Simple Tables for Municipality Proliferation

January 29, 2024

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	$\widehat{GM}$
Average precipitation	-0.290
	(0.229)
Average temperature	-0.291
	(0.755)
Coastal CZ	-0.005
	(0.009)
Share of LF employed in manufacturing, 1940	0.590**
	(0.267)
Meters of Railroad per Square Meter of Area, 1940	0.000
	(0.000)
Above 90th percentile area incorporated	-0.001
	(0.022)
Above 95th percentile area incorporated	-0.006
	(0.023)
Average Transport Cost out of CZ, 1920	-0.018
	(0.021)

	IV	Reduced Form
New municipalities per capita, 1900-10	-0.009**	-0.013**
	(0.004)	(0.006)
New municipalities per capita, 1910-20	-0.002	-0.003
	(0.005)	(0.007)
New municipalities per capita, 1920-30	0.001	0.002
	(0.002)	(0.003)
New municipalities per capita, 1930-40	0.002	0.003
	(0.002)	(0.003)
New municipalities per capita, 1910-40	0.001	0.002
	(0.008)	(0.012)

	IV	Reduced Form
New municipalities per capita, 1900-10	-0.009*	-0.011
	(0.005)	(0.007)
New municipalities per capita, 1910-20	0.002	0.003
	(0.005)	(0.006)
New municipalities per capita, 1920-30	0.004	0.004
	(0.003)	(0.004)
New municipalities per capita, 1930-40	0.002	0.003
	(0.003)	(0.003)
New municipalities per capita, 1910-40	0.008	0.010
	(0.009)	(0.011)

Table 1: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Panel A: First Stage						
$\widehat{GM}$	1.399***	1.399***	1.399***	1.399***	1.399***	1.399***
	(0.233)	(0.233)	(0.233)	(0.233)	(0.233)	(0.233)
Panel B: OLS						
GM	0.004	0.008**	0.304***	0.017***	-0.027***	-1.099***
	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.091)	(0.006)	(0.009)	(0.147)
Panel C: Reduced Form						
$\widehat{GM}$	0.010*	0.015**	0.306	0.035***	-0.010	-1.946***
	(0.006)	(0.007)	(0.194)	(0.011)	(0.015)	(0.293)
Panel D: 2SLS						
GM	0.007*	0.011**	0.219*	0.025***	-0.007	-1.391***
	(0.004)	(0.005)	(0.116)	(0.007)	(0.010)	(0.133)
First Stage F-Stat	35.97	35.97	35.97	35.97	35.97	35.97
Dep. Var. Mean	-0.14	-0.18	-3.64	-0.25	0.26	-14.58
1940 Dep. Var. Mean	0.63	0.68	4.10	0.81	0.43	50.06
Observations	130	130	130	130	130	130

$"p < 0.10, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01"$

Table 2: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, Balanced Controls

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Panel A: First Stage						
$\widehat{GM}$	1.269***	1.269***	1.269***	1.269***	1.269***	1.269***
	(0.210)	(0.210)	(0.210)	(0.210)	(0.210)	(0.210)
Panel B: OLS						
GM	0.004	0.008*	0.156	0.019***	-0.025***	-1.113***
	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.096)	(0.006)	(0.009)	(0.157)
Panel C: Reduced Form						
$\widehat{GM}$	0.010*	0.014**	0.120	0.036***	-0.003	-1.841***
	(0.006)	(0.007)	(0.159)	(0.010)	(0.014)	(0.288)
Panel D: 2SLS						
GM	0.008*	0.011**	0.094	0.029***	-0.002	-1.450***
	(0.004)	(0.005)	(0.115)	(0.008)	(0.011)	(0.147)
First Stage F-Stat	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50
Dep. Var. Mean	-0.14	-0.18	-3.64	-0.25	0.26	-14.58
1940 Dep. Var. Mean	0.63	0.68	4.10	0.81	0.43	50.06
Observations	130	130	130	130	130	130

"$p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$"

Table 3: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, Recentered Instrument

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Panel A: First Stage						
$\widehat{GM}$, recentered	1.399***	1.399***	1.399***	1.399***	1.399***	1.399***
	(0.233)	(0.233)	(0.233)	(0.233)	(0.233)	(0.233)
Panel B: OLS						
GM, recentered	0.004	0.008**	0.304***	0.017***	-0.027***	-1.099***
	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.091)	(0.006)	(0.009)	(0.147)
Panel C: Reduced Form						
$\widehat{GM}$, recentered	0.010*	0.015**	0.306	0.035***	-0.010	-1.946***
	(0.006)	(0.007)	(0.194)	(0.011)	(0.015)	(0.293)
Panel D: 2SLS						
GM, recentered	0.007*	0.011**	0.219*	0.025***	-0.007	-1.391***
	(0.004)	(0.005)	(0.116)	(0.007)	(0.010)	(0.133)
First Stage F-Stat	35.97	35.97	35.97	35.97	35.97	35.97
Dep. Var. Mean	-0.14	-0.18	-3.64	-0.25	0.26	-14.58
1940 Dep. Var. Mean	0.63	0.68	4.10	0.81	0.43	50.06
Observations	130	130	130	130	130	130

"$p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$"

Table 4: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, Recentered Instrument, Balanced Controls

	C. Goodman		Census of Governments			Census
	Municipalities		School districts	Townships	Special districts	Main City Share
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Panel A: First Stage						
$\widehat{GM}$, recentered	1.269***	1.269***	1.269***	1.269***	1.269***	1.269***
	(0.210)	(0.210)	(0.210)	(0.210)	(0.210)	(0.210)
Panel B: OLS						
GM, recentered	0.004	0.008*	0.156	0.019***	-0.025***	-1.113***
	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.096)	(0.006)	(0.009)	(0.157)
Panel C: Reduced Form						
$\widehat{GM}$, recentered	0.010*	0.014**	0.120	0.036***	-0.003	-1.841***
	(0.006)	(0.007)	(0.159)	(0.010)	(0.014)	(0.288)
Panel D: 2SLS						
GM, recentered	0.008*	0.011**	0.094	0.029***	-0.002	-1.450***
	(0.004)	(0.005)	(0.115)	(0.008)	(0.011)	(0.147)
First Stage F-Stat	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50
Dep. Var. Mean	-0.14	-0.18	-3.64	-0.25	0.26	-14.58
1940 Dep. Var. Mean	0.63	0.68	4.10	0.81	0.43	50.06
Observations	130	130	130	130	130	130

"$p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$"

Table 5: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, European Migration Control

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Panel A: First Stage						
$\widehat{GM}$	1.202***	1.202***	1.202***	1.202***	1.202***	1.202***
	(0.235)	(0.235)	(0.235)	(0.235)	(0.235)	(0.235)
Panel B: OLS						
GM	0.001	0.005	0.195**	0.009	-0.027***	-0.996***
	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.091)	(0.006)	(0.008)	(0.180)
Panel C: Reduced Form						
$\widehat{GM}$	0.006	0.012*	0.127	0.026***	-0.002	-1.670***
	(0.005)	(0.007)	(0.179)	(0.010)	(0.016)	(0.295)
Panel D: 2SLS						
GM	0.005	0.010*	0.106	0.022***	-0.002	-1.389***
	(0.004)	(0.005)	(0.134)	(0.008)	(0.013)	(0.154)
First Stage F-Stat	26.27	26.27	26.27	26.27	26.27	26.27
Dep. Var. Mean	-0.14	-0.18	-3.64	-0.25	0.26	-14.58
1940 Dep. Var. Mean	0.63	0.68	4.10	0.81	0.43	50.06
Observations	130	130	130	130	130	130

"$p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$"

Table 6: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, European Migration Control, Balanced Controls

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Panel A: First Stage						
$\widehat{GM}$	1.079***	1.079***	1.079***	1.079***	1.079***	1.079***
	(0.200)	(0.200)	(0.200)	(0.200)	(0.200)	(0.200)
Panel B: OLS						
GM	0.000	0.004	-0.006	0.011*	-0.024***	-0.997***
	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.100)	(0.006)	(0.008)	(0.189)
Panel C: Reduced Form						
$\widehat{GM}$	0.006	0.011	-0.052	0.027***	0.005	-1.572***
	(0.006)	(0.007)	(0.142)	(0.009)	(0.015)	(0.274)
Panel D: 2SLS						
GM	0.006	0.010	-0.048	0.025***	0.004	-1.457***
	(0.005)	(0.006)	(0.132)	(0.008)	(0.013)	(0.167)
First Stage F-Stat	29.03	29.03	29.03	29.03	29.03	29.03
Dep. Var. Mean	-0.14	-0.18	-3.64	-0.25	0.26	-14.58
1940 Dep. Var. Mean	0.63	0.68	4.10	0.81	0.43	50.06
Observations	130	130	130	130	130	130

"$p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$"

Table 7: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, Percentile Rank

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Panel A: First Stage						
$\widehat{GM}$ Percentile	0.584***	0.584***	0.584***	0.584***	0.584***	0.584***
	(0.111)	(0.111)	(0.111)	(0.111)	(0.111)	(0.111)
Panel B: OLS						
GM Percentile	-0.000	0.001	0.119***	0.003	-0.012***	-0.260***
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.030)	(0.002)	(0.003)	(0.054)
Panel C: Reduced Form						
$\widehat{GM}$ Percentile	0.001	0.002	0.105***	0.005**	-0.005	-0.237***
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.034)	(0.002)	(0.003)	(0.058)
Panel D: 2SLS						
GM Percentile	0.002	0.003	0.180***	0.009**	-0.008*	-0.406***
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.055)	(0.004)	(0.005)	(0.094)
First Stage F-Stat	27.72	27.72	27.72	27.72	27.72	27.72
Dep. Var. Mean	-0.14	-0.18	-3.64	-0.25	0.26	-14.58
1940 Dep. Var. Mean	0.63	0.68	4.10	0.81	0.43	50.06
Observations	130	130	130	130	130	130

"$p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$"

Table 8: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, Percentile Rank, Balanced Controls

	C. Goodman		Census of Governments			Census
	Municipalities		School districts	Townships	Special districts	Main City Share
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Panel A: First Stage						
$\widehat{GM}$ Percentile	0.544***	0.544***	0.544***	0.544***	0.544***	0.544***
	(0.118)	(0.118)	(0.118)	(0.118)	(0.118)	(0.118)
Panel B: OLS						
GM Percentile	-0.000	0.001	0.078***	0.003	-0.012***	-0.233***
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.029)	(0.002)	(0.003)	(0.055)
Panel C: Reduced Form						
$\widehat{GM}$ Percentile	0.001	0.001	0.082***	0.005**	-0.004	-0.216***
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.029)	(0.002)	(0.003)	(0.059)
Panel D: 2SLS						
GM Percentile	0.002	0.002	0.150***	0.010**	-0.007	-0.398***
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.050)	(0.004)	(0.005)	(0.100)
First Stage F-Stat	21.38	21.38	21.38	21.38	21.38	21.38
Dep. Var. Mean	-0.14	-0.18	-3.64	-0.25	0.26	-14.58
1940 Dep. Var. Mean	0.63	0.68	4.10	0.81	0.43	50.06
Observations	130	130	130	130	130	130

"$p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$"

Table 9: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, 1950-70

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Panel A: First Stage						
$\widehat{GM}$	1.399***	1.399***	1.399***	1.399***	1.399***	1.399***
	(0.233)	(0.233)	(0.233)	(0.233)	(0.233)	(0.233)
Panel B: OLS						
GM	0.003	0.006**	0.184***	0.011***	-0.017**	-0.862***
	(0.002)	(0.003)	(0.054)	(0.004)	(0.008)	(0.141)
Panel C: Reduced Form						
$\widehat{GM}$	0.005	0.009*	0.194**	0.023***	-0.005	-1.628***
	(0.004)	(0.006)	(0.096)	(0.006)	(0.014)	(0.264)
Panel D: 2SLS						
GM	0.004	0.007**	0.139**	0.016***	-0.004	-1.164***
	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.060)	(0.004)	(0.009)	(0.141)
First Stage F-Stat	35.97	35.97	35.97	35.97	35.97	35.97
Dep. Var. Mean	-0.09	-0.10	-1.88	-0.16	0.19	-11.43
1940 Dep. Var. Mean	0.63	0.68	4.10	0.81	0.43	50.06
Observations	130	130	130	130	130	130

"$p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$"

Table 10: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, 1950-70, Balanced Controls

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Panel A: First Stage						
$\widehat{GM}$	1.269***	1.269***	1.269***	1.269***	1.269***	1.269***
	(0.210)	(0.210)	(0.210)	(0.210)	(0.210)	(0.210)
Panel B: OLS						
GM	0.003	0.005*	0.099*	0.012***	-0.015*	-0.894***
	(0.002)	(0.003)	(0.057)	(0.004)	(0.009)	(0.152)
Panel C: Reduced Form						
$\widehat{GM}$	0.004	0.008	0.085	0.023***	-0.000	-1.571***
	(0.004)	(0.006)	(0.086)	(0.006)	(0.013)	(0.267)
Panel D: 2SLS						
GM	0.003	0.007*	0.067	0.018***	-0.000	-1.238***
	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.064)	(0.005)	(0.010)	(0.150)
First Stage F-Stat	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50
Dep. Var. Mean	-0.09	-0.10	-1.88	-0.16	0.19	-11.43
1940 Dep. Var. Mean	0.63	0.68	4.10	0.81	0.43	50.06
Observations	130	130	130	130	130	130

"$p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$"

Table 11: Effects of change in White Migration on Municipal Proliferation

	C. Goodman		Census of Governments			Census
	Municipalities		School districts	Townships	Special districts	Main City Share
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Panel A: First Stage						
GM_8_hat_raw_pp	1.204***	1.204***	1.204***	1.204***	1.204***	1.204***
	(0.066)	(0.066)	(0.066)	(0.066)	(0.066)	(0.066)
Panel B: OLS						
WM_raw_pp	-0.004	-0.007**	-0.349***	-0.018***	0.029***	0.912***
	(0.002)	(0.003)	(0.070)	(0.005)	(0.007)	(0.112)
Panel C: Reduced Form						
GM_8_hat_raw_pp	-0.003	-0.007*	-0.471***	-0.018***	0.043***	0.994***
	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.096)	(0.006)	(0.010)	(0.171)
Panel D: 2SLS						
WM_raw_pp	-0.002	-0.005*	-0.392***	-0.015***	0.036***	0.826***
	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.078)	(0.005)	(0.008)	(0.128)
First Stage F-Stat	328.98	328.98	328.98	328.98	328.98	328.98
Dep. Var. Mean	-0.14	-0.18	-3.64	-0.25	0.26	-14.58
1940 Dep. Var. Mean	0.63	0.68	4.10	0.81	0.43	50.06
Observations	130	130	130	130	130	130

"$p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$"

Table 12: Effects of change in White Migration on Municipal Proliferation, Balanced Controls

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Panel A: First Stage						
$\widehat{WM}$	1.182***	1.182***	1.182***	1.182***	1.182***	1.182***
	(0.064)	(0.064)	(0.064)	(0.064)	(0.064)	(0.064)
Panel B: OLS						
WM	-0.004	-0.007**	-0.282***	-0.019***	0.028***	0.906***
	(0.002)	(0.003)	(0.074)	(0.005)	(0.008)	(0.111)
Panel C: Reduced Form						
$\widehat{WM}$	-0.002	-0.006	-0.389***	-0.020***	0.042***	0.959***
	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.100)	(0.006)	(0.010)	(0.165)
Panel D: 2SLS						
WM	-0.002	-0.005	-0.329***	-0.017***	0.036***	0.811***
	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.082)	(0.005)	(0.009)	(0.128)
First Stage F-Stat	346.28	346.28	346.28	346.28	346.28	346.28
Dep. Var. Mean	-0.14	-0.18	-3.64	-0.25	0.26	-14.58
1940 Dep. Var. Mean	0.63	0.68	4.10	0.81	0.43	50.06
Observations	130	130	130	130	130	130

"$p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$"

Table 13: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, long differences

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Panel A: First Stage						
$\widehat{GM}$	1.399***	1.399***	1.399***	1.399***	1.399***	1.399***
	(0.233)	(0.233)	(0.233)	(0.233)	(0.233)	(0.233)
Panel B: OLS						
GM	0.011***	0.015***	0.314***	0.030***	-0.041***	-0.895***
	(0.004)	(0.005)	(0.092)	(0.008)	(0.009)	(0.268)
Panel C: Reduced Form						
$\widehat{GM}$	0.019***	0.024***	0.317	0.056***	-0.014	-1.506***
	(0.007)	(0.008)	(0.197)	(0.014)	(0.020)	(0.438)
Panel D: 2SLS						
GM	0.014***	0.017***	0.226*	0.040***	-0.010	-1.191***
	(0.005)	(0.006)	(0.117)	(0.010)	(0.013)	(0.261)
First Stage F-Stat	35.97	35.97	35.97	35.97	35.97	35.97
Dep. Var. Mean	-0.20	-0.24	-3.75	-0.34	0.38	-25.84
1940 Dep. Var. Mean	0.63	0.68	4.10	0.81	0.43	50.06
Observations	130	130	130	130	130	31

"$p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$"

Table 14: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, long differences, new controls

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Panel A: First Stage						
$\widehat{GM}$	1.269***	1.269***	1.269***	1.269***	1.269***	1.269***
	(0.210)	(0.210)	(0.210)	(0.210)	(0.210)	(0.210)
Panel B: OLS						
GM	0.008*	0.011**	0.159	0.030***	-0.033***	-0.964***
	(0.004)	(0.005)	(0.097)	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.260)
Panel C: Reduced Form						
$\widehat{GM}$	0.015**	0.019**	0.123	0.052***	0.001	-1.497***
	(0.007)	(0.008)	(0.161)	(0.014)	(0.017)	(0.441)
Panel D: 2SLS						
GM	0.012**	0.015**	0.097	0.041***	0.001	-1.265***
	(0.006)	(0.006)	(0.116)	(0.010)	(0.013)	(0.244)
First Stage F-Stat	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50
Dep. Var. Mean	-0.20	-0.24	-3.75	-0.34	0.38	-25.84
1940 Dep. Var. Mean	0.63	0.68	4.10	0.81	0.43	50.06
Observations	130	130	130	130	130	31

"$p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$"

Table 15: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, Quadratic Term

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Panel A: First Stage						
$\widehat{GM}$	1.399***	1.399***	1.399***	1.399***	1.399***	1.399***
	(0.233)	(0.233)	(0.233)	(0.233)	(0.233)	(0.233)
Panel B: OLS						
GM	0.011*	0.016**	0.748***	0.025**	-0.060***	-1.246***
	(0.006)	(0.007)	(0.167)	(0.010)	(0.015)	(0.237)
GM_raw_pp_2	-0.000	-0.000*	-0.019***	-0.000	0.001***	0.006
	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.005)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.007)
Panel C: Reduced Form						
$\widehat{GM}$	0.023***	0.032***	0.882***	0.062***	-0.034	-2.848***
	(0.007)	(0.008)	(0.244)	(0.015)	(0.023)	(0.296)
GM_hat_raw_pp_2	-0.001***	-0.001***	-0.040***	-0.002***	0.002**	0.062***
	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.008)	(0.000)	(0.001)	(0.011)
Panel D: 2SLS						
GM	0.021***	0.026***	0.908***	0.042***	-0.037**	-1.457***
	(0.006)	(0.007)	(0.184)	(0.011)	(0.017)	(0.254)
GM_raw_pp_2	-0.000***	-0.000**	-0.022***	-0.001*	0.001**	0.002
	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.005)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.008)
First Stage F-Stat	35.97	35.97	35.97	35.97	35.97	35.97
Dep. Var. Mean	-0.14	-0.18	-3.64	-0.25	0.26	-14.58
1940 Dep. Var. Mean	0.63	0.68	4.10	0.81	0.43	50.06
Observations	130	130	130	130	130	130

"$p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$"

Table 16: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, Quadratic Term, Balanced Controls

	C. Goodman		Census of Governments			Census
	Municipalities		School districts	Townships	Special districts	Main City Share
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Panel A: First Stage						
$\widehat{GM}$	1.269***	1.269***	1.269***	1.269***	1.269***	1.269***
	(0.210)	(0.210)	(0.210)	(0.210)	(0.210)	(0.210)
Panel B: OLS						
GM	0.011*	0.016**	0.564***	0.028**	-0.058***	-1.269***
	(0.006)	(0.007)	(0.163)	(0.011)	(0.017)	(0.262)
GM_raw_pp_2	-0.000	-0.000	-0.017***	-0.000	0.001***	0.006
	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.005)	(0.000)	(0.001)	(0.007)
Panel C: Reduced Form						
$\widehat{GM}$	0.026***	0.034***	0.562**	0.071***	-0.022	-2.823***
	(0.007)	(0.009)	(0.244)	(0.015)	(0.026)	(0.331)
GM_hat_raw_pp_2	-0.001***	-0.001***	-0.028***	-0.002***	0.001	0.061***
	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.009)	(0.000)	(0.001)	(0.013)
Panel D: 2SLS						
GM	0.025***	0.029***	0.644***	0.055***	-0.028	-1.642***
	(0.007)	(0.008)	(0.196)	(0.014)	(0.022)	(0.305)
GM_raw_pp_2	-0.001***	-0.001**	-0.017***	-0.001**	0.001	0.006
	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.005)	(0.000)	(0.001)	(0.009)
First Stage F-Stat	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50
Dep. Var. Mean	-0.14	-0.18	-3.64	-0.25	0.26	-14.58
1940 Dep. Var. Mean	0.63	0.68	4.10	0.81	0.43	50.06
Observations	130	130	130	130	130	130

$"p < 0.10,\ ** p < 0.05,\ *** p < 0.01"$

Table 17: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, Above Med Enclosed Interaction

	C. Goodman		Census of Governments			Census
	Municipalities		School districts	Townships	Special districts	Main City Share
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Panel A: First Stage						
$\widehat{GM}$	1.528***	1.528***	1.528***	1.528***	1.528***	1.528***
	(0.217)	(0.217)	(0.217)	(0.217)	(0.217)	(0.217)
Panel B: OLS						
GM	-0.001	0.005	0.175	-0.008	-0.047***	-0.692***
	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.211)	(0.015)	(0.015)	(0.251)
GM_X_above_med_enclosed	0.004	0.002	0.180	0.024*	0.016*	-0.251
	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.188)	(0.013)	(0.008)	(0.170)
Panel C: Reduced Form						
$\widehat{GM}$	0.048***	0.058***	1.333***	0.075***	-0.068*	-2.949***
	(0.012)	(0.014)	(0.460)	(0.024)	(0.035)	(0.712)
GM_hat_X_above_med_enclosed	-0.037***	-0.042***	-0.736**	-0.035*	0.036	1.135**
	(0.010)	(0.012)	(0.351)	(0.019)	(0.026)	(0.573)
Panel D: 2SLS						
GM	0.026***	0.031***	0.685***	0.038***	-0.035**	-1.474***
	(0.007)	(0.008)	(0.205)	(0.012)	(0.017)	(0.278)
GM_X_above_med_enclosed	-0.017***	-0.018***	-0.277**	-0.011	0.013	0.288
	(0.005)	(0.006)	(0.137)	(0.008)	(0.010)	(0.187)
First Stage F-Stat	49.48	49.48	49.48	49.48	49.48	49.48
Dep. Var. Mean	-0.14	-0.18	-3.64	-0.25	0.26	-14.58
1940 Dep. Var. Mean	0.63	0.68	4.10	0.81	0.43	50.06
Observations	130	130	130	130	130	130

"$p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$"

Table 18: Effects of change in Black Migration on Municipal Proliferation, Above Med Enclosed Interaction, Balanced Controls

| | C. Goodman | | Census of Governments | | | Census |
| | Municipalities | | School districts | Townships | Special districts | Main City Share |
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Panel A: First Stage						
$\widehat{GM}$	1.468***	1.468***	1.468***	1.468***	1.468***	1.468***
	(0.197)	(0.197)	(0.197)	(0.197)	(0.197)	(0.197)
Panel B: OLS						
GM	-0.001	0.004	-0.044	-0.004	-0.046***	-0.682***
	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.195)	(0.015)	(0.016)	(0.251)
GM_X_above_med_enclosed	0.004	0.002	0.303*	0.022	0.015*	-0.256
	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.165)	(0.014)	(0.008)	(0.168)
Panel C: Reduced Form						
$\widehat{GM}$	0.051***	0.058***	0.807**	0.084***	-0.051	-2.726***
	(0.013)	(0.015)	(0.388)	(0.026)	(0.039)	(0.721)
GM_hat_X_above_med_enclosed	-0.039***	-0.042***	-0.329	-0.041*	0.023	0.962*
	(0.011)	(0.012)	(0.278)	(0.021)	(0.028)	(0.571)
Panel D: 2SLS						
GM	0.029***	0.033***	0.467**	0.048***	-0.029	-1.583***
	(0.008)	(0.009)	(0.192)	(0.015)	(0.020)	(0.319)
GM_X_above_med_enclosed	-0.019***	-0.020***	-0.132	-0.018*	0.010	0.361*
	(0.006)	(0.007)	(0.121)	(0.010)	(0.012)	(0.216)
First Stage F-Stat	55.53	55.53	55.53	55.53	55.53	55.53
Dep. Var. Mean	-0.14	-0.18	-3.64	-0.25	0.26	-14.58
1940 Dep. Var. Mean	0.63	0.68	4.10	0.81	0.43	50.06
Observations	130	130	130	130	130	130

"$p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$"