COVID-19 subject UPHS-0816

2021-06-23

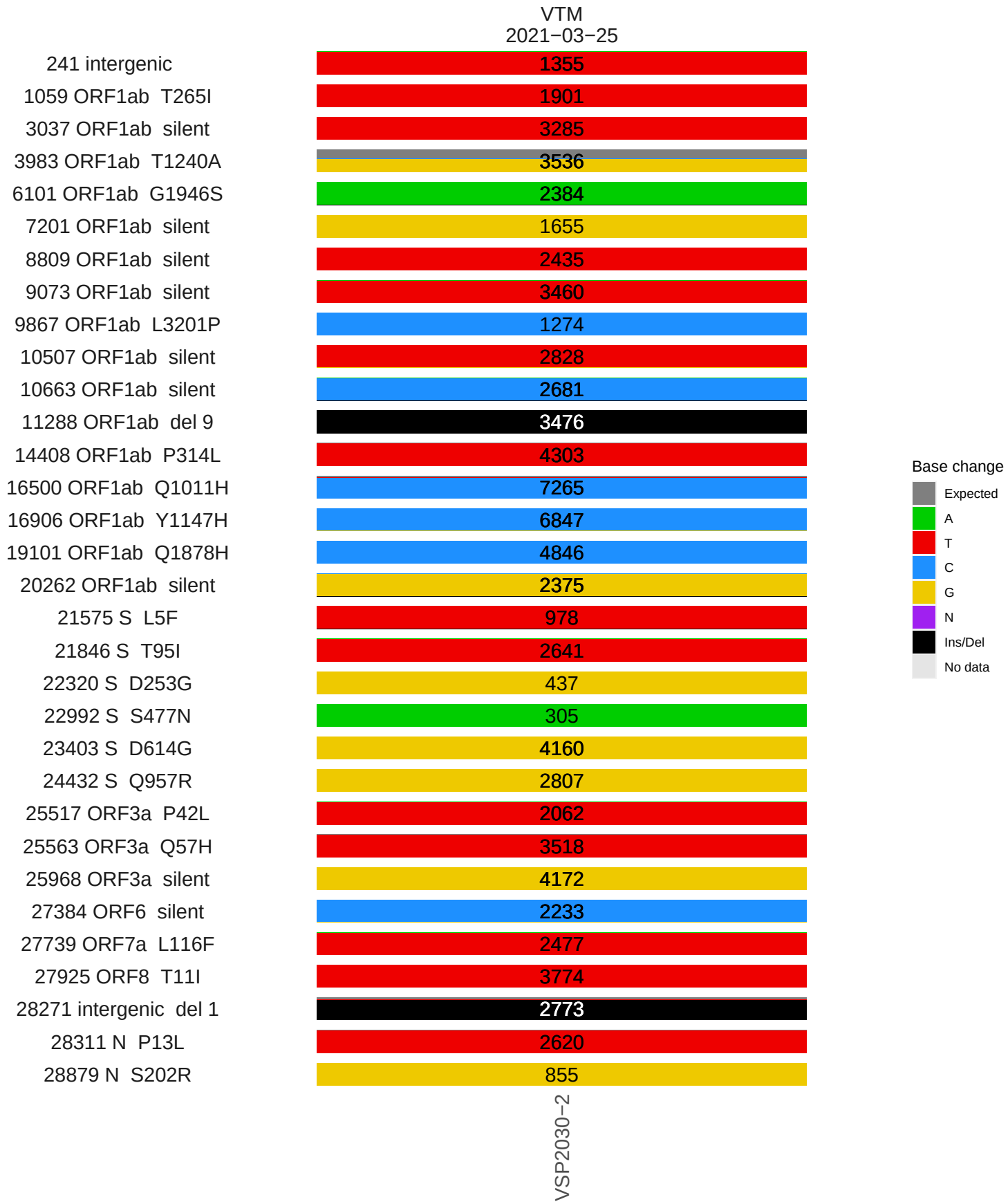
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available.
The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen.
Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Type	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP2030-2	single experiment	NA	VTM	2021-03-25	29.80	B.1.526	99.8%	99.7%

Variants shared across samples

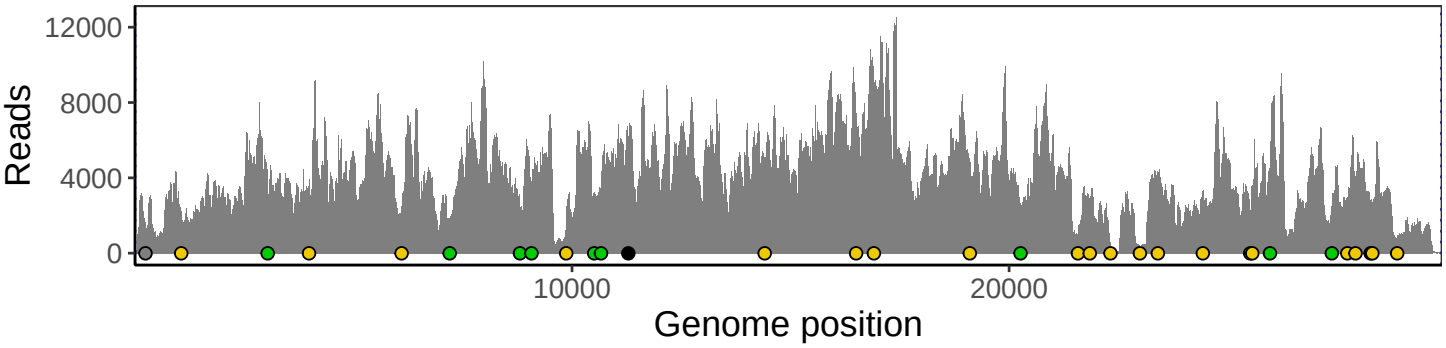
The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/common/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in $> 50\%$ of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.


VTM
2021−03−25
241 intergenic
1059 ORF1ab T265I
3037 ORF1ab silent
3983 ORF1ab T1240A
6101 ORF1ab G1946S
7201 ORF1ab silent
8809 ORF1ab silent
9073 ORF1ab silent
9867 ORF1ab L3201P
10507 ORF1ab silent
10663 ORF1ab silent
11288 ORF1ab del 9
14408 ORF1ab P314L
16500 ORF1ab Q1011H
16906 ORF1ab Y1147H
19101 ORF1ab Q1878H
20262 ORF1ab silent
21575 S L5F
21846 S T95I
22320 S D253G
22992 S S477N
23403 S D614G
24432 S Q957R
25517 ORF3a P42L
25563 ORF3a Q57H
25968 ORF3a silent
27384 ORF6 silent
27739 ORF7a L116F
27925 ORF8 T11I
28271 intergenic del 1
28311 N P13L
28879 N S202R
1355
1901
3285
3536
2384
1655
2435
3460
1274
2828
2681
3476
4303
7265
6847
4846
2375
978
2641
437
305
4160
2807
2062
3518
4172
2233
2477
3774
2773
2620
855
VSP2030−2
Base change
Expected
A
T
C
G
N
Ins/Del
No data

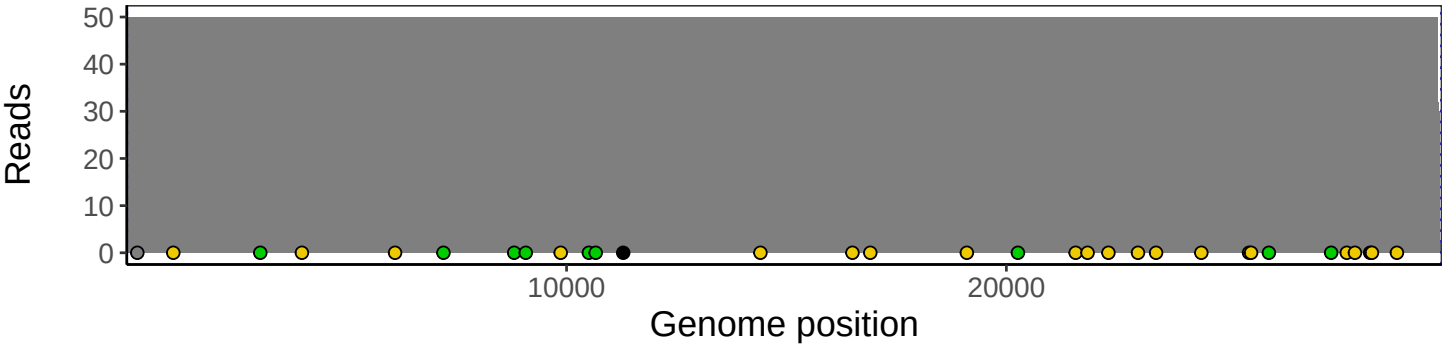
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

VSP2030-2 | 2021-03-25 | VTM | UPHS-0816 | genomes | single experiment

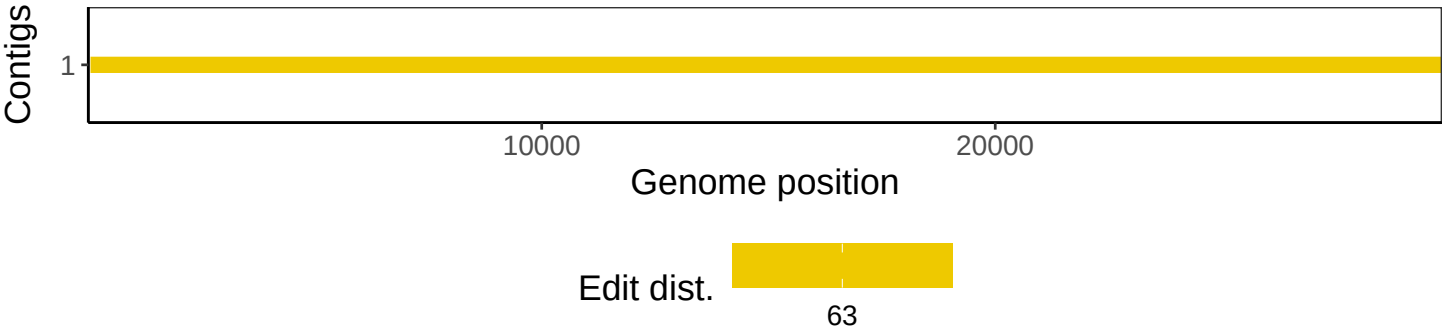
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	3.1.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
GenomicAlignments	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
GenomeInfoDb	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1