

Simple Tables for Municipality Proliferation

May 26, 2023

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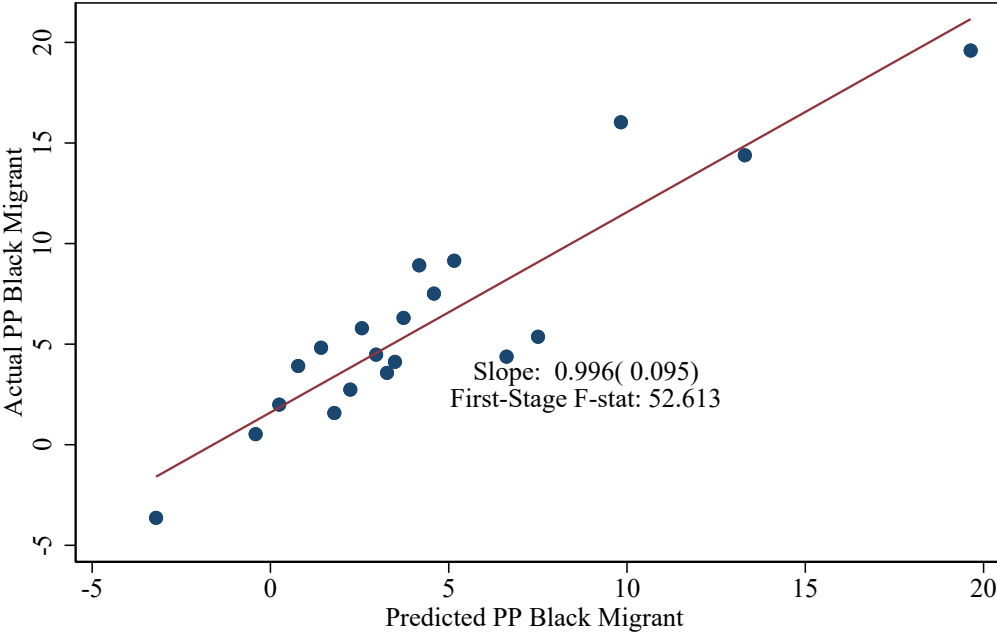
1 Pooled, Urban Populations

1.1 CGoodman, Raw

Table 1: Dererencourt Table Two with y=Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation Pooled, Census Region controls.

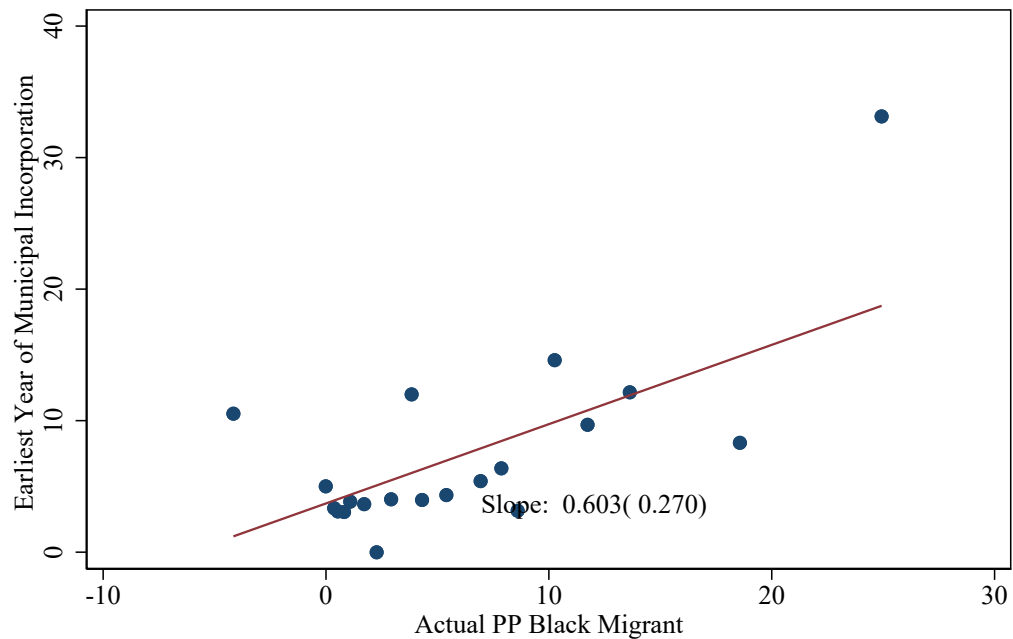
	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
GM_hat2_raw_pp	0.996*** (0.0945)		0.716* (0.374)	
GM_raw_pp		0.603** (0.270)		0.719** (0.362)
F-Stat	52.613			
Observations	130	130	130	130
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

First Stage, Pooled



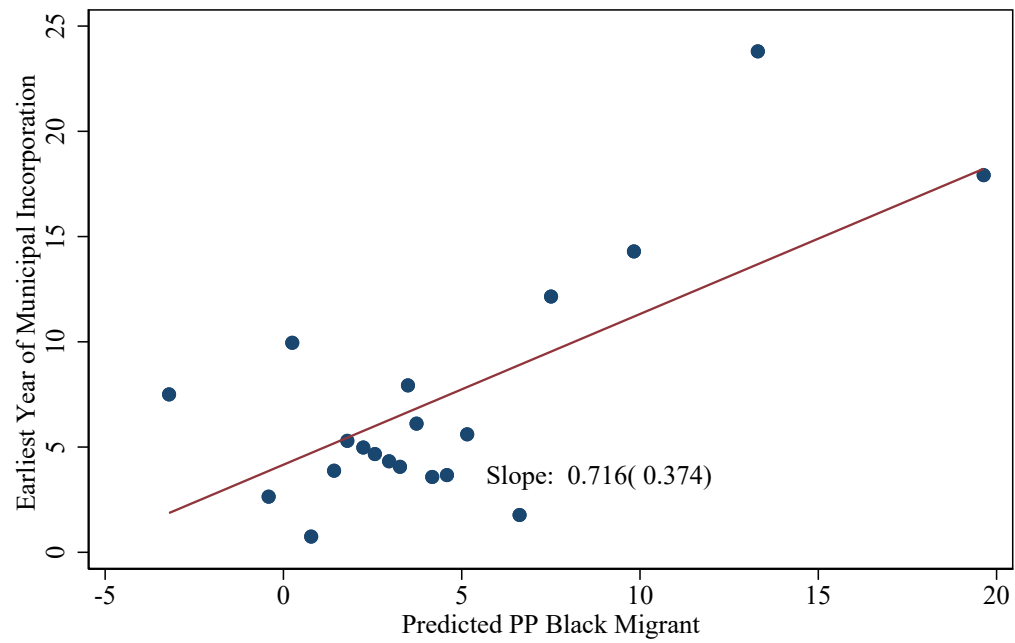
Data at CZ level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region controls.

OLS, Pooled



Data at CZ level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region controls.

Reduced Form, Pooled



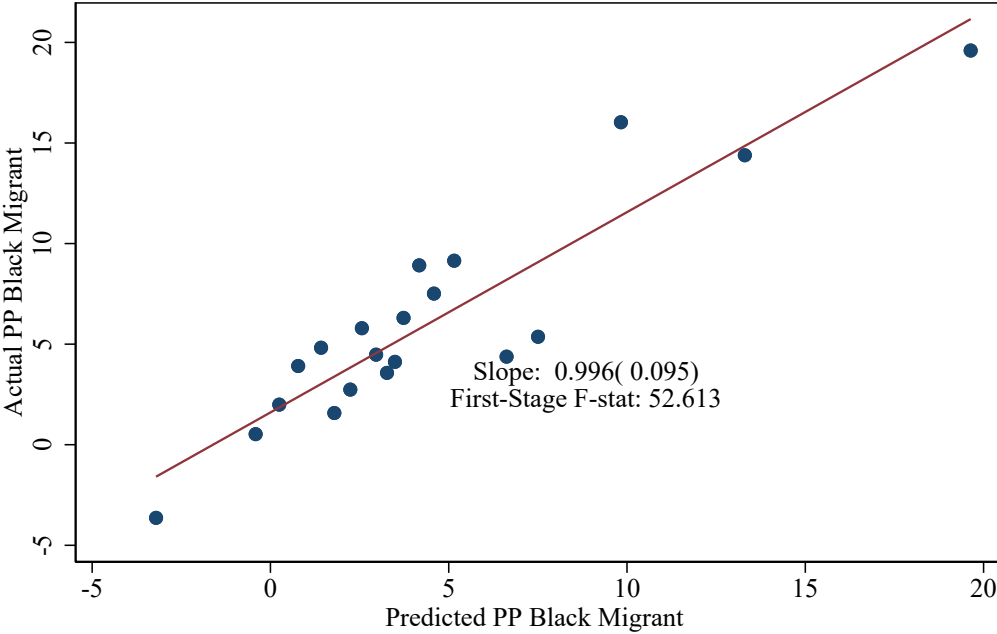
Data at CZ level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region controls.

1.2 CGoodman, Per Capita

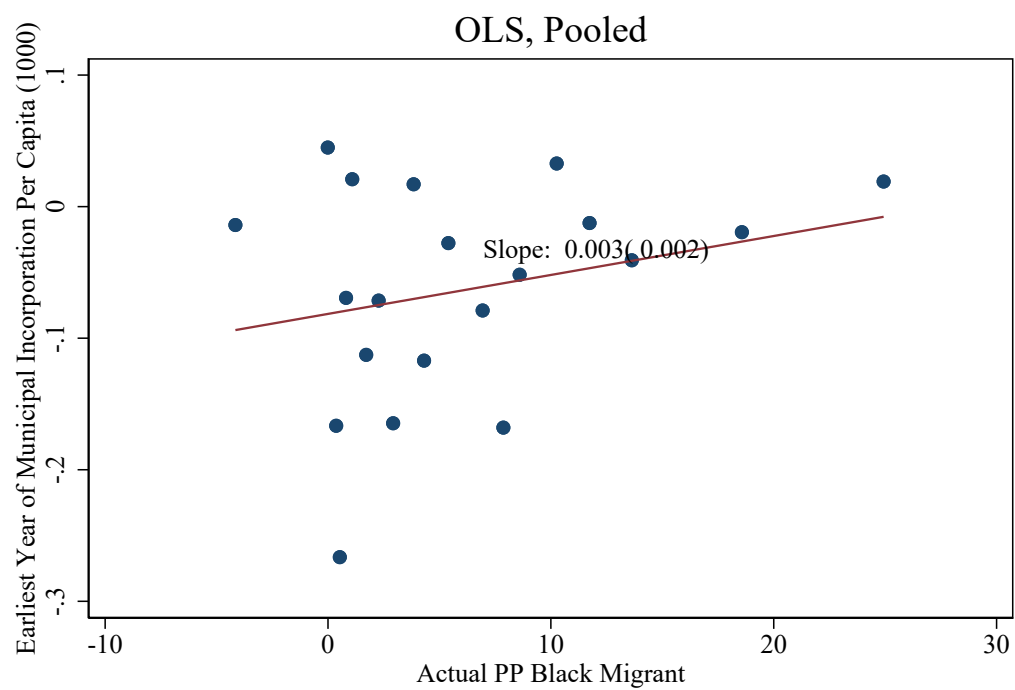
Table 2: Dererencourt Table Two with y=Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation Per Capita (1000) Pooled, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
GM_hat2_raw_pp	0.996*** (0.0945)		0.00386 (0.00337)	
GM_raw_pp		0.00296 (0.00201)		0.00388 (0.00329)
F-Stat	52.613			
Observations	130	130	130	130
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

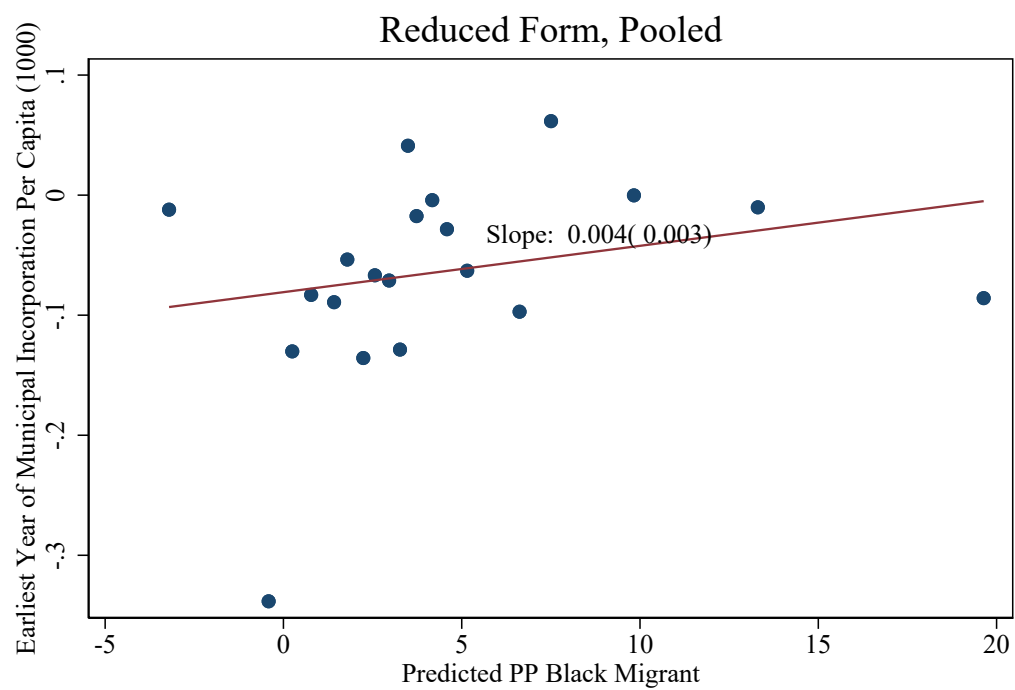
First Stage, Pooled



Data at CZ level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region controls.



Data at CZ level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region controls.



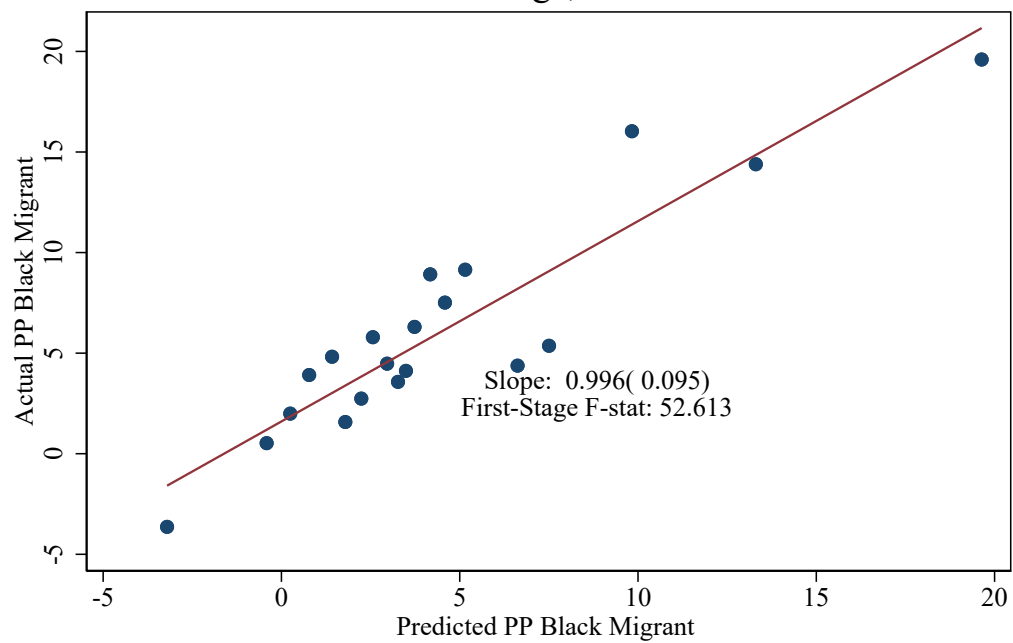
Data at CZ level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region controls.

1.3 School Districts, Raw

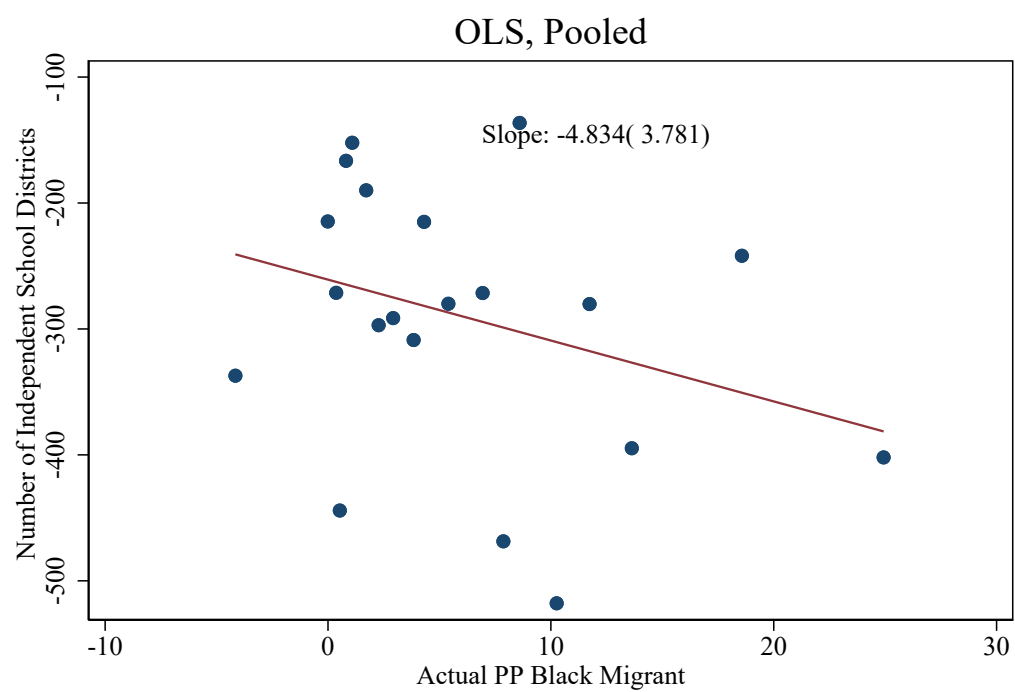
Table 3: Dererencourt Table Two with y=Number of Independent School Districts Pooled, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
GM_hat2_raw_pp	0.996*** (0.0945)		3.694 (4.582)	
GM_raw_pp		-4.834 (3.781)		3.709 (4.636)
F-Stat	52.613			
Observations	130	130	130	130
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01				

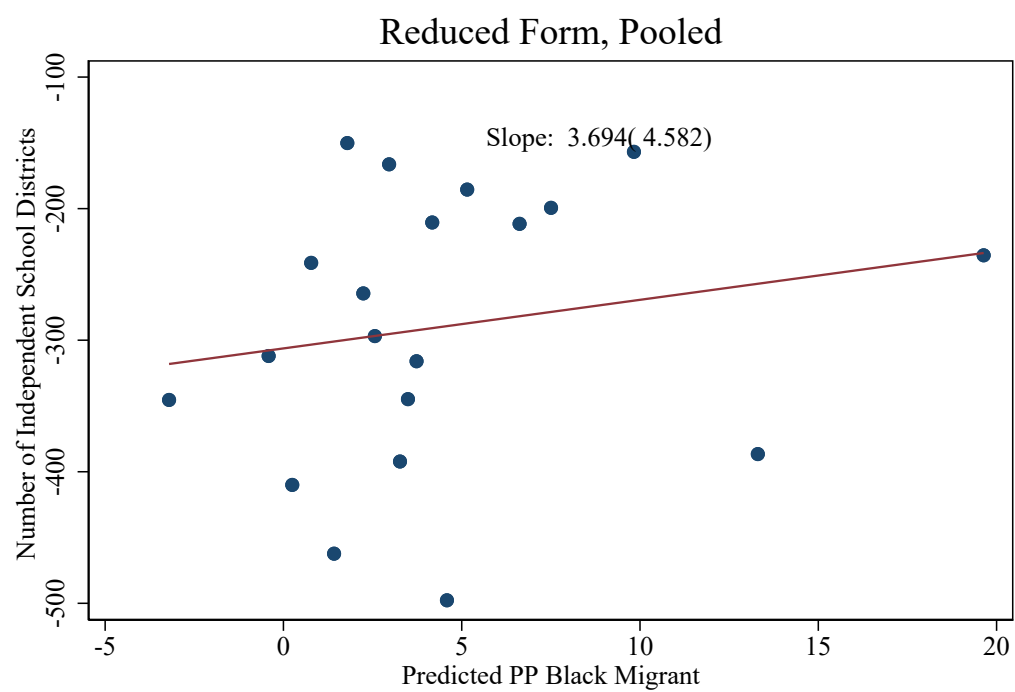
First Stage, Pooled



Data at CZ level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region controls.



Data at CZ level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region controls.



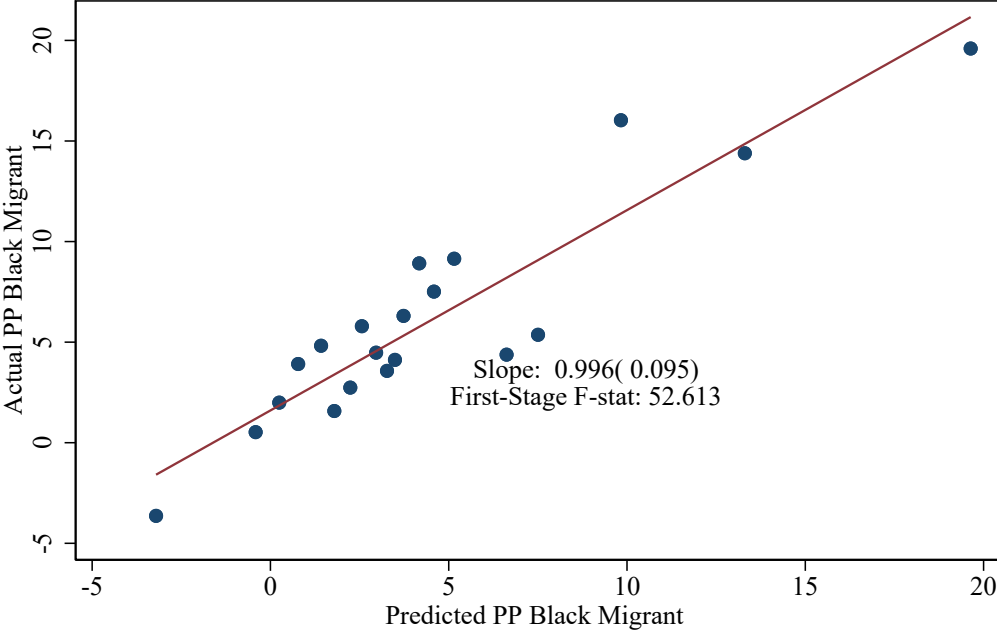
Data at CZ level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region controls.

1.4 School Districts, Per Capita

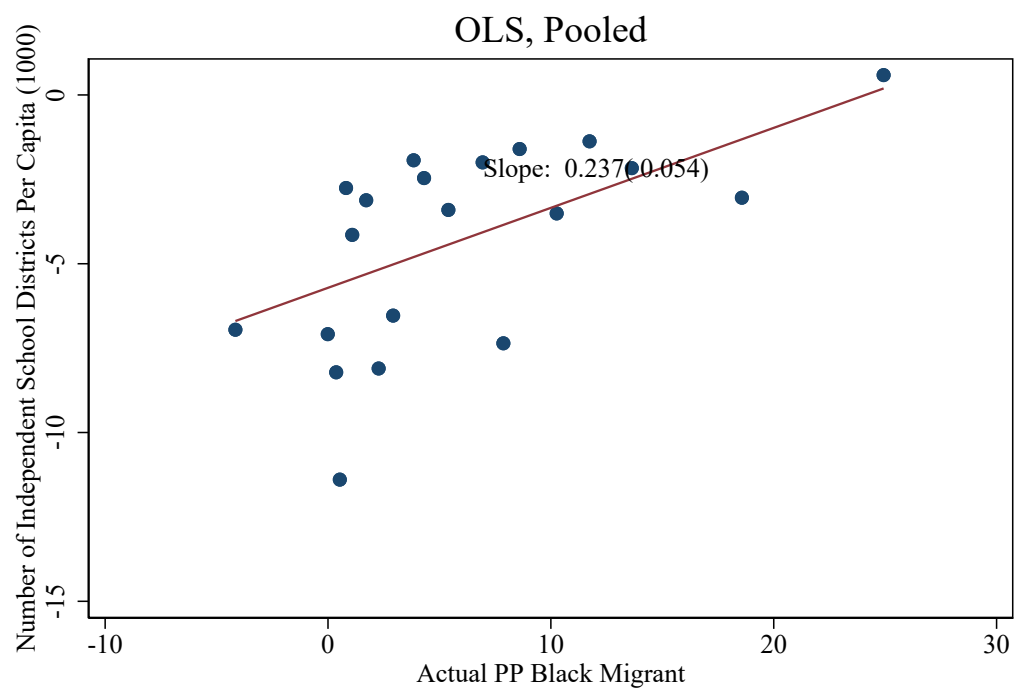
Table 4: Dererencourt Table Two with y=Number of Independent School Districts Per Capita (1000) Pooled, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
GM_hat2_raw_pp	0.996*** (0.0945)		0.321*** (0.0963)	
GM_raw_pp		0.237*** (0.0537)		0.322*** (0.0951)
F-Stat	52.613			
Observations	130	130	130	130
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

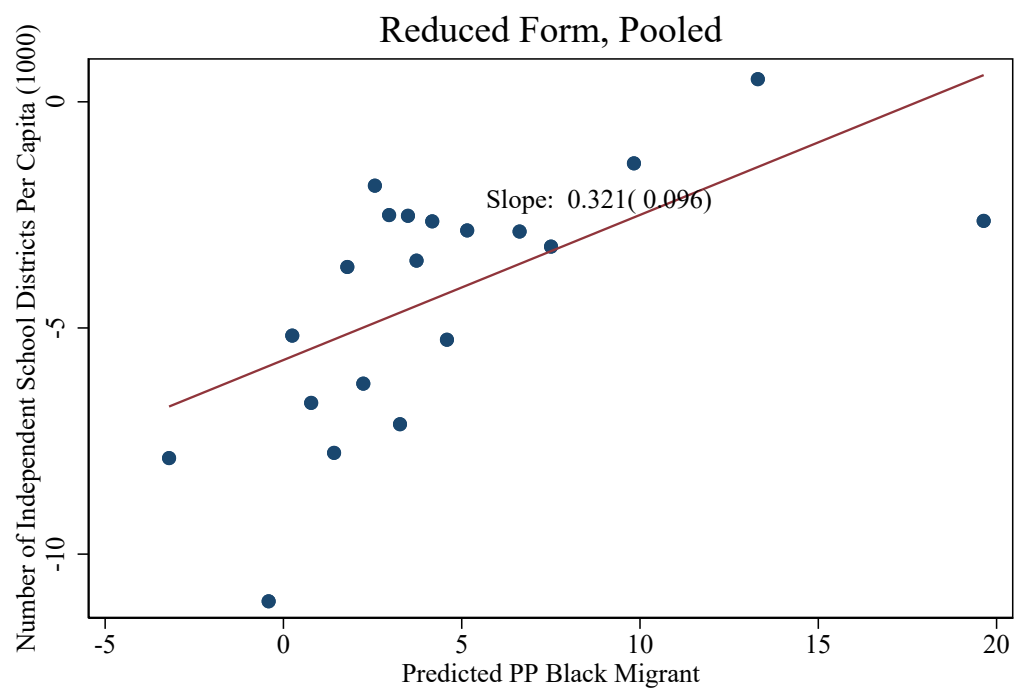
First Stage, Pooled



Data at CZ level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region controls.



Data at CZ level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region controls.



Data at CZ level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region controls.

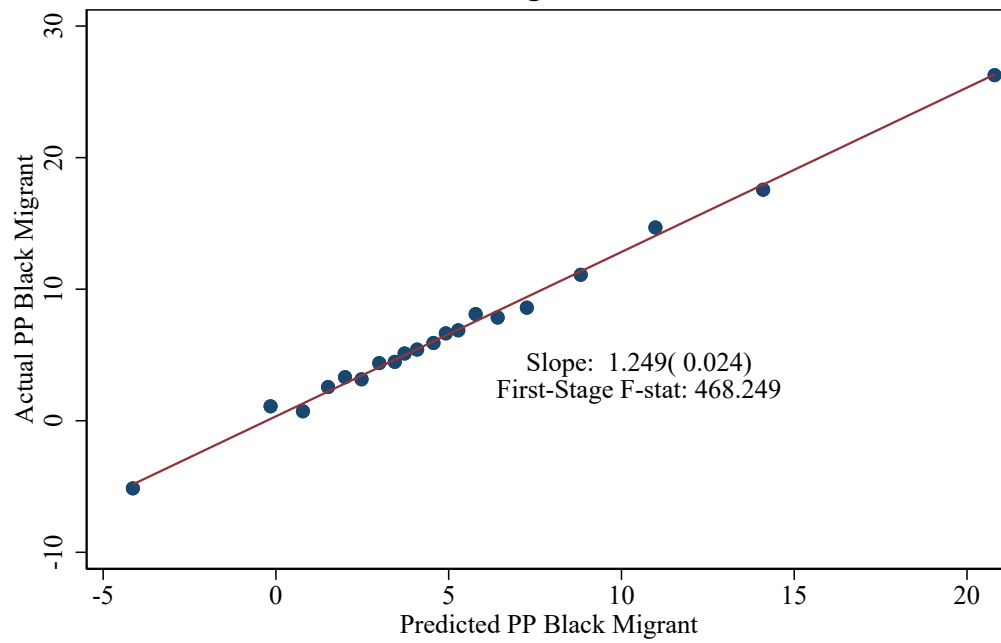
2 Stacked Tables, Urban Populations

2.1 CGoodman, Raw

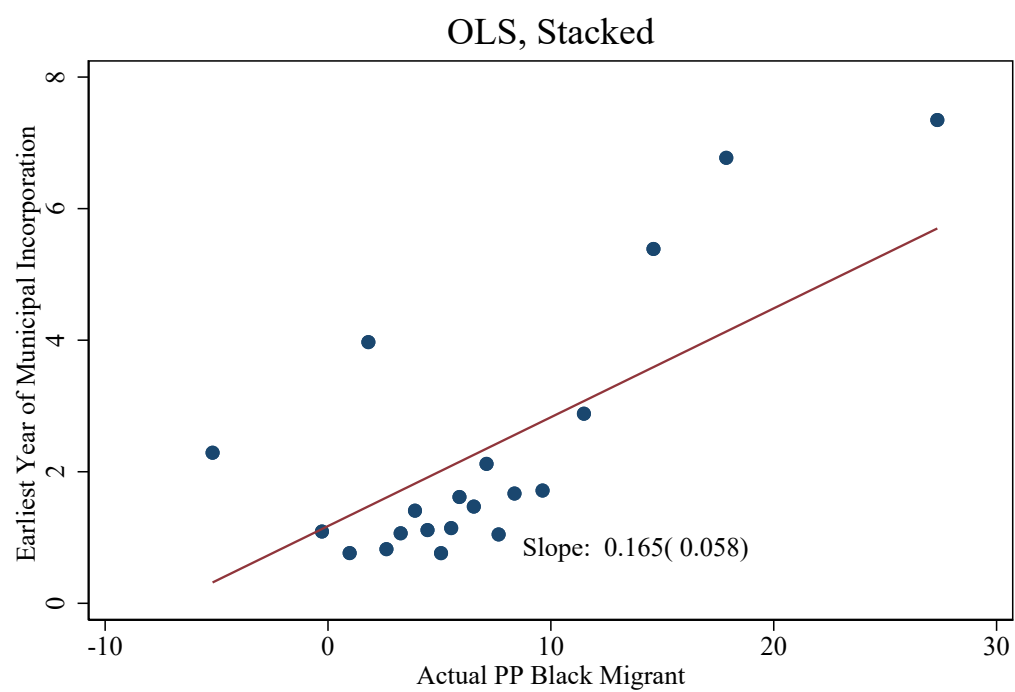
Table 5: Dererencourt Table Two with y=Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
GM_hat2_raw_ppc	1.249*** (0.0238)		0.209*** (0.0739)	
GM_raw_ppc		0.165*** (0.0582)		0.167*** (0.0590)
F-Stat	468.249			
Observations	405	405	405	405
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

First Stage, Stacked

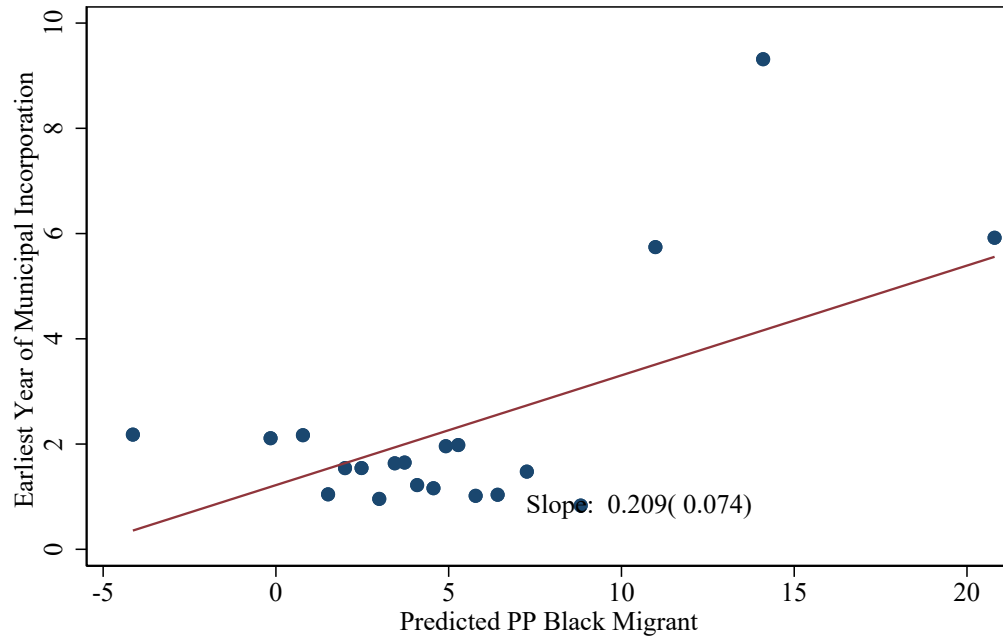


Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls, urban sample.



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

Reduced Form, Stacked



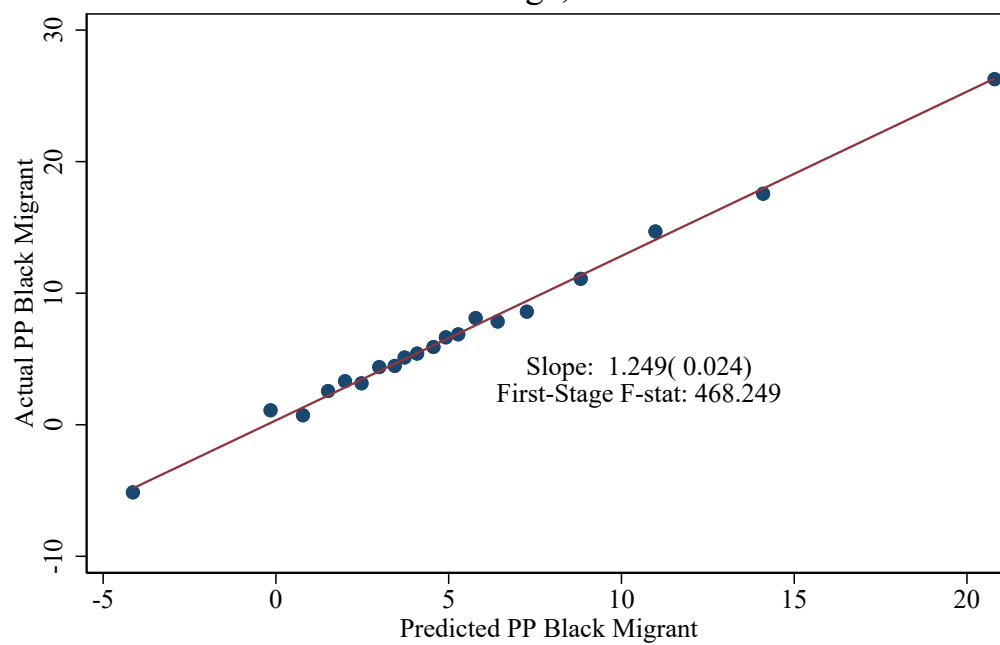
Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

2.2 CGoodman, Per Capita

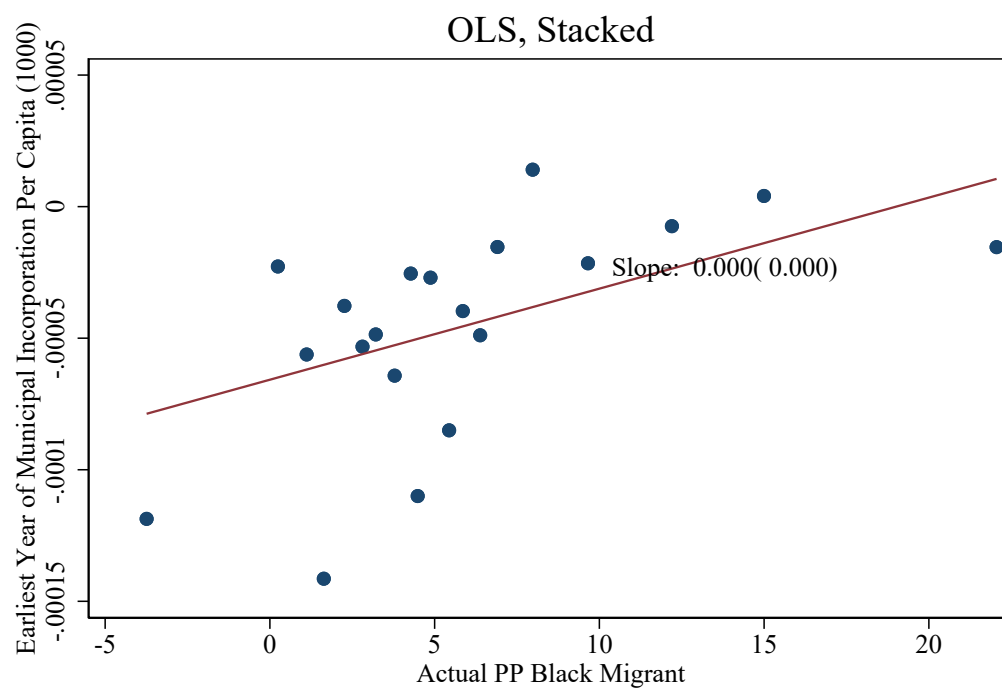
Table 6: Dererencourt Table Two with y=Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation Per Capita (1000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
GM_hat2_raw_ppc	1.249*** (0.0238)		0.00000404*** (0.00000123)	
GM_raw_ppc		0.00000346*** (0.000000952)		0.00000336*** (0.00000104)
F-Stat	468.249			
Observations	405	270	270	270
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

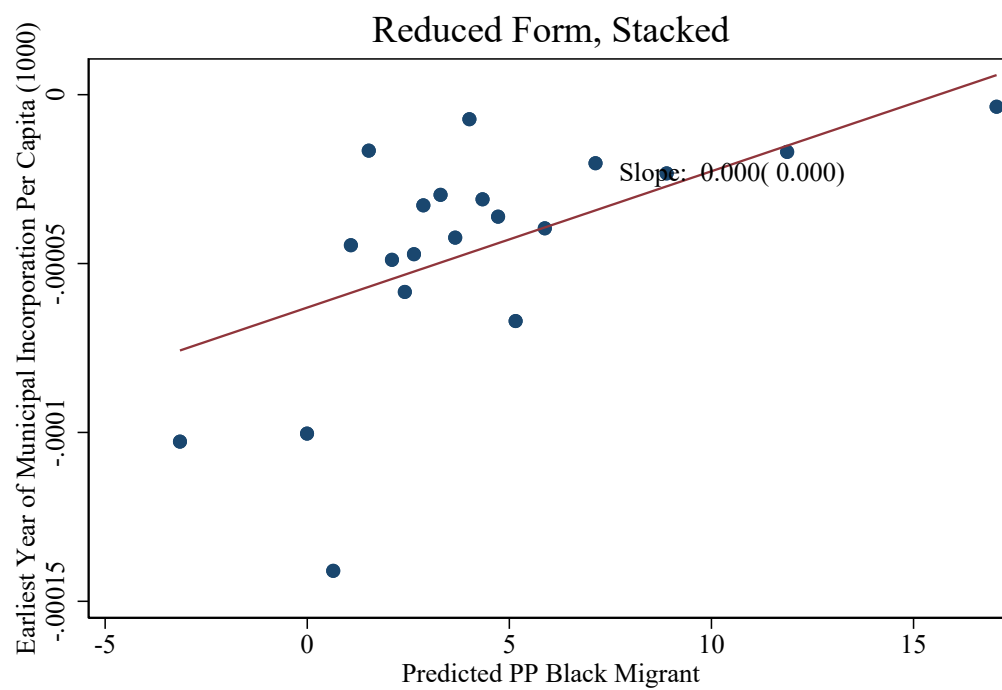
First Stage, Stacked



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls, urban sample.



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.



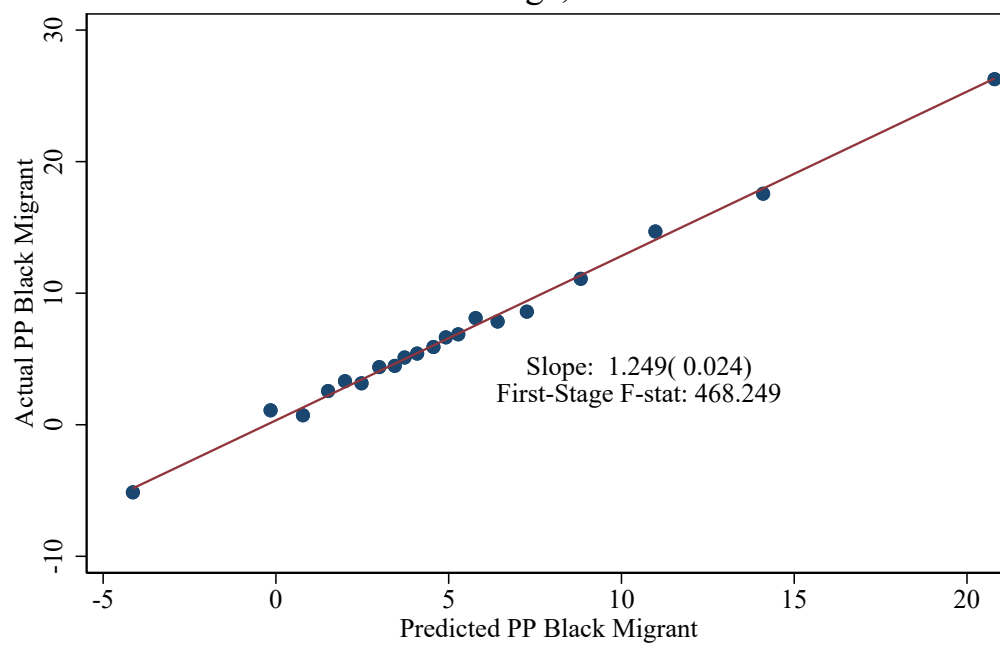
Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

2.3 School Districts, Raw

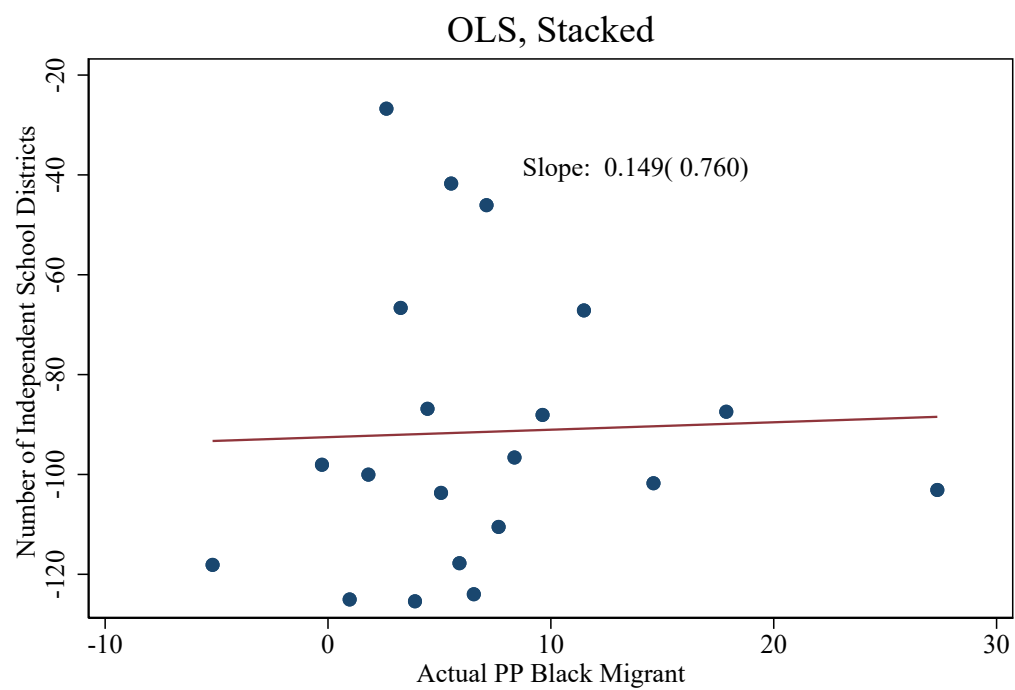
Table 7: Dererencourt Table Two with y=Number of Independent School Districts Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
GM_hat2_raw_ppc	1.249*** (0.0238)		0.512 (1.019)	
GM_raw_ppc		0.149 (0.760)		0.409 (0.809)
F-Stat	468.249			
Observations	405	405	405	405
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

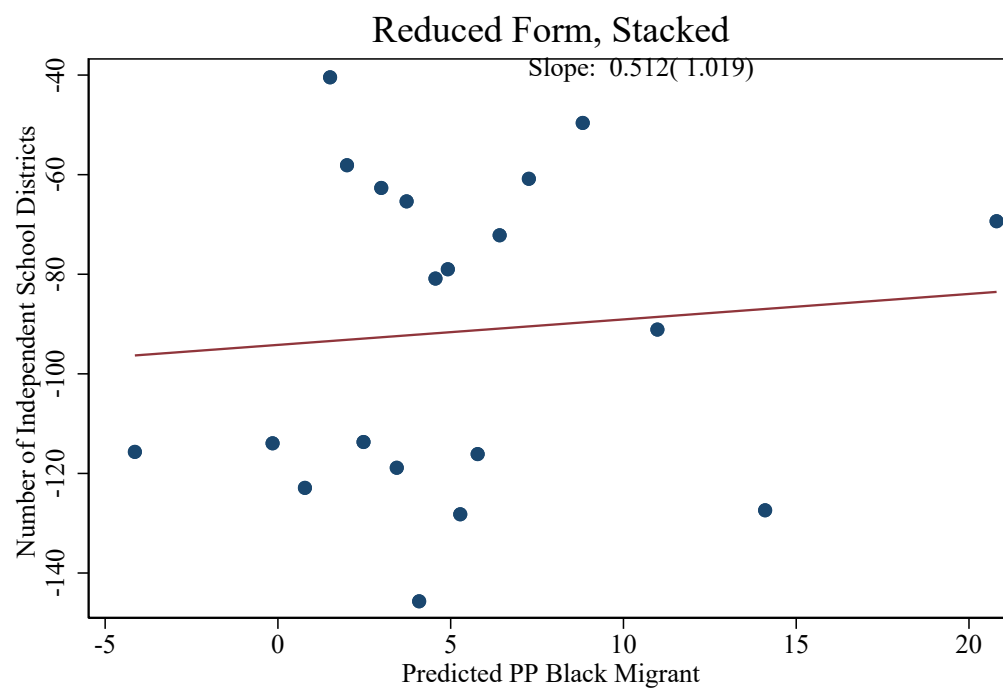
First Stage, Stacked



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls, urban sample.



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.



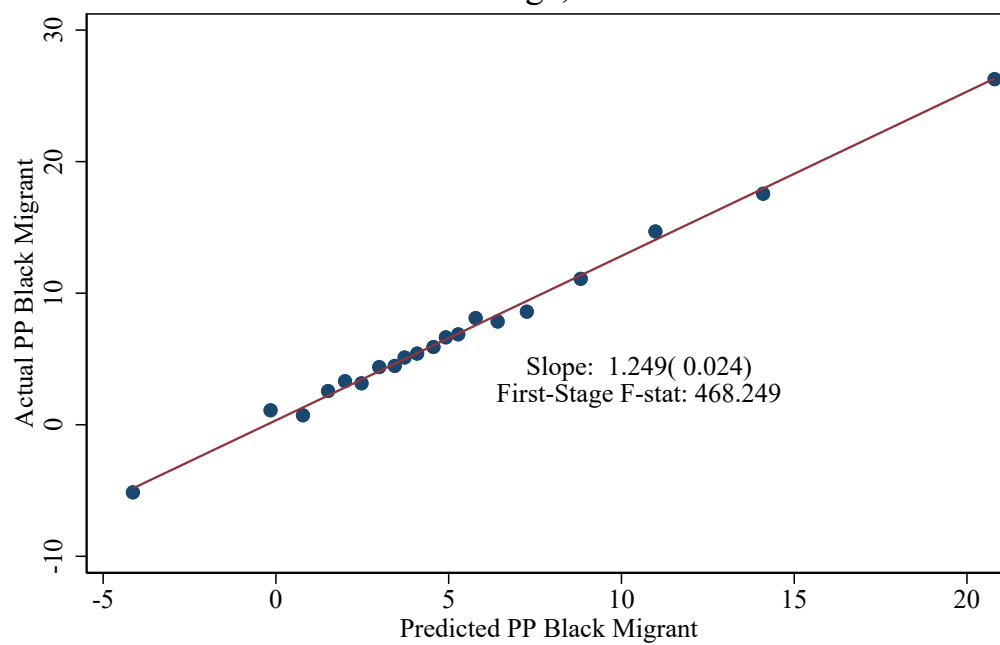
Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

2.4 School Districts, Per Capita

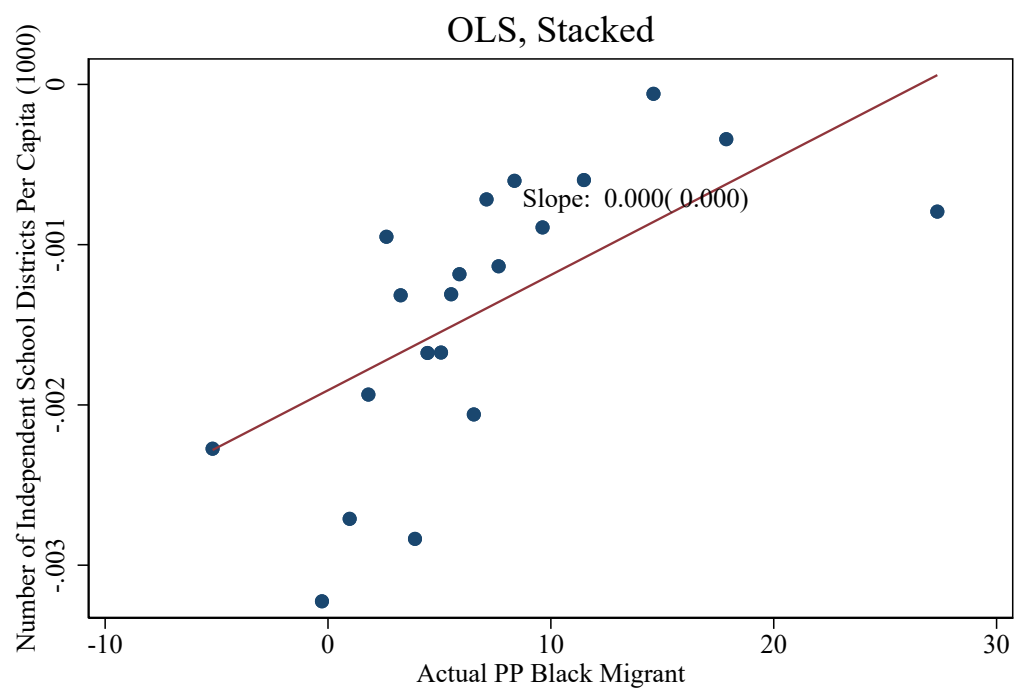
Table 8: Dererencourt Table Two with y=Number of Independent School Districts Per Capita (1000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
GM_hat2_raw_ppc	1.249*** (0.0238)		0.0000900*** (0.0000189)	
GM_raw_ppc		0.0000719*** (0.0000143)		0.0000720*** (0.0000153)
F-Stat	468.249			
Observations	405	405	405	405
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

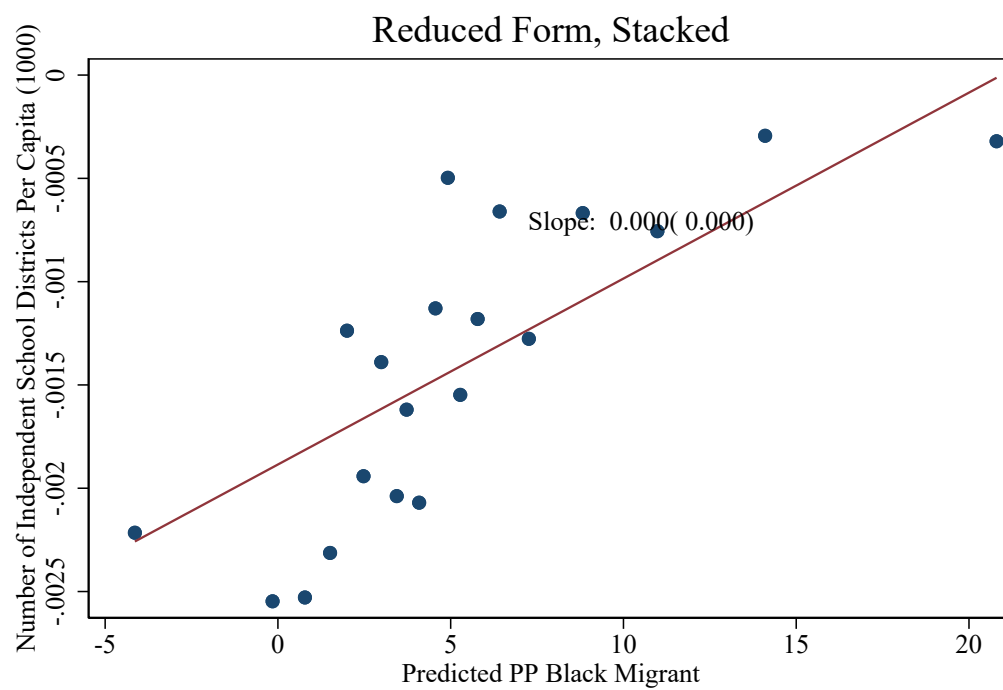
First Stage, Stacked



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls, urban sample.



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.



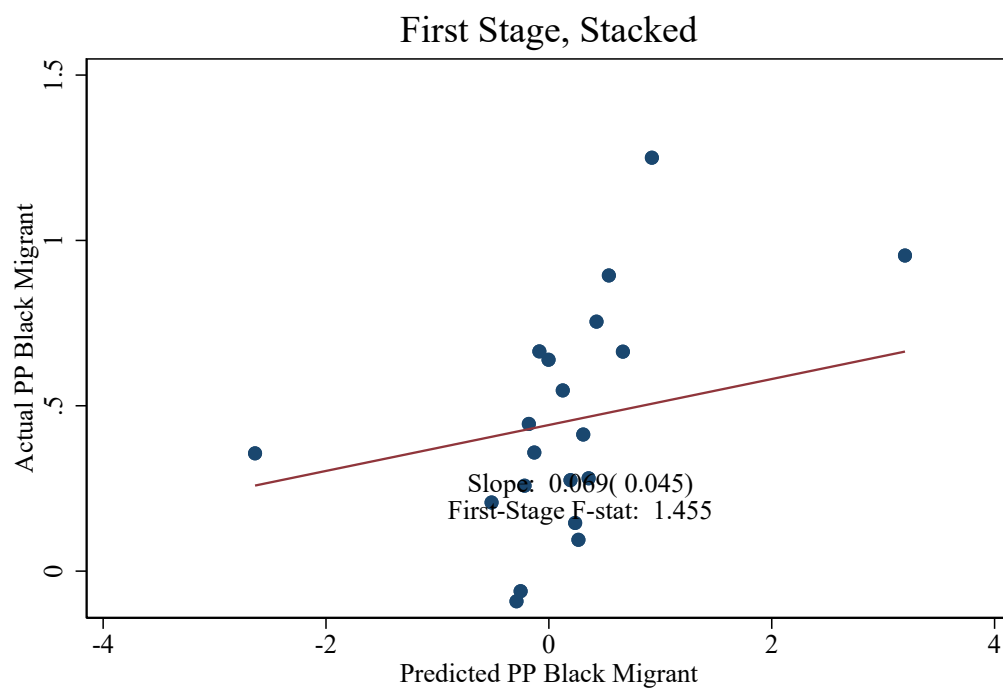
Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

3 Stacked, Full Populations

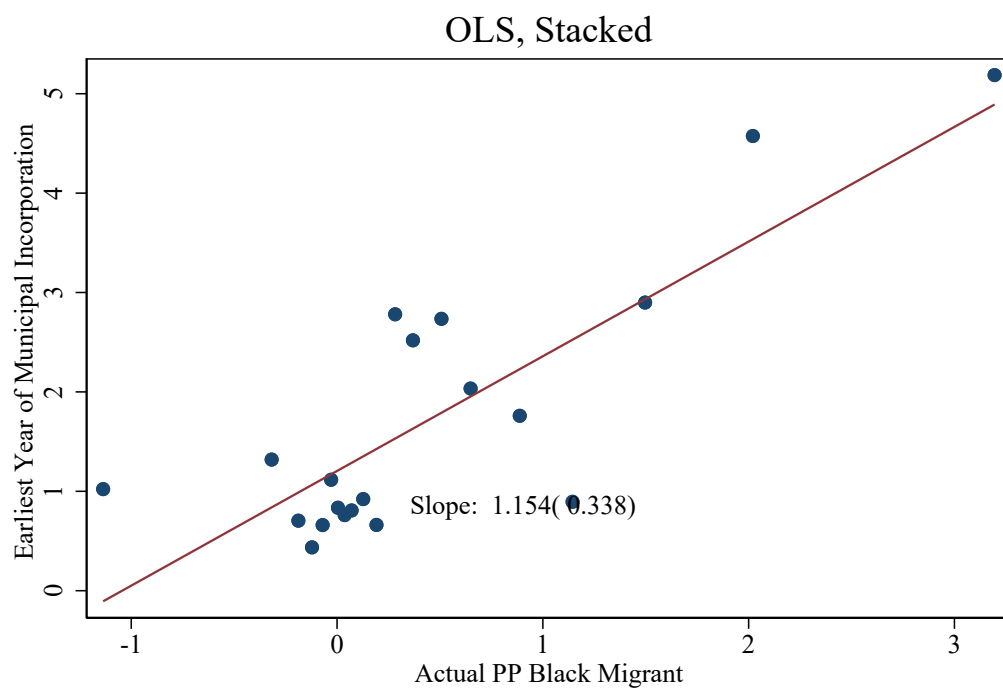
3.1 CGoodman, Raw

Table 9: Dererencourt Table Two with y=Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.0695 (0.0453)		0.296** (0.130)	
GM_raw_pp		1.154*** (0.338)		4.258 (2.813)
F-Stat	1.455			
Observations	639	639	639	639
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				

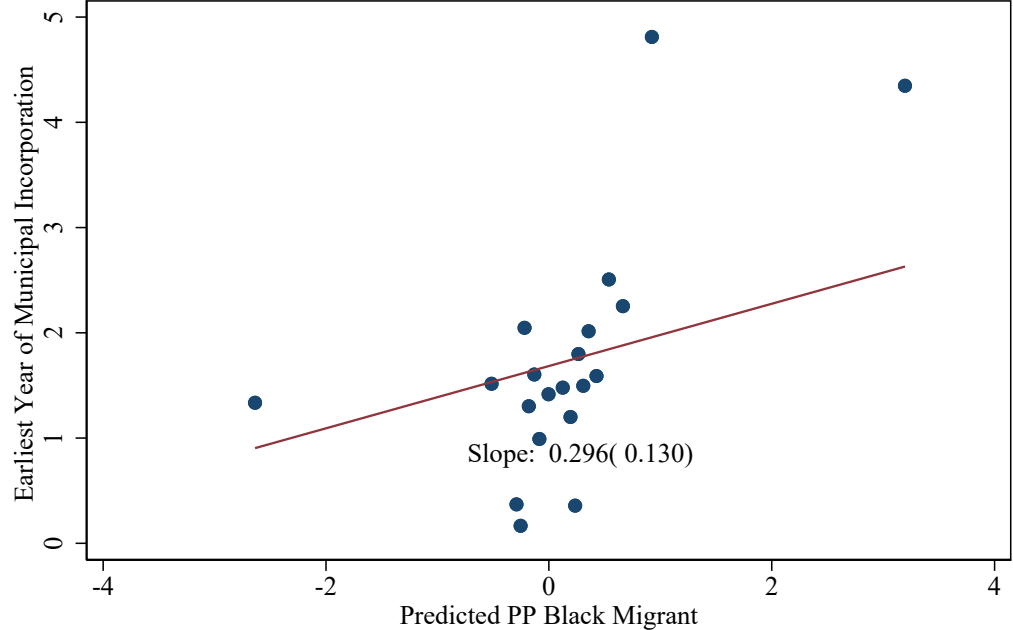


Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls, full sample.



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

Reduced Form, Stacked

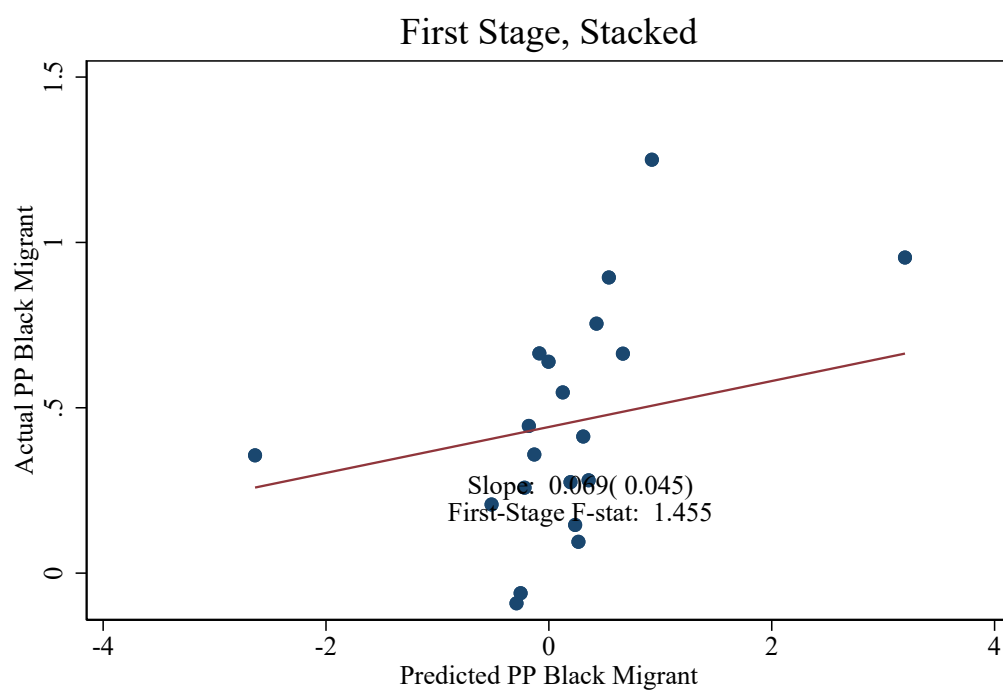


Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

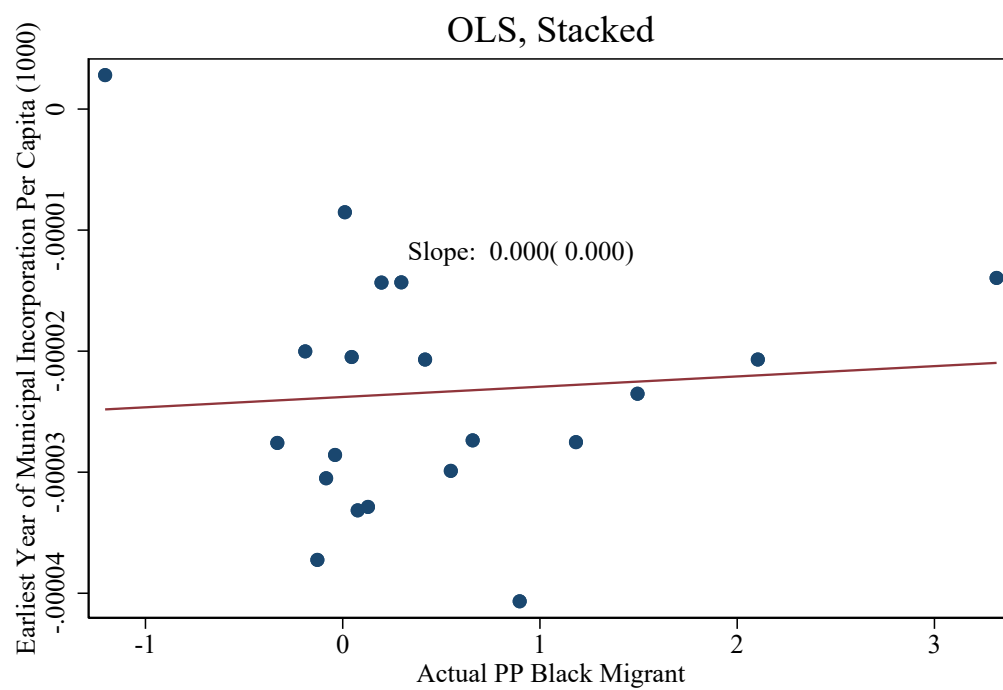
3.2 CGoodman, Per Capita

Table 10: Dererencourt Table Two with y=Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation Per Capita (1000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

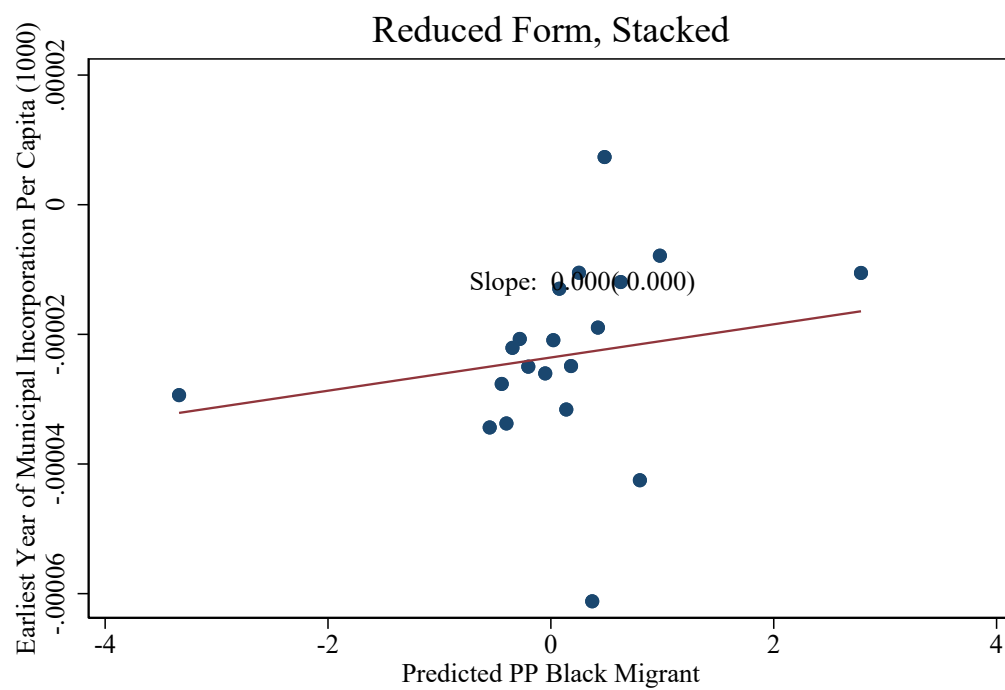
	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.0695 (0.0453)		0.00000256* (0.00000139)	
GM_raw_pp		0.000000850 (0.00000266)		0.0000226* (0.0000136)
F-Stat	1.455			
Observations	639	426	426	426
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls, full sample.



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

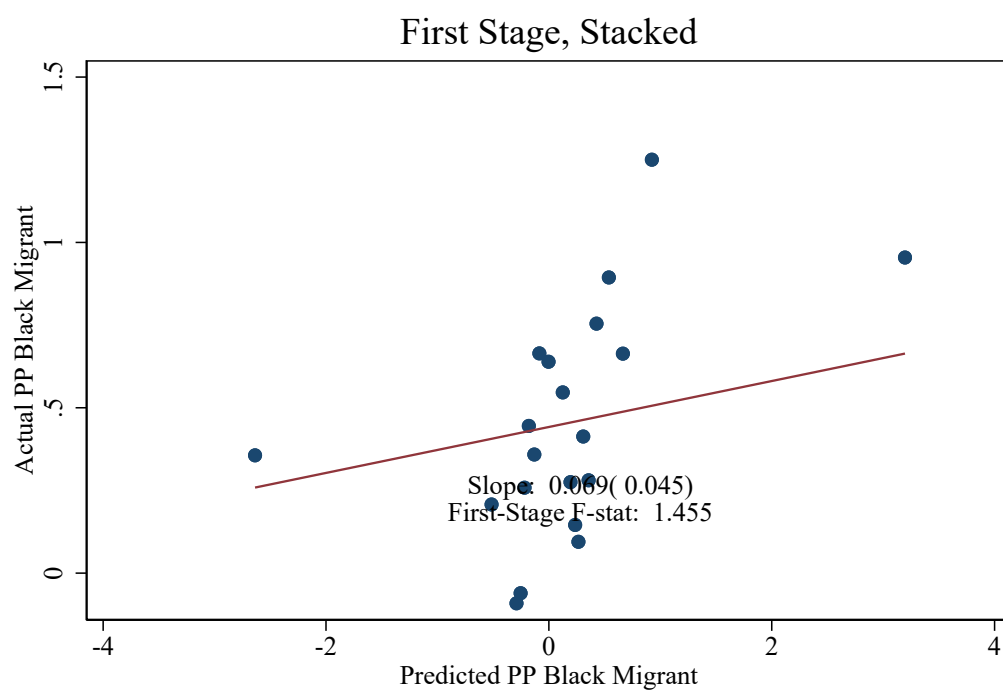


Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

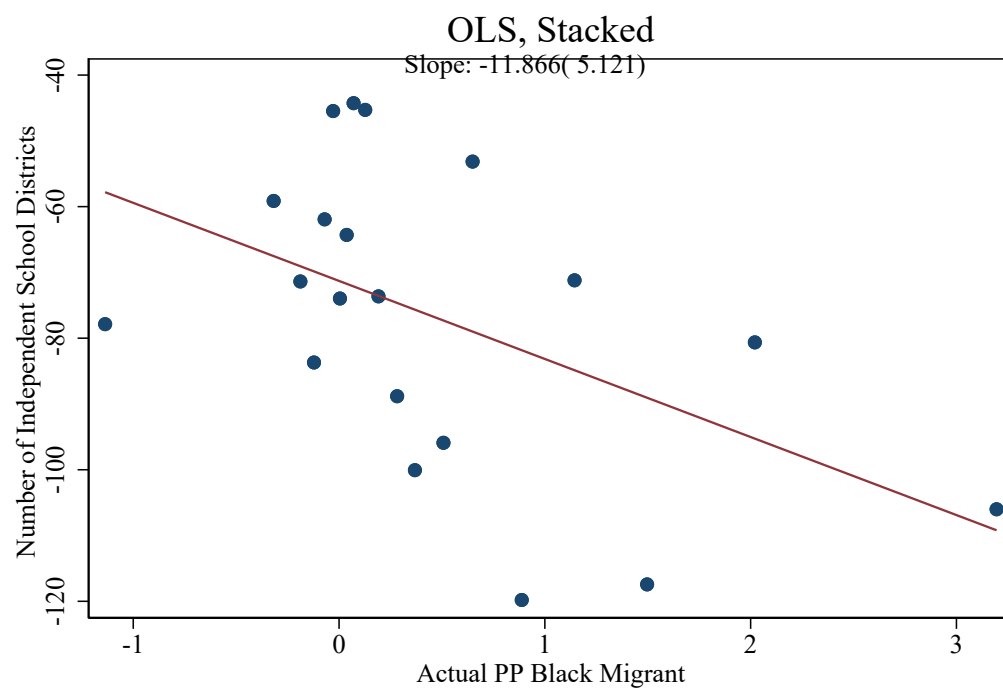
3.3 School Districts, Raw

Table 11: Dererencourt Table Two with y=Number of Independent School Districts Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.0695 (0.0453)		-4.229** (1.880)	
GM_raw_pp		-11.87** (5.121)		-60.88 (43.50)
F-Stat	1.455			
Observations	639	639	639	639
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01				

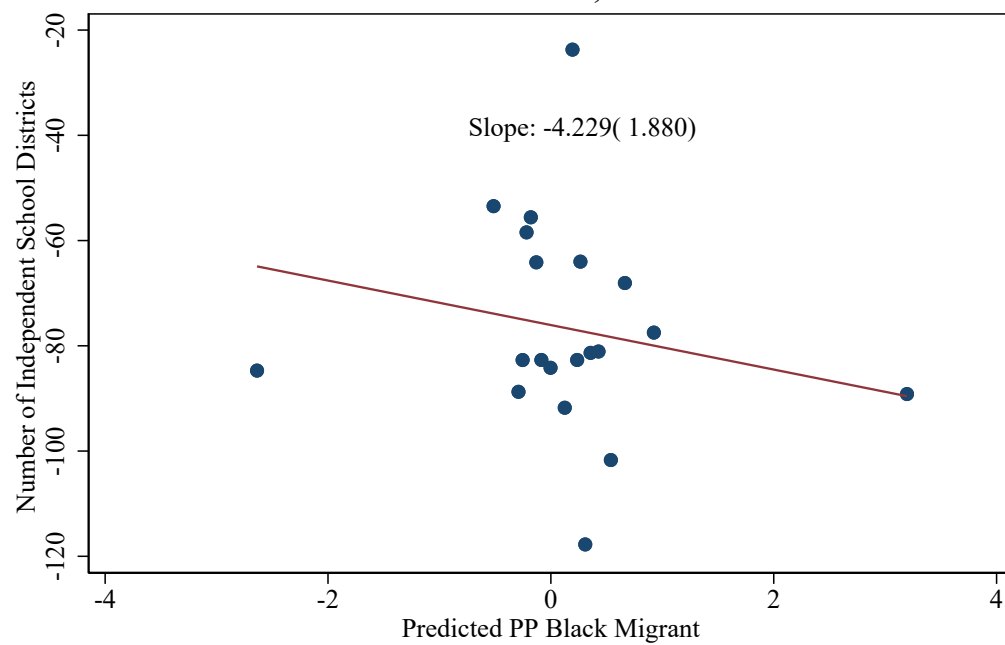


Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls, full sample.



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

Reduced Form, Stacked

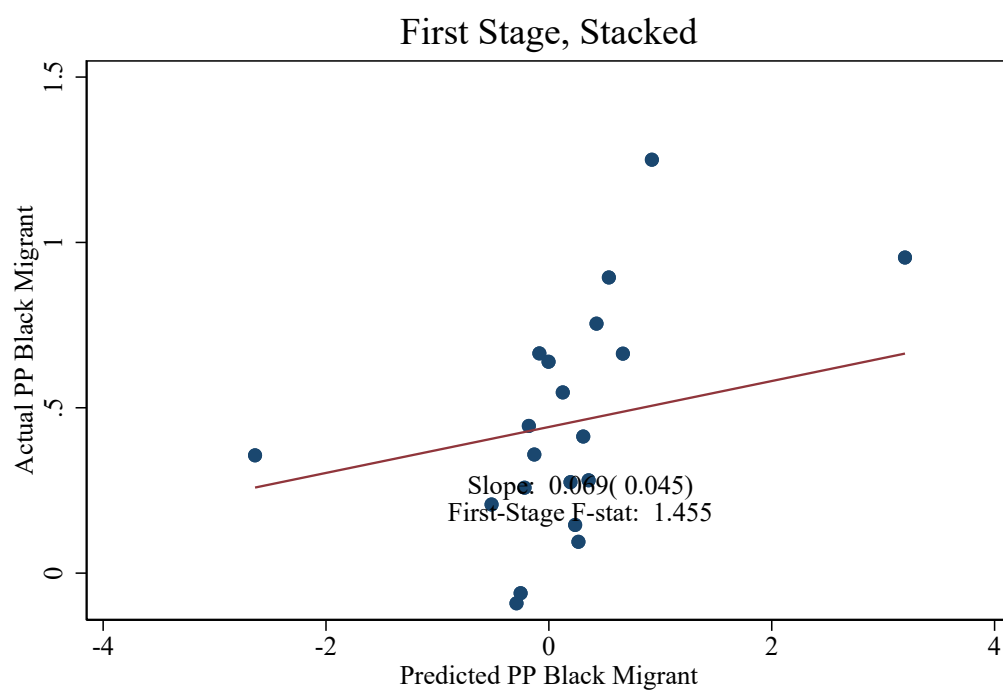


Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

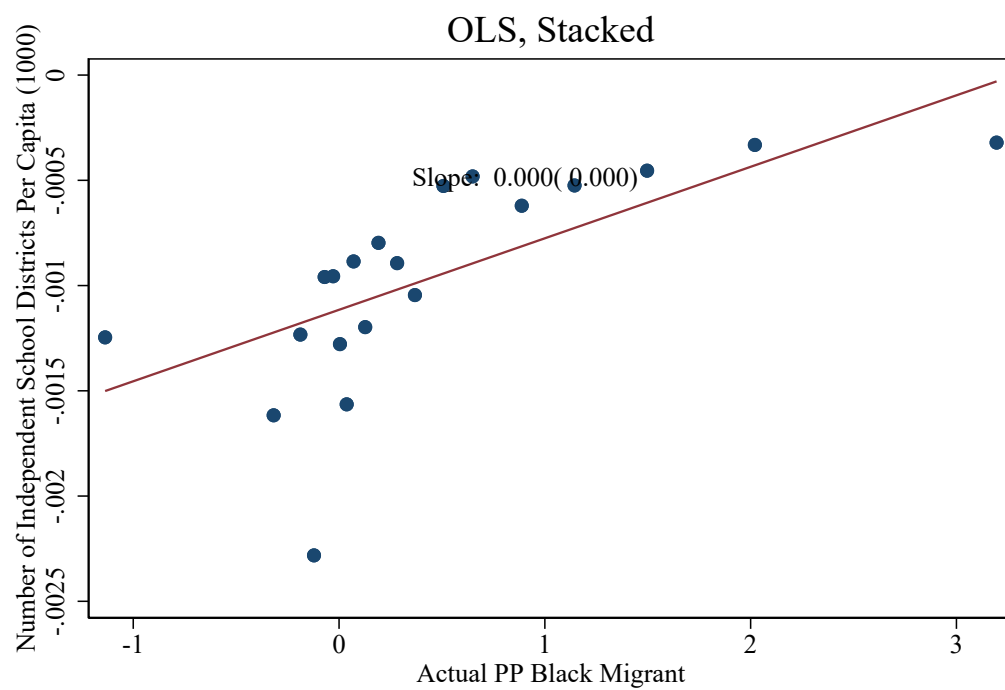
3.4 School Districts, Per Capita

Table 12: Dererencourt Table Two with y=Number of Independent School Districts Per Capita (1000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

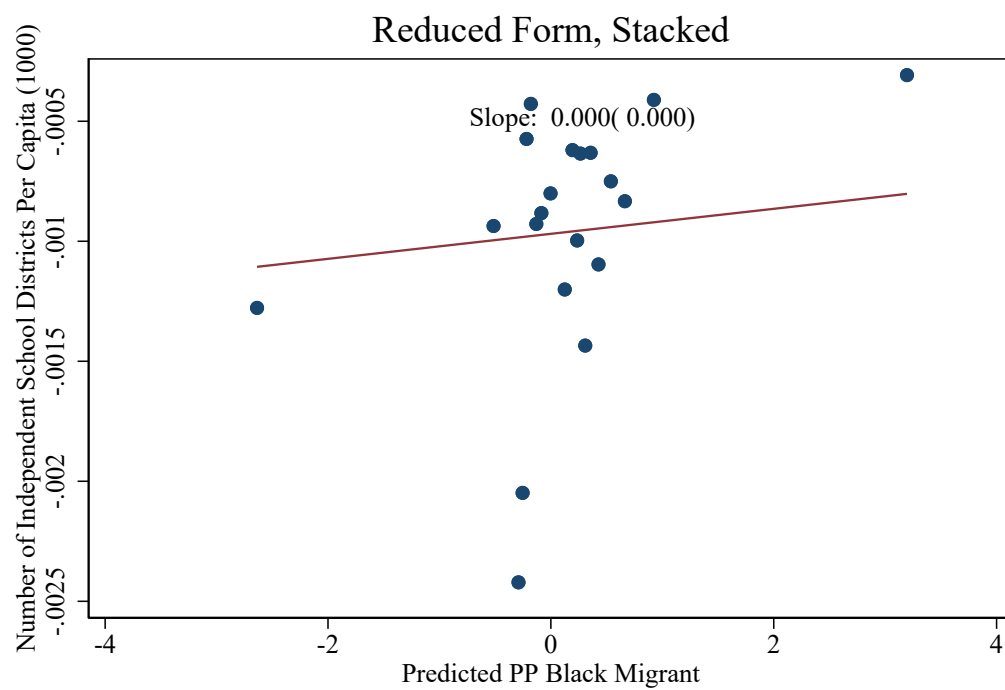
	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.0695 (0.0453)		0.0000521* (0.0000316)	
GM_raw_pp		0.000340*** (0.0000553)		0.000750 (0.000473)
F-Stat	1.455			
Observations	639	639	639	639
Standard errors in parentheses				
* p 0.10, ** p 0.05, *** p 0.01				



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls, full sample.



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.