COVID-19 subject HUP Q-0064

2021-04-17

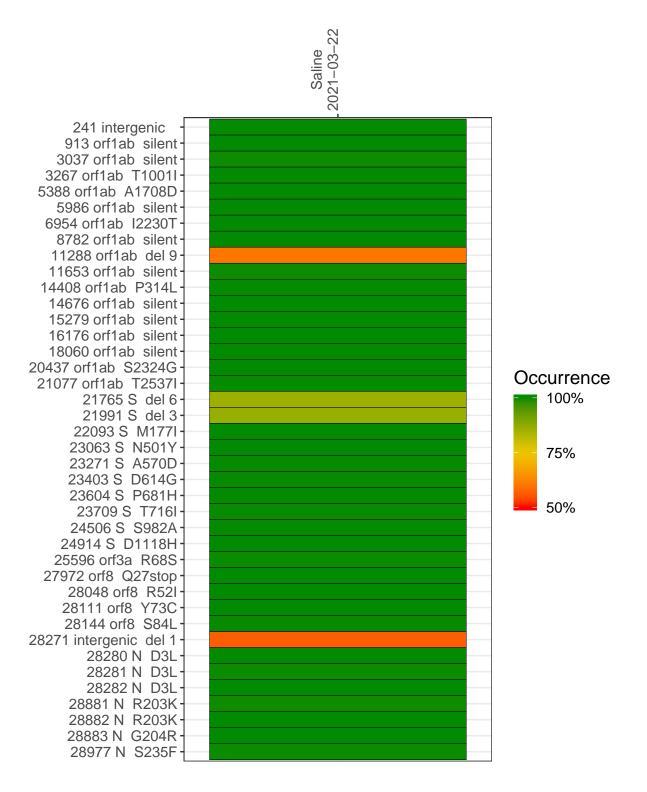
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP1231-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-03-22	29.81	B.1.1.7	99.8%	99.8%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



Saline 2021-03-22

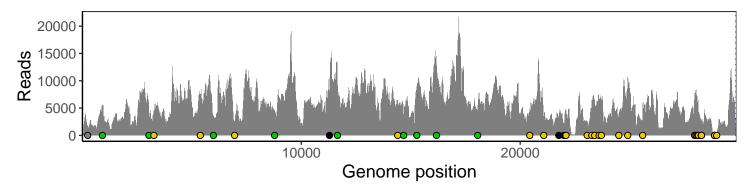
	2021-03-22
241 intergenic	1515
913 orf1ab silent	5305
3037 orf1ab silent	3838
3267 orf1ab T1001I	4616
5388 orf1ab A1708D	7023
5986 orf1ab silent	3477
6954 orf1ab I2230T	2399
8782 orf1ab silent	4258
11288 orf1ab del 9	5254
11653 orf1ab silent	9211
14408 orf1ab P314L	5409
14676 orf1ab silent	3109
15279 orf1ab silent	8034
16176 orf1ab silent	12564
18060 orf1ab silent	5336
20437 orf1ab S2324G	4535
21077 orf1ab T2537I	2585
21765 S del 6	2760
21991 S del 3	1937
22093 S M177I	4392
23063 S N501Y	2508
23271 S A570D	5081
23403 S D614G	6324
23604 S P681H	6498
23709 S T716I	6121
24506 S S982A	3893
24914 S D1118H	10492
25596 orf3a R68S	2712
27972 orf8 Q27stop	7092
28048 orf8 R52I	7111
28111 orf8 Y73C	5897
28144 orf8 S84L	4433
28271 intergenic del 1	2402
28280 N D3L	1311
28281 N D3L	1311
28282 N D3L	1404
28881 N R203K	283
28882 N R203K	281
28883 N G204R	282
28977 N S235F	466
	<u>-</u>



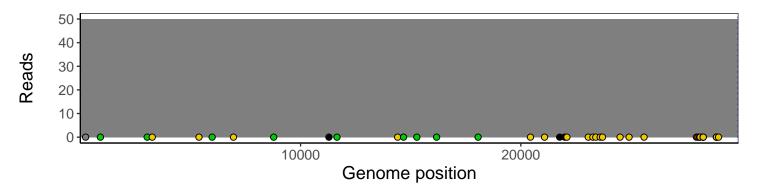
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP1231-1 | 2021-03-22 | Saline | HUP Q-0064 | genomes | single experiment

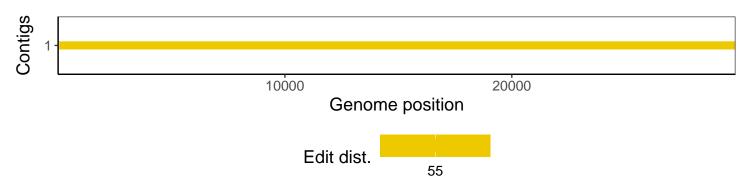
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
${\it Genomic Alignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1