## COVID-19 subject H2102030405

2021-06-23

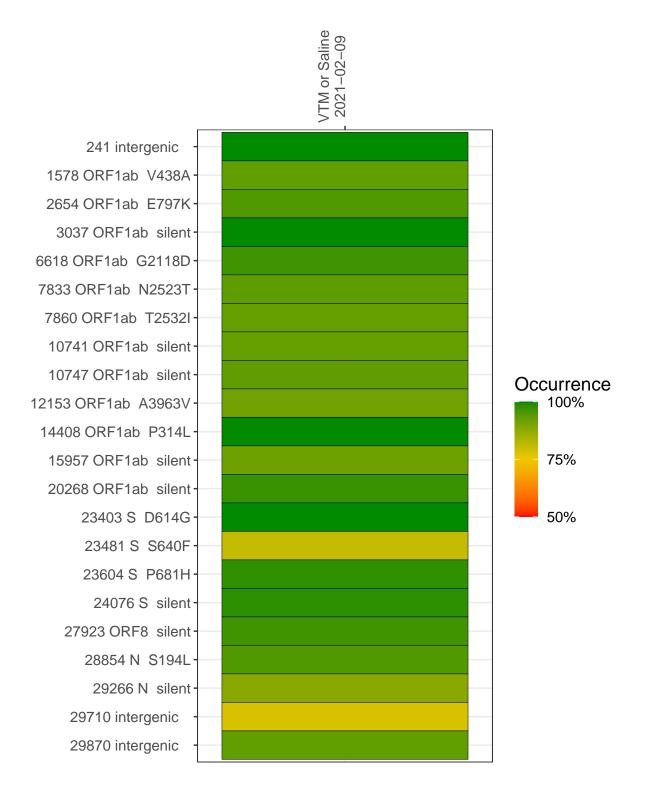
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

| Experiment | Type              | Genomes | Sample<br>type   | Sample date | Largest contig<br>(KD) | Lineage | Reference read<br>coverage | Reference read coverage $(>= 5 \text{ reads})$ |
|------------|-------------------|---------|------------------|-------------|------------------------|---------|----------------------------|--|
| VSP0670    | composite         | NA      | VTM or<br>Saline | 2021-02-09  | 29.94                  | B.1.243 | 99.9%                      | 99.8%  |
| VSP0670-1  | single experiment | NA      | VTM or<br>Saline | 2021-02-09  | 12.39                  | NA      | 92.7%                      | 91.1%  |
| VSP0670-2  | single experiment | NA      | VTM or<br>Saline | 2021-02-09  | 12.28                  | NA      | 91.7%                      | 91.0%  |
| VSP0670-3  | single experiment | NA      | VTM or<br>Saline | 2021-02-09  | 22.29                  | B.1.243 | 99.5%                      | 99.2%  |

#### Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/common/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



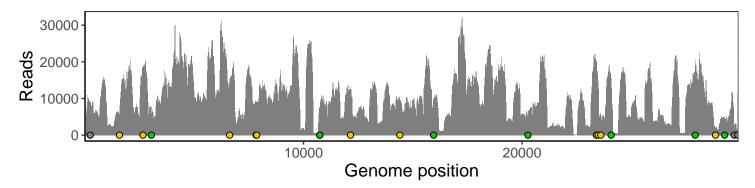
# VTM or Saline 2021–02–09

| 241 intergenic      | 4030      | 1499      | 2576      |             |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| 1578 ORF1ab V438A   | 626       | 220       | 3272      |             |
| 2654 ORF1ab E797K   | 2248      | 915       | 15423     |             |
| 3037 ORF1ab silent  | 824       | 300       | 4816      |             |
| 6618 ORF1ab G2118D  | 1634      | 864       | 11545     |             |
| 7833 ORF1ab N2523T  | 2440      | 917       | 5925      |             |
| 7860 ORF1ab T2532I  | 2220      | 984       | 5399      |             |
| 10741 ORF1ab silent | 4719      | 2351      | 558       |             |
| 10747 ORF1ab silent | 4779      | 2355      | 526       | Base change |
| 12153 ORF1ab A3963V | 7320      | 4142      | 1096      | Expected A  |
| 14408 ORF1ab P314L  | 6527      | 2239      | 510       | T<br>C      |
| 15957 ORF1ab silent | 6087      | 2473      | 775       | G<br>N      |
| 20268 ORF1ab silent | 1983      | 955       | 2324      | Ins/Del     |
| 23403 S D614G       | 9295      | 4157      | 6494      | No data     |
| 23481 S S640F       | 7823      | 2931      | 3082      |             |
| 23604 S P681H       | 3732      | 1385      | 405       |             |
| 24076 S silent      | 6069      | 3306      | 5332      |             |
| 27923 ORF8 silent   | 3652      | 1541      | 14731     |             |
| 28854 N S194L       | 900       | 377       | 774       |             |
| 29266 N silent      | 2801      | 1462      | 553       |             |
| 29710 intergenic    | 0         | 0         | 2603      |             |
| 29870 intergenic    | 55        | 1840      | 42        |             |
|                     | VSP0670-1 | VSP0670-2 | VSP0670-3 |             |
|                     |           |           |           |             |

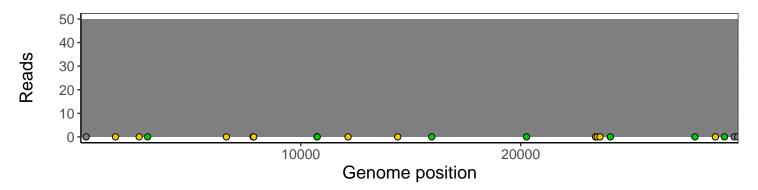
#### Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

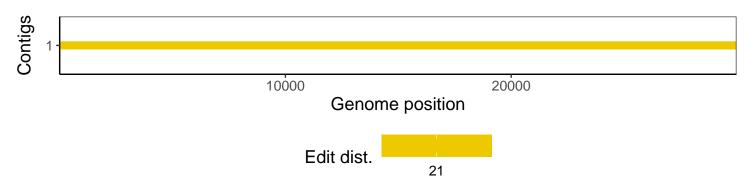
#### $VSP0670 \mid 2021\text{-}02\text{-}09 \mid VTM$ or Saline | $H2102030405 \mid$ composite result

The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



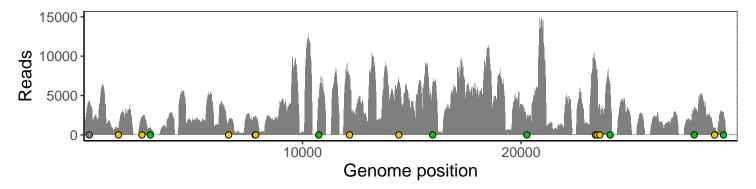
Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



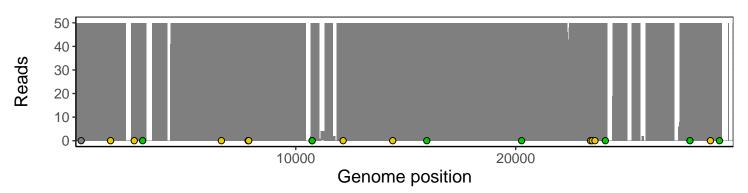


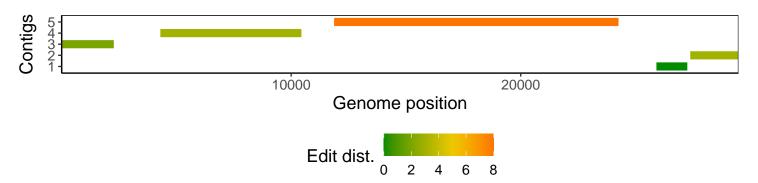
#### $VSP0670\text{-}1 \mid 2021\text{-}02\text{-}09 \mid VTM \text{ or Saline} \mid H2102030405 \mid genomes \mid single \text{ experiment}$

The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



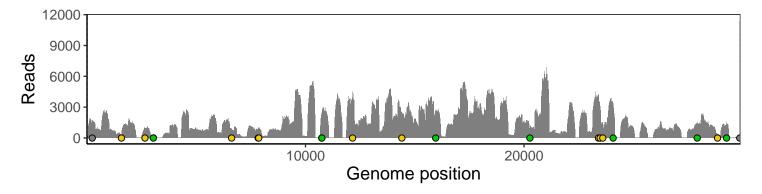
Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



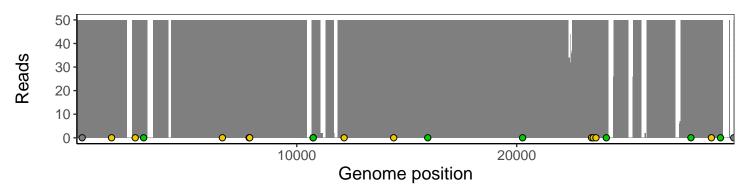


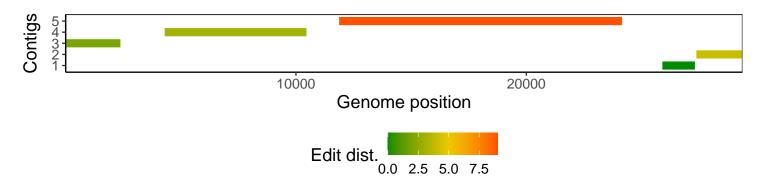
#### VSP0670-2 | 2021-02-09 | VTM or Saline | H2102030405 | genomes | single experiment

The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



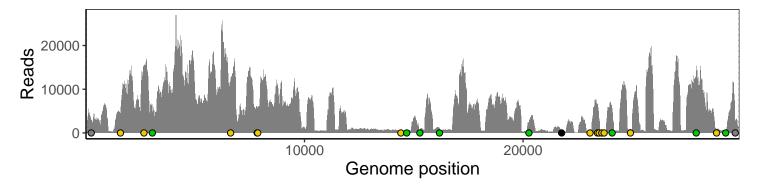
Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



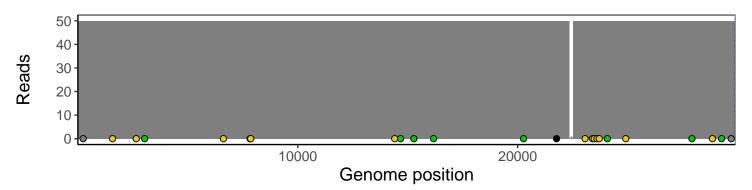


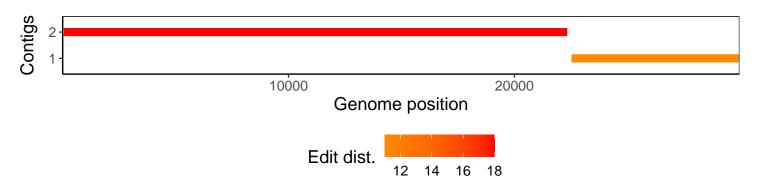
#### $VSP0670\text{-}3 \mid 2021\text{-}02\text{-}09 \mid VTM \text{ or Saline} \mid H2102030405 \mid \text{genomes} \mid \text{single experiment}$

The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.





### Software environment

| Software/R package                 | Version  |
|------------------------------------|--|
| R                                  | 3.4.0  |
| bwa                                | 0.7.17-r1198-dirty                                       |
| samtools                           | 1.10 Using htslib 1.10                                   |
| bcftools                           | 1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3 |
| pangolin                           | 3.1.3  |
| genbankr                           | 1.4.0  |
| optparse                           | 1.6.0  |
| forcats                            | 0.3.0  |
| stringr                            | 1.4.0  |
| dplyr                              | 0.8.1  |
| purrr                              | 0.2.5  |
| readr                              | 1.1.1  |
| tidyr                              | 0.8.1  |
| tibble                             | 2.1.2  |
| ggplot2                            | 3.3.3  |
| tidyverse                          | 1.2.1  |
| ShortRead                          | 1.34.2   |
| $\operatorname{GenomicAlignments}$ | 1.12.2   |
| ${\bf Summarized Experiment}$      | 1.6.5  |
| DelayedArray                       | 0.2.7  |
| matrixStats                        | 0.54.0   |
| Biobase                            | 2.36.2   |
| Rsamtools                          | 1.28.0   |
| GenomicRanges                      | 1.28.6   |
| $\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$      | 1.12.3   |
| Biostrings                         | 2.44.2   |
| XVector                            | 0.16.0   |
| IRanges                            | 2.10.5   |
| S4Vectors                          | 0.14.7   |
| BiocParallel                       | 1.10.1   |
| BiocGenerics                       | 0.22.1   |