

COVID-19 subject 487

2021-06-23

The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.

The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.

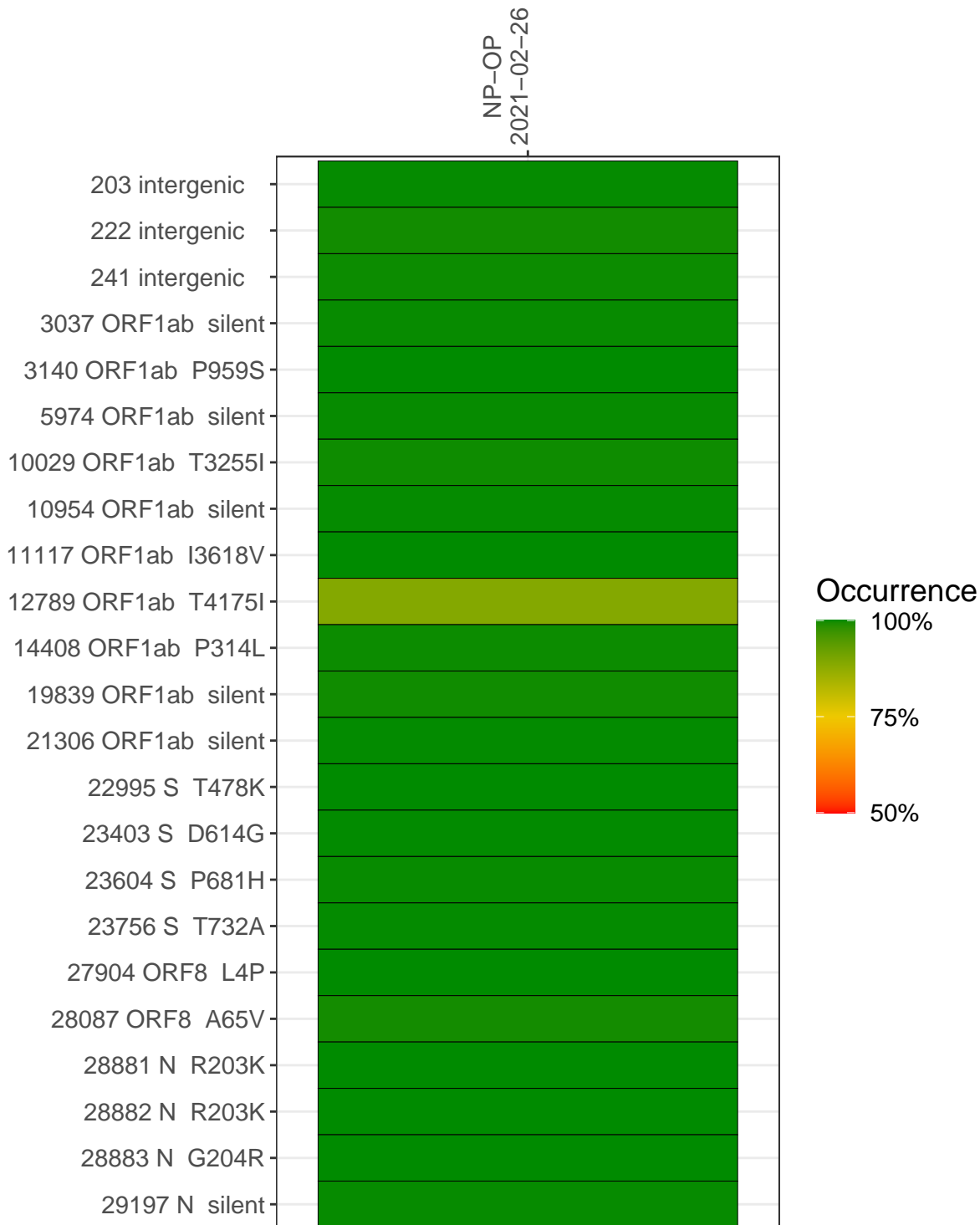
Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with $> 90\%$ sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (≥ 5 reads)
VSP0926-1	single experiment	NA	NP-OP	2021-02-26	29.83	B.1.1.519	99.9%	99.7%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/common/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



NP-OP
2021-02-26

203 intergenic	756
222 intergenic	861
241 intergenic	718
3037 ORF1ab silent	1212
3140 ORF1ab P959S	929
5974 ORF1ab silent	700
10029 ORF1ab T3255I	573
10954 ORF1ab silent	852
11117 ORF1ab I3618V	1075
12789 ORF1ab T4175I	3138
14408 ORF1ab P314L	1732
19839 ORF1ab silent	2427
21306 ORF1ab silent	1446
22995 S T478K	34
23403 S D614G	2126
23604 S P681H	2524
23756 S T732A	1938
27904 ORF8 L4P	1924
28087 ORF8 A65V	3409
28881 N R203K	376
28882 N R203K	375
28883 N G204R	375
29197 N silent	747

Base change

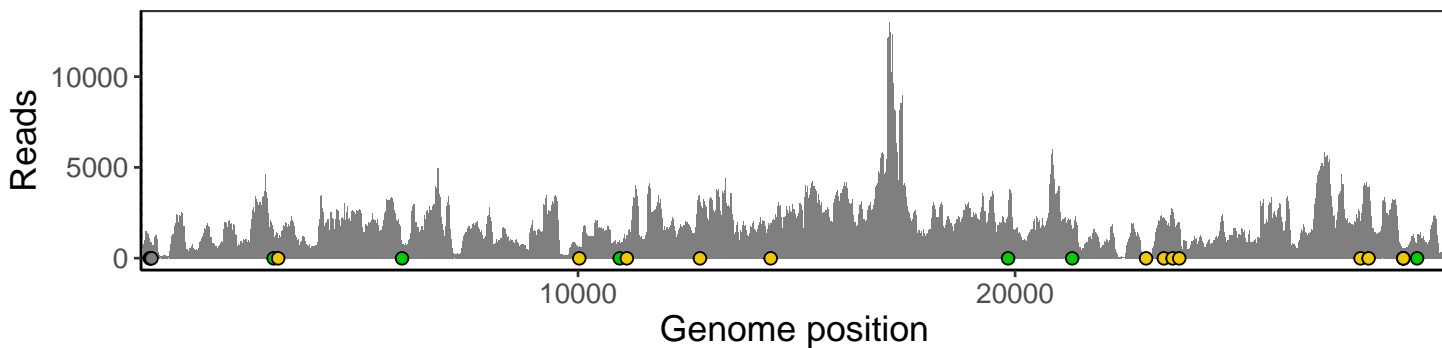
- Expected
- A
- T
- C
- G
- N
- Ins/Del
- No data

VSP0926-1

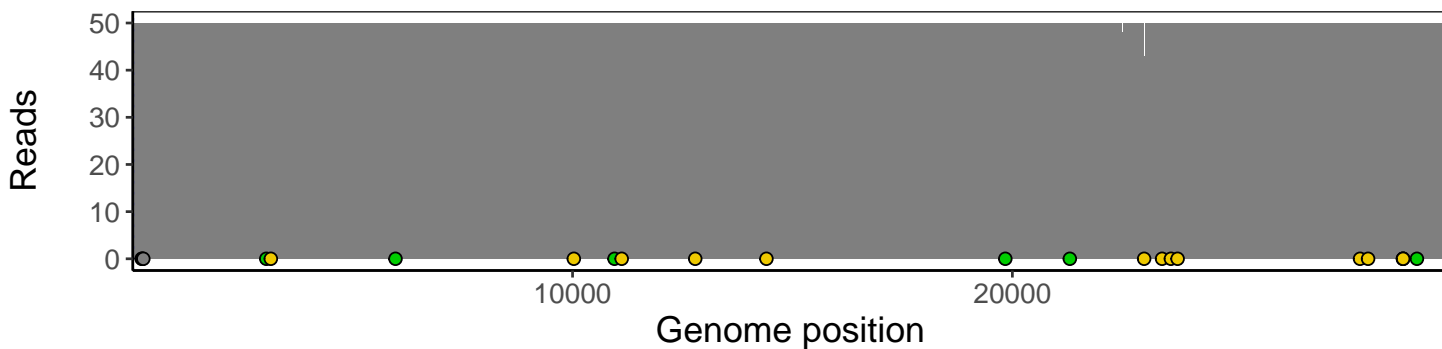
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP0926-1 | 2021-02-26 | NP-OP | 487no | genomes | single experiment

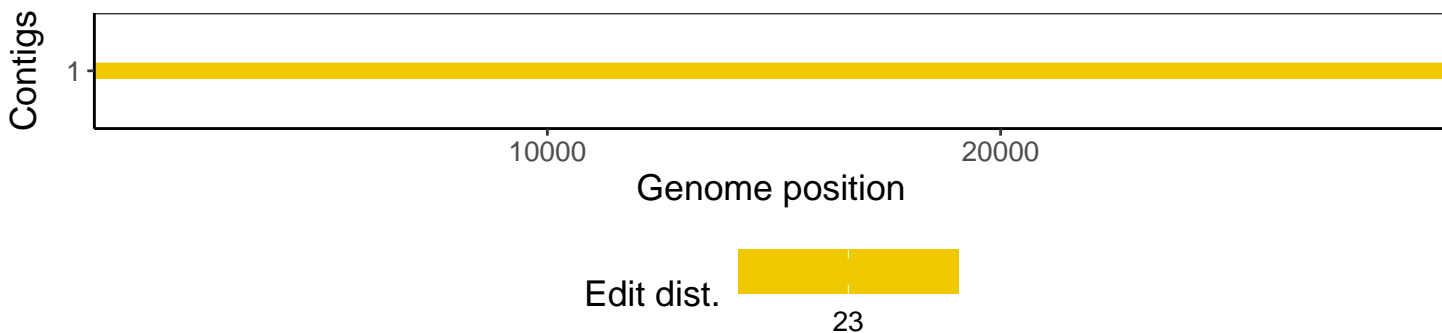
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according to variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htlib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htlib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	3.1.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1