
| 8031 ORF1ab K2589R | 9344 |
| 8323 ORF1ab silent | 7886 |
| 8593 ORF1ab silent | 4469 |
| 11288 ORF1ab del 9 | 4730 |
| 14407 ORF1ab P314F | 3131 |
| 14408 ORF1ab P314F | 3193 |
| 18171 ORF1ab silent | 4684 |
| 20724 ORF1ab silent | 10058 |
| 21717 S Q52R | 4054 |
| 21762 S A67V | 2033 |
| 21765 S del 6 | 1988 |
| 21991 S del 3 | 1971 |
| 22104 S ins 9 | 4235 |
| 23012 S E484K | 300 |
| 23403 S D614G | 9335 |
| 23593 S Q677H | 8864 |
| 24224 S F888L | 7716 |
| 24748 S silent | 13978 |
| 26305 E L21F | 7116 |
| 26767 M 182T | 7605 |
| 27205 ORF6 del 3 | 3891 |
| 28278 N del 3 | 5659 |
| 28308 N A12G | 7793 |
| 28699 N silent | 10573 |
| 28887 N T205I | 2279 |
| 29397 N K375R | 4095 |
| 29543 intergenic | 3713 |
| | |
| | |

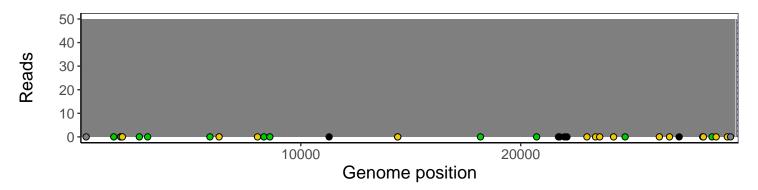
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

$VSP1347\text{-}1 \mid 2021\text{-}03\text{-}14 \mid Saline \mid UPHS\text{-}0302 \mid genomes \mid single \ experiment$

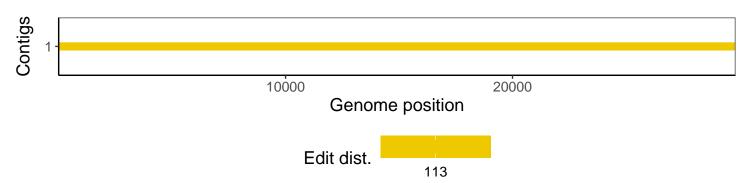
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

| Software/R package | Version |
|-------------------------------|--|
| R | 3.4.0 |
| bwa | 0.7.17-r1198-dirty |
| samtools | 1.10 Using htslib 1.10 |
| bcftools | 1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3 |
| pangolin | 2.3.8 |
| genbankr | 1.4.0 |
| optparse | 1.6.0 |
| forcats | 0.3.0 |
| stringr | 1.4.0 |
| dplyr | 0.8.1 |
| purrr | 0.2.5 |
| readr | 1.1.1 |
| tidyr | 0.8.1 |
| tibble | 2.1.2 |
| ggplot2 | 3.0.0 |
| tidyverse | 1.2.1 |
| ShortRead | 1.34.2 |
| ${\it Genomic Alignments}$ | 1.12.2 |
| SummarizedExperiment | 1.6.5 |
| DelayedArray | 0.2.7 |
| matrixStats | 0.54.0 |
| Biobase | 2.36.2 |
| Rsamtools | 1.28.0 |
| GenomicRanges | 1.28.6 |
| $\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$ | 1.12.3 |
| Biostrings | 2.44.2 |
| XVector | 0.16.0 |
| IRanges | 2.10.5 |
| S4Vectors | 0.14.7 |
| BiocParallel | 1.10.1 |
| BiocGenerics | 0.22.1 |