Simple Tables for Municipality Proliferation

July 18, 2023

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1 Urban Populations

1.1 GM_hat on all covariates

	1940-1970 Pooled	1940-1950	1950-1960	1960-1970	Stacked
mfg_lfshare	0.06***	0.03*	0.01**	0.02*	0.02**
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.01)
blackmig3539	9.19***	3.03*	4.39***	2.09**	2.87***
	(1.78)	(1.46)	(0.36)	(0.68)	(0.80)
frac_land	-0.64	-1.63*	-0.26	0.66	-0.18
	(1.05)	(0.80)	(0.24)	(0.38)	(0.57)
transpo_cost_1920	-0.04	0.03	-0.00	-0.03	-0.01
	(0.17)	(0.14)	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.06)
coastal	-0.55	-0.35	-0.06	-0.13	-0.16
	(0.41)	(0.34)	(0.09)	(0.08)	(0.18)
avg_precip	0.00	0.01	0.00	-0.00	0.00
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
avg_temp	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	0.00	-0.00
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
n_wells	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00**	-0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
totfrac_in_main_city	3.54*	2.61*	0.64	0.59	1.16*
	(1.58)	(1.06)	(0.33)	(0.55)	(0.56)
urbfrac_in_main_city	-1.09	-0.74	-0.10	-0.28	-0.28
	(1.01)	(0.69)	(0.22)	(0.33)	(0.29)
m_rr	0.00	-0.00	-0.00	0.00***	-0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
m_rr_sqm2	5144.97	4382.25	2012.91*	-743.36	1225.44
	(4564.03)	(3076.98)	(908.14)	(1320.28)	(2164.82)
reg2	0.65	0.35	0.07	0.22	0.28*
	(0.39)	(0.32)	(0.11)	(0.13)	(0.13)
reg3	1.06	0.30	0.16	0.23	0.49
	(1.47)	(1.00)	(0.24)	(0.66)	(0.47)
reg4	-0.54	-1.44*	-0.19	0.61***	-0.21
	(0.71)	(0.62)	(0.17)	(0.16)	(0.42)
1940.decade					0.00
					(.)
1950.decade					0.11
					(0.14)
1960.decade					-0.15
					(0.15)

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

1.2 Balance Table

	1940-1970 Pooled	1940-1950	1950-1960	1960-1970	Stacked
mfg_lfshare on GM_hat	0.56	1.60	0.39	1.34	1.15
	(0.65)	(1.19)	(1.97)	(1.59)	(0.81)
blackmig3539 on GM_hat	0.06***	0.07*	0.18***	0.14***	0.08***
	(0.01)	(0.03)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.02)
frac_land on GM_hat	0.04	0.06	0.16*	0.16*	0.08**
	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.03)
transpo_cost_1920 on GM_hat	-0.08*	-0.14	-0.27*	-0.24*	-0.15**
	(0.03)	(0.08)	(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.05)
coastal on GM_hat	0.03*	0.02	0.11*	0.11	0.05
	(0.01)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.03)
avg_precip on GM_hat	0.55	1.14	2.73	-0.06	0.97
	(0.54)	(0.98)	(1.86)	(1.75)	(0.78)
avg_temp on GM_hat	-1.27	-1.15	-2.54	-6.19	-2.05
	(1.24)	(2.67)	(3.46)	(5.06)	(2.17)
n_wells on GM_hat	-12.20	-20.12	-18.36	-71.76	-24.48*
	(7.01)	(13.21)	(19.05)	(42.38)	(11.77)
totfrac_in_main_city on GM_hat	0.06**	0.08**	0.18**	0.19**	0.10***
	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.03)
urbfrac_in_main_city on GM_hat	0.02	0.03	0.09	0.05	0.04*
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.02)
m_rr on GM_hat	1.2e+05*	83064.97	3.1e+05	7.7e+05**	2.2e+05
	(52356.24)	(99869.56)	(1.8e+05)	(2.7e+05)	(1.3e+05)
m_rr_sqm2 on GM_hat	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00*
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
popc1940 on GM_hat	5.3e+05*	6.6e+05*	1.8e+06*	2.0e+06**	9.6e+05***
	(2.1e+05)	(3.0e+05)	(7.0e+05)	(7.5e+05)	(2.7e+05)
pop1940 on GM_hat	5.9e+05**	7.1e+05*	1.9e+06**	2.3e+06**	1.1e+06***
	(2.2e+05)	(3.1e+05)	(7.1e+05)	(7.9e+05)	(3.0e+05)

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table 1: Northeast Region

	1940-1970 Pooled	1940-1950	1950-1960	1960-1970	Stacked
mfg_lfshare on GM_hat	-3.79**	-11.32*	-9.49**	-17.52***	-11.57***
	(1.32)	(4.61)	(3.39)	(3.92)	(2.38)
blackmig3539 on GM_hat	0.07***	0.22***	0.16***	0.25***	0.20***
	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.02)	(0.01)
frac_land on GM_hat	0.26**	0.76**	0.63**	1.19***	0.77***
	(0.08)	(0.29)	(0.21)	(0.22)	(0.15)
transpo_cost_1920 on GM_hat	-0.28*	-1.01*	-0.74*	-0.96	-0.86***
	(0.14)	(0.44)	(0.35)	(0.56)	(0.25)
coastal on GM_hat	0.16	0.46	0.40	0.63*	0.46**
	(0.09)	(0.30)	(0.23)	(0.29)	(0.16)
avg_precip on GM_hat	6.13***	17.68**	15.31***	26.61***	18.18***
	(1.41)	(5.83)	(4.00)	(4.92)	(2.82)
avg_temp on GM_hat	-1.16	-3.04	-2.52	-7.99	-3.72
	(1.29)	(4.21)	(3.32)	(4.58)	(2.28)
n_wells on GM_hat	-5.50	-17.57	-17.30	-10.10	-16.00
	(5.88)	(19.28)	(17.43)	(14.92)	(10.77)
totfrac_in_main_city on GM_hat	0.25***	0.76***	0.59***	1.12***	0.74***
	(0.05)	(0.19)	(0.14)	(0.13)	(0.10)
urbfrac_in_main_city on GM_hat	0.21***	0.68***	0.50***	0.90***	0.63***
	(0.03)	(0.10)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.06)
m_rr on GM_hat	-1.2e+05	-2.5e+05	-2.5e+05	-7.3e+05	-3.4e+05
	(1.9e+05)	(6.6e+05)	(4.9e+05)	(6.5e+05)	(3.4e+05)
m_rr_sqm2 on GM_hat	0.00*	0.00	0.00*	0.00*	0.00***
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
popc1940 on GM_hat	2.5e+06***	7.3e+06**	6.0e+06***	1.1e+07***	7.4e+06***
	(6.9e+05)	(2.5e+06)	(1.8e+06)	(2.0e+06)	(1.3e+06)
pop1940 on GM_hat	2.6e+06***	7.7e+06**	6.3e+06***	1.1e+07***	7.7e+06***
	(6.7e+05)	(2.4e+06)	(1.7e+06)	(2.0e+06)	(1.3e+06)

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table 2: Midwest Region

	1940-1970 Pooled	1940-1950	1950-1960	1960-1970	Stacked
mfg_lfshare on GM_hat	2.12**	5.19***	6.14**	3.29*	4.92***
	(0.67)	(1.48)	(1.94)	(1.61)	(1.00)
blackmig3539 on GM_hat	0.04***	0.10***	0.16***	0.10***	0.11***
	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.03)	(0.01)
frac_land on GM_hat	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.05*
	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.06)	(0.02)
transpo_cost_1920 on GM_hat	-0.07	-0.13	-0.24*	-0.22*	-0.18**
	(0.03)	(0.08)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.06)
coastal on GM_hat	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
avg_precip on GM_hat	-0.41	-0.89	-0.67	-1.82**	-1.08
	(0.30)	(0.88)	(1.31)	(0.68)	(0.57)
avg_temp on GM_hat	-1.21	-3.50	-1.78	-2.37	-2.79
	(1.78)	(4.16)	(5.63)	(5.00)	(2.80)
n_wells on GM_hat	-17.11	-34.35	-25.42	-98.27	-49.17*
	(9.86)	(21.92)	(31.45)	(57.31)	(20.10)
totfrac_in_main_city on GM_hat	0.03**	0.07**	0.11**	0.12*	0.09***
	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.02)
urbfrac_in_main_city on GM_hat	-0.00	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01
	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.01)
m_rr on GM_hat	1.6e+05**	3.1e+05**	4.5e+05**	6.5e+05**	4.4e+05***
	(52537.69)	(1.1e+05)	(1.6e+05)	(2.2e+05)	(91164.67)
m_rr_sqm2 on GM_hat	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00*
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
popc1940 on GM_hat	2.8e+05*	5.7e+05*	7.9e+05*	1.1e+06	7.7e+05***
	(1.4e+05)	(2.6e+05)	(3.7e+05)	(5.9e+05)	(2.3e+05)
pop1940 on GM_hat	3.5e+05*	7.1e+05*	9.9e+05*	1.3e+06*	9.4e+05***
	(1.5e+05)	(3.0e+05)	(4.3e+05)	(6.7e+05)	(2.6e+05)

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

	1940-1970 Pooled	1940-1950	1950-1960	1960-1970	Stacked
mfg_lfshare on GM_hat	-2.20***	-5.18***	-7.01***	-14.16*	-6.30***
	(0.57)	(0.87)	(1.48)	(6.98)	(0.84)
blackmig3539 on GM_hat	0.10***	0.23***	0.25***	0.58**	0.25***
	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.02)	(0.18)	(0.02)
frac_land on GM_hat	-0.00	-0.01	-0.01	-0.00	-0.01
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.00)
transpo_cost_1920 on GM_hat	0.04	0.09*	0.12	0.38	0.12**
	(0.02)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.28)	(0.04)
coastal on GM_hat	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.25	0.05
	(0.02)	(0.04)	(0.05)	(0.17)	(0.03)
avg_precip on GM_hat	0.41**	0.99***	1.24**	1.50	1.11***
	(0.16)	(0.26)	(0.48)	(2.71)	(0.25)
avg_temp on GM_hat	0.12	0.29	0.36	0.58	0.33*
	(0.09)	(0.17)	(0.25)	(0.97)	(0.13)
n_wells on GM_hat	-0.01	-0.01	-0.02	-0.15	-0.02
	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.15)	(0.02)
totfrac_in_main_city on GM_hat	-0.00	-0.02	-0.02	0.02	-0.01
	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.04)	(0.09)	(0.02)
urbfrac_in_main_city on GM_hat	-0.00**	-0.01***	-0.01**	-0.02	-0.01***
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.00)
m_rr on GM_hat	29528.74***	63683.14***	87360.07***	2.0e+05*	79450.57***
	(7387.55)	(17878.10)	(20271.72)	(83358.26)	(15296.42)
m_rr_sqm2 on GM_hat	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00	-0.00***
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
popc1940 on GM_hat	16477.11	21370.26	42451.17	2.7e+05	41527.36
	(29942.99)	(64403.16)	(87999.73)	(1.6e+05)	(48977.60)
pop1940 on GM_hat	-5.0e+04	-1.4e+05	-1.6e+05	-6.9e+04	-1.4e+05
	(56168.71)	(1.1e+05)	(1.7e+05)	(4.3e+05)	(83095.75)

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

1.3 Regressions Robust to Balance Table Covariates

Table 3: Outcome variable cgoodman

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	3.04***	3.24***	10.28***	13.38***	4.88***	3.03***	1.49***	9.05***	5.93***	0.66
	(0.31)	(0.52)	(0.86)	(1.56)	(0.92)	(0.46)	(0.31)	(2.02)	(2.14)	(0.70)
F-Stat	96.39	39.29	143.5	73.59999999999999	28.25	44.36	23.05	20.18	7.69	.89
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.02**	0.02***	0.01*	0.00	0.01***	0.02**	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.09**	0.07***	0.09	0.06	0.06***	0.14***	0.04	0.18	0.15**	0.03
	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.02)	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.16)	(0.07)	(0.02)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.03**	0.02***	0.01	0.00	0.01***	0.05**	0.03	0.02	0.03**	0.04
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.05)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 4: Outcome variable cgoodman Northeast Region

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	4.36***	12.06***	12.55***	23.77***	14.55***	6.22*	-2.15	15.52**	12.29	-3.81
	(1.04)	(2.79)	(3.33)	(7.23)	(2.41)	(3.02)	(3.32)	(6.06)	(13.76)	(3.79)
F-Stat	17.45	18.72	14.22	10.81	36.52	4.25	.42	6.55	.8	1.01
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	-0.01	0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.02	-0.01	-0.00	-0.01
	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	-0.05	0.03	-0.03	-0.23*	-0.05	0.08	0.42	0.21	0.97	-0.08
	(0.06)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.13)	(0.05)	(0.99)	(0.34)	(1.10)	(1.00)	(0.15)
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	-0.01	0.00	-0.00	-0.01	-0.00	0.01	-0.20	0.01	0.08	0.02
	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.12)	(0.25)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.05)
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 5: Outcome variable cgoodman Midwest Region

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	3.11***	3.87***	9.96***	12.64***	7.42***	2.17***	1.27**	4.50	4.36***	1.24
	(0.38)	(0.43)	(0.89)	(1.53)	(0.77)	(0.39)	(0.60)	(2.89)	(0.91)	(1.09)
F-Stat	67.15000000000001	80.84999999999999	125.65	68.41	93.12	30.41	4.57	2.43	23.15	1.3
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.05***	0.03***	0.02**	0.01**	0.01***	0.03	0.04**	0.01	0.01	0.01
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.16***	0.14***	0.17*	0.14***	0.15***	0.14	0.06	0.01	0.20**	0.07
	(0.05)	(0.04)	(0.09)	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.10)	(0.07)	(0.29)	(0.08)	(0.06)
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.05***	0.04***	0.02*	0.01**	0.02***	0.07*	0.05	0.00	0.05**	0.05
	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.04)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.02)	(0.05)
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 6: Outcome variable cgoodman West Region

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.51	-0.74	9.14*	4.82*	0.16	0.79	0.47	-7.57	1.17	-0.42
	(1.72)	(0.45)	(4.64)	(2.44)	(0.52)	(0.78)	(0.70)	(8.69)	(6.73)	(0.42)
F-Stat	.09	2.67	3.88	3.9	.09	1.04	.46	.76	.03	1.01
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.06**	0.04**	0.02**	0.01	0.02***	0.07	0.06**	0.02	0.01	0.01*
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.05)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.13	-0.02	0.32	0.01	-0.01	0.01	0.10	-0.07	-0.43	-0.05
	(0.10)	(0.03)	(0.25)	(0.07)	(0.03)	(0.14)	(0.11)	(0.79)	(0.30)	(0.03)
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.26	0.03	0.03	0.00	-0.09	0.02	0.21	0.01	-0.37	0.11
	(0.71)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.01)	(0.36)	(0.14)	(0.25)	(0.08)	(1.86)	(0.11)
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 7: Outcome variable schdist_ind

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	3.04***	3.24***	10.28***	13.38***	4.88***	3.03***	1.49***	9.05***	5.93***	0.66
	(0.31)	(0.52)	(0.86)	(1.56)	(0.92)	(0.46)	(0.31)	(2.02)	(2.14)	(0.70)
F-Stat	96.39	39.29	143.5	73.59999999999999	28.25	44.36	23.05	20.18	7.69	.89
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	1.22***	0.79***	0.51***	0.16***	0.33***	0.71***	-0.04	0.23	0.12**	-0.21***
	(0.23)	(0.23)	(0.13)	(0.04)	(0.05)	(0.24)	(0.39)	(0.16)	(0.06)	(0.07)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	4.56***	3.36***	6.19***	2.29***	3.08***	3.55***	1.64**	6.42***	0.20	0.39
	(0.97)	(0.96)	(1.29)	(0.59)	(0.64)	(1.16)	(0.80)	(1.59)	(0.77)	(0.42)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	1.50***	1.04***	0.60***	0.17***	0.63***	1.17***	1.11**	0.71***	0.03	0.59
	(0.30)	(0.31)	(0.12)	(0.04)	(0.11)	(0.35)	(0.56)	(0.20)	(0.12)	(0.89)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 8: Outcome variable schdist_ind Northeast Region

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	4.36***	12.06***	12.55***	23.77***	14.55***	6.22*	-2.15	15.52**	12.29	-3.81
	(1.04)	(2.79)	(3.33)	(7.23)	(2.41)	(3.02)	(3.32)	(6.06)	(13.76)	(3.79)
F-Stat	17.45	18.72	14.22	10.81	36.52	4.25	.42	6.55	.8	1.01
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.34	0.31*	0.09	0.06	0.10**	-0.62	-1.65	-0.57	0.04	-0.12
	(0.24)	(0.18)	(0.05)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.87)	(2.53)	(0.63)	(0.13)	(0.15)
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	2.69*	4.98*	1.84*	2.30	2.88***	11.12	10.15	19.45	-0.12	4.95*
	(1.48)	(2.89)	(1.05)	(1.36)	(1.06)	(22.52)	(14.36)	(32.11)	(7.67)	(2.72)
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.62	0.41*	0.15	0.10	0.20***	1.79	-4.73	1.25	-0.01	-1.30
	(0.39)	(0.24)	(0.09)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(2.83)	(6.39)	(1.73)	(0.48)	(1.50)
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 9: Outcome variable schdist_ind Midwest Region

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	3.11***	3.87***	9.96***	12.64***	7.42***	2.17***	1.27**	4.50	4.36***	1.24
	(0.38)	(0.43)	(0.89)	(1.53)	(0.77)	(0.39)	(0.60)	(2.89)	(0.91)	(1.09)
F-Stat	67.15000000000001	80.84999999999999	125.65	68.41	93.12	30.41	4.57	2.43	23.15	1.3
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	1.80***	1.43***	1.00***	0.27***	0.61***	-0.45	0.29	0.45	0.01	-0.21
	(0.37)	(0.43)	(0.20)	(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.64)	(0.83)	(0.46)	(0.11)	(0.15)
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	6.18***	5.98***	10.00***	2.58***	6.07***	-1.19	-1.53	0.45	-1.38	0.06
	(1.45)	(1.70)	(1.98)	(0.78)	(1.06)	(2.18)	(2.47)	(3.89)	(1.19)	(1.33)
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	1.98***	1.55***	1.00***	0.20***	0.82***	-0.55	-1.20	0.10	-0.32	0.05
	(0.44)	(0.47)	(0.20)	(0.05)	(0.15)	(0.95)	(1.92)	(0.82)	(0.30)	(1.04)
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 10: Outcome variable schdist_ind West Region

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.51	-0.74	9.14*	4.82*	0.16	0.79	0.47	-7.57	1.17	-0.42
	(1.72)	(0.45)	(4.64)	(2.44)	(0.52)	(0.78)	(0.70)	(8.69)	(6.73)	(0.42)
F-Stat	.09	2.67	3.88	3.9	.09	1.04	.46	.76	.03	1.01
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	1.06**	1.30**	0.44**	0.09*	0.35***	0.95	1.81**	0.36	0.06	0.27**
	(0.44)	(0.56)	(0.18)	(0.05)	(0.12)	(1.01)	(0.65)	(0.57)	(0.10)	(0.12)
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	1.45	-0.84	5.69*	0.67	-0.53	-3.70	2.47	-16.94	-4.98**	-1.11
	(2.13)	(1.10)	(3.21)	(0.44)	(0.86)	(2.13)	(1.84)	(11.81)	(2.04)	(0.86)
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	2.86	1.14	0.62	0.14	-3.39	-4.69	5.21	2.24	-4.27	2.64
	(7.61)	(1.02)	(0.38)	(0.11)	(13.16)	(5.00)	(6.22)	(2.47)	(19.93)	(2.97)
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 11: Outcome variable gen_subcounty

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	3.04***	3.24***	10.28***	13.38***	4.88***	3.03***	1.49***	9.05***	5.93***	0.66
	(0.31)	(0.52)	(0.86)	(1.56)	(0.92)	(0.46)	(0.31)	(2.02)	(2.14)	(0.70)
F-Stat	96.39	39.29	143.5	73.59999999999999	28.25	44.36	23.05	20.18	7.69	.89
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.08***	0.05***	0.03***	0.01	0.02***	0.08***	0.01	0.03**	0.01	-0.00
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.32***	0.25***	0.33***	0.20**	0.20***	0.40***	0.16*	0.51*	0.40**	0.05
	(0.09)	(0.08)	(0.12)	(0.10)	(0.05)	(0.11)	(0.08)	(0.30)	(0.20)	(0.05)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.11***	0.08***	0.03***	0.02*	0.04***	0.13***	0.11*	0.06*	0.07***	0.07
	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.10)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 12: Outcome variable gen_subcounty Northeast Region

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	4.36***	12.06***	12.55***	23.77***	14.55***	6.22*	-2.15	15.52**	12.29	-3.81
	(1.04)	(2.79)	(3.33)	(7.23)	(2.41)	(3.02)	(3.32)	(6.06)	(13.76)	(3.79)
F-Stat	17.45	18.72	14.22	10.81	36.52	4.25	.42	6.55	.8	1.01
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	-0.02	0.01	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	0.01	-0.10	0.01	0.03	-0.03*
	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.06)	(0.04)	(0.02)
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	-0.07	0.26	-0.02	-0.61*	-0.05	-1.67	-0.35	-3.60	3.32	-0.16
	(0.12)	(0.17)	(0.15)	(0.31)	(0.12)	(2.86)	(1.01)	(4.85)	(3.25)	(0.45)
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	-0.02	0.02	-0.00	-0.03	-0.00	-0.27	0.16	-0.23	0.27	0.04
	(0.03)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.37)	(0.49)	(0.27)	(0.20)	(0.12)
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 13: Outcome variable gen_subcounty Midwest Region

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	3.11***	3.87***	9.96***	12.64***	7.42***	2.17***	1.27**	4.50	4.36***	1.24
	(0.38)	(0.43)	(0.89)	(1.53)	(0.77)	(0.39)	(0.60)	(2.89)	(0.91)	(1.09)
F-Stat	67.15000000000001	80.84999999999999	125.65	68.41	93.12	30.41	4.57	2.43	23.15	1.3
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.15***	0.11***	0.06***	0.03***	0.05***	0.06	0.13**	0.04	0.01	0.01
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.07)	(0.06)	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.02)
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.51***	0.47***	0.57***	0.37***	0.47***	0.31	0.20	0.17	0.37*	0.16
	(0.12)	(0.12)	(0.19)	(0.11)	(0.08)	(0.22)	(0.24)	(0.69)	(0.21)	(0.16)
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.16***	0.12***	0.06***	0.03***	0.06***	0.14	0.16	0.04	0.09*	0.13
	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.10)	(0.16)	(0.14)	(0.05)	(0.15)
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 14: Outcome variable gen_subcounty West Region

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.51	-0.74	9.14*	4.82*	0.16	0.79	0.47	-7.57	1.17	-0.42
	(1.72)	(0.45)	(4.64)	(2.44)	(0.52)	(0.78)	(0.70)	(8.69)	(6.73)	(0.42)
F-Stat	.09	2.67	3.88	3.9	.09	1.04	.46	.76	.03	1.01
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.08**	0.06**	0.03***	0.02	0.03***	0.10	0.08**	0.04	0.04	0.02**
	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.08)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.01)
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.14	-0.05	0.48	0.10	-0.02	-0.03	0.06	0.09	-0.45	-0.07**
	(0.13)	(0.04)	(0.29)	(0.12)	(0.03)	(0.16)	(0.11)	(0.93)	(0.38)	(0.03)
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.28	0.07*	0.05	0.02	-0.14	-0.03	0.13	-0.01	-0.38	0.16
	(0.74)	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.56)	(0.19)	(0.20)	(0.09)	(1.91)	(0.16)
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 15: Outcome variable spdist

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	3.04***	3.24***	10.28***	13.38***	4.88***	3.03***	1.49***	9.05***	5.93***	0.66
	(0.31)	(0.52)	(0.86)	(1.56)	(0.92)	(0.46)	(0.31)	(2.02)	(2.14)	(0.70)
F-Stat	96.39	39.29	143.5	73.59999999999999	28.25	44.36	23.05	20.18	7.69	.89
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	-0.09***	-0.06***	-0.01	-0.02***	-0.02***	-0.05	-0.02	0.01	-0.03	0.01
	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.01)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	-0.26***	-0.10	-0.21	-0.22	-0.13*	-0.01	0.07	0.26	0.07	0.09
	(0.10)	(0.09)	(0.21)	(0.14)	(0.07)	(0.12)	(0.08)	(0.34)	(0.14)	(0.07)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	-0.09***	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02*	-0.03**	-0.00	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.13
	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.15)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 16: Outcome variable spdist Northeast Region

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	4.36***	12.06***	12.55***	23.77***	14.55***	6.22*	-2.15	15.52**	12.29	-3.81
	(1.04)	(2.79)	(3.33)	(7.23)	(2.41)	(3.02)	(3.32)	(6.06)	(13.76)	(3.79)
F-Stat	17.45	18.72	14.22	10.81	36.52	4.25	.42	6.55	.8	1.01
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	-0.13*	-0.06***	0.01	-0.02*	-0.02	0.10	0.01	0.16	0.03	0.04
	(0.07)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.15)	(0.11)	(0.17)	(0.05)	(0.04)
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	-0.76*	-1.08***	-0.35	-1.11***	-0.72*	-0.97	-0.58	0.65	3.82	-0.06
	(0.42)	(0.23)	(0.85)	(0.40)	(0.43)	(2.92)	(0.96)	(7.22)	(2.40)	(1.18)
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	-0.17	-0.09***	-0.03	-0.05*	-0.05	-0.16	0.27	0.04	0.31	0.01
	(0.12)	(0.02)	(0.07)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.36)	(0.37)	(0.35)	(0.20)	(0.28)
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 17: Outcome variable spdist Midwest Region

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	3.11***	3.87***	9.96***	12.64***	7.42***	2.17***	1.27**	4.50	4.36***	1.24
	(0.38)	(0.43)	(0.89)	(1.53)	(0.77)	(0.39)	(0.60)	(2.89)	(0.91)	(1.09)
F-Stat	67.15000000000001	80.84999999999999	125.65	68.41	93.12	30.41	4.57	2.43	23.15	1.3
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	-0.05***	-0.05**	-0.02	-0.01*	-0.02***	0.02	0.01	0.00	-0.00	0.00
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.01)
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	-0.16**	-0.23***	-0.14	-0.01	-0.16***	-0.01	-0.05	0.45	0.27**	-0.02
	(0.08)	(0.07)	(0.14)	(0.08)	(0.06)	(0.12)	(0.13)	(0.52)	(0.13)	(0.09)
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	-0.05**	-0.06***	-0.01	-0.00	-0.02**	-0.00	-0.04	0.10	0.06*	-0.02
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.05)	(0.09)	(0.16)	(0.04)	(0.08)
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00

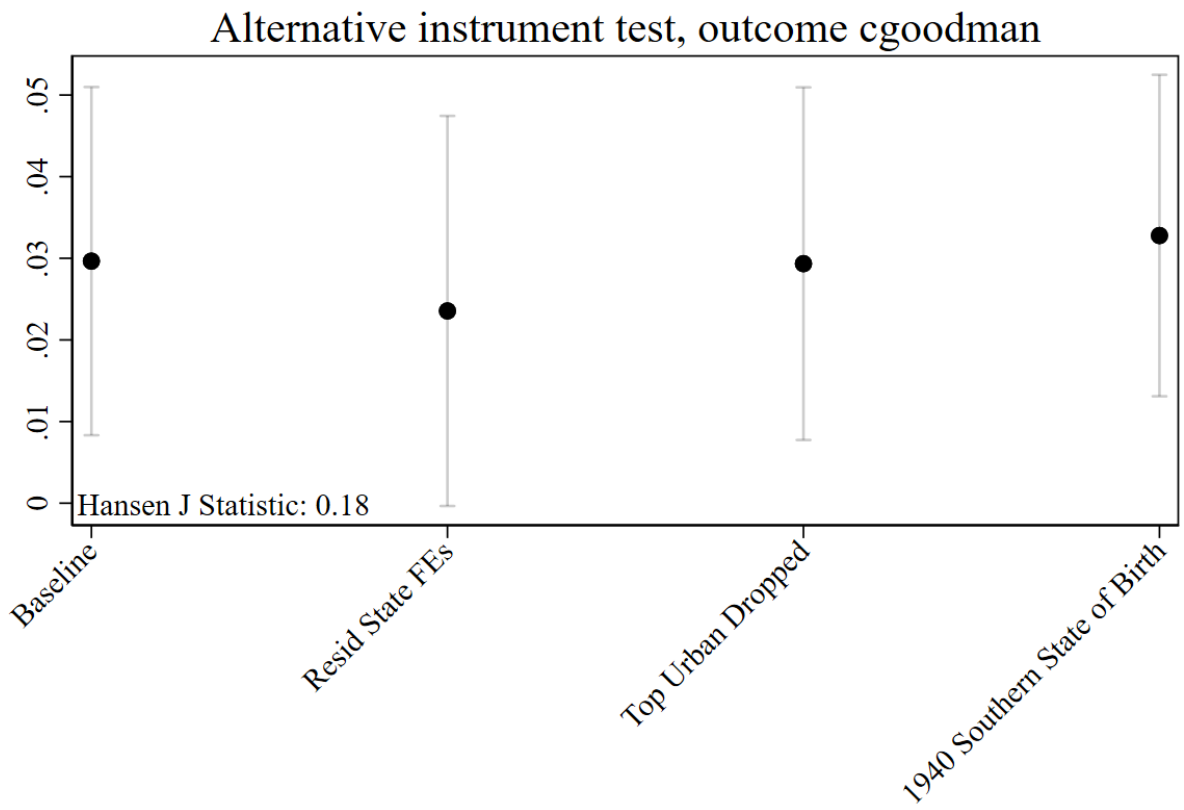
Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

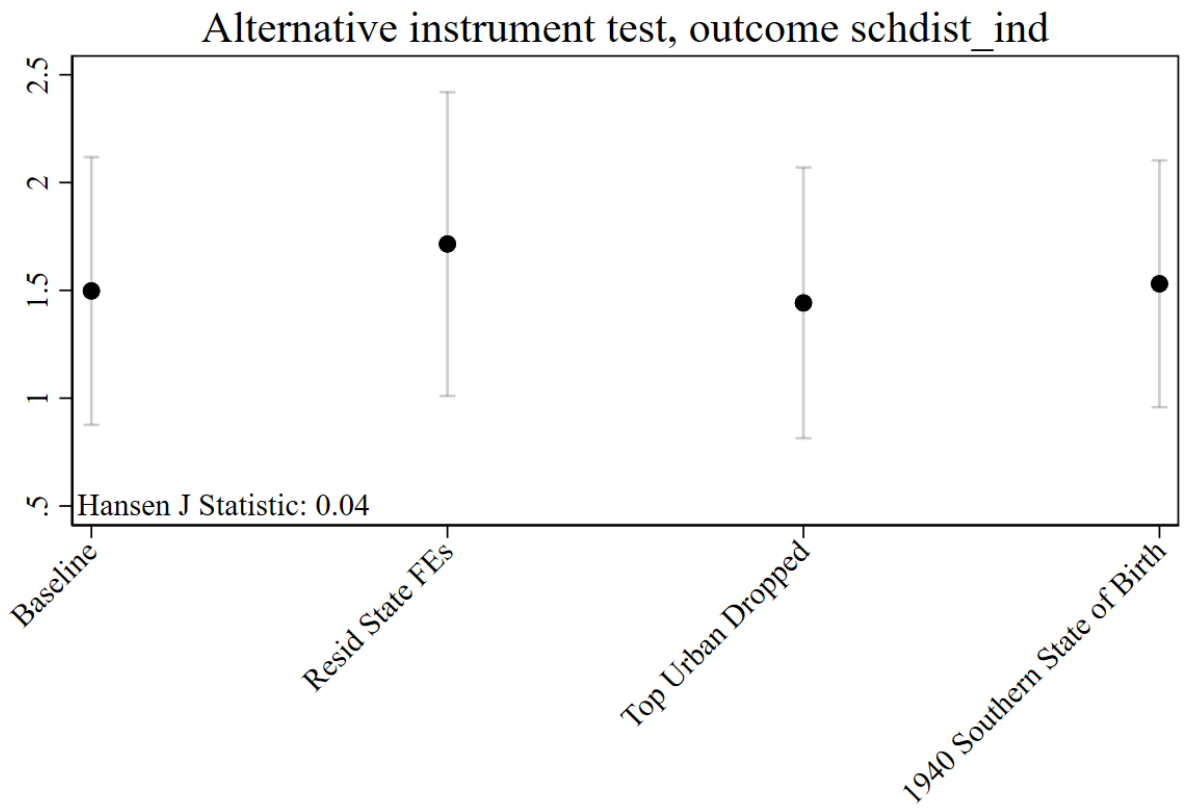
Table 18: Outcome variable spdist West Region

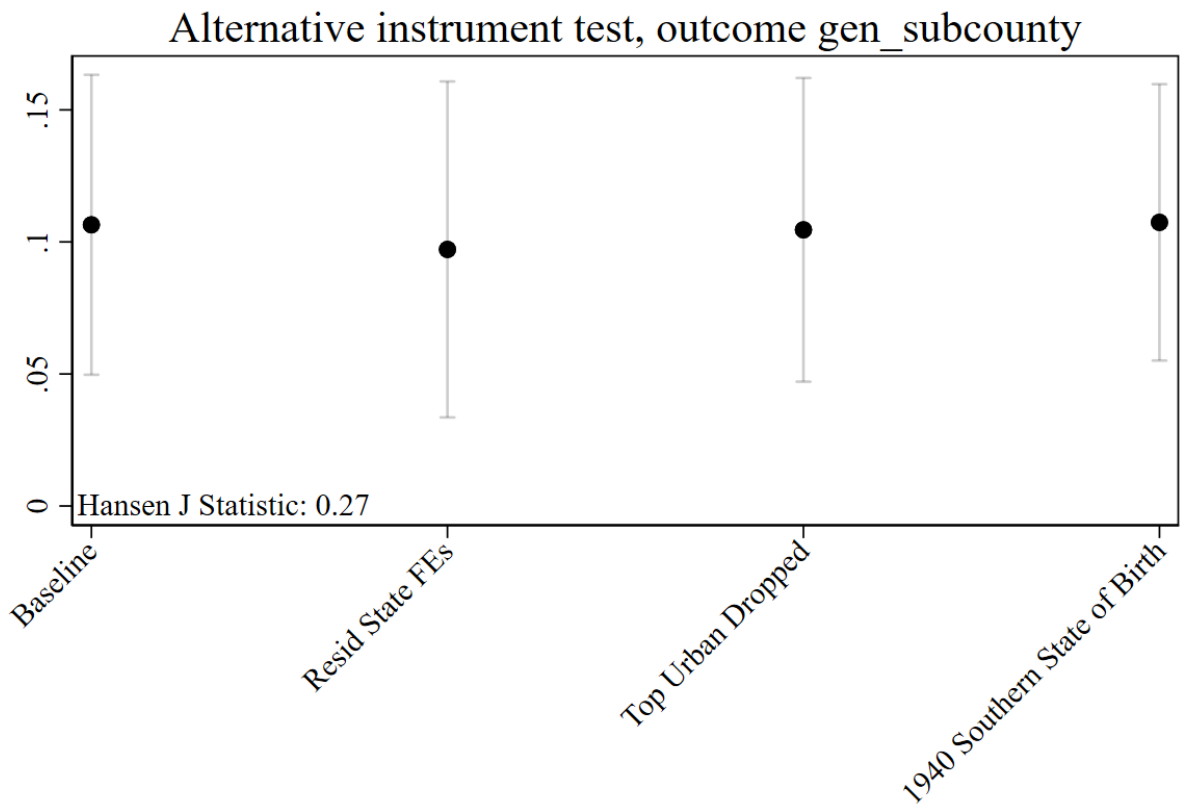
	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.51	-0.74	9.14*	4.82*	0.16	0.79	0.47	-7.57	1.17	-0.42
	(1.72)	(0.45)	(4.64)	(2.44)	(0.52)	(0.78)	(0.70)	(8.69)	(6.73)	(0.42)
F-Stat	.09	2.67	3.88	3.9	.09	1.04	.46	.76	.03	1.01
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	-0.08	-0.16**	-0.05	-0.02	-0.05*	0.14	-0.11	0.03	0.01	-0.06*
	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.18)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.07)	(0.04)
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.06	0.45***	-0.96	-0.20	0.34**	0.22	0.13	2.36	-2.94**	0.32**
	(0.46)	(0.13)	(1.20)	(0.30)	(0.13)	(0.69)	(0.28)	(2.83)	(1.01)	(0.14)
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.12	-0.60	-0.10	-0.04	2.14	0.27	0.28	-0.31	-2.52	-0.77
	(1.00)	(0.38)	(0.12)	(0.06)	(7.24)	(0.60)	(0.66)	(0.42)	(12.51)	(0.75)
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00

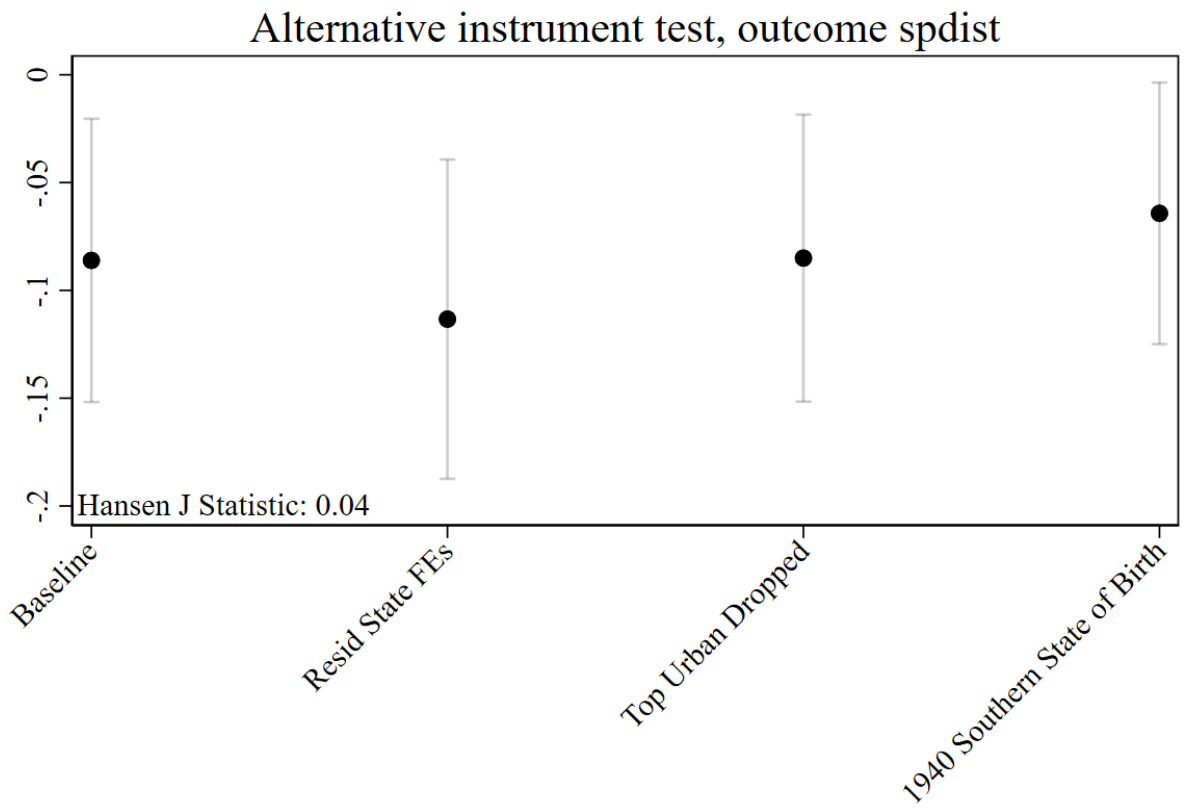
Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

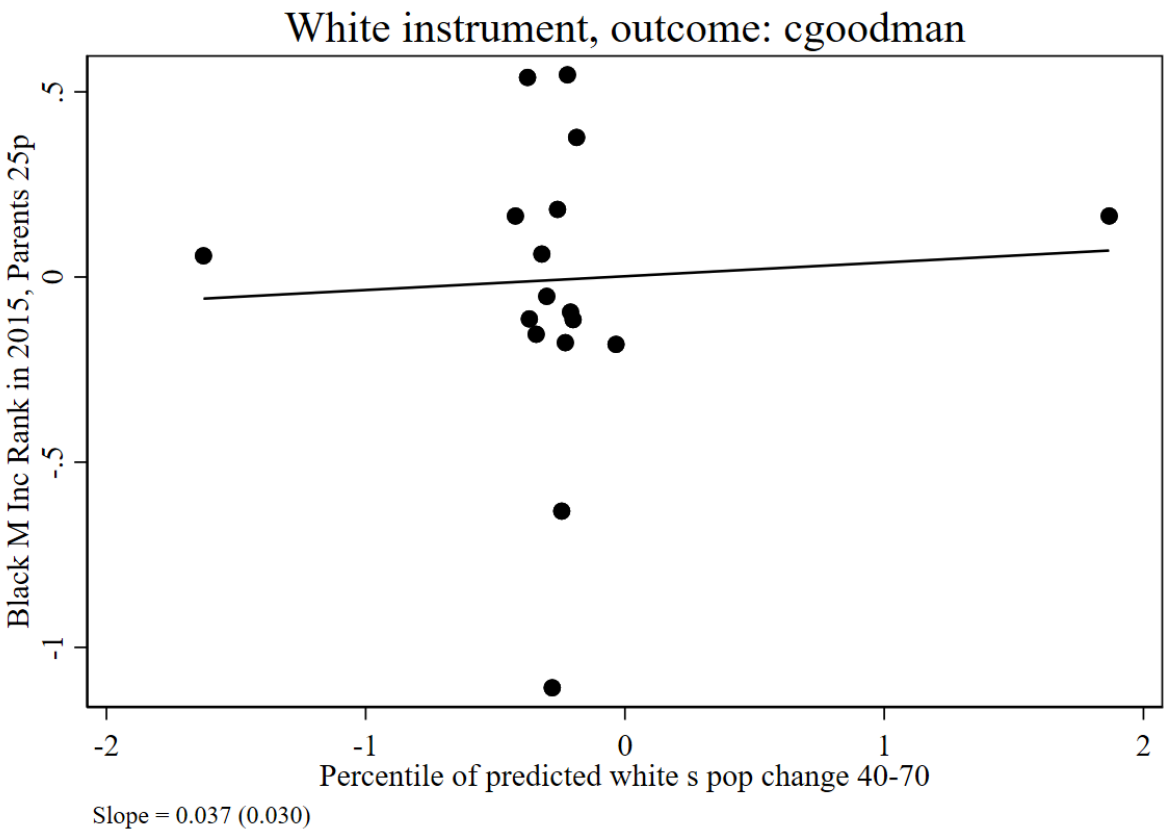
1.4 Alternative Instrument Figures

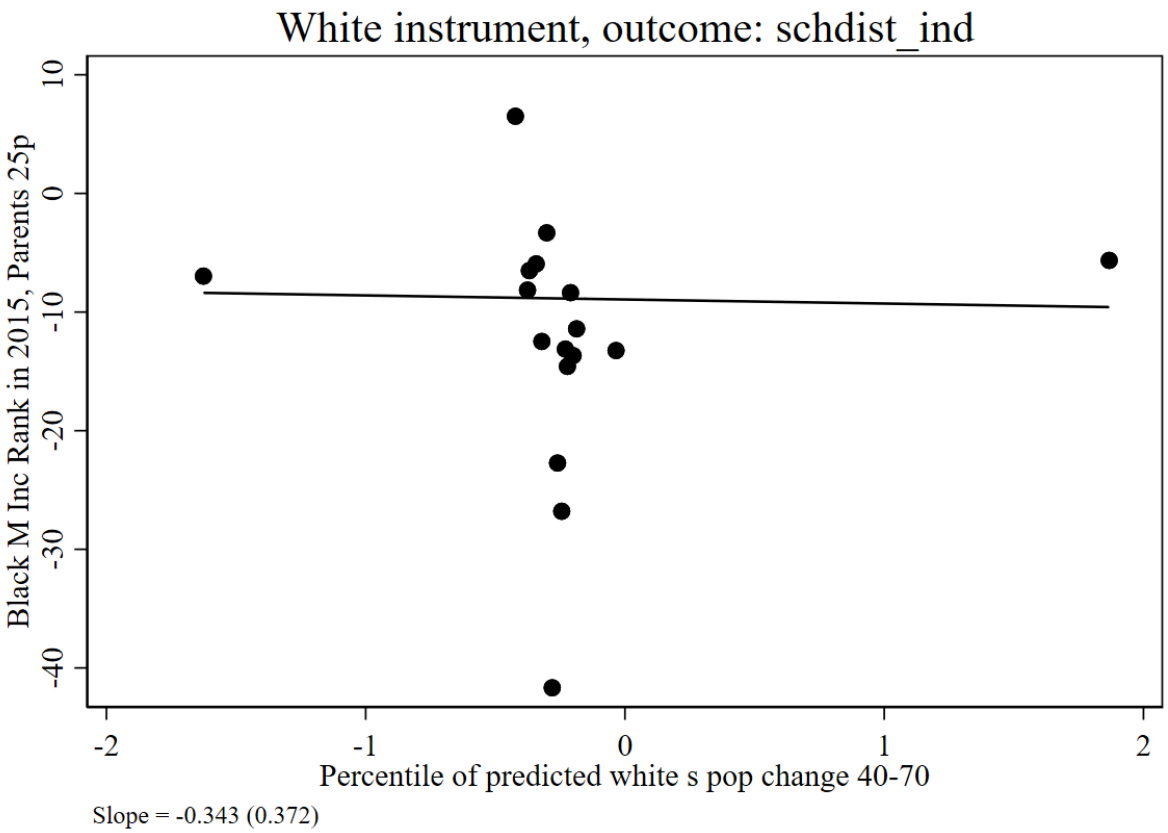

Alternative instrument test, outcome cgoodman
0
.01
.02
.03
.04
.05
Hansen J Statistic: 0.18
Baseline
Resid State FEs
Top Urban Dropped
1940 Southern State of Birth

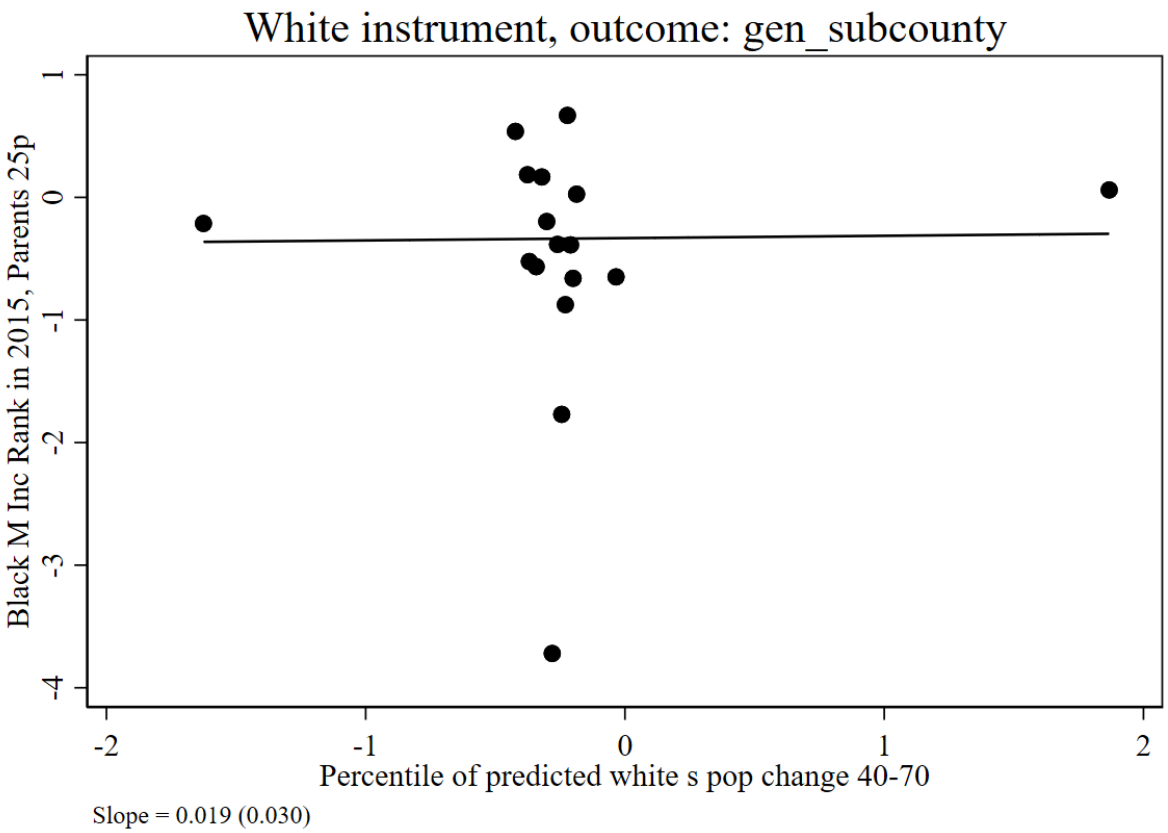

Alternative instrument test, outcome schdist_ind
2.5
2
1.5
1
.5
Hansen J Statistic: 0.04
Baseline
Resid State FEs
Top Urban Dropped
1940 Southern State of Birth

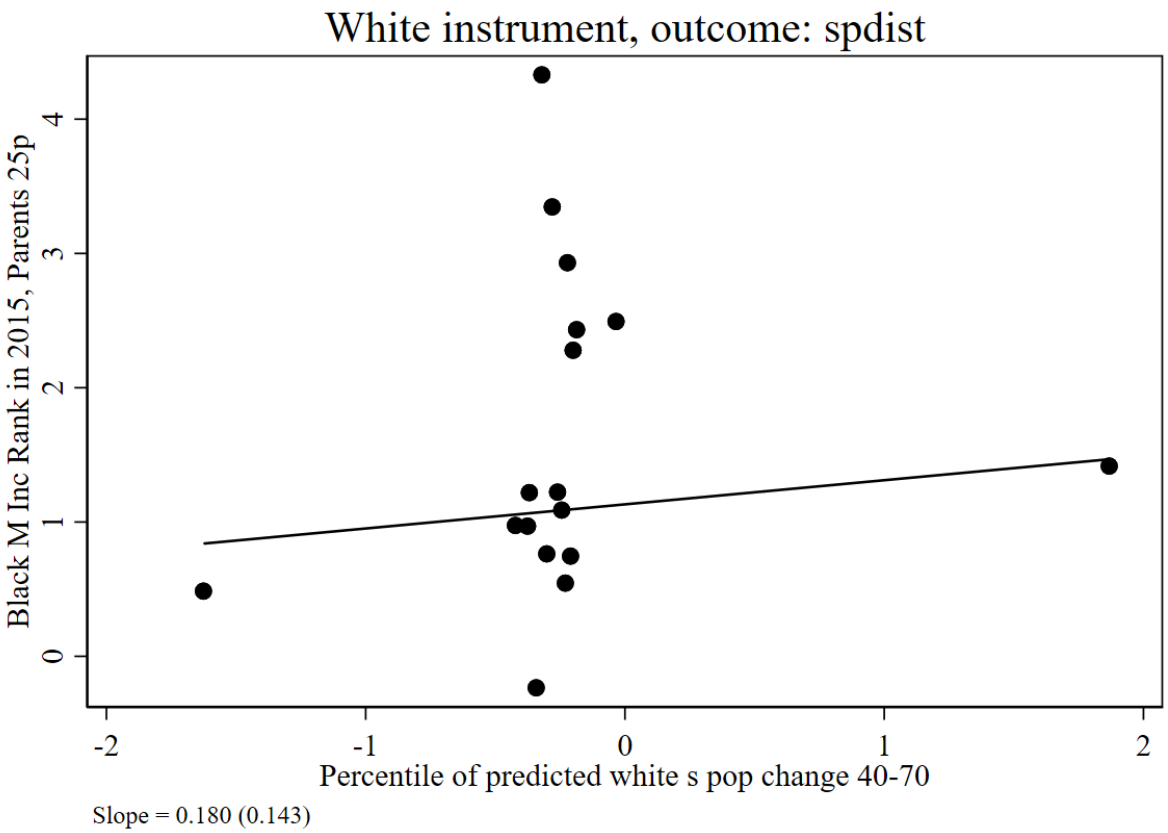

Alternative instrument test, outcome gen_subcounty
0
.05
.1
.15
Hansen J Statistic: 0.27
Baseline
Resid State FEs
Top Urban Dropped
1940 Southern State of Birth


Alternative instrument test, outcome spdist
0
-.05
-.1
-.15
-.2
Hansen J Statistic: 0.04
Baseline
Resid State FEs
Top Urban Dropped
1940 Southern State of Birth


White instrument, outcome: cgoodman
Black M Inc Rank in 2015, Parents 25p
.5
0
-.5
-1
-2
-1
0
1
2
Percentile of predicted white s pop change 40-70
Slope = 0.037 (0.030)


White instrument, outcome: schdist_ind
Black M Inc Rank in 2015, Parents 25p
10
0
-10
-20
-30
-40
-2
-1
0
1
2
Percentile of predicted white s pop change 40-70
Slope = -0.343 (0.372)


White instrument, outcome: gen_subcounty
Black M Inc Rank in 2015, Parents 25p
1
0
-1
-2
-3
-4
-2
-1
0
1
2
Percentile of predicted white s pop change 40-70
Slope = 0.019 (0.030)


White instrument, outcome: spdist
Black M Inc Rank in 2015, Parents 25p
0
1
2
3
4
-2
-1
0
1
2
Percentile of predicted white s pop change 40-70
Slope = 0.180 (0.143)

1.5 Baseline Instrument

Table 19: Outcome: cgoodman, Baseline Instrument

	First Stage	OLS	Reduced Form	2SLS
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Baseline Instrument	3.044***		0.0903**	
	(0.310)		(0.0402)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0235**		0.0297**
		(0.00904)		(0.0133)
F-Stat	96.38800000000001			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses
* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 20: Outcome: schdist_ind, Baseline Instrument

	First Stage	OLS	Reduced Form	2SLS
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Baseline Instrument	3.044***		4.559***	
	(0.310)		(0.972)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		1.223***		1.497***
		(0.232)		(0.297)
F-Stat	96.38800000000001			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses
* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 21: Outcome: gen_subcounty, Baseline Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Baseline Instrument	3.044***		0.324***	
	(0.310)		(0.0902)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0850***		0.106***
		(0.0219)		(0.0289)
F-Stat	96.38800000000001			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 22: Outcome: spdist, Baseline Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Baseline Instrument	3.044***		-0.262***	
	(0.310)		(0.0973)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		-0.0861***		-0.0861***
		(0.0236)		(0.0314)
F-Stat	96.38800000000001			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

1.6 Baseline Instrument, Total Population Outcome

Table 23: Outcome: cgoodman, Baseline Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Baseline Instrument	3.044*** (0.310)		-0.0173 (0.0274)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		-0.00166 (0.00473)		-0.00568 (0.00894)
F-Stat	96.38800000000001			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses
* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 24: Outcome: schdist_ind, Baseline Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Baseline Instrument	3.044*** (0.310)		1.430*** (0.299)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.351*** (0.0697)		0.470*** (0.0921)
F-Stat	96.38800000000001			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses
* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 25: Outcome: gen_subcounty, Baseline Instrument

	First Stage	OLS	Reduced Form	2SLS
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Baseline Instrument	3.044***		0.0686*	
	(0.310)		(0.0410)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0188**		0.0225*
		(0.00829)		(0.0129)
F-Stat	96.38800000000001			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 26: Outcome: spdist, Baseline Instrument

	First Stage	OLS	Reduced Form	2SLS
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Baseline Instrument	3.044***		-0.110***	
	(0.310)		(0.0270)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		-0.0330***		-0.0360***
		(0.00784)		(0.00919)
F-Stat	96.38800000000001			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

1.7 Resid State FEs Instrument

Table 27: Outcome: cgoodman, Resid State FE Instrument

	First Stage	OLS	Reduced Form	2SLS
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Resid State FE Instrument	3.264***		0.0762	
	(0.434)		(0.0493)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0235**		0.0234
		(0.00904)		(0.0148)
F-Stat	56.532			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses
* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 28: Outcome: schdist_ind, Resid State FE Instrument

	First Stage	OLS	Reduced Form	2SLS
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Resid State FE Instrument	3.264***		5.579***	
	(0.434)		(1.146)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		1.223***		1.709***
		(0.232)		(0.381)
F-Stat	56.532			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses
* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 29: Outcome: gen_subcounty, Resid State FE Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Resid State FE Instrument	3.264***		0.315***	
	(0.434)		(0.105)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0850***		0.0967***
		(0.0219)		(0.0313)
F-Stat	56.532			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses
* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 30: Outcome: spdist, Resid State FE Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Resid State FE Instrument	3.264***		-0.369***	
	(0.434)		(0.125)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		-0.0861***		-0.113***
		(0.0236)		(0.0397)
F-Stat	56.532			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses
* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

1.8 Top Urban Dropped Instrument

Table 31: Outcome: cgoodman, Top Urban Dropped Instrument

	First Stage	OLS	Reduced Form	2SLS
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Top Urban Dropped Instrument	3.268***		0.0959**	
	(0.349)		(0.0433)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0235**		0.0293**
		(0.00904)		(0.0135)
F-Stat	87.68300000000001			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses
* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 32: Outcome: schdist_ind, Top Urban Dropped Instrument

	First Stage	OLS	Reduced Form	2SLS
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Top Urban Dropped Instrument	3.268***		4.713***	
	(0.349)		(1.022)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		1.223***		1.442***
		(0.232)		(0.287)
F-Stat	87.68300000000001			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses
* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 33: Outcome: gen_subcounty, Top Urban Dropped Instrument

	First Stage	OLS	Reduced Form	2SLS
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Top Urban Dropped Instrument	3.268***		0.342***	
	(0.349)		(0.0954)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0850***		0.105***
		(0.0219)		(0.0287)
F-Stat	87.68300000000001			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 34: Outcome: spdist, Top Urban Dropped Instrument

	First Stage	OLS	Reduced Form	2SLS
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Top Urban Dropped Instrument	3.268***		-0.278***	
	(0.349)		(0.106)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		-0.0861***		-0.0850***
		(0.0236)		(0.0312)
F-Stat	87.68300000000001			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

1.9 1940 Southern State of Birth Instrument

Table 35: Outcome: cgoodman, 1940 Southern State of Birth Instrument

	First Stage	OLS	Reduced Form	2SLS
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1940 Southern State of Birth Instrument	9.738***		0.319***	
	(0.998)		(0.116)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0235**		0.0328**
		(0.00904)		(0.0130)
F-Stat	95.146			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses
* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 36: Outcome: schdist_ind, 1940 Southern State of Birth Instrument

	First Stage	OLS	Reduced Form	2SLS
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1940 Southern State of Birth Instrument	9.738***		14.91***	
	(0.998)		(3.367)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		1.223***		1.531***
		(0.232)		(0.295)
F-Stat	95.146			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses
* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 37: Outcome: gen_subcounty, 1940 Southern State of Birth Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
1940 Southern State of Birth Instrument	9.738***		1.046***	
	(0.998)		(0.272)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0850***		0.107***
		(0.0219)		(0.0286)
F-Stat	95.146			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses
* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 38: Outcome: spdist, 1940 Southern State of Birth Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
1940 Southern State of Birth Instrument	9.738***		-0.626**	
	(0.998)		(0.280)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		-0.0861***		-0.0643**
		(0.0236)		(0.0261)
F-Stat	95.146			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses
* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

1.10 European Migrant Instrument as Control

Table 39: Outcome: cgoodman, Baseline Instrument with european migrant control

	First Stage	OLS	Reduced Form	2SLS
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	2.280***		0.0880*	
	(0.442)		(0.0454)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0239***		0.0386*
		(0.00855)		(0.0206)
F-Stat	26.582			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses
* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 40: Outcome: schdist_ind, Baseline Instrument with european migrant control

	First Stage	OLS	Reduced Form	2SLS
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	2.280***		2.848***	
	(0.442)		(1.064)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.838***		1.249***
		(0.234)		(0.451)
F-Stat	26.582			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses
* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 41: Outcome: gen_subcounty, Baseline Instrument with european migrant control

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	2.280***		0.280***	
	(0.442)		(0.105)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0769***		0.123***
		(0.0215)		(0.0468)
F-Stat	26.582			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 42: Outcome: spdist, Baseline Instrument with european migrant control

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	2.280***		-0.0730	
	(0.442)		(0.102)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		-0.0525*		-0.0320
		(0.0268)		(0.0429)
F-Stat	26.582			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

1.11 Southern White Migration Instrument as Control

Table 43: Outcome: cgoodman, Baseline Instrument with european migrant control

	First Stage	OLS	Reduced Form	2SLS
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	3.126***		0.116***	
	(0.355)		(0.0434)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0265***		0.0370**
		(0.00951)		(0.0146)
F-Stat	77.42400000000001			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses
* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 44: Outcome: schdist_ind, Baseline Instrument with european migrant control

	First Stage	OLS	Reduced Form	2SLS
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	3.126***		5.322***	
	(0.355)		(1.088)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		1.300***		1.702***
		(0.248)		(0.341)
F-Stat	77.42400000000001			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses
* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 45: Outcome: gen_subcounty, Baseline Instrument with european migrant control

	First Stage	OLS	Reduced Form	2SLS
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	3.126***		0.389***	
	(0.355)		(0.0986)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0918***		0.124***
		(0.0232)		(0.0323)
F-Stat	77.42400000000001			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

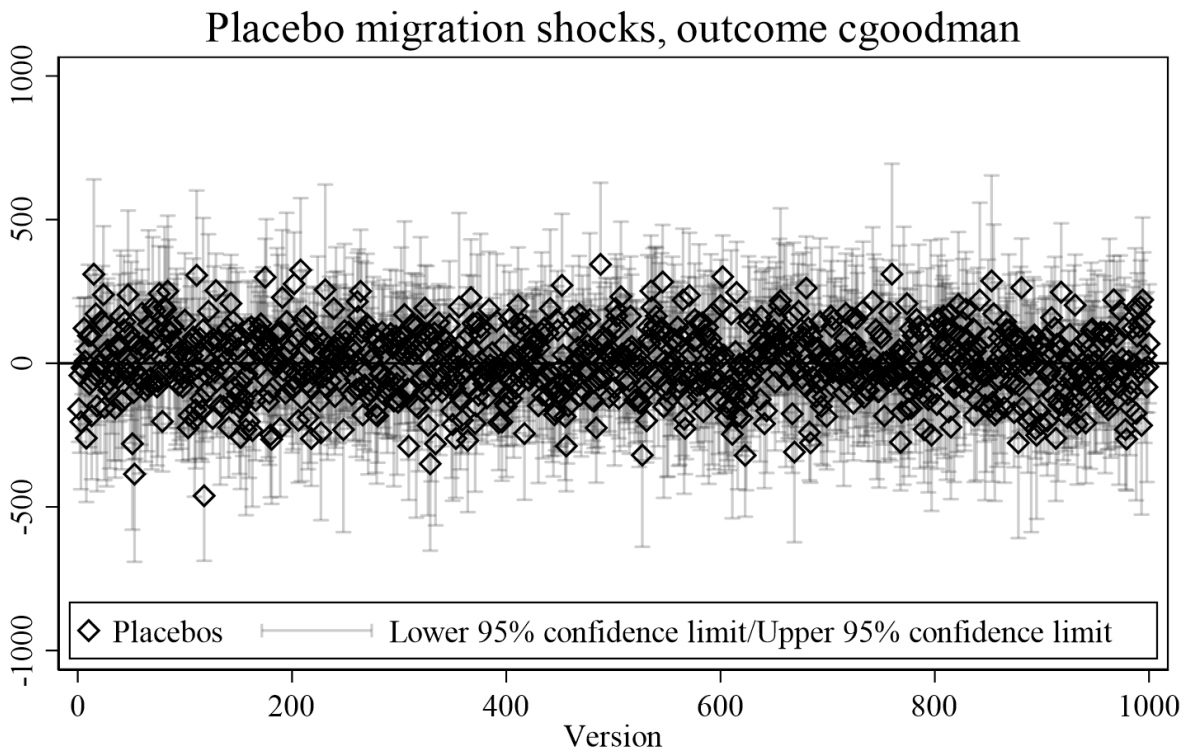
Table 46: Outcome: spdist, Baseline Instrument with european migrant control

	First Stage	OLS	Reduced Form	2SLS
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	3.126***		-0.268**	
	(0.355)		(0.106)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		-0.0860***		-0.0858**
		(0.0240)		(0.0336)
F-Stat	77.42400000000001			
Observations	130	130	130	130

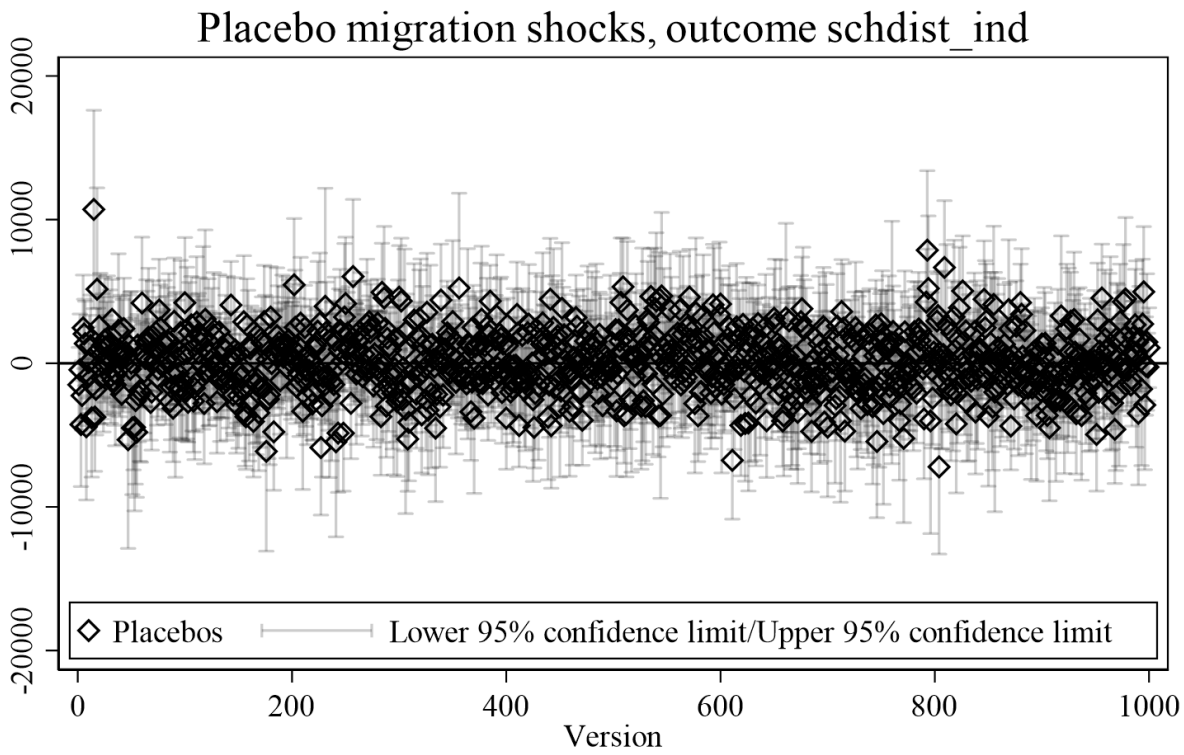
Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

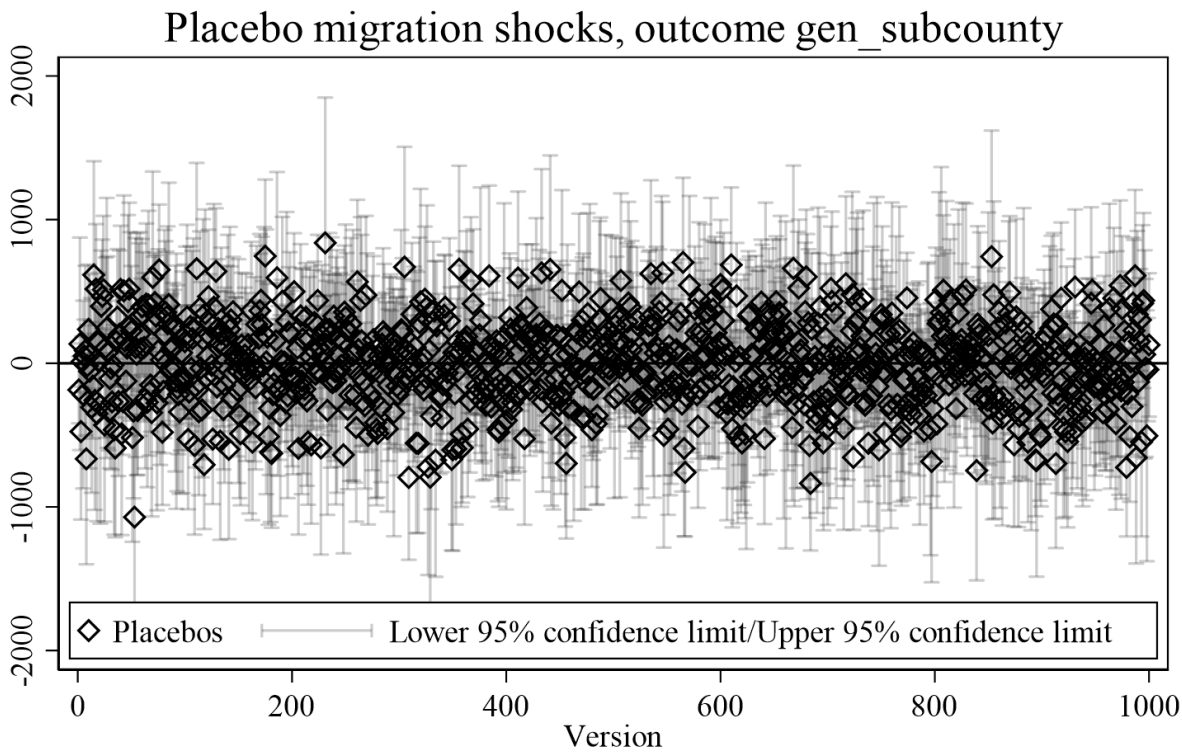
1.12 Placebo Tests



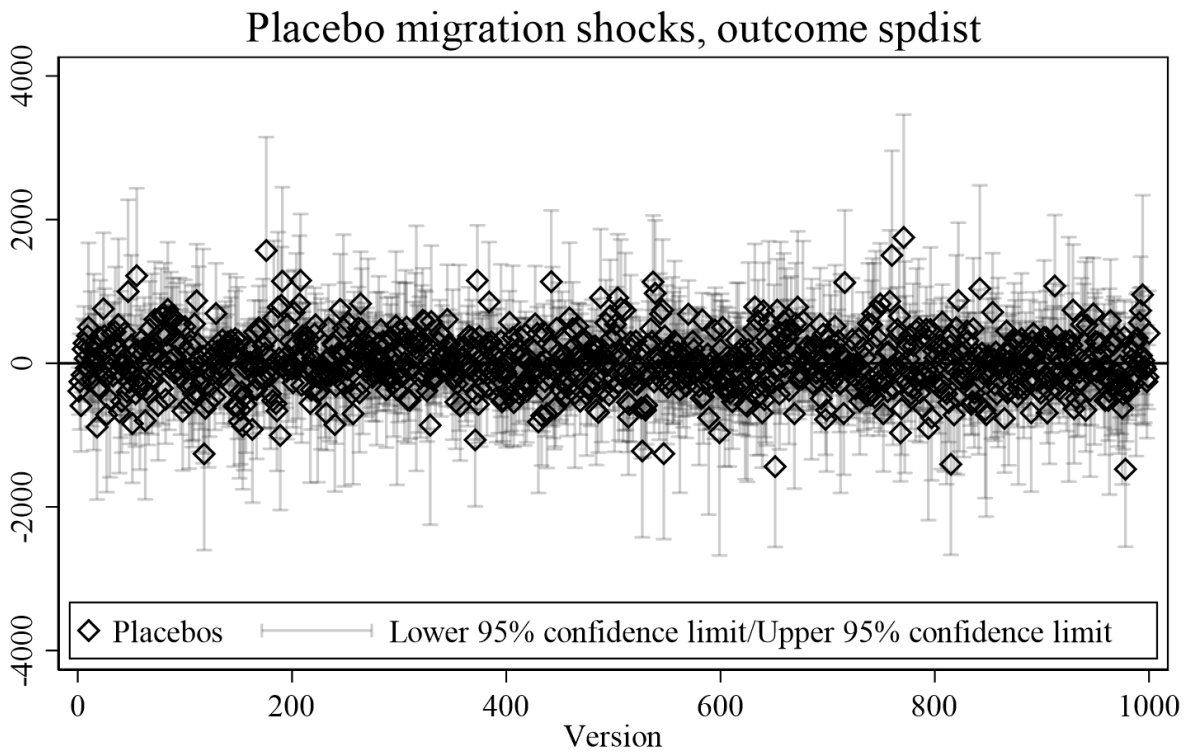
% significant at the 5% level = 12.30
% significant at the 1% level = 3.80



% significant at the 5% level = 7.40
% significant at the 1% level = 2.00

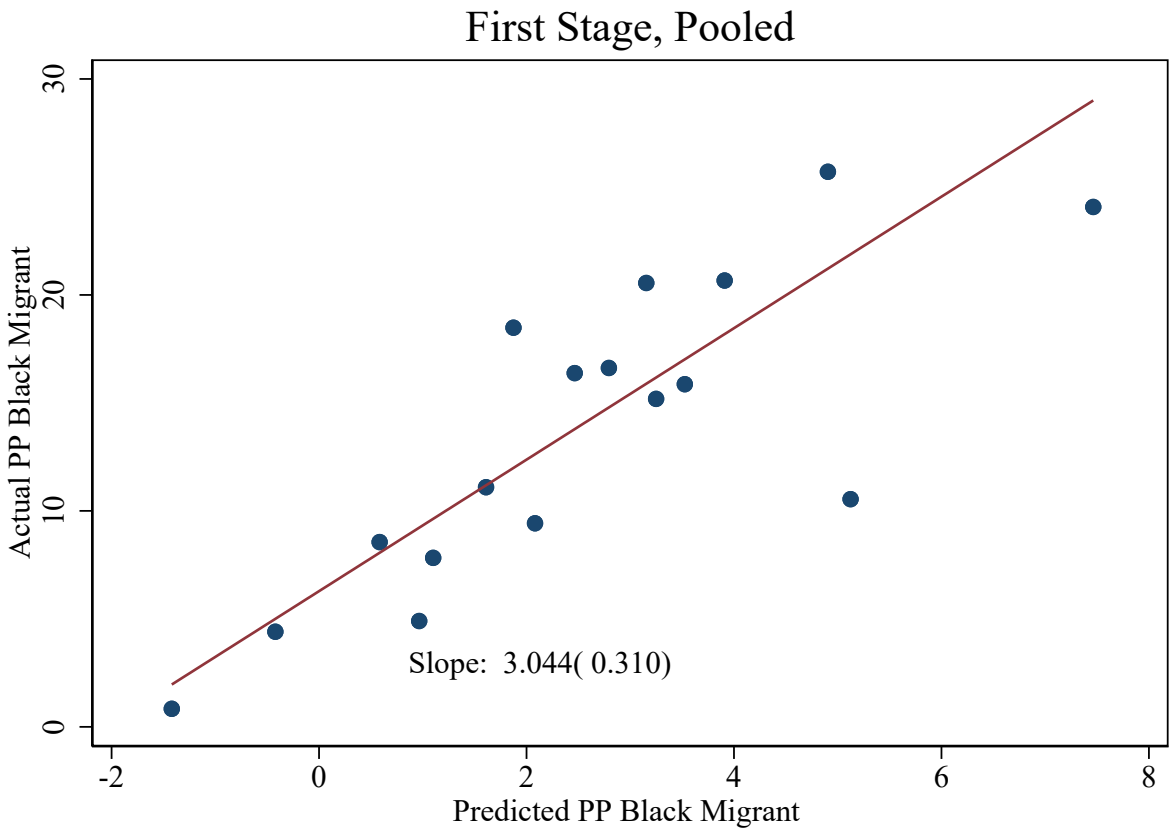


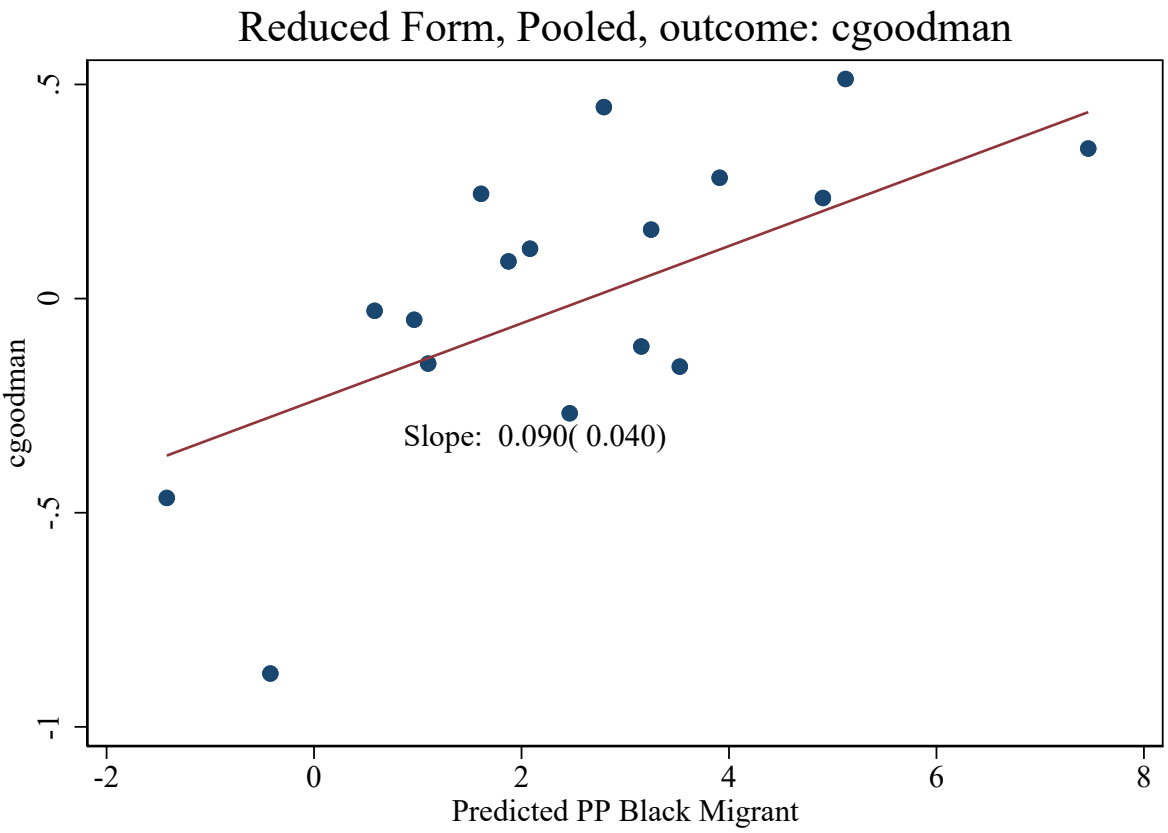
% significant at the 5% level = 6.70
% significant at the 1% level = 1.80

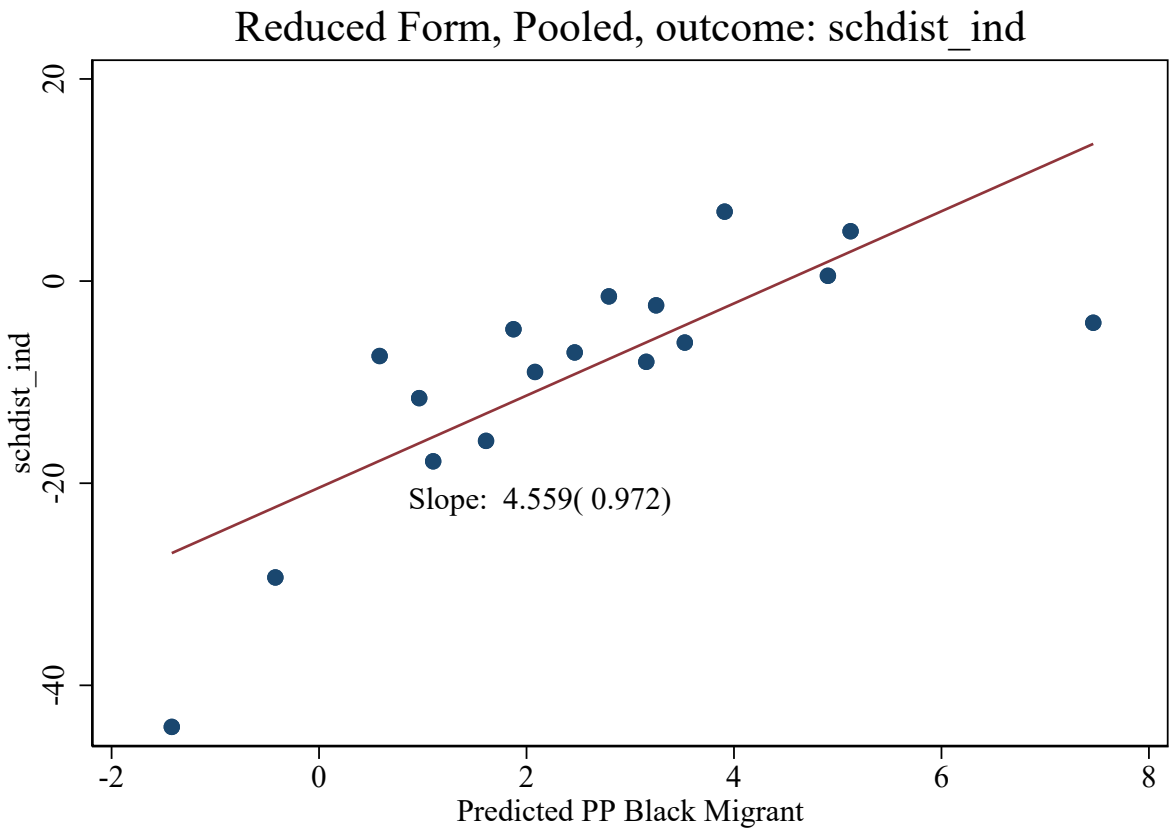


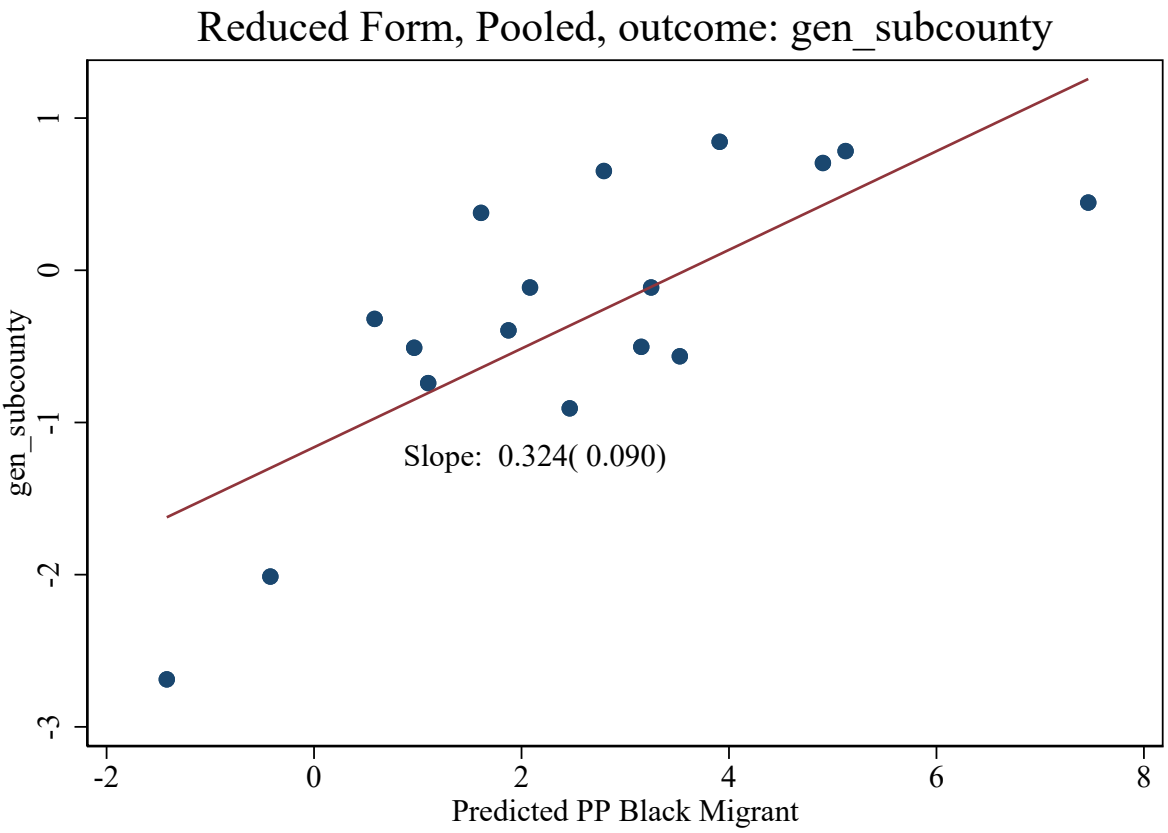
% significant at the 5% level = 10.00
% significant at the 1% level = 2.60

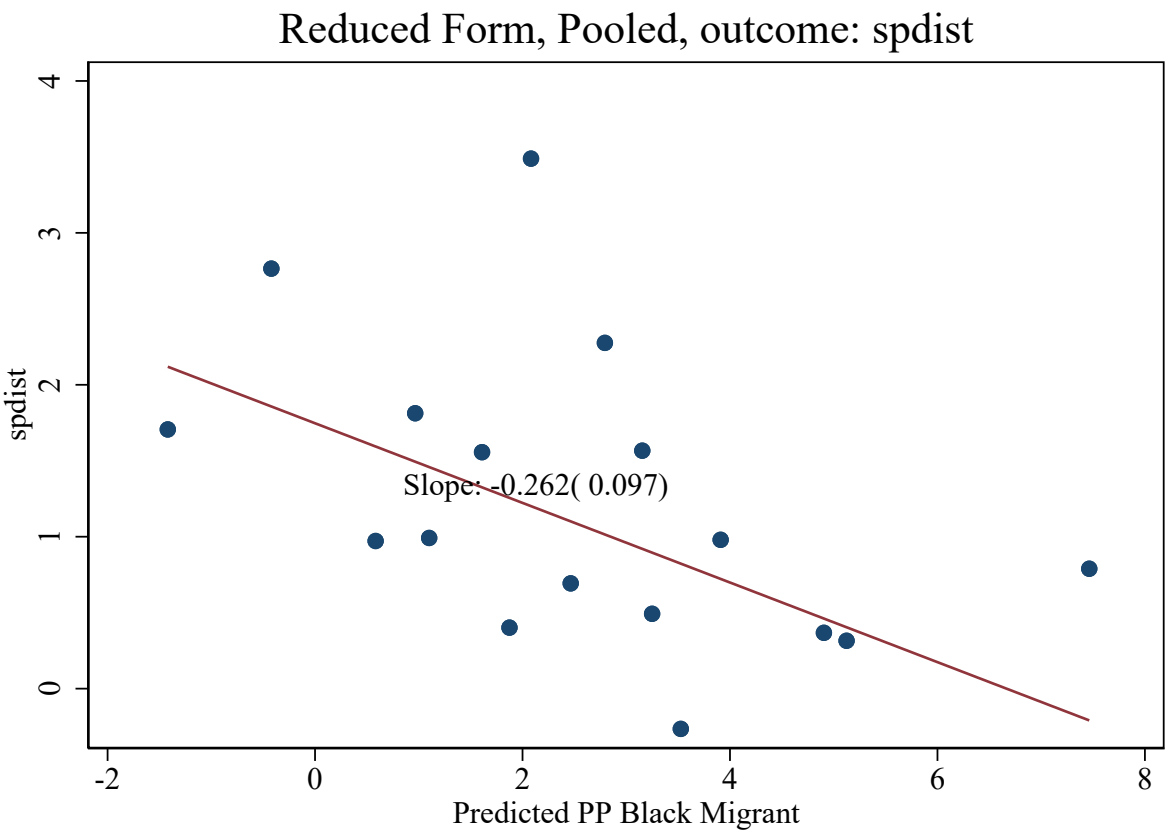
1.13 PP Binscatters

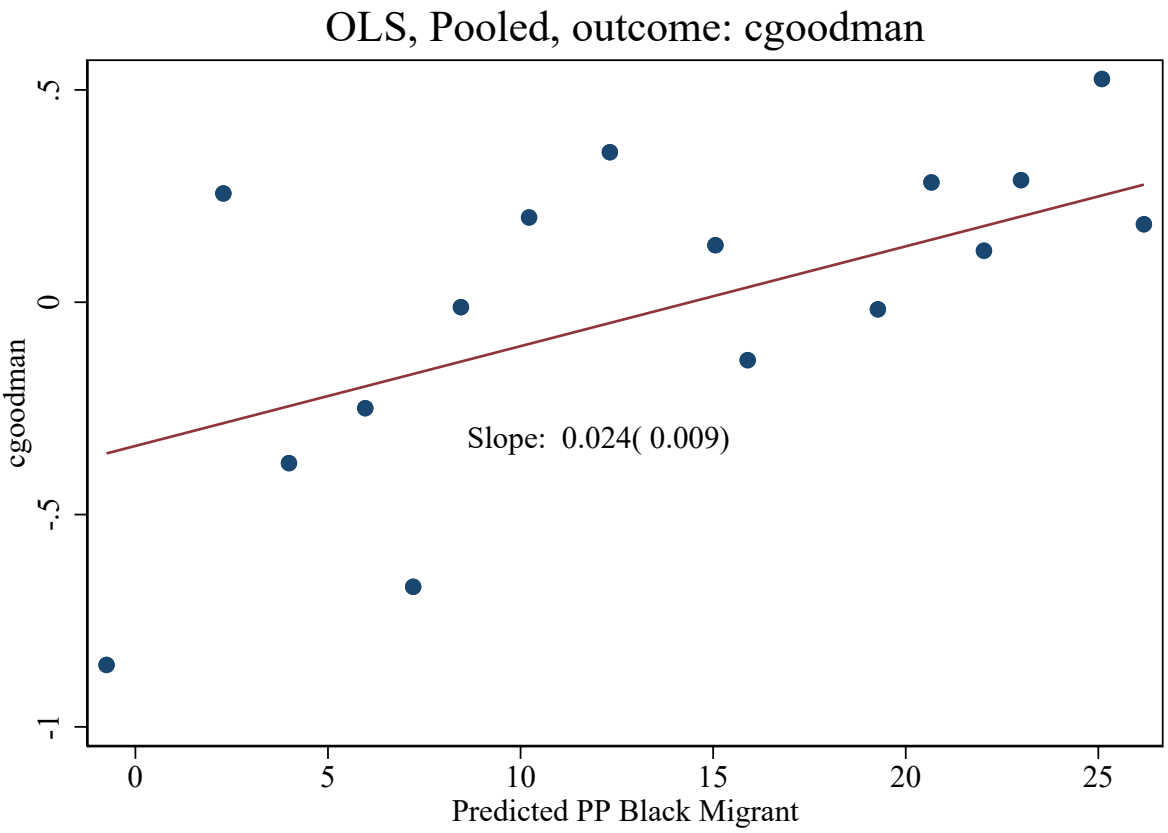

First Stage, Pooled
Actual PP Black Migrant
0
10
20
30
-2
0
2
4
6
8
Predicted PP Black Migrant
Slope: 3.044(0.310)

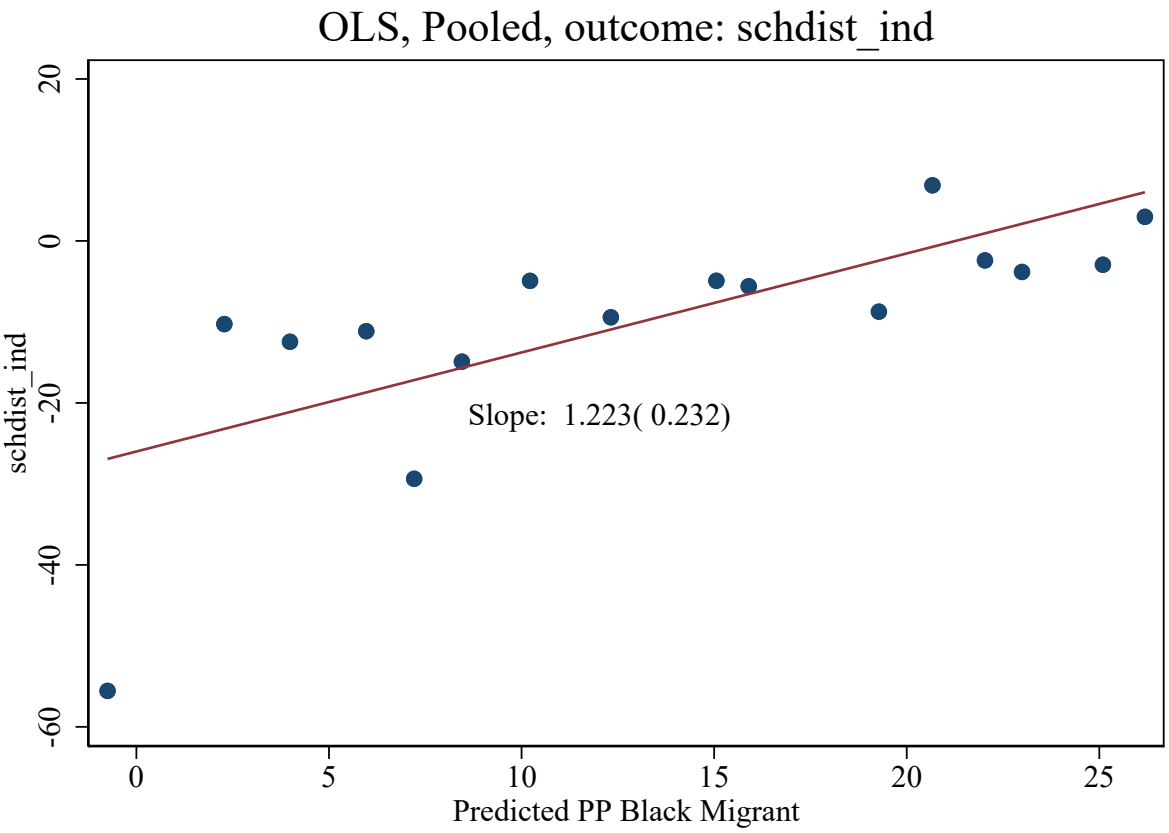

Reduced Form, Pooled, outcome: cgoodman
cgoodman
.5
0
-.5
-1
-2
0
2
4
6
8
Predicted PP Black Migrant
Slope: 0.090(0.040)

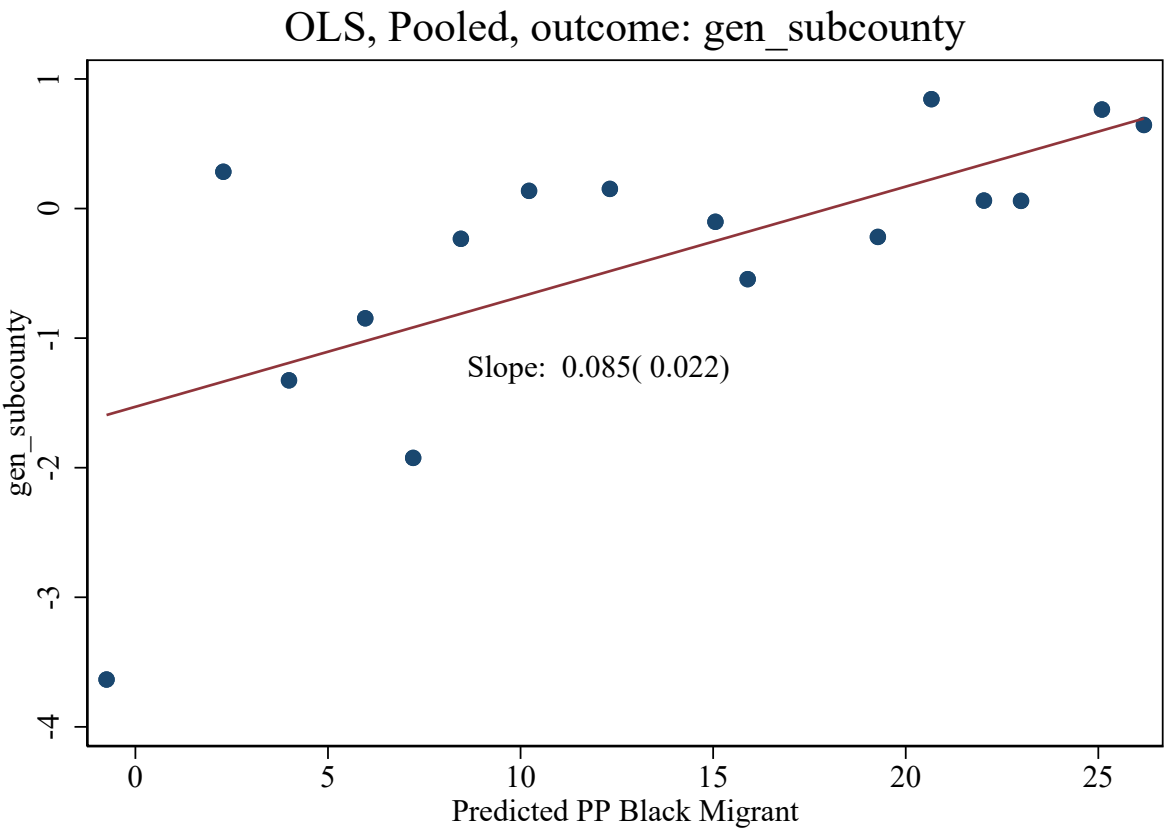

Reduced Form, Pooled, outcome: schdist_ind
schdist_ind
20
0
-20
-40
Slope: 4.559(0.972)
-2
0
2
4
6
8
Predicted PP Black Migrant

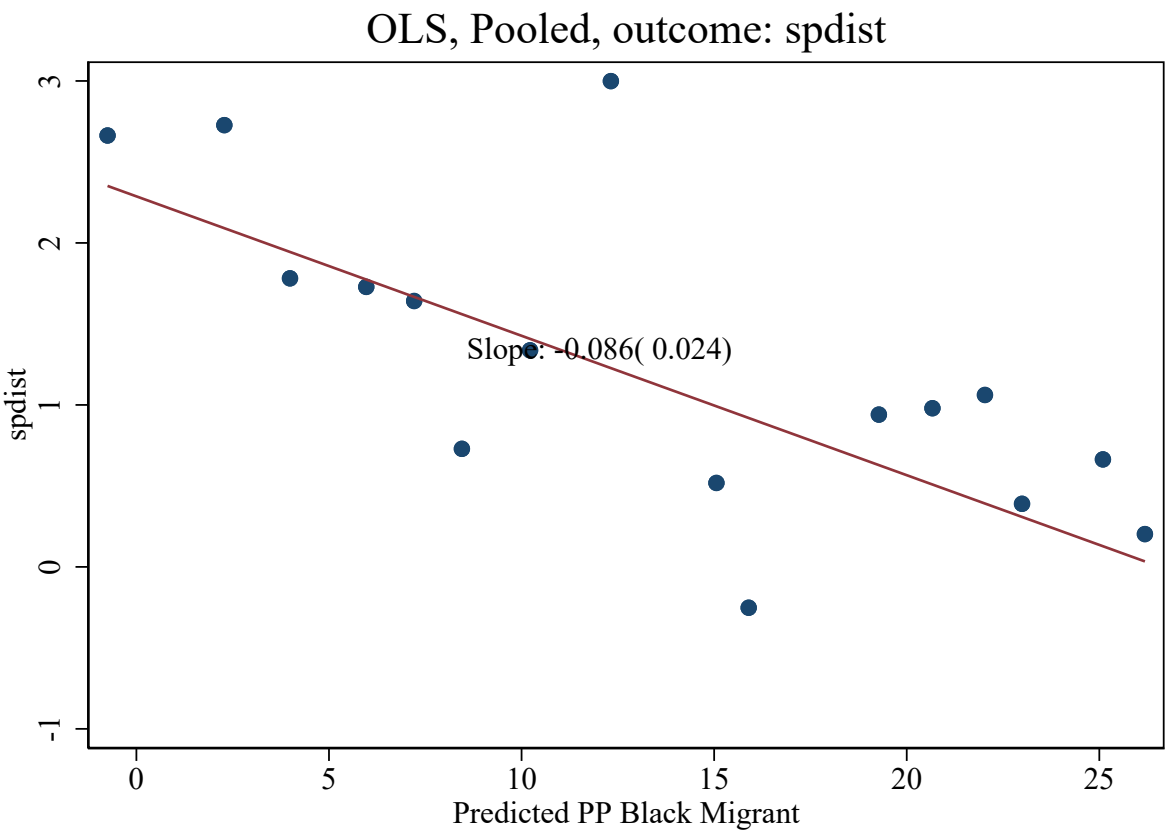

Reduced Form, Pooled, outcome: gen_subcounty
gen_subcounty
1
0
-1
-2
-3
Slope: 0.324(0.090)
-2
0
2
4
6
8
Predicted PP Black Migrant


Reduced Form, Pooled, outcome: spdist
spdist
0
1
2
3
4
Slope: -0.262(0.097)
-2
0
2
4
6
8
Predicted PP Black Migrant

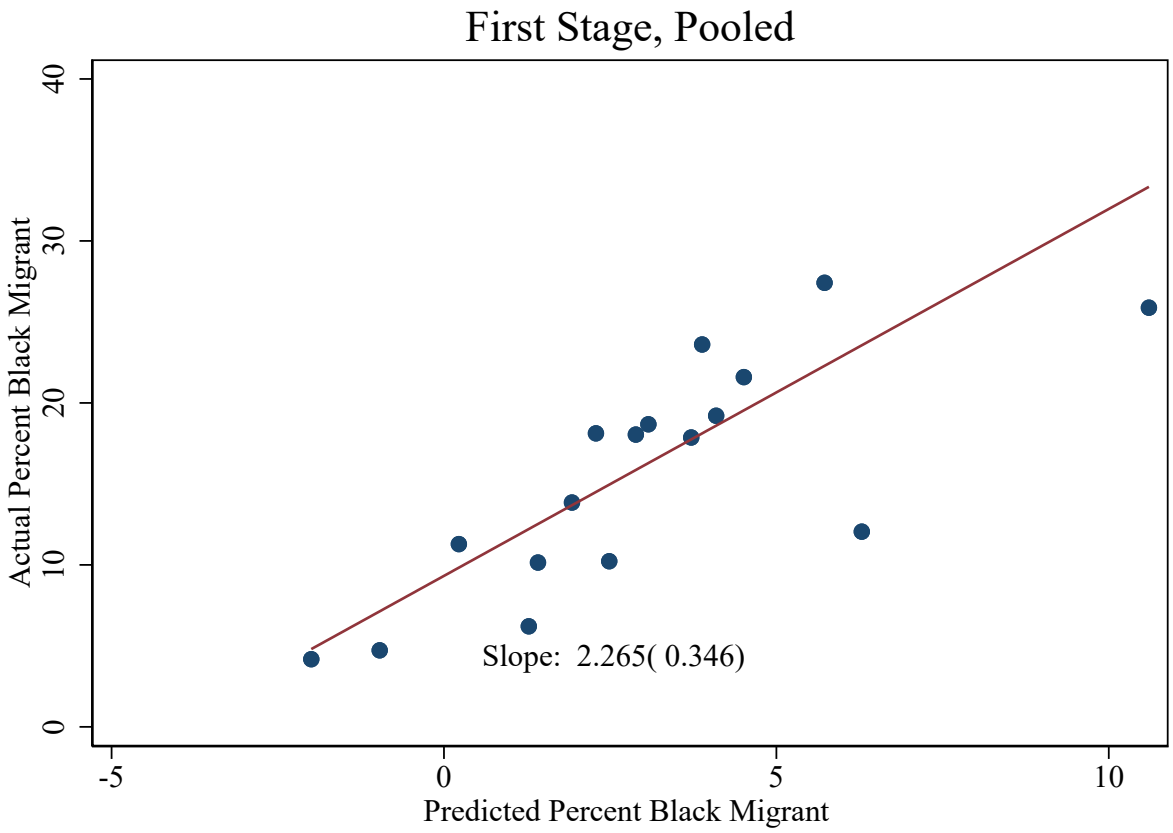

OLS, Pooled, outcome: cgoodman
cgoodman
.5
0
-.5
-1
Slope: 0.024(0.009)
0
5
10
15
20
25
Predicted PP Black Migrant

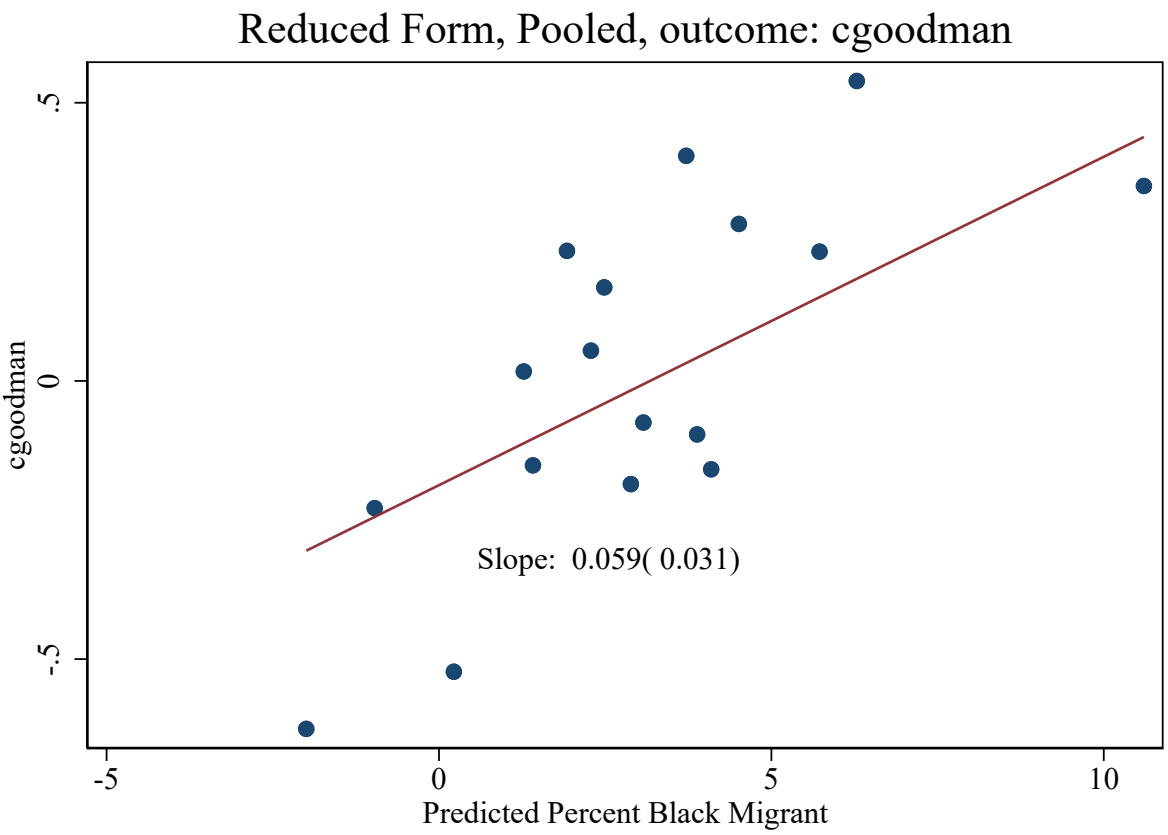

OLS, Pooled, outcome: schdist_ind
schdist_ind
20
0
-20
-40
-60
Slope: 1.223(0.232)
0
5
10
15
20
25
Predicted PP Black Migrant

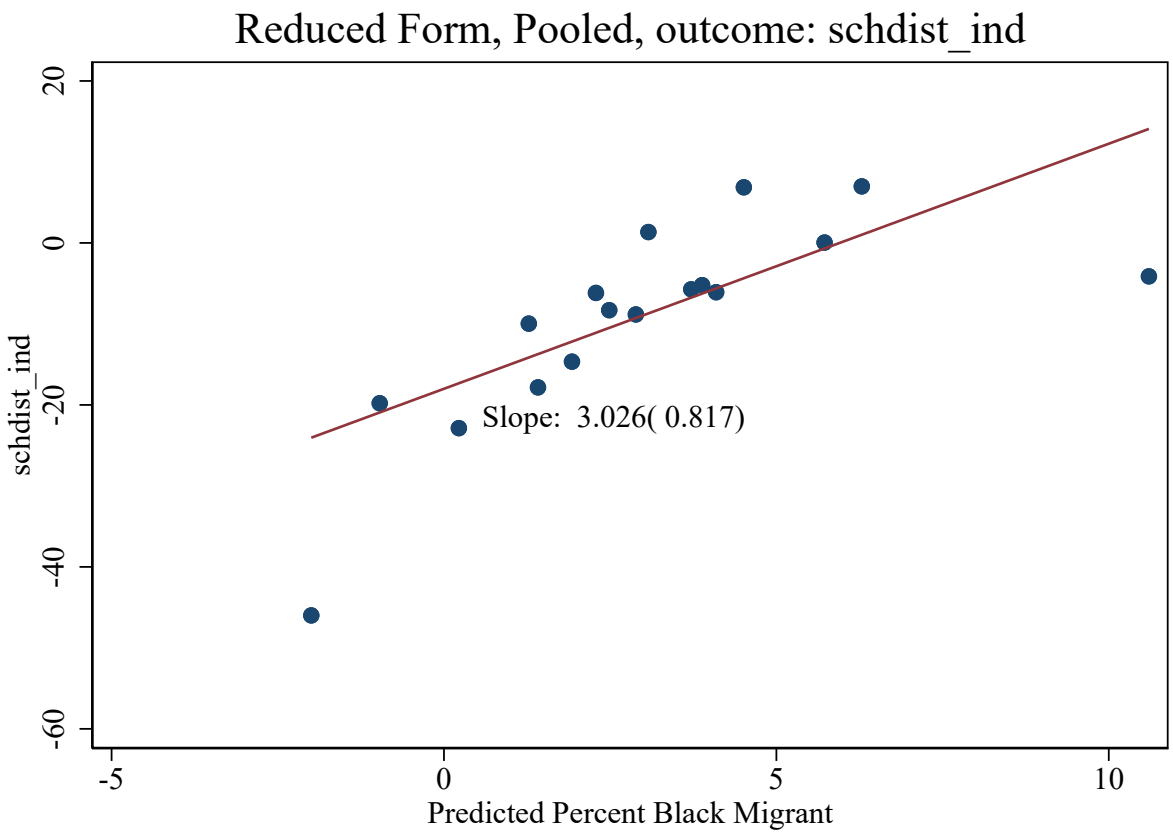

OLS, Pooled, outcome: gen_subcounty
gen_subcounty
1
0
-1
-2
-3
-4
Slope: 0.085(0.022)
0
5
10
15
20
25
Predicted PP Black Migrant

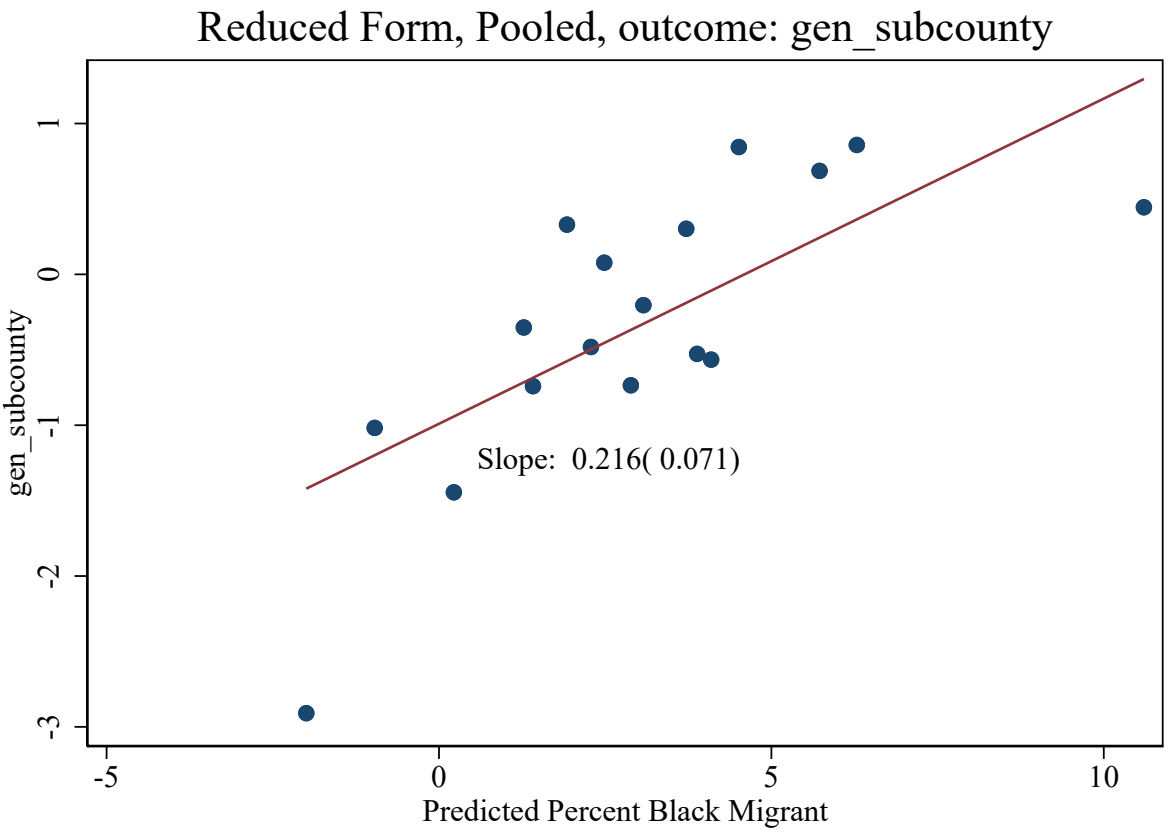

OLS, Pooled, outcome: spdist
Slope: -0.086(0.024)
spdist
-1
0
1
2
3
0
5
10
15
20
25
Predicted PP Black Migrant

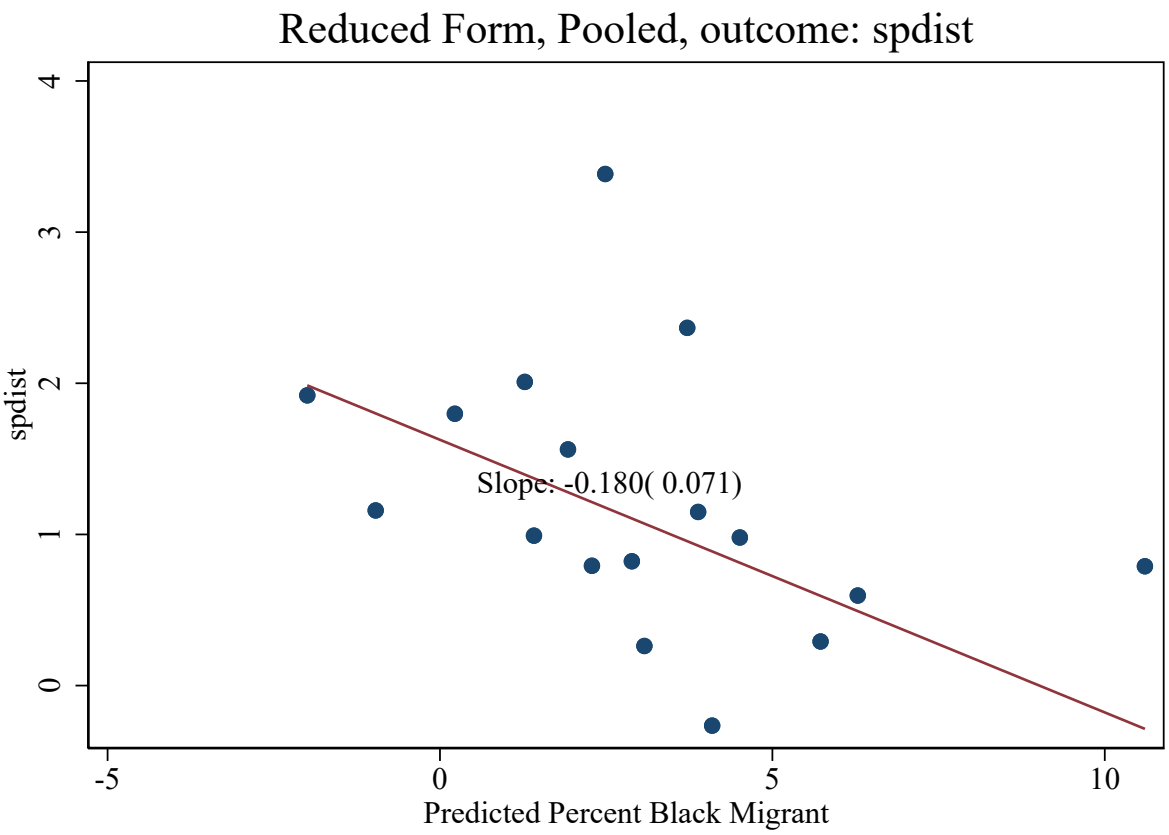
1.14 Percent Binscatters

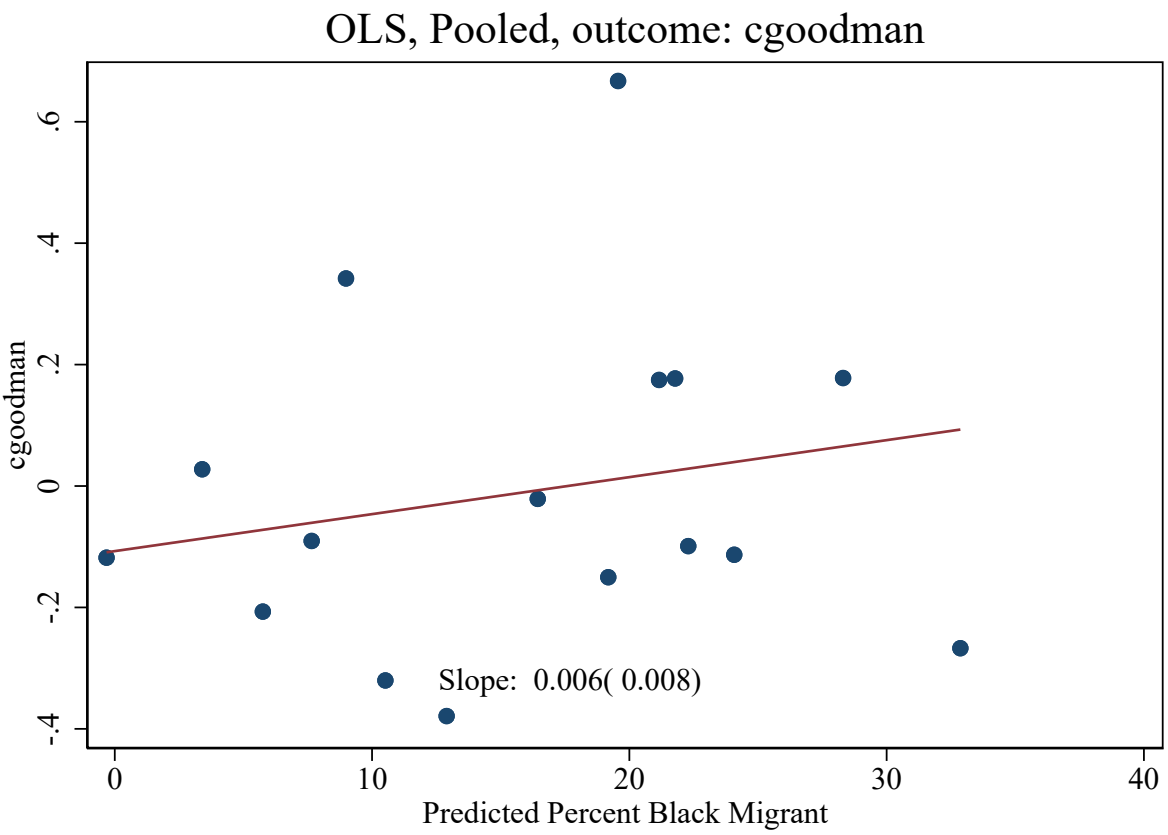

First Stage, Pooled
Actual Percent Black Migrant
0
10
20
30
40
-5
0
5
10
Predicted Percent Black Migrant
Slope: 2.265(0.346)

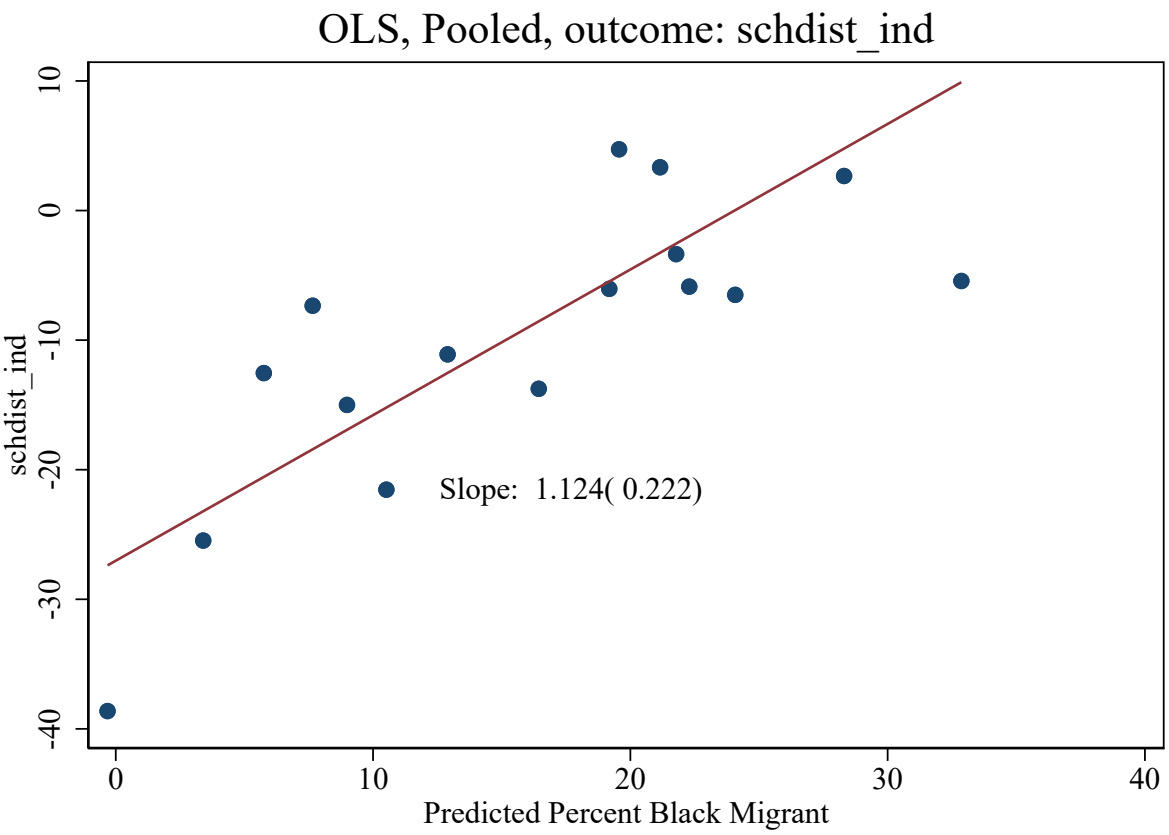

Reduced Form, Pooled, outcome: cgoodman
cgoodman
.5
0
-.5
-5
0
5
10
Predicted Percent Black Migrant
Slope: 0.059(0.031)

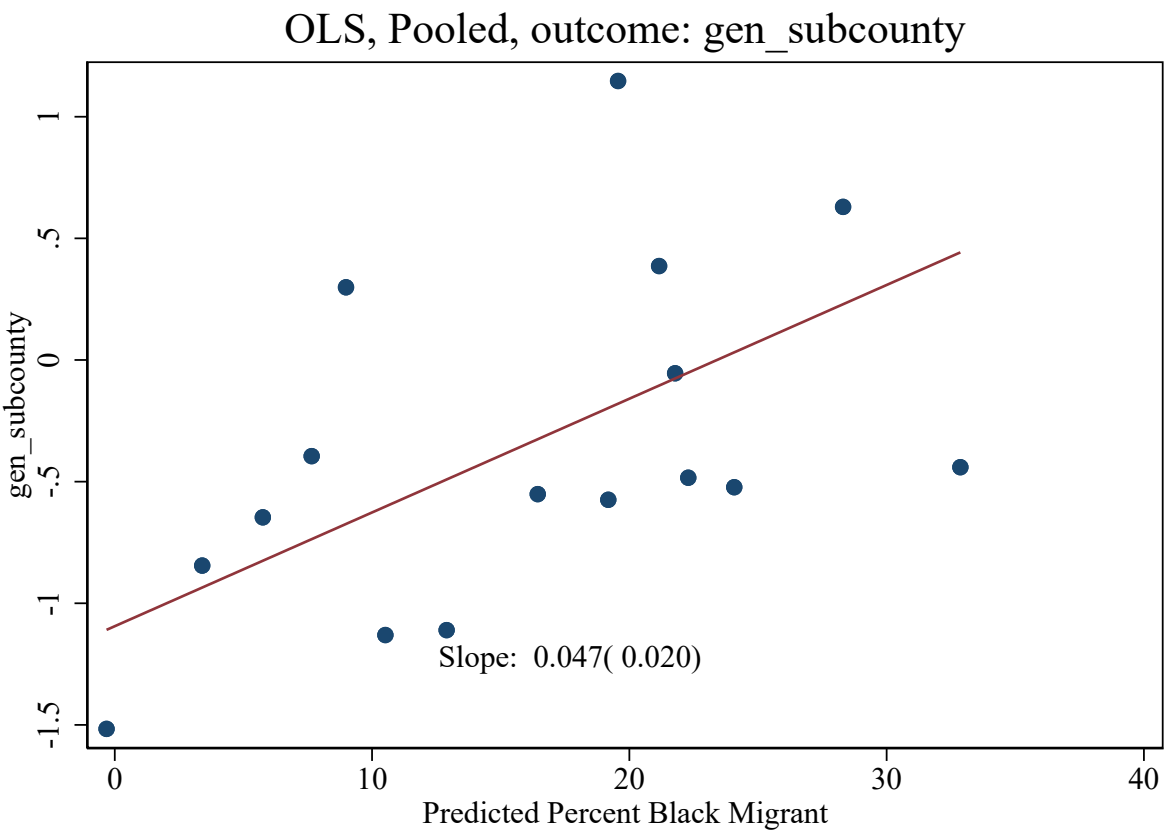

Reduced Form, Pooled, outcome: schdist_ind
schdist_ind
20
0
-20
-40
-60
-5
0
5
10
Predicted Percent Black Migrant
Slope: 3.026(0.817)

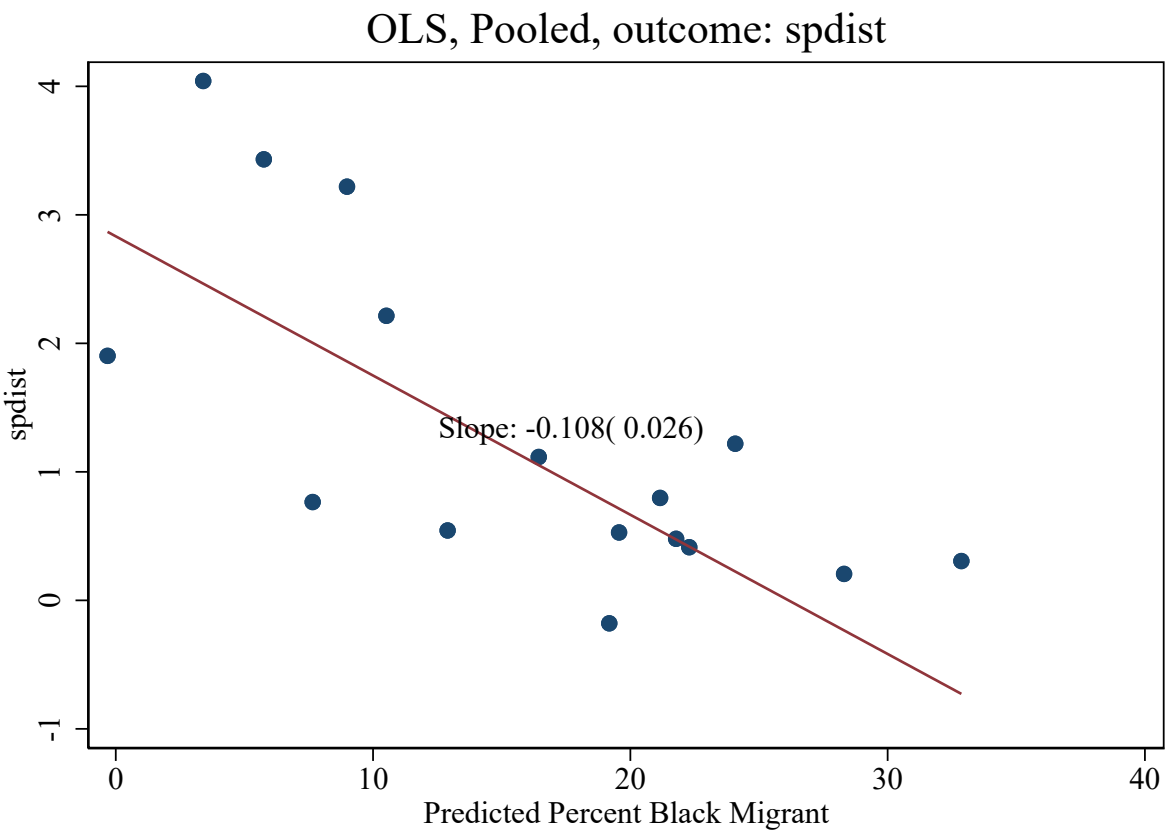

Reduced Form, Pooled, outcome: gen_subcounty
gen_subcounty
1
0
-1
-2
-3
-5
0
5
10
Predicted Percent Black Migrant
Slope: 0.216(0.071)


Reduced Form, Pooled, outcome: spdist
spdist
0
1
2
3
4
-5
0
5
10
Predicted Percent Black Migrant
Slope: -0.180(0.071)

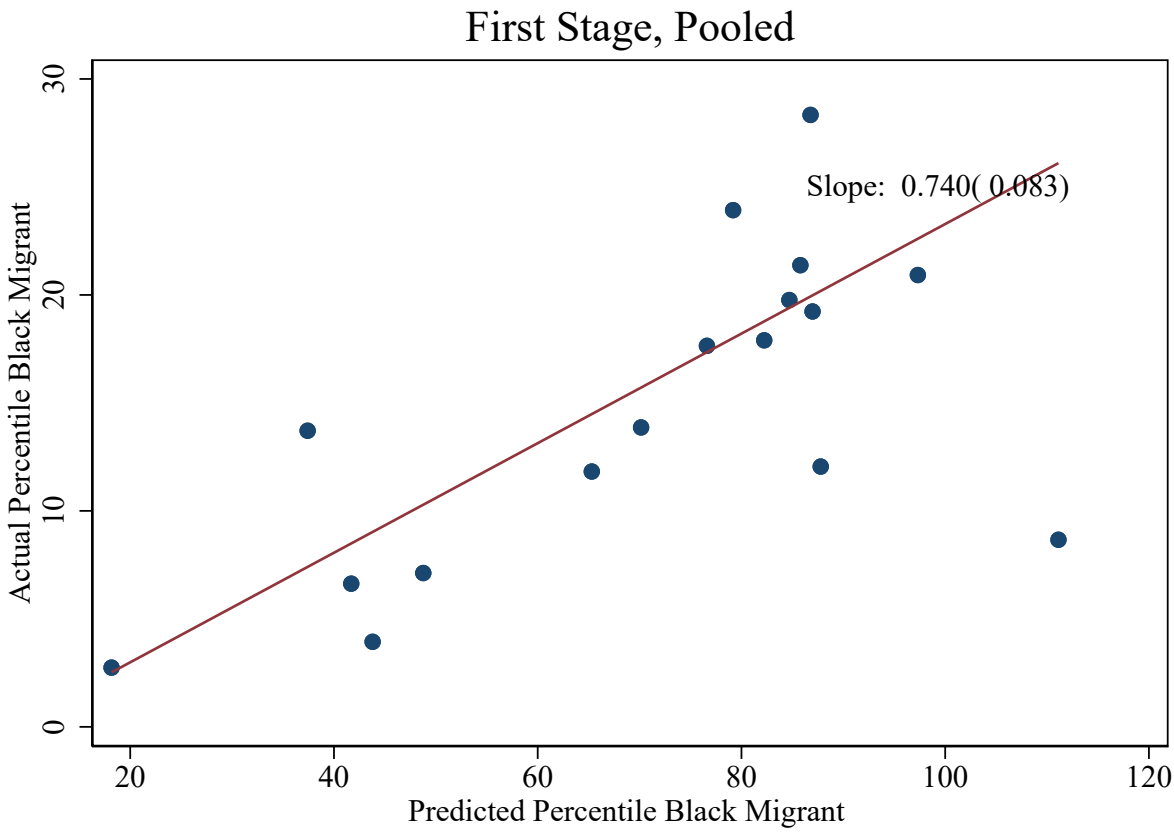

OLS, Pooled, outcome: cgoodman
cgoodman
-.4
-.2
0
.2
.4
.6
0
10
20
30
40
Predicted Percent Black Migrant
Slope: 0.006(0.008)

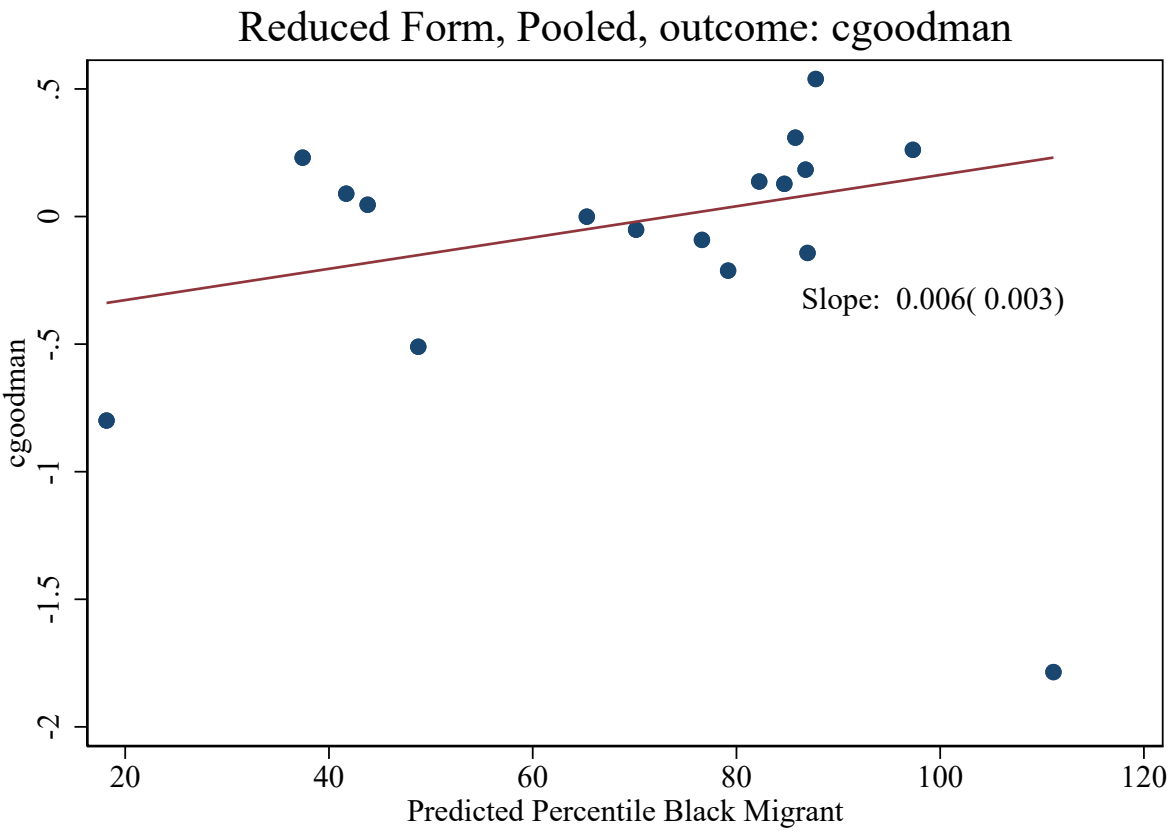

OLS, Pooled, outcome: schdist_ind
schdist_ind
10
0
-10
-20
-30
-40
Slope: 1.124(0.222)
0
10
20
30
40
Predicted Percent Black Migrant

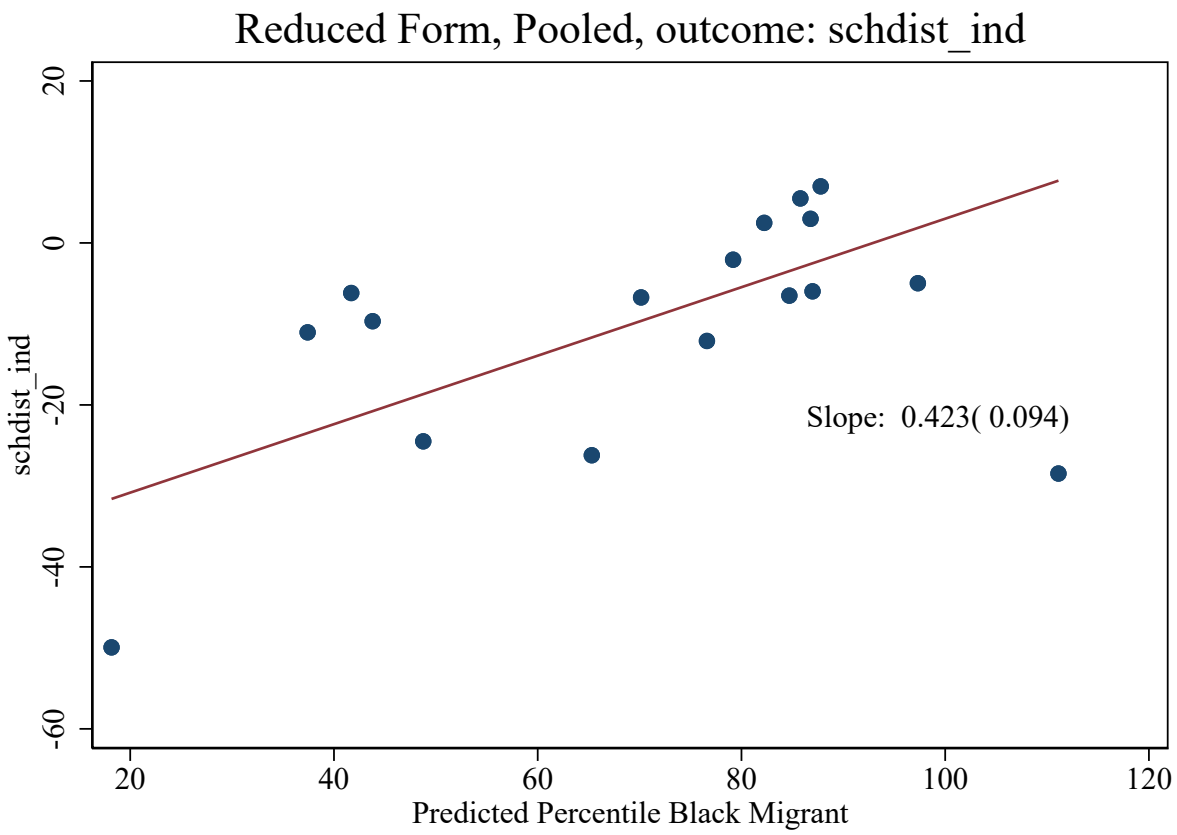

OLS, Pooled, outcome: gen_subcounty
gen_subcounty
-1.5
-1
-.5
0
.5
1
0
10
20
30
40
Predicted Percent Black Migrant
Slope: 0.047(0.020)

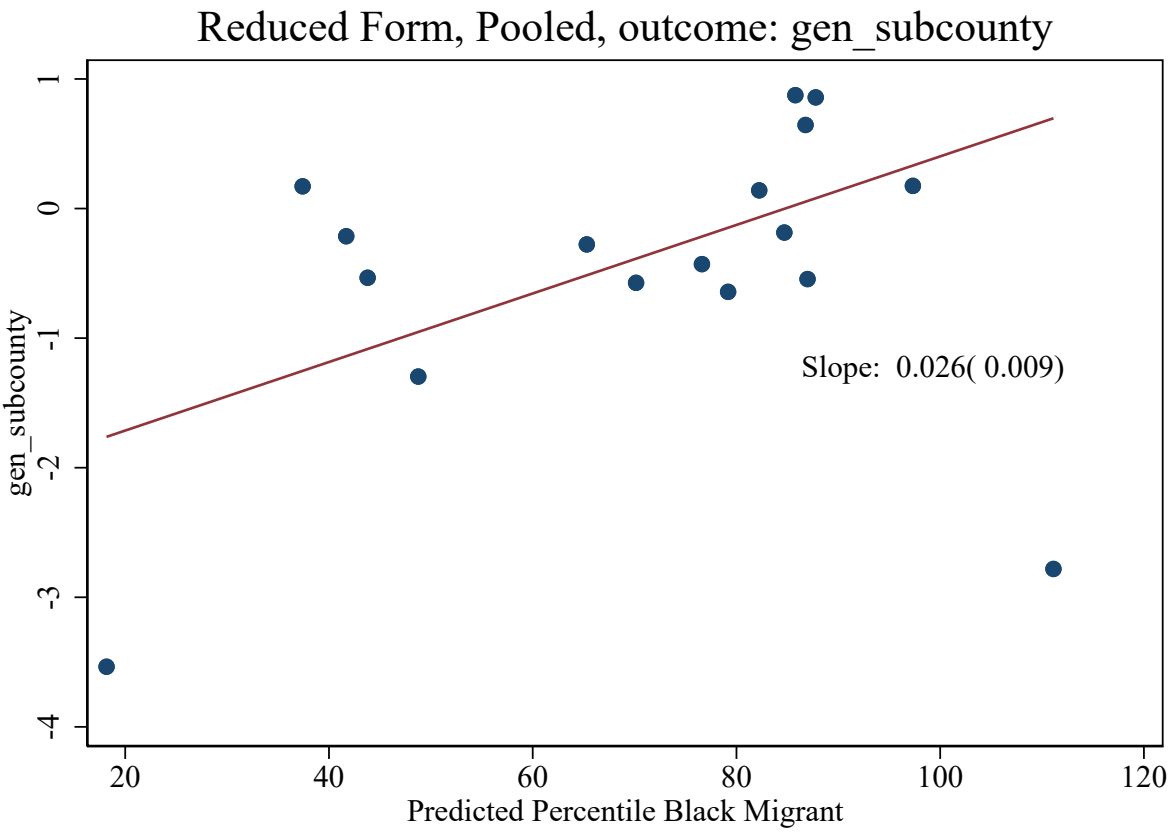

OLS, Pooled, outcome: spdist
spdist
-1
0
1
2
3
4
Slope: -0.108(0.026)
0
10
20
30
40
Predicted Percent Black Migrant

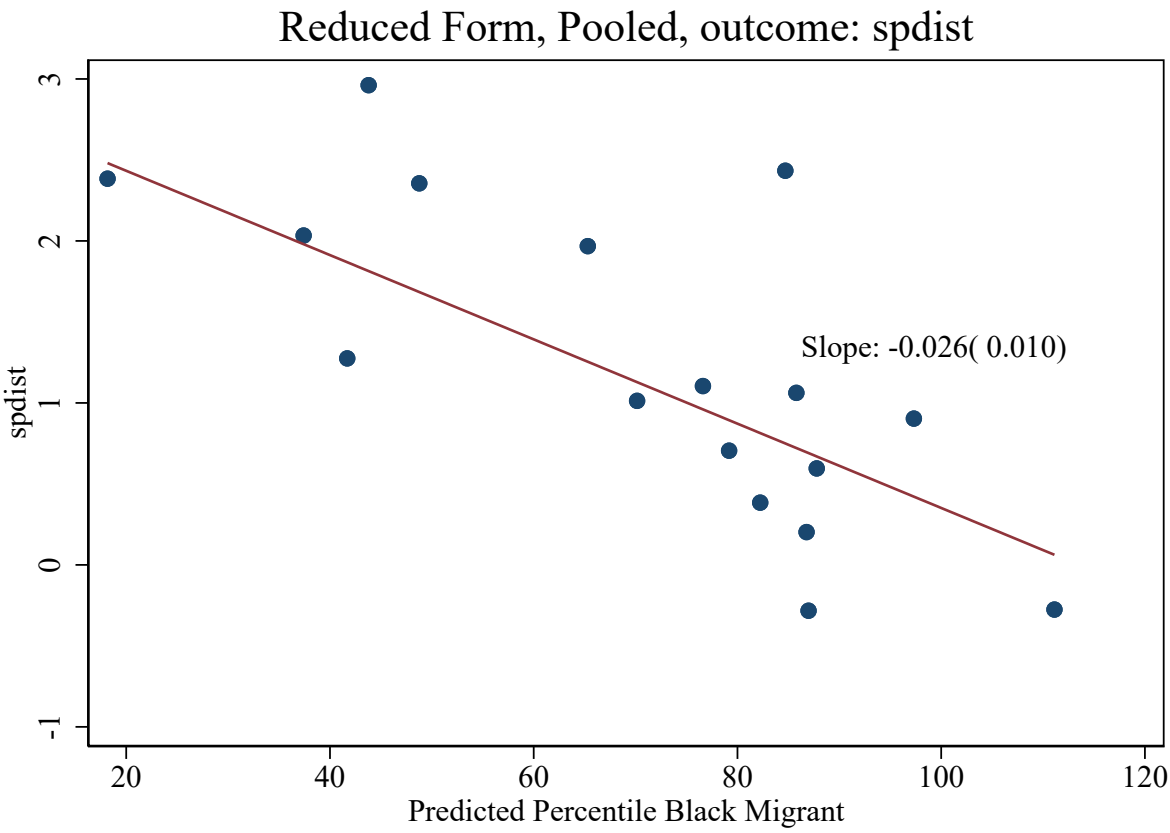
1.15 Percentile Binscatters

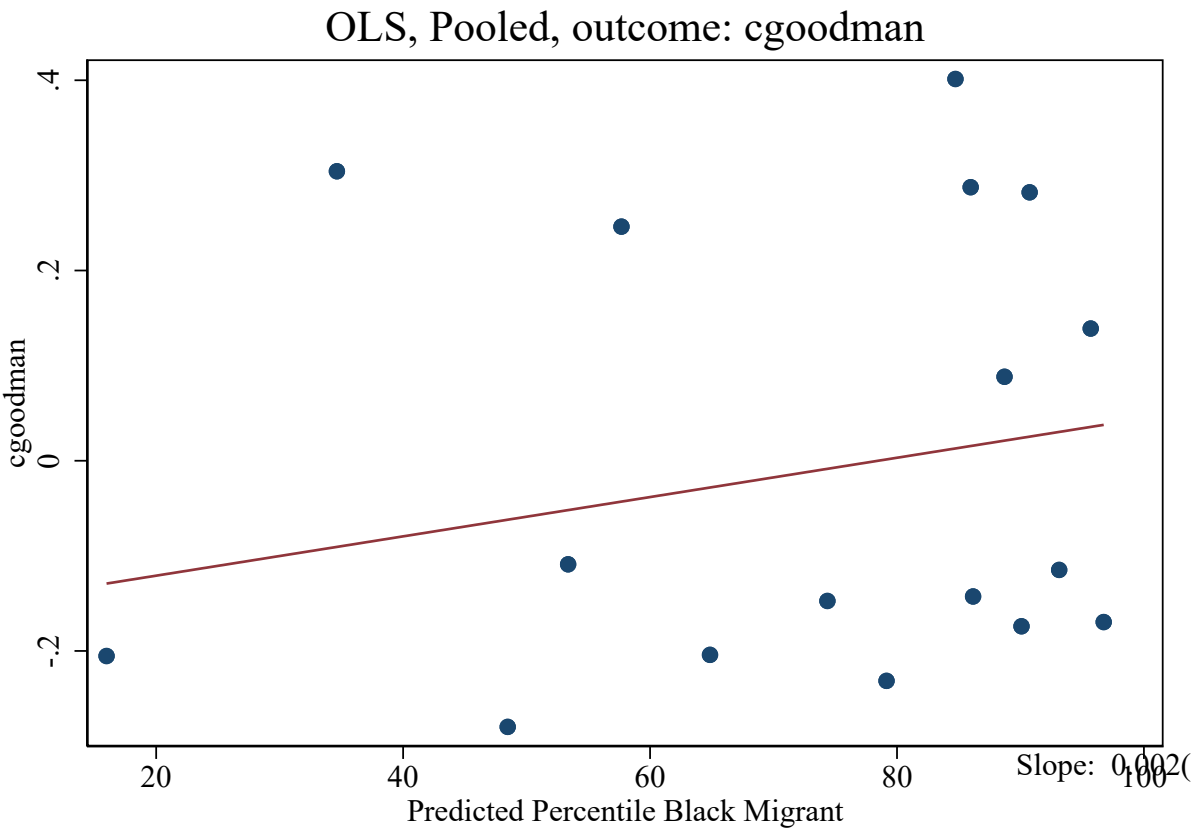

First Stage, Pooled
Slope: 0.740(0.083)
Actual Percentile Black Migrant
Predicted Percentile Black Migrant
0
10
20
30
20
40
60
80
100
120

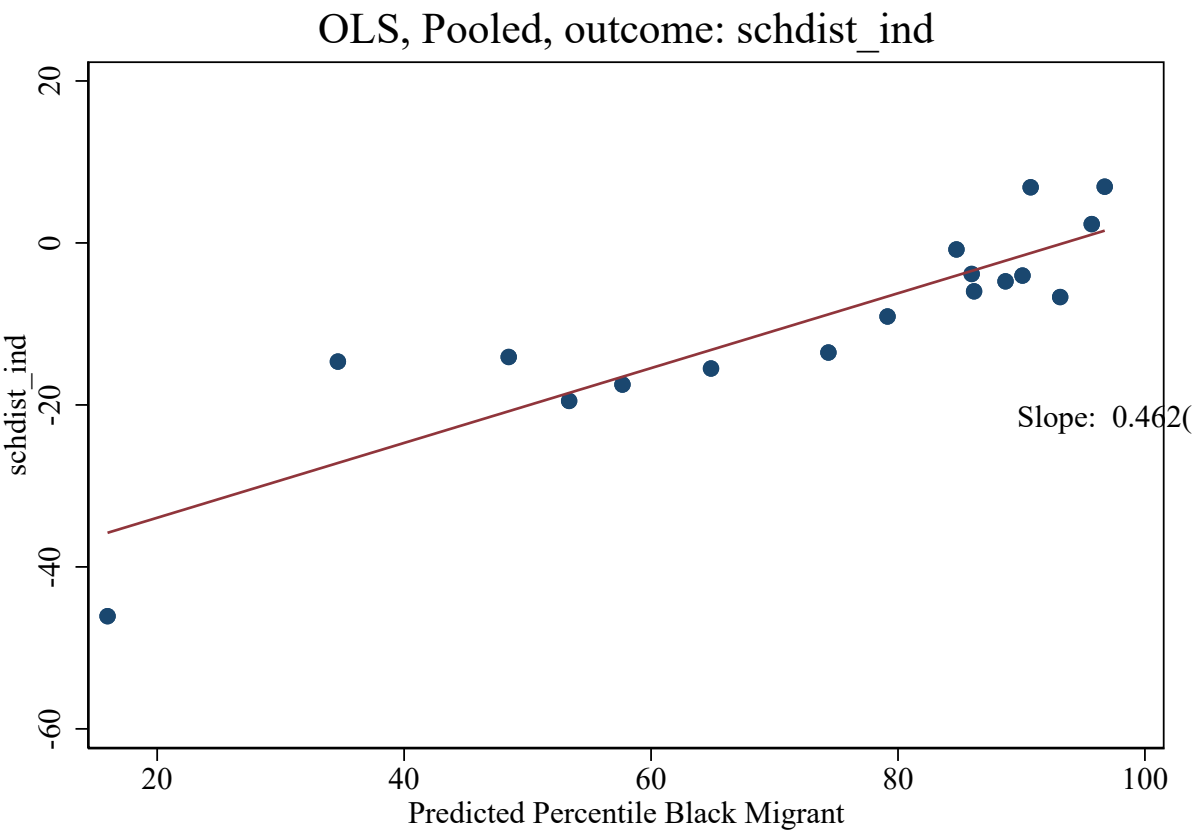

Reduced Form, Pooled, outcome: cgoodman
cgoodman
.5
0
-.5
-1
-1.5
-2
Slope: 0.006(0.003)
20
40
60
80
100
120
Predicted Percentile Black Migrant

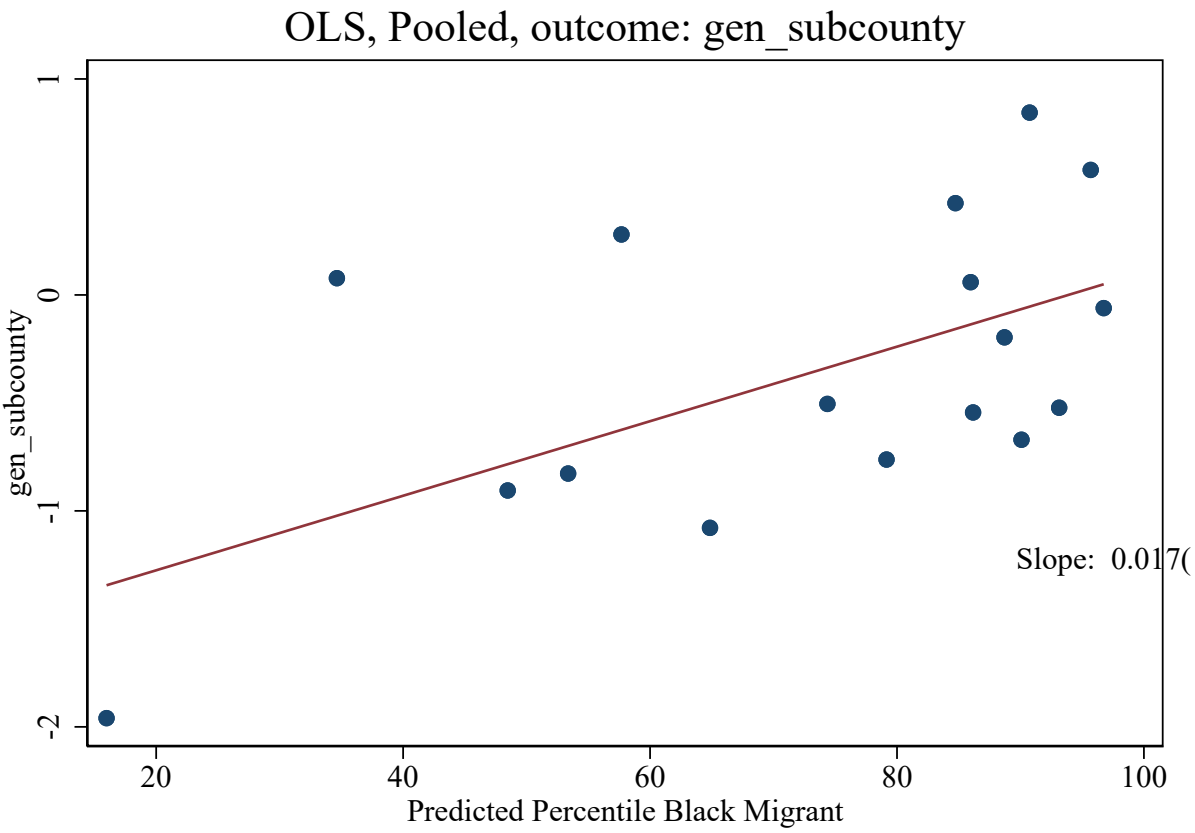

Reduced Form, Pooled, outcome: schdist_ind
schdist_ind
20
0
-20
-40
-60
Slope: 0.423(0.094)
20
40
60
80
100
120
Predicted Percentile Black Migrant

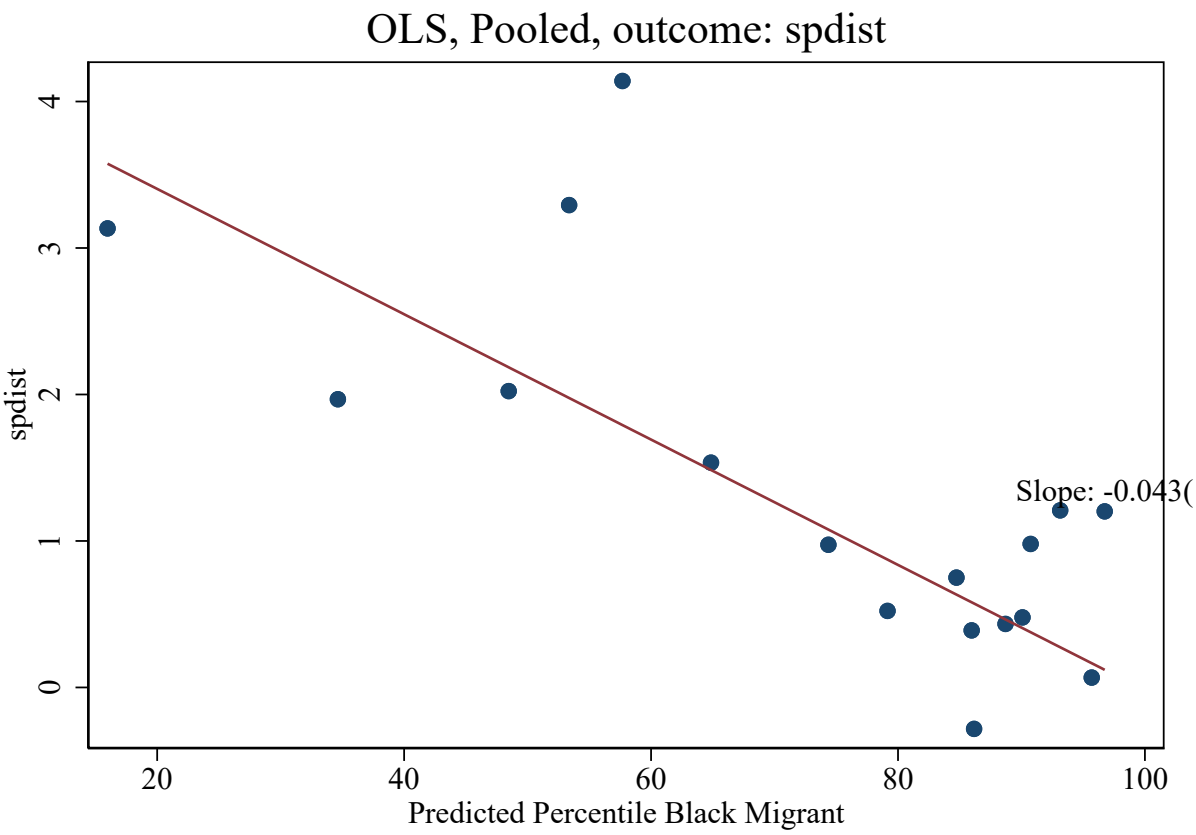

Reduced Form, Pooled, outcome: gen_subcounty
gen_subcounty
1
0
-1
-2
-3
-4
Slope: 0.026(0.009)
20
40
60
80
100
120
Predicted Percentile Black Migrant


Reduced Form, Pooled, outcome: spdist
spdist
3
2
1
0
-1
Slope: -0.026(0.010)
20
40
60
80
100
120
Predicted Percentile Black Migrant

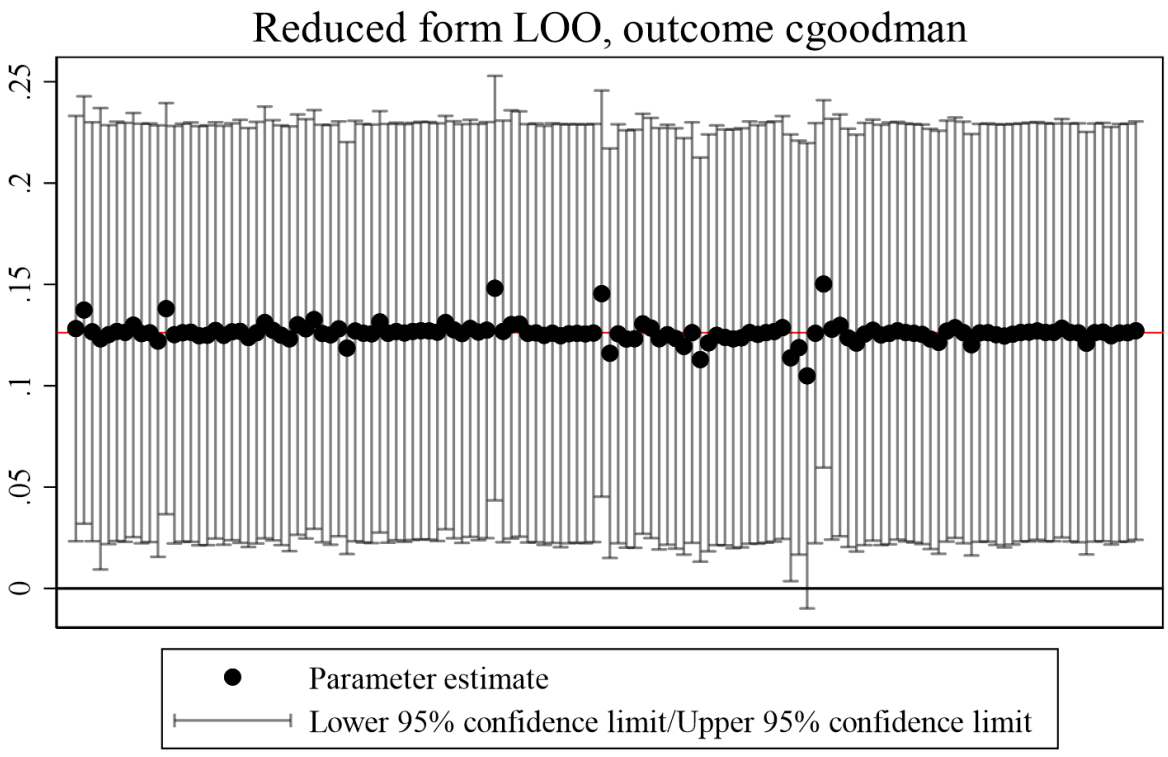

OLS, Pooled, outcome: cgoodman
cgoodman
-.2
0
.2
.4
20
40
60
80
100
Predicted Percentile Black Migrant
Slope: 0.002(


OLS, Pooled, outcome: schdist_ind
schdist_ind
20
0
-20
-40
-60
20
40
60
80
100
Predicted Percentile Black Migrant
Slope: 0.462(

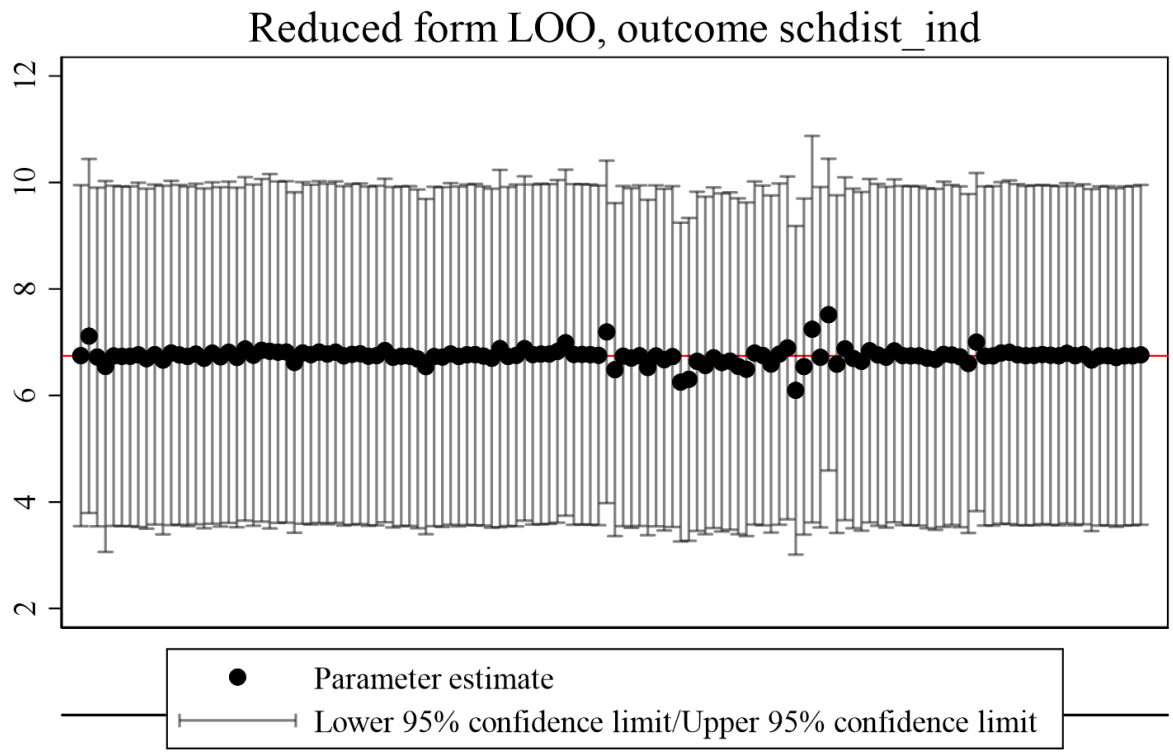

OLS, Pooled, outcome: gen_subcounty
gen_subcounty
1
0
-1
-2
20
40
60
80
100
Predicted Percentile Black Migrant
Slope: 0.017(


OLS, Pooled, outcome: spdist
spdist
0
1
2
3
4
20
40
60
80
100
Predicted Percentile Black Migrant
Slope: -0.043(

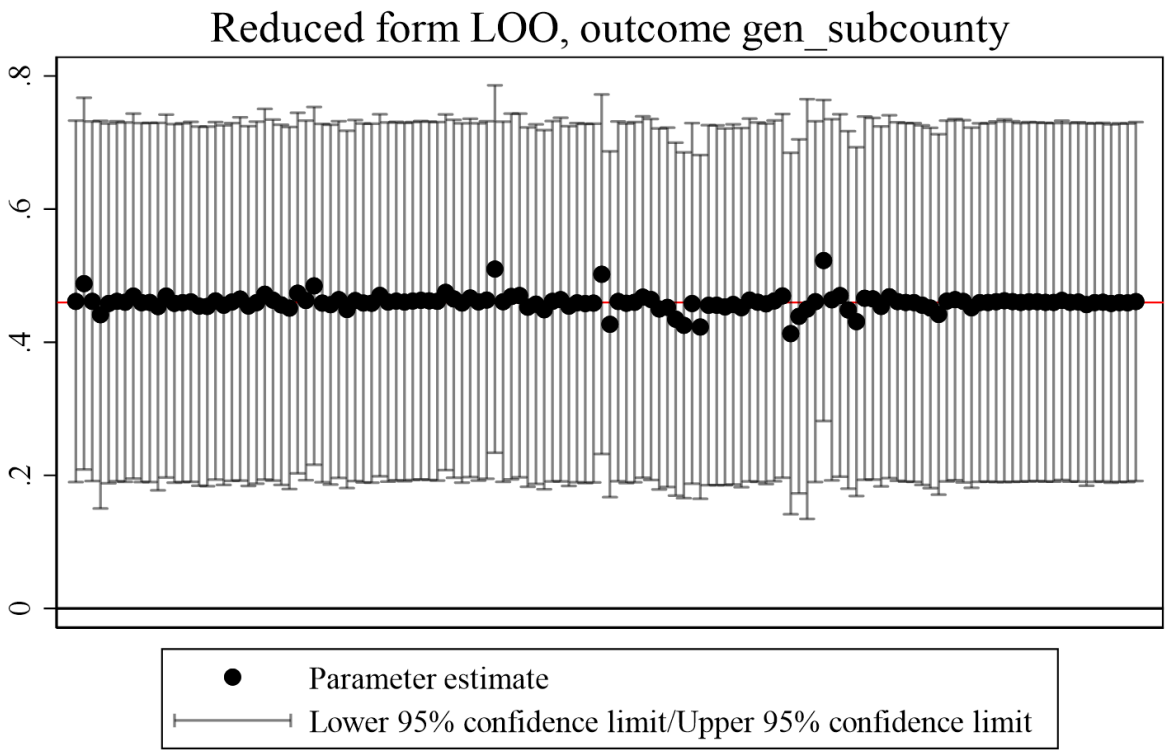
1.16 LOO Tests Reduced Form



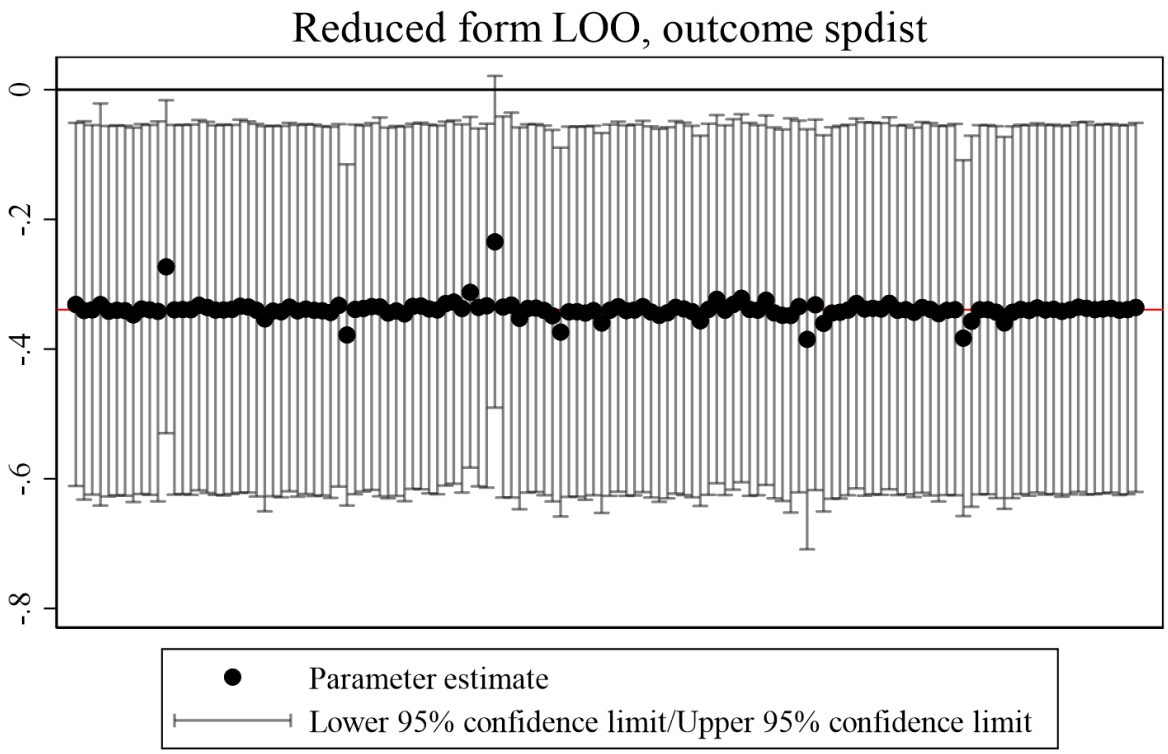
129 out of 130 significant at the 0.05 level
Red line indicates full sample point estimate



130 out of 130 significant at the 0.05 level
Red line indicates full sample point estimate

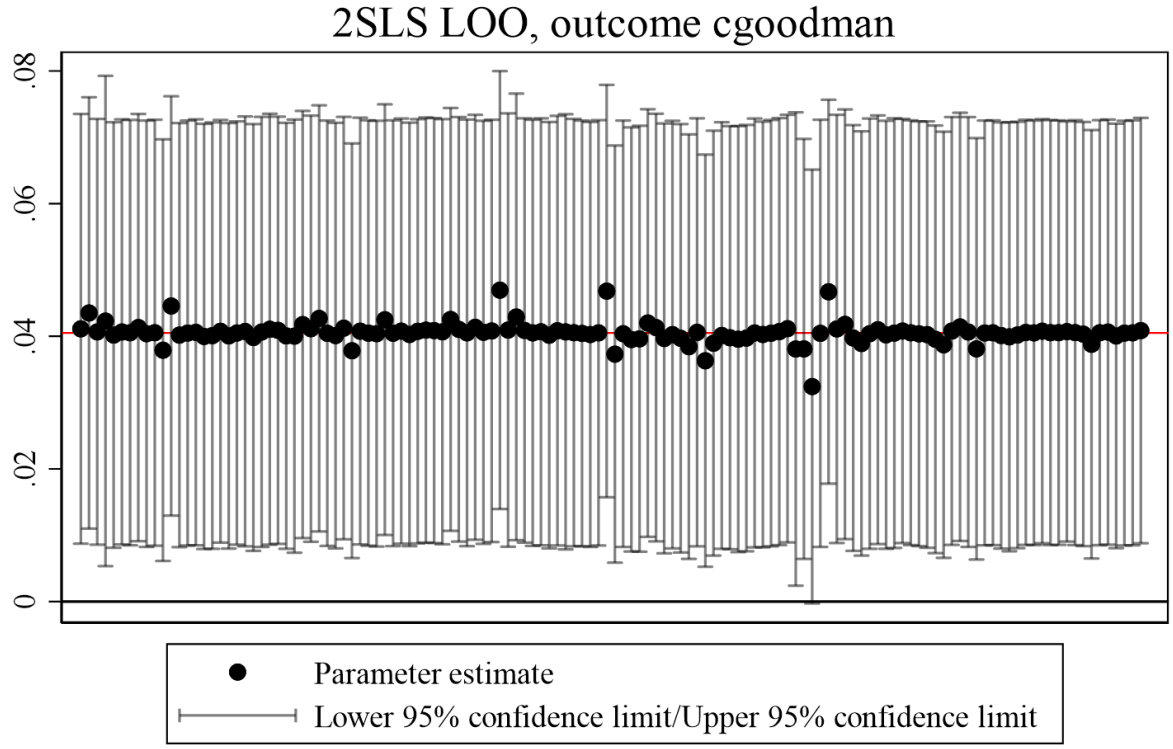


130 out of 130 significant at the 0.05 level
Red line indicates full sample point estimate

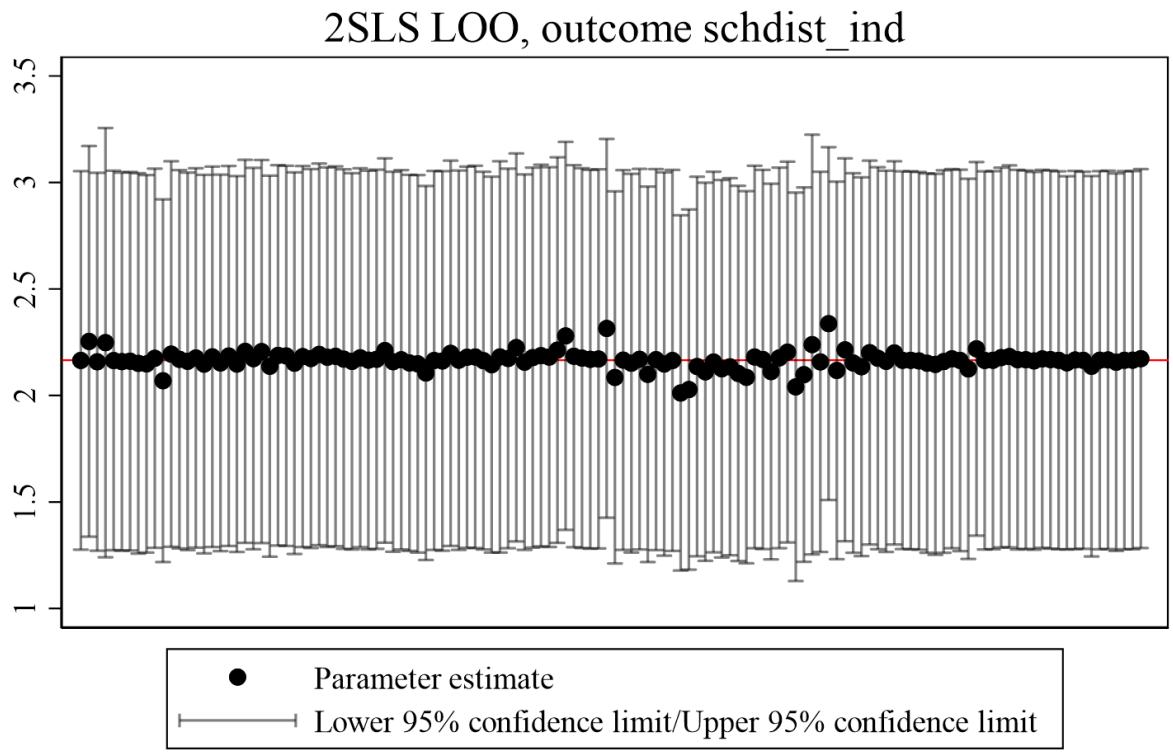


129 out of 130 significant at the 0.05 level
Red line indicates full sample point estimate

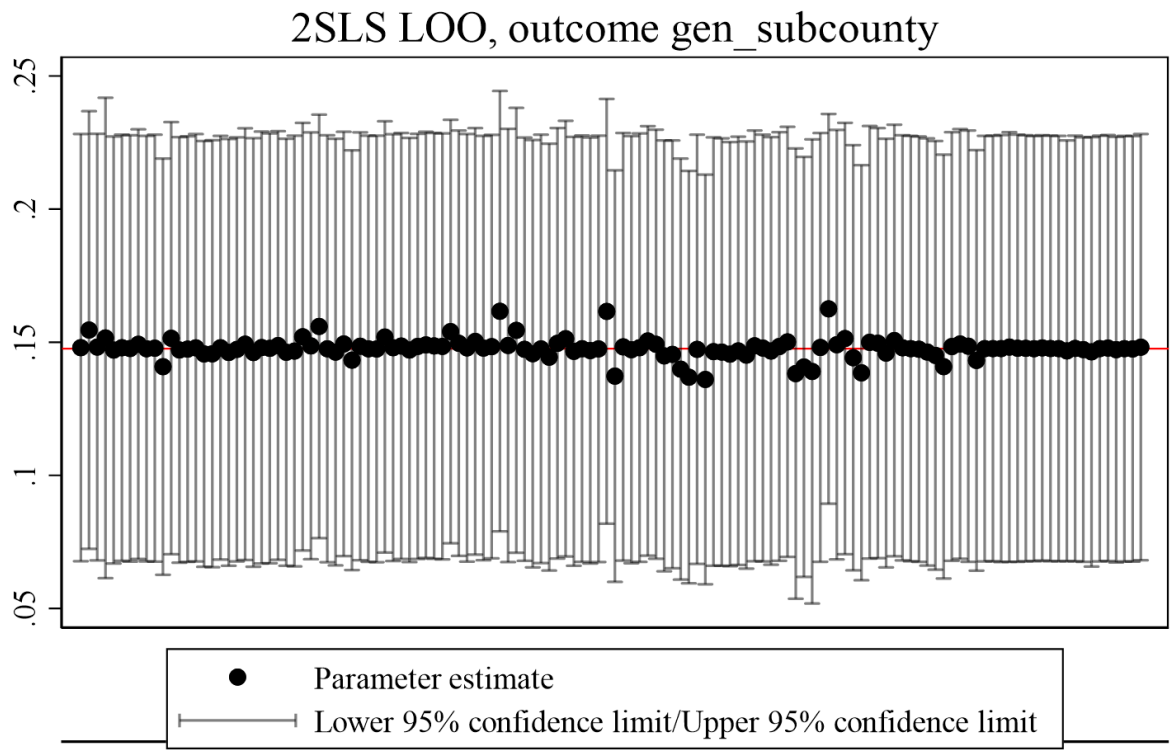
1.17 LOO Tests 2SLS



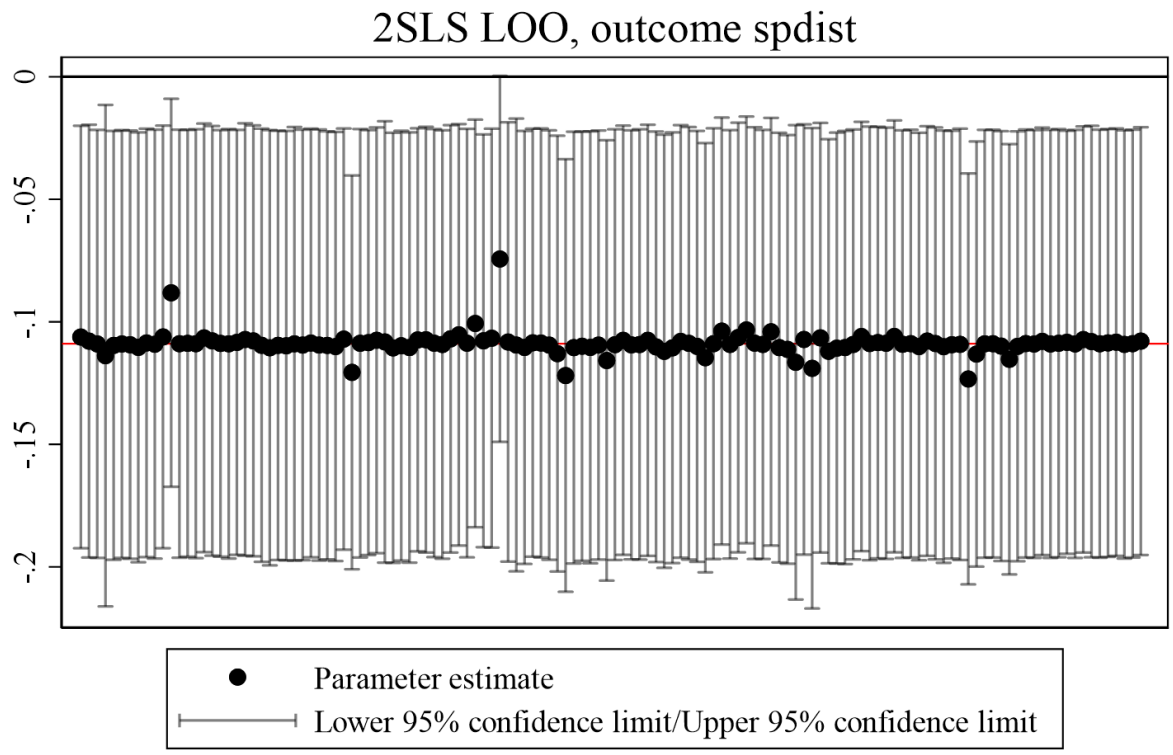
129 out of 130 significant at the 0.05 level
Red line indicates full sample point estimate



130 out of 130 significant at the 0.05 level
Red line indicates full sample point estimate



130 out of 130 significant at the 0.05 level
Red line indicates full sample point estimate



129 out of 130 significant at the 0.05 level
Red line indicates full sample point estimate

1.18 Stacked Tables with Lagged Instrument Control

Table 47: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation, P.C. (urban) Pooled, controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	5.960***		0.0263	
	(0.983)		(0.0496)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.00140		0.00380
		(0.00266)		(0.00710)
F-Stat	36.771			
Observations	390	260	260	260

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 48: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Independent School Districts, P.C. (urban) Pooled, controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	5.960***		3.211***	
	(0.983)		(0.900)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.222***		0.464***
		(0.0539)		(0.129)
F-Stat	36.771			
Observations	390	260	260	260

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 49: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Subcounty Govts (town, twp, muni), P.C. (urban) Pooled, controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	5.960***		0.173*	
	(0.983)		(0.101)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0110*		0.0250*
		(0.00591)		(0.0144)
F-Stat	36.771			
Observations	390	260	260	260

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 50: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Special Purpose Districts, P.C. (urban) Pooled, controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	5.960***		-0.239	
	(0.983)		(0.162)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		-0.0138		-0.0346
		(0.00893)		(0.0253)
F-Stat	36.771			
Observations	390	260	260	260

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

1.19 Stacked Tables without Lagged Instrument Control

Table 51: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation, P.C. (urban) Pooled, controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	5.960***		0.0565***	
	(0.983)		(0.0207)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.00546***		0.0116***
		(0.00208)		(0.00386)
F-Stat	36.771			
Observations	390	390	390	390

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 52: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Independent School Districts, P.C. (urban) Pooled, controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	5.960***		3.084***	
	(0.983)		(0.637)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.334***		0.631***
		(0.0537)		(0.107)
F-Stat	36.771			
Observations	390	390	390	390

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 53: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Subcounty Govts (town, twp, muni), P.C. (urban) Pooled, controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	5.960***		0.198***	
	(0.983)		(0.0531)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0204***		0.0405***
		(0.00490)		(0.00929)
F-Stat	36.771			
Observations	390	390	390	390

Standard errors in parentheses
* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 54: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Special Purpose Districts, P.C. (urban) Pooled, controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	5.960***		-0.128*	
	(0.983)		(0.0661)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		-0.0208***		-0.0263**
		(0.00680)		(0.0122)
F-Stat	36.771			
Observations	390	390	390	390

Standard errors in parentheses
* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

1.20 Stacked Tables without Lagged Instrument Control, 1950-1970 only

Table 55: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation, P.C. (urban) Pooled, controls, Urban Population

	First Stage	OLS	Reduced Form	2SLS
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	10.52***		0.0663*	
	(1.158)		(0.0357)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.00396*		0.00667*
		(0.00228)		(0.00352)
F-Stat	82.63800000000001			
Observations	260	260	260	260

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 56: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Independent School Districts, P.C. (urban) Pooled, controls, Urban Population

	First Stage	OLS	Reduced Form	2SLS
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	10.52***		4.025***	
	(1.158)		(0.740)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.281***		0.405***
		(0.0495)		(0.0630)
F-Stat	82.63800000000001			
Observations	260	260	260	260

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 57: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Subcounty Govts (town, twp, muni), P.C. (urban) Pooled, controls, Urban Population

	First Stage	OLS	Reduced Form	2SLS
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	10.52***		0.241***	
	(1.158)		(0.0740)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0160***		0.0243***
		(0.00506)		(0.00697)
F-Stat	82.63800000000001			
Observations	260	260	260	260

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 58: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Special Purpose Districts, P.C. (urban) Pooled, controls, Urban Population

	First Stage	OLS	Reduced Form	2SLS
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	10.52***		-0.233*	
	(1.158)		(0.119)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		-0.0154**		-0.0234*
		(0.00762)		(0.0124)
F-Stat	82.63800000000001			
Observations	260	260	260	260

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

2 Total Populations

2.1 GM_hat on all covariates

	1940-1970 Pooled	1940-1950	1950-1960	1960-1970	Stacked
mfg_lfshare	-0.00	0.03***	0.01***	-0.00	0.01***
	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
blackmig3539	4.64***	1.31	4.42***	5.37***	3.40***
	(0.86)	(1.99)	(0.34)	(0.68)	(0.94)
frac_land	0.49	0.73	0.16	0.15	0.35
	(0.28)	(0.50)	(0.14)	(0.23)	(0.26)
transpo_cost_1920	-0.00	0.00	-0.00	0.01	0.00
	(0.01)	(0.04)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.02)
coastal	-0.12	-0.35*	-0.06	-0.09	-0.17
	(0.10)	(0.17)	(0.05)	(0.07)	(0.10)
avg_precip	-0.01*	0.00	0.00	-0.00	0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
avg_temp	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
n_wells	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00*	-0.00*
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
totfrac_in_main_city	-0.25	0.24	0.16	-0.20	0.07
	(0.22)	(0.34)	(0.09)	(0.18)	(0.15)
urbfrac_in_main_city	-0.00***	0.00	-0.00	-0.00***	-0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
m_rr	0.00*	0.00	-0.00	0.00	0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
m_rr_sqm2	581.81	1992.38	882.01	508.58	1247.53
	(947.24)	(1705.00)	(504.70)	(589.84)	(1059.41)
reg2	0.10	0.51**	0.08	0.05	0.22**
	(0.12)	(0.18)	(0.05)	(0.09)	(0.08)
reg3	-0.26	0.54	0.12	-0.35	0.14
	(0.29)	(0.59)	(0.15)	(0.21)	(0.26)
reg4	0.29*	-0.44	-0.12*	0.14	-0.16
	(0.13)	(0.24)	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.11)
1940.decade					0.00
					(.)
1950.decade					0.17*
					(0.08)
1960.decade					0.02
					(0.08)

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

2.2 Balance Table

	1940-1970 Pooled	1940-1950	1950-1960	1960-1970	Stacked
mfg_lfshare on GM_hat	2.67	3.27**	4.58	1.68	2.91***
	(1.58)	(1.16)	(2.40)	(1.58)	(0.88)
blackmig3539 on GM_hat	0.14***	0.04	0.17***	0.14***	0.09***
	(0.01)	(0.03)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.02)
frac_land on GM_hat	0.09	0.06	0.18*	0.12	0.10**
	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.09)	(0.08)	(0.03)
transpo_cost_1920 on GM_hat	-0.24*	-0.12	-0.38***	-0.35**	-0.20**
	(0.09)	(0.10)	(0.10)	(0.12)	(0.07)
coastal on GM_hat	0.07	0.03	0.13	0.07	0.06*
	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.03)
avg_precip on GM_hat	0.17	0.83	2.96	0.17	0.96
	(1.10)	(0.82)	(1.99)	(1.26)	(0.73)
avg_temp on GM_hat	-3.12	-1.24	-1.11	-2.95	-1.71
	(2.87)	(2.08)	(3.36)	(3.20)	(1.72)
n_wells on GM_hat	-12.51	-27.29	-11.95	-19.48	-20.27
	(17.27)	(16.36)	(19.27)	(24.64)	(11.44)
totfrac_in_main_city on GM_hat	0.15*	0.11**	0.26**	0.16	0.14***
	(0.06)	(0.04)	(0.08)	(0.09)	(0.03)
urbfrac_in_main_city on GM_hat	-440.98	218.04	-257.68	-564.09	-78.67
	(491.09)	(232.03)	(277.43)	(640.93)	(185.11)
m_rr on GM_hat	4.7e+05*	2.0e+05*	4.8e+05*	5.1e+05	3.1e+05**
	(2.0e+05)	(99445.93)	(2.2e+05)	(2.8e+05)	(1.1e+05)
m_rr_sqm2 on GM_hat	0.00*	0.00**	0.00**	0.00	0.00***
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
popc1940 on GM_hat	2.1e+06**	1.0e+06*	2.8e+06**	3.3e+06*	1.6e+06***
	(7.9e+05)	(4.8e+05)	(1.0e+06)	(1.3e+06)	(4.6e+05)
pop1940 on GM_hat	1.4e+06*	8.2e+05*	2.2e+06**	1.6e+06	1.2e+06***
	(5.7e+05)	(3.4e+05)	(8.1e+05)	(8.4e+05)	(3.2e+05)

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

2.3 Regressions Robust to Balance Table Covariates

Table 59: Outcome variable cgoodman

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	2.87***	0.71***	1.45***	0.77	0.77***	1.20***	0.25**	1.23***	0.68***	0.11
	(0.97)	(0.21)	(0.33)	(0.53)	(0.18)	(0.45)	(0.12)	(0.39)	(0.23)	(0.10)
F-Stat	8.81	11.8	19.59	2.1	17.4	7.22	4.33	9.77	9.09	1.43
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	-0.01	-0.00	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	-0.02**	0.00
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	0.07	-0.00	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.16***	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.01
	(0.05)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.05)	(0.02)	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.01)
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	0.02	-0.00	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.13**	0.04	-0.01	0.00	0.07
	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.10)	(0.02)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.10)
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 60: Outcome variable schdist_ind

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	2.87***	0.71***	1.45***	0.77	0.77***	1.20***	0.25**	1.23***	0.68***	0.11
	(0.97)	(0.21)	(0.33)	(0.53)	(0.18)	(0.45)	(0.12)	(0.39)	(0.23)	(0.10)
F-Stat	8.81	11.8	19.59	2.1	17.4	7.22	4.33	9.77	9.09	1.43
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	1.52***	1.53***	2.01***	0.87***	1.30***	-0.74**	-0.31	0.05	0.62***	-0.42***
	(0.29)	(0.22)	(0.30)	(0.29)	(0.27)	(0.28)	(0.35)	(0.38)	(0.19)	(0.15)
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	5.52***	1.20***	3.79***	1.39**	1.79***	-1.91	-0.11	2.27***	0.59	0.37*
	(1.82)	(0.43)	(1.02)	(0.71)	(0.37)	(1.45)	(0.36)	(0.75)	(0.40)	(0.20)
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	1.92***	1.68***	2.60***	1.81***	2.32***	-1.59*	-0.43	1.84**	0.86	3.27
	(0.32)	(0.36)	(0.53)	(0.65)	(0.32)	(0.90)	(1.40)	(0.77)	(0.59)	(3.17)
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 61: Outcome variable gen_subcounty

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	2.87***	0.71***	1.45***	0.77	0.77***	1.20***	0.25**	1.23***	0.68***	0.11
	(0.97)	(0.21)	(0.33)	(0.53)	(0.18)	(0.45)	(0.12)	(0.39)	(0.23)	(0.10)
F-Stat	8.81	11.8	19.59	2.1	17.4	7.22	4.33	9.77	9.09	1.43
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	0.00	0.01	-0.01	-0.00	-0.00	-0.01	0.04	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	0.13**	0.00	0.04	0.07*	0.03	0.44***	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.03
	(0.06)	(0.02)	(0.05)	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.13)	(0.04)	(0.11)	(0.06)	(0.02)
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.09	0.03	0.37**	0.16	0.04	0.13	0.23
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.10)	(0.03)	(0.18)	(0.14)	(0.09)	(0.11)	(0.26)
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 62: Outcome variable spdist

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	2.87***	0.71***	1.45***	0.77	0.77***	1.20***	0.25**	1.23***	0.68***	0.11
	(0.97)	(0.21)	(0.33)	(0.53)	(0.18)	(0.45)	(0.12)	(0.39)	(0.23)	(0.10)
F-Stat	8.81	11.8	19.59	2.1	17.4	7.22	4.33	9.77	9.09	1.43
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	-0.16***	-0.15***	-0.18***	-0.14***	-0.15***	-0.09**	-0.07*	-0.15*	-0.15***	-0.05*
	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	-0.70***	-0.13*	-0.30***	-0.08	-0.14**	-0.13	0.03	-0.15	-0.12**	0.02
	(0.14)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.14)	(0.06)	(0.16)	(0.06)	(0.16)	(0.06)	(0.03)
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	-0.24***	-0.18**	-0.21***	-0.10	-0.18***	-0.11	0.12	-0.12	-0.18*	0.14
	(0.06)	(0.09)	(0.06)	(0.13)	(0.06)	(0.12)	(0.27)	(0.13)	(0.09)	(0.26)
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

2.4 Stacked Tables with Lagged Instrument Control

Table 63: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation, P.C. (total) Pooled, controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.682***		0.0502	
	(0.178)		(0.0376)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		-0.0180**		0.0947
		(0.00888)		(0.135)
F-Stat	14.681			
Observations	1347	898	898	898

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 64: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Independent School Districts, P.C. (total) Pooled, controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.682***		1.867**	
	(0.178)		(0.855)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		1.035***		3.519***
		(0.374)		(1.309)
F-Stat	14.681			
Observations	1347	898	898	898

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 65: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Subcounty Govts (town, twp, muni), P.C. (total) Pooled, controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.682***		0.0714**	
	(0.178)		(0.0327)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		-0.0171		0.135
		(0.0147)		(0.144)
F-Stat	14.681			
Observations	1347	898	898	898

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 66: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Special Purpose Districts, P.C. (total) Pooled, controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.682***		-0.130	
	(0.178)		(0.145)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		-0.163***		-0.245*
		(0.0361)		(0.142)
F-Stat	14.681			
Observations	1347	898	898	898

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

2.5 Stacked Tables without Lagged Instrument Control

Table 67: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation, P.C. (total) Pooled, controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.682***		0.0193	
	(0.178)		(0.0151)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		-0.00725		0.0251
		(0.00524)		(0.0230)
F-Stat	14.681			
Observations	1347	1347	1347	1347

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 68: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Independent School Districts, P.C. (total) Pooled, controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.682***		1.787***	
	(0.178)		(0.370)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		1.298***		2.323***
		(0.270)		(0.321)
F-Stat	14.681			
Observations	1347	1347	1347	1347

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 69: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Subcounty Govts (town, twp, muni), P.C. (total) Pooled, controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.682***		0.0251	
	(0.178)		(0.0186)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		-0.000501		0.0327
		(0.00964)		(0.0261)
F-Stat	14.681			
Observations	1347	1347	1347	1347

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 70: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Special Purpose Districts, P.C. (total) Pooled, controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.682***		-0.137**	
	(0.178)		(0.0591)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		-0.153***		-0.178***
		(0.0227)		(0.0599)
F-Stat	14.681			
Observations	1347	1347	1347	1347

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

2.6 Stacked Tables without Lagged Instrument Control, 1950-1970 only

Table 71: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation, P.C. (total) Pooled, controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.935***		0.0379	
	(0.321)		(0.0286)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		-0.00963		0.0362
		(0.00615)		(0.0374)
F-Stat	8.474			
Observations	898	898	898	898

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 72: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Independent School Districts, P.C. (total) Pooled, controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.935***		2.486***	
	(0.321)		(0.716)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		1.266***		2.376***
		(0.358)		(0.428)
F-Stat	8.474			
Observations	898	898	898	898

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 73: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Subcounty Govts (town, twp, muni), P.C. (total) Pooled, controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.935***		0.0541*	
	(0.321)		(0.0283)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		-0.00712		0.0517
		(0.0131)		(0.0382)
F-Stat	8.474			
Observations	898	898	898	898

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

Table 74: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Special Purpose Districts, P.C. (total) Pooled, controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.935***		-0.181*	
	(0.321)		(0.109)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		-0.160***		-0.173***
		(0.0308)		(0.0673)
F-Stat	8.474			
Observations	898	898	898	898

Standard errors in parentheses

* p¡0.10, ** p¡0.05, *** p¡0.01

3 Total Populations, Dcourt sample

3.1 GM_hat on all covariates

	1940-1970 Pooled	1940-1950	1950-1960	1960-1970	Stacked
mfg_lfshare	0.00	0.04**	0.01*	0.00	0.02***
	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.01)
blackmig3539	2.98***	-0.91	4.29***	2.96*	1.10
	(0.83)	(2.57)	(0.80)	(1.14)	(1.70)
frac_land	0.50	-0.20	-0.09	0.29	0.05
	(0.35)	(0.68)	(0.18)	(0.28)	(0.33)
transpo_cost_1920	0.00	-0.02	-0.01	0.02	-0.00
	(0.04)	(0.09)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.05)
coastal	-0.16	-0.16	-0.02	-0.14*	-0.10
	(0.08)	(0.26)	(0.07)	(0.05)	(0.13)
avg_precip	-0.01*	0.00	0.00	-0.00	0.00
	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
avg_temp	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	0.00	-0.00
	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
n_wells	-0.00**	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00***	-0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
totfrac_in_main_city	0.55	2.09*	0.50*	0.36	1.15**
	(0.37)	(0.88)	(0.25)	(0.23)	(0.43)
urbfrac_in_main_city	-0.43	-0.24	-0.05	-0.22	-0.15
	(0.25)	(0.46)	(0.14)	(0.18)	(0.18)
m_rr	0.00**	0.00	-0.00	0.00**	0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
m_rr_sqm2	-137.29	1527.84	1004.55	61.66	753.76
	(1073.84)	(2182.88)	(647.90)	(692.19)	(1254.68)
reg2	0.18	0.42	0.03	0.15	0.24**
	(0.12)	(0.22)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.09)
reg3	0.05	0.36	0.11	0.05	0.30
	(0.39)	(0.70)	(0.17)	(0.30)	(0.33)
reg4	0.32	-0.60	-0.19	0.10	-0.21
	(0.24)	(0.48)	(0.13)	(0.13)	(0.26)
1940.decade					0.00
					(.)
1950.decade					0.08
					(0.09)
1960.decade					-0.14
					(0.10)

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

3.2 Balance Table

	1940-1970 Pooled	1940-1950	1950-1960	1960-1970	Stacked
mfg_lfshare on GM_hat	2.77	3.15*	2.98	2.12	2.61**
	(1.83)	(1.27)	(2.85)	(2.64)	(1.00)
blackmig3539 on GM_hat	0.14***	0.04	0.16***	0.14***	0.07*
	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.03)
frac_land on GM_hat	0.16	0.09	0.26*	0.28	0.14**
	(0.09)	(0.05)	(0.12)	(0.14)	(0.05)
transpo_cost_1920 on GM_hat	-0.21*	-0.13	-0.36*	-0.37*	-0.19**
	(0.11)	(0.09)	(0.15)	(0.15)	(0.06)
coastal on GM_hat	0.13	0.07	0.20*	0.19	0.10**
	(0.07)	(0.03)	(0.09)	(0.11)	(0.04)
avg_precip on GM_hat	0.73	1.22	4.56	1.02	1.59
	(1.97)	(1.26)	(2.70)	(2.96)	(1.12)
avg_temp on GM_hat	-5.61	-2.63	-2.77	-7.76	-3.14
	(4.66)	(2.85)	(4.67)	(7.19)	(2.42)
n_wells on GM_hat	-56.10	-20.55	-25.35	-98.89	-30.00*
	(29.73)	(16.82)	(28.18)	(52.28)	(14.78)
totfrac_in_main_city on GM_hat	0.22**	0.13**	0.32***	0.35**	0.18***
	(0.07)	(0.05)	(0.08)	(0.11)	(0.04)
urbfrac_in_main_city on GM_hat	0.04	0.02	0.10	0.08	0.04
	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.03)
m_rr on GM_hat	6.8e+05**	2.1e+05	5.1e+05	1.0e+06*	3.6e+05*
	(2.3e+05)	(1.1e+05)	(2.9e+05)	(4.1e+05)	(1.5e+05)
m_rr_sqm2 on GM_hat	0.00	0.00*	0.00**	0.00	0.00**
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
popc1940 on GM_hat	2.1e+06**	1.0e+06*	2.8e+06**	3.3e+06*	1.6e+06***
	(7.9e+05)	(4.8e+05)	(1.0e+06)	(1.3e+06)	(4.6e+05)
pop1940 on GM_hat	2.4e+06**	1.2e+06*	3.2e+06**	3.8e+06**	1.8e+06***
	(8.0e+05)	(5.0e+05)	(9.9e+05)	(1.3e+06)	(4.8e+05)

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

3.3 Regressions Robust to Balance Table Covariates

Table 75: Outcome variable cgoodman

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	4.67***	0.98***	1.90***	2.68***	1.14***	1.70***	0.25**	1.18***	0.61**	0.11
	(1.07)	(0.28)	(0.32)	(0.79)	(0.26)	(0.65)	(0.12)	(0.38)	(0.26)	(0.10)
F-Stat	18.96	12.6	36.2	11.64	19.81	6.88	4.49	9.59	5.63	1.43
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	0.02***	0.02**	0.02**	0.00	0.01**	0.01	0.03	0.01	-0.02**	0.00
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	0.13***	0.02	0.04*	0.03	0.03***	0.14***	0.01	-0.02	0.00	0.01
	(0.03)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.05)	(0.02)	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.01)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	0.03***	0.02*	0.02**	0.01**	0.02***	0.08**	0.04	-0.02	0.00	0.07
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.10)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 76: Outcome variable schdist_ind

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	4.67***	0.98***	1.90***	2.68***	1.14***	1.70***	0.25**	1.18***	0.61**	0.11
	(1.07)	(0.28)	(0.32)	(0.79)	(0.26)	(0.65)	(0.12)	(0.38)	(0.26)	(0.10)
F-Stat	18.96	12.6	36.2	11.64	19.81	6.88	4.49	9.59	5.63	1.43
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	0.90***	1.07***	1.17***	0.41***	0.74***	0.10	-0.35	0.15	0.57***	-0.42***
	(0.20)	(0.22)	(0.23)	(0.13)	(0.19)	(0.30)	(0.36)	(0.38)	(0.18)	(0.15)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	5.12***	1.43***	3.41***	1.60***	1.66***	0.27	-0.12	1.96**	0.20	0.37*
	(1.13)	(0.52)	(0.65)	(0.32)	(0.38)	(1.35)	(0.36)	(0.76)	(0.32)	(0.20)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	1.10***	1.46***	1.79***	0.60***	1.45***	0.16	-0.48	1.66**	0.32	3.27
	(0.22)	(0.35)	(0.42)	(0.17)	(0.23)	(0.76)	(1.41)	(0.79)	(0.51)	(3.17)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 77: Outcome variable gen_subcounty

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	4.67***	0.98***	1.90***	2.68***	1.14***	1.70***	0.25**	1.18***	0.61**	0.11
	(1.07)	(0.28)	(0.32)	(0.79)	(0.26)	(0.65)	(0.12)	(0.38)	(0.26)	(0.10)
F-Stat	18.96	12.6	36.2	11.64	19.81	6.88	4.49	9.59	5.63	1.43
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	0.07***	0.07***	0.07***	0.03***	0.05***	-0.01	0.04	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02
	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	0.48***	0.09**	0.19***	0.18***	0.11***	0.37***	0.04	0.05	0.10	0.03
	(0.08)	(0.04)	(0.05)	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.12)	(0.04)	(0.11)	(0.07)	(0.02)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	0.10***	0.09***	0.10***	0.07***	0.09***	0.22*	0.16	0.04	0.16	0.23
	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.12)	(0.14)	(0.10)	(0.14)	(0.26)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 78: Outcome variable spdist

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	4.67***	0.98***	1.90***	2.68***	1.14***	1.70***	0.25**	1.18***	0.61**	0.11
	(1.07)	(0.28)	(0.32)	(0.79)	(0.26)	(0.65)	(0.12)	(0.38)	(0.26)	(0.10)
F-Stat	18.96	12.6	36.2	11.64	19.81	6.88	4.49	9.59	5.63	1.43
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	-0.08***	-0.07***	-0.12**	-0.05***	-0.07***	-0.10***	-0.07*	-0.16**	-0.16***	-0.05*
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.05)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.08)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	-0.40***	-0.03	-0.17*	-0.13**	-0.06	-0.27*	0.03	-0.13	-0.15*	0.02
	(0.11)	(0.05)	(0.10)	(0.05)	(0.04)	(0.14)	(0.06)	(0.16)	(0.08)	(0.03)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	-0.09***	-0.03	-0.09*	-0.05**	-0.05*	-0.16*	0.13	-0.11	-0.24*	0.14
	(0.02)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.08)	(0.27)	(0.14)	(0.14)	(0.26)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$