COVID-19 subject UPHS-1073

2021-05-10

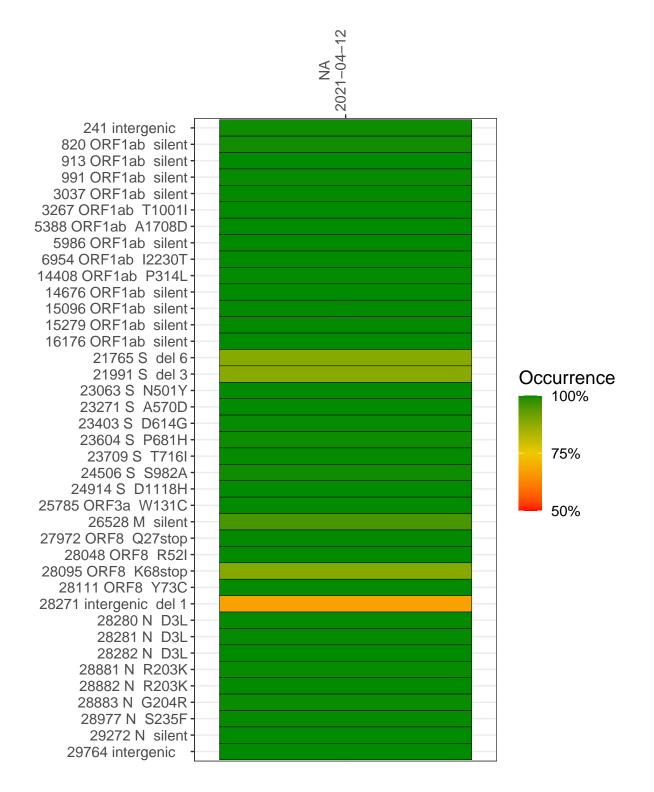
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP2285-1	single experiment	NA	NA	2021-04-12	29.86	B.1.1.7	99.8%	99.8%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



NA 2021-04-12

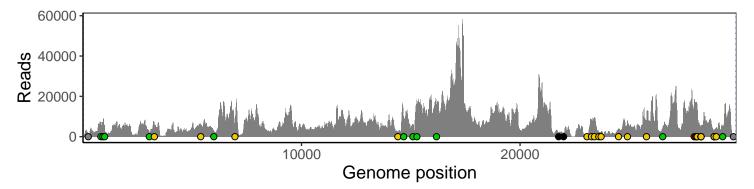
	2021-04-12
241 intergenic	1483
820 ORF1ab silent	7398
913 ORF1ab silent	7006
991 ORF1ab silent	5225
3037 ORF1ab silent	2146
3267 ORF1ab T1001I	6584
5388 ORF1ab A1708D	5710
5986 ORF1ab silent	3406
6954 ORF1ab I2230T	5465
14408 ORF1ab P314L	2099
14676 ORF1ab silent	7788
15096 ORF1ab silent	5662
15279 ORF1ab silent	14688
16176 ORF1ab silent	15733
21765 S del 6	1663
21991 S del 3	1639
23063 S N501Y	1371
23271 S A570D	7909
23403 S D614G	9426
23604 S P681H	2288
23709 S T716I	2269
24506 S S982A	4101
24914 S D1118H	7937
25785 ORF3a W131C	8146
26528 M silent	3625
27972 ORF8 Q27stop	18198
28048 ORF8 R52I	14357
28095 ORF8 K68stop	16012
28111 ORF8 Y73C	13313
28271 intergenic del 1	4533
28280 N D3L	2979
28281 N D3L	2979
28282 N D3L	3224
28881 N R203K	2377
28882 N R203K	2371
28883 N G204R	2380
28977 N S235F	4748
29272 N silent	5812
29764 intergenic	204
	285-1
	$\tilde{\aleph}$



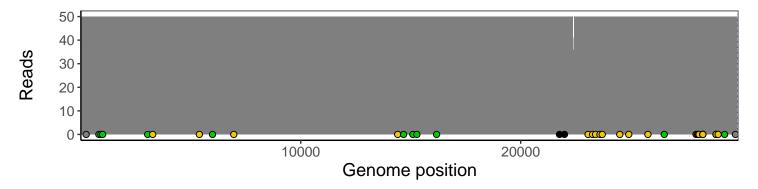
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP2285-1 | 2021-04-12 | NA | UPHS-1073 | genomes | single experiment

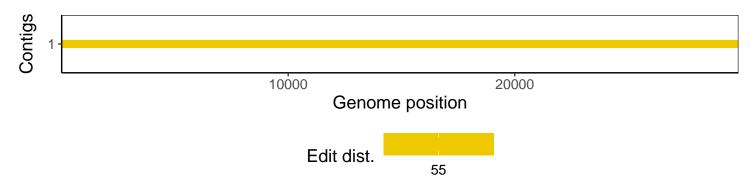
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
${\it Genomic Alignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1