# COVID-19 subject UPHS-1060

2021-05-10

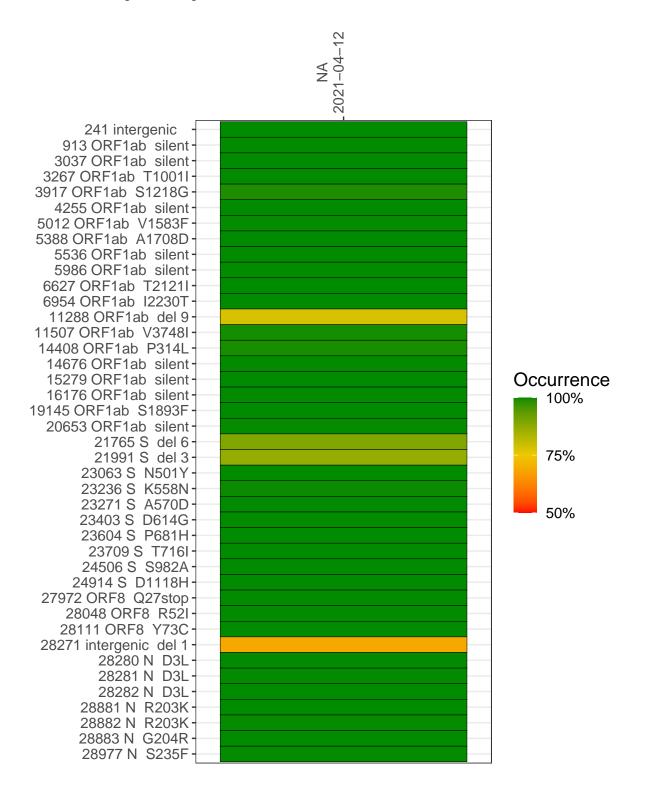
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP2272-1	single experiment	NA	NA	2021-04-12	29.80	B.1.1.7	99.8%	99.7%

#### Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



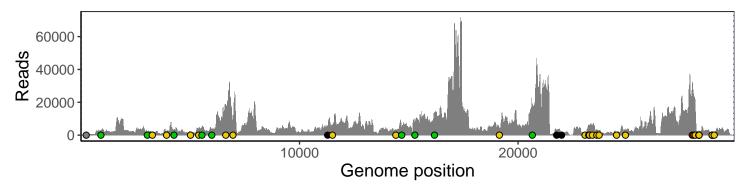
#### NA 2021–04–12

	2021-04-12
241 intergenic	333
913 ORF1ab silent	2759
3037 ORF1ab silent	2038
3267 ORF1ab T1001I	2076
3917 ORF1ab S1218G	2612
4255 ORF1ab silent	2914
5012 ORF1ab V1583F	1987
5388 ORF1ab A1708D	3838
5536 ORF1ab silent	4663
5986 ORF1ab silent	3697
6627 ORF1ab T2121I	16960
6954 ORF1ab I2230T	9101
11288 ORF1ab del 9	3563
11507 ORF1ab V3748I	6263
14408 ORF1ab P314L	3052
14676 ORF1ab silent	4647
15279 ORF1ab silent	7480
16176 ORF1ab silent	13518
19145 ORF1ab S1893F	4468
20653 ORF1ab silent	18334
21765 S del 6	2356
21991 S del 3	1864
23063 S N501Y	1643
23236 S K558N	5860
23271 S A570D	5569
23403 S D614G	6226
23604 S P681H	3359
23709 S T716I	2916
24506 S S982A	1941
24914 S D1118H	3768
27972 ORF8 Q27stop	31875
28048 ORF8 R52I	20637
28111 ORF8 Y73C	17200
28271 intergenic del 1	2089
28280 N D3L	1392
28281 N D3L	1392
28282 N D3L	1508
28881 N R203K	703
28882 N R203K	702
28883 N G204R	707
28977 N S235F	1094
	72–1
	2

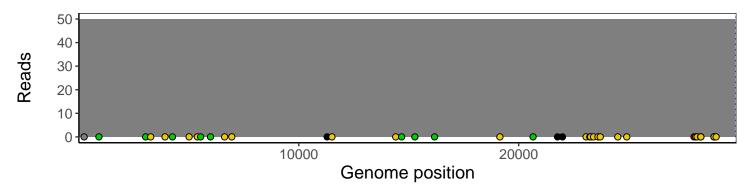
### Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

#### VSP2272-1 | 2021-04-12 | NA | UPHS-1060 | genomes | single experiment

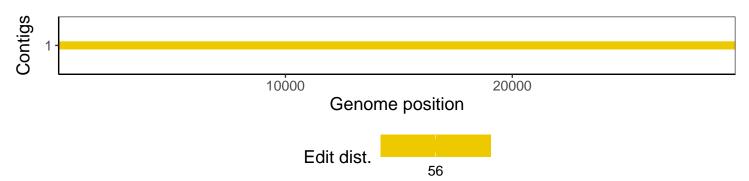
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



## Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
${\it Genomic Alignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1