COVID-19 subject 247

2021-03-01

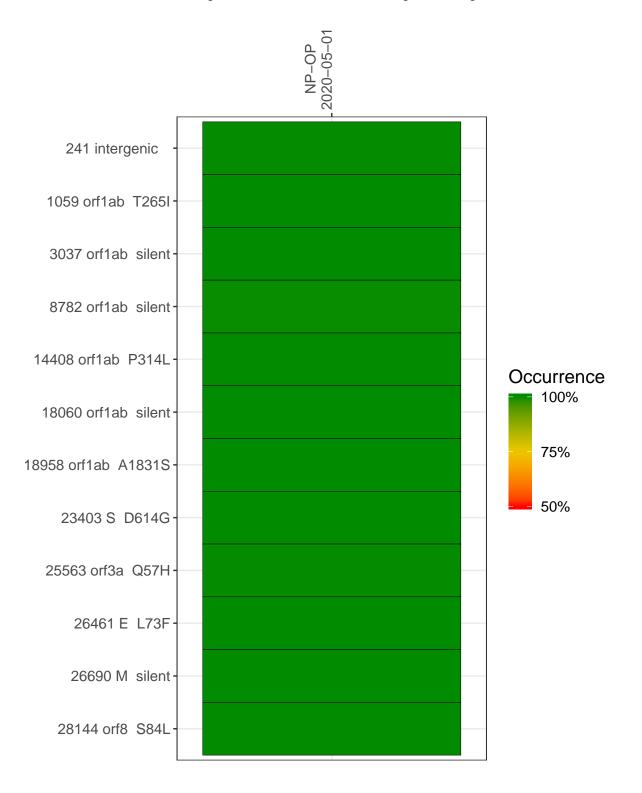
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

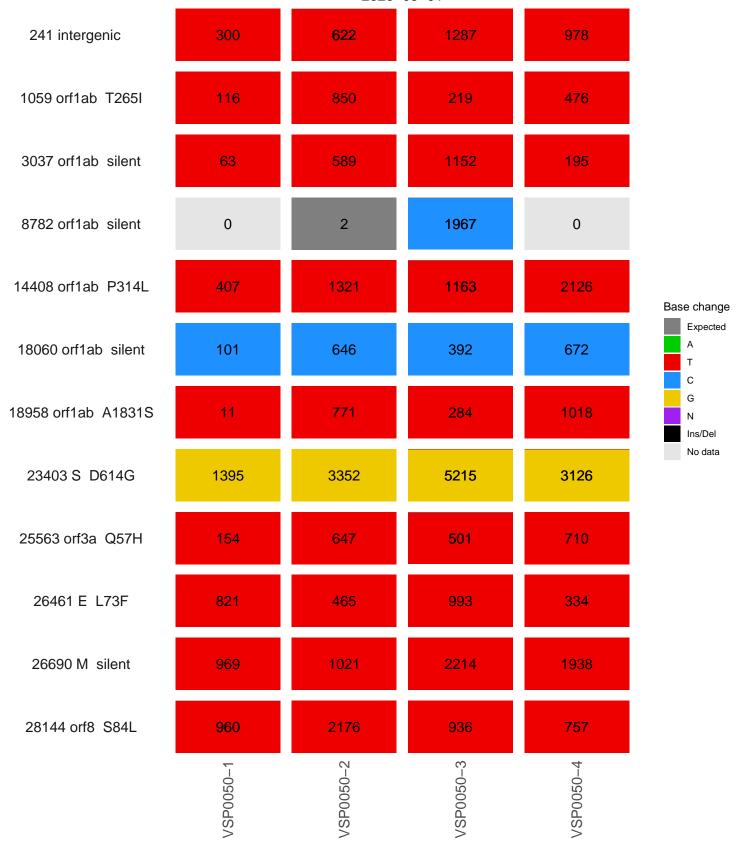
Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP0050	composite	NA	NP-OP	2020-05-01	21.42	B.1	99.2%	99.1%
VSP0050-1	single experiment	2190	NP-OP	2020-05-01	4.73	NA	83.3%	82.1%
VSP0050-2	single experiment	2190	NP-OP	2020-05-01	7.49	B.1	91.5%	90.6%
VSP0050-3	single experiment	2190	NP-OP	2020-05-01	10.14	B.1	97.7%	96.8%
VSP0050-4	single experiment	2190	NP-OP	2020-05-01	10.21	B.1	90.7%	90.3%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



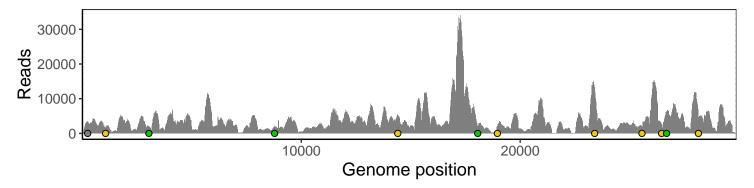
NP-OP 2020-05-01



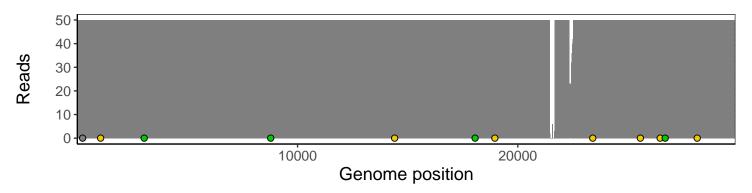
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

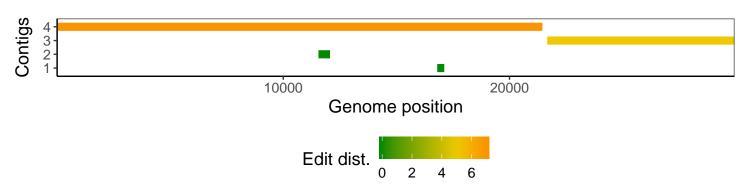
$VSP0050 \mid 2020-05-01 \mid NP-OP \mid 247$ -qia | composite result

The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



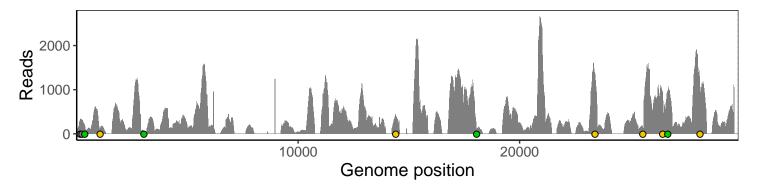
Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



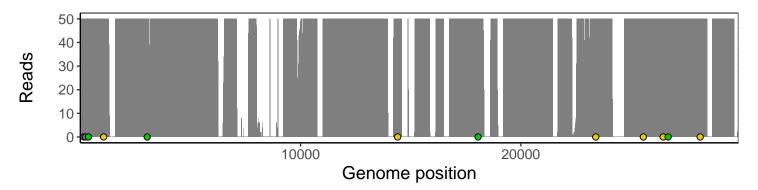


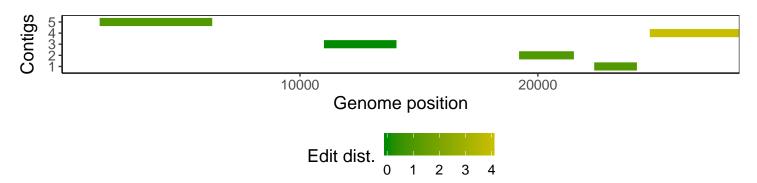
VSP0050-1 | 2020-05-01 | NP-OP | 247-qia | 2190 genomes | single experiment

The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



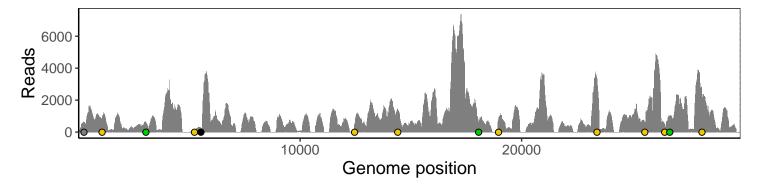
Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



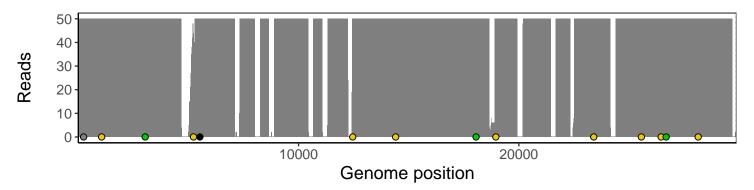


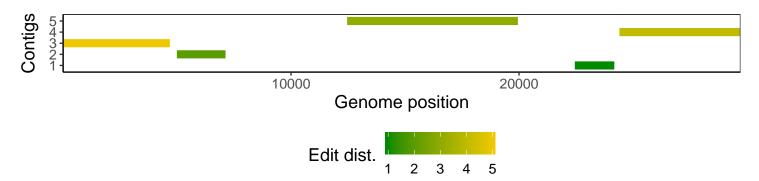
$VSP0050\text{-}2 \mid 2020\text{-}05\text{-}01 \mid NP\text{-}OP \mid 247\text{-}qia \mid 2190 \ genomes \mid single \ experiment$

The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



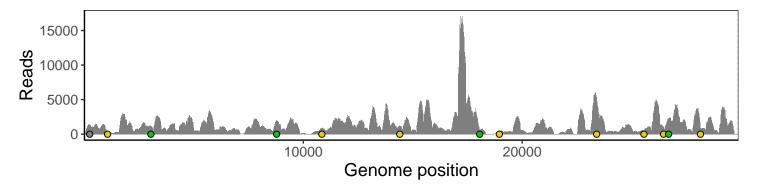
Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



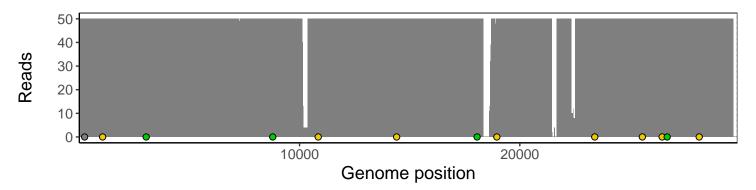


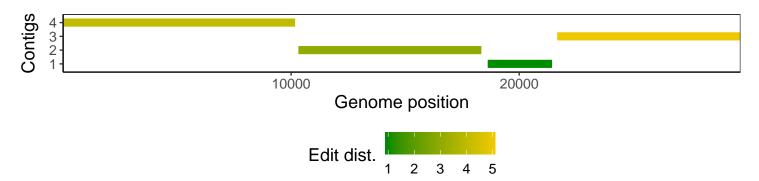
$VSP0050\text{-}3 \mid 2020\text{-}05\text{-}01 \mid NP\text{-}OP \mid 247\text{-}qia \mid 2190 \ genomes \mid single \ experiment$

The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



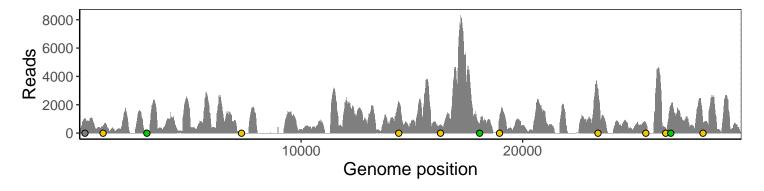
Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



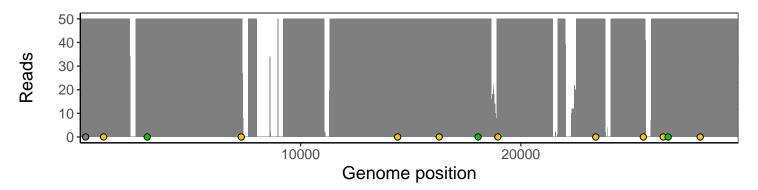


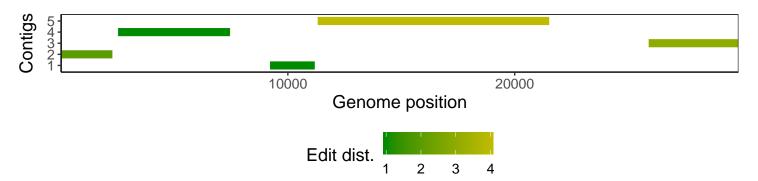
$VSP0050\text{-}4 \mid 2020\text{-}05\text{-}01 \mid NP\text{-}OP \mid 247\text{-}qia \mid 2190 \ genomes \mid single \ experiment$

The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.





Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib $1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3$
pangolin	2.3.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
${\bf Summarized Experiment}$	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1