COVID-19 subject UPHS-0046

2021-03-25

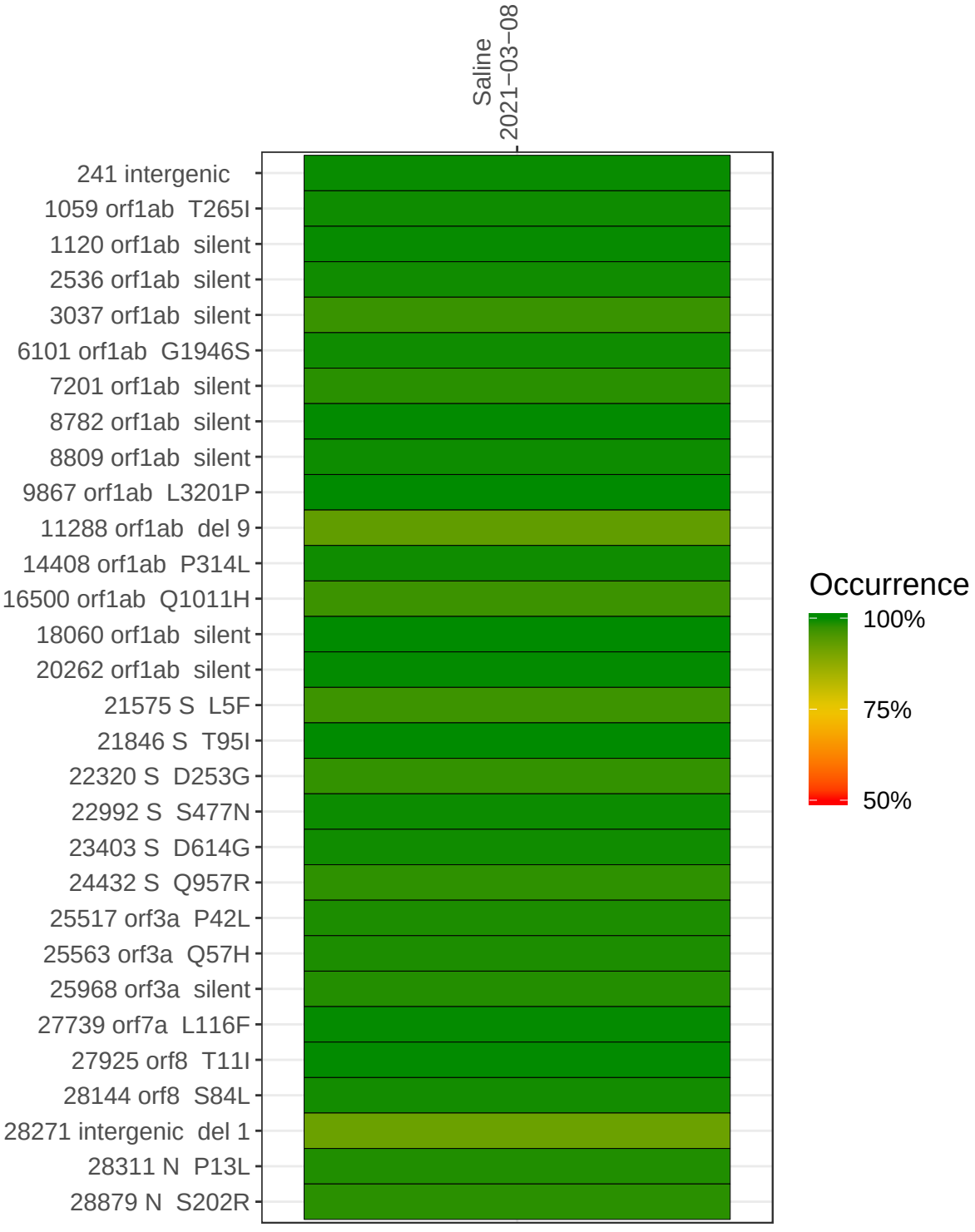
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.
The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.
Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

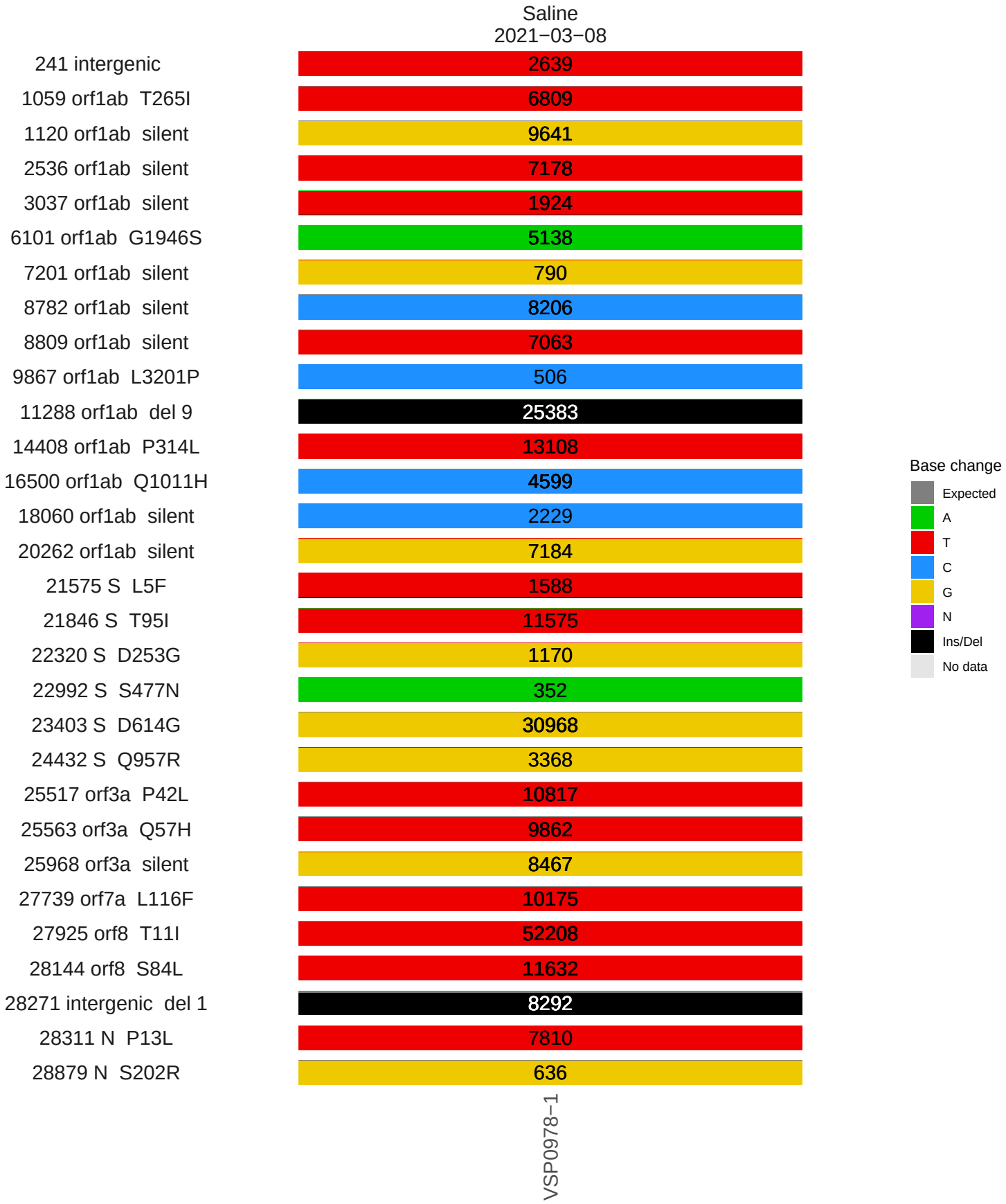
Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP0978-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-03-08	29.80	B.1.526	99.8%	99.7%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in $> 50\%$ of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.

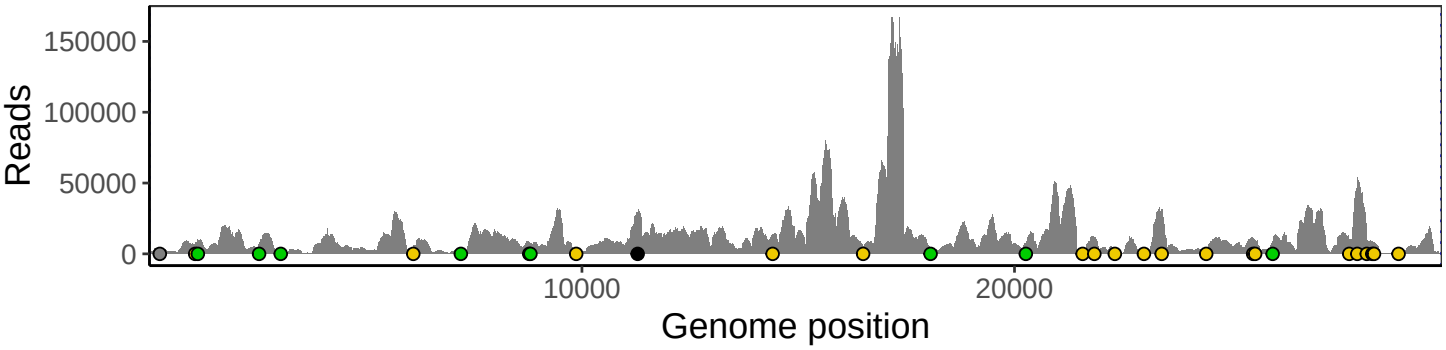



Saline
2021−03−08
241 intergenic
2639
1059 orf1ab T265I
6809
1120 orf1ab silent
9641
2536 orf1ab silent
7178
3037 orf1ab silent
1924
6101 orf1ab G1946S
5138
7201 orf1ab silent
790
8782 orf1ab silent
8206
8809 orf1ab silent
7063
9867 orf1ab L3201P
506
11288 orf1ab del 9
25383
14408 orf1ab P314L
13108
16500 orf1ab Q1011H
4599
18060 orf1ab silent
2229
20262 orf1ab silent
7184
21575 S L5F
1588
21846 S T95I
11575
22320 S D253G
1170
22992 S S477N
352
23403 S D614G
30968
24432 S Q957R
3368
25517 orf3a P42L
10817
25563 orf3a Q57H
9862
25968 orf3a silent
8467
27739 orf7a L116F
10175
27925 orf8 T11I
52208
28144 orf8 S84L
11632
28271 intergenic del 1
8292
28311 N P13L
7810
28879 N S202R
636
VSP0978−1
Base change
Expected
A
T
C
G
N
Ins/Del
No data

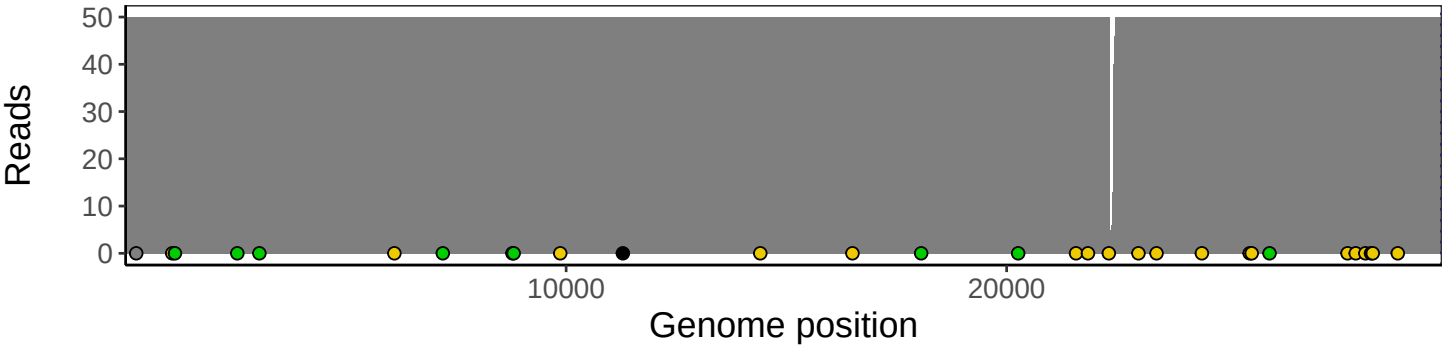
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP0978-1 | 2021-03-08 | Saline | UPHS-0046 | genomes | single experiment

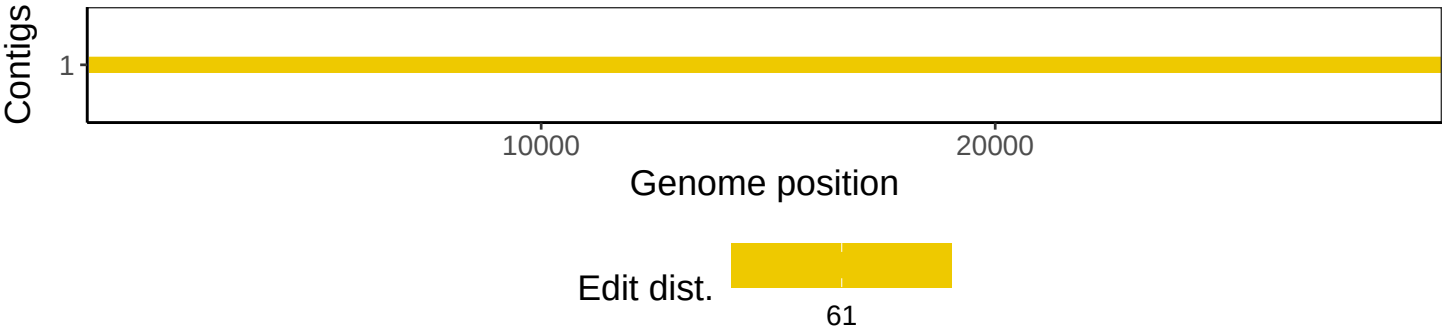
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1