

Simple Tables for Municipality Proliferation

June 16, 2023

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1 Pooled, Urban Populations

1.1 CGoodman Full, Per Capita

Table 1: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Urban Population, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	0.993*** (0.0945)		0.384 (0.336)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.296 (0.201)		0.387 (0.330)
F-Stat	110.604			
Observations	130	130	130	130
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

Table 2: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Urban Population, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	0.898*** (0.123)		0.249 (0.437)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.370 (0.352)		0.277 (0.473)
F-Stat	53.274			
Observations	65	65	65	65
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

Table 3: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Urban Population, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	0.901*** (0.273)		2.911*** (0.999)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.540 (0.328)		3.231** (1.495)
F-Stat	10.856			
Observations	65	65	65	65

Standard errors in parentheses

* p|0.10, ** p|0.05, *** p|0.01

1.2 Subcounty Governments, Per Capita

Table 4: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Subcounty Govts (town, twp, muni) Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Urban Population, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	0.993*** (0.0945)		2.191** (0.881)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		1.579*** (0.503)		2.206** (0.860)
F-Stat	110.604			
Observations	130	130	130	130
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01				

Table 5: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Subcounty Govts (town, twp, muni) Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Urban Population, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	0.898*** (0.123)		1.535 (0.976)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		1.523** (0.691)		1.710 (1.042)
F-Stat	53.274			
Observations	65	65	65	65
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01				

Table 6: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Subcounty Govts (town, twp, muni) Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Urban Population, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	0.901*** (0.273)		10.02*** (3.136)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		2.565** (1.080)		11.12** (4.510)
F-Stat	10.856			
Observations	65	65	65	65

Standard errors in parentheses

* p|0.10, ** p|0.05, *** p|0.01

1.3 Municipal Governments, Per Capita

Table 7: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Municipal Govts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Urban Population, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	0.993*** (0.0945)		0.284 (0.446)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.314 (0.280)		0.285 (0.438)
F-Stat	110.604			
Observations	130	130	130	130
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

Table 8: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Municipal Govts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Urban Population, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	0.898*** (0.123)		-0.00696 (0.601)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.237 (0.507)		-0.00775 (0.643)
F-Stat	53.274			
Observations	65	65	65	65
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

Table 9: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Municipal Govts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Urban Population, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	0.901*** (0.273)		3.333*** (1.018)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.836** (0.361)		3.699** (1.580)
F-Stat	10.856			
Observations	65	65	65	65
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

1.4 School Districts, Per Capita

Table 10: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Independent School Districts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Urban Population, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	0.993*** (0.0945)		32.09*** (9.605)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		23.69*** (5.370)		32.30*** (9.523)
F-Stat	110.604			
Observations	130	130	130	130
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

Table 11: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Independent School Districts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Urban Population, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	0.898*** (0.123)		18.52** (9.062)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		16.39*** (5.216)		20.63** (9.572)
F-Stat	53.274			
Observations	65	65	65	65
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

Table 12: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Independent School Districts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Urban Population, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	0.901*** (0.273)		74.34** (35.61)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		20.63 (13.50)		82.51* (42.41)
F-Stat	10.856			
Observations	65	65	65	65

Standard errors in parentheses
* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

2 Stacked Tables, Urban Populations

2.1 CGoodman Full, Per Capita

Table 13: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	1.258*** (0.0218)		8.148 (8.229)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		8.377 (5.969)		6.476 (6.478)
F-Stat	3320.926			
Observations	390	390	390	390
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

Table 14: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	1.237*** (0.0242)		8.374 (12.38)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		9.519 (9.715)		6.768 (9.831)
F-Stat	2616.432			
Observations	195	195	195	195
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

Table 15: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	1.255*** (0.0877)		45.96** (17.94)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		32.33*** (11.42)		36.62*** (13.75)
F-Stat	204.572			
Observations	195	195	195	195

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

2.2 Subcounty Governments, Per Capita

Table 16: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Subcounty Govts (town, twp, muni) Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	1.258*** (0.0218)		55.86*** (18.06)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		47.20*** (13.23)		44.40*** (14.22)
F-Stat	3320.926			
Observations	390	390	390	390

Standard errors in parentheses
* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 17: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Subcounty Govts (town, twp, muni) Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	1.237*** (0.0242)		48.94** (20.78)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		45.02*** (15.72)		39.55** (16.49)
F-Stat	2616.432			
Observations	195	195	195	195

Standard errors in parentheses
* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 18: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Subcounty Govts (town, twp, muni) Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	1.255*** (0.0877)		192.0*** (56.81)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		131.8*** (36.94)		153.0*** (43.19)
F-Stat	204.572			
Observations	195	195	195	195

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

2.3 Municipal Governments, Per Capita

Table 19: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Municipal Govts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	1.258*** (0.0218)		6.066 (8.367)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		7.642 (6.120)		4.822 (6.587)
F-Stat	3320.926			
Observations	390	390	390	390
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

Table 20: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Municipal Govts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	1.237*** (0.0242)		2.027 (11.43)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		5.364 (8.945)		1.639 (9.072)
F-Stat	2616.432			
Observations	195	195	195	195
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

Table 21: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Municipal Govts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	1.255*** (0.0877)		55.68*** (18.79)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		40.56*** (12.11)		44.37*** (14.21)
F-Stat	204.572			
Observations	195	195	195	195

Standard errors in parentheses

* p_i0.10, ** p_i0.05, *** p_i0.01

2.4 School Districts, Per Capita

Table 22: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Independent School Districts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	1.258*** (0.0218)		922.5*** (188.3)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		720.7*** (139.2)		733.2*** (149.6)
F-Stat	3320.926			
Observations	390	390	390	390

Standard errors in parentheses

* p_i0.10, ** p_i0.05, *** p_i0.01

Table 23: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Independent School Districts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	1.237*** (0.0242)		580.9*** (186.7)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		474.9*** (136.8)		469.5*** (148.5)
F-Stat	2616.432			
Observations	195	195	195	195

Standard errors in parentheses

* p_i0.10, ** p_i0.05, *** p_i0.01

Table 24: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Independent School Districts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	1.255*** (0.0877)		1791.0*** (565.1)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		1216.8*** (401.2)		1427.1*** (453.0)
F-Stat	204.572			
Observations	195	195	195	195
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

3 Pooled, Total Populations

3.1 CGoodman Full, Per Capita

Table 25: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Total Population, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	2.825*** (0.608)		1.401** (0.597)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		0.283 (0.197)		0.496** (0.218)
F-Stat	21.601			
Observations	123	123	123	123
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

Table 26: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Total Population, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	2.798*** (0.659)		2.063*** (0.744)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		0.641*** (0.205)		0.737*** (0.266)
F-Stat	18.037			
Observations	63	63	63	63
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

Table 27: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Total Population, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	1.003 (1.067)		1.322 (1.721)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		-0.573 (0.506)		1.319 (2.233)
F-Stat	.883			
Observations	60	60	60	60

Standard errors in parentheses
* p|0.10, ** p|0.05, *** p|0.01

3.2 Subcounty Governments, Per Capita

Table 28: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Subcounty Govts (town, twp, muni) Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Total Population, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	2.825*** (0.608)		5.459*** (1.443)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		0.836** (0.385)		1.933*** (0.580)
F-Stat	21.601			
Observations	123	123	123	123
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

Table 29: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Subcounty Govts (town, twp, muni) Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Total Population, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	2.798*** (0.659)		6.848*** (1.533)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		1.313*** (0.310)		2.447*** (0.661)
F-Stat	18.037			
Observations	63	63	63	63
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

Table 30: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Subcounty Govts (town, twp, muni) Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Total Population, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	1.003 (1.067)		0.606 (3.797)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		-1.429 (1.349)		0.604 (3.874)
F-Stat	.883			
Observations	60	60	60	60

Standard errors in parentheses
* p|0.10, ** p|0.05, *** p|0.01

3.3 Municipal Governments, Per Capita

Table 31: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Municipal Govts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Total Population, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	2.825*** (0.608)		1.546** (0.731)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		0.420** (0.208)		0.548** (0.258)
F-Stat	21.601			
Observations	123	123	123	123
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

Table 32: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Municipal Govts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Total Population, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	2.798*** (0.659)		2.057** (0.949)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		0.741*** (0.214)		0.735** (0.327)
F-Stat	18.037			
Observations	63	63	63	63
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

Table 33: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Municipal Govts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Total Population, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	1.003 (1.067)		1.622 (1.892)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		-0.237 (0.522)		1.618 (2.567)
F-Stat	.883			
Observations	60	60	60	60

Standard errors in parentheses
* p|0.10, ** p|0.05, *** p|0.01

3.4 School Districts, Per Capita

Table 34: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Independent School Districts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Total Population, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	2.825*** (0.608)		72.60*** (19.75)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		24.36*** (4.821)		25.70*** (6.867)
F-Stat	21.601			
Observations	123	123	123	123
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

Table 35: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Independent School Districts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Total Population, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	2.798*** (0.659)		52.44*** (16.16)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		13.44*** (4.126)		18.74*** (5.515)
F-Stat	18.037			
Observations	63	63	63	63
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

Table 36: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Independent School Districts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Total Population, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	1.003 (1.067)		-32.66 (64.36)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		24.34* (13.57)		-32.57 (57.11)
F-Stat	.883			
Observations	60	60	60	60

Standard errors in parentheses
* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

4 Stacked Tables, Total Populations

4.1 CGoodman Full, Per Capita

Table 37: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.405** (0.158)		16.29 (15.26)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		29.90* (15.65)		40.21 (26.95)
F-Stat	6.553			
Observations	390	390	390	390
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01				

Table 38: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.532* (0.276)		37.76 (30.44)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		55.78*** (17.47)		70.93** (30.90)
F-Stat	3.726			
Observations	195	195	195	195
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01				

Table 39: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.0692 (0.0667)		2.389 (14.93)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		-39.70 (26.81)		34.54 (225.5)
F-Stat	1.077			
Observations	195	195	195	195
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

4.2 Subcounty Governments, Per Capita

Table 40: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Subcounty Govts (town, twp, muni) Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.405** (0.158)		73.21 (50.76)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		94.50*** (23.44)		180.7** (71.00)
F-Stat	6.553			
Observations	390	390	390	390
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

Table 41: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Subcounty Govts (town, twp, muni) Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.532* (0.276)		103.3 (72.75)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		108.2*** (20.95)		194.1*** (56.16)
F-Stat	3.726			
Observations	195	195	195	195
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

Table 42: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Subcounty Govts (town, twp, muni) Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.0692 (0.0667)		3.544 (45.07)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		-54.94 (73.00)		51.24 (659.3)
F-Stat	1.077			
Observations	195	195	195	195

Standard errors in parentheses
* p_i0.10, ** p_i0.05, *** p_i0.01

4.3 Municipal Governments, Per Capita

Table 43: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Municipal Govts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.405** (0.158)		18.07 (18.86)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		42.61** (16.75)		44.61 (32.02)
F-Stat	6.553			
Observations	390	390	390	390
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

Table 44: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Municipal Govts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.532* (0.276)		37.43 (35.36)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		67.16*** (19.85)		70.31** (34.71)
F-Stat	3.726			
Observations	195	195	195	195
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

Table 45: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Municipal Govts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.0692 (0.0667)		1.673 (17.76)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		-19.20 (27.68)		24.19 (261.4)
F-Stat	1.077			
Observations	195	195	195	195

Standard errors in parentheses
* p_i0.10, ** p_i0.05, *** p_i0.01

4.4 School Districts, Per Capita

Table 46: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Independent School Districts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.405** (0.158)		1624.2** (783.2)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		2072.4*** (376.3)		4009.1*** (818.4)
F-Stat	6.553			
Observations	390	390	390	390
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01				

Table 47: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Independent School Districts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.532* (0.276)		1430.3* (785.7)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		1029.7*** (302.1)		2687.0*** (589.3)
F-Stat	3.726			
Observations	195	195	195	195
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01				

Table 48: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Govs, Number of Independent School Districts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.0692 (0.0667)		250.6 (540.0)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		2746.1*** (990.5)		3623.7 (9119.6)
F-Stat	1.077			
Observations	195	195	195	195

Standard errors in parentheses

* p|0.10, ** p|0.05, *** p|0.01