COVID-19 subject HUP Q-0179

2021-05-05

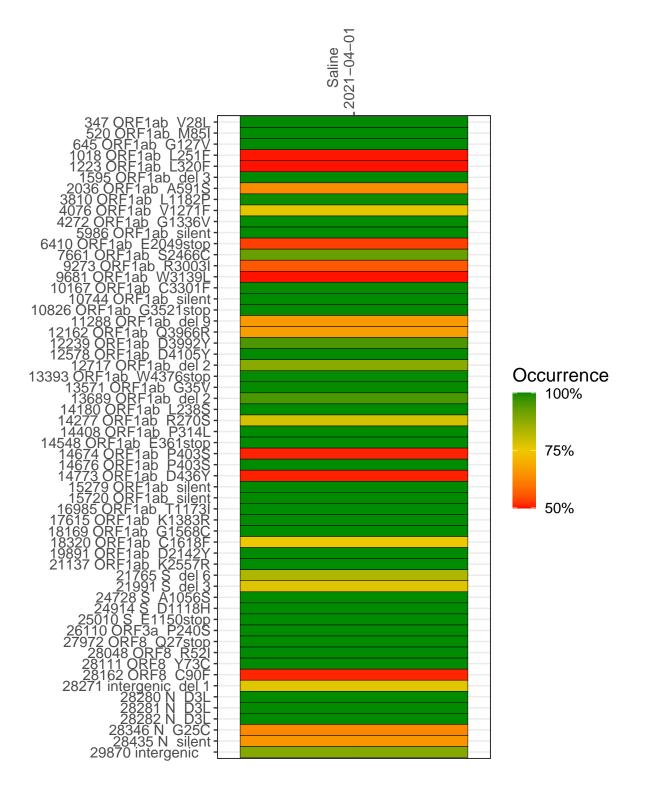
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

| Experiment | Туре | Genomes | Sample type | Sample date | Largest contig (KD) | Lineage | Reference read coverage | Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads) |
|------------|-------------------|---------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|---------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| VSP1745-1 | single experiment | NA | Saline | 2021-04-01 | 2.61 | NA | 53.1% | 52.7% |

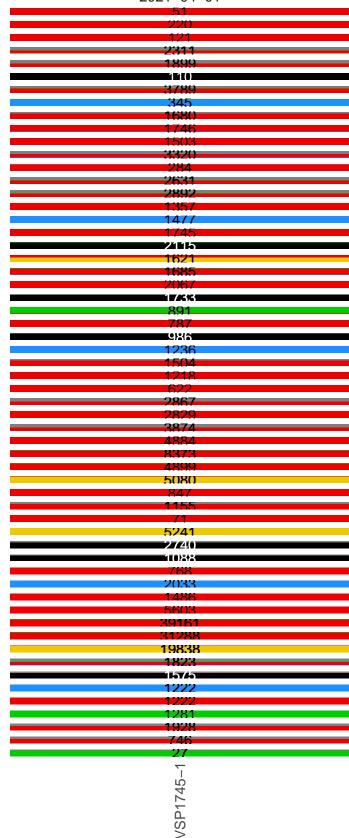
Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



Saline 2021-04-01

347 ORF1ab V28I 520 ORF1ab M85I 645 ORF1ab G127V 1018 ORF1ab L251F 1223 ORF1ab L320F 1595 ORF1ab del 3 2036 ORF1ab A591S 3810 ORF1ab L1182P 4076 ORF1ab V1271F 4272 ORF1ab G1336V 5986 ORF1ab silent 6410 ORF1ab E2049stop 7661 ORF1ab S2466C 9273 ORF1ab R3003I 9681 ORF1ab W3139L 10167 ORF1ab C3301F 10744 ORF1ab silent 10826 ORF1ab G3521stop 11288 ORF1ab del 9 12162 ORF1ab U3966R 12239 ORF1ab D3992Y 12578 ORF1ab D4105Y 12717 ORF1ab del 2 13393 ORF1ab W4376ston 13571 ORF1ah G35V 13689 ORF1ab del 2 14180 ORF1ab 1 238S 14277 ORF1ah R270S 14408 ORF1ab P314I 14548 ORF1ah F361ston 14674 ORF1ah P403S 14676 ORF1ab P403S 14773 ORF1ah D436Y 15279 ORF1ab silent 15720 ORF1ab silent 16985 ORF1ab | 111731 17615 ORF1ab K1383R 18169 ORF1ab G1568C 18320 ORF1ah C1618F 19891 ORF1ah D2142Y 21137 ORF1ah K2557R 21765 S. del 6 21991 S. del 3 24728 S A1056S 24914 S D1118H 25010 S E1150ston 26110 ORF3a P240S 27972 ORF8 (327ston 28048 ORE8 R521 28111 ORF8 Y73C 28162 ORF8 C90F 28271 interdenic del 1 28280 N D3L 28281 N D3L 28282 N D3L 28346 N G25C 28435 N silent 29870 intergenic

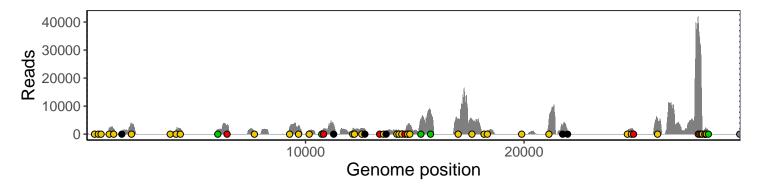




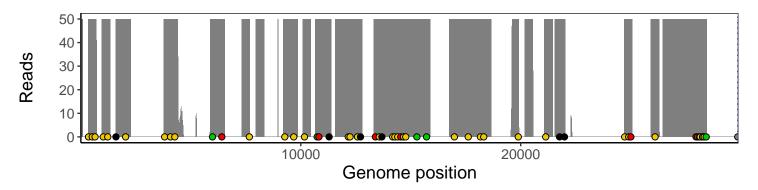
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP1745-1 | 2021-04-01 | Saline | HUP Q-0179 | genomes | single experiment

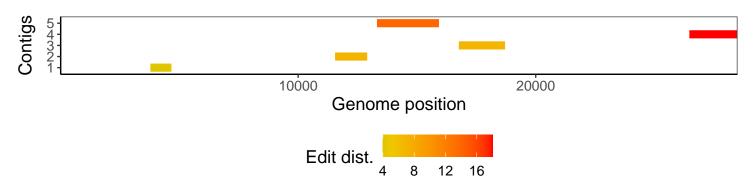
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

| Software/R package | Version |
|-------------------------------|--|
| R | 3.4.0 |
| bwa | 0.7.17-r1198-dirty |
| samtools | 1.10 Using htslib 1.10 |
| bcftools | 1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3 |
| pangolin | 2.3.8 |
| genbankr | 1.4.0 |
| optparse | 1.6.0 |
| forcats | 0.3.0 |
| stringr | 1.4.0 |
| dplyr | 0.8.1 |
| purrr | 0.2.5 |
| readr | 1.1.1 |
| tidyr | 0.8.1 |
| tibble | 2.1.2 |
| ggplot2 | 3.3.3 |
| tidyverse | 1.2.1 |
| ShortRead | 1.34.2 |
| ${\it Genomic Alignments}$ | 1.12.2 |
| SummarizedExperiment | 1.6.5 |
| DelayedArray | 0.2.7 |
| matrixStats | 0.54.0 |
| Biobase | 2.36.2 |
| Rsamtools | 1.28.0 |
| GenomicRanges | 1.28.6 |
| $\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$ | 1.12.3 |
| Biostrings | 2.44.2 |
| XVector | 0.16.0 |
| IRanges | 2.10.5 |
| S4Vectors | 0.14.7 |
| BiocParallel | 1.10.1 |
| BiocGenerics | 0.22.1 |