COVID-19 subject PQ-Seq2

2021-04-17

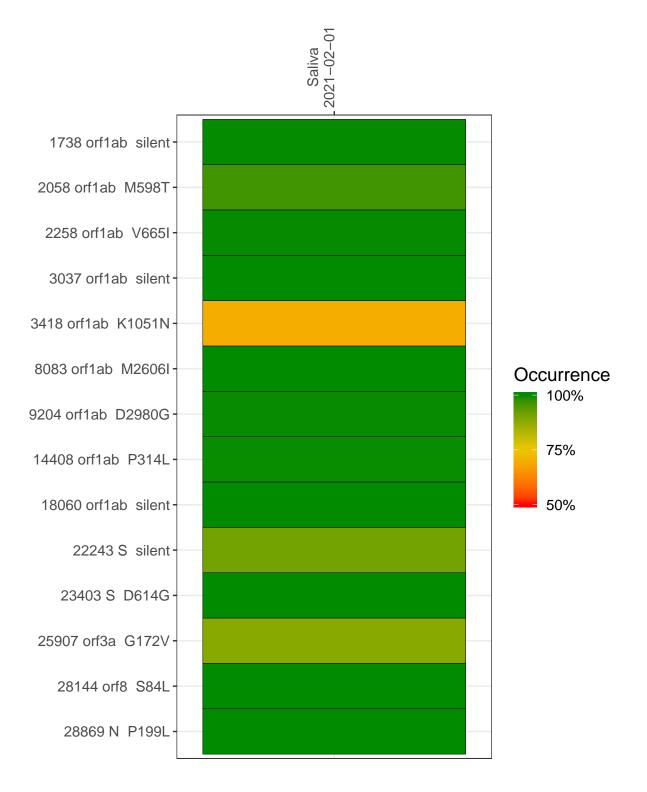
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP0771	composite	NA	Saliva	2021-02-01	9.78	NA	97.3%	89.7%
VSP0771-1	single experiment	NA	Saliva	2021-02-01	2.67	NA	86.9%	63.6%
VSP0771-2	single experiment	NA	Saliva	2021-02-01	0.38	NA	6.4%	0.6%
VSP0771-3	single experiment	NA	Saliva	2021-02-01	0.69	NA	67.0%	63.7%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



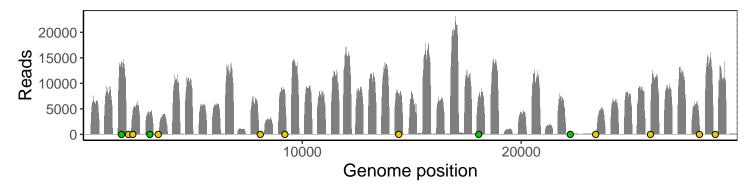
Saliva 2021-02-01

1738 orf1ab silent	4	2	14185		
2058 orf1ab M598T	57	0	0		
2258 orf1ab V665I	4	0	4471		
3037 orf1ab silent	0	0	3935		
3418 orf1ab K1051N	43	0	0		
8083 orf1ab M2606I	75	0	0	Base change Expected A T C G N	
9204 orf1ab D2980G	13	0	7563		
14408 orf1ab P314L	32	0	6999		
18060 orf1ab silent	0	1	7470	Ins/Del No data	
22243 S silent	45	0	0		
23403 S D614G	189	1	6		
25907 orf3a G172V	31	0	4		
28144 orf8 S84L	40	0	1843		
28869 N P199L	14	0	0		
	VSP0771-1	VSP0771-2	VSP0771-3		

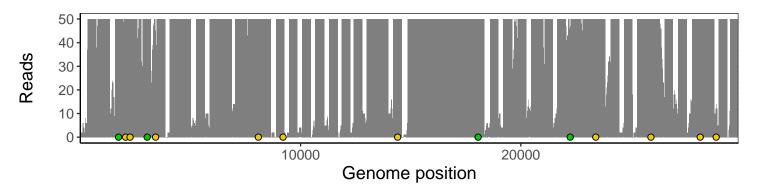
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

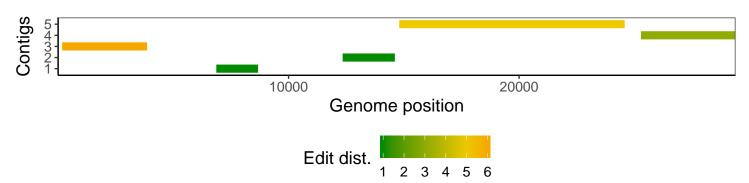
VSP0771 | 2021-02-01 | Saliva | PQ-Seq2 | composite result

The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



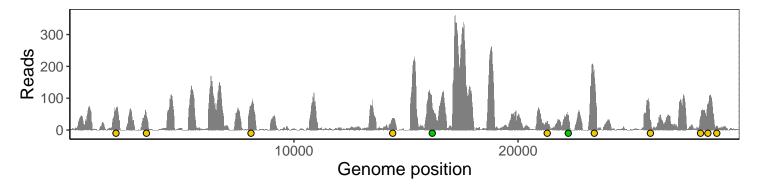
Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



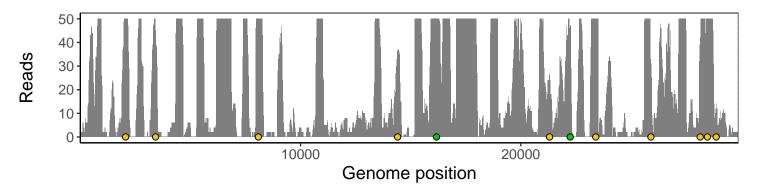


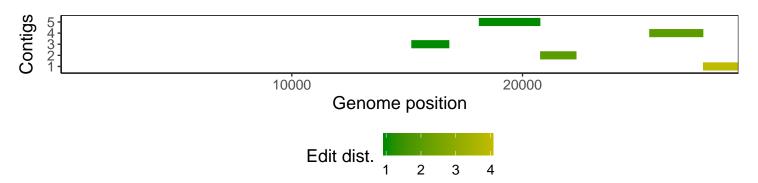
$VSP0771\text{-}1 \mid 2021\text{-}02\text{-}01 \mid Saliva \mid PQ\text{-}Seq2 \mid genomes \mid single \ experiment$

The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



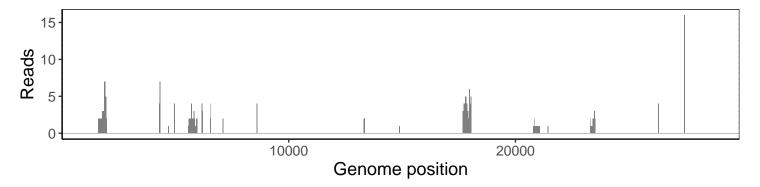
Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



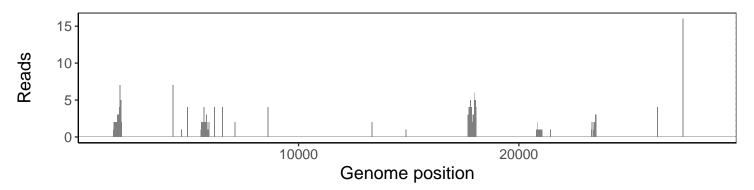


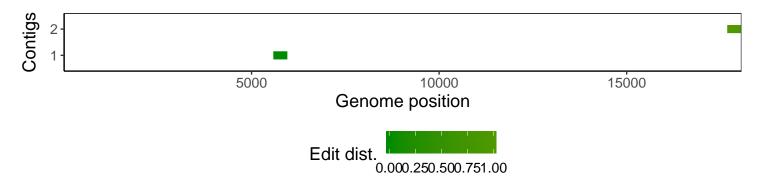
$VSP0771-2 \mid 2021-02-01 \mid Saliva \mid PQ\text{-Seq2} \mid genomes \mid single \ experiment$

The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



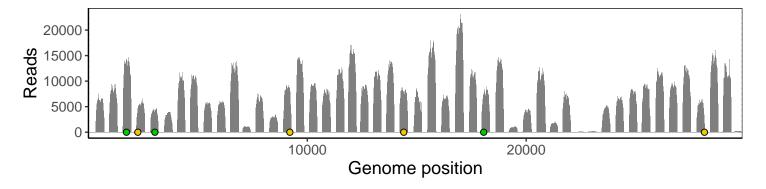
Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



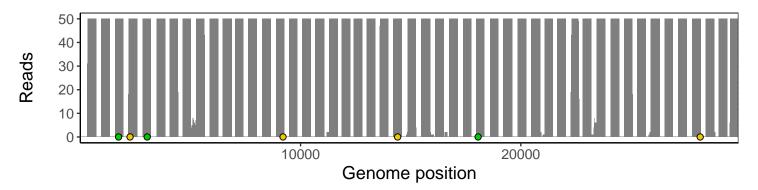


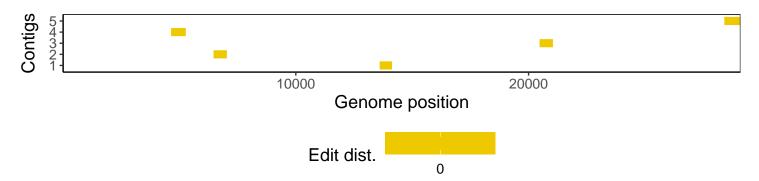
$VSP0771\text{-}3 \mid 2021\text{-}02\text{-}01 \mid Saliva \mid PQ\text{-}Seq2 \mid genomes \mid single \ experiment$

The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.





Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
beftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
${\bf Summarized Experiment}$	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1