COVID-19 subject UPHS- 0785

2021-04-20

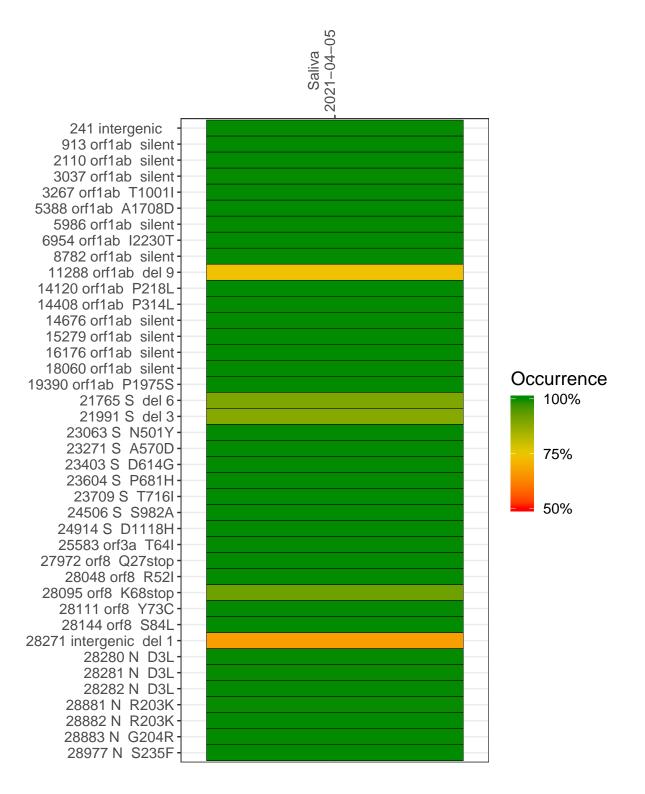
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP1902-1	single experiment	NA	Saliva	2021-04-05	29.84	B.1.1.7	99.8%	99.8%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



Saliva 2021-04-05

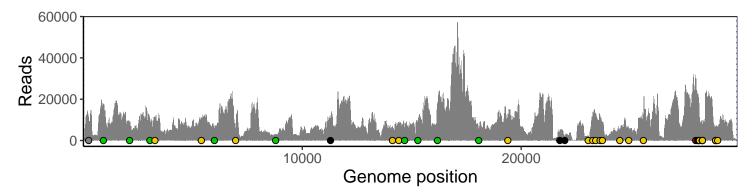
	2021–04–05
241 intergenic	10009
913 orf1ab silent	16159
2110 orf1ab silent	8568
3037 orf1ab silent	9000
3267 orf1ab T1001I	11466
5388 orf1ab A1708D	9455
5986 orf1ab silent	5889
6954 orf1ab I2230T	5856
8782 orf1ab silent	2878
11288 orf1ab del 9	6730
14120 orf1ab P218L	6297
14408 orf1ab P314L	7654
14676 orf1ab silent	5775
15279 orf1ab silent	8271
16176 orf1ab silent	17617
18060 orf1ab silent	5280
19390 orf1ab P1975S	12314
21765 S del 6	3610
21991 S del 3	2229
23063 S N501Y	2173
23271 S A570D	11536
23403 S D614G	12795
23604 S P681H	11865
23709 S T716I	8603
24506 S S982A	5923
24914 S D1118H	6675
25583 orf3a T64I	11933
27972 orf8 Q27stop	30188
28048 orf8 R52I	19964
28095 orf8 K68stop	21878
28111 orf8 Y73C	18887
28144 orf8 S84L	11956
28271 intergenic del 1	7591
28280 N D3L	4868
28281 N D3L	4870
28282 N D3L	5290
28881 N R203K	4775
28882 N R203K	4757
28883 N G204R	4775
28977 N S235F	6486
	$\overline{}$



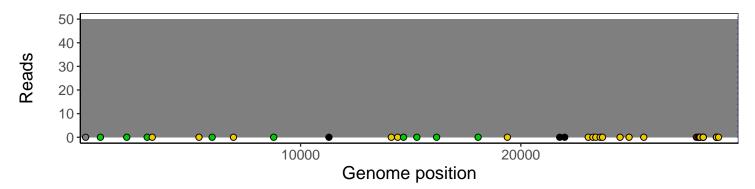
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP1902-1 | 2021-04-05 | Saliva | UPHS-0785 | genomes | single experiment

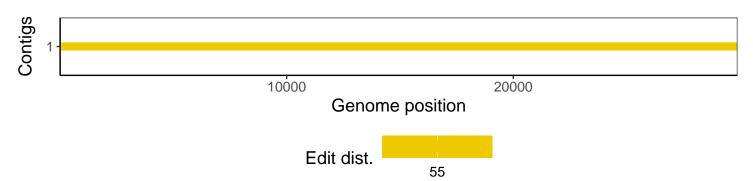
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
${\it Genomic Alignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1