

COVID-19 subject UPHS-0062

2021-03-25

The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.

The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.

Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with $> 90\%$ sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (≥ 5 reads)
VSP0994-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-03-08	29.81	B.1.526	99.9%	99.9%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in $> 50\%$ of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20 . Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



	Saline 2021-03-08	
241 intergenic	3163	
1059 orf1ab T265I	3350	
3037 orf1ab silent	4765	
6101 orf1ab G1946S	5553	
7201 orf1ab silent	1885	
8782 orf1ab silent	8513	
8809 orf1ab silent	7019	
9867 orf1ab L3201P	1672	
11288 orf1ab del 9	10408	
11471 orf1ab L3736F	14972	
14408 orf1ab P314L	9467	
16500 orf1ab Q1011H	11600	
17925 orf1ab silent	3386	
18060 orf1ab silent	7063	
20262 orf1ab silent	3485	
21575 S L5F	3309	
21846 S T95I	5667	
22320 S D253G	702	
22992 S S477N	2819	
23403 S D614G	9893	
24432 S Q957R	5029	
25517 orf3a P42L	5701	
25563 orf3a Q57H	6033	
25968 orf3a silent	6711	
27739 orf7a L116F	3313	
27925 orf8 T11I	7816	
28144 orf8 S84L	5777	
28271 intergenic del 1	5527	
28311 N P13L	5938	
28879 N S202R	709	
	VSP0994-1	

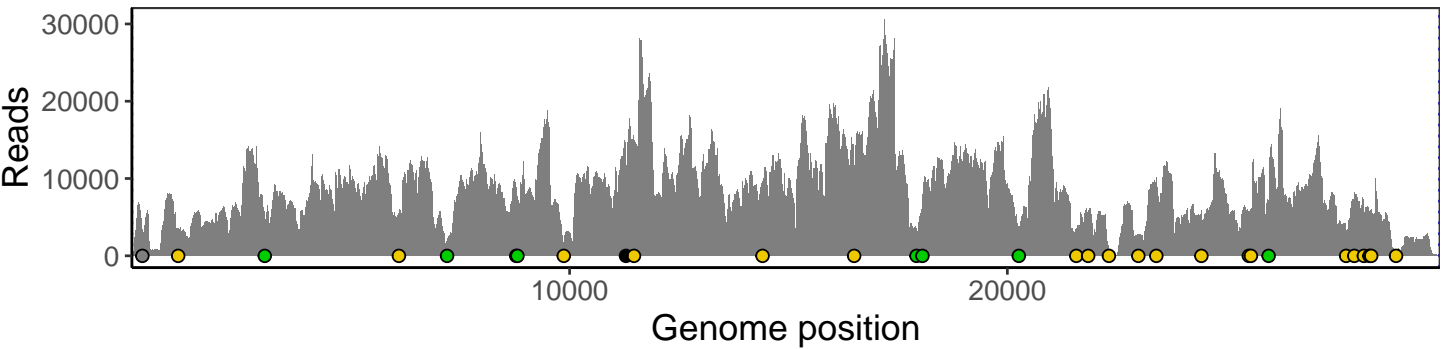
Base change

- Expected
- A
- T
- C
- G
- N
- Ins/Del
- No data

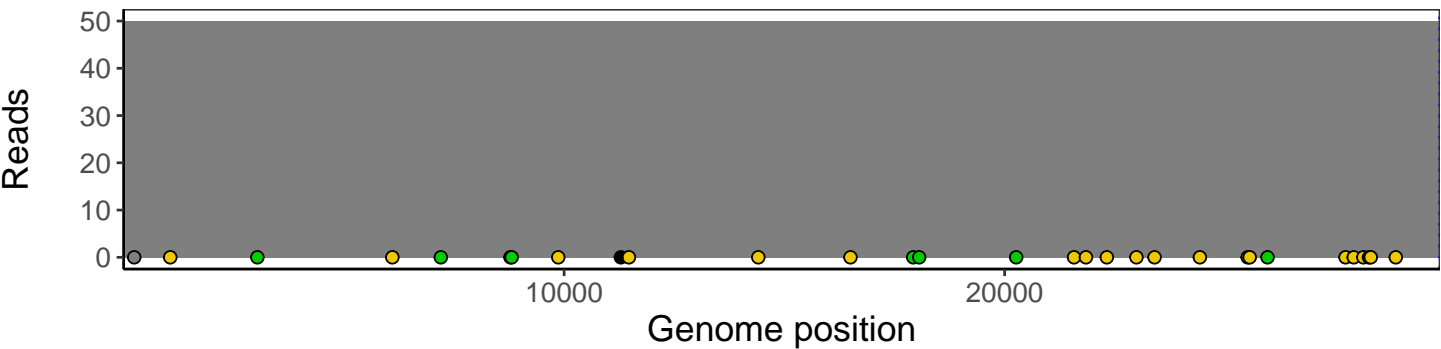
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP0994-1 | 2021-03-08 | Saline | UPHS-0062 | genomes | single experiment

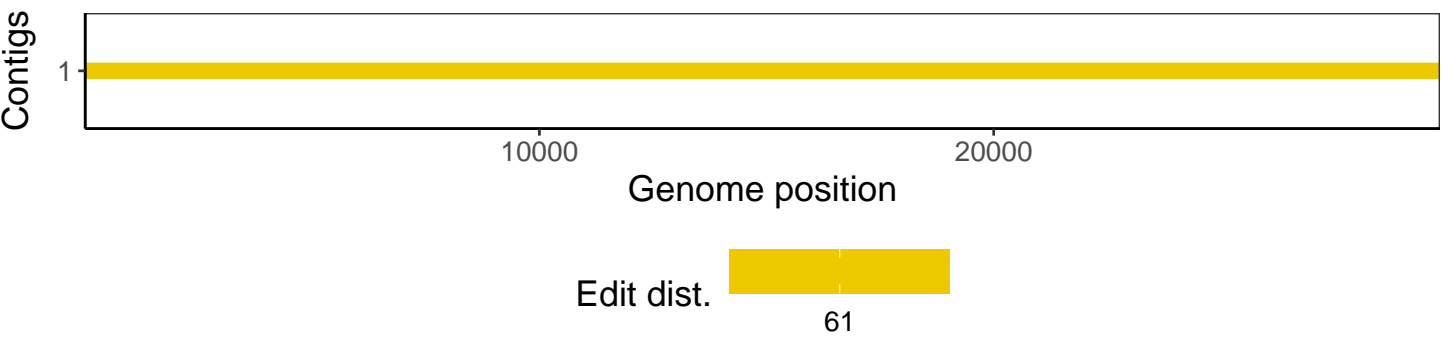
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according to variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htlib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htlib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1