

Simple Tables for Municipality Proliferation

January 29, 2024

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1 MAIN

| | \widehat{GM} |
|---|--------------------|
| Average precipitation | -0.290 (0.229) |
| Average temperature | -0.291 (0.755) |
| Coastal CZ | -0.005 (0.009) |
| Share of LF employed in manufacturing, 1940 | 0.590** (0.267) |
| Meters of Railroad per Square Meter of Area, 1940 | 0.000 (0.000) |
| Above 90th percentile area incorporated | -0.001 (0.022) |
| Above 95th percentile area incorporated | -0.006 (0.023) |
| Average Transport Cost out of CZ, 1920 | -0.018 (0.021) |

| | IV | Reduced Form |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|
| New municipalities per capita, 1900-10 | -0.009** (0.004) | -0.013** (0.006) |
| New municipalities per capita, 1910-20 | -0.002 (0.005) | -0.003 (0.007) |
| New municipalities per capita, 1920-30 | 0.001 (0.002) | 0.002 (0.003) |
| New municipalities per capita, 1930-40 | 0.002 (0.002) | 0.003 (0.003) |
| New municipalities per capita, 1910-40 | 0.001 (0.008) | 0.002 (0.012) |

| | IV | Reduced Form |
|--|--------------------|-------------------|
| New municipalities per capita, 1900-10 | -0.009* (0.005) | -0.011 (0.007) |
| New municipalities per capita, 1910-20 | 0.002 (0.005) | 0.003 (0.006) |
| New municipalities per capita, 1920-30 | 0.004 (0.003) | 0.004 (0.004) |
| New municipalities per capita, 1930-40 | 0.002 (0.003) | 0.003 (0.003) |
| New municipalities per capita, 1910-40 | 0.008 (0.009) | 0.010 (0.011) |

Table 1: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Panel A: First Stage | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} | 1.399*** (0.233) | 1.399*** (0.233) | 1.399*** (0.233) | 1.399*** (0.233) | 1.399*** (0.233) | 1.399*** (0.233) |
| Panel B: OLS | | | | | | |
| GM | 0.004 (0.003) | 0.008** (0.004) | 0.304*** (0.091) | 0.017*** (0.006) | -0.027*** (0.009) | -1.099*** (0.147) |
| Panel C: Reduced Form | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} | 0.010* (0.006) | 0.015** (0.007) | 0.306 (0.194) | 0.035*** (0.011) | -0.010 (0.015) | -1.946*** (0.293) |
| Panel D: 2SLS | | | | | | |
| GM | 0.007* (0.004) | 0.011** (0.005) | 0.219* (0.116) | 0.025*** (0.007) | -0.007 (0.010) | -1.391*** (0.133) |
| First Stage F-Stat | 35.97 | 35.97 | 35.97 | 35.97 | 35.97 | 35.97 |
| Dep. Var. Mean | -0.14 | -0.18 | -3.64 | -0.25 | 0.26 | -14.58 |
| 1940 Dep. Var. Mean | 0.63 | 0.68 | 4.10 | 0.81 | 0.43 | 50.06 |
| Observations | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 |

" $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$ "

Table 2: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, Balanced Controls

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Panel A: First Stage | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} | 1.269*** (0.210) | 1.269*** (0.210) | 1.269*** (0.210) | 1.269*** (0.210) | 1.269*** (0.210) | 1.269*** (0.210) |
| Panel B: OLS | | | | | | |
| GM | 0.004 (0.003) | 0.008* (0.004) | 0.156 (0.096) | 0.019*** (0.006) | -0.025*** (0.009) | -1.113*** (0.157) |
| Panel C: Reduced Form | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} | 0.010* (0.006) | 0.014** (0.007) | 0.120 (0.159) | 0.036*** (0.010) | -0.003 (0.014) | -1.841*** (0.288) |
| Panel D: 2SLS | | | | | | |
| GM | 0.008* (0.004) | 0.011** (0.005) | 0.094 (0.115) | 0.029*** (0.008) | -0.002 (0.011) | -1.450*** (0.147) |
| First Stage F-Stat | 36.50 | 36.50 | 36.50 | 36.50 | 36.50 | 36.50 |
| Dep. Var. Mean | -0.14 | -0.18 | -3.64 | -0.25 | 0.26 | -14.58 |
| 1940 Dep. Var. Mean | 0.63 | 0.68 | 4.10 | 0.81 | 0.43 | 50.06 |
| Observations | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 |

" $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$ "

Table 3: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, Recentered Instrument

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Panel A: First Stage | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} , recentered | 1.399*** (0.233) | 1.399*** (0.233) | 1.399*** (0.233) | 1.399*** (0.233) | 1.399*** (0.233) | 1.399*** (0.233) |
| Panel B: OLS | | | | | | |
| GM, recentered | 0.004 (0.003) | 0.008** (0.004) | 0.304*** (0.091) | 0.017*** (0.006) | -0.027*** (0.009) | -1.099*** (0.147) |
| Panel C: Reduced Form | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} , recentered | 0.010* (0.006) | 0.015** (0.007) | 0.306 (0.194) | 0.035*** (0.011) | -0.010 (0.015) | -1.946*** (0.293) |
| Panel D: 2SLS | | | | | | |
| GM, recentered | 0.007* (0.004) | 0.011** (0.005) | 0.219* (0.116) | 0.025*** (0.007) | -0.007 (0.010) | -1.391*** (0.133) |
| First Stage F-Stat | 35.97 | 35.97 | 35.97 | 35.97 | 35.97 | 35.97 |
| Dep. Var. Mean | -0.14 | -0.18 | -3.64 | -0.25 | 0.26 | -14.58 |
| 1940 Dep. Var. Mean | 0.63 | 0.68 | 4.10 | 0.81 | 0.43 | 50.06 |
| Observations | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 |

" $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$ "

Table 4: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, Recentered Instrument, Balanced Controls

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Panel A: First Stage | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} , recentered | 1.269*** (0.210) | 1.269*** (0.210) | 1.269*** (0.210) | 1.269*** (0.210) | 1.269*** (0.210) | 1.269*** (0.210) |
| Panel B: OLS | | | | | | |
| GM, recentered | 0.004 (0.003) | 0.008* (0.004) | 0.156 (0.096) | 0.019*** (0.006) | -0.025*** (0.009) | -1.113*** (0.157) |
| Panel C: Reduced Form | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} , recentered | 0.010* (0.006) | 0.014** (0.007) | 0.120 (0.159) | 0.036*** (0.010) | -0.003 (0.014) | -1.841*** (0.288) |
| Panel D: 2SLS | | | | | | |
| GM, recentered | 0.008* (0.004) | 0.011** (0.005) | 0.094 (0.115) | 0.029*** (0.008) | -0.002 (0.011) | -1.450*** (0.147) |
| First Stage F-Stat | 36.50 | 36.50 | 36.50 | 36.50 | 36.50 | 36.50 |
| Dep. Var. Mean | -0.14 | -0.18 | -3.64 | -0.25 | 0.26 | -14.58 |
| 1940 Dep. Var. Mean | 0.63 | 0.68 | 4.10 | 0.81 | 0.43 | 50.06 |
| Observations | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 |

" $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$ "

Table 5: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, European Migration Control

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Panel A: First Stage | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} | 1.202*** (0.235) | 1.202*** (0.235) | 1.202*** (0.235) | 1.202*** (0.235) | 1.202*** (0.235) | 1.202*** (0.235) |
| Panel B: OLS | | | | | | |
| GM | 0.001 (0.003) | 0.005 (0.004) | 0.195** (0.091) | 0.009 (0.006) | -0.027*** (0.008) | -0.996*** (0.180) |
| Panel C: Reduced Form | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} | 0.006 (0.005) | 0.012* (0.007) | 0.127 (0.179) | 0.026*** (0.010) | -0.002 (0.016) | -1.670*** (0.295) |
| Panel D: 2SLS | | | | | | |
| GM | 0.005 (0.004) | 0.010* (0.005) | 0.106 (0.134) | 0.022*** (0.008) | -0.002 (0.013) | -1.389*** (0.154) |
| First Stage F-Stat | 26.27 | 26.27 | 26.27 | 26.27 | 26.27 | 26.27 |
| Dep. Var. Mean | -0.14 | -0.18 | -3.64 | -0.25 | 0.26 | -14.58 |
| 1940 Dep. Var. Mean | 0.63 | 0.68 | 4.10 | 0.81 | 0.43 | 50.06 |
| Observations | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 |

"p < 0.10, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01"

Table 6: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, European Migration Control, Balanced Controls

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Panel A: First Stage | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} | 1.079*** (0.200) | 1.079*** (0.200) | 1.079*** (0.200) | 1.079*** (0.200) | 1.079*** (0.200) | 1.079*** (0.200) |
| Panel B: OLS | | | | | | |
| GM | 0.000 (0.004) | 0.004 (0.004) | -0.006 (0.100) | 0.011* (0.006) | -0.024*** (0.008) | -0.997*** (0.189) |
| Panel C: Reduced Form | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} | 0.006 (0.006) | 0.011 (0.007) | -0.052 (0.142) | 0.027*** (0.009) | 0.005 (0.015) | -1.572*** (0.274) |
| Panel D: 2SLS | | | | | | |
| GM | 0.006 (0.005) | 0.010 (0.006) | -0.048 (0.132) | 0.025*** (0.008) | 0.004 (0.013) | -1.457*** (0.167) |
| First Stage F-Stat | 29.03 | 29.03 | 29.03 | 29.03 | 29.03 | 29.03 |
| Dep. Var. Mean | -0.14 | -0.18 | -3.64 | -0.25 | 0.26 | -14.58 |
| 1940 Dep. Var. Mean | 0.63 | 0.68 | 4.10 | 0.81 | 0.43 | 50.06 |
| Observations | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 |

" $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$ "

Table 7: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, Percentile Rank

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Panel A: First Stage | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} Percentile | 0.584*** (0.111) | 0.584*** (0.111) | 0.584*** (0.111) | 0.584*** (0.111) | 0.584*** (0.111) | 0.584*** (0.111) |
| Panel B: OLS | | | | | | |
| GM Percentile | -0.000 (0.001) | 0.001 (0.001) | 0.119*** (0.030) | 0.003 (0.002) | -0.012*** (0.003) | -0.260*** (0.054) |
| Panel C: Reduced Form | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} Percentile | 0.001 (0.001) | 0.002 (0.001) | 0.105*** (0.034) | 0.005** (0.002) | -0.005 (0.003) | -0.237*** (0.058) |
| Panel D: 2SLS | | | | | | |
| GM Percentile | 0.002 (0.002) | 0.003 (0.002) | 0.180*** (0.055) | 0.009** (0.004) | -0.008* (0.005) | -0.406*** (0.094) |
| First Stage F-Stat | 27.72 | 27.72 | 27.72 | 27.72 | 27.72 | 27.72 |
| Dep. Var. Mean | -0.14 | -0.18 | -3.64 | -0.25 | 0.26 | -14.58 |
| 1940 Dep. Var. Mean | 0.63 | 0.68 | 4.10 | 0.81 | 0.43 | 50.06 |
| Observations | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 |

" $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$ "

Table 8: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, Percentile Rank, Balanced Controls

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Panel A: First Stage | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} Percentile | 0.544*** (0.118) | 0.544*** (0.118) | 0.544*** (0.118) | 0.544*** (0.118) | 0.544*** (0.118) | 0.544*** (0.118) |
| Panel B: OLS | | | | | | |
| GM Percentile | -0.000 (0.001) | 0.001 (0.001) | 0.078*** (0.029) | 0.003 (0.002) | -0.012*** (0.003) | -0.233*** (0.055) |
| Panel C: Reduced Form | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} Percentile | 0.001 (0.001) | 0.001 (0.001) | 0.082*** (0.029) | 0.005** (0.002) | -0.004 (0.003) | -0.216*** (0.059) |
| Panel D: 2SLS | | | | | | |
| GM Percentile | 0.002 (0.002) | 0.002 (0.002) | 0.150*** (0.050) | 0.010** (0.004) | -0.007 (0.005) | -0.398*** (0.100) |
| First Stage F-Stat | 21.38 | 21.38 | 21.38 | 21.38 | 21.38 | 21.38 |
| Dep. Var. Mean | -0.14 | -0.18 | -3.64 | -0.25 | 0.26 | -14.58 |
| 1940 Dep. Var. Mean | 0.63 | 0.68 | 4.10 | 0.81 | 0.43 | 50.06 |
| Observations | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 |

"p < 0.10, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01"

Table 9: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, 1950-70

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Panel A: First Stage | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} | 1.399*** (0.233) | 1.399*** (0.233) | 1.399*** (0.233) | 1.399*** (0.233) | 1.399*** (0.233) | 1.399*** (0.233) |
| Panel B: OLS | | | | | | |
| GM | 0.003 (0.002) | 0.006** (0.003) | 0.184*** (0.054) | 0.011*** (0.004) | -0.017** (0.008) | -0.862*** (0.141) |
| Panel C: Reduced Form | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} | 0.005 (0.004) | 0.009* (0.006) | 0.194** (0.096) | 0.023*** (0.006) | -0.005 (0.014) | -1.628*** (0.264) |
| Panel D: 2SLS | | | | | | |
| GM | 0.004 (0.003) | 0.007** (0.003) | 0.139** (0.060) | 0.016*** (0.004) | -0.004 (0.009) | -1.164*** (0.141) |
| First Stage F-Stat | 35.97 | 35.97 | 35.97 | 35.97 | 35.97 | 35.97 |
| Dep. Var. Mean | -0.09 | -0.10 | -1.88 | -0.16 | 0.19 | -11.43 |
| 1940 Dep. Var. Mean | 0.63 | 0.68 | 4.10 | 0.81 | 0.43 | 50.06 |
| Observations | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 |

" $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$ "

Table 10: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, 1950-70, Balanced Controls

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Panel A: First Stage | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} | 1.269*** (0.210) | 1.269*** (0.210) | 1.269*** (0.210) | 1.269*** (0.210) | 1.269*** (0.210) | 1.269*** (0.210) |
| Panel B: OLS | | | | | | |
| GM | 0.003 (0.002) | 0.005* (0.003) | 0.099* (0.057) | 0.012*** (0.004) | -0.015* (0.009) | -0.894*** (0.152) |
| Panel C: Reduced Form | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} | 0.004 (0.004) | 0.008 (0.006) | 0.085 (0.086) | 0.023*** (0.006) | -0.000 (0.013) | -1.571*** (0.267) |
| Panel D: 2SLS | | | | | | |
| GM | 0.003 (0.003) | 0.007* (0.004) | 0.067 (0.064) | 0.018*** (0.005) | -0.000 (0.010) | -1.238*** (0.150) |
| First Stage F-Stat | 36.50 | 36.50 | 36.50 | 36.50 | 36.50 | 36.50 |
| Dep. Var. Mean | -0.09 | -0.10 | -1.88 | -0.16 | 0.19 | -11.43 |
| 1940 Dep. Var. Mean | 0.63 | 0.68 | 4.10 | 0.81 | 0.43 | 50.06 |
| Observations | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 |

" $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$ "

Table 11: Effects of change in White Migration on Municipal Proliferation

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Panel A: First Stage | | | | | | |
| GM_8_hat_raw_pp | 1.150*** (0.080) | 1.150*** (0.080) | 1.150*** (0.080) | 1.150*** (0.080) | 1.150*** (0.080) | 1.150*** (0.080) |
| Panel B: OLS | | | | | | |
| WM_raw_pp | -0.004* (0.002) | -0.006** (0.002) | -0.277*** (0.070) | -0.015*** (0.004) | 0.022*** (0.007) | 0.746*** (0.136) |
| Panel C: Reduced Form | | | | | | |
| GM_8_hat_raw_pp | -0.003 (0.003) | -0.007* (0.004) | -0.471*** (0.096) | -0.018*** (0.006) | 0.043*** (0.010) | 0.994*** (0.171) |
| Panel D: 2SLS | | | | | | |
| WM_raw_pp | -0.002 (0.003) | -0.006* (0.003) | -0.410*** (0.085) | -0.016*** (0.005) | 0.038*** (0.009) | 0.864*** (0.137) |
| First Stage F-Stat | 207.36 | 207.36 | 207.36 | 207.36 | 207.36 | 207.36 |
| Dep. Var. Mean | -0.14 | -0.18 | -3.64 | -0.25 | 0.26 | -14.58 |
| 1940 Dep. Var. Mean | 0.63 | 0.68 | 4.10 | 0.81 | 0.43 | 50.06 |
| Observations | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 |

" $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$ "

Table 12: Effects of change in White Migration on Municipal Proliferation, Balanced Controls

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Panel A: First Stage | | | | | | |
| \widehat{WM} | 1.120*** (0.080) | 1.120*** (0.080) | 1.120*** (0.080) | 1.120*** (0.080) | 1.120*** (0.080) | 1.120*** (0.080) |
| Panel B: OLS | | | | | | |
| WM | -0.004* (0.002) | -0.006** (0.003) | -0.215*** (0.071) | -0.016*** (0.004) | 0.020** (0.008) | 0.730*** (0.140) |
| Panel C: Reduced Form | | | | | | |
| \widehat{WM} | -0.002 (0.003) | -0.006 (0.004) | -0.389*** (0.100) | -0.020*** (0.006) | 0.042*** (0.010) | 0.959*** (0.165) |
| Panel D: 2SLS | | | | | | |
| WM | -0.002 (0.003) | -0.005 (0.004) | -0.347*** (0.089) | -0.017*** (0.006) | 0.038*** (0.010) | 0.856*** (0.140) |
| First Stage F-Stat | 195.87 | 195.87 | 195.87 | 195.87 | 195.87 | 195.87 |
| Dep. Var. Mean | -0.14 | -0.18 | -3.64 | -0.25 | 0.26 | -14.58 |
| 1940 Dep. Var. Mean | 0.63 | 0.68 | 4.10 | 0.81 | 0.43 | 50.06 |
| Observations | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 |

" $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$ "

Table 13: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, long differences

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Panel A: First Stage | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} | 1.399*** (0.233) | 1.399*** (0.233) | 1.399*** (0.233) | 1.399*** (0.233) | 1.399*** (0.233) | 1.399*** (0.233) |
| Panel B: OLS | | | | | | |
| GM | 0.011*** (0.004) | 0.015*** (0.005) | 0.314*** (0.092) | 0.030*** (0.008) | -0.041*** (0.009) | -0.895*** (0.268) |
| Panel C: Reduced Form | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} | 0.019*** (0.007) | 0.024*** (0.008) | 0.317 (0.197) | 0.056*** (0.014) | -0.014 (0.020) | -1.506*** (0.438) |
| Panel D: 2SLS | | | | | | |
| GM | 0.014*** (0.005) | 0.017*** (0.006) | 0.226* (0.117) | 0.040*** (0.010) | -0.010 (0.013) | -1.191*** (0.261) |
| First Stage F-Stat | 35.97 | 35.97 | 35.97 | 35.97 | 35.97 | 35.97 |
| Dep. Var. Mean | -0.20 | -0.24 | -3.75 | -0.34 | 0.38 | -25.84 |
| 1940 Dep. Var. Mean | 0.63 | 0.68 | 4.10 | 0.81 | 0.43 | 50.06 |
| Observations | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 31 |

" $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$ "

Table 14: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, long differences, new controls

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Panel A: First Stage | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} | 1.269*** (0.210) | 1.269*** (0.210) | 1.269*** (0.210) | 1.269*** (0.210) | 1.269*** (0.210) | 1.269*** (0.210) |
| Panel B: OLS | | | | | | |
| GM | 0.008* (0.004) | 0.011** (0.005) | 0.159 (0.097) | 0.030*** (0.008) | -0.033*** (0.008) | -0.964*** (0.260) |
| Panel C: Reduced Form | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} | 0.015** (0.007) | 0.019** (0.008) | 0.123 (0.161) | 0.052*** (0.014) | 0.001 (0.017) | -1.497*** (0.441) |
| Panel D: 2SLS | | | | | | |
| GM | 0.012** (0.006) | 0.015** (0.006) | 0.097 (0.116) | 0.041*** (0.010) | 0.001 (0.013) | -1.265*** (0.244) |
| First Stage F-Stat | 36.50 | 36.50 | 36.50 | 36.50 | 36.50 | 36.50 |
| Dep. Var. Mean | -0.20 | -0.24 | -3.75 | -0.34 | 0.38 | -25.84 |
| 1940 Dep. Var. Mean | 0.63 | 0.68 | 4.10 | 0.81 | 0.43 | 50.06 |
| Observations | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 31 |

" $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$ "

Table 15: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, Quadratic Term

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Panel A: First Stage | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} | 1.399*** (0.233) | 1.399*** (0.233) | 1.399*** (0.233) | 1.399*** (0.233) | 1.399*** (0.233) | 1.399*** (0.233) |
| Panel B: OLS | | | | | | |
| GM | 0.011* (0.006) | 0.016** (0.007) | 0.748*** (0.167) | 0.025** (0.010) | -0.060*** (0.015) | -1.246*** (0.237) |
| GM.raw_pp-2 | -0.000 (0.000) | -0.000* (0.000) | -0.019*** (0.005) | -0.000 (0.000) | 0.001*** (0.000) | 0.006 (0.007) |
| Panel C: Reduced Form | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} | 0.023*** (0.007) | 0.032*** (0.008) | 0.882*** (0.244) | 0.062*** (0.015) | -0.034 (0.023) | -2.848*** (0.296) |
| GM.hat.raw_pp-2 | -0.001*** (0.000) | -0.001*** (0.000) | -0.040*** (0.008) | -0.002*** (0.000) | 0.002** (0.001) | 0.062*** (0.011) |
| Panel D: 2SLS | | | | | | |
| GM | 0.021*** (0.006) | 0.026*** (0.007) | 0.908*** (0.184) | 0.042*** (0.011) | -0.037** (0.017) | -1.457*** (0.254) |
| GM.raw_pp-2 | -0.000*** (0.000) | -0.000** (0.000) | -0.022*** (0.005) | -0.001* (0.000) | 0.001** (0.000) | 0.002 (0.008) |
| First Stage F-Stat | 35.97 | 35.97 | 35.97 | 35.97 | 35.97 | 35.97 |
| Dep. Var. Mean | -0.14 | -0.18 | -3.64 | -0.25 | 0.26 | -14.58 |
| 1940 Dep. Var. Mean | 0.63 | 0.68 | 4.10 | 0.81 | 0.43 | 50.06 |
| Observations | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 |

"p < 0.10, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01"

Table 16: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, Quadratic Term, Balanced Controls

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Panel A: First Stage | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} | 1.269*** (0.210) | 1.269*** (0.210) | 1.269*** (0.210) | 1.269*** (0.210) | 1.269*** (0.210) | 1.269*** (0.210) |
| Panel B: OLS | | | | | | |
| GM | 0.011* (0.006) | 0.016** (0.007) | 0.564*** (0.163) | 0.028** (0.011) | -0.058*** (0.017) | -1.269*** (0.262) |
| GM.raw_pp-2 | -0.000 (0.000) | -0.000 (0.000) | -0.017*** (0.005) | -0.000 (0.000) | 0.001*** (0.001) | 0.006 (0.007) |
| Panel C: Reduced Form | | | | | | |
| \widehat{GM} | 0.026*** (0.007) | 0.034*** (0.009) | 0.562** (0.244) | 0.071*** (0.015) | -0.022 (0.026) | -2.823*** (0.331) |
| GM.hat.raw_pp-2 | -0.001*** (0.000) | -0.001*** (0.000) | -0.028*** (0.009) | -0.002*** (0.000) | 0.001 (0.001) | 0.061*** (0.013) |
| Panel D: 2SLS | | | | | | |
| GM | 0.025*** (0.007) | 0.029*** (0.008) | 0.644*** (0.196) | 0.055*** (0.014) | -0.028 (0.022) | -1.642*** (0.305) |
| GM.raw_pp-2 | -0.001*** (0.000) | -0.001** (0.000) | -0.017*** (0.005) | -0.001** (0.000) | 0.001 (0.001) | 0.006 (0.009) |
| First Stage F-Stat | 36.50 | 36.50 | 36.50 | 36.50 | 36.50 | 36.50 |
| Dep. Var. Mean | -0.14 | -0.18 | -3.64 | -0.25 | 0.26 | -14.58 |
| 1940 Dep. Var. Mean | 0.63 | 0.68 | 4.10 | 0.81 | 0.43 | 50.06 |
| Observations | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 |

"p < 0.10, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01"