COVID-19 subject UPHS-0096

2021-03-31

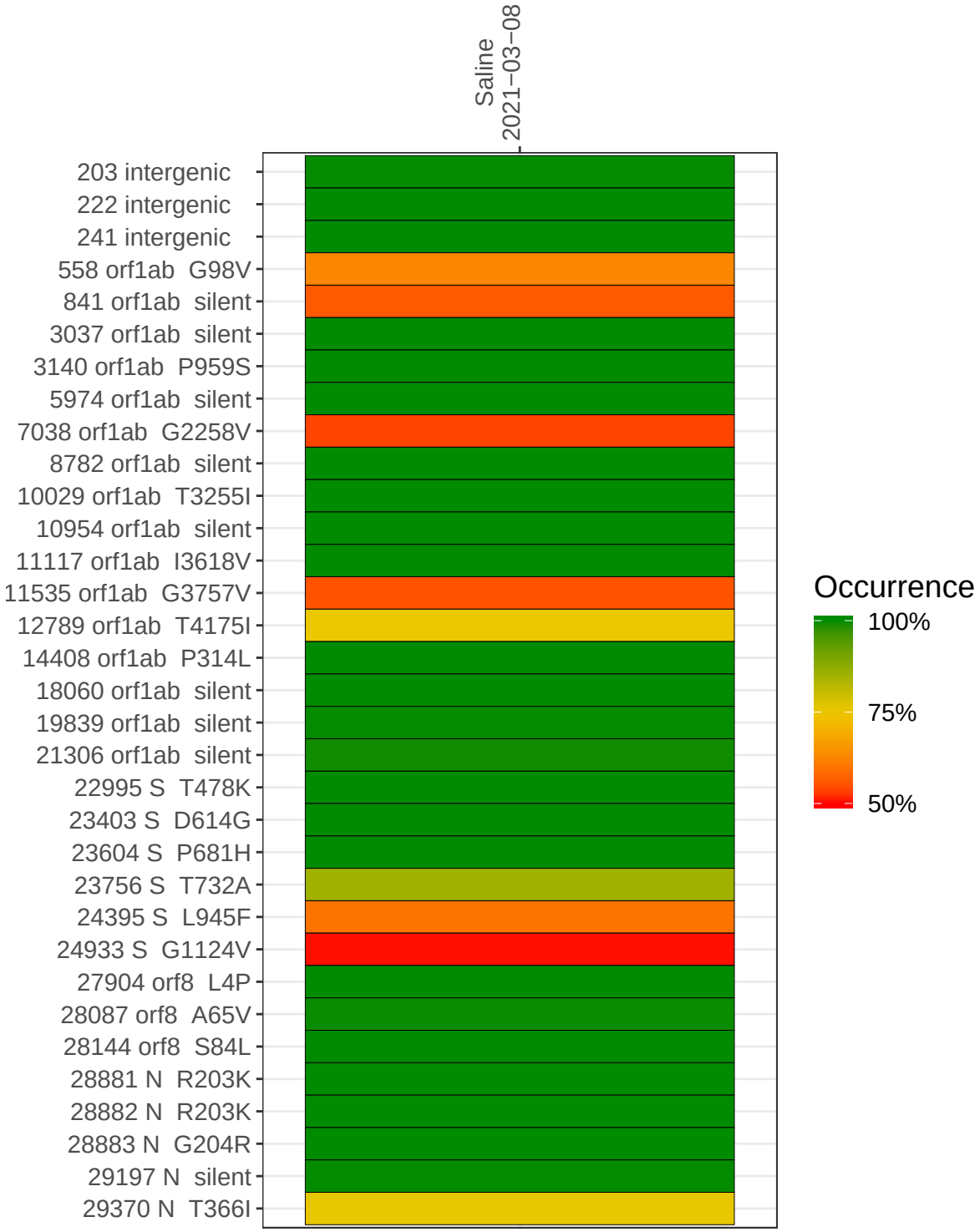
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.
The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.
Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

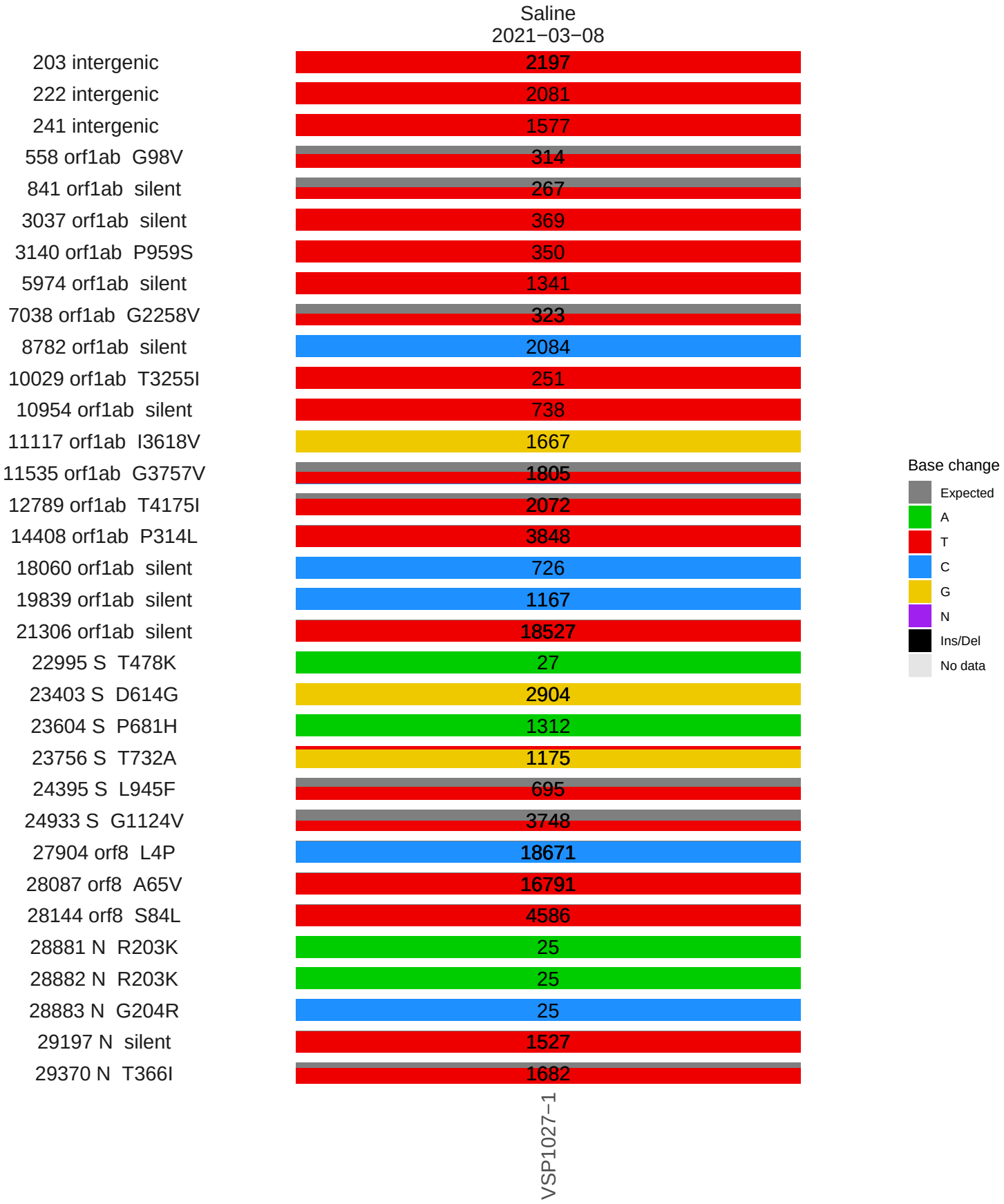
Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP1027-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-03-08	26.09	B.1.1.222	99.0%	98.9%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in $> 50\%$ of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.

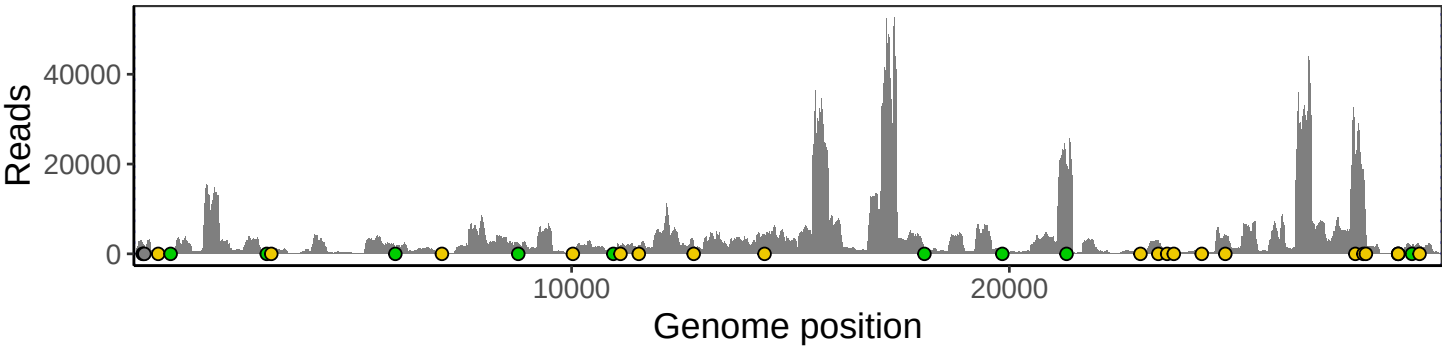



Saline
2021−03−08
203 intergenic
222 intergenic
241 intergenic
558 orf1ab G98V
841 orf1ab silent
3037 orf1ab silent
3140 orf1ab P959S
5974 orf1ab silent
7038 orf1ab G2258V
8782 orf1ab silent
10029 orf1ab T3255I
10954 orf1ab silent
11117 orf1ab I3618V
11535 orf1ab G3757V
12789 orf1ab T4175I
14408 orf1ab P314L
18060 orf1ab silent
19839 orf1ab silent
21306 orf1ab silent
22995 S T478K
23403 S D614G
23604 S P681H
23756 S T732A
24395 S L945F
24933 S G1124V
27904 orf8 L4P
28087 orf8 A65V
28144 orf8 S84L
28881 N R203K
28882 N R203K
28883 N G204R
29197 N silent
29370 N T366I
2197
2081
1577
314
267
369
350
1341
323
2084
251
738
1667
1805
2072
3848
726
1167
18527
27
2904
1312
1175
695
3748
18671
16791
4586
25
25
25
1527
1682
VSP1027−1
Base change
Expected
A
T
C
G
N
Ins/Del
No data

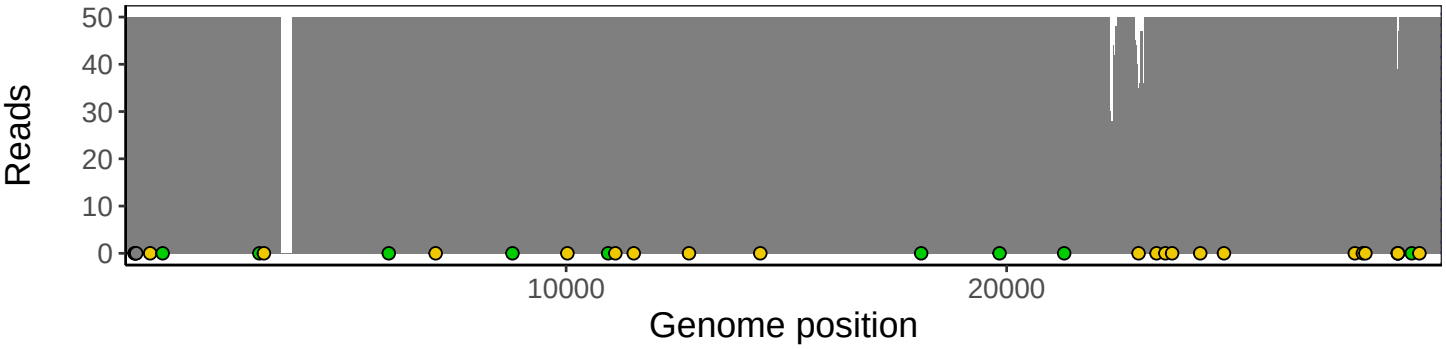
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP1027-1 | 2021-03-08 | Saline | UPHS-0096 | genomes | single experiment

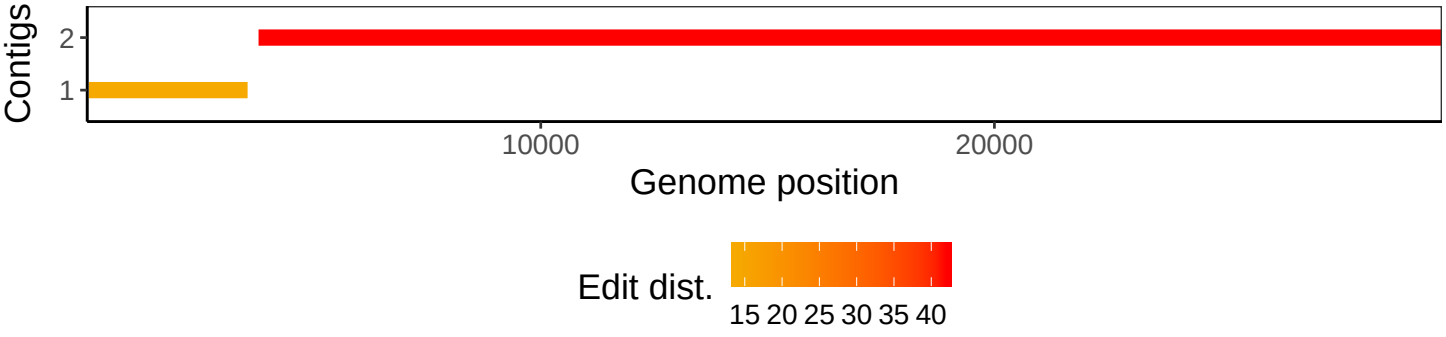
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1