# COVID-19 subject UPHS-1051

2021-05-10

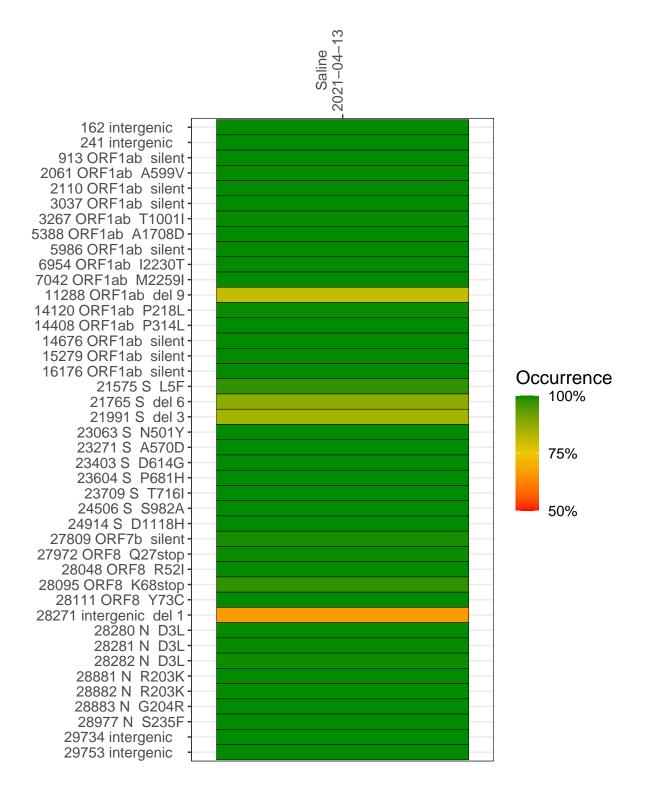
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP2263-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-04-13	29.80	B.1.1.7	99.7%	99.7%

#### Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



#### Saline 2021-04-13

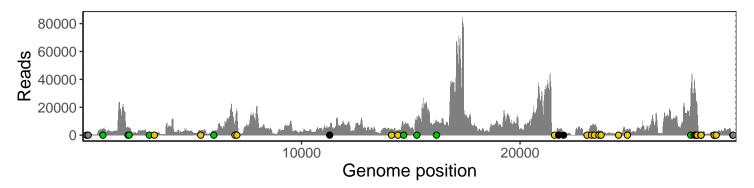
	2021–04–13
162 intergenic	885
241 intergenic	534
913 ORF1ab silent	3991
2061 ORF1ab A599V	5716
2110 ORF1ab silent	4945
3037 ORF1ab silent	1305
3267 ORF1ab T1001I	2040
5388 ORF1ab A1708D	2863
5986 ORF1ab silent	2794
6954 ORF1ab I2230T	7586
7042 ORF1ab M2259I	18689
11288 ORF1ab del 9	3656
14120 ORF1ab P218L	4240
14408 ORF1ab P314L	3294
14676 ORF1ab silent	6061
15279 ORF1ab silent	9913
16176 ORF1ab silent	9912
21575 S L5F	1074
21765 S del 6	3114
21991 S del 3	2018
23063 S N501Y	816
23271 S A570D	6421
23403 S D614G	7037
23604 S P681H	3363
23709 S T716I	3051
24506 S S982A	1674
24914 S D1118H	4644
27809 ORF7b silent	28494
27972 ORF8 Q27stop	39092
28048 ORF8 R52I	22981
28095 ORF8 K68stop	22221
28111 ORF8 Y73C	16949
28271 intergenic del 1	1781
28280 N D3L	1099
28281 N D3L	1099
28282 N D3L	1177
28881 N R203K	1070
28882 N R203K	1063
28883 N G204R	1066
28977 N S235F	1729
29734 intergenic	95
29753 intergenic	109
207 00 intergerile	
	263–1
	9



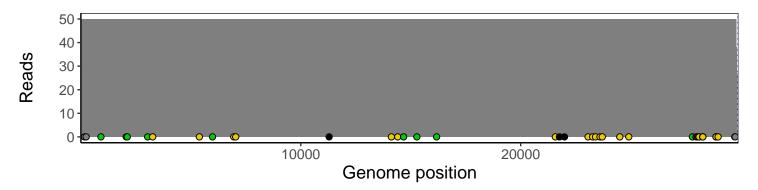
## Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

### $VSP2263-1 \mid 2021-04-13 \mid Saline \mid UPHS-1051 \mid genomes \mid single \ experiment$

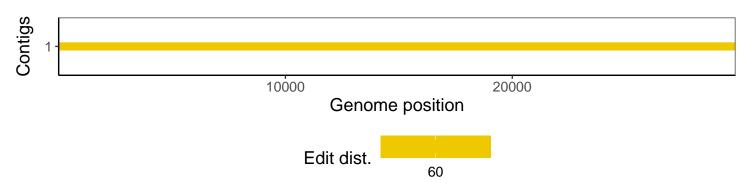
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



## Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
${\it Genomic Alignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1