COVID-19 subject UPHS-0601

2021-05-05

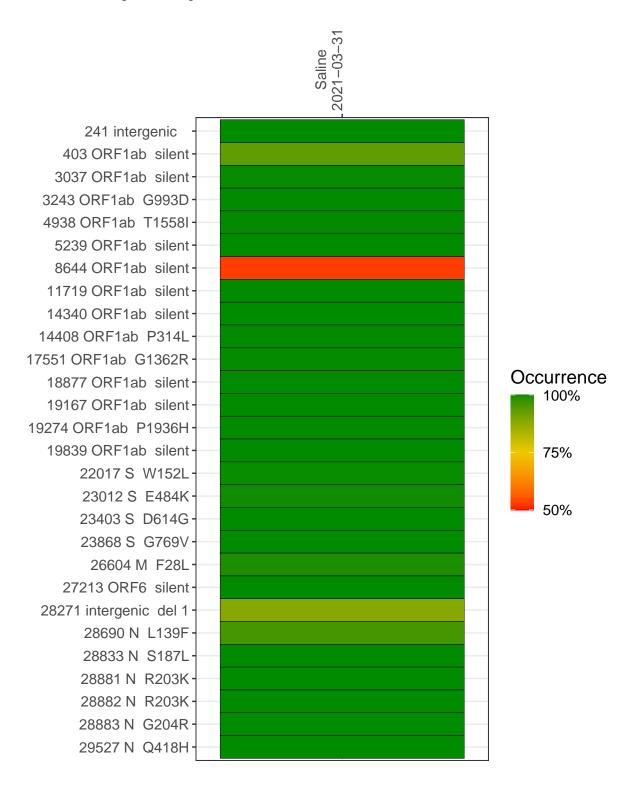
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP1786-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-03-31	29.81	R.1	99.7%	99.7%

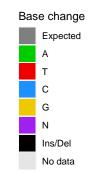
Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome /home/everett/projects/SARS-CoV-2-Philadelphia/Wuhan-Hu-1) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



Saline 2021-03-31

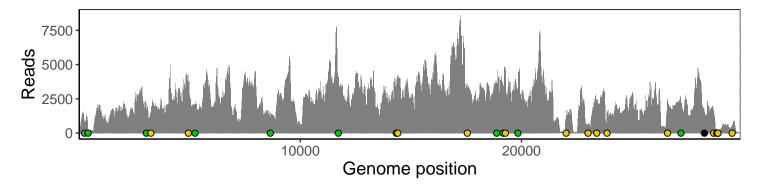
	2021-03-31
241 intergenic	817
403 ORF1ab silent	208
3037 ORF1ab silent	1751
3243 ORF1ab G993D	1357
4938 ORF1ab T1558I	4182
5239 ORF1ab silent	2190
8644 ORF1ab silent	1492
11719 ORF1ab silent	3724
14340 ORF1ab silent	3355
14408 ORF1ab P314L	3748
17551 ORF1ab G1362R	3214
18877 ORF1ab silent	3578
19167 ORF1ab silent	3296
19274 ORF1ab P1936H	4076
19839 ORF1ab silent	3032
22017 S W152L	1076
23012 S E484K	481
23403 S D614G	2341
23868 S G769V	1515
26604 M F28L	2317
27213 ORF6 silent	2098
28271 intergenic del 1	1532
28690 N L139F	1600
28833 N S187L	266
28881 N R203K	159
28882 N R203K	157
28883 N G204R	157
29527 N Q418H	489
	VSP1786-1
	VS V



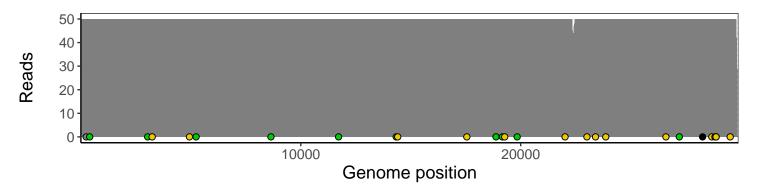
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

$VSP1786\text{-}1 \mid 2021\text{-}03\text{-}31 \mid Saline \mid UPHS\text{-}0601 \mid genomes \mid single \ experiment$

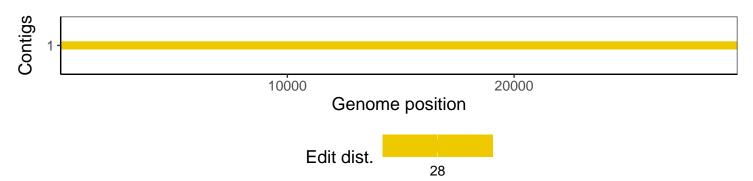
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.8
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.3.3
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
${\it Genomic Alignments}$	1.12.2
SummarizedExperiment	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1