COVID-19 subject UPHS-0053

2021-03-25

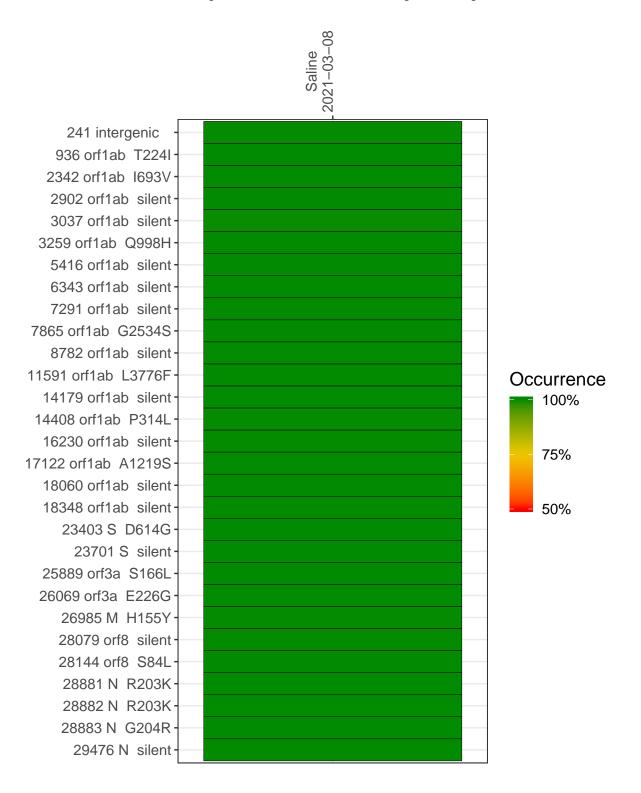
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP0985-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-03-08	29.83	B.1.1.304	99.8%	99.8%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



Saline 2021-03-08

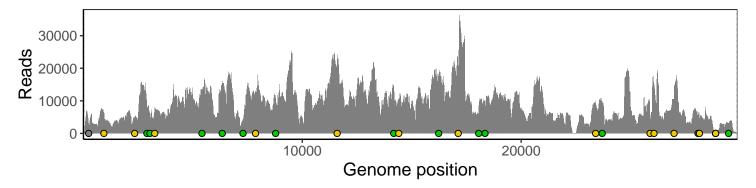
	2021-03-08
241 intergenic	2856
936 orf1ab T224I	6304
2342 orf1ab 1693V	4778
2902 orf1ab silent	8184
3037 orf1ab silent	5011
3259 orf1ab Q998H	7472
5416 orf1ab silent	13033
6343 orf1ab silent	14153
7291 orf1ab silent	4197
7865 orf1ab G2534S	12835
8782 orf1ab silent	10353
11591 orf1ab L3776F	21364
14179 orf1ab silent	13640
14408 orf1ab P314L	10335
16230 orf1ab silent	17755
17122 orf1ab A1219S	20293
18060 orf1ab silent	7892
18348 orf1ab silent	7921
23403 S D614G	9655
23701 S silent	9541
25889 orf3a S166L	4425
26069 orf3a E226G	14954
26985 M H155Y	10334
28079 orf8 silent	5171
28144 orf8 S84L	4826
28881 N R203K	657
28882 N R203K	653
28883 N G204R	656
29476 N silent	3107
	5-1



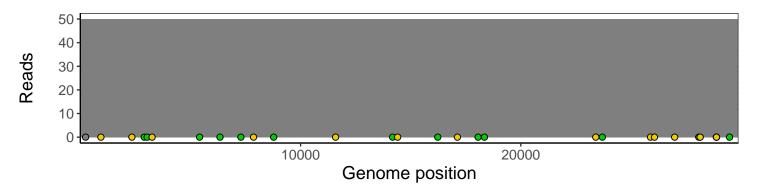
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP0985-1 | 2021-03-08 | Saline | UPHS-0053 | genomes | single experiment

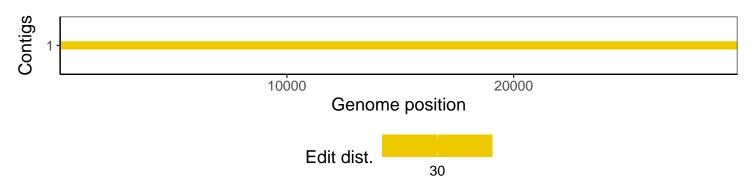
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
$\operatorname{GenomicAlignments}$	1.12.2
${\bf Summarized Experiment}$	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1