COVID-19 subject UPHS-1024

2021-05-10

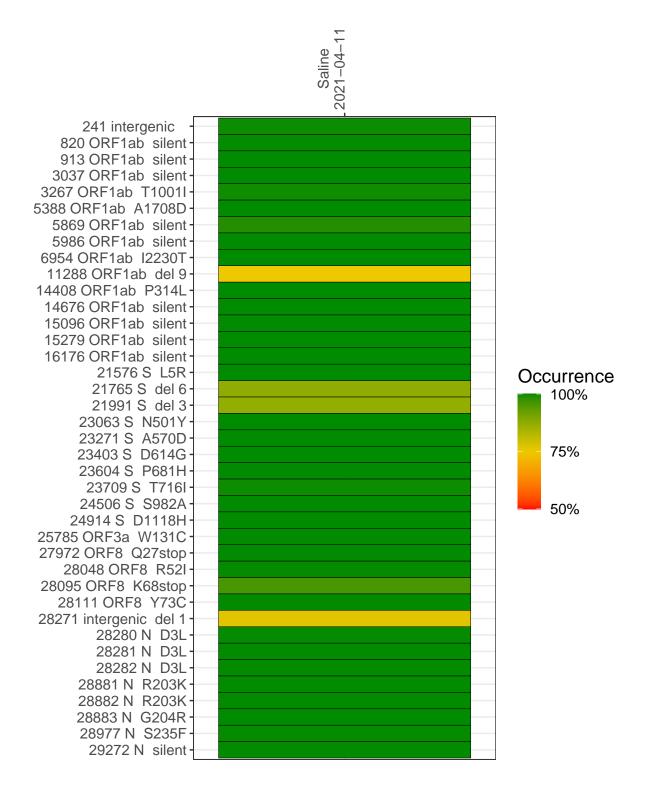
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP2236-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-04-11	25.37	B.1.1.7	98.8%	98.8%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



Saline 2021–04–11

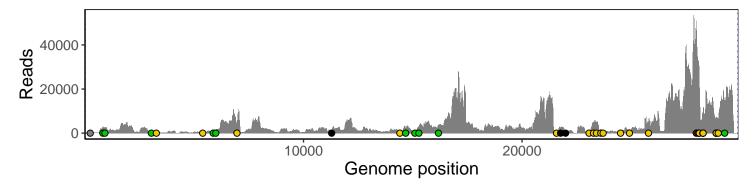
	2021-04-11
241 intergenic	336
820 ORF1ab silent	2827
913 ORF1ab silent	2314
3037 ORF1ab silent	223
3267 ORF1ab T1001I	264
5388 ORF1ab A1708D	320
5869 ORF1ab silent	647
5986 ORF1ab silent	1496
6954 ORF1ab I2230T	4426
11288 ORF1ab del 9	863
14408 ORF1ab P314L	1330
14676 ORF1ab silent	2160
15096 ORF1ab silent	1231
15279 ORF1ab silent	2755
16176 ORF1ab silent	3602
21576 S L5R	601
21765 S del 6	2047
21991 S del 3	1205
23063 S N501Y	310
23271 S A570D	4658
23403 S D614G	4888
23604 S P681H	1624
23709 S T716I	1182
24506 S S982A	1299
24914 S D1118H	1680
25785 ORF3a W131C	5062
27972 ORF8 Q27stop	48424
28048 ORF8 R52I	29774
28095 ORF8 K68stop	30438
28111 ORF8 Y73C	23947
28271 intergenic del 1	8335
28280 N D3L	6309
28281 N D3L	6309
28282 N D3L	6662
28881 N R203K	4866
28882 N R203K	4844
28883 N G204R	4860
28977 N S235F	6487
29272 N silent	15079
	7



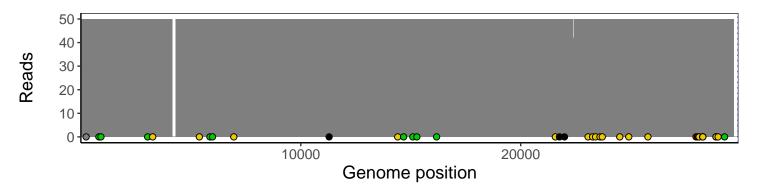
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

$VSP2236\text{-}1 \mid 2021\text{-}04\text{-}11 \mid Saline \mid UPHS\text{-}1024 \mid genomes \mid single \ experiment$

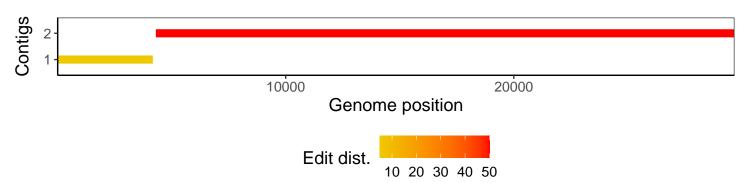
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
${\it Genomic Alignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1