COVID-19 subject UPHS-0599

2021-05-05

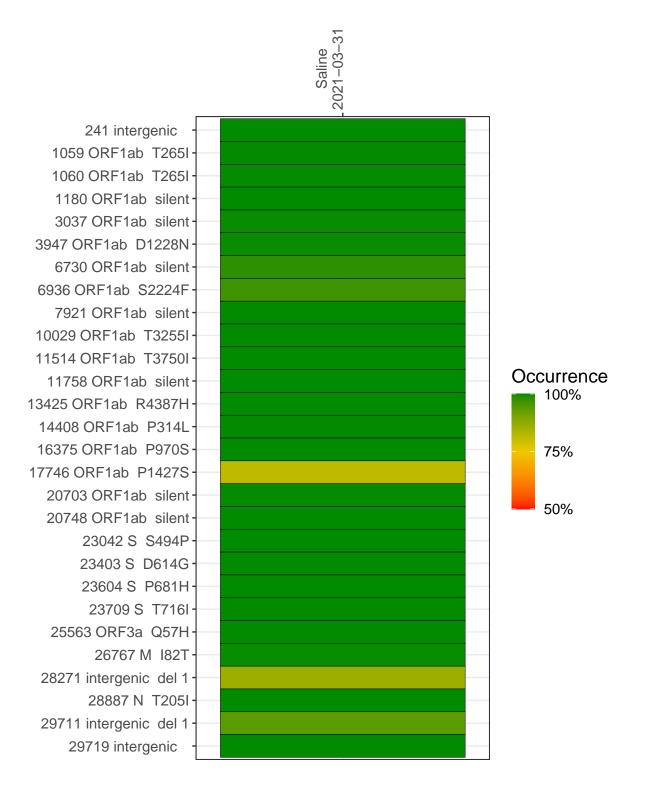
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP1784-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-03-31	29.86	B.1.575	99.7%	99.7%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



Saline 2021-03-31

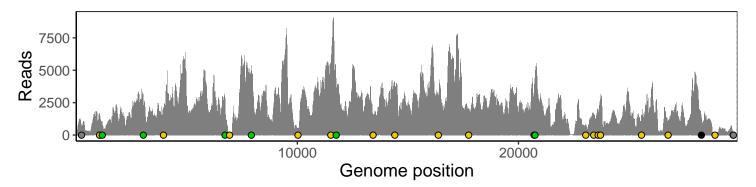
	2021-05-31
241 intergenic	702
1059 ORF1ab T265I	1485
1060 ORF1ab T265I	1507
1180 ORF1ab silent	944
3037 ORF1ab silent	2333
3947 ORF1ab D1228N	2057
6730 ORF1ab silent	2842
6936 ORF1ab S2224F	31
7921 ORF1ab silent	4708
10029 ORF1ab T3255I	509
11514 ORF1ab T3750I	5278
11758 ORF1ab silent	4057
13425 ORF1ab R4387H	1245
14408 ORF1ab P314L	3382
16375 ORF1ab P970S	2944
17746 ORF1ab P1427S	2004
20703 ORF1ab silent	3229
20748 ORF1ab silent	4334
23042 S S494P	809
23403 S D614G	1614
23604 S P681H	1721
23709 S T716I	2707
25563 ORF3a Q57H	1505
26767 M 182T	1048
28271 intergenic del 1	1401
28887 N T205I	167
29711 intergenic del 1	127
29719 intergenic	106
	1784–1
	37.



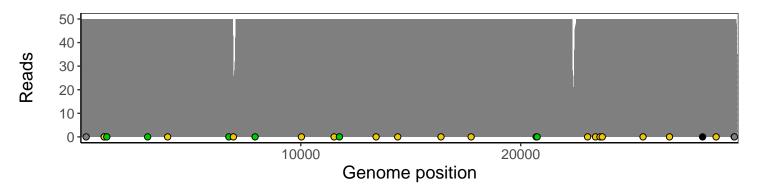
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

$VSP1784-1 \mid 2021-03-31 \mid Saline \mid UPHS-0599 \mid genomes \mid single \; experiment$

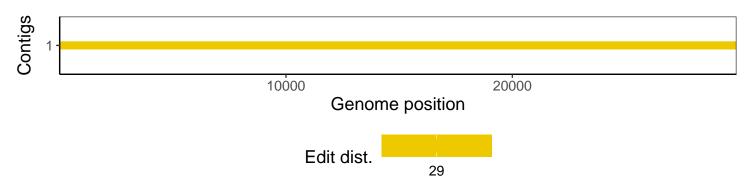
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
${\it Genomic Alignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1