

COVID-19 subject UPHS-0256

2021-05-05

The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.

The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.

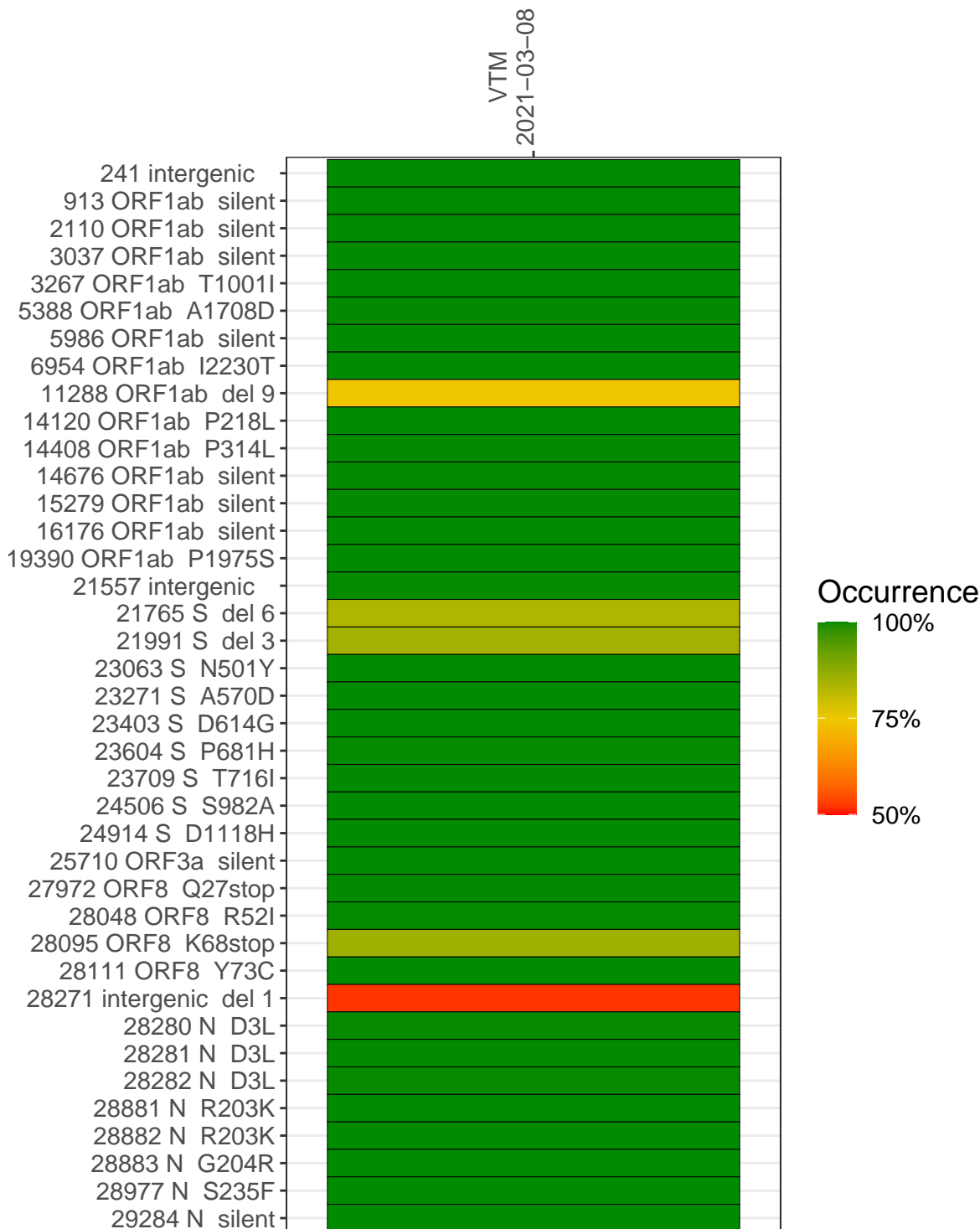
Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with $> 90\%$ sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (≥ 5 reads)
VSP1301-1	single experiment	NA	VTM	2021-03-08	29.88	B.1.1.7	99.9%	99.8%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



	VTM 2021-03-08	
241 intergenic	1431	
913 ORF1ab silent	6031	
2110 ORF1ab silent	7943	
3037 ORF1ab silent	4417	
3267 ORF1ab T1001I	6578	
5388 ORF1ab A1708D	7481	
5986 ORF1ab silent	5180	
6954 ORF1ab I2230T	4479	
11288 ORF1ab del 9	13090	
14120 ORF1ab P218L	14621	
14408 ORF1ab P314L	12029	
14676 ORF1ab silent	6267	
15279 ORF1ab silent	16161	
16176 ORF1ab silent	26033	
19390 ORF1ab P1975S	10801	
21557 intergenic	3429	
21765 S del 6	6822	
21991 S del 3	4331	
23063 S N501Y	4658	
23271 S A570D	7566	
23403 S D614G	10261	
23604 S P681H	11930	
23709 S T716I	11401	
24506 S S982A	7127	
24914 S D1118H	14782	
25710 ORF3a silent	5745	
27972 ORF8 Q27stop	10682	
28048 ORF8 R52I	9400	
28095 ORF8 K68stop	9452	
28111 ORF8 Y73C	8974	
28271 intergenic del 1	2700	
28280 N D3L	1344	
28281 N D3L	1344	
28282 N D3L	1466	
28881 N R203K	238	
28882 N R203K	235	
28883 N G204R	237	
28977 N S235F	292	
29284 N silent	3704	
	VSP1301-1	

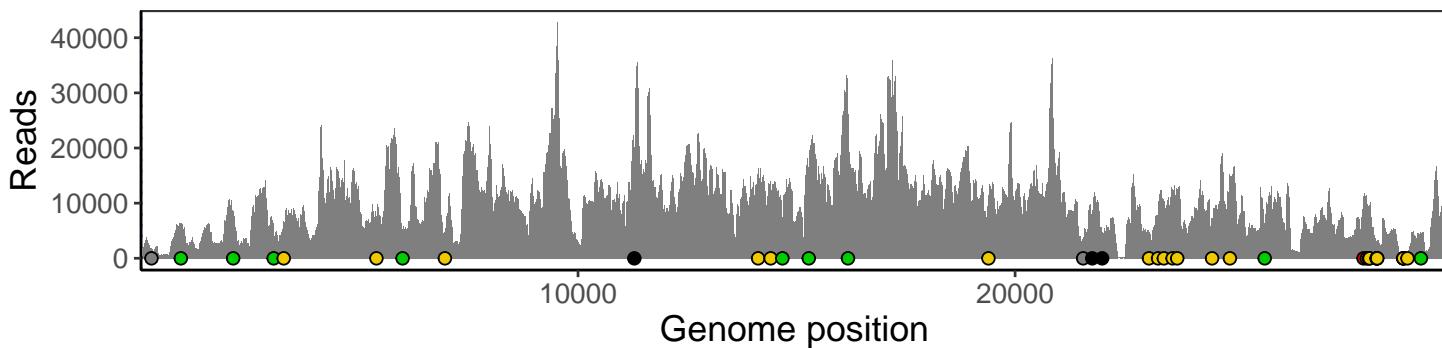
Base change

- Expected
- A
- T
- C
- G
- N
- Ins/Del
- No data

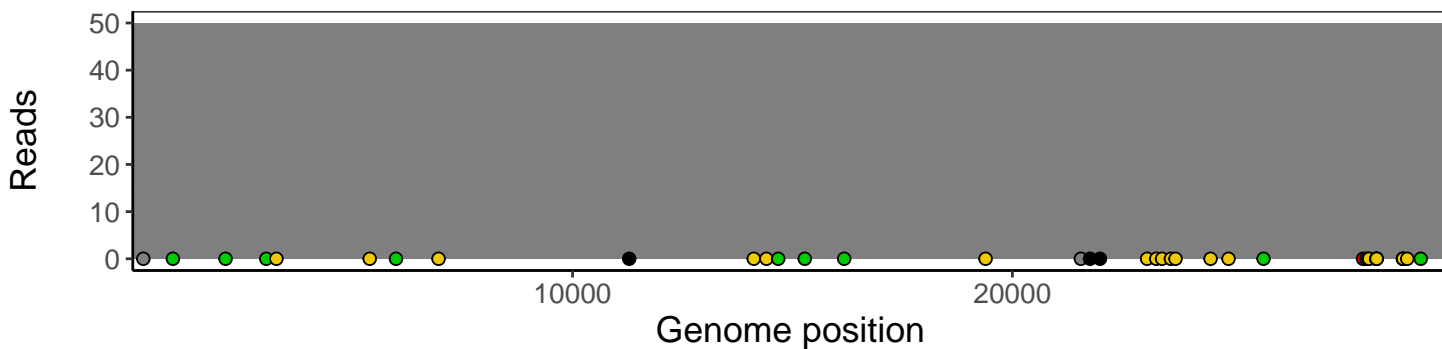
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP1301-1 | 2021-03-08 | VTM | UPHS-0256 | genomes | single experiment

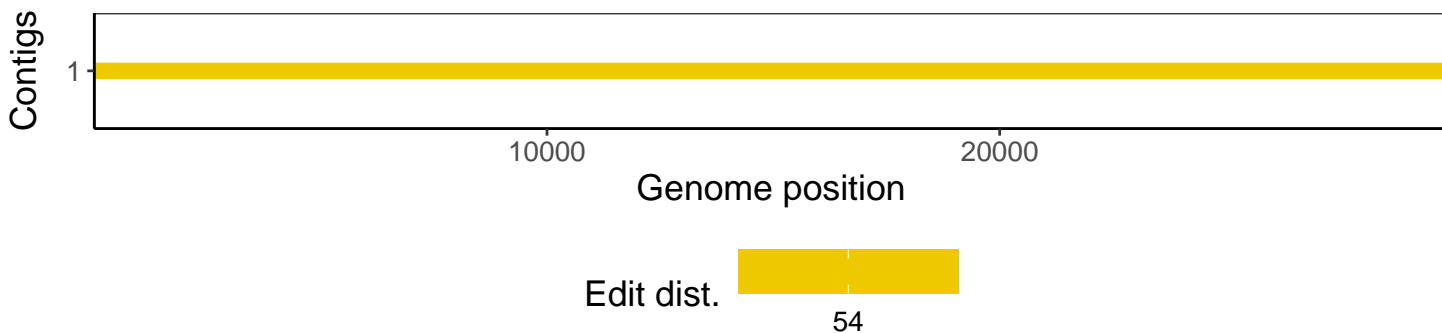
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according to variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htlib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htlib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1