

Simple Tables for Municipality Proliferation

May 31, 2023

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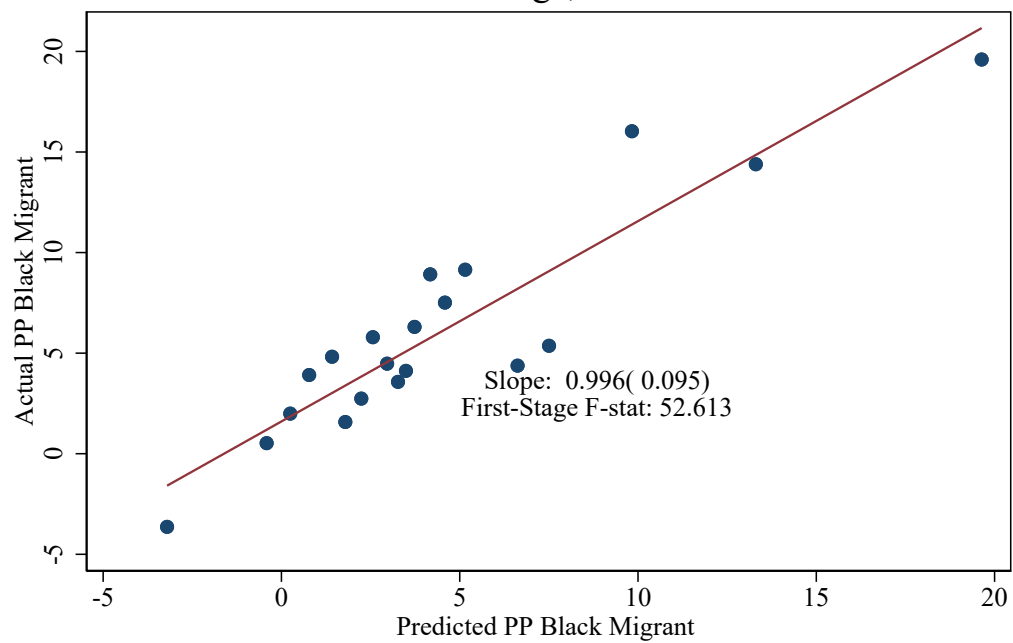
1 Pooled, Urban Populations

1.1 CGoodman Full, Per Capita

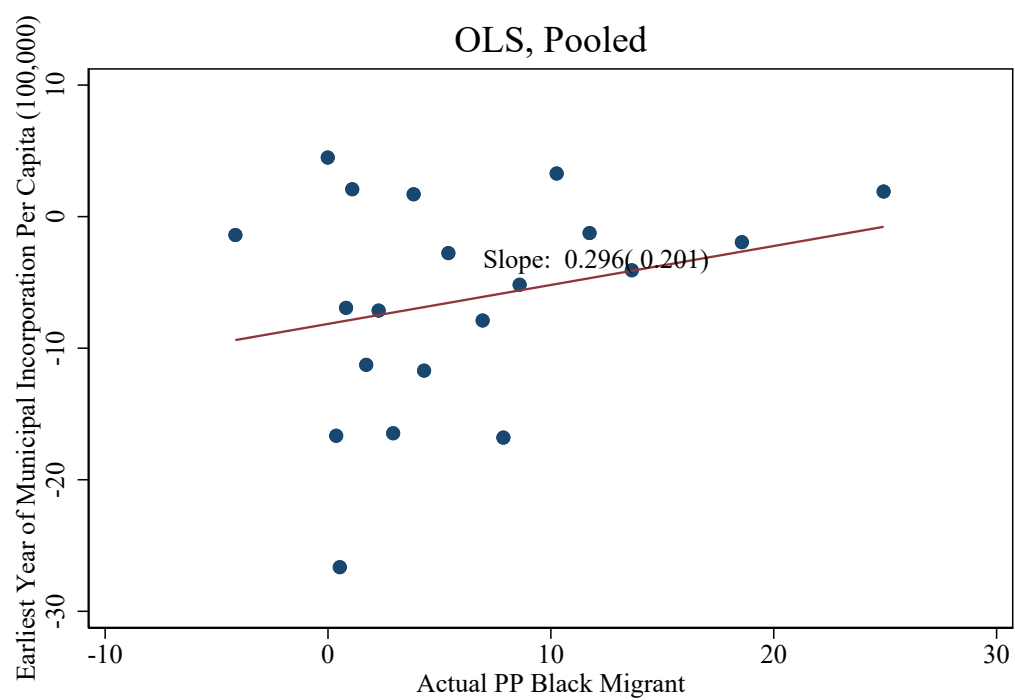
Table 1: Dererencourt Table Two with y=Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
GM_hat2_raw_pp	0.996*** (0.0945)		0.386 (0.337)	
GM_raw_pp		0.296 (0.201)		0.388 (0.329)
F-Stat	52.613			
Observations	130	130	130	130
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01				

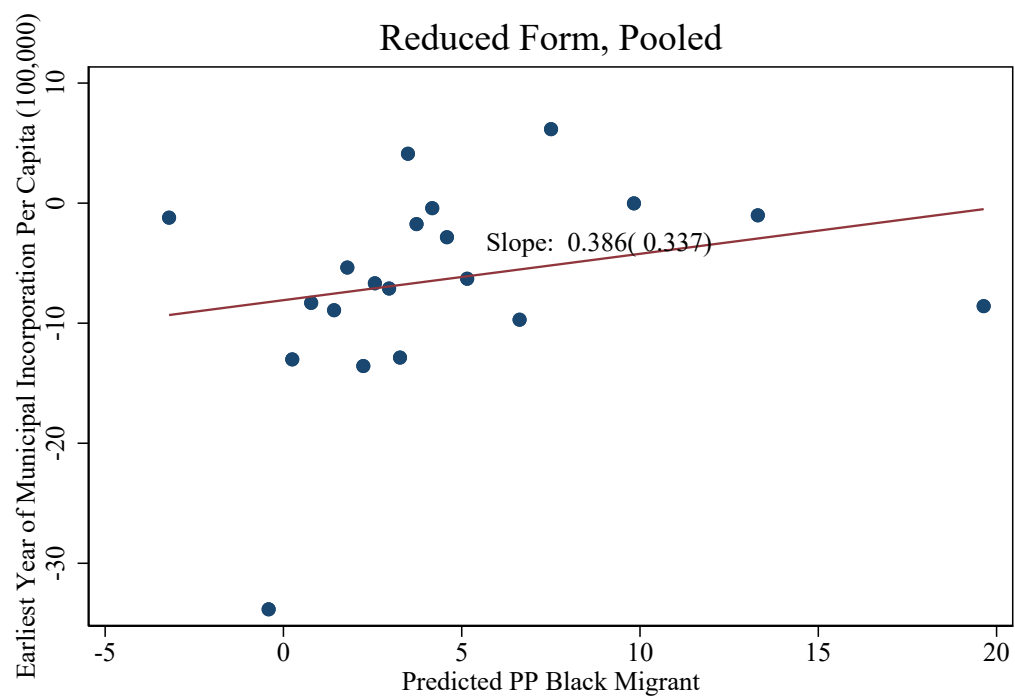
First Stage, Pooled



Data at CZ level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region controls.



Data at CZ level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region controls.



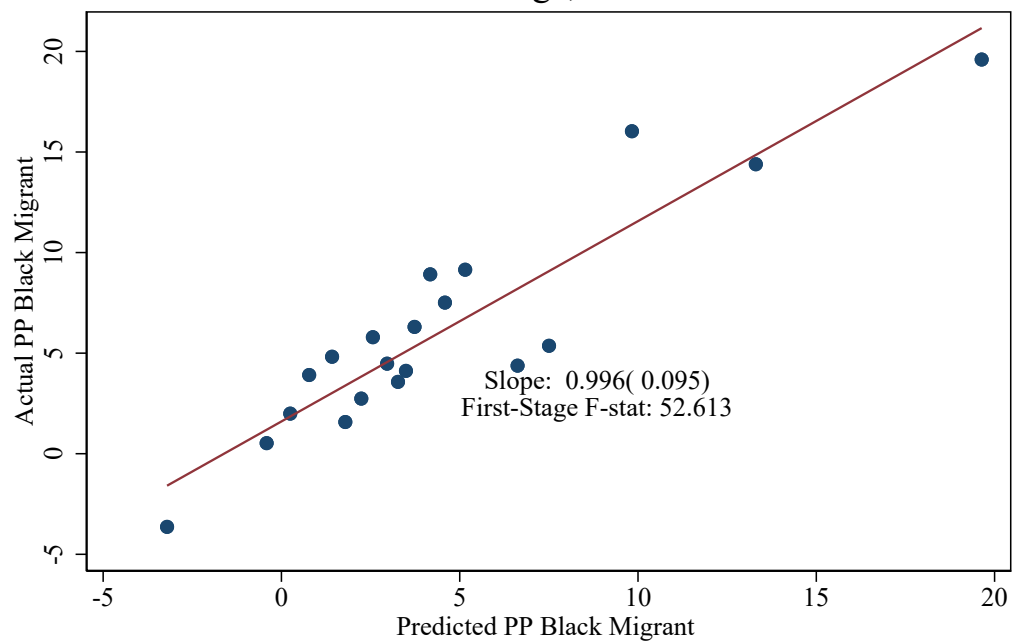
Data at CZ level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region controls.

1.2 Subcounty Governments, Per Capita

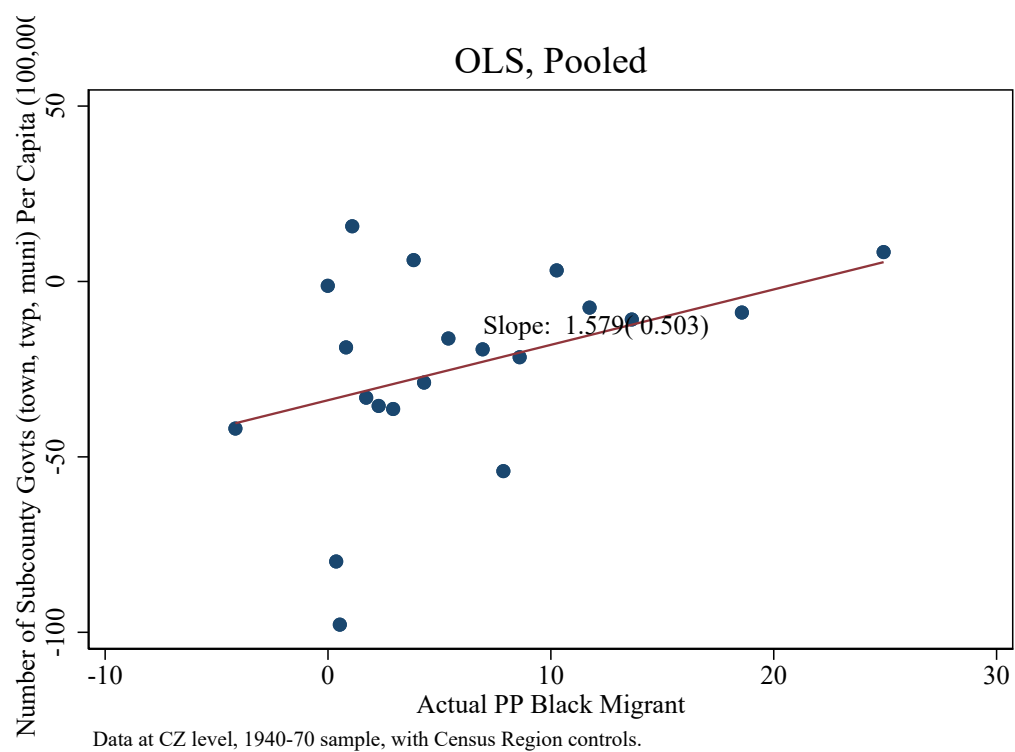
Table 2: Dererencourt Table Two with y=Number of Subcounty Govts (town, twp, muni) Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region controls.

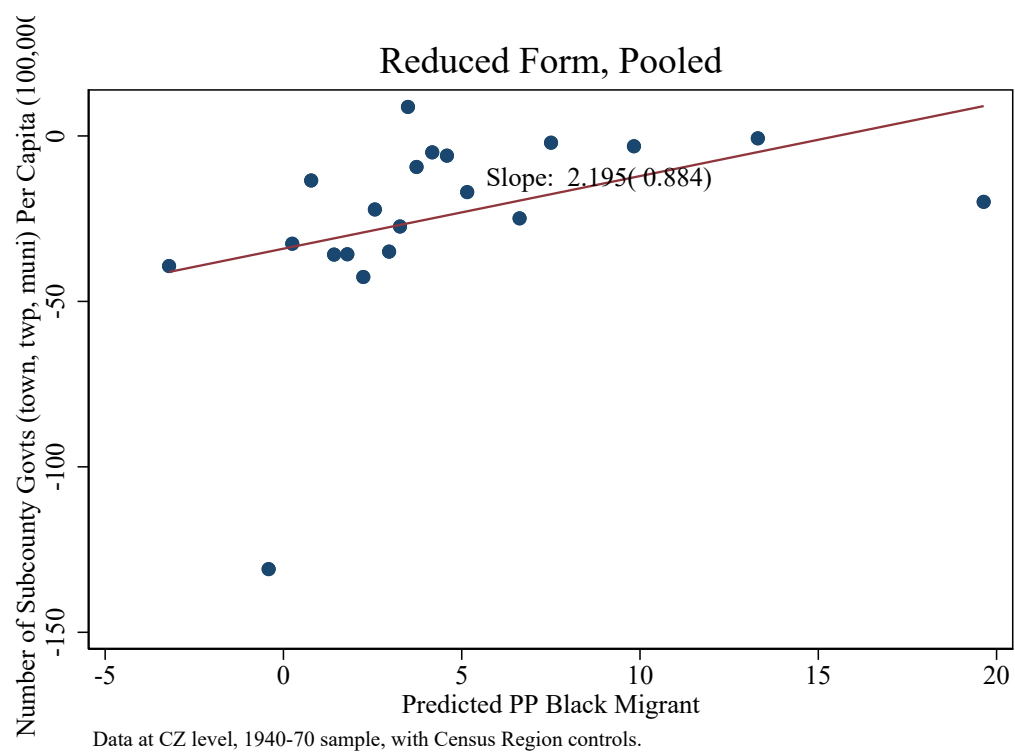
	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
GM_hat2_raw_pp	0.996*** (0.0945)		2.195** (0.884)	
GM_raw_pp		1.579*** (0.503)		2.204** (0.860)
F-Stat	52.613			
Observations	130	130	130	130
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

First Stage, Pooled



Data at CZ level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region controls.



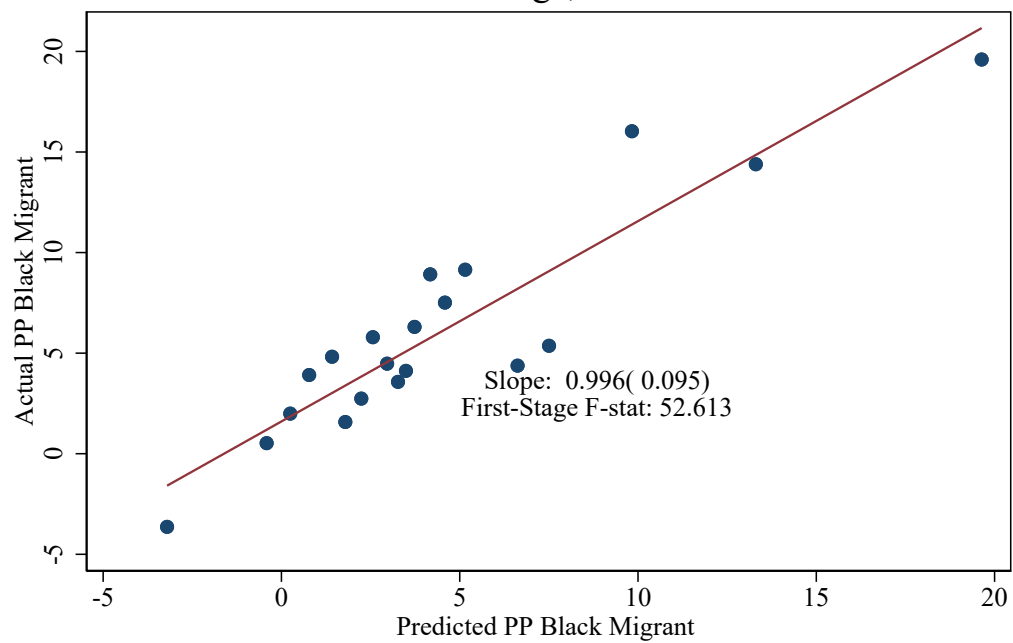


1.3 Municipal Governments, Per Capita

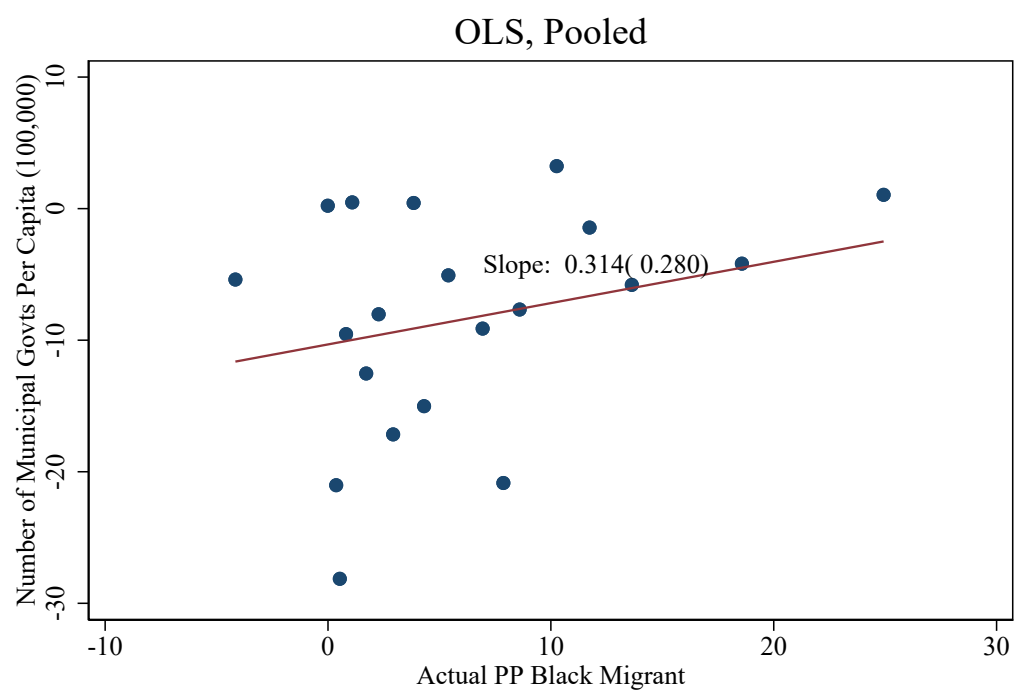
Table 3: Dererencourt Table Two with y=Number of Municipal Govts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
GM_hat2_raw_pp	0.996*** (0.0945)		0.286 (0.446)	
GM_raw_pp		0.314 (0.280)		0.287 (0.437)
F-Stat	52.613			
Observations	130	130	130	130
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01				

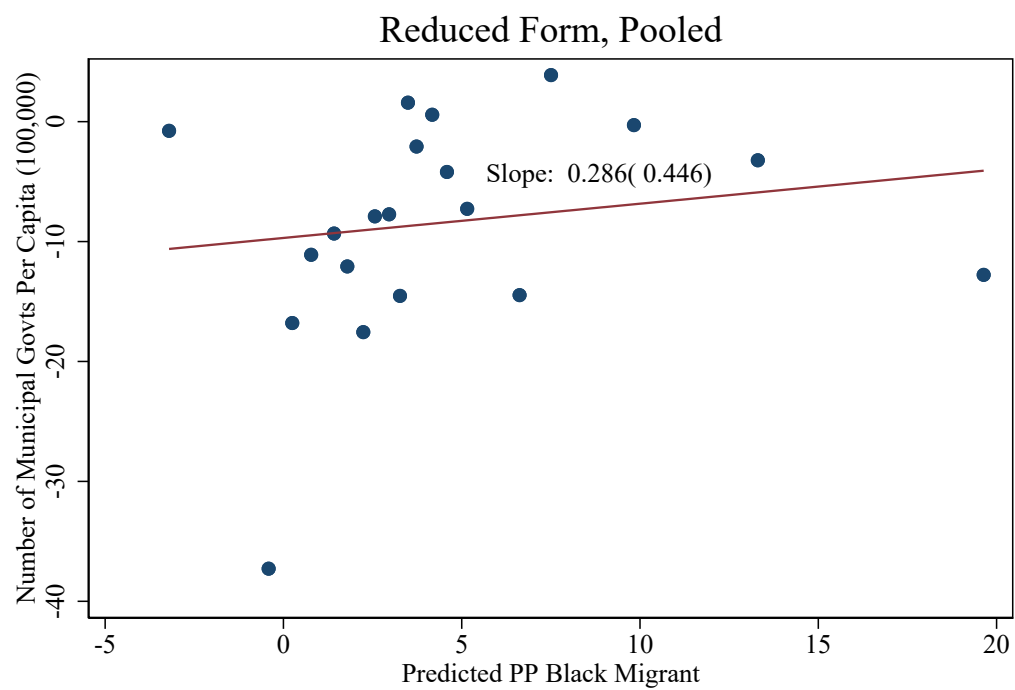
First Stage, Pooled



Data at CZ level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region controls.



Data at CZ level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region controls.



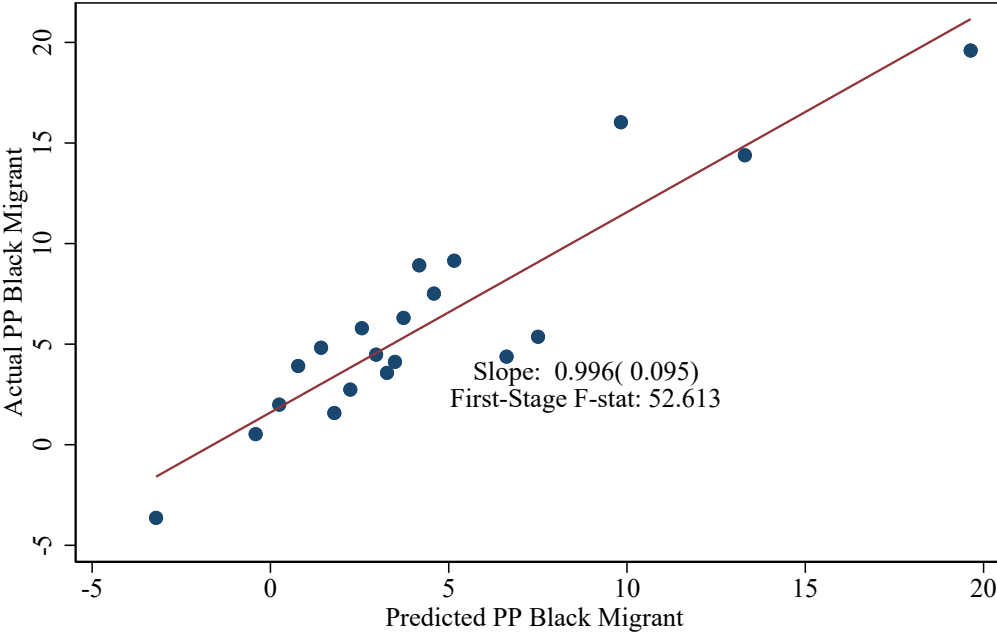
Data at CZ level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region controls.

1.4 School Districts, Per Capita

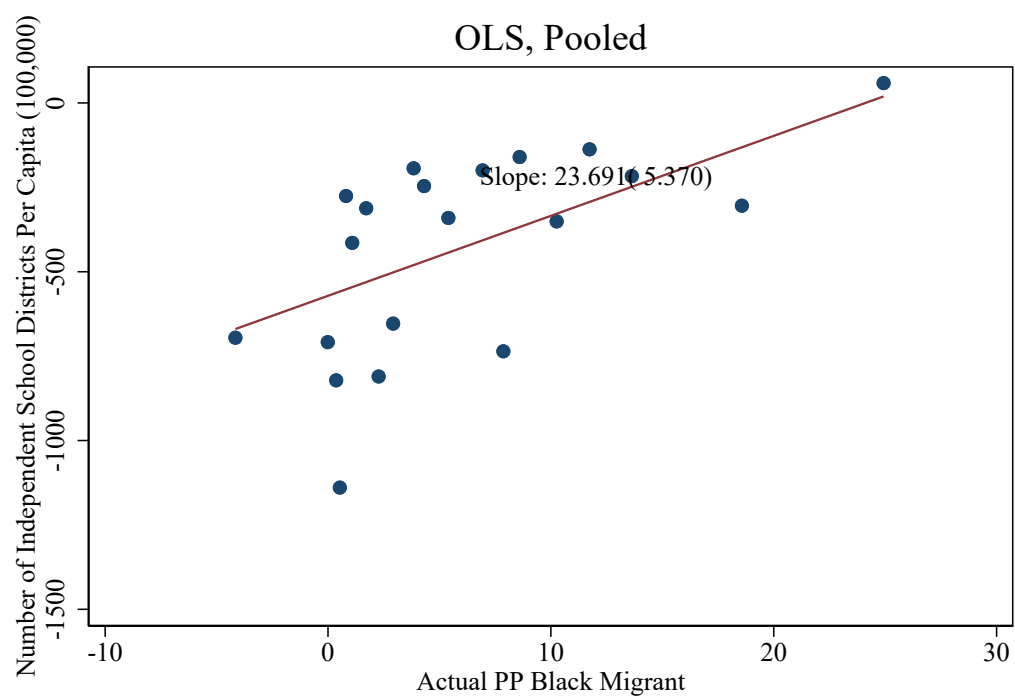
Table 4: Dererencourt Table Two with y=Number of Independent School Districts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
GM_hat2_raw_pp	0.996*** (0.0945)		32.08*** (9.628)	
GM_raw_pp		23.69*** (5.370)		32.21*** (9.509)
F-Stat	52.613			
Observations	130	130	130	130
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

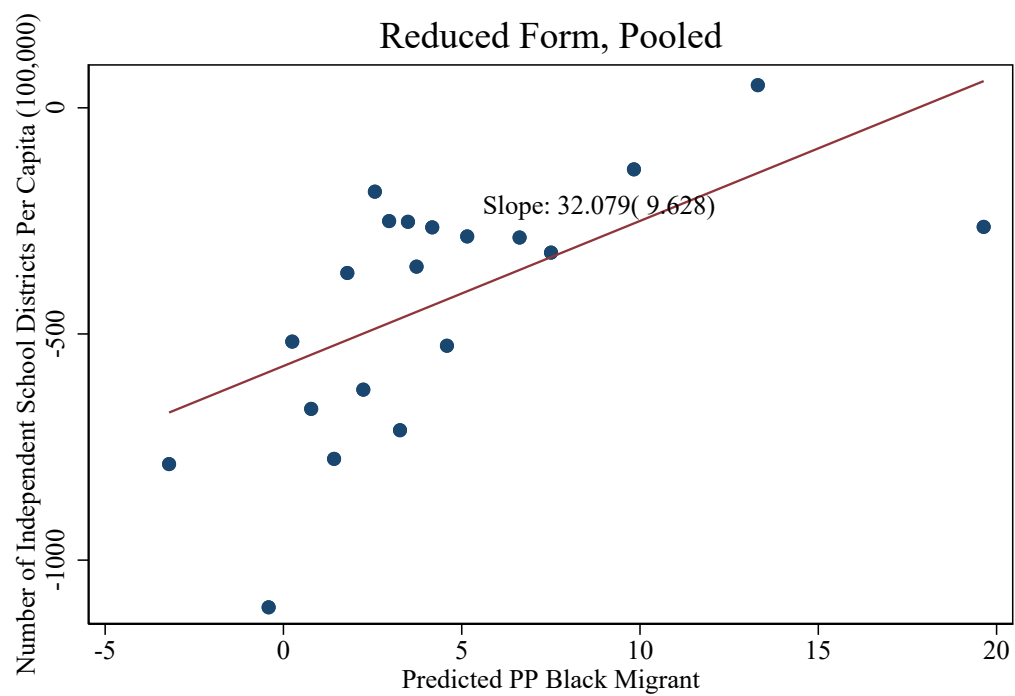
First Stage, Pooled



Data at CZ level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region controls.



Data at CZ level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region controls.



Data at CZ level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region controls.

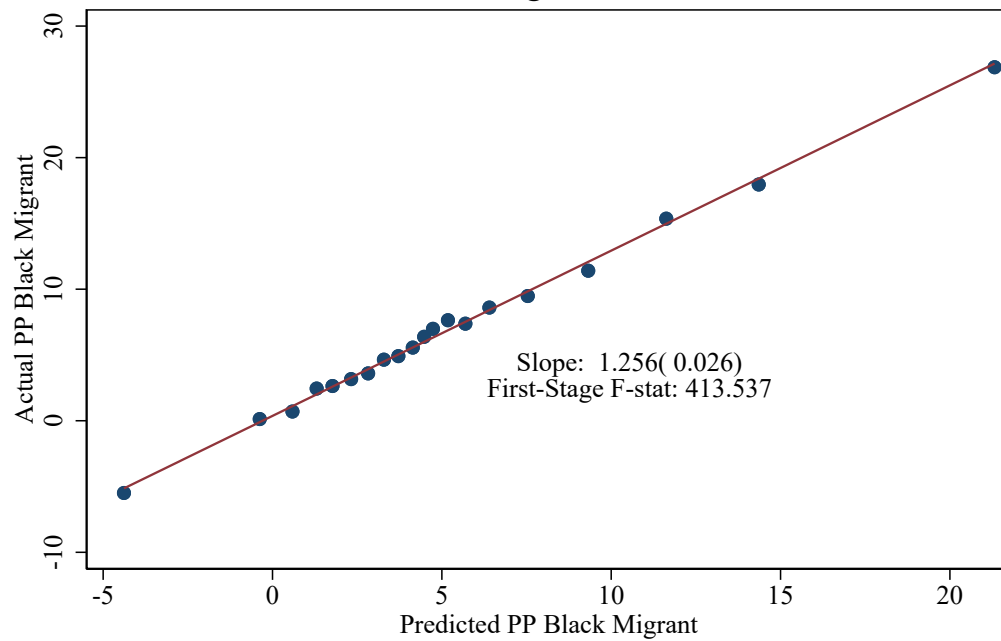
2 Stacked Tables, Urban Populations

2.1 CGoodman Full, Per Capita

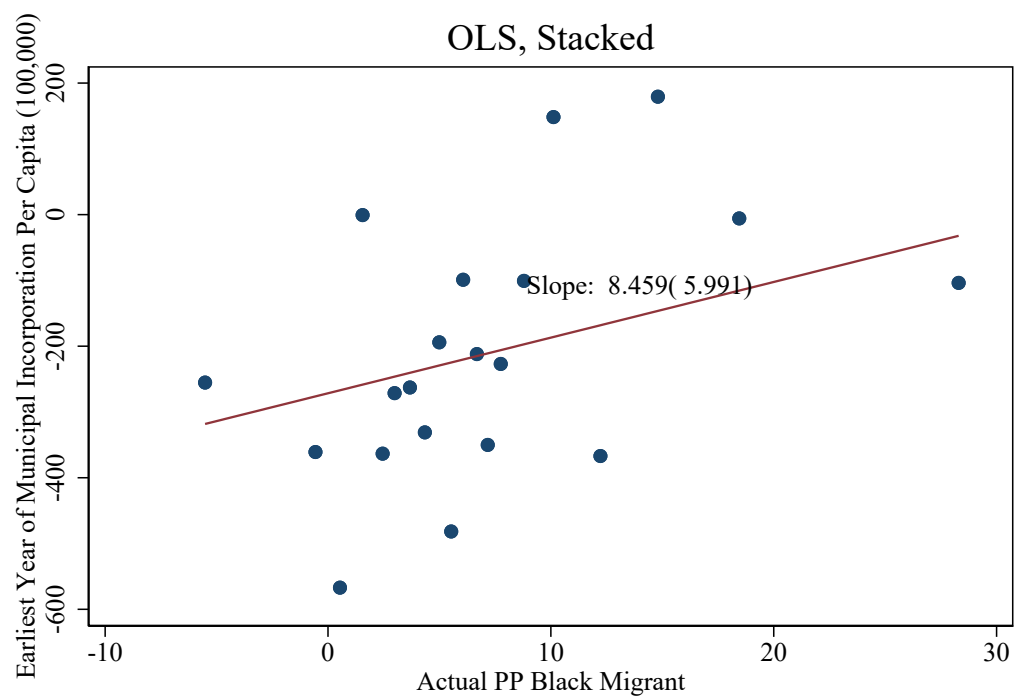
Table 5: Dererencourt Table Two with y=Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
GM_hat2_raw_ppc	1.256*** (0.0261)		8.245 (8.359)	
GM_raw_ppc		8.459 (5.991)		6.563 (6.591)
F-Stat	413.537			
Observations	390	390	390	390
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

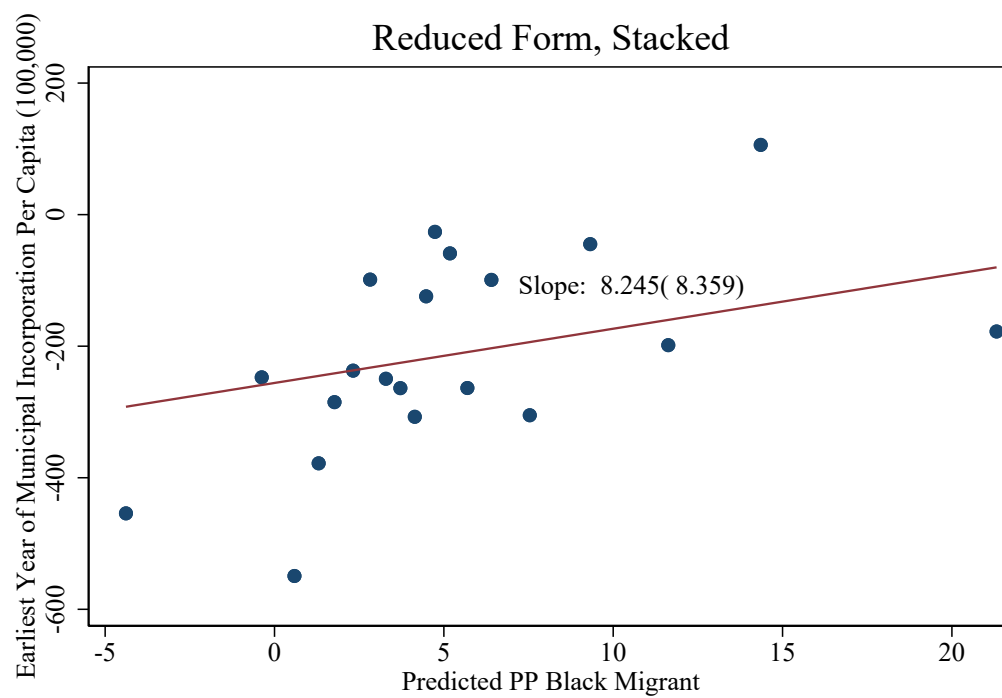
First Stage, Stacked



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls, urban sample.



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.



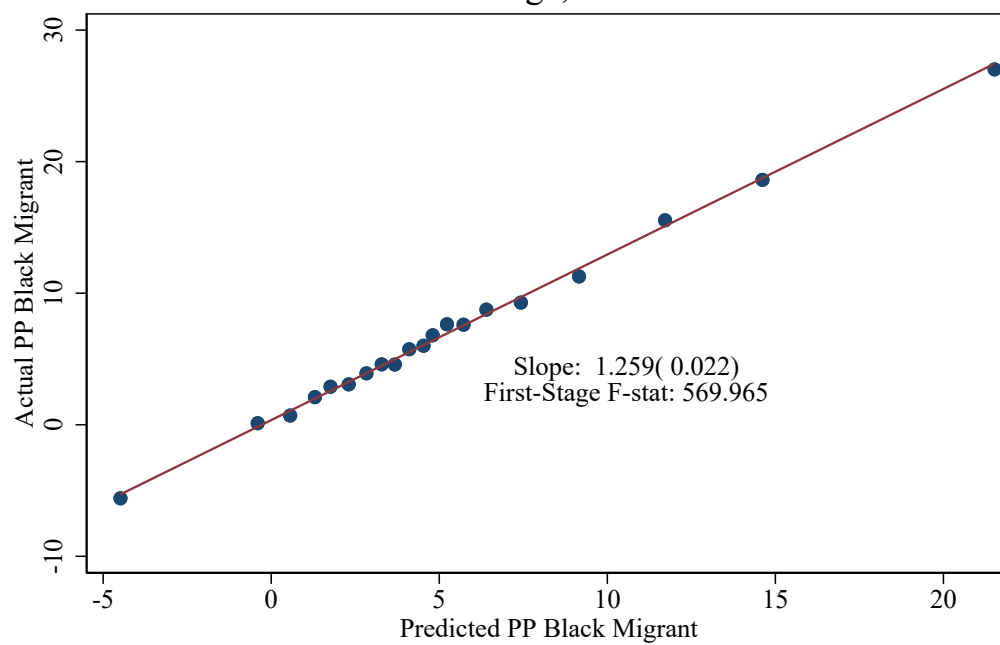
Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

2.2 Subcounty Governments, Per Capita

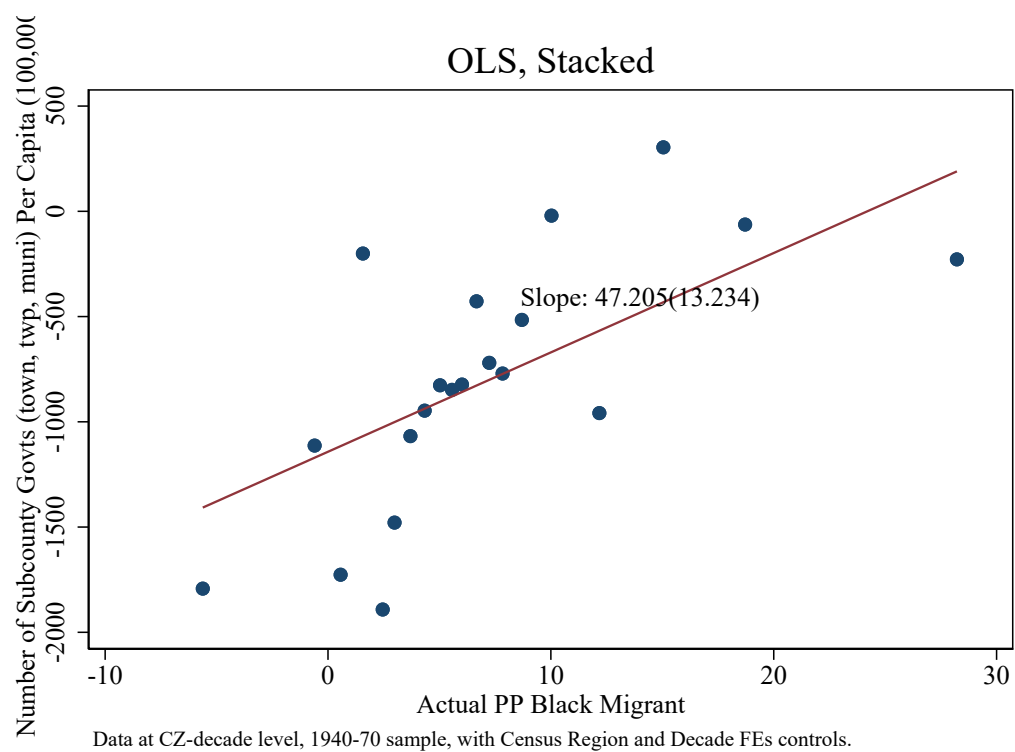
Table 6: Dererencourt Table Two with y=Number of Subcounty Govts (town, twp, muni) Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

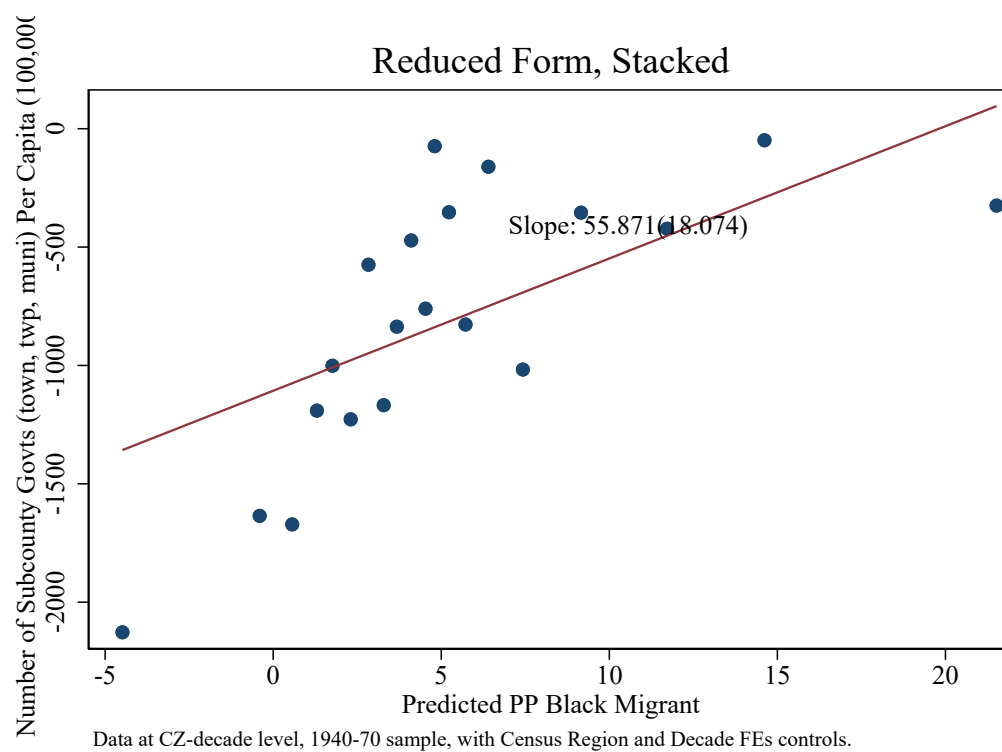
	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
GM_hat2_raw_ppc	1.259*** (0.0218)		55.87*** (18.07)	
GM_raw_ppc		47.20*** (13.23)		44.39*** (14.22)
F-Stat	569.965			
Observations	390	390	390	390
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

First Stage, Stacked



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls, urban sample.



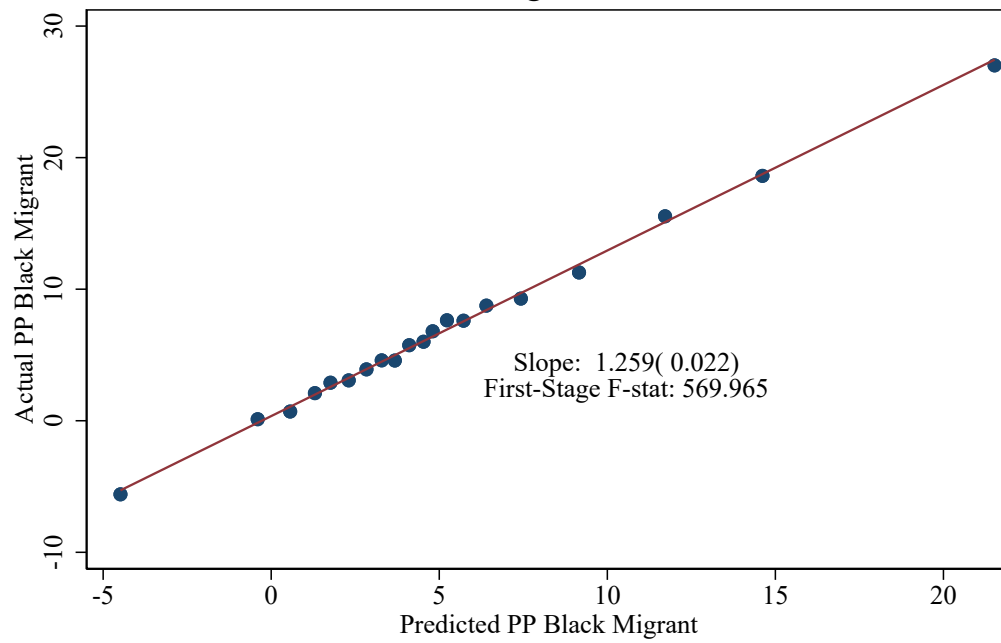


2.3 Municipal Governments, Per Capita

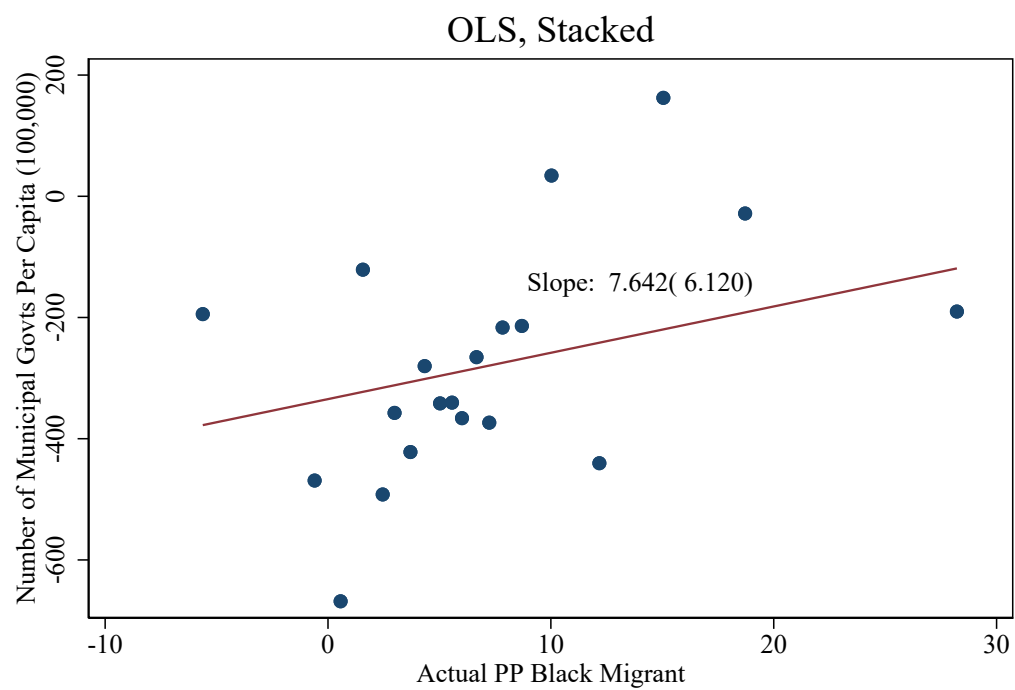
Table 7: Dererencourt Table Two with y=Number of Municipal Govts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
GM_hat2_raw_ppc	1.259*** (0.0218)		6.093 (8.369)	
GM_raw_ppc		7.642 (6.120)		4.841 (6.585)
F-Stat	569.965			
Observations	390	390	390	390
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01				

First Stage, Stacked

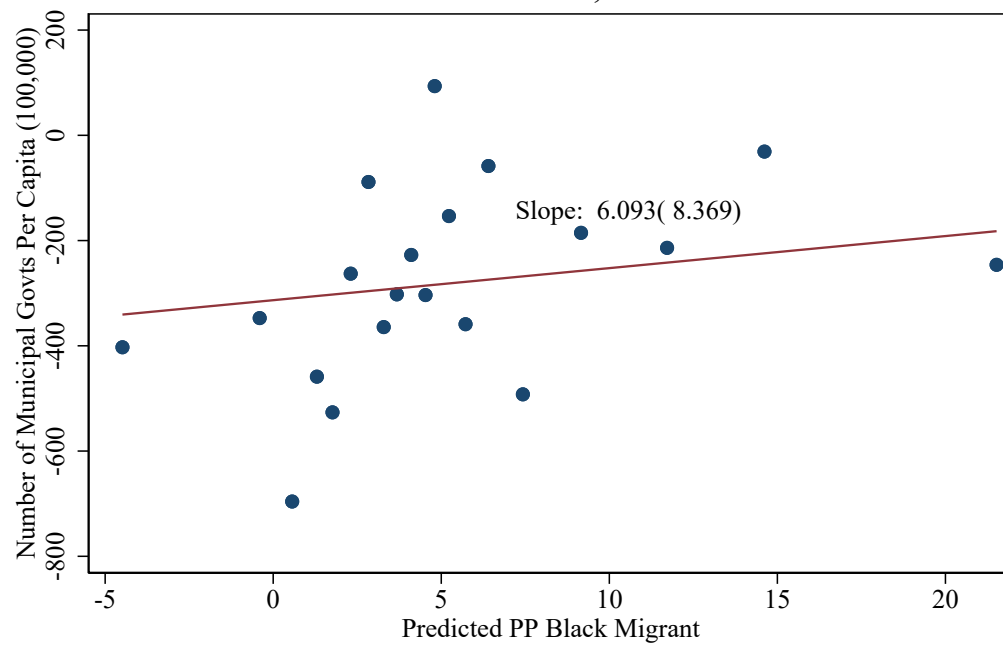


Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls, urban sample.



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

Reduced Form, Stacked



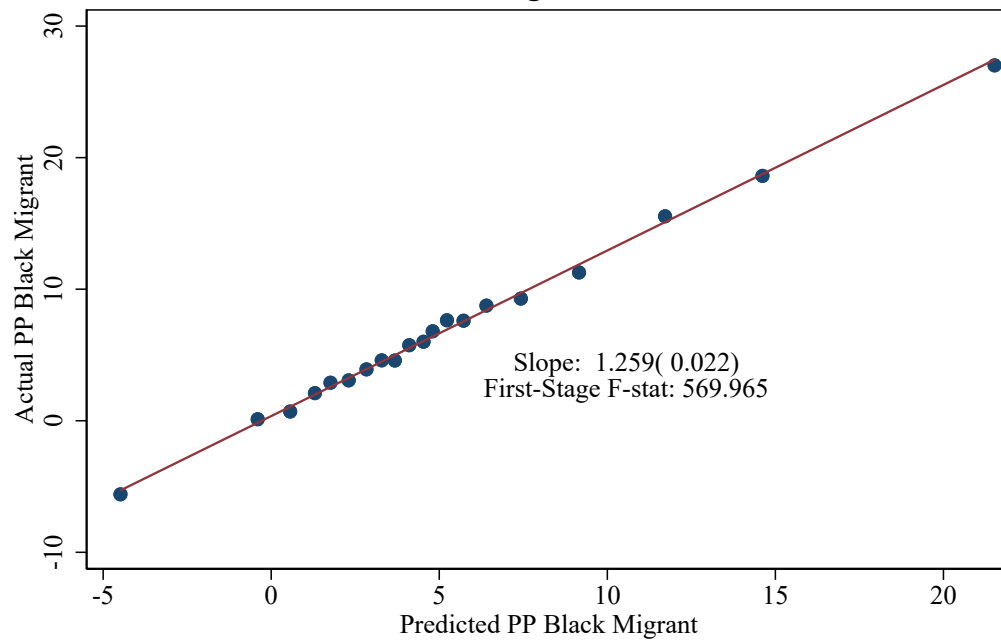
Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

2.4 School Districts, Per Capita

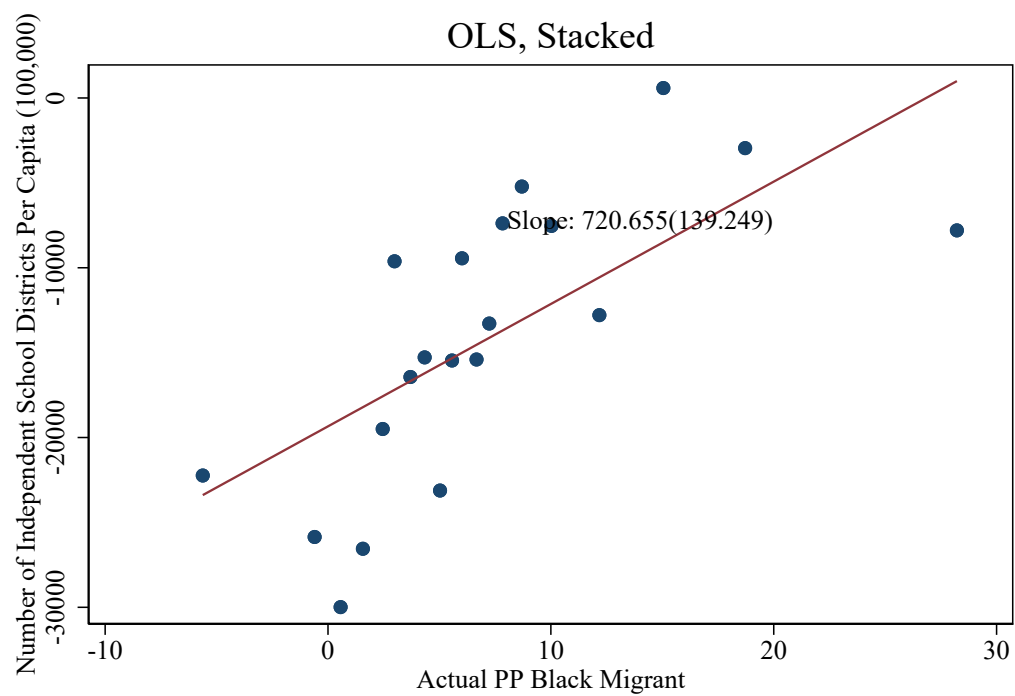
Table 8: Dererencourt Table Two with y=Number of Independent School Districts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
GM_hat2_raw_ppc	1.259*** (0.0218)		921.3*** (188.4)	
GM_raw_ppc		720.7*** (139.2)		731.9*** (149.6)
F-Stat	569.965			
Observations	390	390	390	390
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

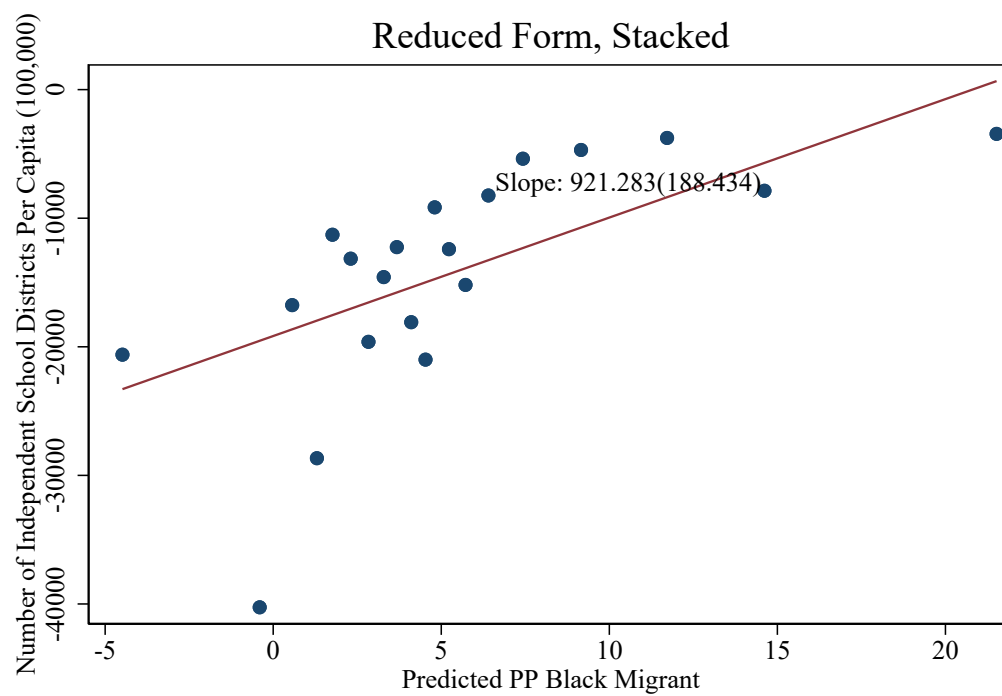
First Stage, Stacked



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls, urban sample.



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.