COVID-19 subject UPHS-1369

2021-06-23

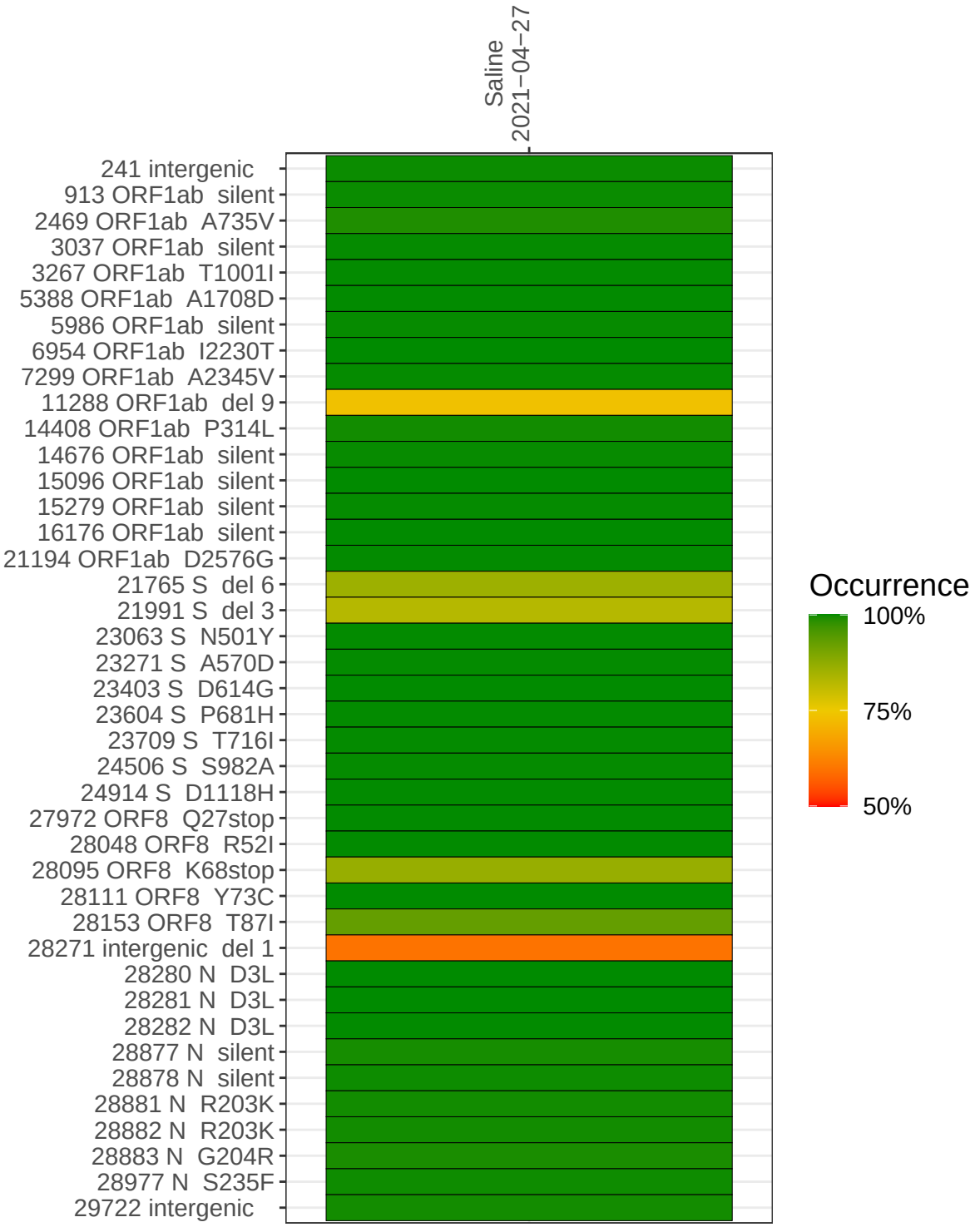
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.
The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.
Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

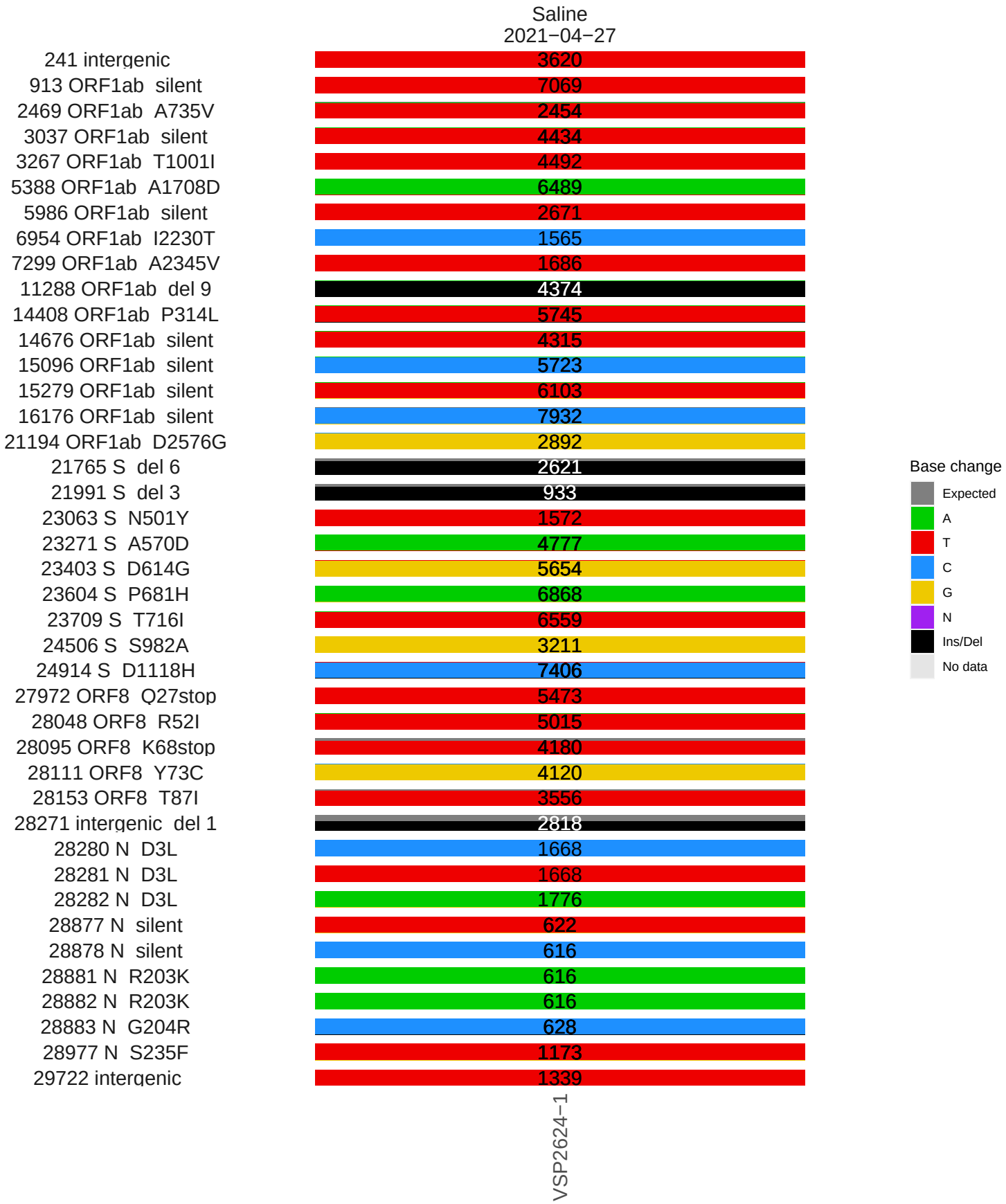
Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP2624-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-04-27	29.79	B.1.1.7	99.8%	99.8%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/common/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in $> 50\%$ of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.

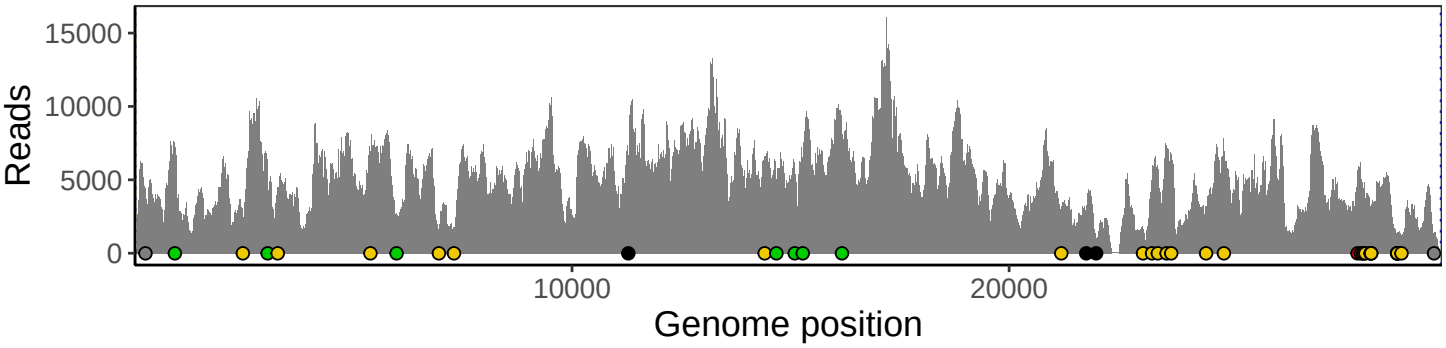



Saline
2021−04−27
241 intergenic
913 ORF1ab silent
2469 ORF1ab A735V
3037 ORF1ab silent
3267 ORF1ab T1001I
5388 ORF1ab A1708D
5986 ORF1ab silent
6954 ORF1ab I2230T
7299 ORF1ab A2345V
11288 ORF1ab del 9
14408 ORF1ab P314L
14676 ORF1ab silent
15096 ORF1ab silent
15279 ORF1ab silent
16176 ORF1ab silent
21194 ORF1ab D2576G
21765 S del 6
21991 S del 3
23063 S N501Y
23271 S A570D
23403 S D614G
23604 S P681H
23709 S T716I
24506 S S982A
24914 S D1118H
27972 ORF8 Q27stop
28048 ORF8 R52I
28095 ORF8 K68stop
28111 ORF8 Y73C
28153 ORF8 T87I
28271 intergenic del 1
28280 N D3L
28281 N D3L
28282 N D3L
28877 N silent
28878 N silent
28881 N R203K
28882 N R203K
28883 N G204R
28977 N S235F
29722 intergenic
3620
7069
2454
4434
4492
6489
2671
1565
1686
4374
5745
4315
5723
6103
7932
2892
2621
933
1572
4777
5654
6868
6559
3211
7406
5473
5015
4180
4120
3556
2818
1668
1668
1776
622
616
616
616
628
1173
1339
VSP2624−1
Base change
Expected
A
T
C
G
N
Ins/Del
No data

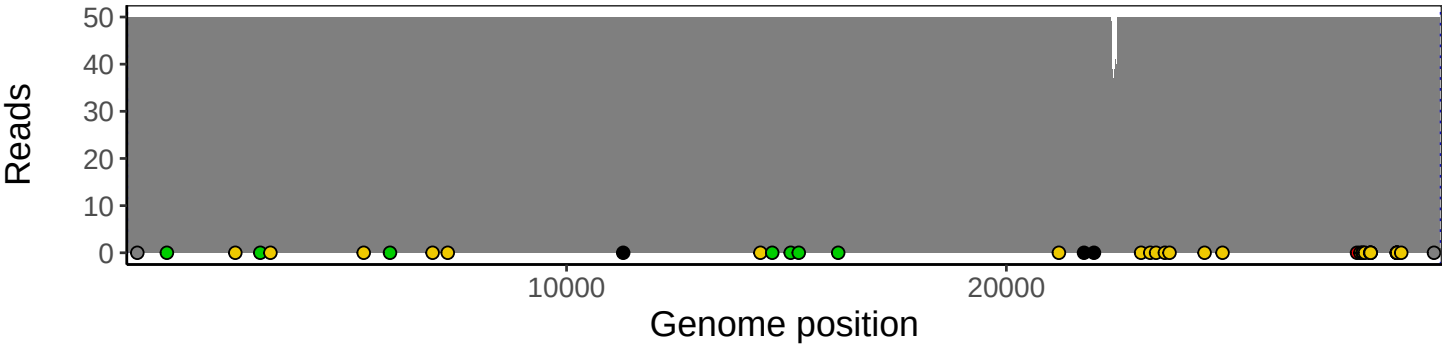
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP2624-1 | 2021-04-27 | Saline | UPHS-1369 | genomes | single experiment

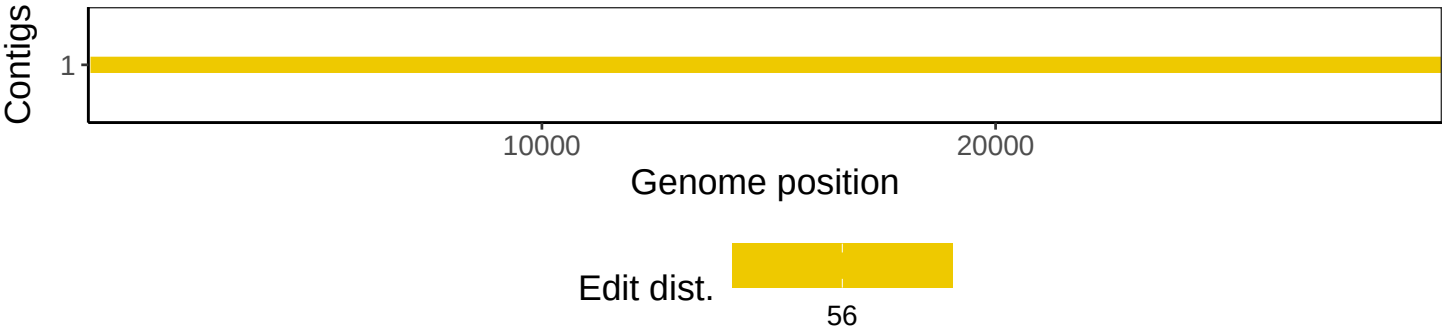
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	3.1.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1