COVID-19 subject HUP-PH-0005

2021-03-05

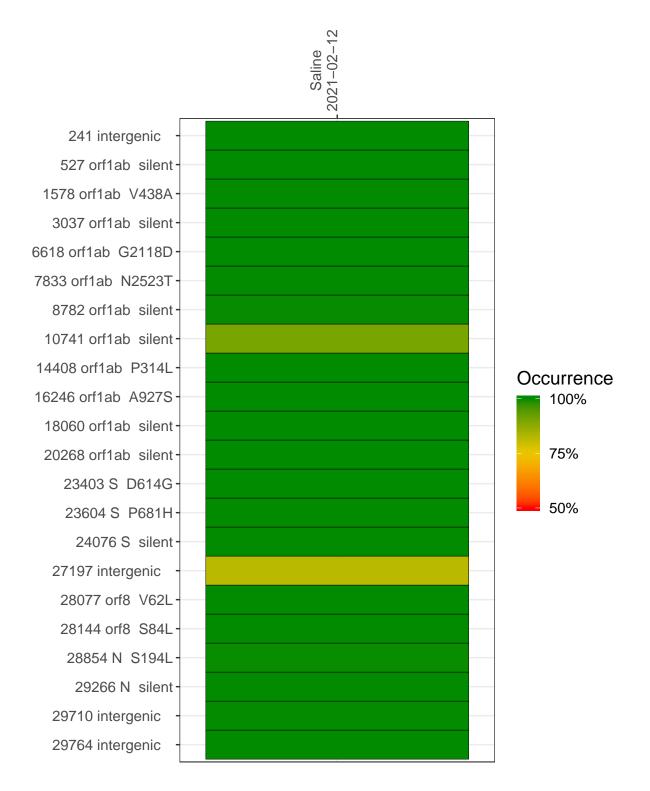
The table below provides a summary of subject samples for which sequencing data is available. The experiments column shows the number of sequencing experiments performed for each specimen. Experiment specific analyses are shown at the end of this report. Lineages are called with the Pangolin software tool (Rambaut et al 2020) for genomes with > 90% sequence coverage.

Table 1. Sample summary.

Experiment	Туре	Genomes	Sample type	Sample date	Largest contig (KD)	Lineage	Reference read coverage	Reference read coverage (>= 5 reads)
VSP0820-1	single experiment	NA	Saline	2021-02-12	29.84	B.1.243	99.8%	99.8%

Variants shared across samples

The heat map below shows how variants (reference genome USA-WA1-2020) are shared across subject samples where the percent variance is colored. Variants are called if a variant position is covered by 5 or more reads, the alternative base is found in > 50% of read pairs and the variant yields a PHRED score > 20. Gray tiles denote positions where the variant was not the major variant or no variants were found. The relative base compositions of each experiment used to calculate tiles are shown in the following plot where the total number of position reads are shown atop of each plot.



Saline 2021-02-12

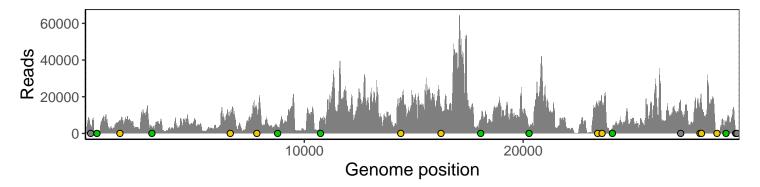
241 intergenic	3800
527 orf1ab silent	313
1578 orf1ab V438A	4183
3037 orf1ab silent	2844
6618 orf1ab G2118D	12165
7833 orf1ab N2523T	13204
8782 orf1ab silent	3708
10741 orf1ab silent	8706
14408 orf1ab P314L	17053
16246 orf1ab A927S	14546
18060 orf1ab silent	6766
20268 orf1ab silent	3413
23403 S D614G	15316
23604 S P681H	17058
24076 S silent	2520
27197 intergenic	13811
28077 orf8 V62L	16542
28144 orf8 S84L	17114
28854 N S194L	1332
29266 N silent	5746
29710 intergenic	1140
29764 intergenic	1614
	0820-1



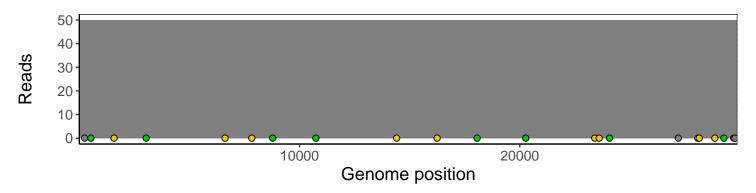
Analyses of individual experiments and composite results

$VSP0820\text{-}1 \mid 2021\text{-}02\text{-}12 \mid Saline \mid HUP\text{-}PH\text{-}0005 \mid genomes \mid single \ experiment}$

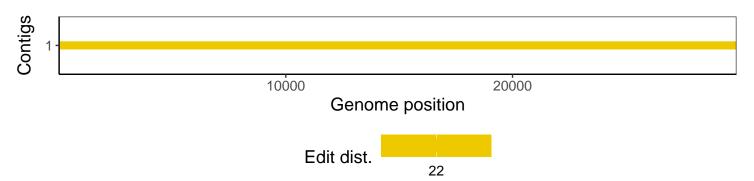
The plot below shows the number of reads covering each nucleotide position in the reference genome. Variants are shown as colored dots along the bottom of the plot and are color coded according by variant types: gray - transgenic, green - silent, gold - missense, red - nonsense, black - indel.



Excerpt from plot above focusing on reads coverage from 0 to 50 NT.



The longest five assembled contigs are shown below colored by their edit distance to the reference genome.



Software environment

Software/R package	Version
R	3.4.0
bwa	0.7.17-r1198-dirty
samtools	1.10 Using htslib 1.10
bcftools	1.10.2-34-g1a12af0-dirty Using htslib 1.10.2-57-gf58a6f3
pangolin	2.3.3
genbankr	1.4.0
optparse	1.6.0
forcats	0.3.0
stringr	1.4.0
dplyr	0.8.1
purrr	0.2.5
readr	1.1.1
tidyr	0.8.1
tibble	2.1.2
ggplot2	3.0.0
tidyverse	1.2.1
ShortRead	1.34.2
$\operatorname{GenomicAlignments}$	1.12.2
${\bf Summarized Experiment}$	1.6.5
DelayedArray	0.2.7
matrixStats	0.54.0
Biobase	2.36.2
Rsamtools	1.28.0
GenomicRanges	1.28.6
$\operatorname{GenomeInfoDb}$	1.12.3
Biostrings	2.44.2
XVector	0.16.0
IRanges	2.10.5
S4Vectors	0.14.7
BiocParallel	1.10.1
BiocGenerics	0.22.1