COVID-19 subject UPHS-0863

2021-05-21

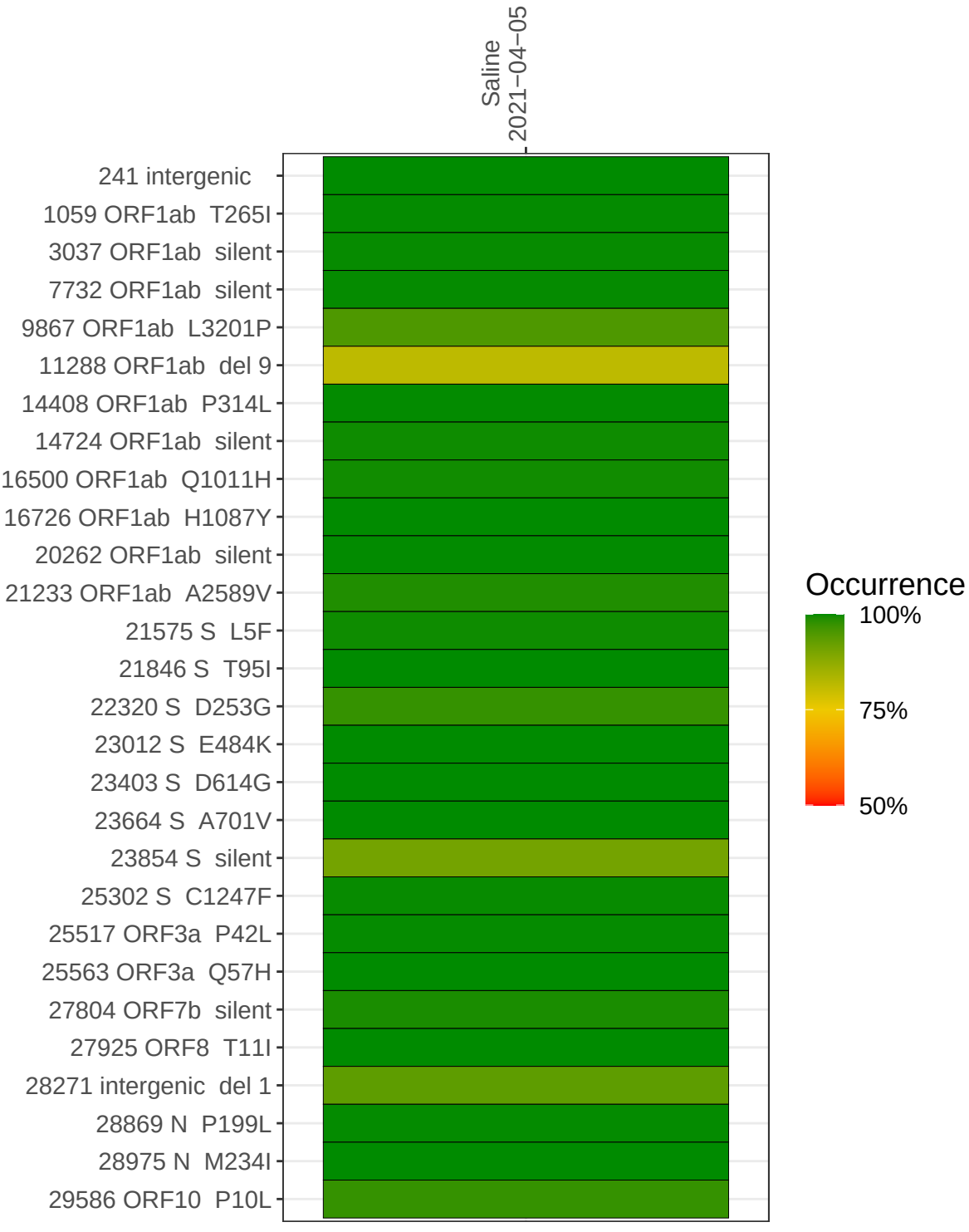
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.
The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.
Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

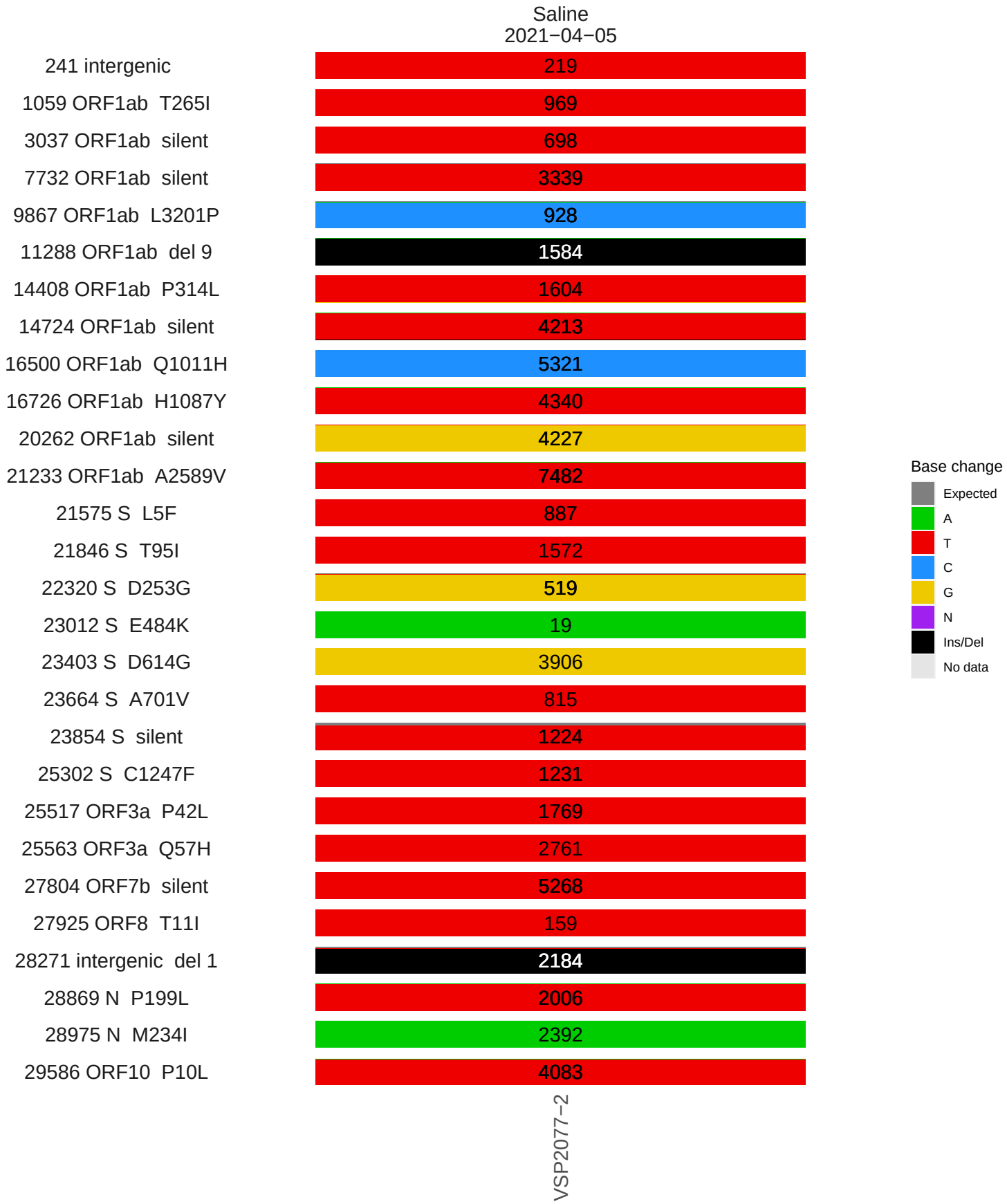
Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP2077-2	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-04-05	29.83	B.1.526	99.9%	99.8%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.

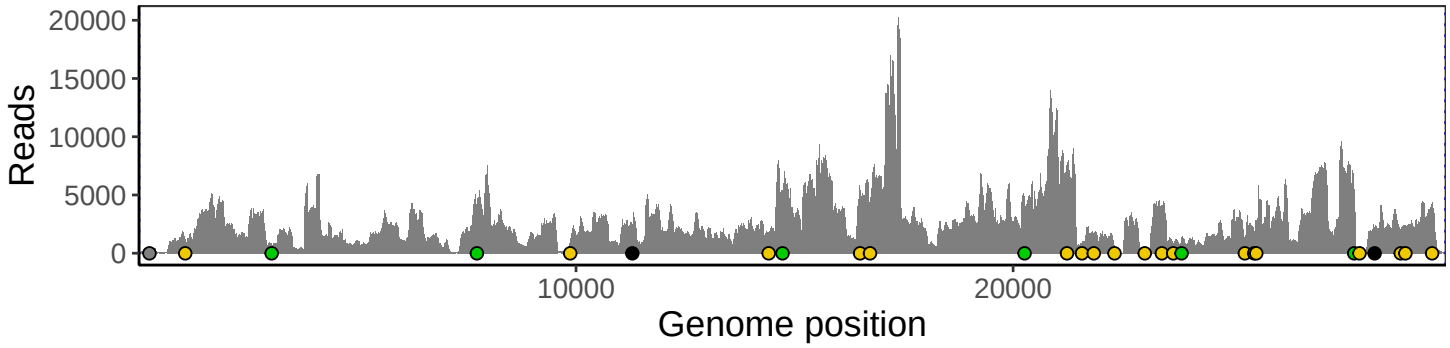



Saline
2021−04−05
241 intergenic
219
1059 ORF1ab T265I
969
3037 ORF1ab silent
698
7732 ORF1ab silent
3339
9867 ORF1ab L3201P
928
11288 ORF1ab del 9
1584
14408 ORF1ab P314L
1604
14724 ORF1ab silent
4213
16500 ORF1ab Q1011H
5321
16726 ORF1ab H1087Y
4340
20262 ORF1ab silent
4227
21233 ORF1ab A2589V
7482
21575 S L5F
887
21846 S T95I
1572
22320 S D253G
519
23012 S E484K
19
23403 S D614G
3906
23664 S A701V
815
23854 S silent
1224
25302 S C1247F
1231
25517 ORF3a P42L
1769
25563 ORF3a Q57H
2761
27804 ORF7b silent
5268
27925 ORF8 T11I
159
28271 intergenic del 1
2184
28869 N P199L
2006
28975 N M234I
2392
29586 ORF10 P10L
4083
VSP2077−2
Base change
Expected
A
T
C
G
N
Ins/Del
No data

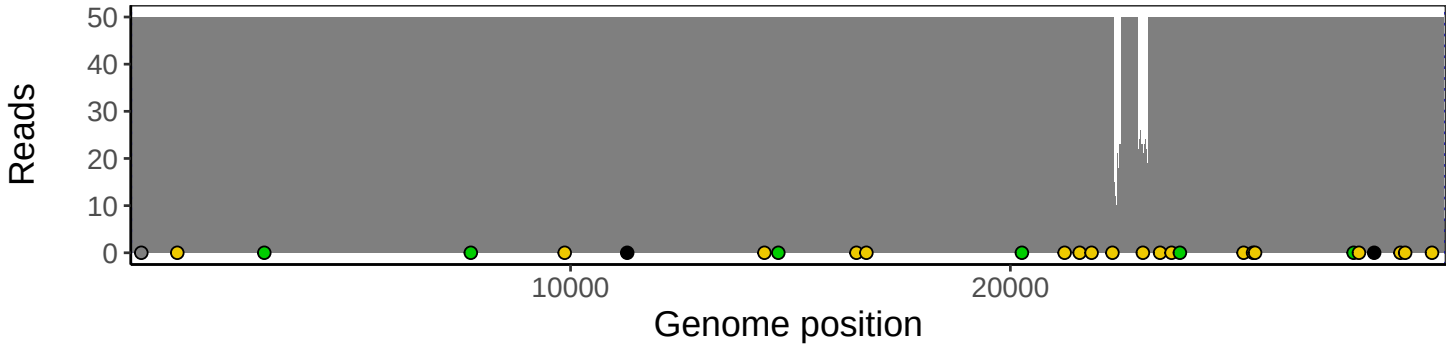
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP2077-2 | 2021-04-05 | Saline | UPHS-0863 | genomes | single experiment

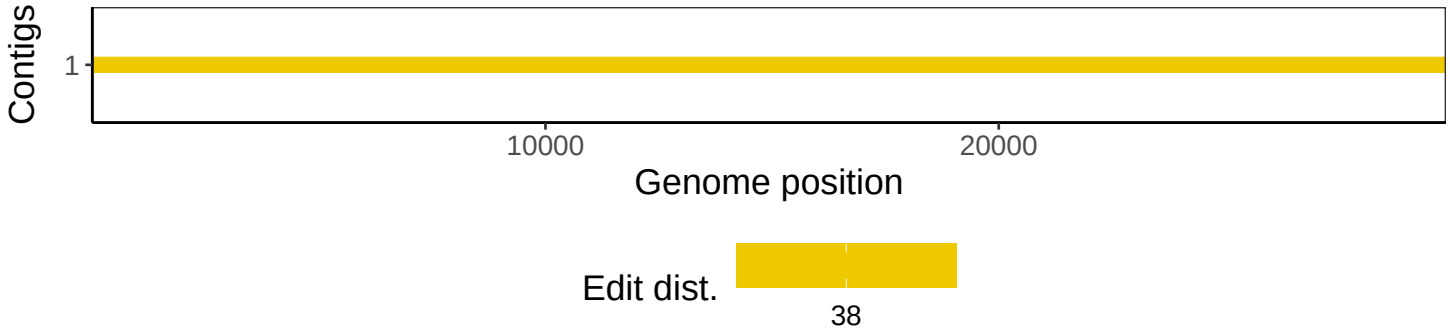
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1