

COVID-19 subject 391

2021-01-31

The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.

The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.

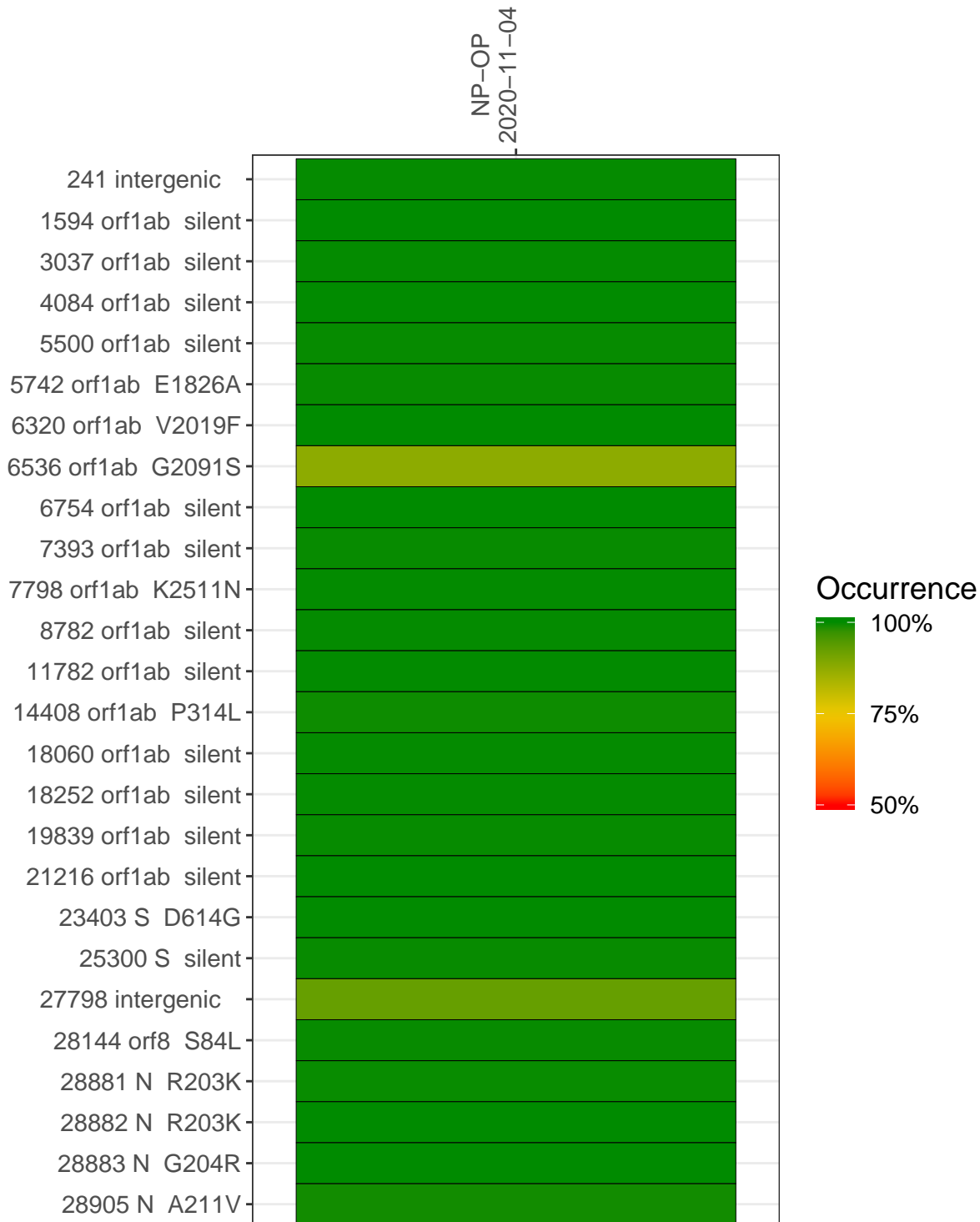
Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with $> 90\%$ sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (≥ 5 reads)
VSP0448-2	single experiment	NA	NP-OP	2020-11-04	29.82	B.1.1	99.8%	99.7%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in $> 50\%$ of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20 . Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



NP-OP
2020-11-04

241 intergenic	8321
1594 orf1ab silent	831
3037 orf1ab silent	4706
4084 orf1ab silent	10235
5500 orf1ab silent	3259
5742 orf1ab E1826A	15209
6320 orf1ab V2019F	2639
6536 orf1ab G2091S	1783
6754 orf1ab silent	3669
7393 orf1ab silent	6211
7798 orf1ab K2511N	5051
8782 orf1ab silent	4324
11782 orf1ab silent	5242
14408 orf1ab P314L	10273
18060 orf1ab silent	4093
18252 orf1ab silent	6592
19839 orf1ab silent	5861
21216 orf1ab silent	721
23403 S D614G	13612
25300 S silent	4344
27798 intergenic	416
28144 orf8 S84L	6910
28881 N R203K	1038
28882 N R203K	1032
28883 N G204R	1032
28905 N A211V	1027

Base change

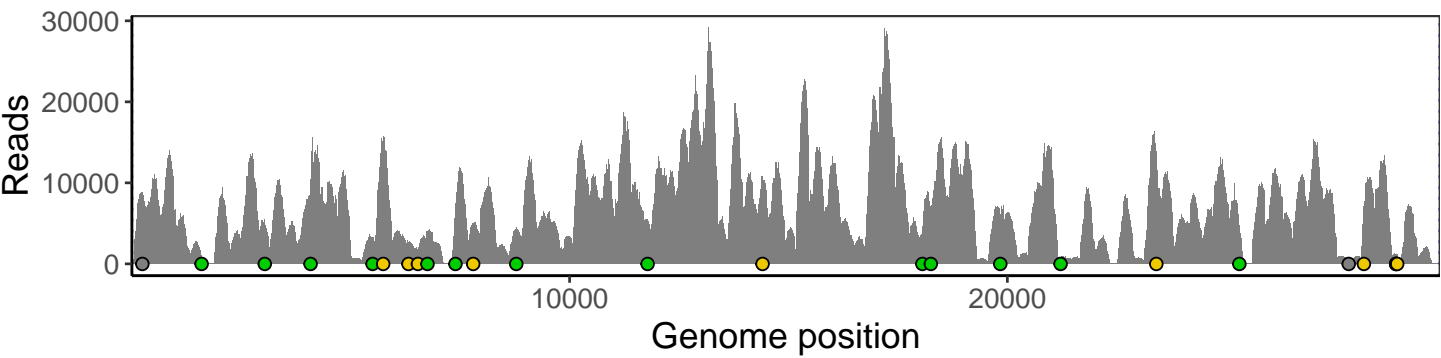


VSP0448-2

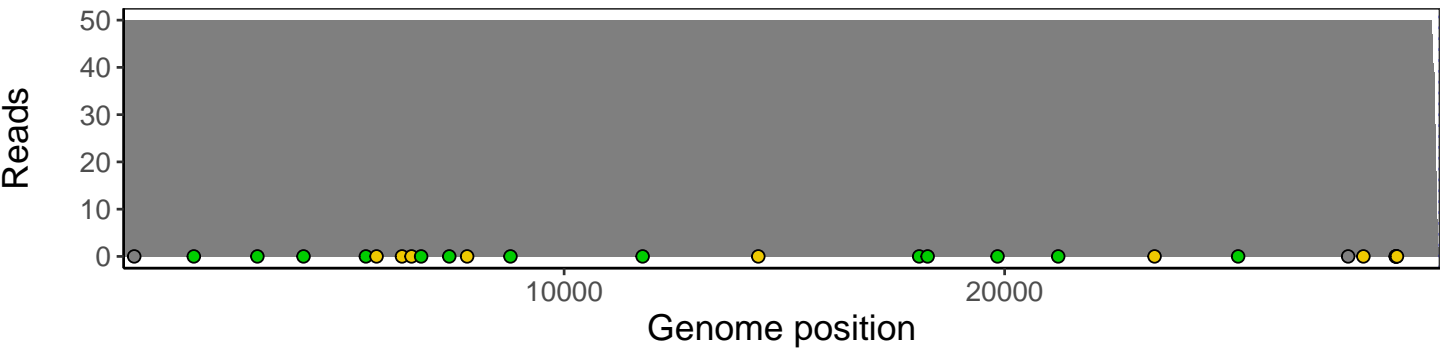
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP0448-2 | 2020-11-04 | NP-OP | 391no-q | genomes | single experiment

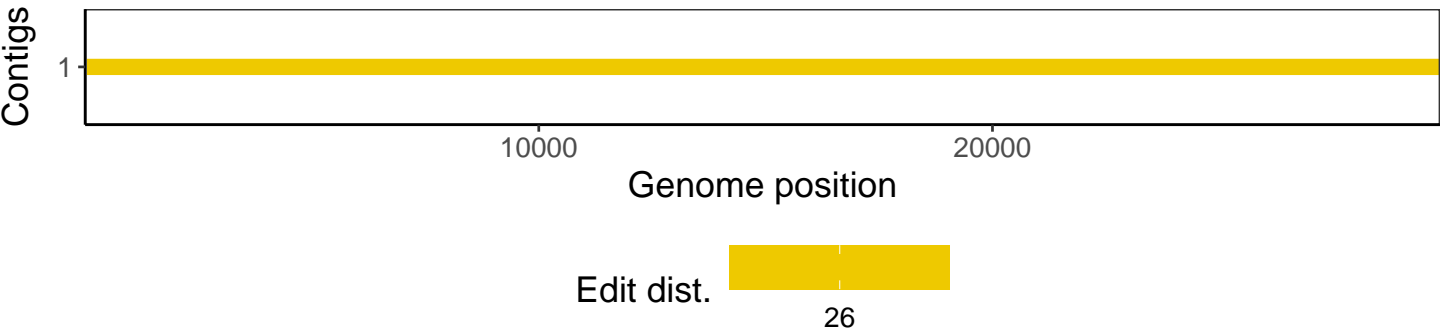
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htlib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htlib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.1.7
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1