COVID-19 subject UPHS-1011

2021-05-10

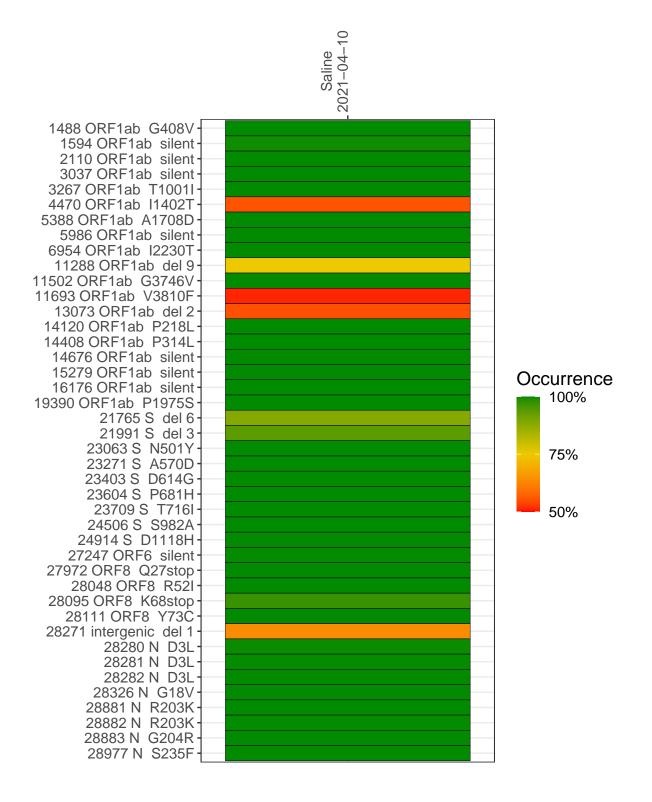
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP2223-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-04-10	7.35	NA	88.7%	88.6%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



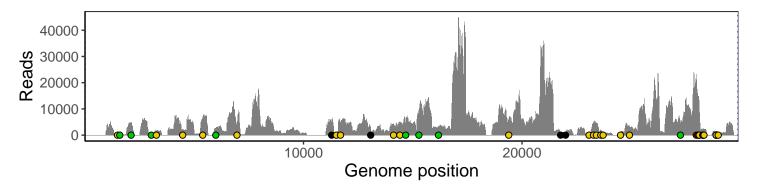
Saline 2021-04-10

	2021-04-10
1488 ORF1ab G408V	1021
1594 ORF1ab silent	544
2110 ORF1ab silent	4332
3037 ORF1ab silent	704
3267 ORF1ab T1001I	1719
4470 ORF1ab I1402T	2341
5388 ORF1ab A1708D	6132
5986 ORF1ab silent	2501
6954 ORF1ab I2230T	4216
11288 ORF1ab del 9	3421
11502 ORF1ab G3746V	948
11693 ORF1ab V3810F	4716
13073 ORF1ab del 2	2105
14120 ORF1ab P218L	4096
14408 ORF1ab P314L	4639
14676 ORF1ab silent	4400
15279 ORF1ab silent	8163
16176 ORF1ab silent	3256
19390 ORF1ab P1975S	6156
21765 S del 6	854
21991 S del 3	1102
23063 S N501Y	338
23271 S A570D	4530
23403 S D614G	4591
23604 S P681H	1837
23709 S T716I	1316
24506 S S982A	1261
24914 S D1118H	3663
27247 ORF6 silent	4839
27972 ORF8 Q27stop	21846
28048 ORF8 R52I	13722
28095 ORF8 K68stop	13283
28111 ORF8 Y73C	10157
28271 intergenic del 1	1894
28280 N D3L	1137
28281 N D3L	1137
28282 N D3L	1243
28326 N G18V	2261
28881 N R203K	975
28882 N R203K	970
28883 N G204R	971
28977 N S235F	1217
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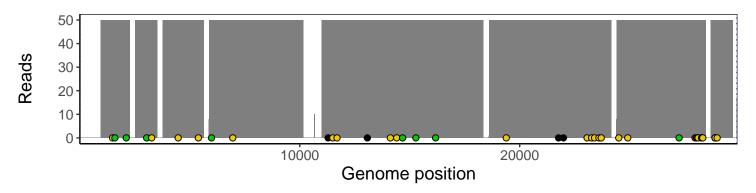
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP2223-1 | 2021-04-10 | Saline | UPHS-1011 | genomes | single experiment

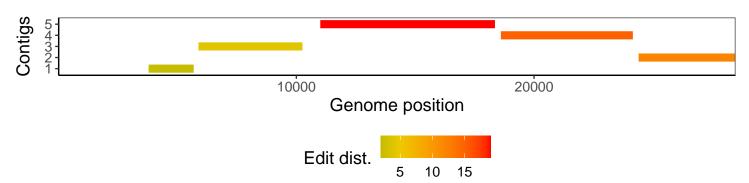
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
${\it Genomic Alignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1