# COVID-19 subject UPHS-0807

2021-05-21

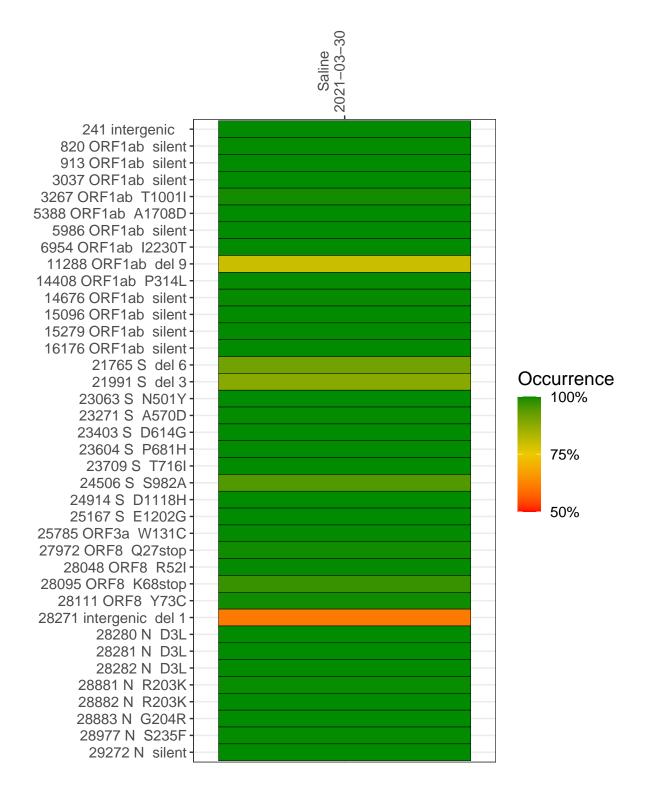
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP2021-2	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-03-30	29.65	B.1.1.7	99.3%	99.2%

#### Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



#### Saline 2021-03-30

Base change Expected

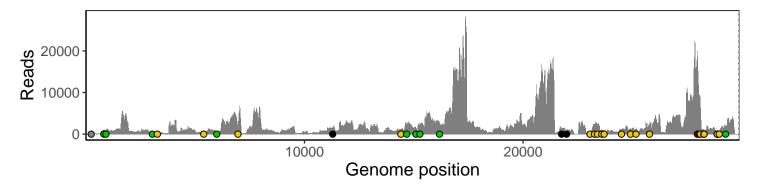
Ins/Del No data

	2021-03-30
241 intergenic	188
820 ORF1ab silent	1057
913 ORF1ab silent	910
3037 ORF1ab silent	329
3267 ORF1ab T1001I	405
5388 ORF1ab A1708D	579
5986 ORF1ab silent	492
6954 ORF1ab I2230T	1977
11288 ORF1ab del 9	968
14408 ORF1ab P314L	1048
14676 ORF1ab silent	1933
15096 ORF1ab silent	1508
15279 ORF1ab silent	2039
16176 ORF1ab silent	2624
21765 S del 6	1060
21991 S del 3	749
23063 S N501Y	41
23271 S A570D	2270
23403 S D614G	2334
23604 S P681H	982
23709 S T716I	855
24506 S S982A	1172
24914 S D1118H	1340
25167 S E1202G	1144
25785 ORF3a W131C	2264
27972 ORF8 Q27stop	19164
28048 ORF8 R52I	8573
28095 ORF8 K68stop	8781
28111 ORF8 Y73C	7133
28271 intergenic del 1	961
28280 N D3L	578
28281 N D3L	578
28282 N D3L	610
28881 N R203K	551
28882 N R203K	548
28883 N G204R	550
28977 N S235F	843
29272 N silent	1848
_	-2
	2021-
	50

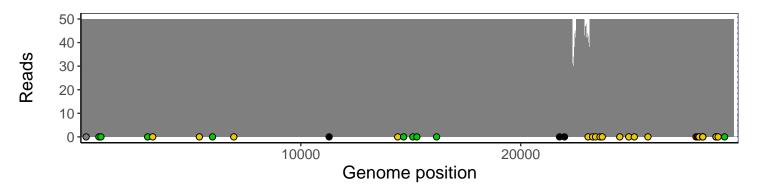
## Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

### $VSP2021\text{-}2 \mid 2021\text{-}03\text{-}30 \mid Saline \mid UPHS\text{-}0807 \mid genomes \mid single \ experiment$

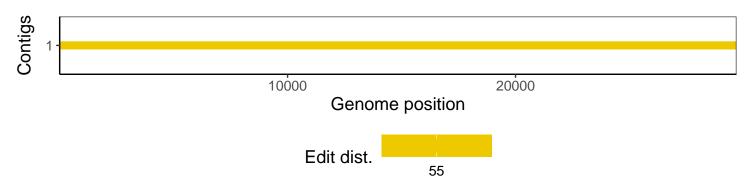
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



## Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
${\it Genomic Alignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1