

COVID-19 subject H2102170747

2021-03-29

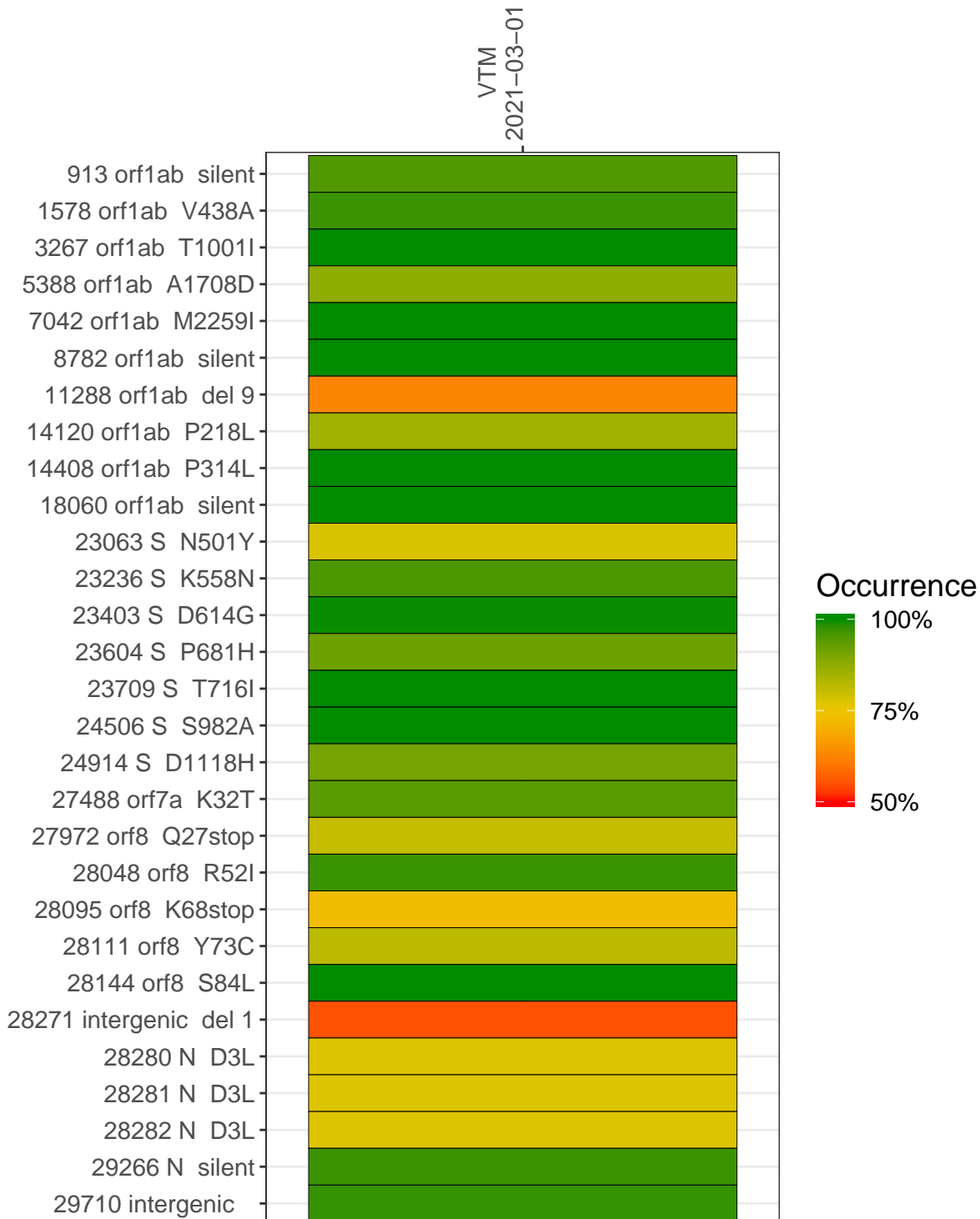
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with $> 90\%$ sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (≥ 5 reads)
VSP0675-1	single experiment	NA	VTM	2021-03-01	12.42	B.1.1.7	99.1%	96.5%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



VTM

913 orf1ab silent	20
1578 orf1ab V438A	422
3267 orf1ab T1001I	17
5388 orf1ab A1708D	24
7042 orf1ab M2259I	13
8782 orf1ab silent	28
11288 orf1ab del 9	24
14120 orf1ab P218L	34
14408 orf1ab P314L	38
18060 orf1ab silent	25
23063 S N501Y	18
23236 S K558N	730
23403 S D614G	800
23604 S P681H	24
23709 S T716I	19
24506 S S982A	23
24914 S D1118H	32
27488 orf7a K32T	417
27972 orf8 Q27stop	51
28048 orf8 R52I	34
28095 orf8 K68stop	44
28111 orf8 Y73C	38
28144 orf8 S84L	35
28271 intergenic del 1	29
28280 N D3L	22
28281 N D3L	22
28282 N D3L	22
29266 N silent	976
29710 intergenic	1845

Base change

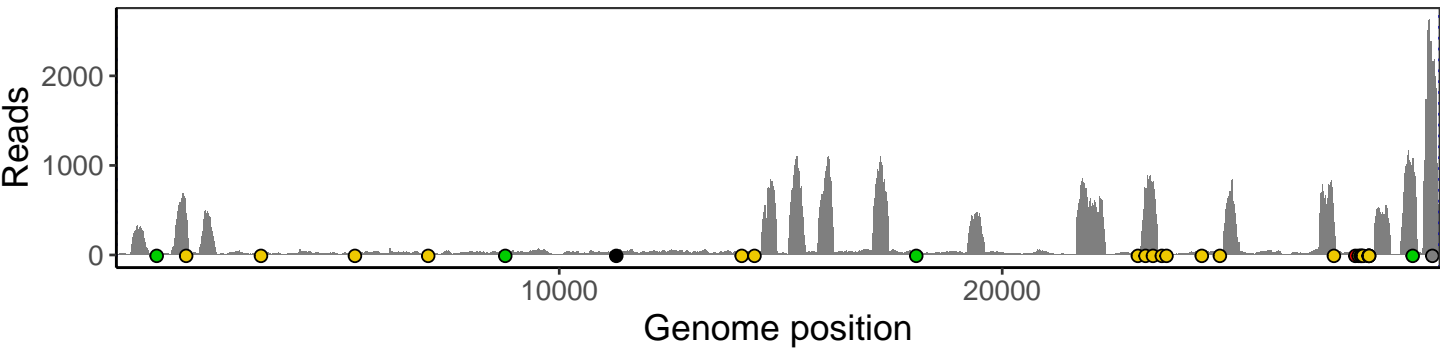


VSP0675-1

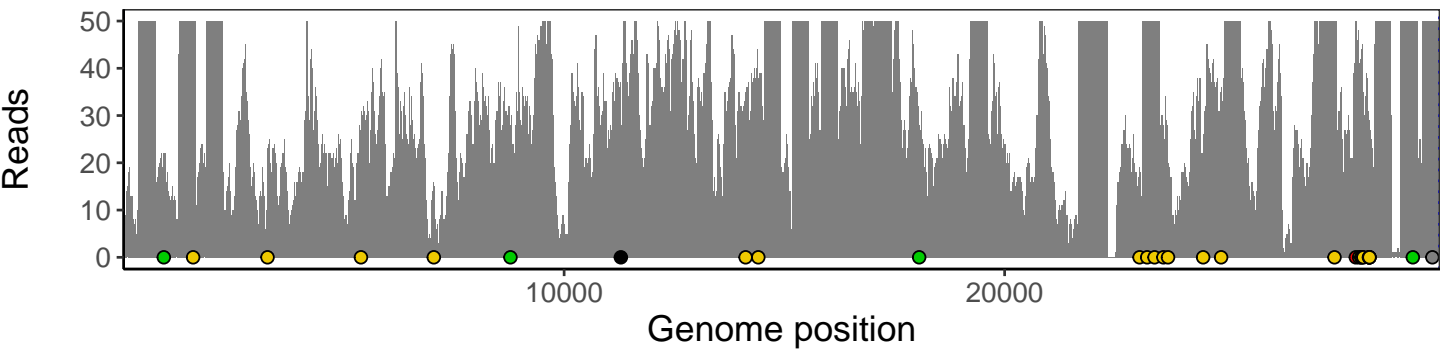
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP0675-1 | 2021-03-01 | VTM | H2102170747 | genomes | single experiment

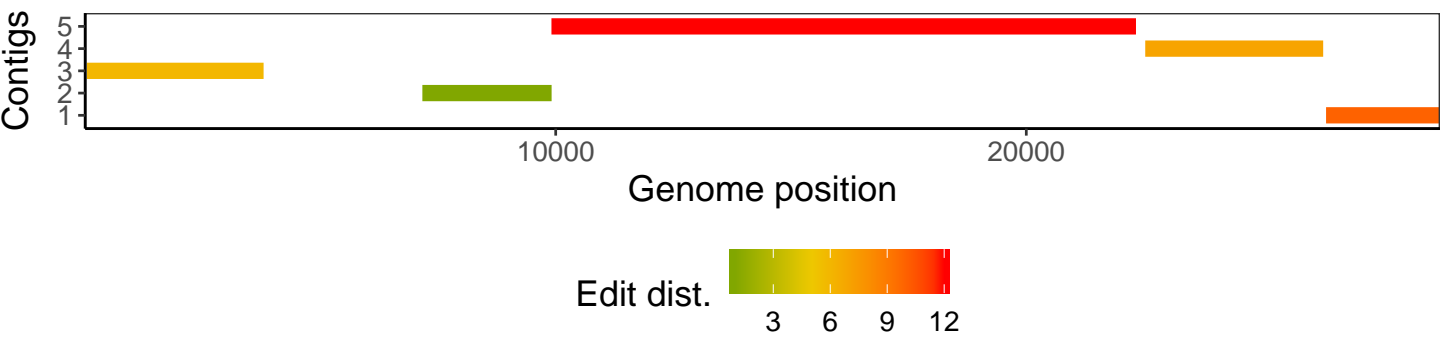
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htlib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htlib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1