COVID-19 subject UPHS-0147

2021-03-31

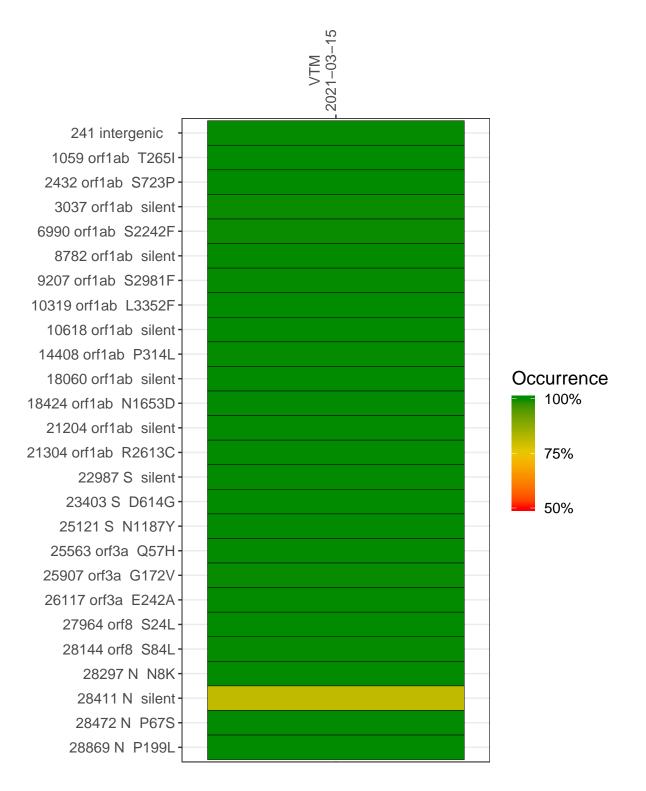
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP1132-1	single experiment	NA	VTM	2021-03-15	29.89	B.1.2	99.9%	99.9%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



VTM 2021-03-15

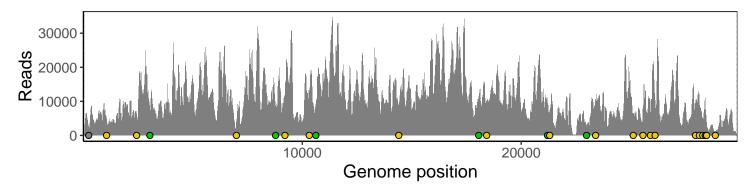
	2021-05-15
241 intergenic	2346
1059 orf1ab T265I	4325
2432 orf1ab S723P	6189
3037 orf1ab silent	6679
6990 orf1ab S2242F	3277
8782 orf1ab silent	7600
9207 orf1ab S2981F	11279
10319 orf1ab L3352F	12834
10618 orf1ab silent	8908
14408 orf1ab P314L	7435
18060 orf1ab silent	11083
18424 orf1ab N1653D	9093
21204 orf1ab silent	9278
21304 orf1ab R2613C	6389
22987 S silent	2408
23403 S D614G	10438
25121 S N1187Y	5914
25563 orf3a Q57H	7737
25907 orf3a G172V	6698
26117 orf3a E242A	9780
27964 orf8 S24L	9490
28144 orf8 S84L	9083
28297 N N8K	4875
28411 N silent	11075
28472 N P67S	3914
28869 N P199L	1095
	7



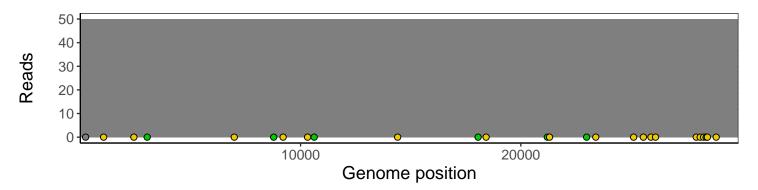
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP1132-1 | 2021-03-15 | VTM | UPHS-0147 | genomes | single experiment

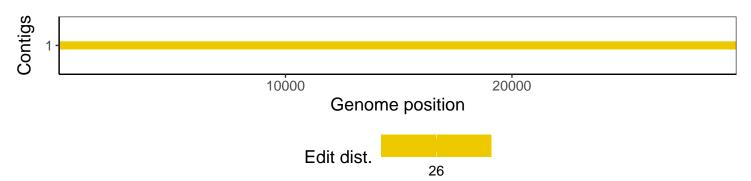
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
$\operatorname{GenomicAlignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1