COVID-19 subject UPHS-1058

2021-05-10

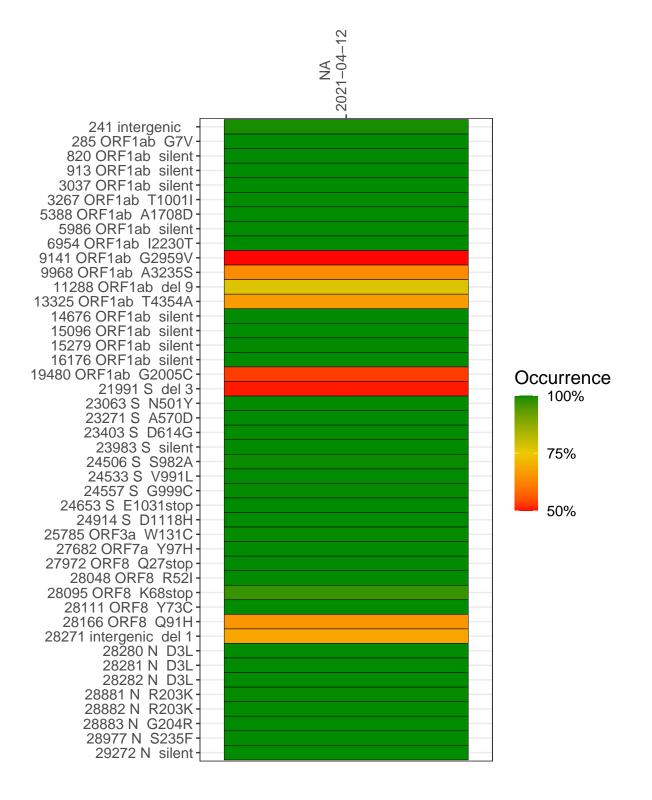
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP2270-1	single experiment	NA	NA	2021-04-12	4.51	NA	87.9%	87.5%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



NA 2021-04-12

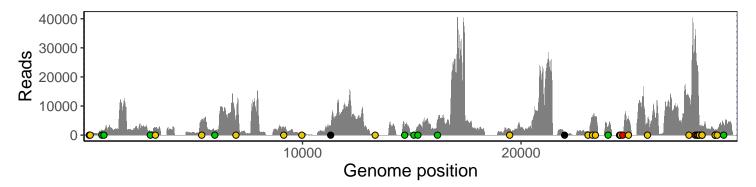
	2021-04-12
241 intergenic	299
285 ORF1ab G7V	185
820 ORF1ab silent	1838
913 ORF1ab silent	1480
3037 ORF1ab silent	1238
3267 ORF1ab T1001I	2598
5388 ORF1ab A1708D	4700
5986 ORF1ab silent	1475
6954 ORF1ab I2230T	5270
9141 ORF1ab G2959V	2222
9968 ORF1ab A3235S	570
11288 ORF1ab del 9	1980
13325 ORF1ab T4354A	586
14676 ORF1ab silent	2764
15096 ORF1ab silent	970
15279 ORF1ab silent	2625
16176 ORF1ab silent	5113
19480 ORF1ab G2005C	1935
21991 S del 3	803
23063 S N501Y	1333
23271 S A570D	5844
23403 S D614G	6212
23983 S silent	2852
24506 S S982A	925
24533 S V991L	815
24557 S G999C	1087
24653 S E1031stop	1001
24914 S D1118H	6142
25785 ORF3a W131C	4014
27682 ORF7a Y97H	13099
27972 ORF8 Q27stop	34801
28048 ORF8 R52I	21517
28095 ORF8 K68stop	21632
28111 ORF8 Y73C	16354
28166 ORF8 Q91H	2304
28271 intergenic del 1	2672
28280 N D3L	1752
28281 N D3L	1752
28282 N D3L	1873
28881 N R203K	1325
28882 N R203K	1319
28883 N G204R	1323
28977 N S235F	1840
29272 N silent	3853
	<u>\</u>
	270-1
	2



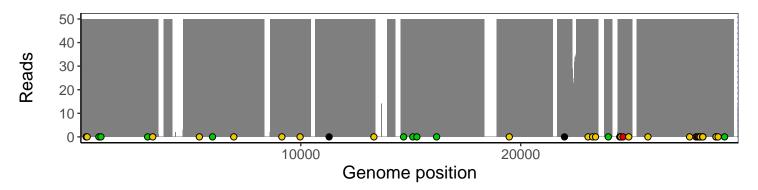
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP2270-1 | 2021-04-12 | NA | UPHS-1058 | genomes | single experiment

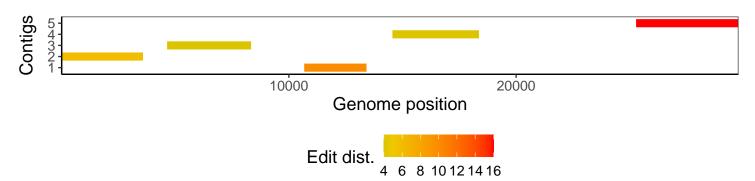
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
${\it Genomic Alignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1