COVID-19 subject PQ-Seq14

2021-06-23

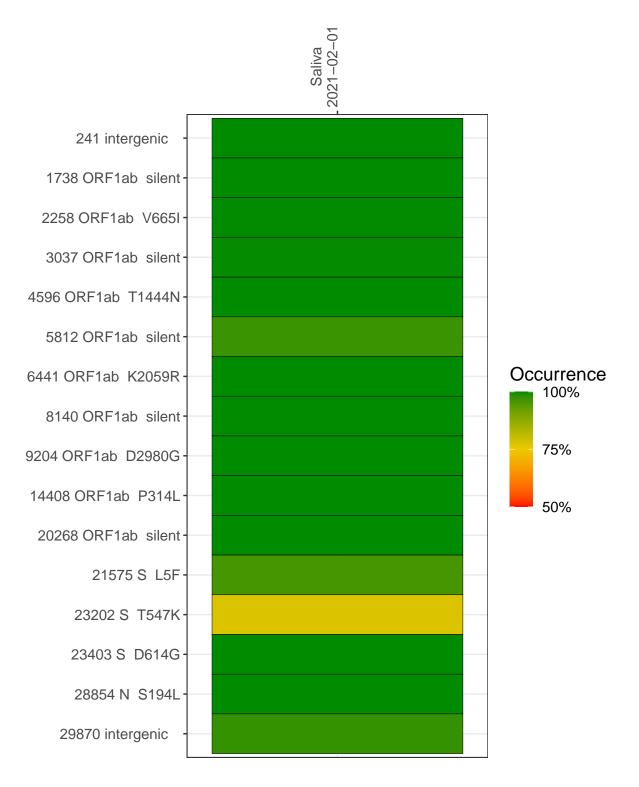
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP0783	composite	NA	Saliva	2021-02-01	14.93	B.1.234	99.9%	98.0%
VSP0783-1	single experiment	NA	Saliva	2021-02-01	1.86	NA	92.8%	75.8%
VSP0783-2	single experiment	NA	Saliva	2021-02-01	7.65	NA	97.2%	86.8%
VSP0783-3	single experiment	NA	Saliva	2021-02-01	0.61	NA	70.2%	63.4%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/common/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



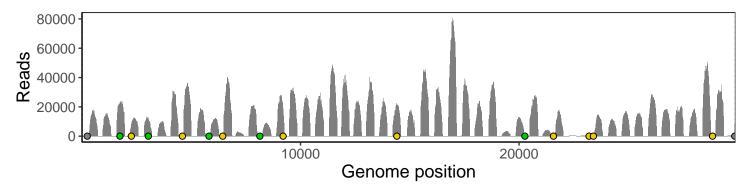
Saliva 2021-02-01

241 intergenic	2	20	0	
1738 ORF1ab silent	12639	69	10103	
2258 ORF1ab V665I	3803	9	4077	
3037 ORF1ab silent	8613	9	2377	
4596 ORF1ab T1444N	0	58	0	
5812 ORF1ab silent	5	29	0	
6441 ORF1ab K2059R	8	42	0	Base change Expected
8140 ORF1ab silent	6	12	0	A T C
9204 ORF1ab D2980G	11905	19	6670	G N
14408 ORF1ab P314L	16463	30	4322	Ins/Del No data
20268 ORF1ab silent	0	27	0	
21575 S L5F	0	77	0	
23202 S T547K	36	205	49	
23403 S D614G	38	96	1	
28854 N S194L	7	55		
29870 intergenic	18	2383	36	
	VSP0783-1	VSP0783-2	VSP0783-3	

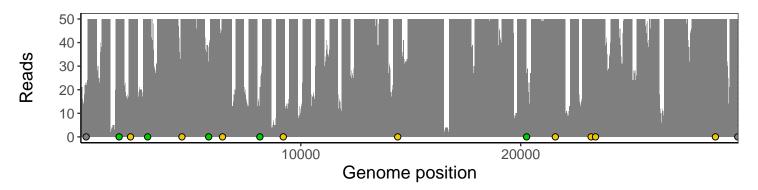
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

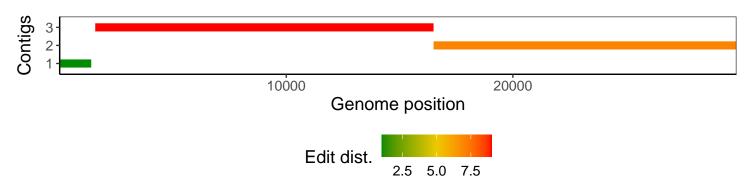
$VSP0783 \mid 2021-02-01 \mid Saliva \mid PQ-Seq14 \mid composite result$

The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



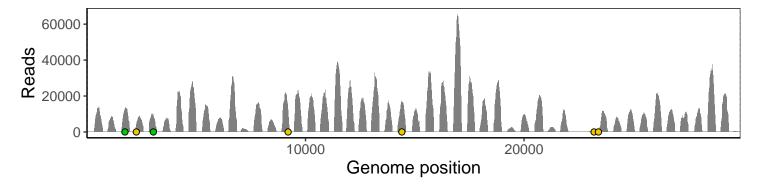
Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



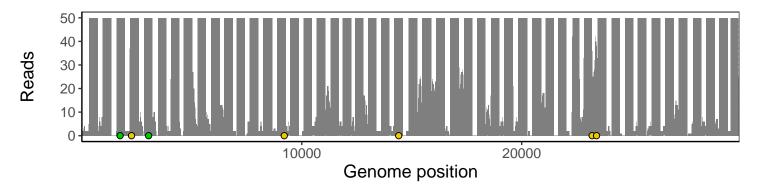


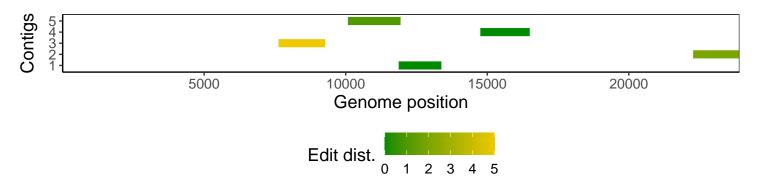
VSP0783-1 | 2021-02-01 | Saliva | PQ-Seq14 | genomes | single experiment

The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



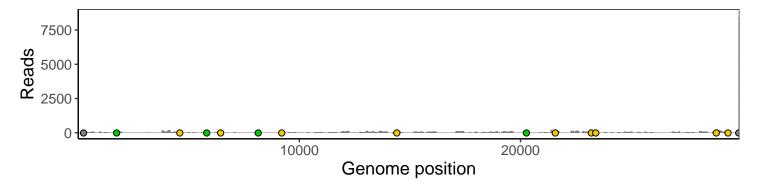
Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



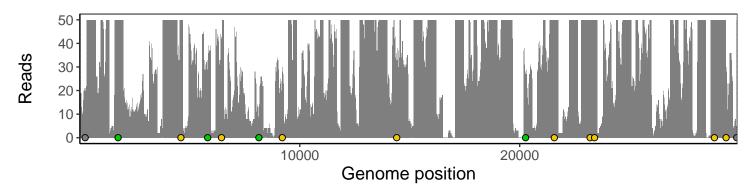


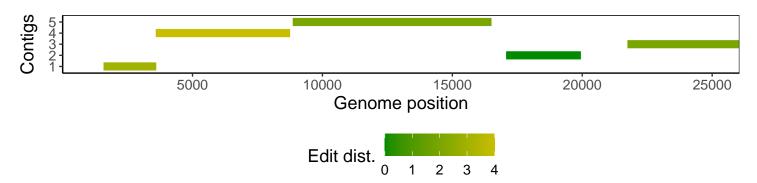
VSP0783-2 | 2021-02-01 | Saliva | PQ-Seq14 | genomes | single experiment

The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



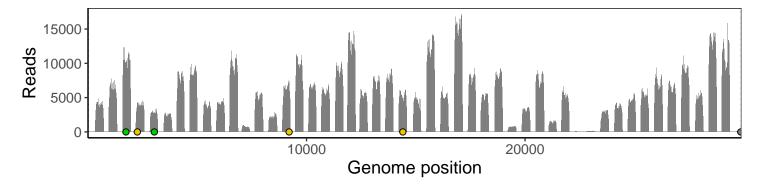
Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



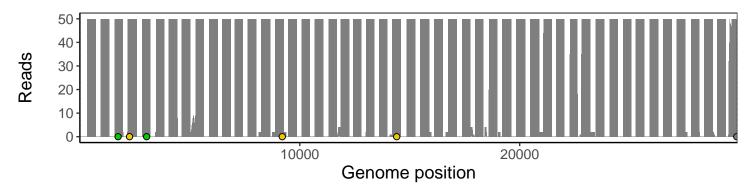


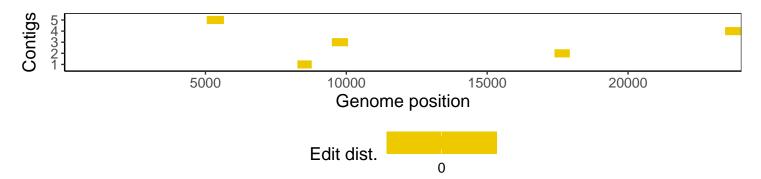
VSP0783-3 | 2021-02-01 | Saliva | PQ-Seq14 | genomes | single experiment

The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.





Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	3.1.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
$\operatorname{GenomicAlignments}$	1.12.2
${\bf Summarized Experiment}$	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1