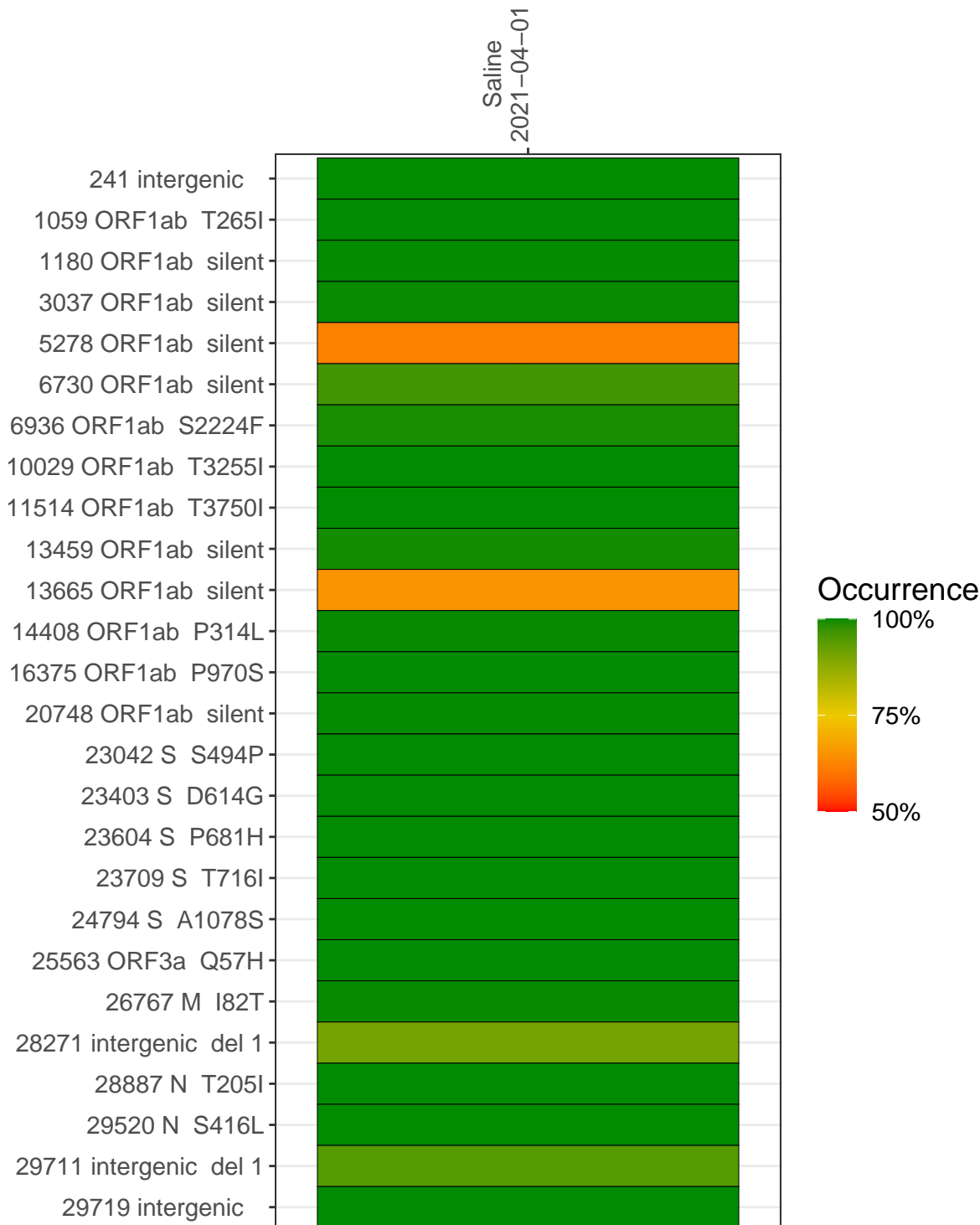# COVID-19 subject UPHS-0683

2021-06-23

The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.
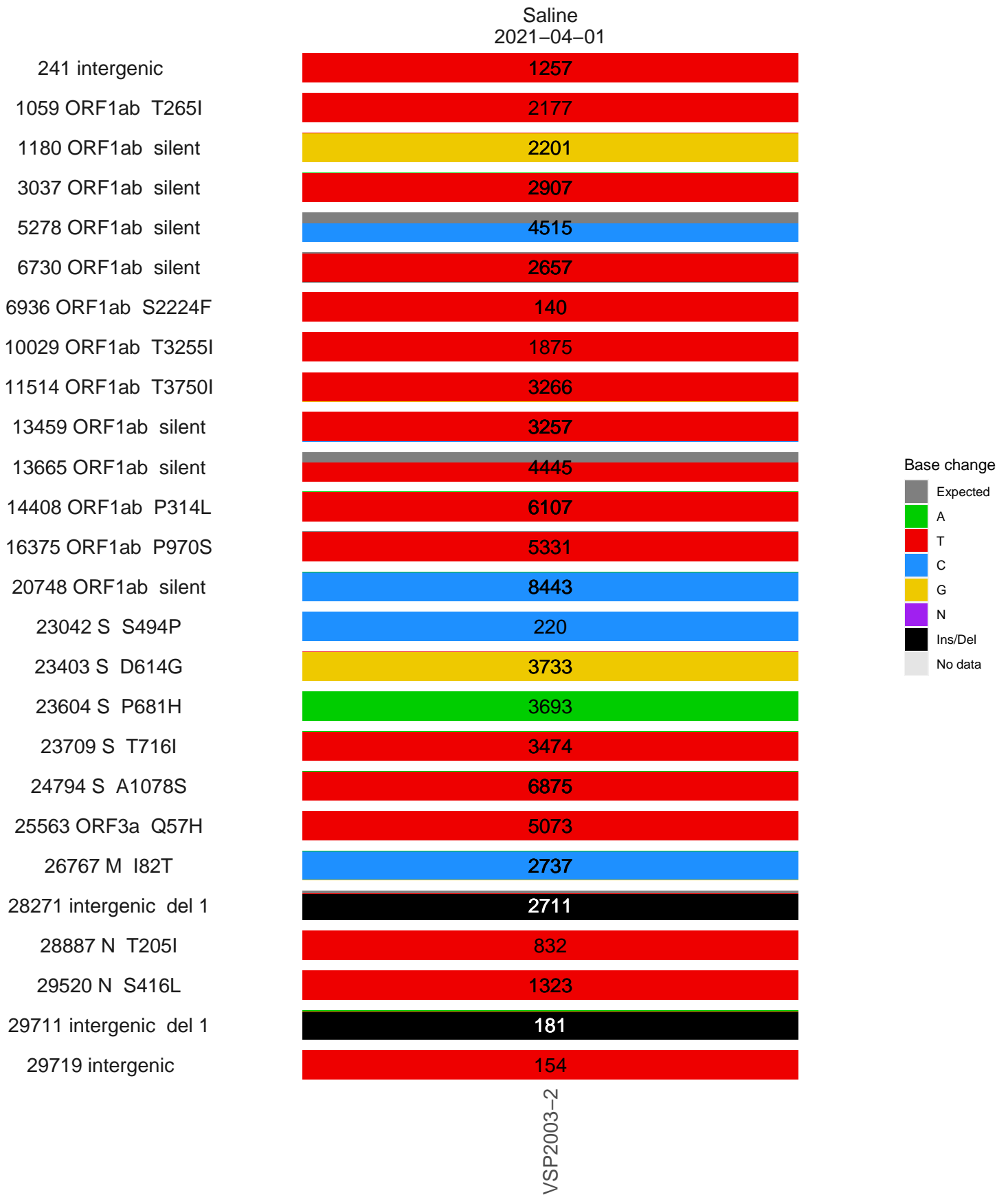
Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP2003-2	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-04-01	29.85	B.1.575	99.7%	99.7%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/common/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in $> 50\%$ of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.

Saline
2021−04−01

Position	Value
241 intergenic	1257
1059 ORF1ab T265I	2177
1180 ORF1ab silent	2201
3037 ORF1ab silent	2907
5278 ORF1ab silent	4515
6730 ORF1ab silent	2657
6936 ORF1ab S2224F	140
10029 ORF1ab T3255I	1875
11514 ORF1ab T3750I	3266
13459 ORF1ab silent	3257
13665 ORF1ab silent	4445
14408 ORF1ab P314L	6107
16375 ORF1ab P970S	5331
20748 ORF1ab silent	8443
23042 S S494P	220
23403 S D614G	3733
23604 S P681H	3693
23709 S T716I	3474
24794 S A1078S	6875
25563 ORF3a Q57H	5073
26767 M I82T	2737
28271 intergenic del 1	2711
28887 N T205I	832
29520 N S416L	1323
29711 intergenic del 1	181
29719 intergenic	154

VSP2003−2

Base change

- Expected
- A
- T
- C
- G
- N
- Ins/Del
- No data

3

Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

**VSP2003-2 | 2021-04-01 | Saline | UPHS-0683 | genomes | single experiment**

The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.
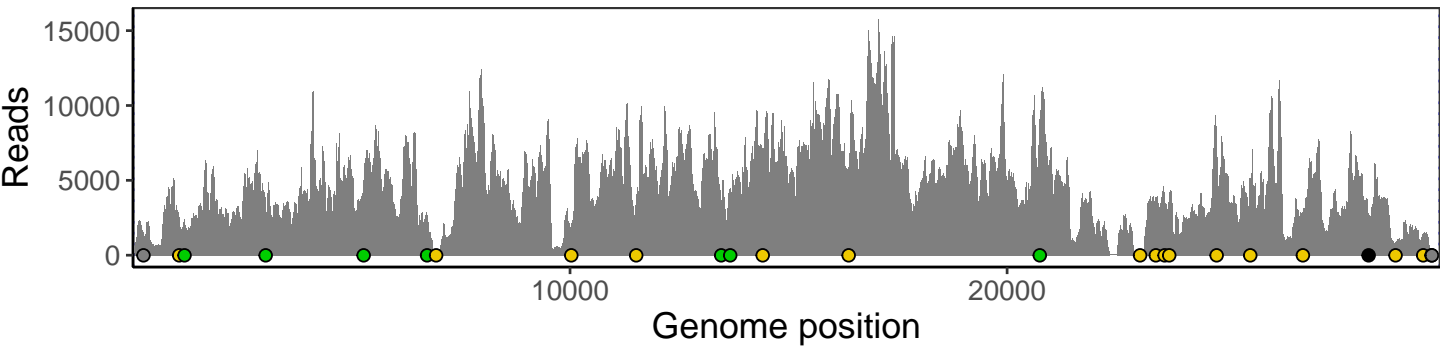
Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.
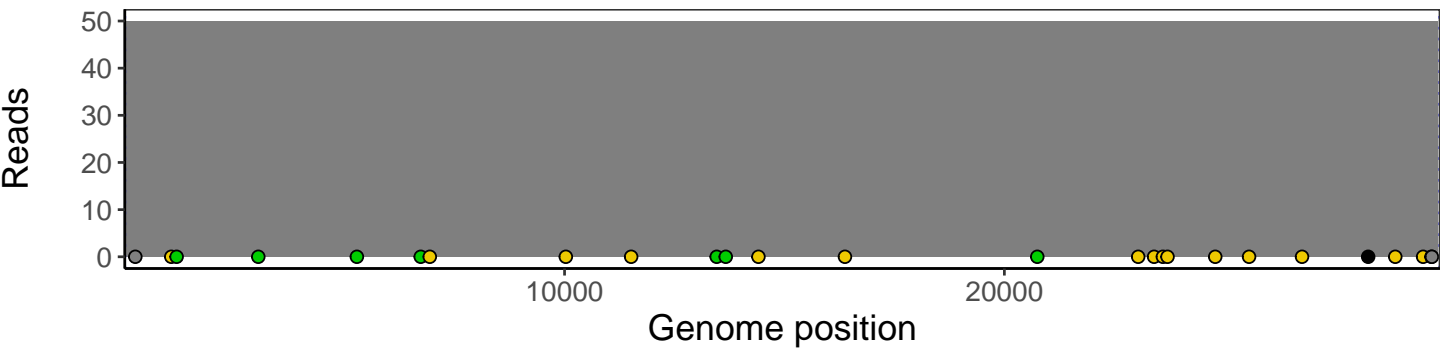
The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.
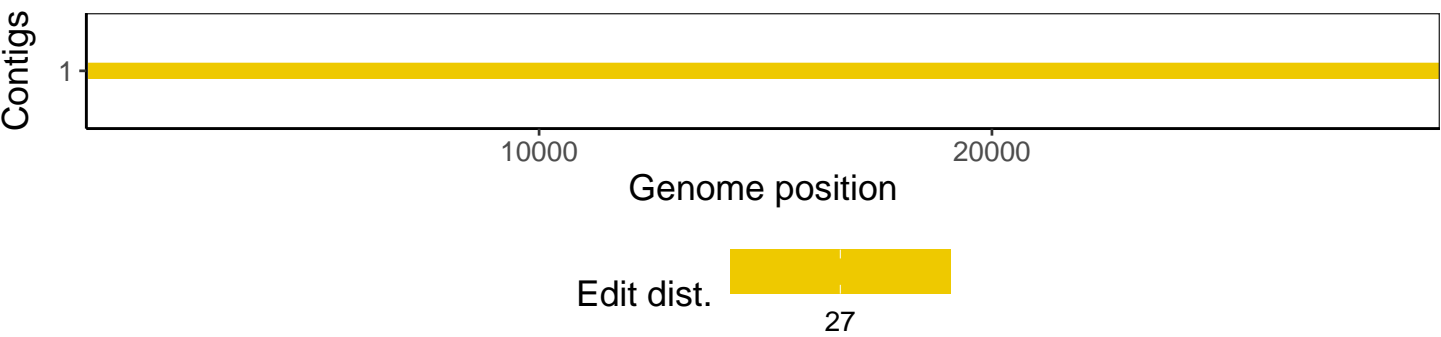
Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	3.1.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1