

# COVID-19 subject 1044999

*2021-01-27*

The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.

The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.

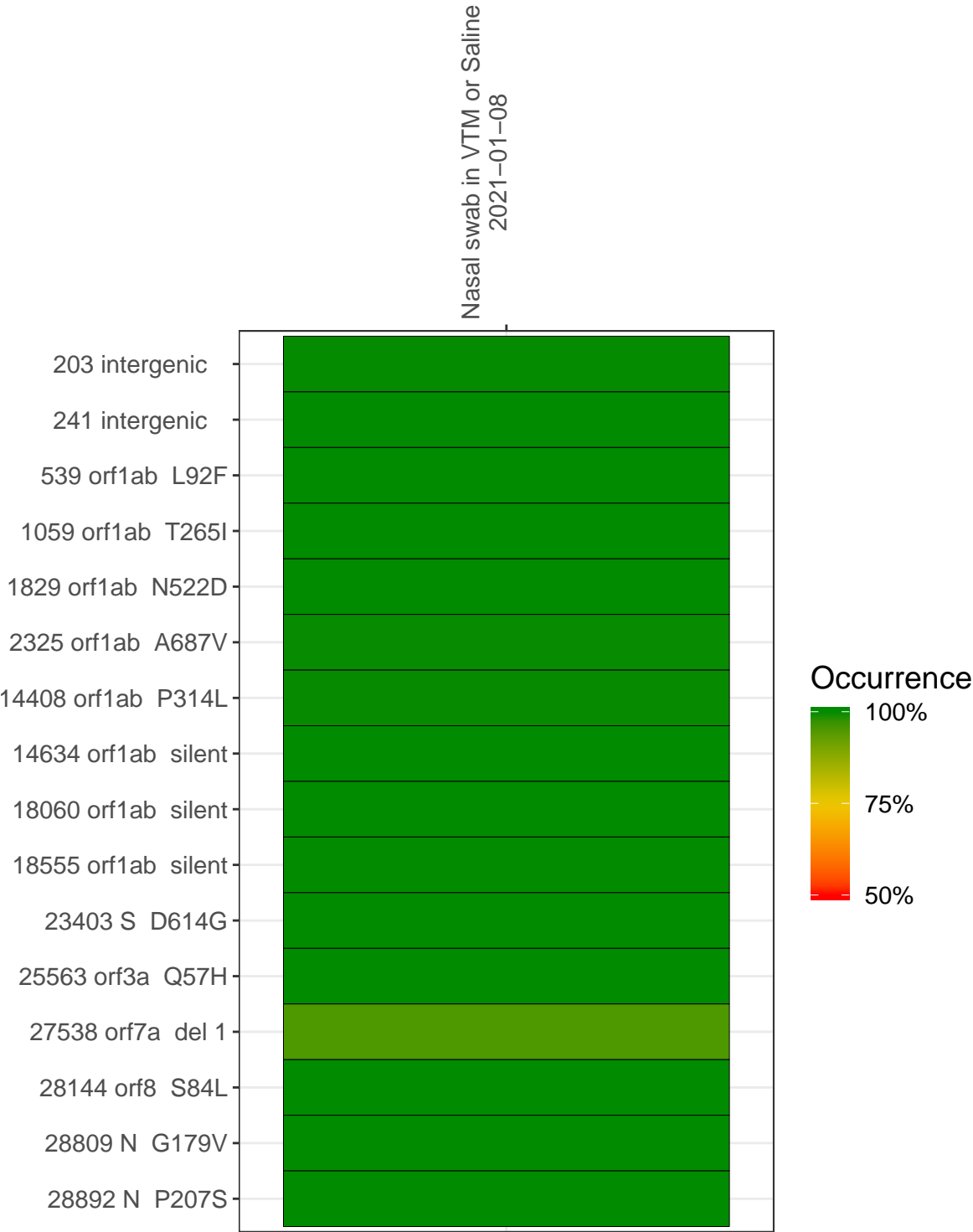
Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with  $> 90\%$  sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage ( $\geq 5$ reads)
VSP0582	composite	NA	Nasal swab in VTM or Saline	2021-01-08	4.25	NA	71.7%	69.3%
VSP0582-1	single experiment	NA	Nasal swab in VTM or Saline	2021-01-08	4.24	NA	67.9%	65.8%
VSP0582-2	single experiment	NA	Nasal swab in VTM or Saline	2021-01-08	4.25	NA	71.7%	69.3%

**Variants shared across samples**

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



Nasal swab in VTM or Saline  
2021-01-08

203 intergenic	145	3052
241 intergenic	126	3036
539 orf1ab L92F	11	599
1059 orf1ab T265I	12	610
1829 orf1ab N522D	22	774
2325 orf1ab A687V	16	548
14408 orf1ab P314L	57	1317
14634 orf1ab silent	88	2915
18060 orf1ab silent	47	1284
18555 orf1ab silent	154	3875
23403 S D614G	116	2841
25563 orf3a Q57H	18	767
27538 orf7a del 1	7	118
28144 orf8 S84L	19	434
28809 N G179V	2	76
28892 N P207S	3	83

Base change

- Expected
- A
- T
- C
- G
- N
- Ins/Del
- No data

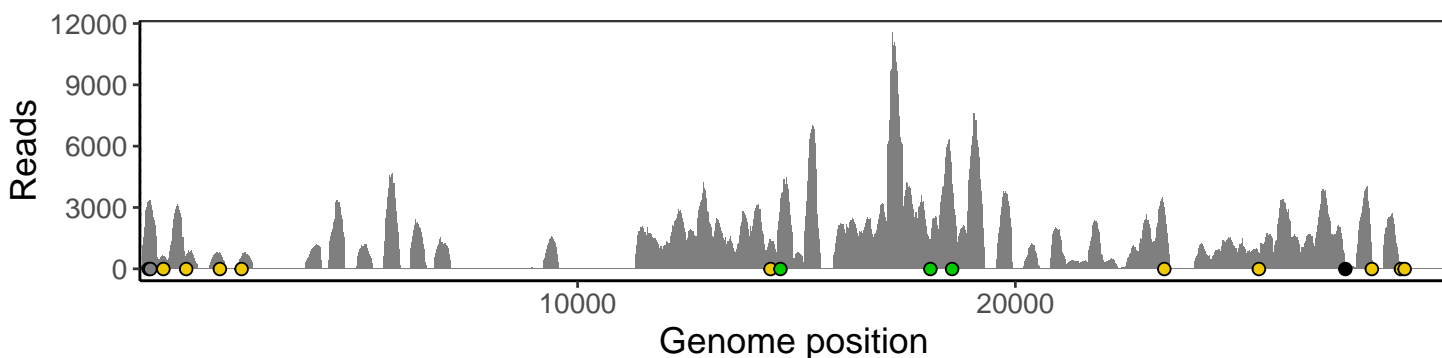
VSP0582-1

VSP0582-2

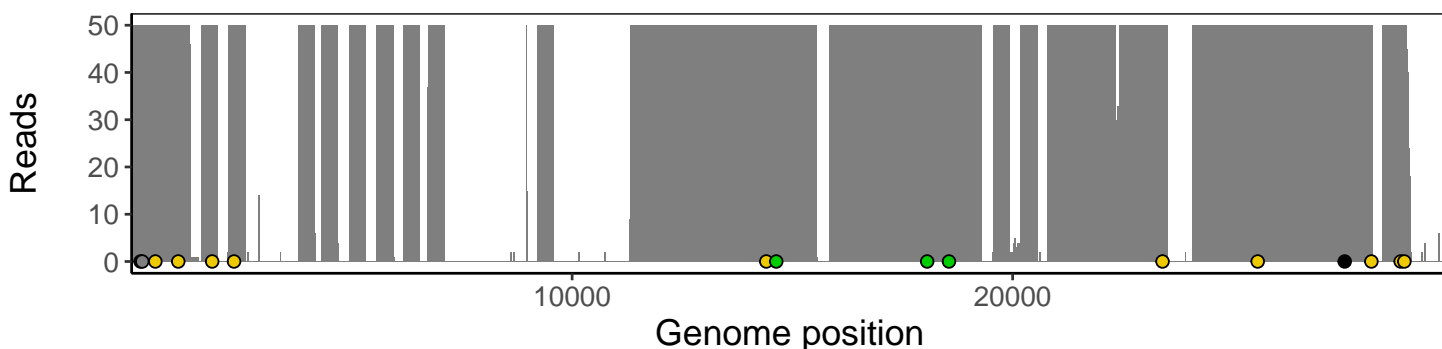
## Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP0582 | 2021-01-08 | Nasal swab in VTM or Saline | E50701962-NR; 695215333 | composite result

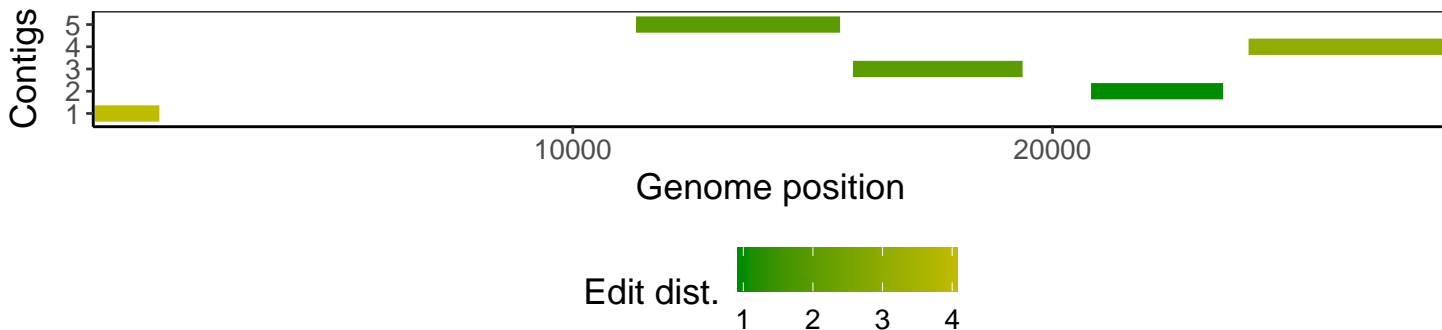
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



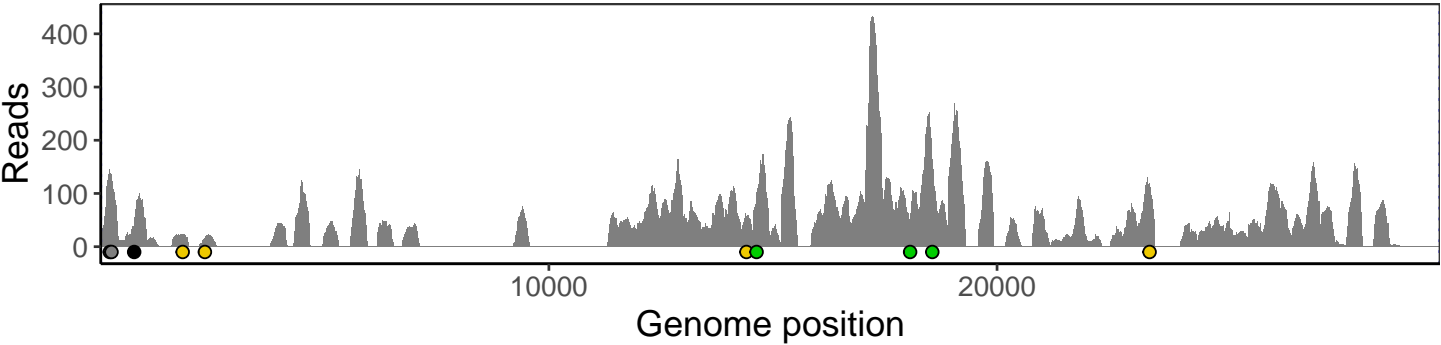
Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



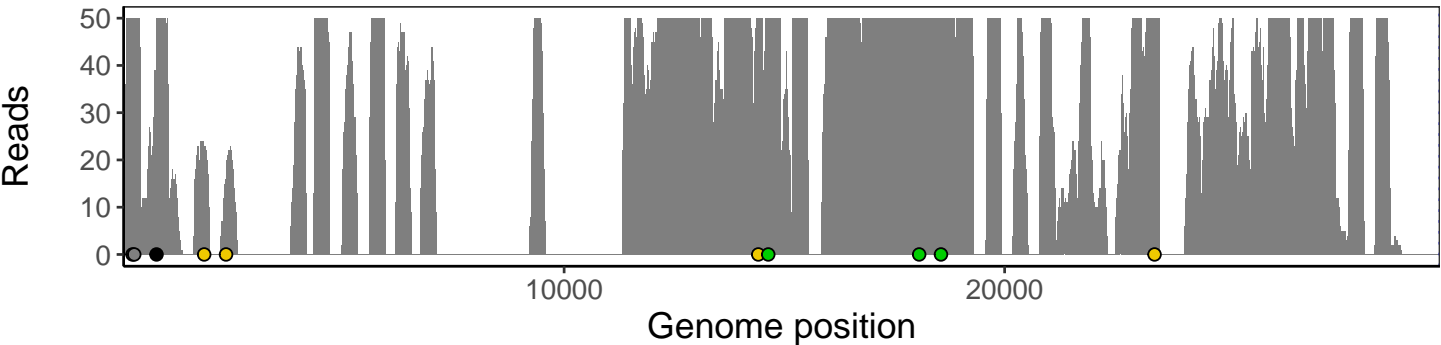
The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



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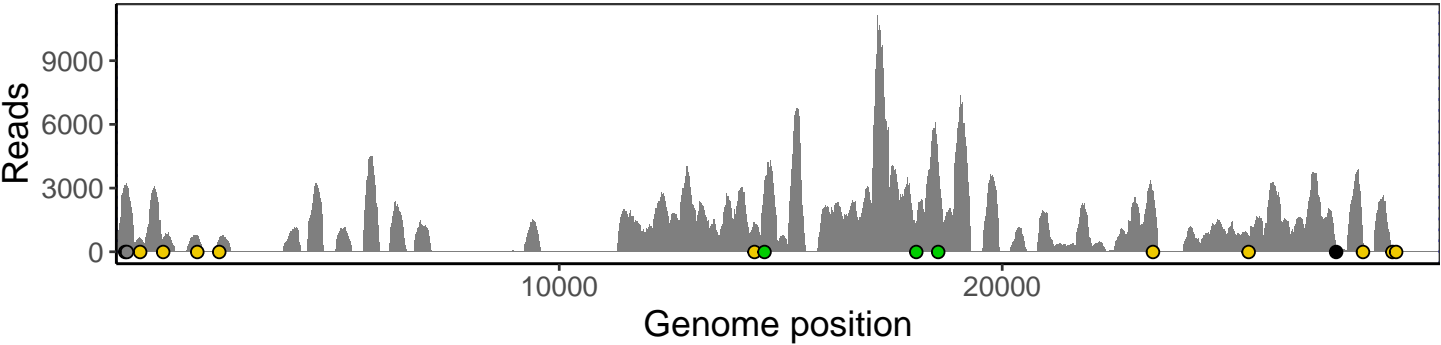
Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



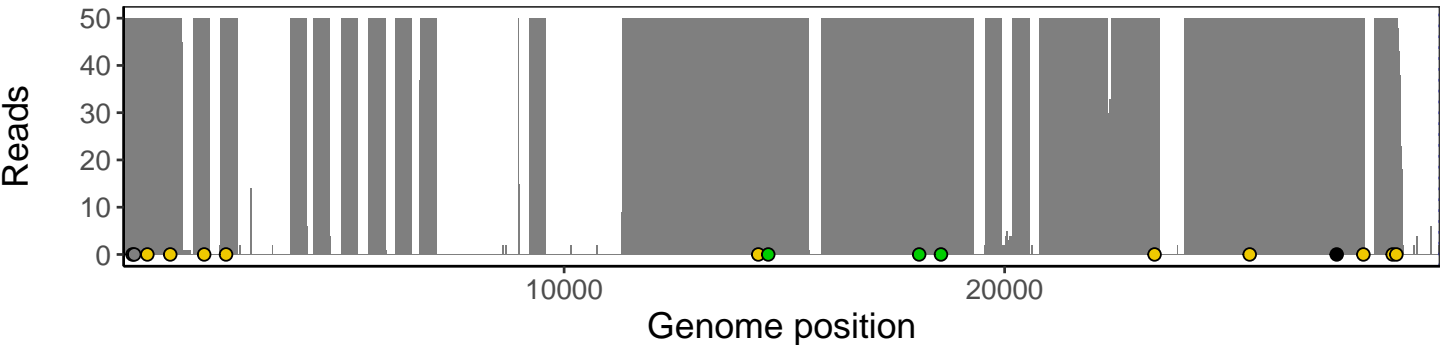
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Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



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## Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htlib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htlib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.1.7
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1