# COVID-19 subject UPHS-1071

2021-05-10

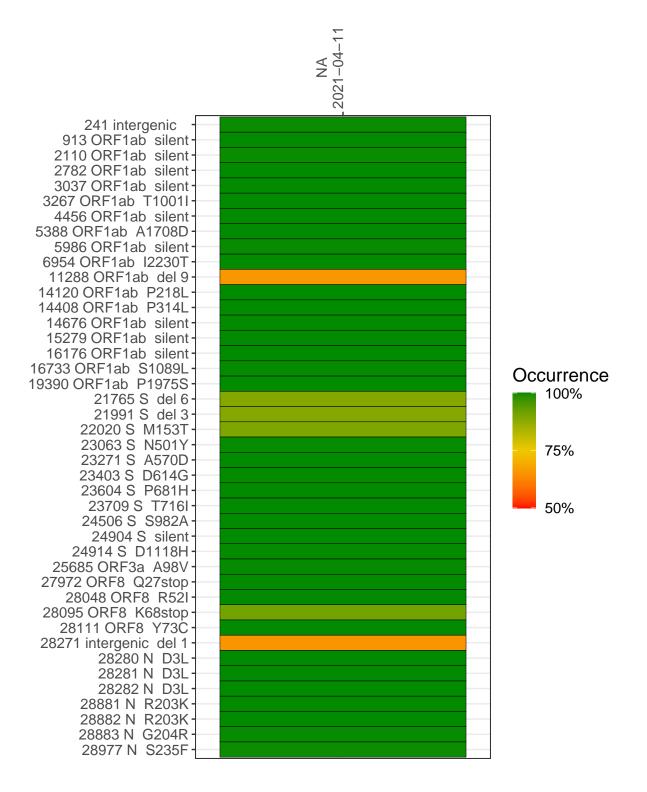
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP2283-1	single experiment	NA	NA	2021-04-11	29.82	B.1.1.7	99.7%	99.7%

#### Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



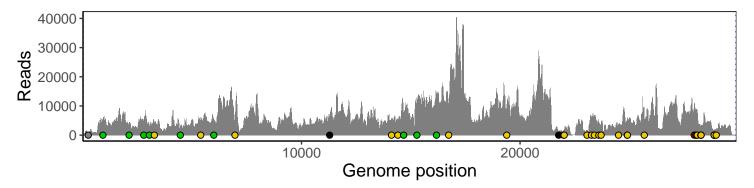
#### NA 2021–04–11

	2021-04-11
241 intergenic	765
913 ORF1ab silent	5234
2110 ORF1ab silent	3498
2782 ORF1ab silent	5081
3037 ORF1ab silent	3018
3267 ORF1ab T1001I	4604
4456 ORF1ab silent	2992
5388 ORF1ab A1708D	5032
5986 ORF1ab silent	5577
6954 ORF1ab I2230T	4294
11288 ORF1ab del 9	3930
14120 ORF1ab P218L	5388
14408 ORF1ab P314L	4912
14676 ORF1ab silent	6822
15279 ORF1ab silent	10363
16176 ORF1ab silent	13818
16733 ORF1ab S1089L	10889
19390 ORF1ab P1975S	9889
21765 S del 6	1165
21991 S del 3	1342
22020 S M153T	1880
23063 S N501Y	1687
23271 S A570D	5759
23403 S D614G	6718
23604 S P681H	4555
23709 S T716I	3643
24506 S S982A	3840
24904 S silent	5189
24914 S D1118H	5873
25685 ORF3a A98V	5410
27972 ORF8 Q27stop	10691
28048 ORF8 R52I	7404
28095 ORF8 K68stop	8553
28111 ORF8 Y73C	7645
28271 intergenic del 1	2821
28280 N D3L	1779
28281 N D3L	1779
28282 N D3L	1910
28881 N R203K	1208
28882 N R203K	1202
28883 N G204R	1206
28977 N S235F	2144
	33–1
	Ö

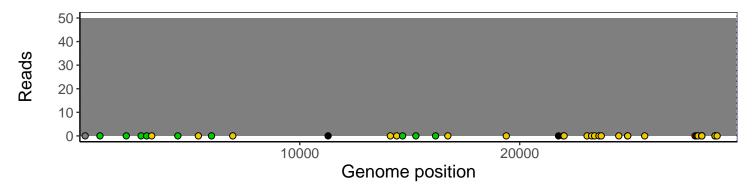
### Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

#### VSP2283-1 | 2021-04-11 | NA | UPHS-1071 | genomes | single experiment

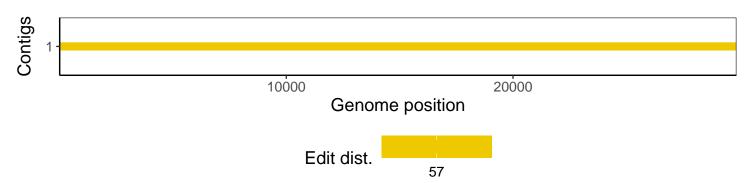
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



## Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
${\it Genomic Alignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1