# COVID-19 subject UPHS-1056

2021-05-10

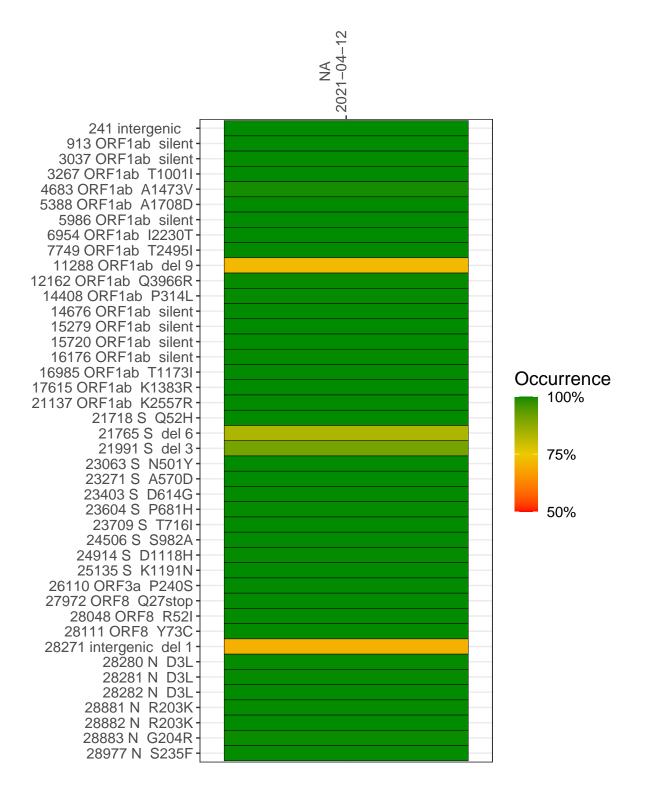
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP2268-1	single experiment	NA	NA	2021-04-12	29.86	B.1.1.7	99.8%	99.7%

#### Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



#### NA 2021-04-12

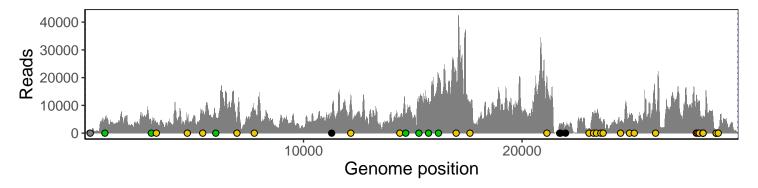
	2021-04-12
241 intergenic	561
913 ORF1ab silent	4632
3037 ORF1ab silent	3467
3267 ORF1ab T1001I	3863
4683 ORF1ab A1473V	4992
5388 ORF1ab A1708D	6769
5986 ORF1ab silent	6820
6954 ORF1ab I2230T	3661
7749 ORF1ab T2495I	8099
11288 ORF1ab del 9	4321
12162 ORF1ab Q3966R	12225
14408 ORF1ab P314L	4952
14676 ORF1ab silent	5889
15279 ORF1ab silent	10387
15720 ORF1ab silent	12383
16176 ORF1ab silent	20109
16985 ORF1ab T1173I	19494
17615 ORF1ab K1383R	10227
21137 ORF1ab K2557R	19395
21718 S Q52H	3270
21765 S del 6	2675
21991 S del 3	2342
23063 S N501Y	1820
23271 S A570D	6493
23403 S D614G	7194
23604 S P681H	4687
23709 S T716I	3896
24506 S S982A	4338
24914 S D1118H	6948
25135 S K1191N	4050
26110 ORF3a P240S	10247
27972 ORF8 Q27stop	13566
28048 ORF8 R52I	9233
28111 ORF8 Y73C	11311
28271 intergenic del 1	
**	4964
28280 N D3L	3392
28281 N D3L	3392
28282 N D3L	3642
28881 N R203K	855
28882 N R203K	853
28883 N G204R	856
28977 N S235F	1613



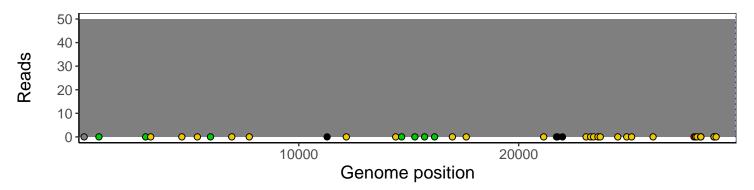
### Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

#### $VSP2268-1 \mid 2021-04-12 \mid NA \mid UPHS-1056 \mid genomes \mid single \; experiment$

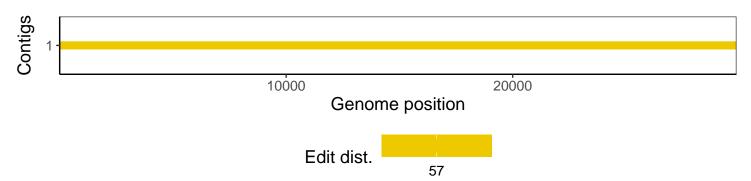
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



## Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
${\it Genomic Alignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1