# Simple Tables for Municipality Proliferation

### May 26, 2023

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# 1 Pooled, Urban Populations

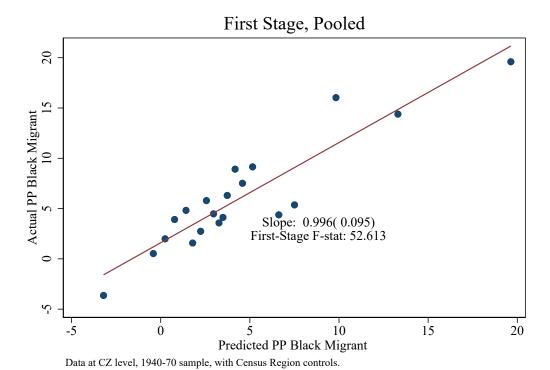
# 1.1 CGoodman, Per Capita

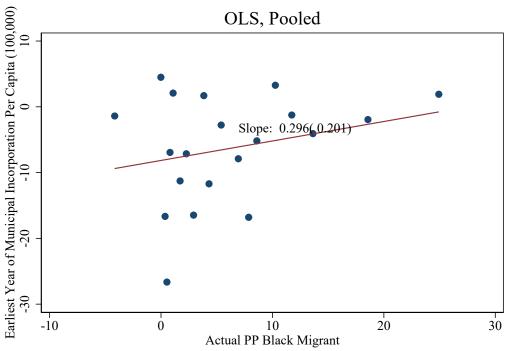
Table 1: Dererencourt Table Two with y=Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
GM_hat2_raw_pp	0.996*** (0.0945)		0.386 $(0.337)$	
$GM_{raw_pp}$		0.296 $(0.201)$		0.388 $(0.329)$
F-Stat Observations	52.613 130	130	130	130

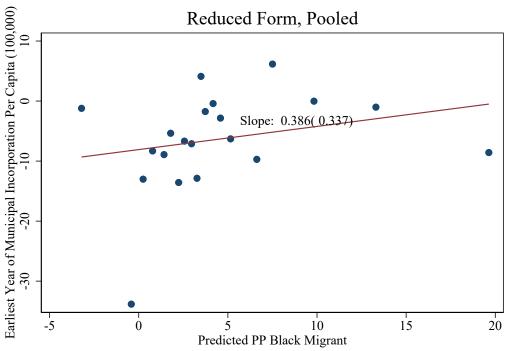
Standard errors in parentheses

<sup>\*</sup> p¡0.10, \*\* p¡0.05, \*\*\* p¡0.01





Data at CZ level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region controls.



Data at CZ level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region controls.

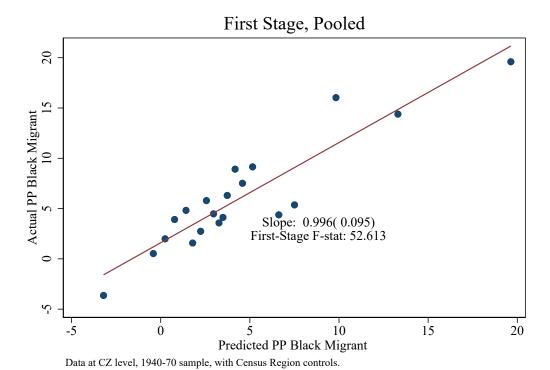
### 1.2 School Districts, Per Capita

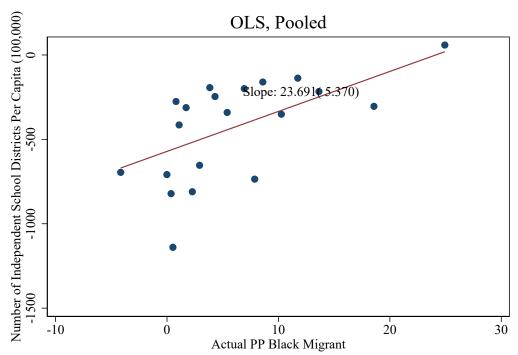
Table 2: Dererencourt Table Two with y=Number of Independent School Districts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region controls.

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
GM_hat2_raw_pp	0.996*** (0.0945)		32.08*** (9.628)	
$GM_{raw_pp}$		23.69*** (5.370)		32.21*** (9.509)
F-Stat Observations	52.613 130	130	130	130

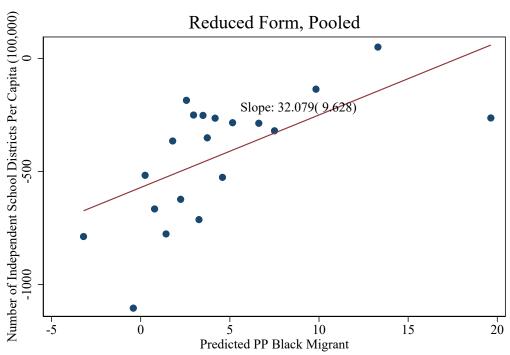
Standard errors in parentheses

<sup>\*</sup> p;0.10, \*\* p;0.05, \*\*\* p;0.01





Data at CZ level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region controls.



Data at CZ level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region controls.

# 2 Stacked Tables, Urban Populations

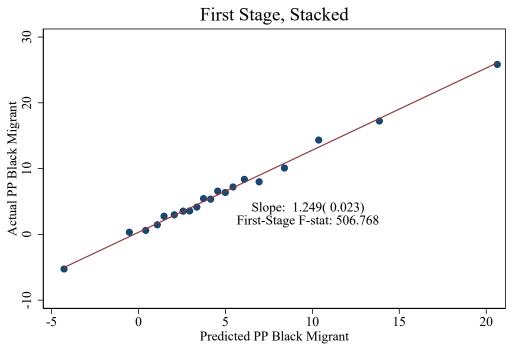
### 2.1 CGoodman, Per Capita

Table 3: Dererencourt Table Two with y=Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

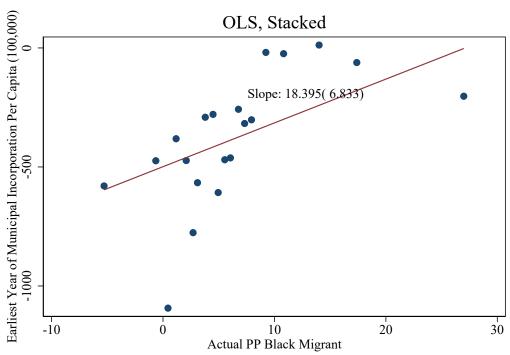
	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
GM_hat2_raw_ppc	1.249*** (0.0228)		22.38** (8.999)	
GM_raw_ppc		18.40*** (6.833)		17.92** (7.186)
F-Stat Observations	506.768 438	438	438	438

Standard errors in parentheses

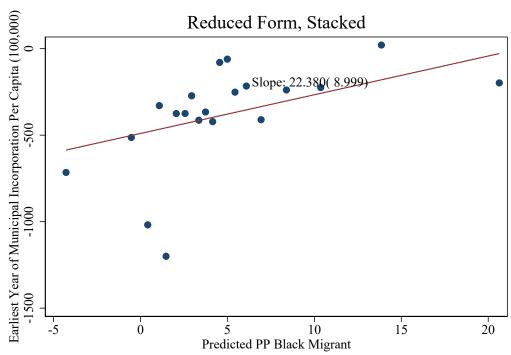
<sup>\*</sup> pi0.10, \*\* pi0.05, \*\*\* pi0.01



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls, urban sample.



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

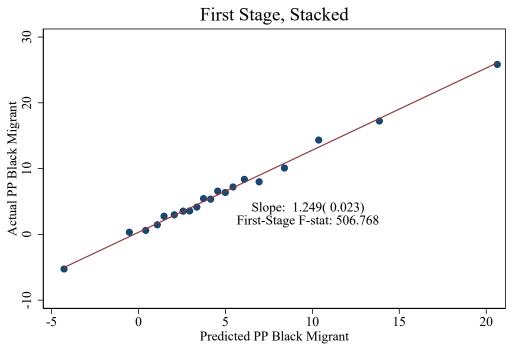
### 2.2 School Districts, Per Capita

Table 4: Dererencourt Table Two with y=Number of Independent School Districts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

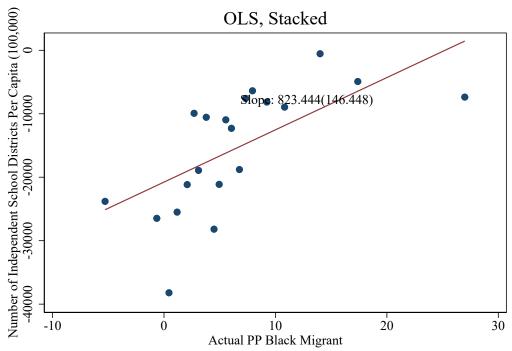
	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
GM_hat2_raw_ppc	1.249*** (0.0228)		1040.3*** (193.1)	
GM_raw_ppc		823.4*** (146.4)		833.1*** (156.3)
F-Stat Observations	506.768 438	438	438	438

Standard errors in parentheses

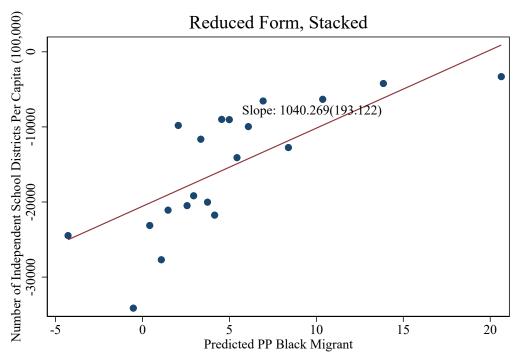
<sup>\*</sup> p;0.10, \*\* p;0.05, \*\*\* p;0.01



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls, urban sample.



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

# 3 Stacked Tables, Urban Populations, DCourt 130 only

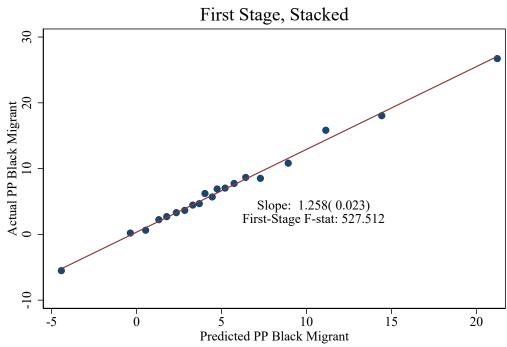
### 3.1 CGoodman, Per Capita

Table 5: Dererencourt Table Two with y=Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

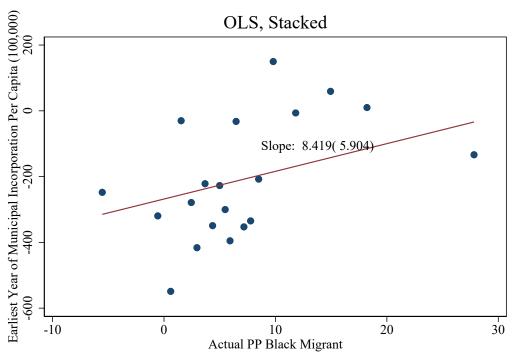
	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
GM_hat2_raw_ppc	1.258*** (0.0226)		8.571 (7.620)	
GM_raw_ppc		8.419 $(5.904)$		6.812 $(6.005)$
F-Stat Observations	527.5119999999999 390	390	390	390

Standard errors in parentheses

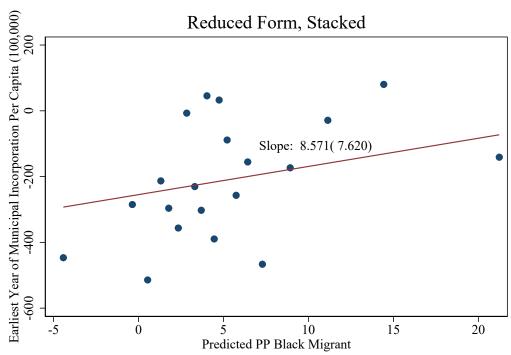
<sup>\*</sup> pi0.10, \*\* pi0.05, \*\*\* pi0.01



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls, urban sample.



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

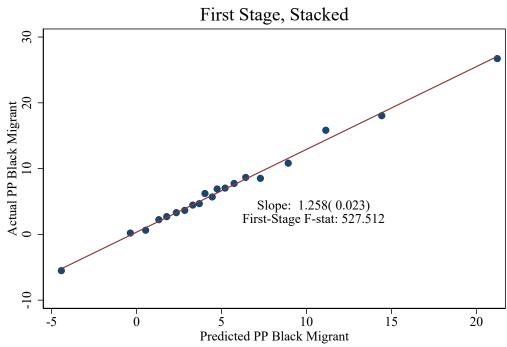
### 3.2 School Districts, Per Capita

Table 6: Dererencourt Table Two with y=Number of Independent School Districts Per Capita (100,000) Pooled, Census Region and Decade FEs controls.

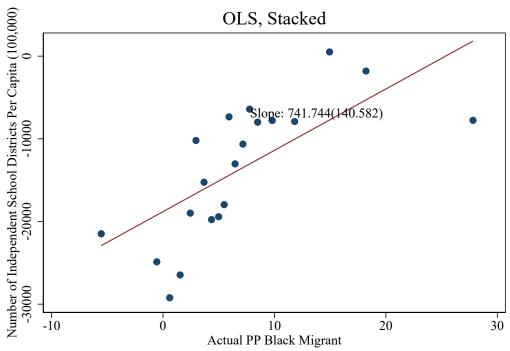
	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
GM_hat2_raw_ppc	1.258*** (0.0226)		968.1*** (183.6)	
GM_raw_ppc		741.7*** (140.6)		769.4*** (146.9)
F-Stat Observations	527.5119999999999 390	390	390	390

Standard errors in parentheses

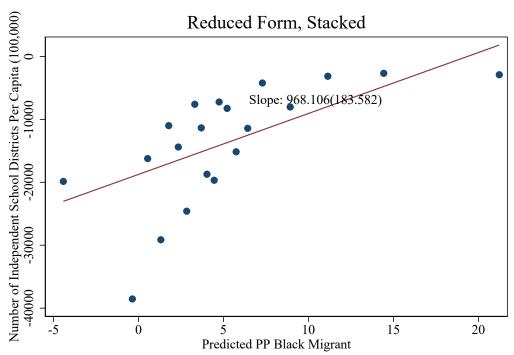
<sup>\*</sup> pi0.10, \*\* pi0.05, \*\*\* pi0.01



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls, urban sample.



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.



Data at CZ-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with Census Region and Decade FEs controls.