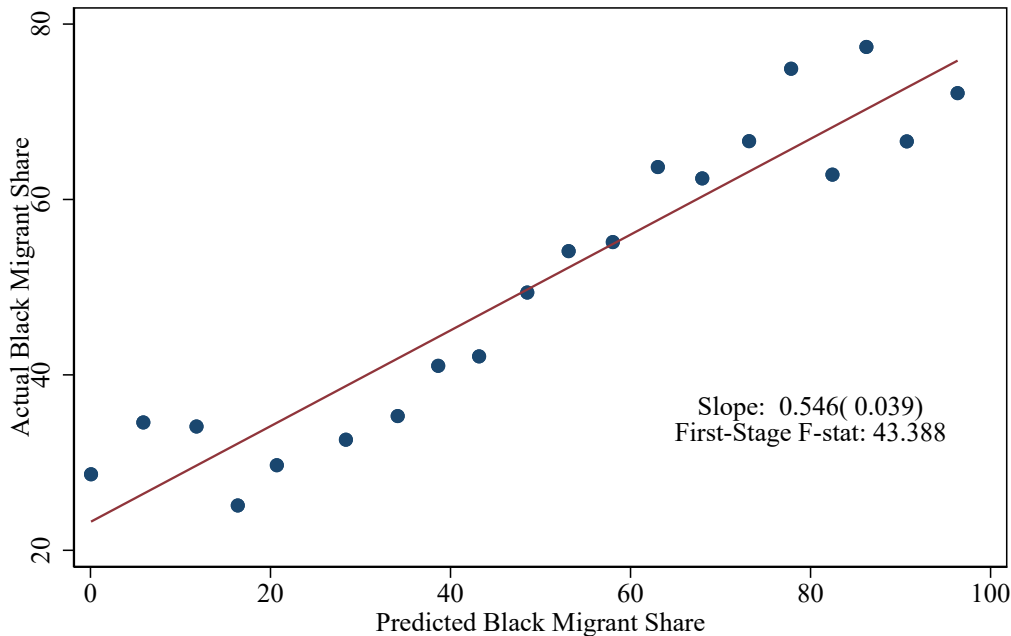


First Stage for rank values



Data at county-decade level, 1950-70 sample, with baseline γ and division FEs controls. Original Dererencourt S