# COVID-19 subject UPHS-0652

2021-06-23

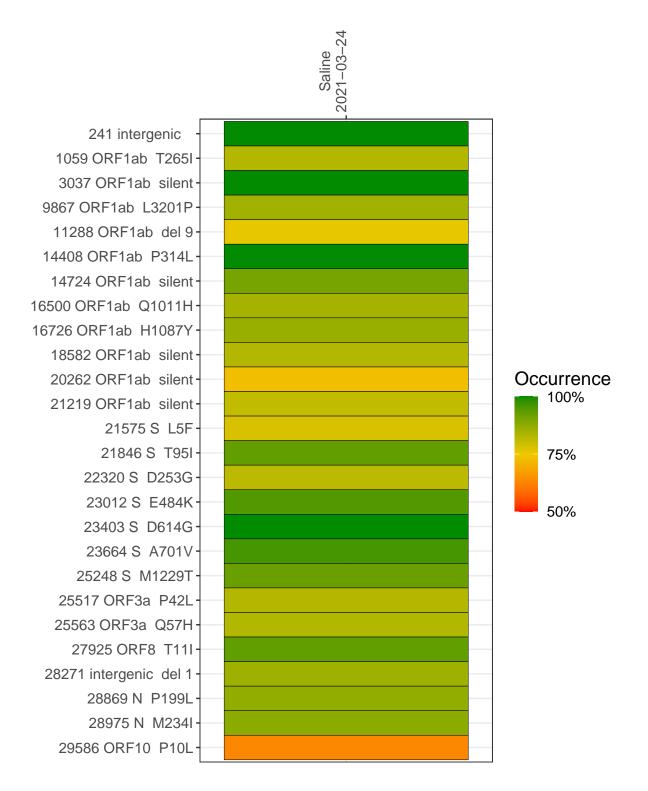
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP1837-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-03-24	29.88	B.1.526	99.9%	99.8%

#### Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/common/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



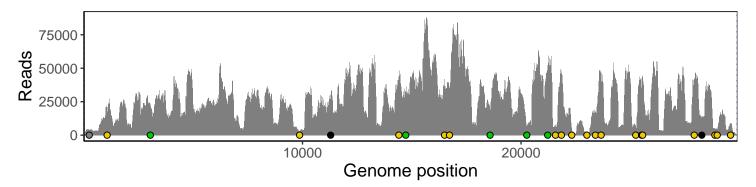
## Saline 2021-03-24

	2021-03-24				
241 intergenic	3433				
1059 ORF1ab T265I	18028				
3037 ORF1ab silent	20418				
9867 ORF1ab L3201P	2233				
11288 ORF1ab del 9	18139				
14408 ORF1ab P314L	39803				
14724 ORF1ab silent	25974				
16500 ORF1ab Q1011H	34520				
16726 ORF1ab H1087Y	35116				
18582 ORF1ab silent	18589				
20262 ORF1ab silent	6451				
21219 ORF1ab silent	49297				
21575 S L5F	6550				
21846 S T95I	43480				
22320 S D253G	4372				
23012 S E484K	1903				
23403 S D614G	17111				
23664 S A701V	39454				
25248 S M1229T	6918				
25517 ORF3a P42L	33955				
25563 ORF3a Q57H	40987				
27925 ORF8 T11I	41620				
28271 intergenic del 1	12773				
28869 N P199L	4427				
28975 N M234I	4422				
29586 ORF10 P10L	7903				
	837-1				
	83				

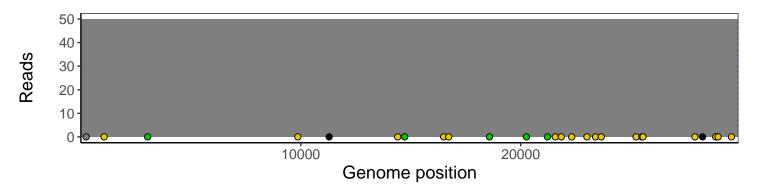
## Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

### VSP1837-1 | 2021-03-24 | Saline | UPHS-0652 | genomes | single experiment

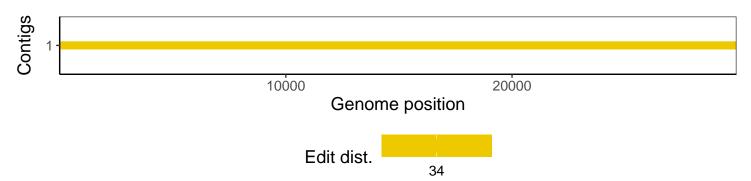
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



## Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	3.1.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
${\bf Summarized Experiment}$	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1