COVID-19 subject UPHS-0078

2021-03-25

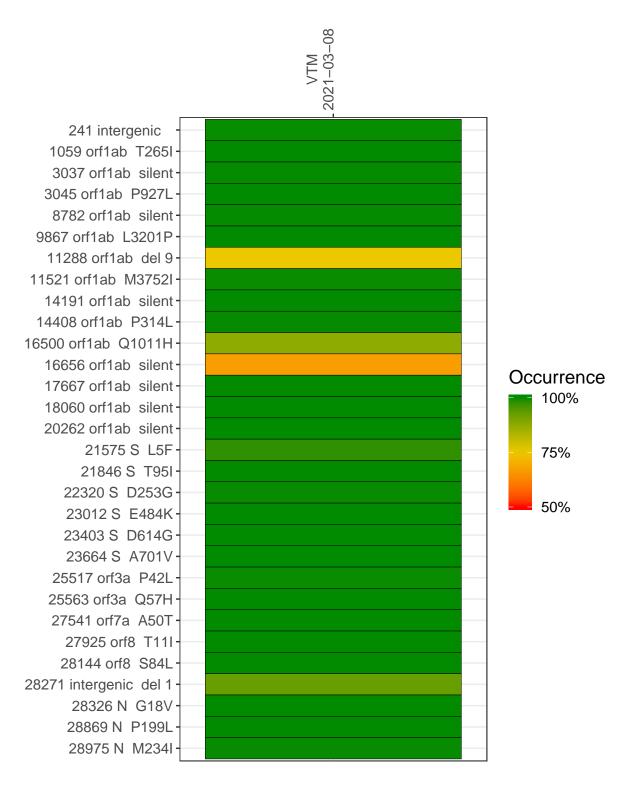
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP1010-1	single experiment	NA	VTM	2021-03-08	29.85	B.1.526	99.9%	99.8%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



VTM 2021-03-08

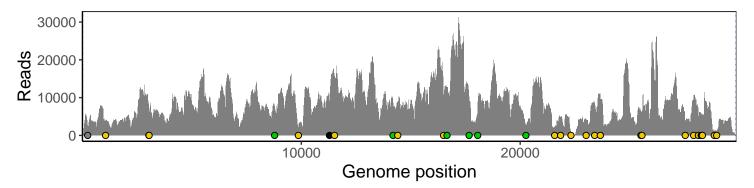
	2021-00-00
241 intergenic	2473
1059 orf1ab T265I	377 3
3037 orf1ab silent	6585
3045 orf1ab P927L	6262
8782 orf1ab silent	7388
9867 orf1ab L3201P	2171
11288 orf1ab del 9	8001
11521 orf1ab M3752I	15161
14191 orf1ab silent	8585
14408 orf1ab P314L	8764
16500 orf1ab Q1011H	10759
16656 orf1ab silent	12667
17667 orf1ab silent	9726
18060 orf1ab silent	8061
20262 orf1ab silent	2522
21575 S L5F	2150
21846 S T95I	4801
22320 S D253G	631
23012 S E484K	3852
23403 S D614G	8843
23664 S A701V	9596
25517 orf3a P42L	6081
25563 orf3a Q57H	6357
27541 orf7a A50T	3923
27925 orf8 T11I	10247
28144 orf8 S84L	5263
28271 intergenic del 1	5395
28326 N G18V	5233
28869 N P199L	1299
28975 N M234I	1149
	1010-1
	101



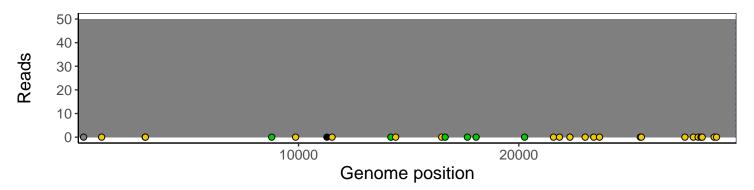
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP1010-1 | 2021-03-08 | VTM | UPHS-0078 | genomes | single experiment

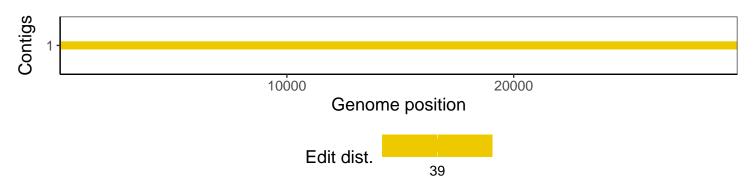
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
$\operatorname{GenomicAlignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1