

# COVID-19 subject H2103080875

*2021-06-23*

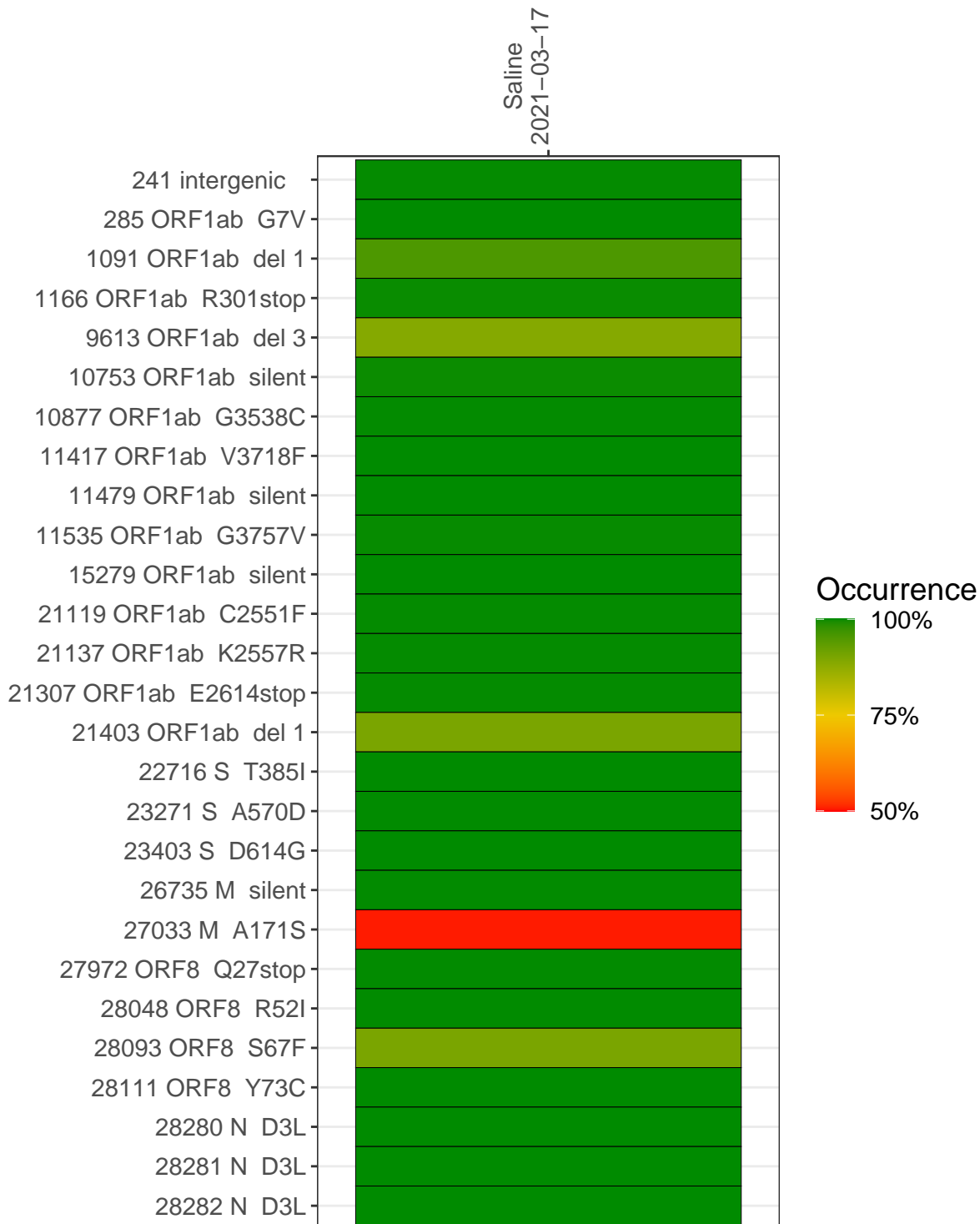
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with  $> 90\%$  sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

| Experiment | Type              | Genomes | Sample type | Sample date | Largest contig (KD) | Lineage | Reference read coverage | Reference read coverage ( $\geq 5$ reads) |
|------------|-------------------|---------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|---------|-------------------------|---|
| VSP0700-1  | single experiment | NA      | Saline      | 2021-03-17  | 0.75                | NA      | 21.9%                   | 21.0%                                     |

## Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/common/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



Saline  
2021-03-17

|                        |       |
|------------------------|-------|
| 241 intergenic         | 2235  |
| 285 ORF1ab G7V         | 1596  |
| 1091 ORF1ab del 1      | 1004  |
| 1166 ORF1ab R301stop   | 1778  |
| 9613 ORF1ab del 3      | 187   |
| 10753 ORF1ab silent    | 1146  |
| 10877 ORF1ab G3538C    | 1341  |
| 11417 ORF1ab V3718F    | 923   |
| 11479 ORF1ab silent    | 931   |
| 11535 ORF1ab G3757V    | 1284  |
| 15279 ORF1ab silent    | 6468  |
| 21119 ORF1ab C2551F    | 1167  |
| 21137 ORF1ab K2557R    | 2077  |
| 21307 ORF1ab E2614stop | 2175  |
| 21403 ORF1ab del 1     | 2256  |
| 22716 S T385I          | 2100  |
| 23271 S A570D          | 3697  |
| 23403 S D614G          | 3925  |
| 26735 M silent         | 8468  |
| 27033 M A171S          | 8378  |
| 27972 ORF8 Q27stop     | 21866 |
| 28048 ORF8 R52I        | 12927 |
| 28093 ORF8 S67F        | 13610 |
| 28111 ORF8 Y73C        | 10355 |
| 28280 N D3L            | 741   |
| 28281 N D3L            | 741   |
| 28282 N D3L            | 757   |

Base change

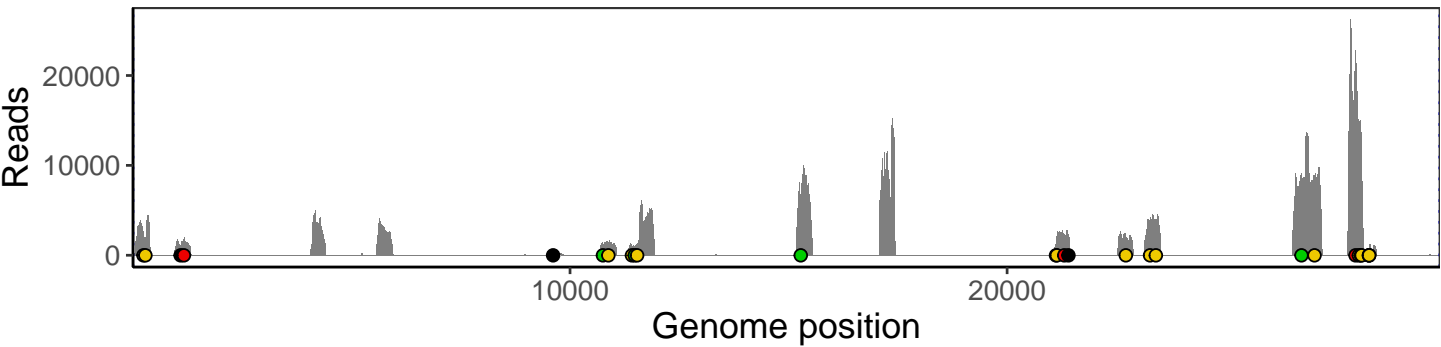


VSP0700-1

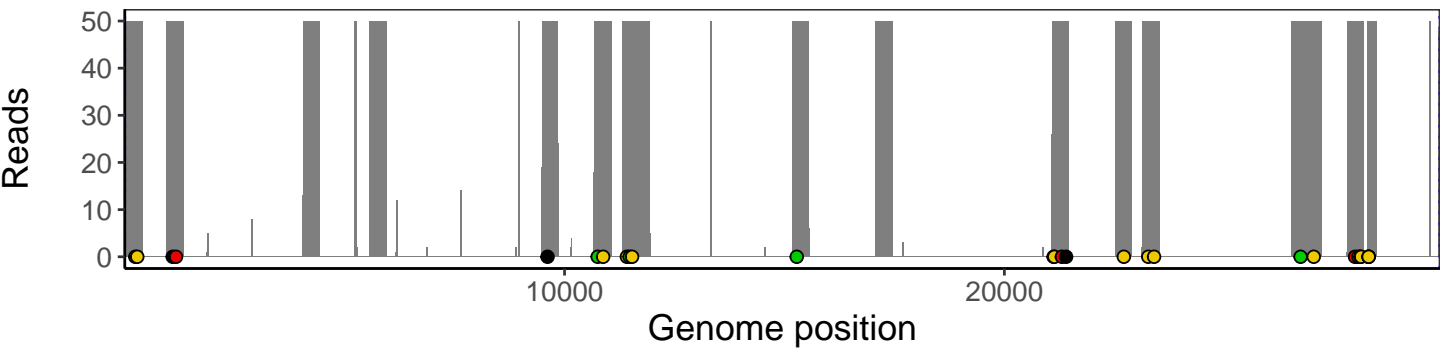
# Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP0700-1 | 2021-03-17 | Saline | H2103080875 | genomes | single experiment

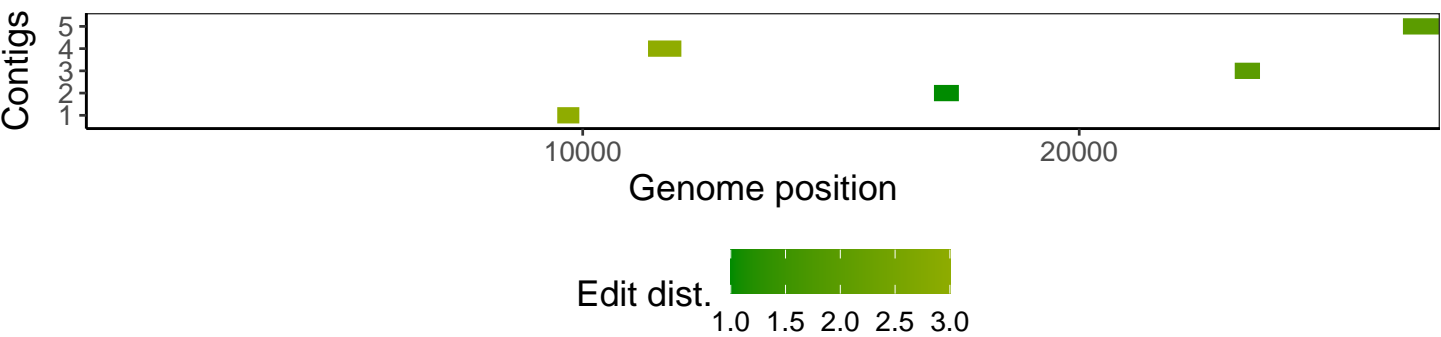
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



## Software environment

| Software/R package   | Version   |
|----------------------|---|
| R                    | 3.4.0   |
| bwa                  | 0.7.17-r1198-dirty                                      |
| samtools             | 1.10 Using htlib 1.10                                   |
| bcftools             | 1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htlib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3 |
| pangolin             | 3.1.3   |
| genbankr             | 1.4.0   |
| optparse             | 1.6.0   |
| forcats              | 0.3.0   |
| stringr              | 1.4.0   |
| dplyr                | 0.8.1   |
| purrr                | 0.2.5   |
| readr                | 1.1.1   |
| tidyr                | 0.8.1   |
| tibble               | 2.1.2   |
| ggplot2              | 3.3.3   |
| tidyverse            | 1.2.1   |
| ShortRead            | 1.34.2  |
| GenomicAlignments    | 1.12.2  |
| SummarizedExperiment | 1.6.5   |
| DelayedArray         | 0.2.7   |
| matrixStats          | 0.54.0  |
| Biobase              | 2.36.2  |
| Rsamtools            | 1.28.0  |
| GenomicRanges        | 1.28.6  |
| GenomeInfoDb         | 1.12.3  |
| Biostrings           | 2.44.2  |
| XVector              | 0.16.0  |
| IRanges              | 2.10.5  |
| S4Vectors            | 0.14.7  |
| BiocParallel         | 1.10.1  |
| BiocGenerics         | 0.22.1  |