

Simple Tables for Municipality Proliferation

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1 Urban Populations

1.1 GM_hat on all covariates

	1940-1970 Pooled	1940-1950	1950-1960	1960-1970	Stacked
mfg_lfshare	0.06*** (0.01)	0.03* (0.01)	0.01** (0.00)	0.02* (0.01)	0.02** (0.01)
blackmig3539	9.19*** (1.78)	3.03* (1.46)	4.39*** (0.36)	2.09** (0.68)	2.87*** (0.80)
frac_land	-0.64 (1.05)	-1.63* (0.80)	-0.26 (0.24)	0.66 (0.38)	-0.18 (0.57)
transpo_cost_1920	-0.04 (0.17)	0.03 (0.14)	-0.00 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.06)
coastal	-0.55 (0.41)	-0.35 (0.34)	-0.06 (0.09)	-0.13 (0.08)	-0.16 (0.18)
avg_precip	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
avg_temp	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)
n_wells	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)
totfrac_in_main_city	3.54* (1.58)	2.61* (1.06)	0.64 (0.33)	0.59 (0.55)	1.16* (0.56)
urbfrac_in_main_city	-1.09 (1.01)	-0.74 (0.69)	-0.10 (0.22)	-0.28 (0.33)	-0.28 (0.29)
m_rr	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)
m_rr_sqm2	5144.97 (4564.03)	4382.25 (3076.98)	2012.91* (908.14)	-743.36 (1320.28)	1225.44 (2164.82)
reg2	0.65 (0.39)	0.35 (0.32)	0.07 (0.11)	0.22 (0.13)	0.28* (0.13)
reg3	1.06 (1.47)	0.30 (1.00)	0.16 (0.24)	0.23 (0.66)	0.49 (0.47)
reg4	-0.54 (0.71)	-1.44* (0.62)	-0.19 (0.17)	0.61*** (0.16)	-0.21 (0.42)
1940.decade					0.00 (.)
1950.decade					0.11 (0.14)
1960.decade					-0.15 (0.15)

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

1.2 Balance Table

Table 1

	1940-1970 Pooled	1940-1950	1950-1960	1960-1970	Stacked
mfg_lfshare on GM_hat	1.89** (0.68)	2.41* (1.03)	6.45* (3.04)	4.32** (1.39)	2.28* (0.92)
frac_land on GM_hat	0.05* (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.27* (0.12)	0.14 (0.08)	0.05* (0.02)
transpo_cost_1920 on GM_hat	-0.09 (0.05)	-0.11 (0.10)	-0.43 (0.24)	-0.17 (0.14)	-0.10 (0.06)
coastal on GM_hat	0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.04)	0.10 (0.12)	0.07 (0.06)	0.01 (0.03)
avg_precip on GM_hat	0.21 (0.57)	0.70 (1.01)	4.32 (3.60)	-2.20 (1.54)	0.29 (0.92)
avg_temp on GM_hat	-1.52 (1.74)	-0.48 (3.14)	-2.06 (8.34)	-7.77 (5.21)	-1.52 (2.75)
n_wells on GM_hat	-24.20 (14.50)	-22.49 (15.75)	-42.45 (46.79)	-100.26 (67.81)	-27.14 (14.91)
totfrac_in_main_city on GM_hat	0.06** (0.02)	0.06** (0.02)	0.30** (0.10)	0.15* (0.07)	0.07*** (0.02)
urbfrac_in_main_city on GM_hat	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)	0.09 (0.09)	0.00 (0.04)	0.01 (0.02)
m_rr on GM_hat	1.1e+05 (77678.60)	-1.8e+04 (1.5e+05)	-3.1e+04 (4.7e+05)	8.0e+05** (2.7e+05)	1.1e+05 (1.7e+05)
m_rr_sqm2 on GM_hat	0.00* (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)
popc1940 on GM_hat	5.5e+05* (2.3e+05)	3.6e+05 (2.2e+05)	2.6e+06* (1.1e+06)	1.8e+06* (7.2e+05)	6.0e+05** (2.2e+05)
pop1940 on GM_hat	6.1e+05* (2.4e+05)	3.8e+05 (2.5e+05)	2.8e+06* (1.1e+06)	2.1e+06** (7.9e+05)	6.6e+05* (2.6e+05)

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table 2: Northeast Region

	1940-1970 Pooled	1940-1950	1950-1960	1960-1970	Stacked
mfg_lfshare on GM_hat	-6.89 (7.37)	10.98 (16.01)	4.02 (33.69)	-27.20** (8.37)	-6.67 (6.87)
frac_land on GM_hat	0.72 (0.50)	-0.63 (0.67)	1.00 (2.05)	2.19*** (0.59)	0.63 (0.41)
transpo_cost_1920 on GM_hat	-0.55 (1.00)	-4.05 (2.22)	-3.14 (2.62)	1.25 (1.59)	-0.33 (0.91)
coastal on GM_hat	-0.44 (0.57)	-2.15 (1.53)	-1.39 (1.65)	0.26 (1.15)	-0.25 (0.60)
avg_precip on GM_hat	27.91 (14.80)	-7.38 (43.73)	116.81** (37.14)	47.84 (27.33)	20.89 (13.12)
avg_temp on GM_hat	-11.42 (7.95)	-0.39 (21.32)	-3.01 (43.43)	-31.78* (13.23)	-9.08 (7.25)
n_wells on GM_hat	120.17 (92.24)	204.93 (175.83)	169.28 (183.83)	139.54 (124.39)	73.00 (57.59)
totfrac_in_main_city on GM_hat	0.54* (0.26)	-0.12 (0.78)	-0.79 (1.50)	1.74*** (0.37)	0.45 (0.28)
urbfrac_in_main_city on GM_hat	0.27 (0.25)	0.53 (0.89)	-1.73 (1.45)	0.91 (0.57)	0.22 (0.25)
m_rr on GM_hat	-6.9e+05 (1.3e+06)	2.2e+06 (2.1e+06)	-3.6e+05 (4.4e+06)	-3.3e+06 (1.8e+06)	-7.4e+05 (1.1e+06)
m_rr_sqm2 on GM_hat	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
popc1940 on GM_hat	5.9e+06 (4.0e+06)	-5.8e+06 (6.4e+06)	5.4e+06 (1.7e+07)	1.9e+07*** (4.4e+06)	5.3e+06 (3.6e+06)
pop1940 on GM_hat	5.0e+06 (3.7e+06)	-6.0e+06 (5.9e+06)	5.3e+06 (1.6e+07)	1.7e+07*** (4.2e+06)	4.6e+06 (3.5e+06)

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table 3: Midwest Region

	1940-1970 Pooled	1940-1950	1950-1960	1960-1970	Stacked
mfg_lfshare on GM_hat	2.49** (0.76)	5.99*** (1.37)	15.65*** (2.57)	3.23 (2.01)	5.66*** (1.10)
frac_land on GM_hat	0.03 (0.02)	0.04 (0.04)	0.16 (0.12)	0.09 (0.08)	0.07 (0.03)
transpo_cost_1920 on GM_hat	-0.05 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.09)	-0.26 (0.28)	-0.16 (0.13)	-0.10 (0.07)
coastal on GM_hat	0.00 (.)	0.00 (.)	0.00 (.)	0.00 (.)	0.00 (.)
avg_precip on GM_hat	-1.19*** (0.35)	-2.27** (0.78)	-6.05*** (1.46)	-2.76** (1.01)	-2.58*** (0.69)
avg_temp on GM_hat	-2.92 (1.97)	-7.62 (3.96)	-14.93 (9.01)	-4.05 (4.18)	-6.44* (2.88)
n_wells on GM_hat	-38.81 (25.95)	-67.63 (51.36)	-81.83 (108.93)	-127.70 (89.99)	-85.86* (42.73)
totfrac_in_main_city on GM_hat	0.04 (0.02)	0.06 (0.04)	0.19 (0.13)	0.10 (0.06)	0.08* (0.03)
urbfrac_in_main_city on GM_hat	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.07 (0.09)	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.02)
m_rr on GM_hat	2.2e+05* (87960.79)	3.2e+05 (1.9e+05)	7.7e+05 (6.3e+05)	6.2e+05** (2.3e+05)	4.3e+05** (1.4e+05)
m_rr_sqm2 on GM_hat	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)
popc1940 on GM_hat	4.9e+05* (2.3e+05)	8.2e+05* (3.9e+05)	2.5e+06 (1.3e+06)	1.2e+06 (6.7e+05)	1.0e+06** (3.3e+05)
pop1940 on GM_hat	5.8e+05* (2.6e+05)	9.8e+05* (4.4e+05)	3.0e+06* (1.5e+06)	1.4e+06 (7.5e+05)	1.2e+06** (3.8e+05)

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

	1940-1970 Pooled	1940-1950	1950-1960	1960-1970	Stacked
mfg_lfshare on GM_hat	-2.20*** (0.57)	-5.18*** (0.87)	-7.01*** (1.48)	-14.16* (6.98)	-6.30*** (0.84)
blackmig3539 on GM_hat	0.10*** (0.01)	0.23*** (0.00)	0.25*** (0.02)	0.58** (0.18)	0.25*** (0.02)
frac_land on GM_hat	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.01 (0.00)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.00)
transpo_cost_1920 on GM_hat	0.04 (0.02)	0.09* (0.04)	0.12 (0.07)	0.38 (0.28)	0.12** (0.04)
coastal on GM_hat	0.02 (0.02)	0.04 (0.04)	0.06 (0.05)	0.25 (0.17)	0.05 (0.03)
avg_precip on GM_hat	0.41** (0.16)	0.99*** (0.26)	1.24** (0.48)	1.50 (2.71)	1.11*** (0.25)
avg_temp on GM_hat	0.12 (0.09)	0.29 (0.17)	0.36 (0.25)	0.58 (0.97)	0.33* (0.13)
n_wells on GM_hat	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.15 (0.15)	-0.02 (0.02)
totfrac_in_main_city on GM_hat	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.04)	0.02 (0.09)	-0.01 (0.02)
urbfrac_in_main_city on GM_hat	-0.00** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.01** (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.01*** (0.00)
m_rr on GM_hat	29528.74*** (7387.55)	63683.14*** (17878.10)	87360.07*** (20271.72)	2.0e+05* (83358.26)	79450.57*** (15296.42)
m_rr_sqm2 on GM_hat	-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)
popc1940 on GM_hat	16477.11 (29942.99)	21370.26 (64403.16)	42451.17 (87999.73)	2.7e+05 (1.6e+05)	41527.36 (48977.60)
pop1940 on GM_hat	-5.0e+04 (56168.71)	-1.4e+05 (1.1e+05)	-1.6e+05 (1.7e+05)	-6.9e+04 (4.3e+05)	-1.4e+05 (83095.75)

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

1.3 Regressions Robust to Balance Table Covariates

Table 4: Outcome variable cgoodman

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	3.46*** (0.42)	1.89*** (0.29)	10.50*** (1.77)	7.29*** (1.70)	1.82*** (0.65)	2.20*** (0.38)	1.28*** (0.33)	7.21*** (1.82)	4.50** (1.85)	0.56 (0.74)
F-Stat	68.63	42.59	35.16	18.37	7.8	33.8	15.14	15.62	5.9	.57
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.03*** (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	0.01* (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01** (0.00)	0.02 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.00)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.16*** (0.04)	0.06** (0.03)	0.23* (0.14)	0.09 (0.07)	0.05** (0.02)	0.15*** (0.05)	0.01 (0.03)	0.16 (0.16)	0.12 (0.08)	0.03 (0.02)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.04*** (0.01)	0.03** (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.03* (0.01)	0.07*** (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.05 (0.07)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 5: Outcome variable cgoodman Northeast Region

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	-0.09 (8.44)	2.32 (2.92)	-28.03 (42.89)	-20.55 (21.20)	-11.14 (8.78)	7.48 (6.97)	2.32 (2.92)	-34.55 (42.04)	24.71** (10.47)	-11.14 (8.78)
F-Stat	0	.63	.43	.9399999999999999	1.61	1.15	.63	.68	5.57	1.61
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.05 (0.03)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.00 (0.00)
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	-0.27 (0.40)	0.18 (0.38)	0.37 (0.43)	-0.89 (0.59)	-0.18 (0.27)	0.12 (0.35)	0.18 (0.38)	1.78** (0.78)	-0.51 (0.75)	-0.18 (0.27)
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	2.91 (247.69)	0.08 (0.12)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.04 (0.06)	0.02 (0.03)	0.02 (0.05)	0.08 (0.12)	-0.05 (0.06)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.03)
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 6: Outcome variable cgoodman Midwest Region

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	3.98*** (0.47)	1.94*** (0.65)	10.34*** (3.73)	8.18*** (1.76)	3.85*** (1.09)	2.12*** (0.42)	1.26* (0.68)	3.91 (3.52)	4.59** (1.93)	1.25 (1.03)
F-Stat	72.430000000000001	8.970000000000001	7.7	21.5	12.45	25.8	3.49	1.23	5.65	1.47
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.04*** (0.01)	0.06*** (0.01)	0.03** (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01** (0.01)	0.04 (0.03)	0.04* (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.02* (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.19*** (0.05)	0.13** (0.06)	0.18 (0.24)	0.12 (0.08)	0.13*** (0.05)	0.13 (0.09)	0.06 (0.08)	-0.11 (0.33)	0.18* (0.09)	0.02 (0.06)
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.05*** (0.01)	0.07*** (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.06 (0.04)	0.05 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.10)	0.04** (0.02)	0.02 (0.04)
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 7: Outcome variable cgoodman West Region

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.52 (1.68)	-1.21 (1.57)	8.38** (3.12)	0.72 (5.52)	1.13 (0.75)	0.11 (0.89)	-2.10 (1.66)	-8.89 (9.33)	-9.12 (8.64)	0.40 (0.48)
F-Stat	.1	.59	7.21	.02	2.27	.02	1.61	.91	1.11	.6899999999999999
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.06** (0.02)	0.04** (0.02)	0.03** (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02*** (0.01)	0.05 (0.07)	0.04** (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.14 (0.10)	0.03 (0.09)	0.83*** (0.26)	-0.32 (0.24)	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.14 (0.18)	-0.05 (0.09)	-0.28 (0.75)	-0.48* (0.24)	-0.13*** (0.04)
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.26 (0.67)	-0.02 (0.08)	0.10** (0.04)	-0.45 (3.36)	-0.02 (0.03)	-1.23 (8.47)	0.02 (0.03)	0.03 (0.07)	0.05 (0.05)	-0.33 (0.39)
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 8: Outcome variable schdist_ind

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	3.46*** (0.42)	1.89*** (0.29)	10.50*** (1.77)	7.29*** (1.70)	1.82*** (0.65)	2.20*** (0.38)	1.28*** (0.33)	7.21*** (1.82)	4.50** (1.85)	0.56 (0.74)
F-Stat	68.63	42.59	35.16	18.37	7.8	33.8	15.14	15.62	5.9	.57
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	1.05*** (0.26)	0.76** (0.33)	0.48** (0.19)	0.17*** (0.05)	0.25*** (0.06)	-0.28 (0.26)	-0.10 (0.18)	-0.17 (0.16)	0.05 (0.06)	-0.21*** (0.07)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	4.49*** (1.20)	2.46*** (0.85)	9.16*** (2.43)	1.39* (0.76)	2.09*** (0.61)	-0.71 (1.23)	-0.29 (0.79)	-0.32 (2.06)	-1.08 (0.95)	0.30 (0.46)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	1.30*** (0.33)	1.30*** (0.45)	0.87*** (0.19)	0.19** (0.09)	1.15** (0.46)	-0.32 (0.54)	-0.22 (0.61)	-0.04 (0.27)	-0.24 (0.21)	0.53 (0.99)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 9: Outcome variable schdist_ind Northeast Region

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	-0.09 (8.44)	2.32 (2.92)	-28.03 (42.89)	-20.55 (21.20)	-11.14 (8.78)	7.48 (6.97)	2.32 (2.92)	-34.55 (42.04)	24.71** (10.47)	-11.14 (8.78)
F-Stat	0	.63	.43	.9399999999999999	1.61	1.15	.63	.68	5.57	1.61
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	-0.04 (0.30)	0.08 (0.08)	0.00 (0.05)	0.06 (0.07)	0.00 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.37)	0.08 (0.08)	0.00 (0.05)	0.30** (0.12)	0.00 (0.04)
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	-3.72 (7.17)	-2.96 (10.82)	2.51 (8.93)	6.68* (3.65)	2.23 (3.05)	-5.26 (8.82)	-2.96 (10.82)	6.04 (10.63)	10.27 (9.04)	2.23 (3.05)
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	39.64 (3391.08)	-1.28 (4.72)	-0.09 (0.35)	-0.32 (0.45)	-0.20 (0.32)	-0.70 (1.16)	-1.28 (4.72)	-0.17 (0.37)	0.42 (0.26)	-0.20 (0.32)
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 10: Outcome variable schdist_ind Midwest Region

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	3.98*** (0.47)	1.94*** (0.65)	10.34*** (3.73)	8.18*** (1.76)	3.85*** (1.09)	2.12*** (0.42)	1.26* (0.68)	3.91 (3.52)	4.59** (1.93)	1.25 (1.03)
F-Stat	72.430000000000001	8.970000000000001	7.7	21.5	12.45	25.8	3.49	1.23	5.65	1.47
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	1.32*** (0.35)	1.70*** (0.59)	0.98*** (0.22)	0.26*** (0.06)	0.38*** (0.12)	0.18 (0.77)	-0.07 (0.87)	0.44 (0.34)	0.29*** (0.10)	-0.25* (0.14)
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	4.02** (1.70)	4.34** (1.69)	10.35** (4.21)	0.79 (0.99)	3.85*** (1.13)	-1.55 (2.77)	-1.56 (2.81)	-3.03 (5.11)	-0.85 (1.21)	-0.36 (1.52)
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	1.01*** (0.37)	2.24** (0.97)	1.00*** (0.24)	0.10 (0.10)	1.00*** (0.37)	-0.73 (1.31)	-1.24 (2.42)	-0.78 (1.68)	-0.19 (0.31)	-0.29 (1.15)
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 11: Outcome variable schdist_ind West Region

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.52 (1.68)	-1.21 (1.57)	8.38** (3.12)	0.72 (5.52)	1.13 (0.75)	0.11 (0.89)	-2.10 (1.66)	-8.89 (9.33)	-9.12 (8.64)	0.40 (0.48)
F-Stat	.1	.59	7.21	.02	2.27	.02	1.61	.91	1.11	.6899999999999999
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	1.07** (0.43)	1.26** (0.53)	0.45** (0.17)	0.07* (0.04)	0.32*** (0.11)	1.07 (1.33)	1.14** (0.48)	0.22 (0.51)	0.02 (0.06)	-0.26* (0.15)
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	1.34 (2.10)	0.50 (2.08)	6.92** (2.89)	-4.61 (4.05)	-0.08 (0.74)	-5.37 (3.10)	-2.16 (2.17)	-19.37 (15.00)	-6.00* (3.19)	-1.88** (0.83)
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	2.58 (5.58)	-0.41 (2.06)	0.83** (0.40)	-6.44 (48.19)	-0.07 (0.64)	-47.35 (309.39)	1.03* (0.53)	2.18 (2.09)	0.66 (0.80)	-4.71 (5.11)
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 12: Outcome variable gen_subcounty

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	3.46*** (0.42)	1.89*** (0.29)	10.50*** (1.77)	7.29*** (1.70)	1.82*** (0.65)	2.20*** (0.38)	1.28*** (0.33)	7.21*** (1.82)	4.50** (1.85)	0.56 (0.74)
F-Stat	68.63	42.59	35.16	18.37	7.8	33.8	15.14	15.62	5.9	.57
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.09*** (0.02)	0.06** (0.03)	0.04** (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02*** (0.01)	0.04 (0.03)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.47*** (0.11)	0.21*** (0.08)	0.67** (0.28)	0.26 (0.16)	0.16*** (0.06)	0.33*** (0.12)	0.06 (0.07)	0.31 (0.32)	0.29 (0.18)	0.05 (0.05)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.14*** (0.03)	0.11*** (0.04)	0.06*** (0.02)	0.04* (0.02)	0.09** (0.04)	0.15*** (0.06)	0.05 (0.05)	0.04 (0.04)	0.07* (0.04)	0.10 (0.14)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 13: Outcome variable gen_subcounty Northeast Region

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	-0.09 (8.44)	2.32 (2.92)	-28.03 (42.89)	-20.55 (21.20)	-11.14 (8.78)	7.48 (6.97)	2.32 (2.92)	-34.55 (42.04)	24.71** (10.47)	-11.14 (8.78)
F-Stat	0	.63	.43	.9399999999999999	1.61	1.15	.63	.68	5.57	1.61
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.07 (0.06)	-0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.01)
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	-0.62 (0.83)	-0.23 (1.03)	0.53 (1.04)	-1.54 (1.12)	-0.21 (0.53)	-0.00 (0.88)	-0.23 (1.03)	3.26* (1.75)	-0.36 (1.77)	-0.21 (0.53)
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	6.60 (560.86)	-0.10 (0.50)	-0.02 (0.04)	0.07 (0.11)	0.02 (0.05)	-0.00 (0.11)	-0.10 (0.50)	-0.09 (0.12)	-0.01 (0.06)	0.02 (0.05)
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 14: Outcome variable gen_subcounty Midwest Region

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	3.98*** (0.47)	1.94*** (0.65)	10.34*** (3.73)	8.18*** (1.76)	3.85*** (1.09)	2.12*** (0.42)	1.26* (0.68)	3.91 (3.52)	4.59** (1.93)	1.25 (1.03)
F-Stat	72.430000000000001	8.970000000000001	7.7	21.5	12.45	25.8	3.49	1.23	5.65	1.47
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.14*** (0.03)	0.19*** (0.05)	0.09*** (0.02)	0.03* (0.02)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.09 (0.07)	0.13* (0.07)	0.06 (0.04)	0.05** (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.60*** (0.14)	0.47** (0.22)	0.90 (0.64)	0.32 (0.23)	0.45*** (0.14)	0.32 (0.22)	0.18 (0.27)	-0.04 (0.78)	0.37 (0.27)	0.06 (0.17)
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.15*** (0.03)	0.24*** (0.08)	0.09** (0.04)	0.04 (0.02)	0.12*** (0.04)	0.15 (0.10)	0.15 (0.16)	-0.01 (0.20)	0.08* (0.04)	0.05 (0.13)
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 15: Outcome variable gen_subcounty West Region

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.52 (1.68)	-1.21 (1.57)	8.38** (3.12)	0.72 (5.52)	1.13 (0.75)	0.11 (0.89)	-2.10 (1.66)	-8.89 (9.33)	-9.12 (8.64)	0.40 (0.48)
F-Stat	.1	.59	7.21	.02	2.27	.02	1.61	.91	1.11	.6899999999999999
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.08** (0.03)	0.06** (0.02)	0.04** (0.02)	0.02* (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.09 (0.10)	0.05** (0.02)	0.02 (0.03)	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.14 (0.13)	-0.02 (0.10)	0.97*** (0.27)	-0.38 (0.35)	-0.01 (0.05)	-0.18 (0.24)	-0.11 (0.11)	-0.16 (0.80)	-0.65* (0.37)	-0.13** (0.05)
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.27 (0.65)	0.02 (0.06)	0.12*** (0.04)	-0.52 (3.96)	-0.01 (0.04)	-1.57 (10.78)	0.05 (0.04)	0.02 (0.06)	0.07 (0.07)	-0.32 (0.40)
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 16: Outcome variable spdist

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	3.46*** (0.42)	1.89*** (0.29)	10.50*** (1.77)	7.29*** (1.70)	1.82*** (0.65)	2.20*** (0.38)	1.28*** (0.33)	7.21*** (1.82)	4.50** (1.85)	0.56 (0.74)
F-Stat	68.63	42.59	35.16	18.37	7.8	33.8	15.14	15.62	5.9	.57
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	-0.07*** (0.02)	-0.03** (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.00 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	-0.10 (0.10)	0.05 (0.07)	-0.01 (0.35)	-0.10 (0.14)	-0.01 (0.05)	0.27* (0.16)	0.13* (0.08)	0.84* (0.49)	0.15 (0.16)	0.08 (0.06)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	-0.03 (0.03)	0.03 (0.04)	-0.00 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.00 (0.03)	0.12 (0.08)	0.10 (0.06)	0.12 (0.07)	0.03 (0.04)	0.14 (0.20)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 17: Outcome variable spdist Northeast Region

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	-0.09 (8.44)	2.32 (2.92)	-28.03 (42.89)	-20.55 (21.20)	-11.14 (8.78)	7.48 (6.97)	2.32 (2.92)	-34.55 (42.04)	24.71** (10.47)	-11.14 (8.78)
F-Stat	0	.63	.43	.9399999999999999	1.61	1.15	.63	.68	5.57	1.61
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	-0.09 (0.12)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.06 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.31*** (0.11)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.05 (0.07)	-0.07 (0.05)	0.01 (0.02)
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	-4.62* (2.54)	-1.88** (0.84)	-0.76 (6.56)	-3.97* (1.93)	-1.26 (1.51)	-2.30 (2.51)	-1.88** (0.84)	16.18* (8.74)	-3.95 (3.30)	-1.26 (1.51)
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	49.24 (4196.03)	-0.81 (0.98)	0.03 (0.21)	0.19 (0.26)	0.11 (0.16)	-0.31 (0.29)	-0.81 (0.98)	-0.47 (0.63)	-0.16 (0.11)	0.11 (0.16)
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 18: Outcome variable spdist Midwest Region

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	3.98*** (0.47)	1.94*** (0.65)	10.34*** (3.73)	8.18*** (1.76)	3.85*** (1.09)	2.12*** (0.42)	1.26* (0.68)	3.91 (3.52)	4.59** (1.93)	1.25 (1.03)
F-Stat	72.430000000000001	8.970000000000001	7.7	21.5	12.45	25.8	3.49	1.23	5.65	1.47
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	-0.04** (0.02)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.03 (0.03)	0.00 (0.04)	0.00 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	-0.10 (0.07)	-0.13* (0.07)	-0.17 (0.27)	0.06 (0.09)	-0.08 (0.06)	0.08 (0.12)	-0.06 (0.11)	0.27 (0.35)	0.29** (0.13)	0.01 (0.10)
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.07* (0.04)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.04 (0.06)	-0.05 (0.09)	0.07 (0.12)	0.06 (0.05)	0.01 (0.08)
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 19: Outcome variable spdist West Region

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.52 (1.68)	-1.21 (1.57)	8.38** (3.12)	0.72 (5.52)	1.13 (0.75)	0.11 (0.89)	-2.10 (1.66)	-8.89 (9.33)	-9.12 (8.64)	0.40 (0.48)
F-Stat	.1	.59	7.21	.02	2.27	.02	1.61	.91	1.11	.6899999999999999
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	-0.09 (0.05)	-0.11* (0.06)	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.14)	-0.13** (0.05)	0.02 (0.12)	-0.02 (0.04)	0.01 (0.06)
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.12 (0.28)	0.29 (0.34)	-0.03 (0.84)	-2.66*** (0.93)	0.16 (0.13)	-0.68 (0.41)	0.07 (0.41)	2.27 (3.36)	-2.66** (1.18)	0.07 (0.14)
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.23 (1.09)	-0.24 (0.18)	-0.00 (0.09)	-3.72 (27.30)	0.14 (0.15)	-6.02 (39.27)	-0.03 (0.16)	-0.26 (0.35)	0.29 (0.30)	0.17 (0.39)
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 20: Outcome variable gen_town

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	3.46*** (0.42)	1.89*** (0.29)	10.50*** (1.77)	7.29*** (1.70)	1.82*** (0.65)	2.20*** (0.38)	1.28*** (0.33)	7.21*** (1.82)	4.50** (1.85)	0.56 (0.74)
F-Stat	68.63	42.59	35.16	18.37	7.8	33.8	15.14	15.62	5.9	.57
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.05*** (0.01)	0.04** (0.02)	0.02** (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.00)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.28*** (0.08)	0.15*** (0.05)	0.42** (0.17)	0.12 (0.09)	0.10*** (0.04)	0.18** (0.08)	0.06 (0.04)	0.17 (0.19)	0.12 (0.11)	0.03 (0.03)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.08*** (0.02)	0.08*** (0.03)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.05** (0.02)	0.08** (0.04)	0.04 (0.03)	0.02 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.05 (0.08)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 21: Outcome variable gen_town Northeast Region

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	-0.09 (8.44)	2.32 (2.92)	-28.03 (42.89)	-20.55 (21.20)	-11.14 (8.78)	7.48 (6.97)	2.32 (2.92)	-34.55 (42.04)	24.71** (10.47)	-11.14 (8.78)
F-Stat	0	.63	.43	.9399999999999999	1.61	1.15	.63	.68	5.57	1.61
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.01)
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	-0.33 (0.43)	-0.33 (0.59)	0.17 (0.61)	-0.67 (0.55)	-0.07 (0.28)	-0.12 (0.52)	-0.33 (0.59)	1.38 (1.03)	0.04 (1.15)	-0.07 (0.28)
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	3.55 (301.09)	-0.14 (0.36)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.03 (0.05)	0.01 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.07)	-0.14 (0.36)	-0.04 (0.05)	0.00 (0.04)	0.01 (0.03)
Observations	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	87.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 22: Outcome variable gen_town Midwest Region

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	3.98*** (0.47)	1.94*** (0.65)	10.34*** (3.73)	8.18*** (1.76)	3.85*** (1.09)	2.12*** (0.42)	1.26* (0.68)	3.91 (3.52)	4.59** (1.93)	1.25 (1.03)
F-Stat	72.430000000000001	8.970000000000001	7.7	21.5	12.45	25.8	3.49	1.23	5.65	1.47
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.08*** (0.02)	0.13*** (0.03)	0.06*** (0.01)	0.02** (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.05 (0.04)	0.08* (0.04)	0.04* (0.02)	0.03** (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.37*** (0.10)	0.32** (0.14)	0.67* (0.39)	0.13 (0.13)	0.27*** (0.09)	0.19 (0.13)	0.14 (0.17)	0.11 (0.47)	0.13 (0.16)	0.04 (0.11)
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.09*** (0.02)	0.16*** (0.06)	0.07** (0.03)	0.02 (0.01)	0.07*** (0.03)	0.09 (0.06)	0.11 (0.11)	0.03 (0.10)	0.03 (0.03)	0.03 (0.09)
Observations	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	73.00	219.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

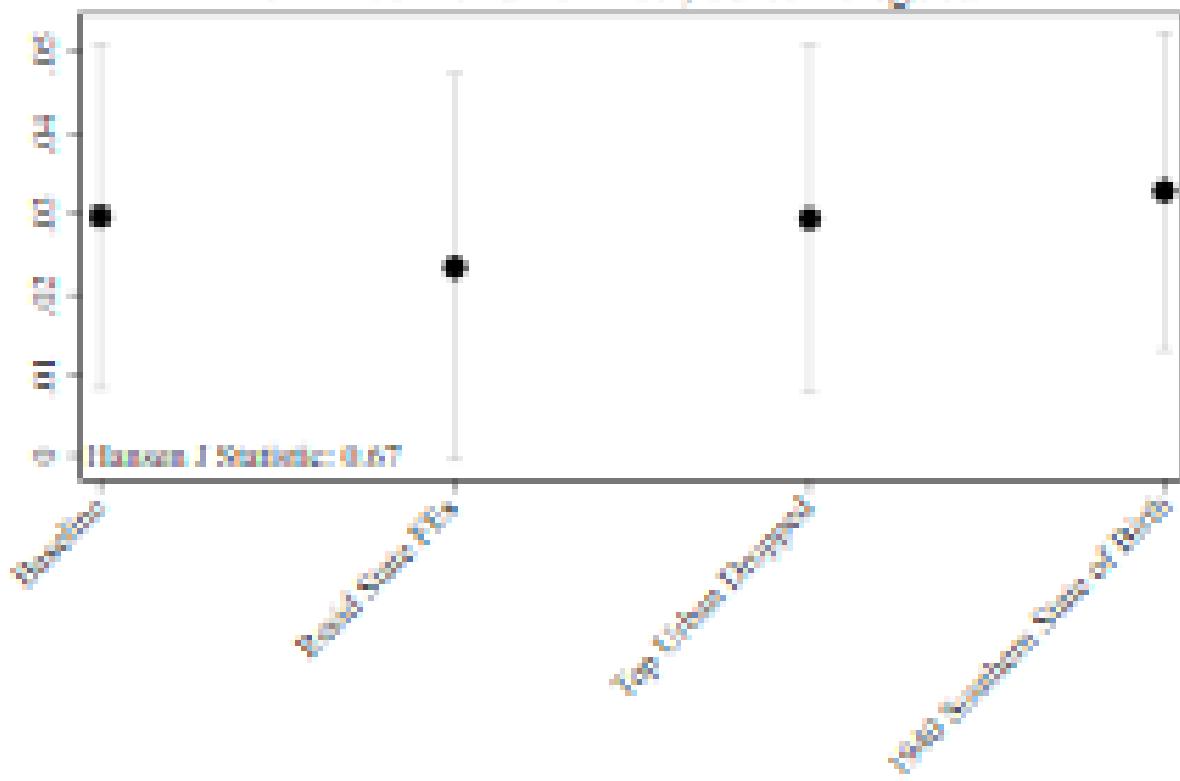
Table 23: Outcome variable gen_town West Region

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.52 (1.68)	-1.21 (1.57)	8.38** (3.12)	0.72 (5.52)	1.13 (0.75)	0.11 (0.89)	-2.10 (1.66)	-8.89 (9.33)	-9.12 (8.64)	0.40 (0.48)
F-Stat	.1	.59	7.21	.02	2.27	.02	1.61	.91	1.11	.6899999999999999
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.00)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.05 (0.06)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp	0.02 (0.03)	-0.00 (0.02)	0.04 (0.04)	-0.12 (0.16)	0.02 (0.02)	0.05 (0.08)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.07 (0.44)	-0.24 (0.27)	0.02 (0.02)
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp	0.04 (0.10)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.00)	-0.17 (1.27)	0.02 (0.02)	0.40 (2.44)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.04)	0.03 (0.03)	0.04 (0.06)
Observations	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	69.00

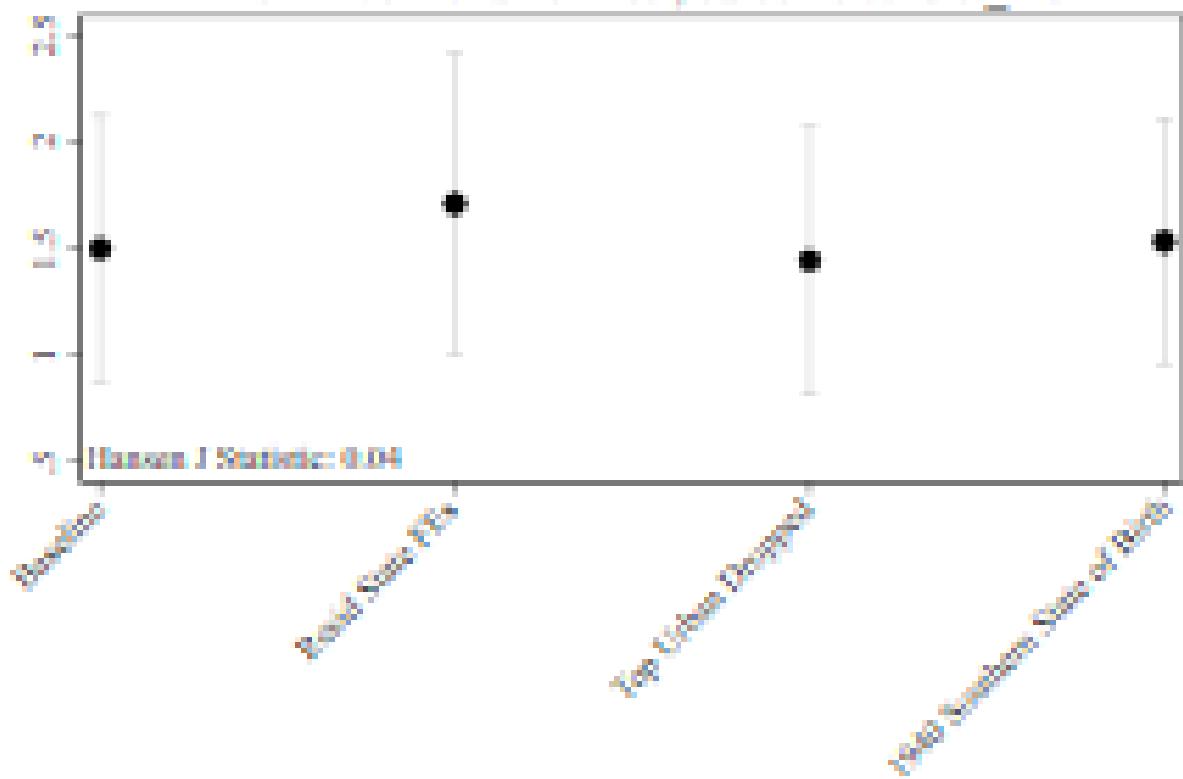
Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

1.4 Alternative Instrument Figures

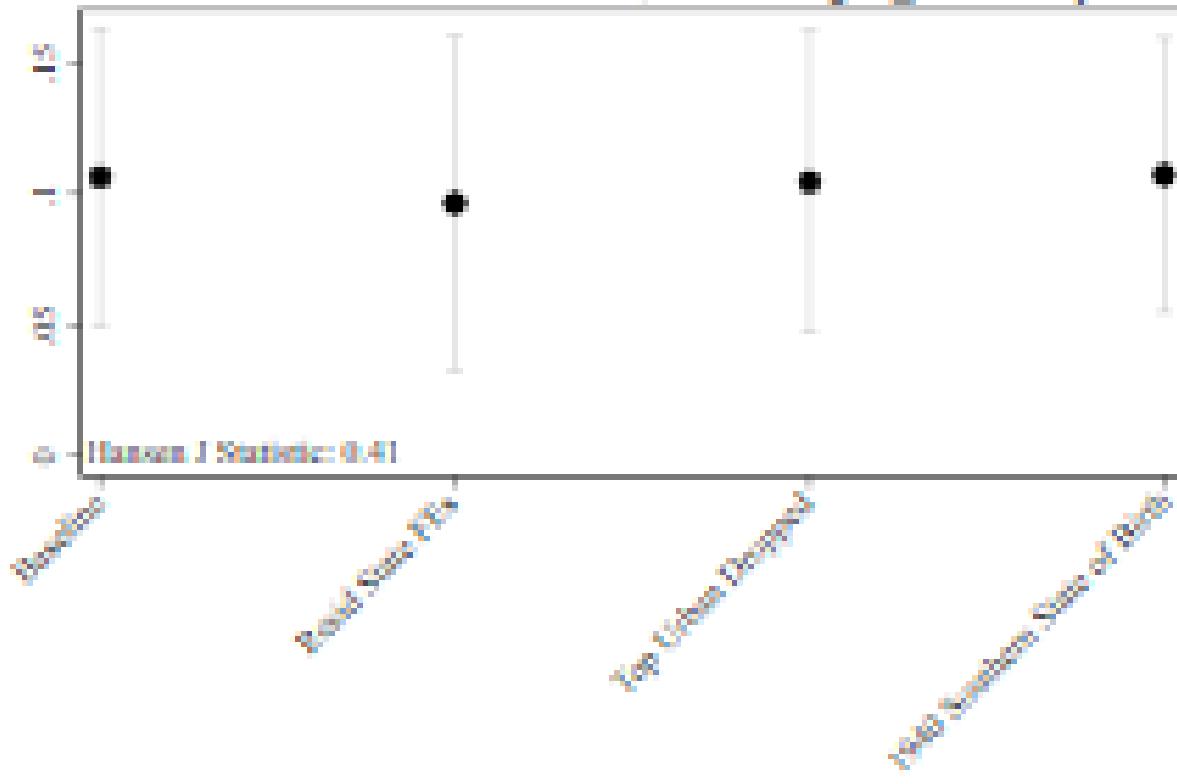
Alternative instrument test, outcome cgoodman

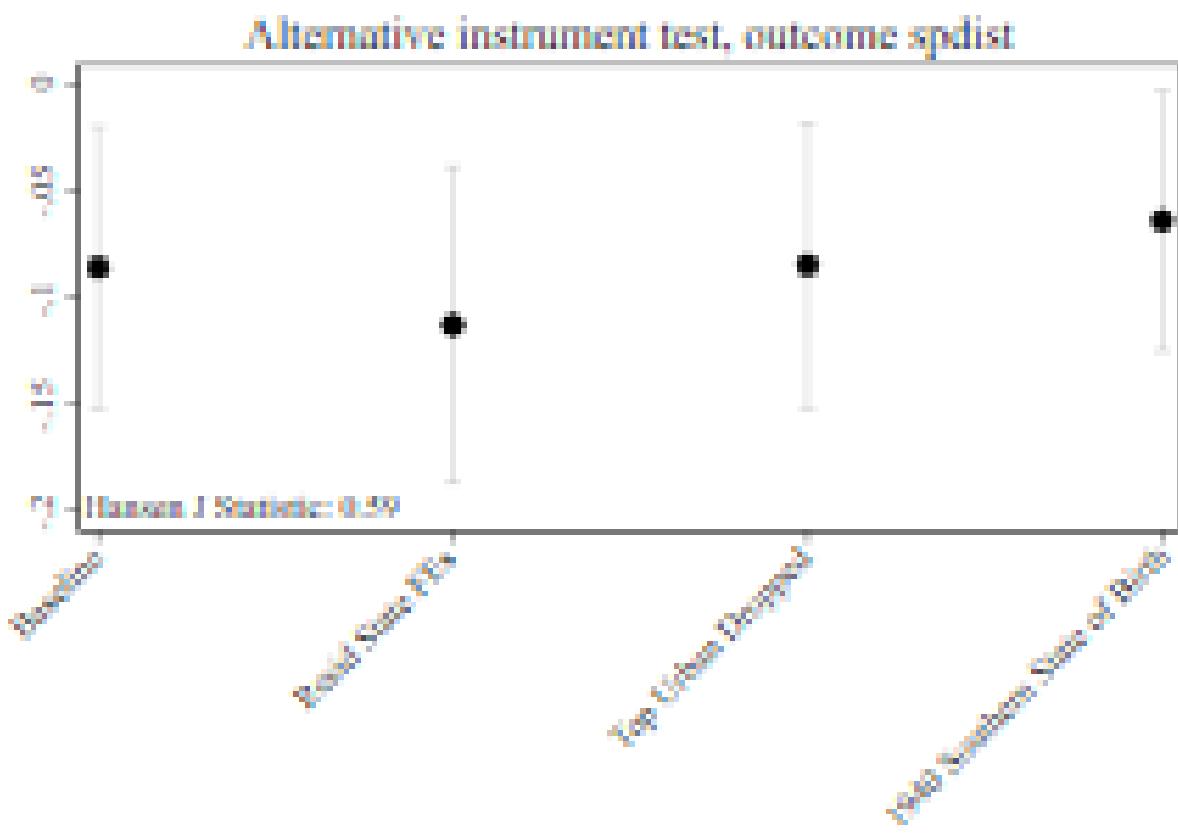


Alternative instrument test; outcome schdist_ind

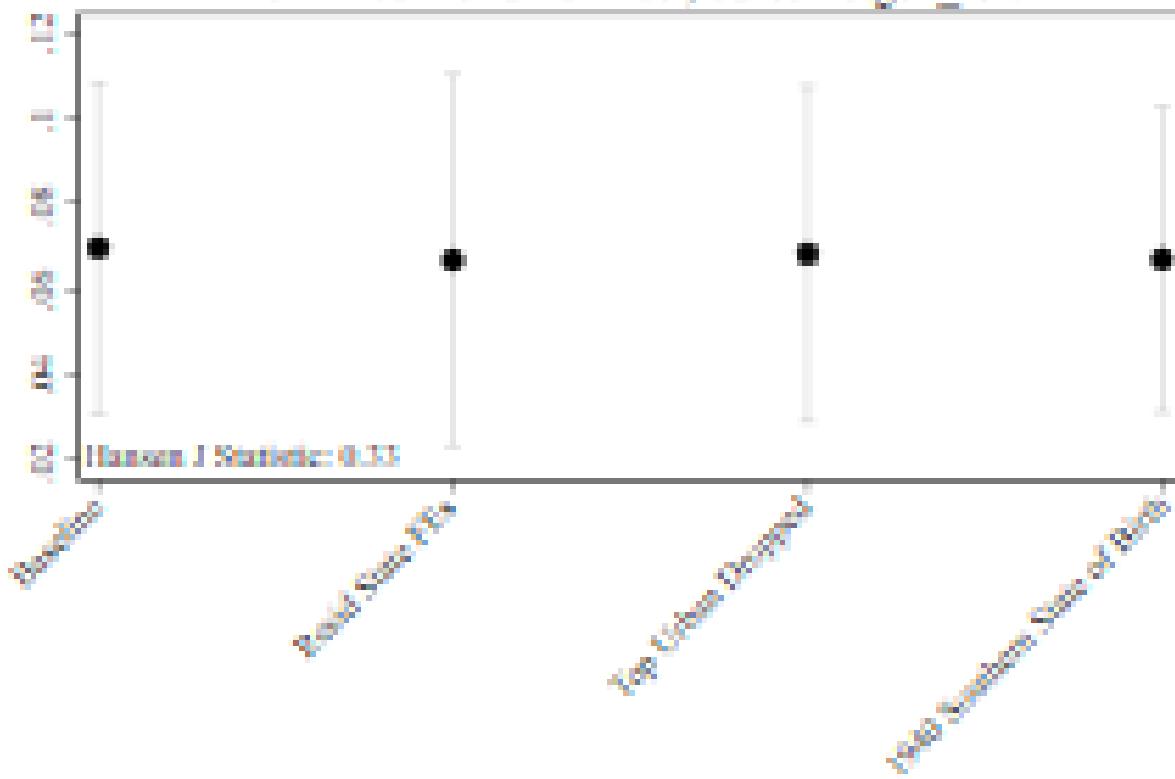


Alternative instrument test, outcome gen_subcounty

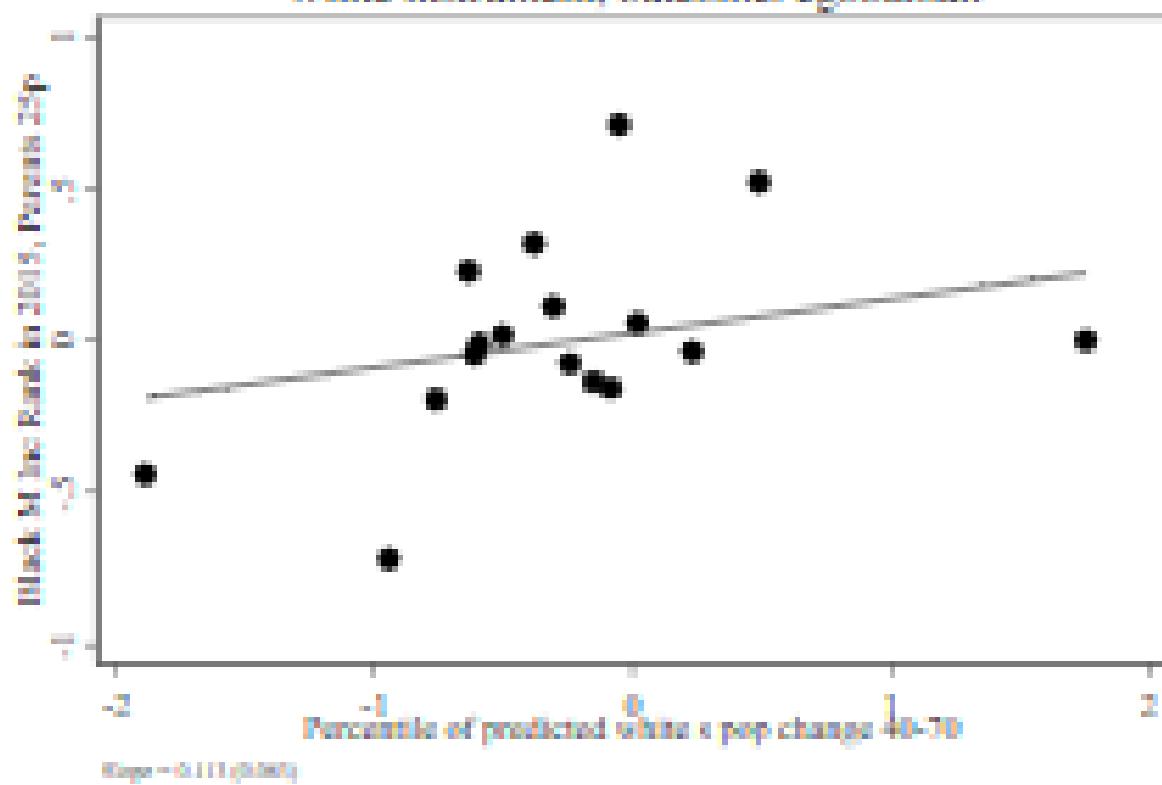


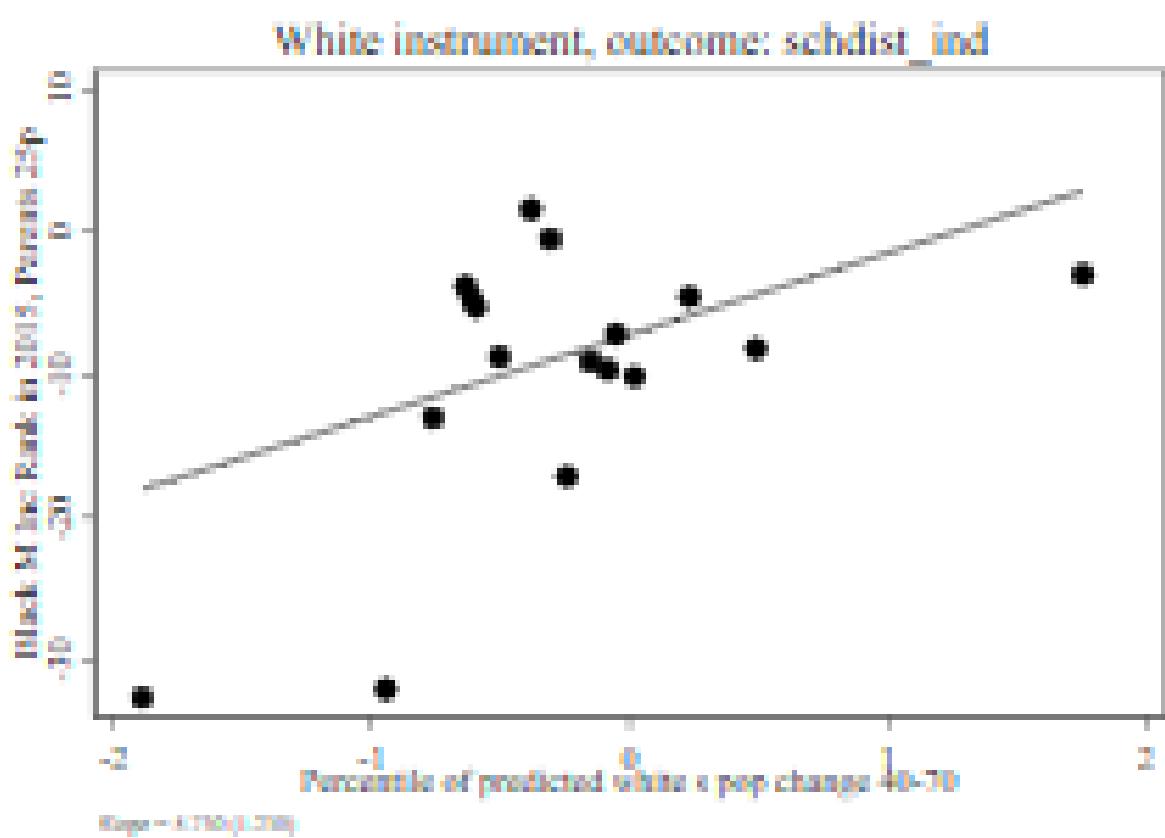


Alternative instrument test, outcome gen_town

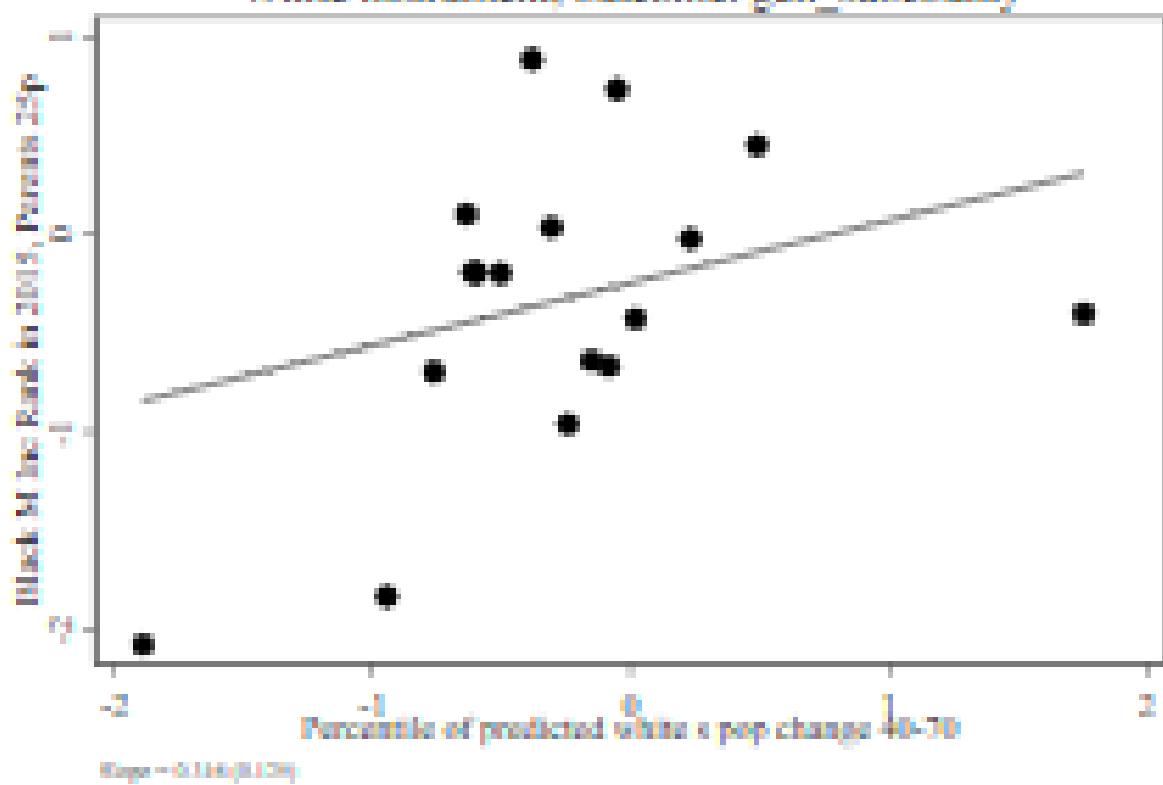


White instrument, outcome: cgoodman

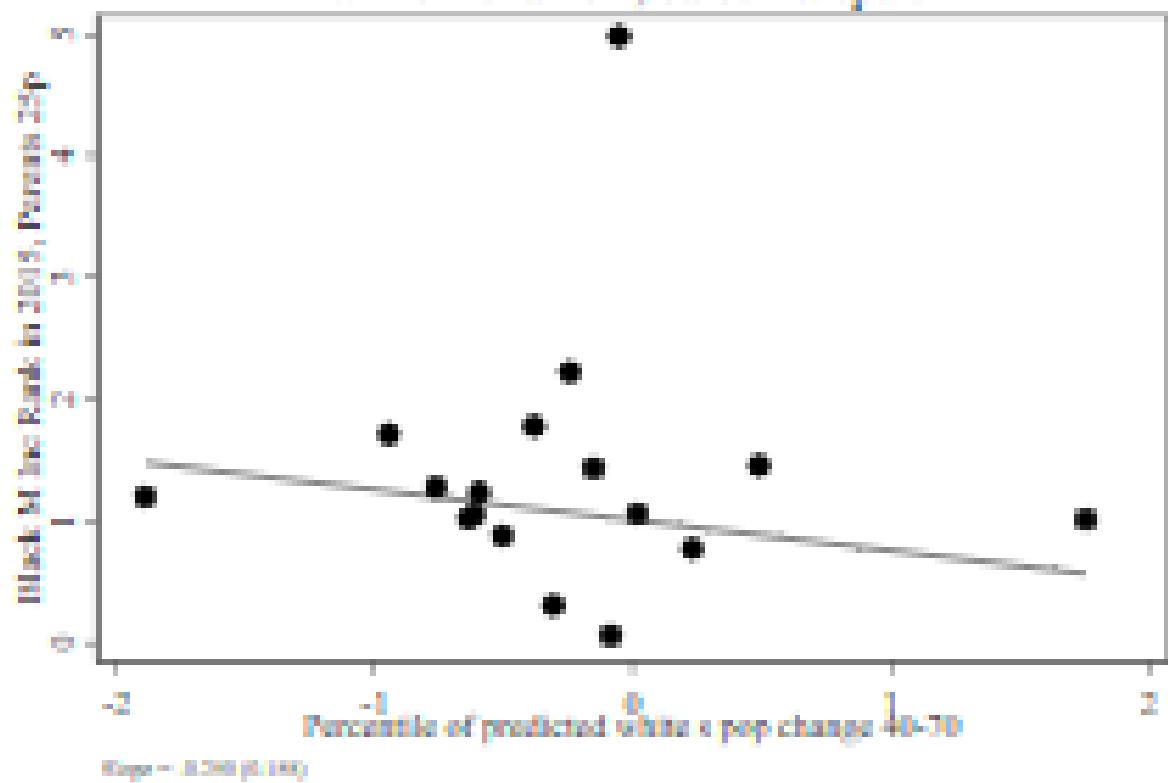


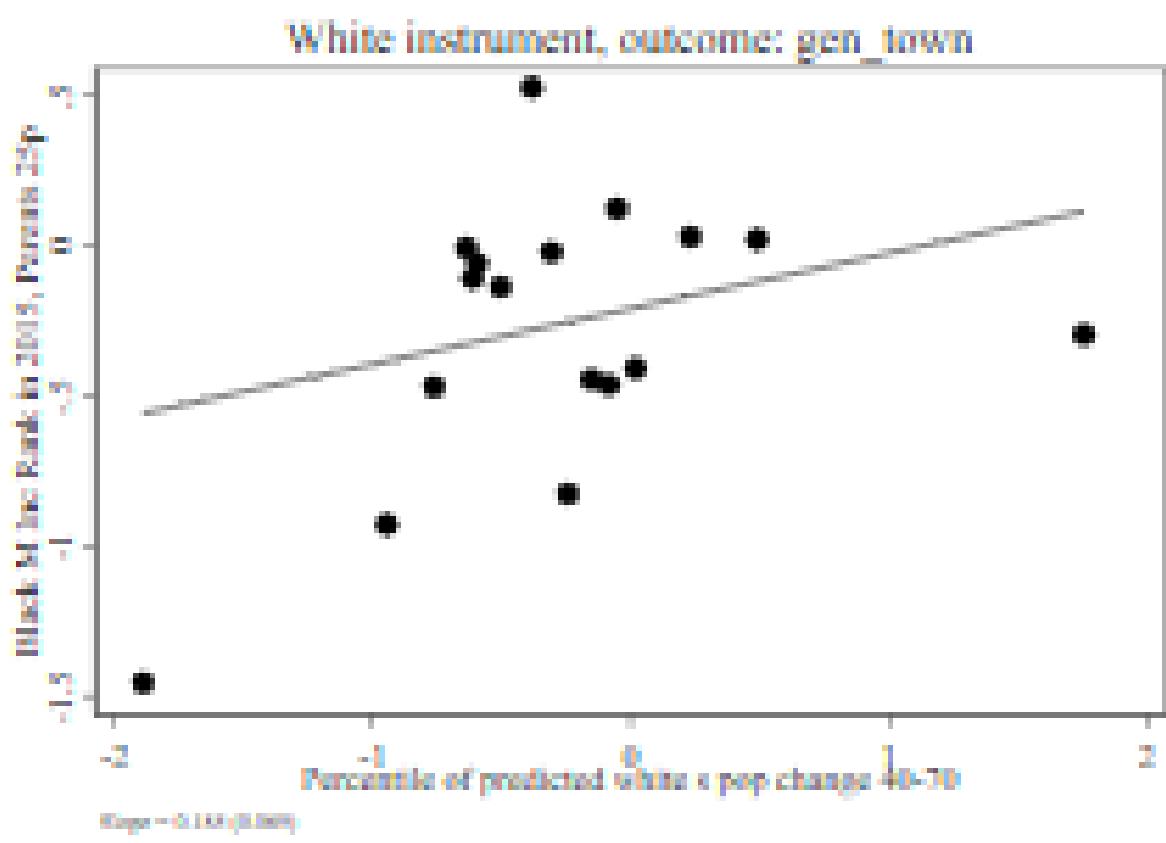


White instrument, outcome: gen_subcounty



White instrument, outcome: spdist





1.5 Baseline Instrument

Table 24: Outcome: cgoodman, Baseline Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Baseline Instrument	3.464*** (0.418)		0.155*** (0.0435)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0267*** (0.00856)		0.0448*** (0.0137)
F-Stat	68.633			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 25: Outcome: schdist.ind, Baseline Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Baseline Instrument	3.464*** (0.418)		4.489*** (1.201)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		1.047*** (0.255)		1.296*** (0.326)
F-Stat	68.633			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 26: Outcome: gen_subcounty, Baseline Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Baseline Instrument	3.464*** (0.418)		0.473*** (0.113)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0877*** (0.0224)		0.136*** (0.0319)
F-Stat	68.633			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 27: Outcome: spdist, Baseline Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Baseline Instrument	3.464*** (0.418)		-0.0966 (0.0989)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		-0.0651*** (0.0231)		-0.0279 (0.0268)
F-Stat	68.633			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 28: Outcome: gen_town, Baseline Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Baseline Instrument	3.464*** (0.418)		0.283*** (0.0778)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0518*** (0.0143)		0.0817*** (0.0208)
F-Stat	68.633			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

1.6 Baseline Instrument, Total Population Outcome

Table 29: Outcome: cgoodman, Baseline Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Baseline Instrument	3.464*** (0.418)		0.0407* (0.0227)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.00613* (0.00349)		0.0117* (0.00638)
F-Stat	68.633			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 30: Outcome: schdist_ind, Baseline Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Baseline Instrument	3.464*** (0.418)		1.446*** (0.423)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.288*** (0.0840)		0.418*** (0.115)
F-Stat	68.633			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 31: Outcome: gen_subcounty, Baseline Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Baseline Instrument	3.464*** (0.418)		0.157*** (0.0497)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0257*** (0.00827)		0.0454*** (0.0135)
F-Stat	68.633			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 32: Outcome: spdist, Baseline Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Baseline Instrument	3.464*** (0.418)		-0.0756** (0.0319)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0268*** (0.00814)		-0.0218** (0.00866)
F-Stat	68.633			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 33: Outcome: gen_town, Baseline Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Baseline Instrument	3.464*** (0.418)		0.104*** (0.0298)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0163*** (0.00525)		0.0301*** (0.00812)
F-Stat	68.633			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

1.7 Resid State FEs Instrument

Table 34: Outcome: cgoodman, Resid State FE Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Resid State FE Instrument	5.180*** (0.910)		0.210** (0.0919)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0267*** (0.00856)		0.0406** (0.0180)
F-Stat	32.38			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 35: Outcome: schdist.ind, Resid State FE Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Resid State FE Instrument	5.180*** (0.910)		9.021*** (2.387)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		1.047*** (0.255)		1.742*** (0.439)
F-Stat	32.38			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 36: Outcome: gen_subcounty, Resid State FE Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Resid State FE Instrument	5.180*** (0.910)		0.705*** (0.198)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0877*** (0.0224)		0.136*** (0.0378)
F-Stat	32.38			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 37: Outcome: spdist, Resid State FE Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Resid State FE Instrument	5.180*** (0.910)		-0.269 (0.221)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		-0.0651*** (0.0231)		-0.0520 (0.0421)
F-Stat	32.38			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 38: Outcome: gen_town, Resid State FE Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Resid State FE Instrument	5.180*** (0.910)		0.440*** (0.125)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0518*** (0.0143)		0.0850*** (0.0230)
F-Stat	32.38			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

1.8 Top Urban Dropped Instrument

Table 39: Outcome: cgoodman, Top Urban Dropped Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Top Urban Dropped Instrument	3.459*** (0.488)		0.150*** (0.0447)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0267*** (0.00856)		0.0433*** (0.0140)
F-Stat	50.233			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 40: Outcome: schdist_ind, Top Urban Dropped Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Top Urban Dropped Instrument	3.459*** (0.488)		4.144*** (1.167)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		1.047*** (0.255)		1.198*** (0.312)
F-Stat	50.233			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 41: Outcome: gen_subcounty, Top Urban Dropped Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Top Urban Dropped Instrument	3.459*** (0.488)		0.453*** (0.117)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0877*** (0.0224)		0.131*** (0.0318)
F-Stat	50.233			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 42: Outcome: spdist, Top Urban Dropped Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Top Urban Dropped Instrument	3.459*** (0.488)		-0.101 (0.103)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		-0.0651*** (0.0231)		-0.0291 (0.0274)
F-Stat	50.233			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 43: Outcome: gen_town, Top Urban Dropped Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Top Urban Dropped Instrument	3.459*** (0.488)		0.270*** (0.0808)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0518*** (0.0143)		0.0781*** (0.0208)
F-Stat	50.233			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

1.9 1940 Southern State of Birth Instrument

Table 44: Outcome: cgoodman, 1940 Southern State of Birth Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
1940 Southern State of Birth Instrument	10.05*** (1.202)		0.450*** (0.125)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0267*** (0.00856)		0.0448*** (0.0143)
F-Stat	69.879			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 45: Outcome: schdist_ind, 1940 Southern State of Birth Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
1940 Southern State of Birth Instrument	10.05*** (1.202)		14.29*** (3.959)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		1.047*** (0.255)		1.422*** (0.342)
F-Stat	69.879			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 46: Outcome: gen_subcounty, 1940 Southern State of Birth Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
1940 Southern State of Birth Instrument	10.05*** (1.202)		1.283*** (0.312)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0877*** (0.0224)		0.128*** (0.0322)
F-Stat	69.879			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 47: Outcome: spdist, 1940 Southern State of Birth Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
1940 Southern State of Birth Instrument	10.05*** (1.202)		-0.113 (0.283)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		-0.0651*** (0.0231)		-0.0113 (0.0270)
F-Stat	69.879			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 48: Outcome: gen_town, 1940 Southern State of Birth Instrument

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
1940 Southern State of Birth Instrument	10.05*** (1.202)		0.734*** (0.206)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0518*** (0.0143)		0.0730*** (0.0195)
F-Stat	69.879			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

1.10 European Migrant Instrument as Control

Table 49: Outcome: cgoodman, Baseline Instrument with european migrant control

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	2.791*** (0.525)		0.147*** (0.0450)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0256*** (0.00828)		0.0528*** (0.0189)
F-Stat	28.304			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 50: Outcome: schdist_ind, Baseline Instrument with european migrant control

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	2.791*** (0.525)		3.074** (1.246)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.788*** (0.243)		1.101** (0.431)
F-Stat	28.304			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 51: Outcome: gen_subcounty, Baseline Instrument with european migrant control

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	2.791*** (0.525)		0.423*** (0.120)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0794*** (0.0218)		0.151*** (0.0449)
F-Stat	28.304			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 52: Outcome: spdist, Baseline Instrument with european migrant control

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	2.791*** (0.525)		0.0457 (0.106)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		-0.0451 (0.0274)		0.0164 (0.0383)
F-Stat	28.304			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 53: Outcome: gen_town, Baseline Instrument with european migrant control

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	2.791*** (0.525)		0.245*** (0.0825)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0444*** (0.0144)		0.0879*** (0.0289)
F-Stat	28.304			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

1.11 Southern White Migration Instrument as Control

Table 54: Outcome: cgoodman, Baseline Instrument with european migrant control

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	3.461*** (0.419)		0.150*** (0.0421)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0259*** (0.00868)		0.0433*** (0.0131)
F-Stat	68.28700000000001			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 55: Outcome: schdist_ind, Baseline Instrument with european migrant control

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	3.461*** (0.419)		4.197*** (1.254)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		1.005*** (0.258)		1.213*** (0.338)
F-Stat	68.28700000000001			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 56: Outcome: gen_subcounty, Baseline Instrument with european migrant control

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	3.461*** (0.419)		0.459*** (0.111)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0855*** (0.0226)		0.133*** (0.0305)
F-Stat	68.28700000000001			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 57: Outcome: spdist, Baseline Instrument with european migrant control

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	3.461*** (0.419)		-0.0830 (0.0964)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		-0.0633*** (0.0232)		-0.0240 (0.0260)
F-Stat	68.28700000000001			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 58: Outcome: gen_town, Baseline Instrument with european migrant control

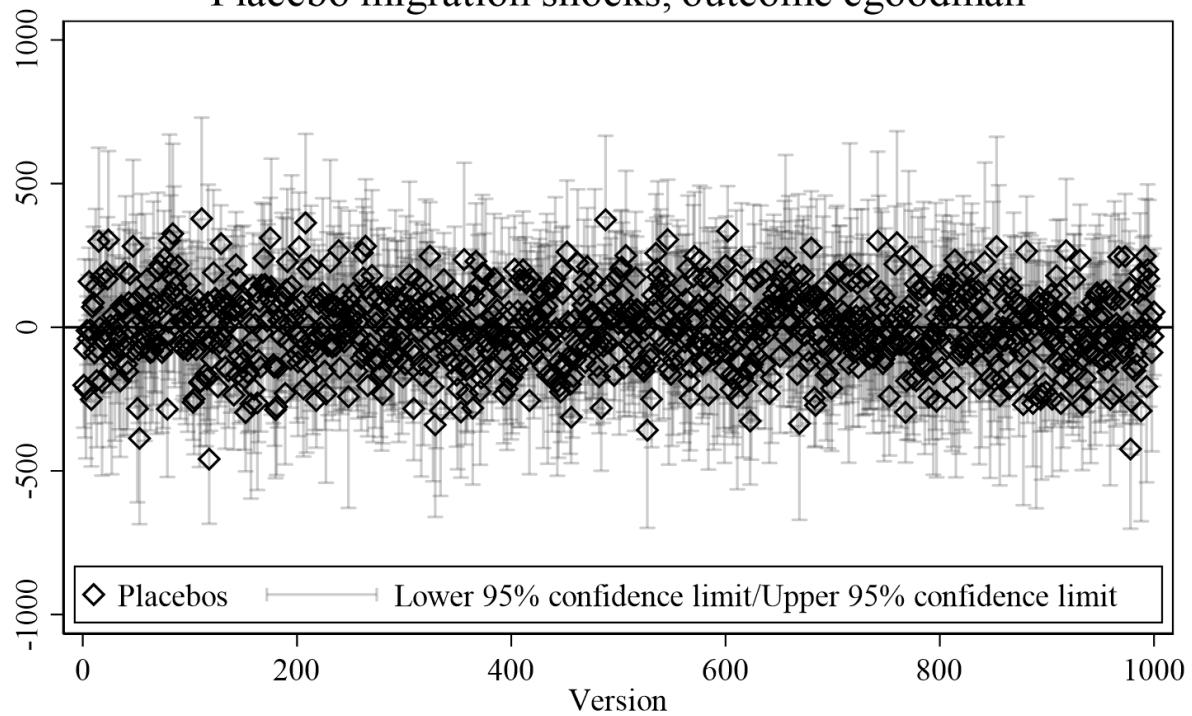
	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	3.461*** (0.419)		0.275*** (0.0768)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0506*** (0.0144)		0.0794*** (0.0202)
F-Stat	68.28700000000001			
Observations	130	130	130	130

Standard errors in parentheses

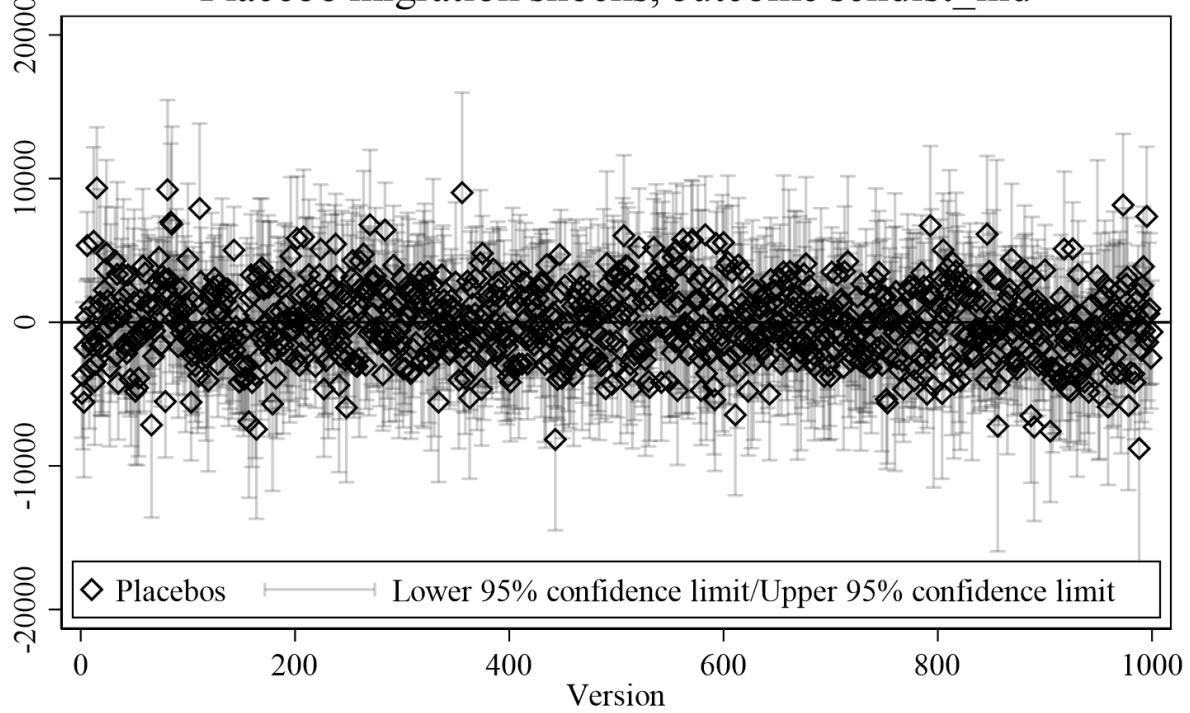
* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

1.12 Placebo Tests

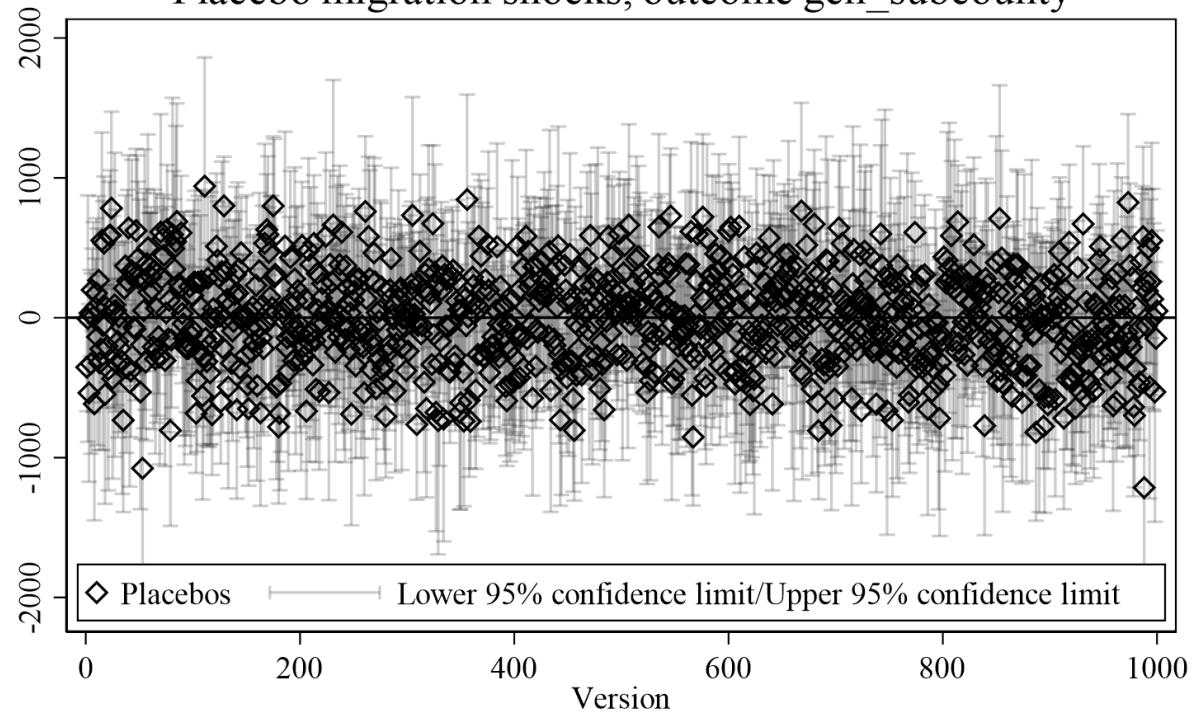
Placebo migration shocks, outcome cgoodman



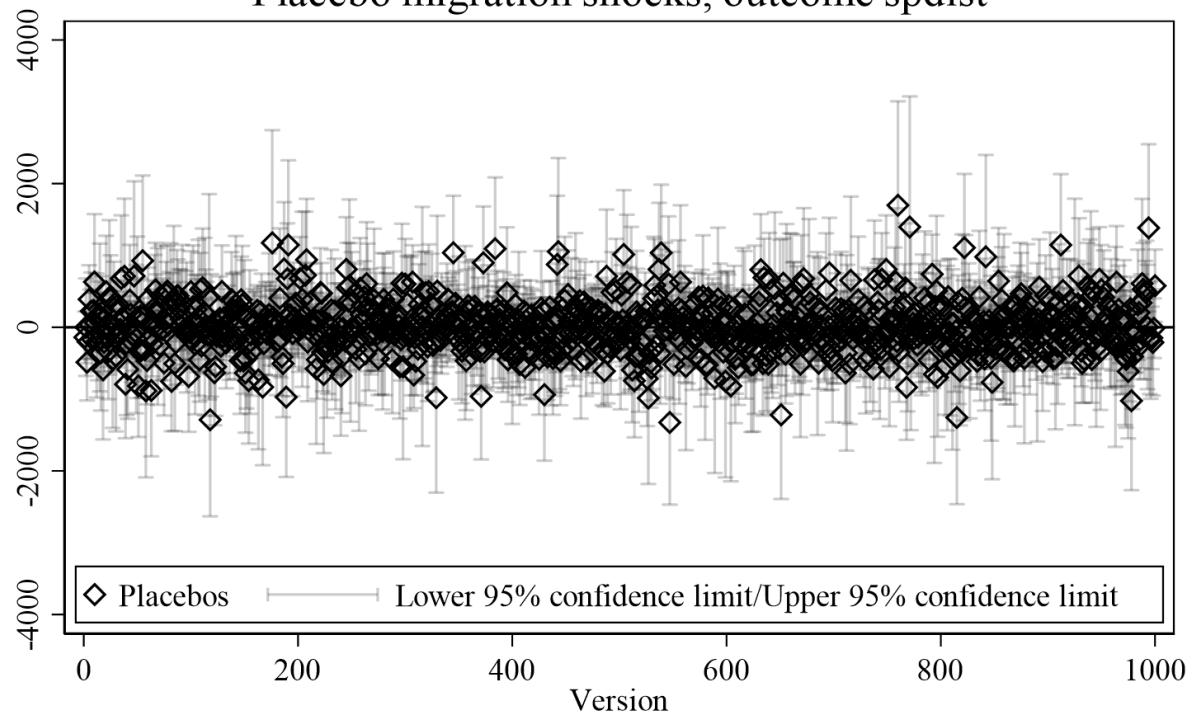
Placebo migration shocks, outcome schdist_ind



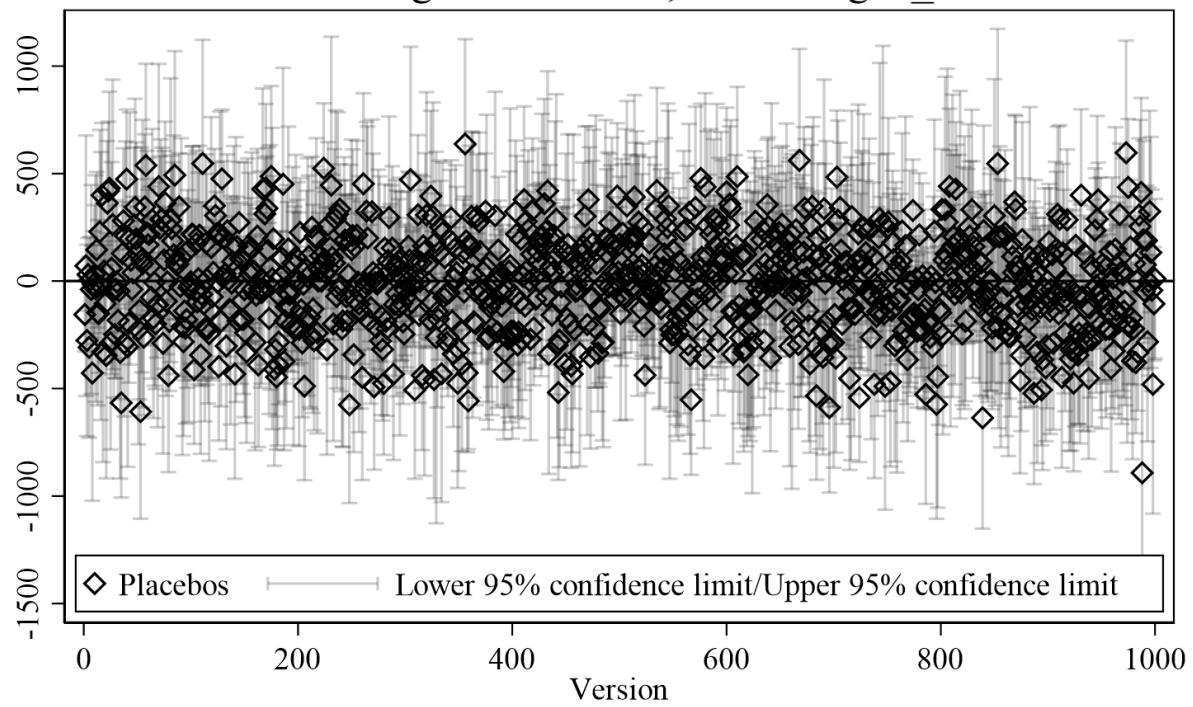
Placebo migration shocks, outcome gen_subcounty



Placebo migration shocks, outcome spdist

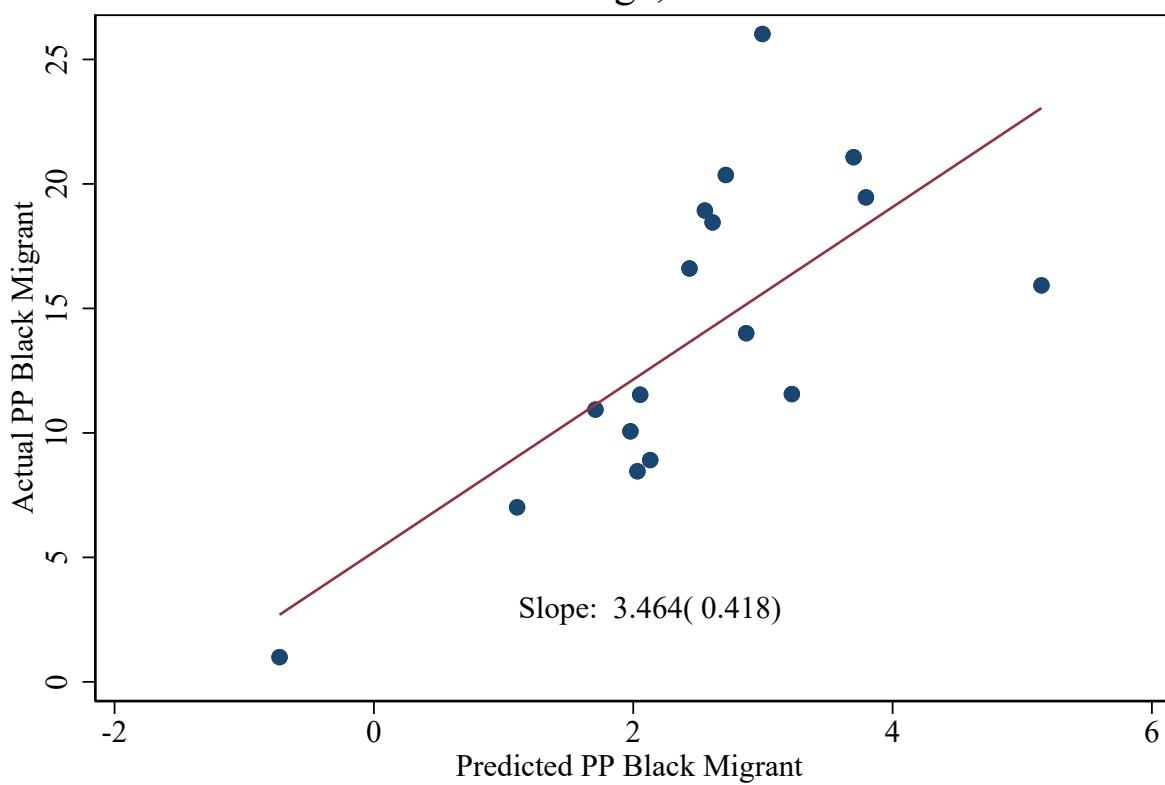


Placebo migration shocks, outcome gen_town

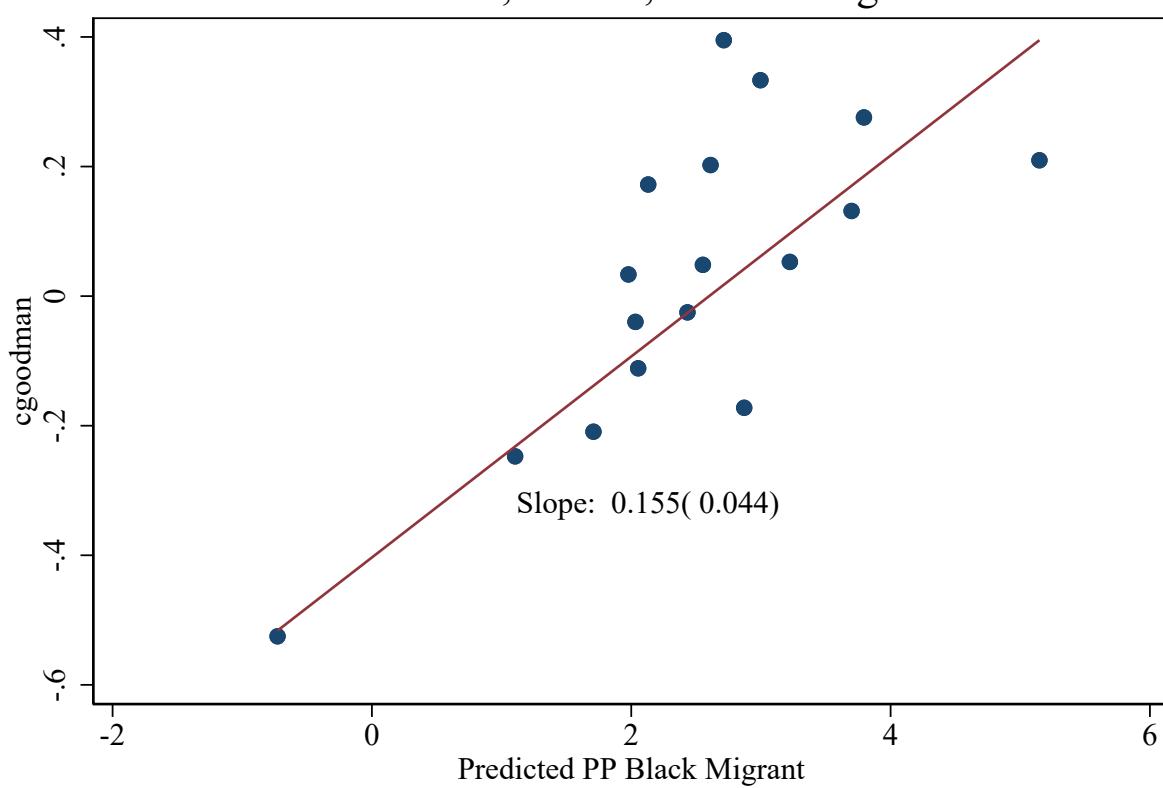


1.13 PP Binscatters

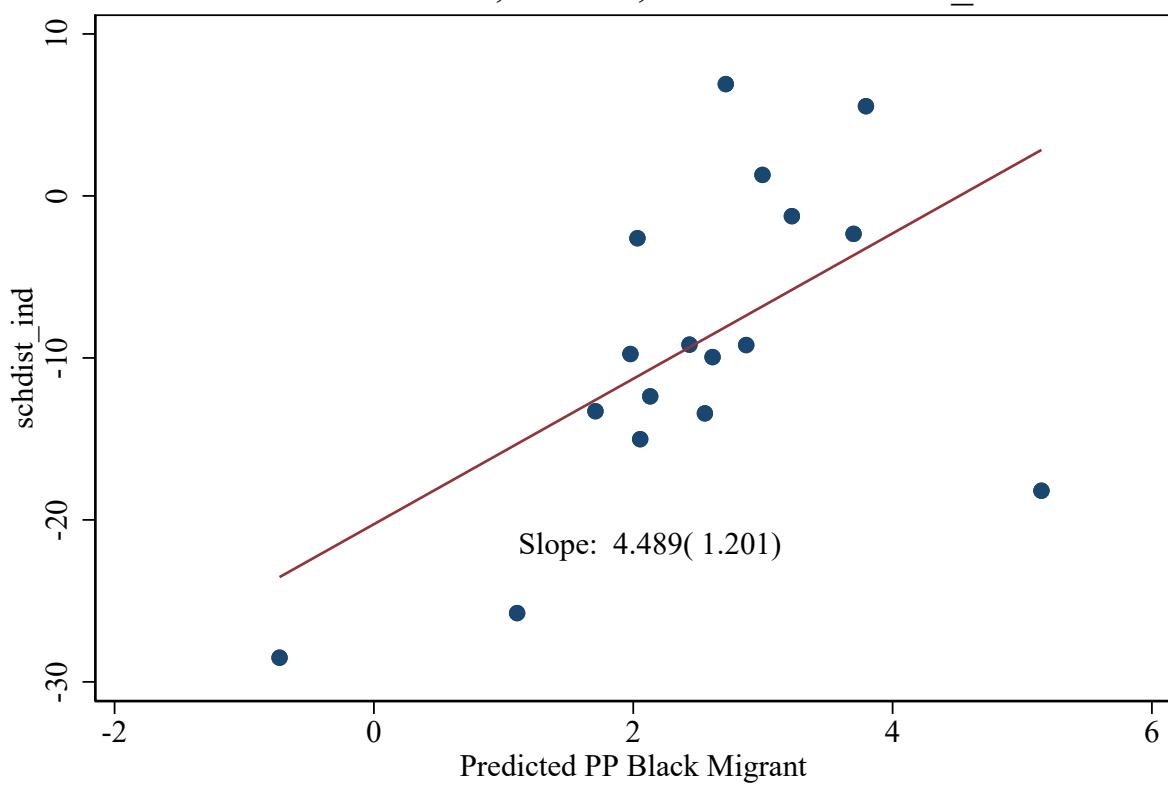
First Stage, Pooled



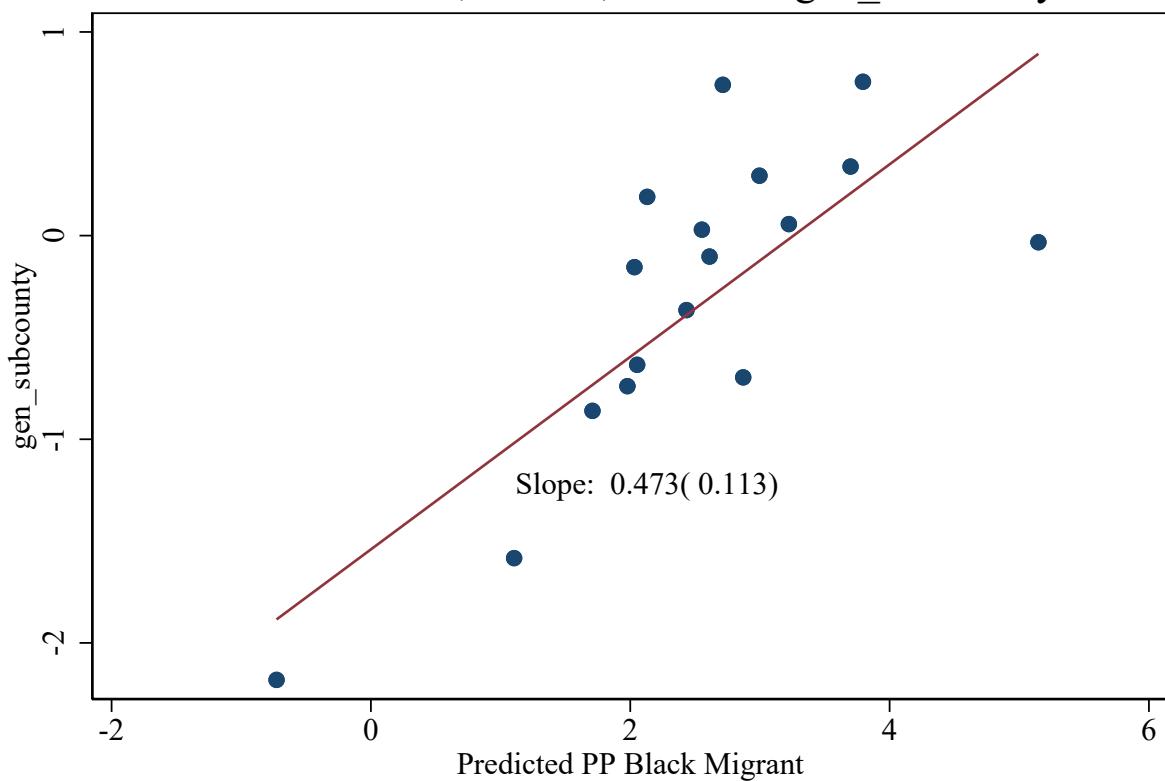
Reduced Form, Pooled, outcome: cgoodman



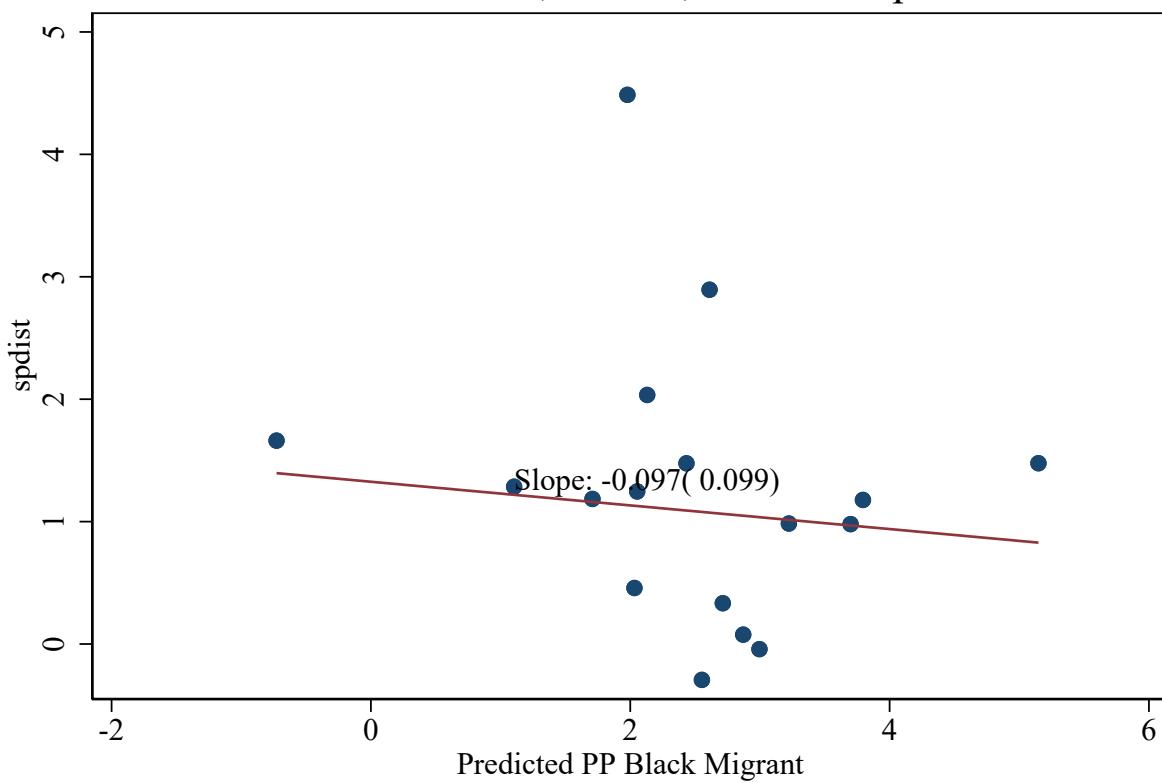
Reduced Form, Pooled, outcome: schdist_ind



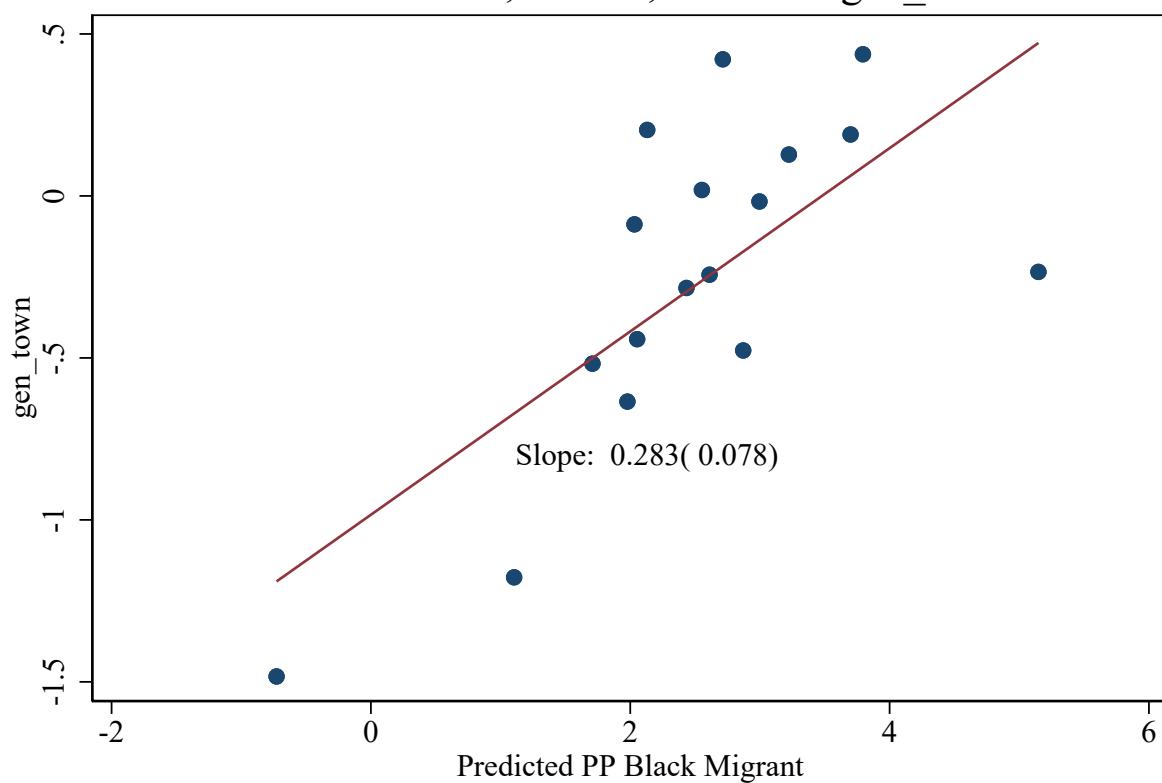
Reduced Form, Pooled, outcome: gen_subcounty



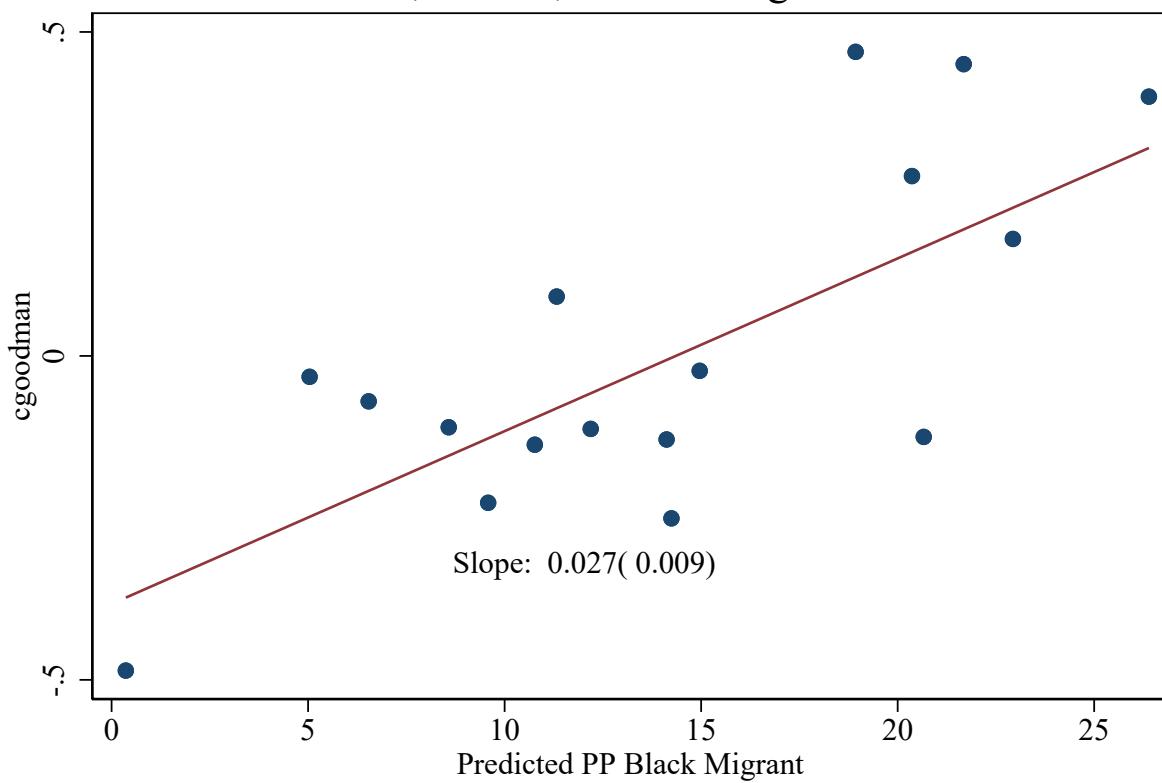
Reduced Form, Pooled, outcome: spdist



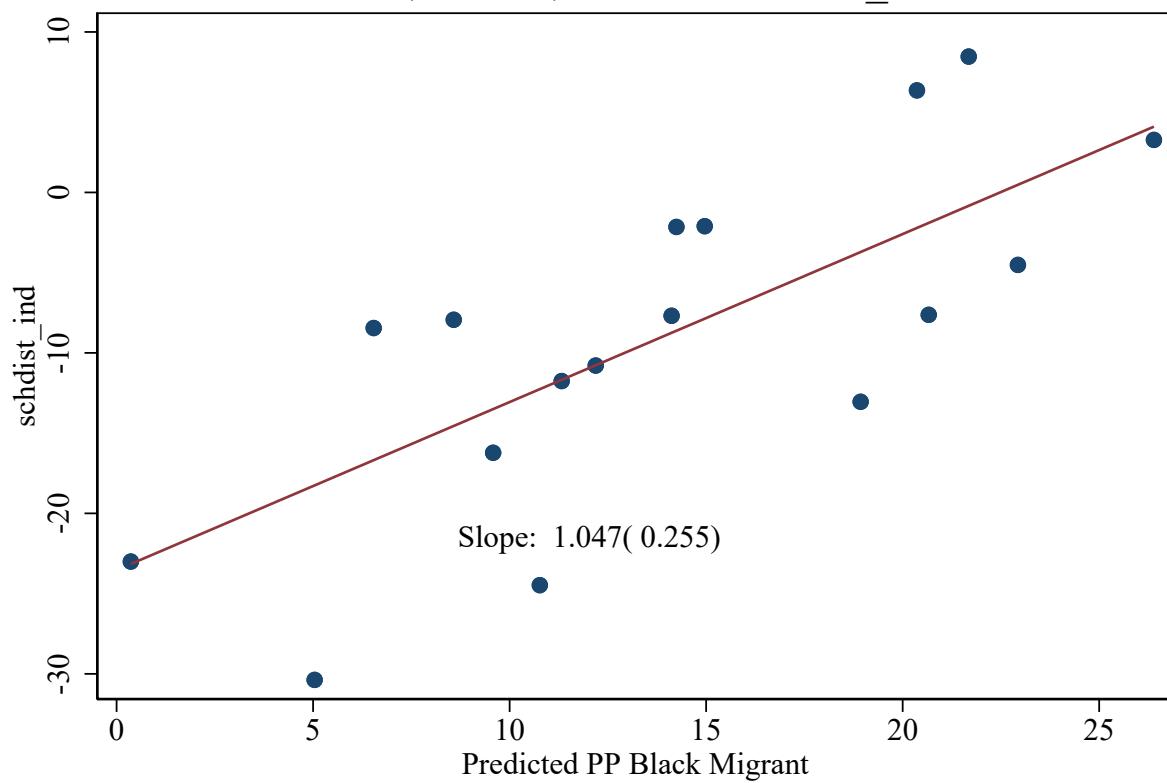
Reduced Form, Pooled, outcome: gen_town



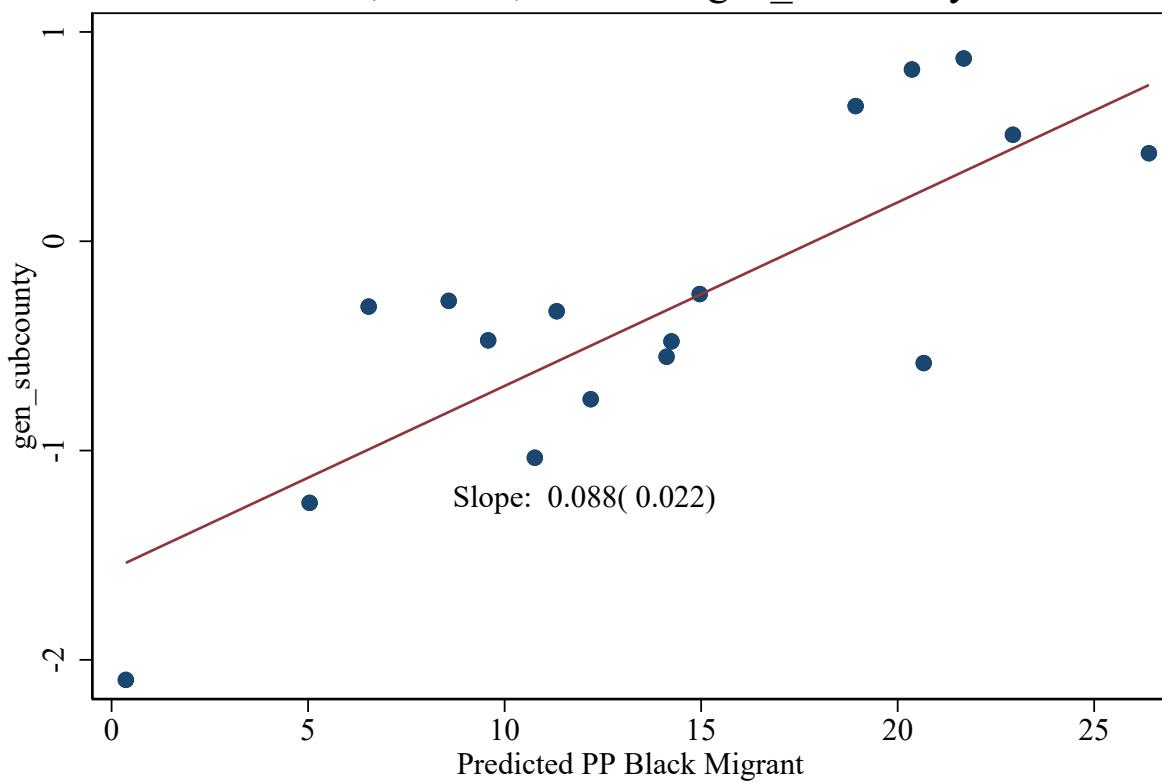
OLS, Pooled, outcome: cgoodman



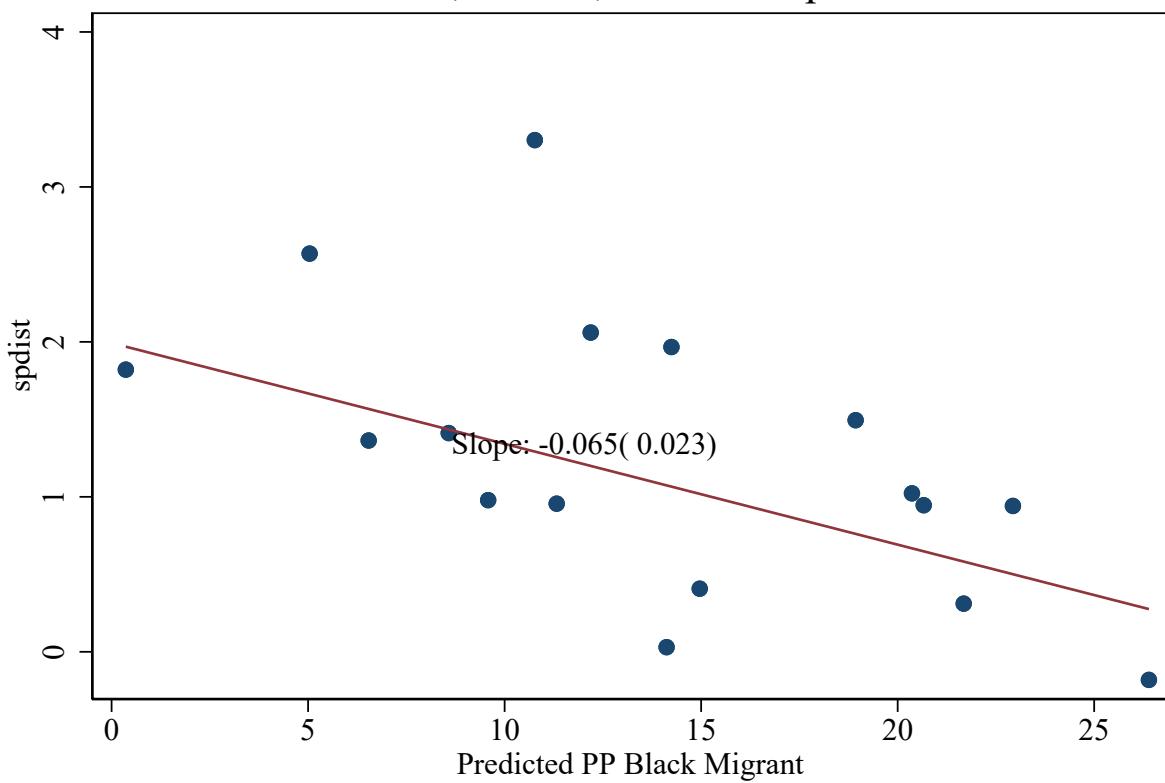
OLS, Pooled, outcome: schdist_ind



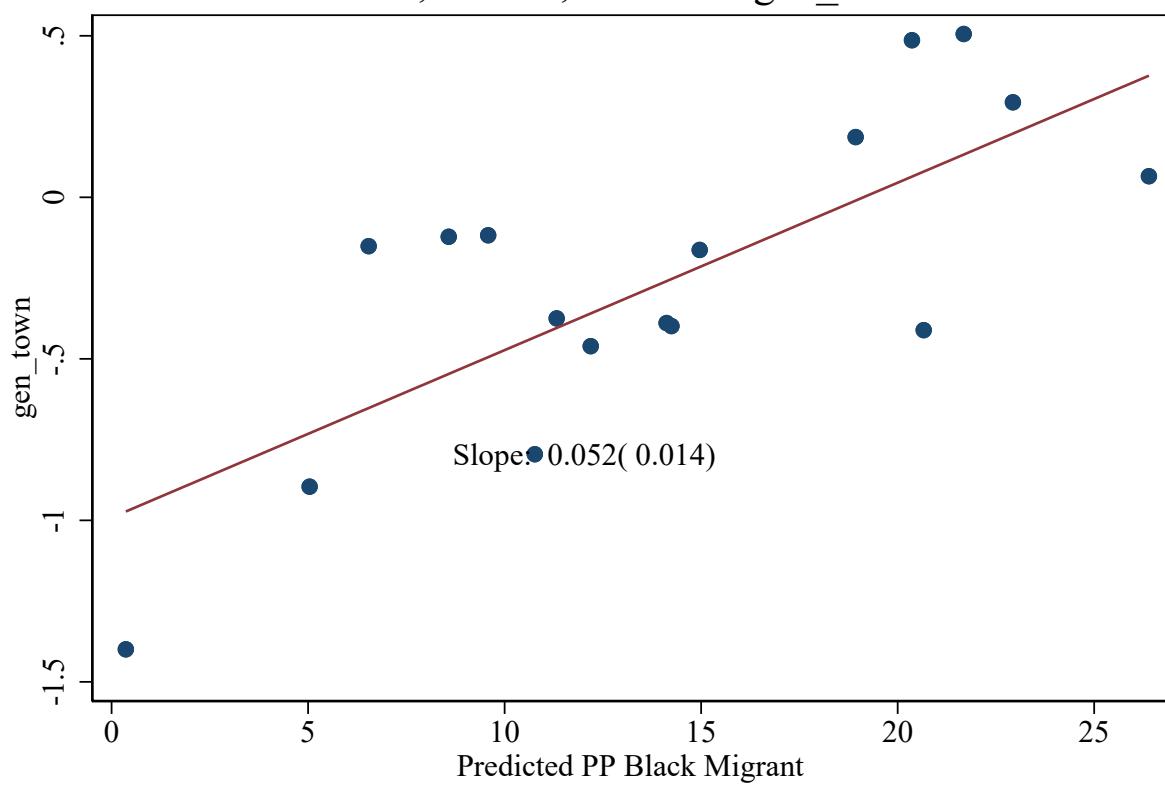
OLS, Pooled, outcome: gen_subcounty



OLS, Pooled, outcome: spdist

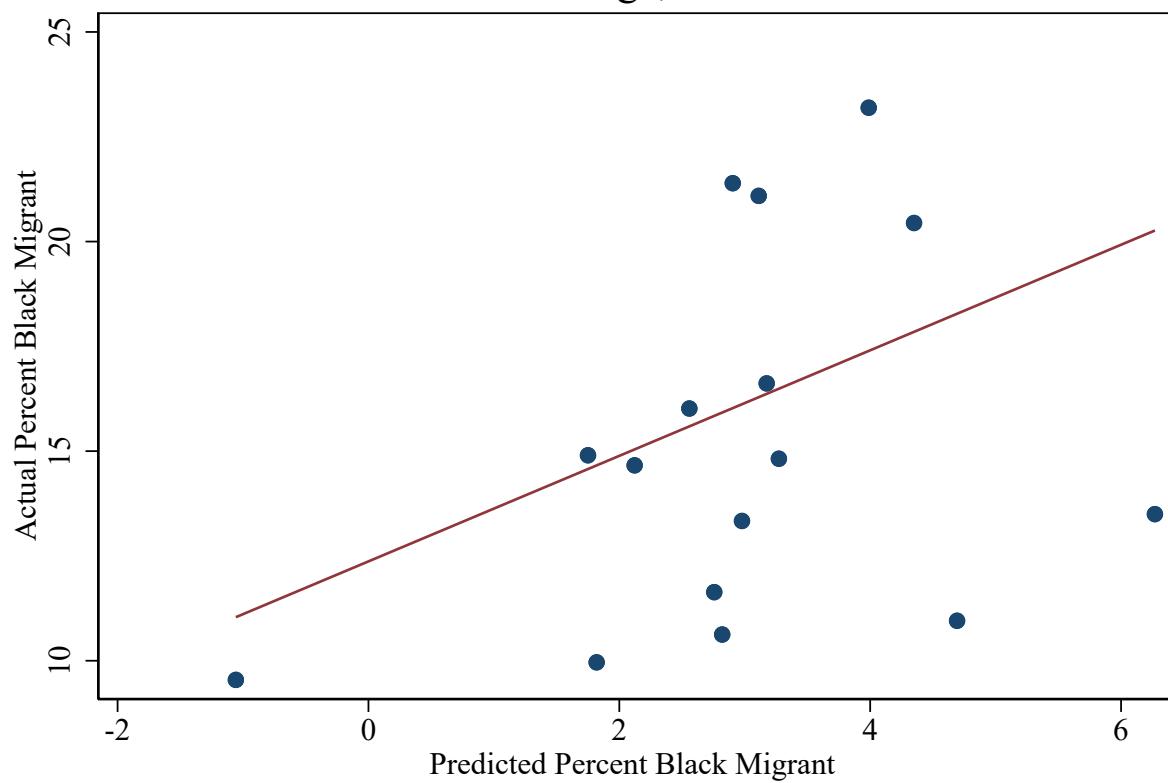


OLS, Pooled, outcome: gen_town

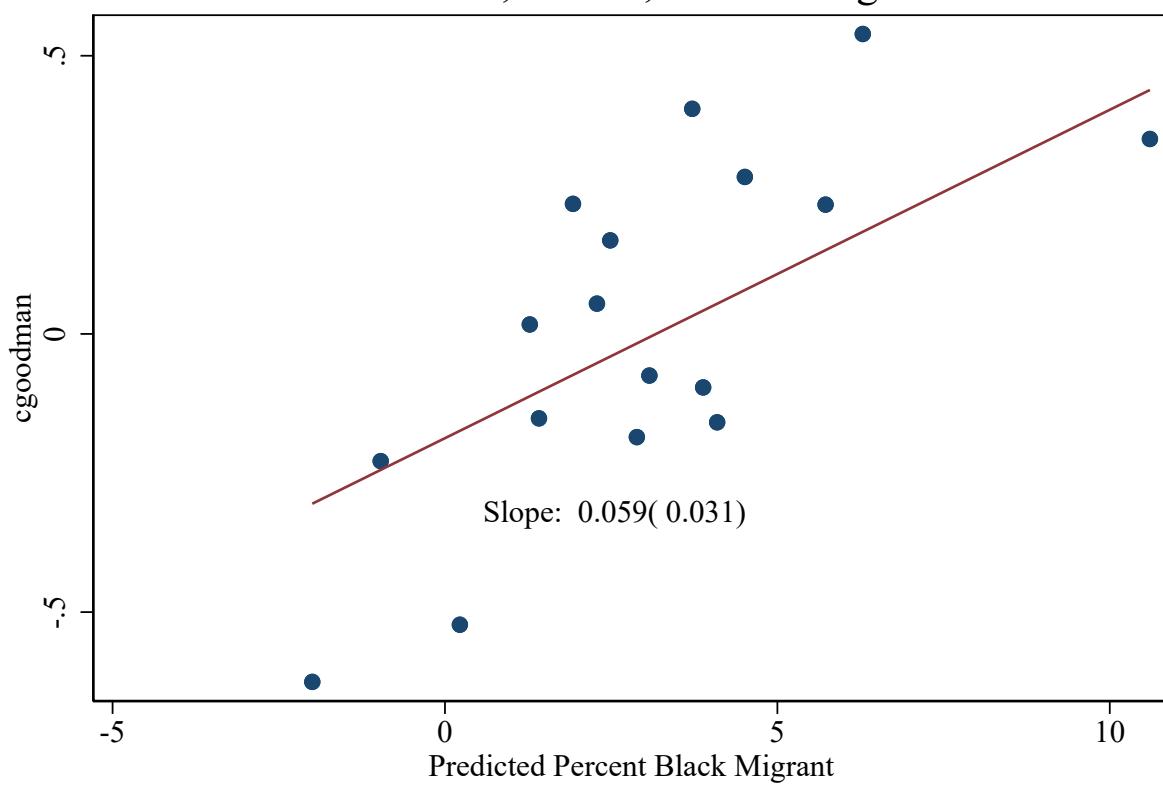


1.14 Percent Binscatters

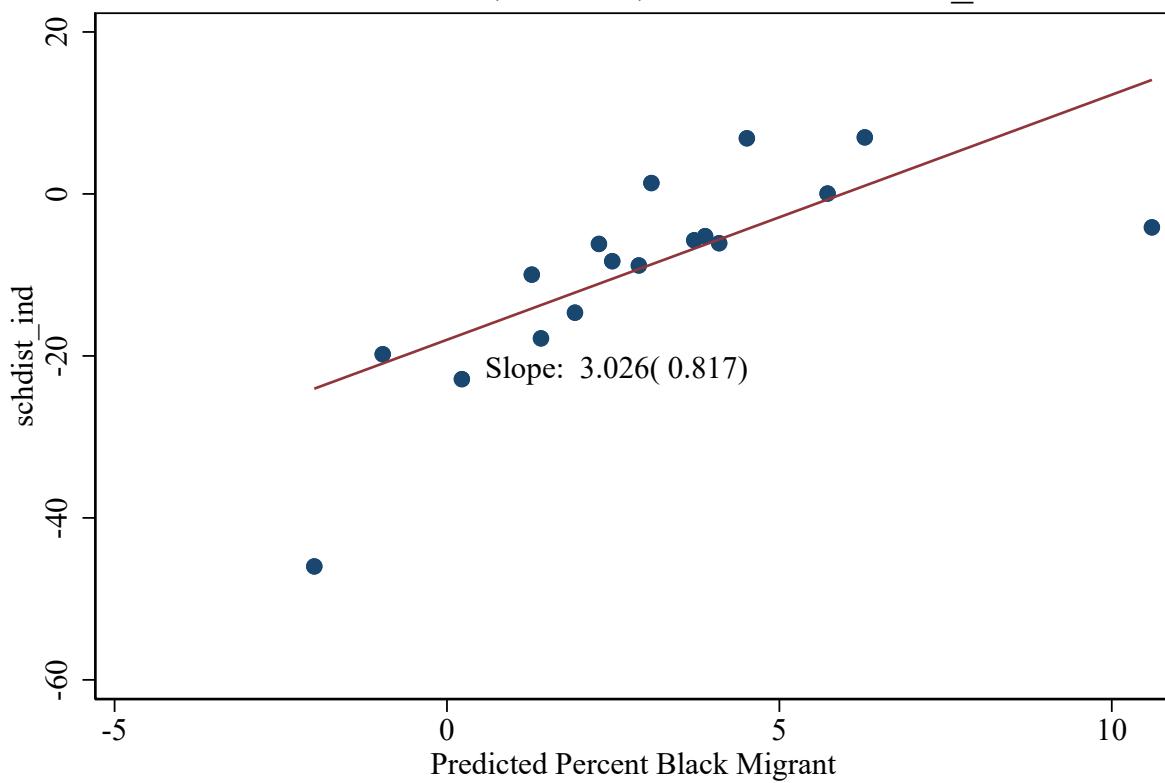
First Stage, Pooled



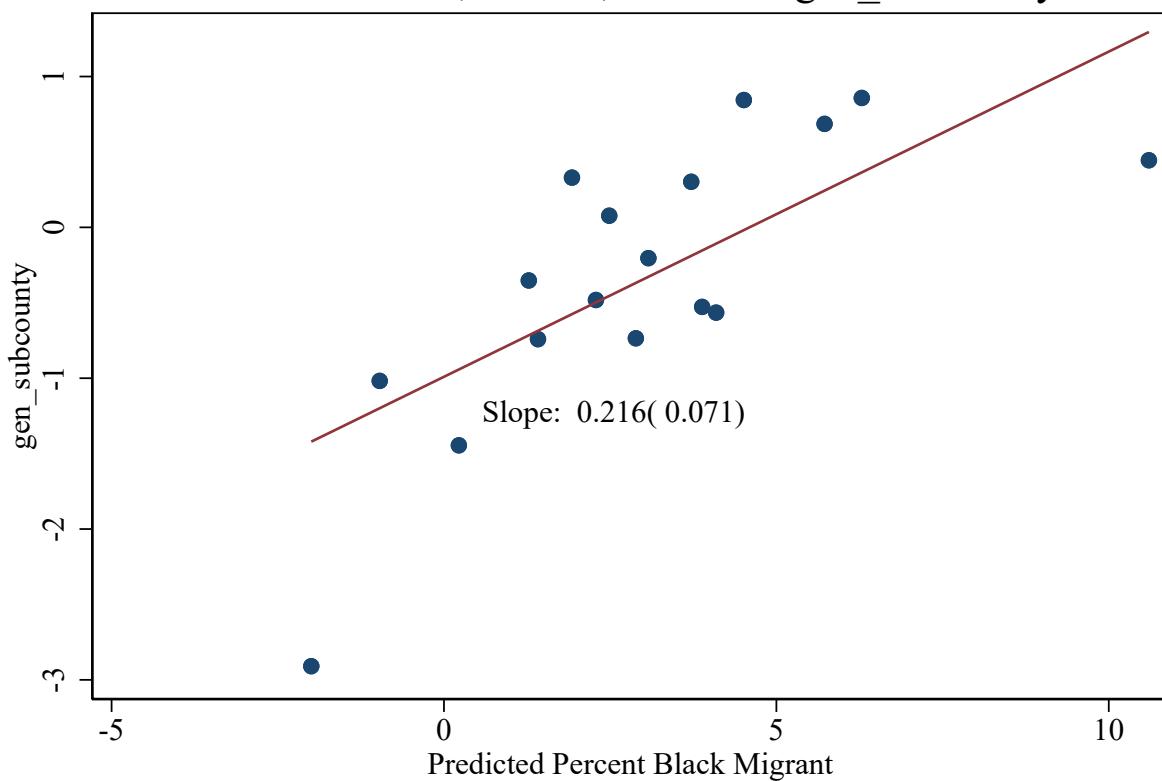
Reduced Form, Pooled, outcome: cgoodman



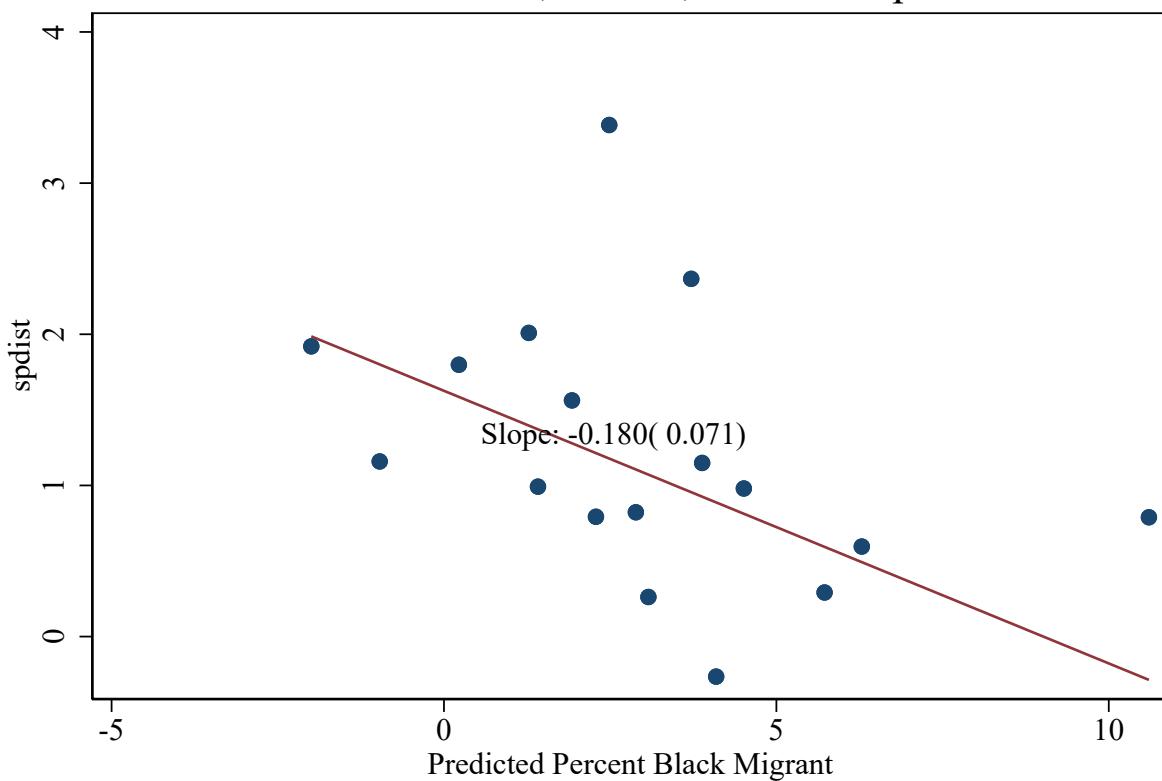
Reduced Form, Pooled, outcome: schdist_ind



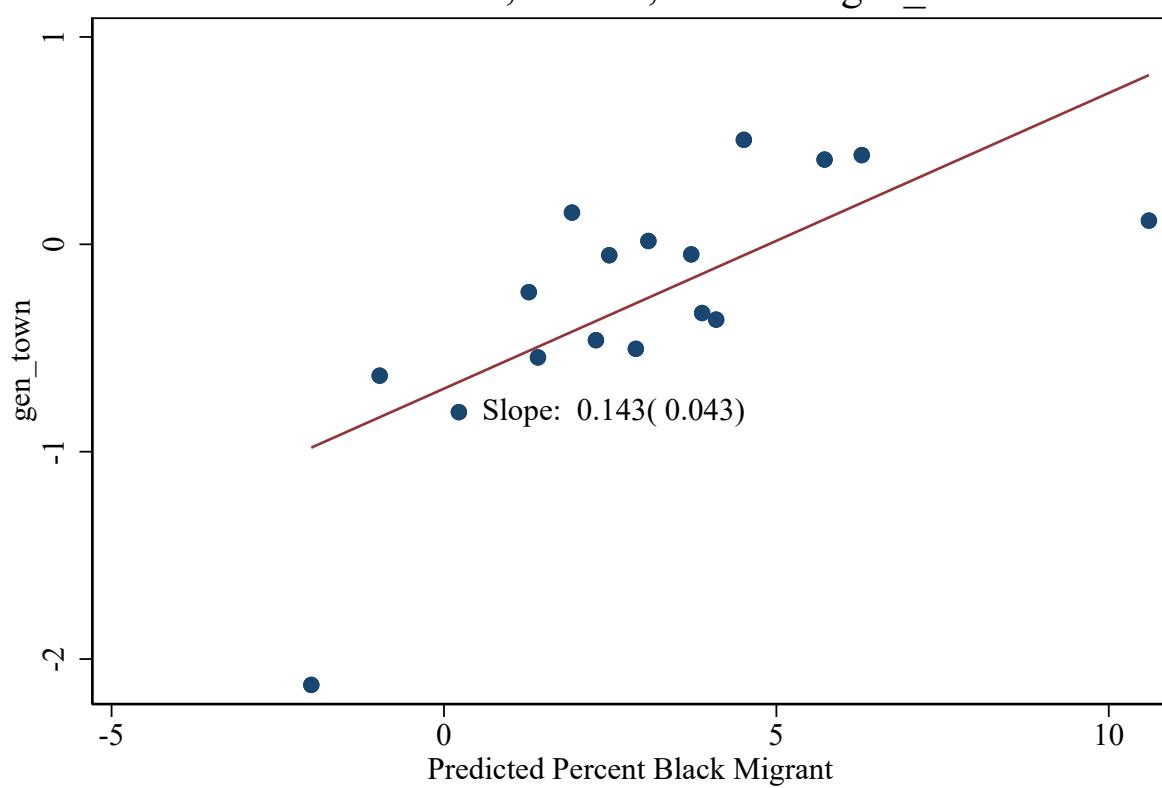
Reduced Form, Pooled, outcome: gen_subcounty



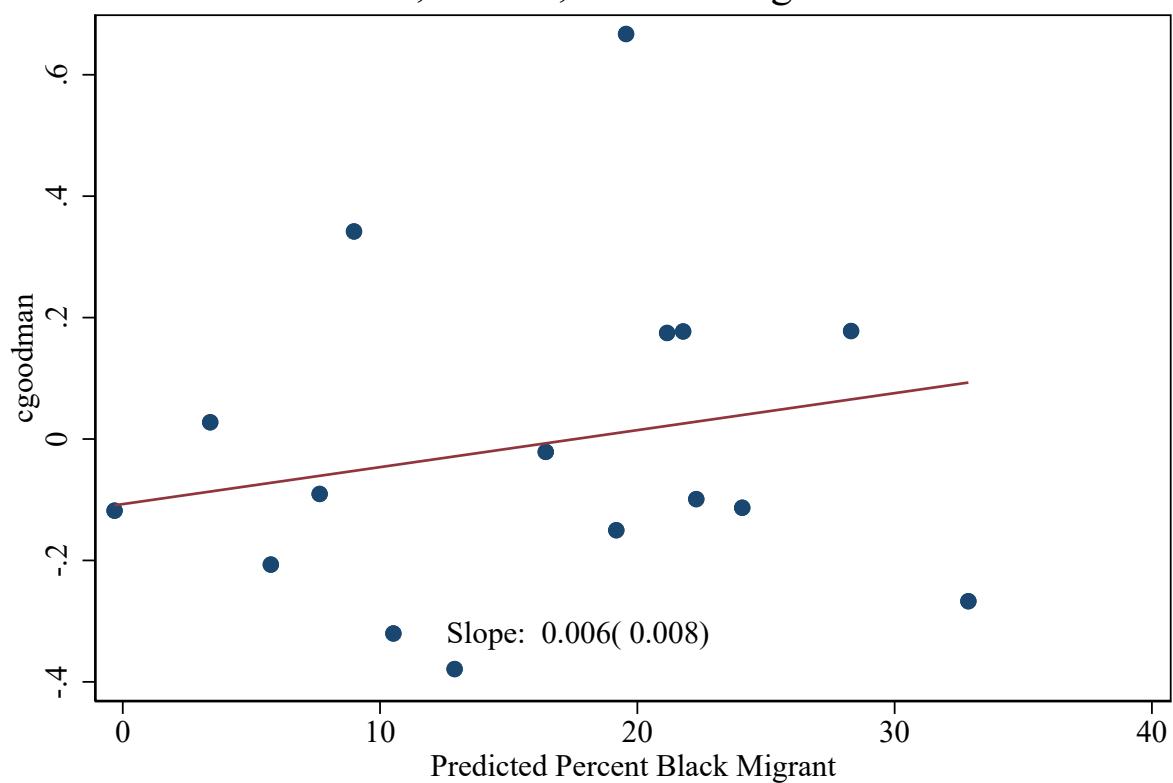
Reduced Form, Pooled, outcome: spdist



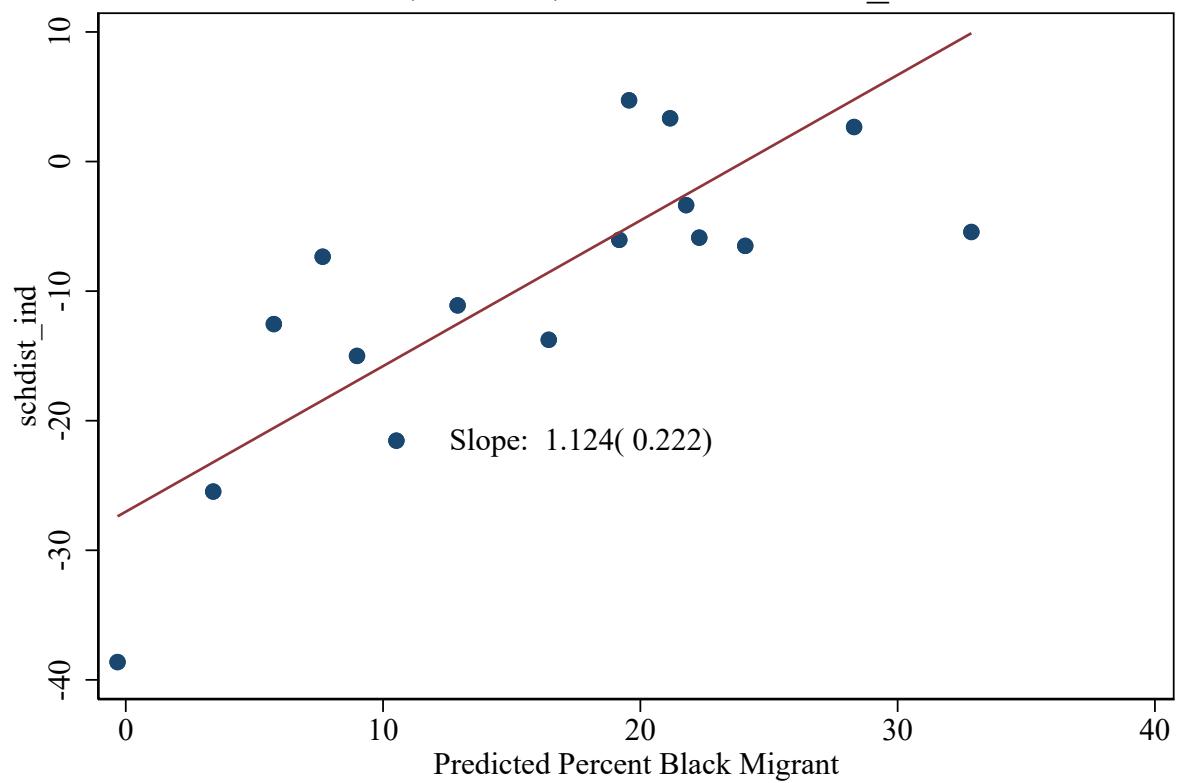
Reduced Form, Pooled, outcome: gen_town



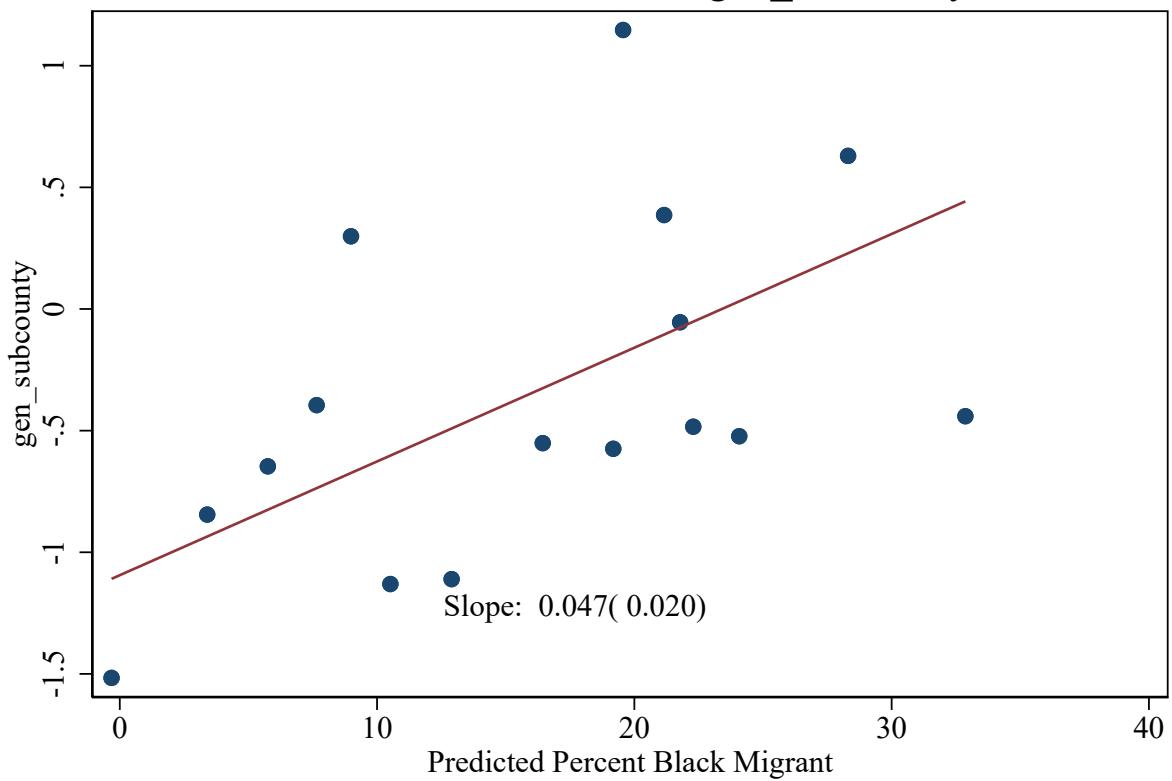
OLS, Pooled, outcome: cgoodman



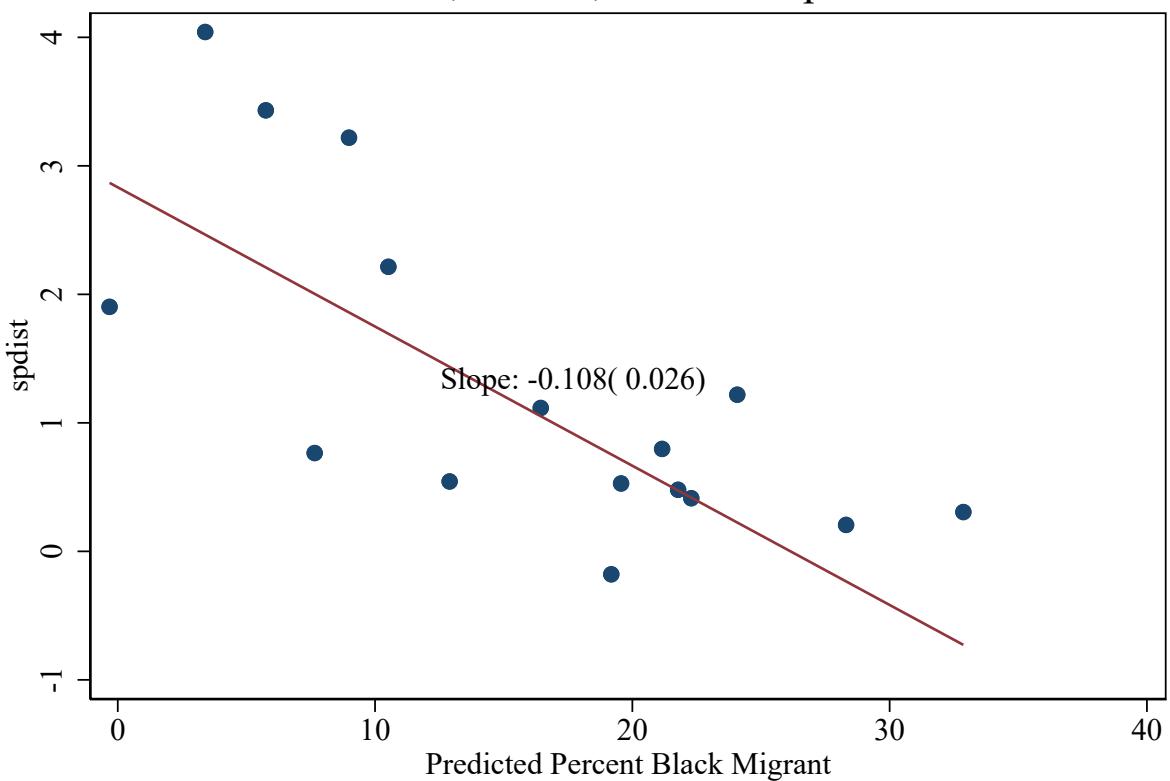
OLS, Pooled, outcome: schdist_ind



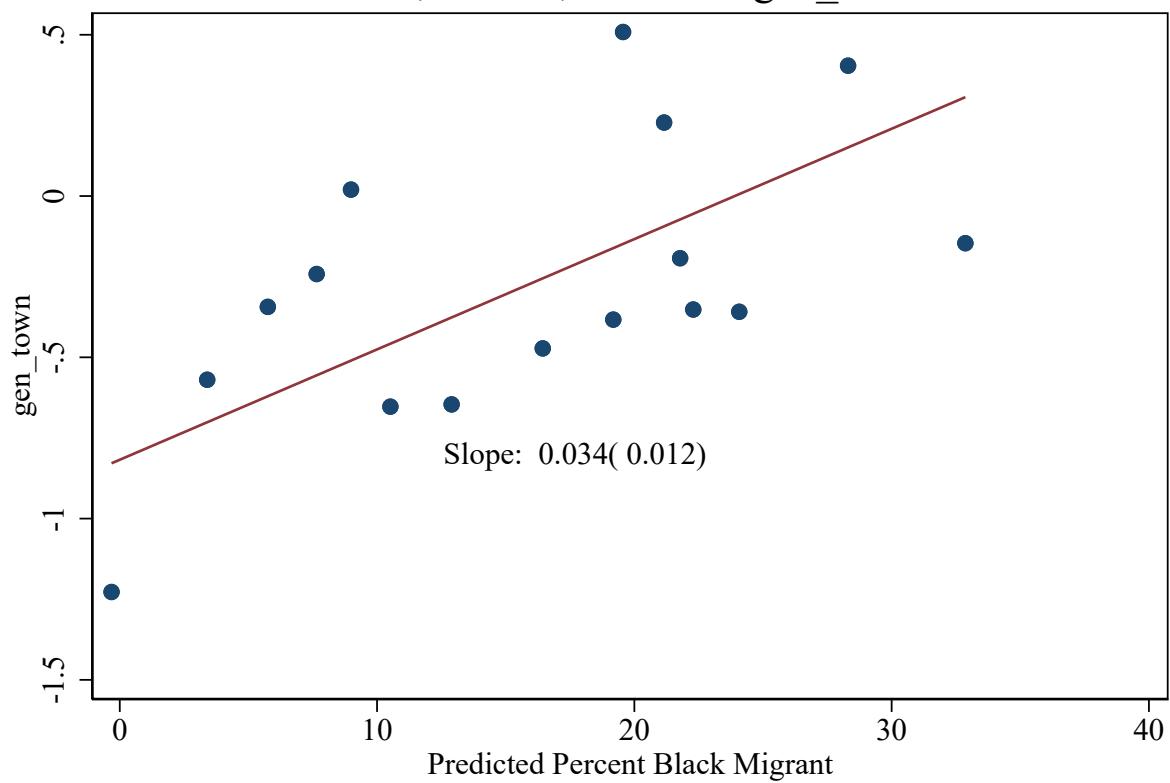
OLS, Pooled, outcome: gen_subcounty



OLS, Pooled, outcome: spdist

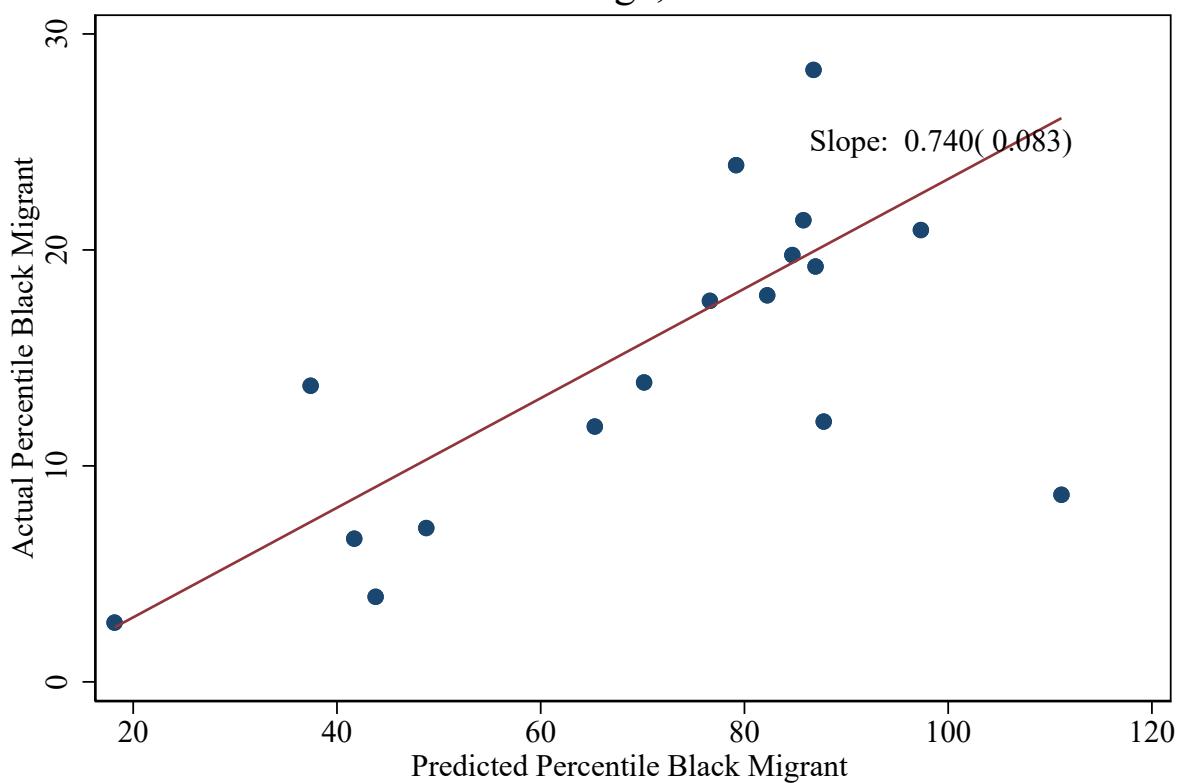


OLS, Pooled, outcome: gen_town

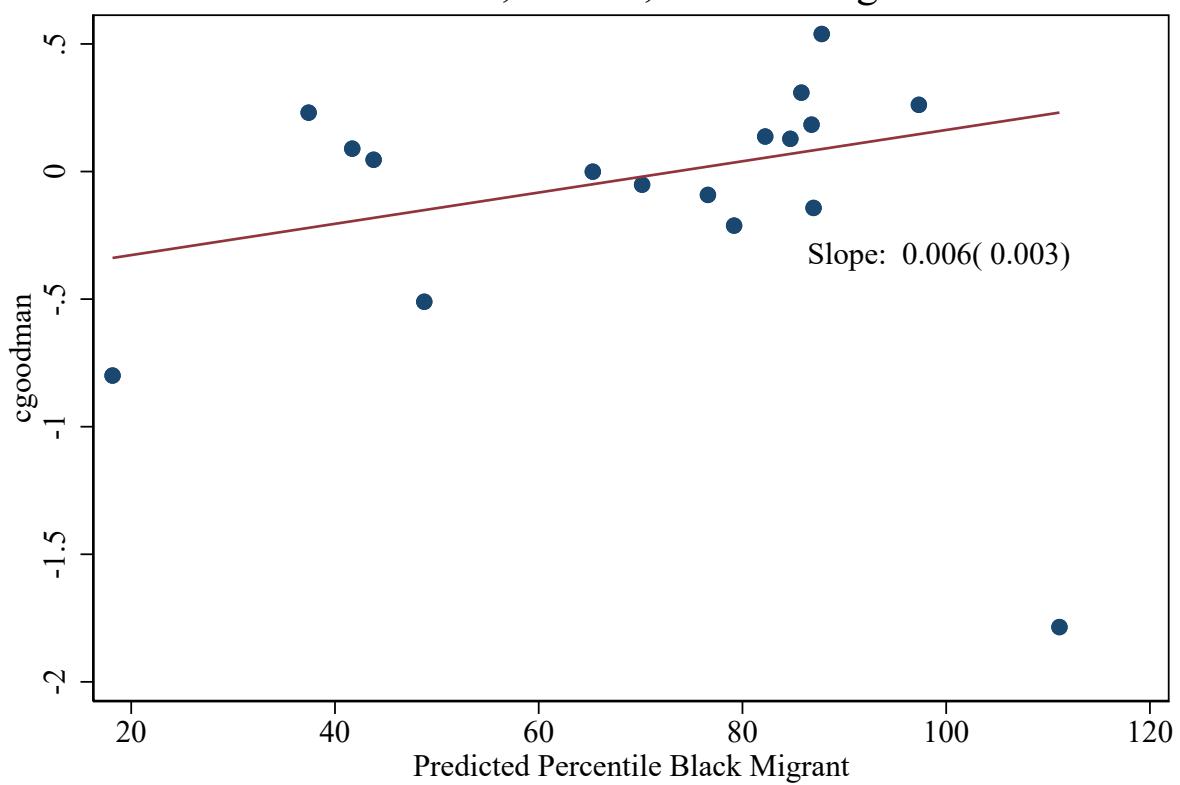


1.15 Percentile Binscatters

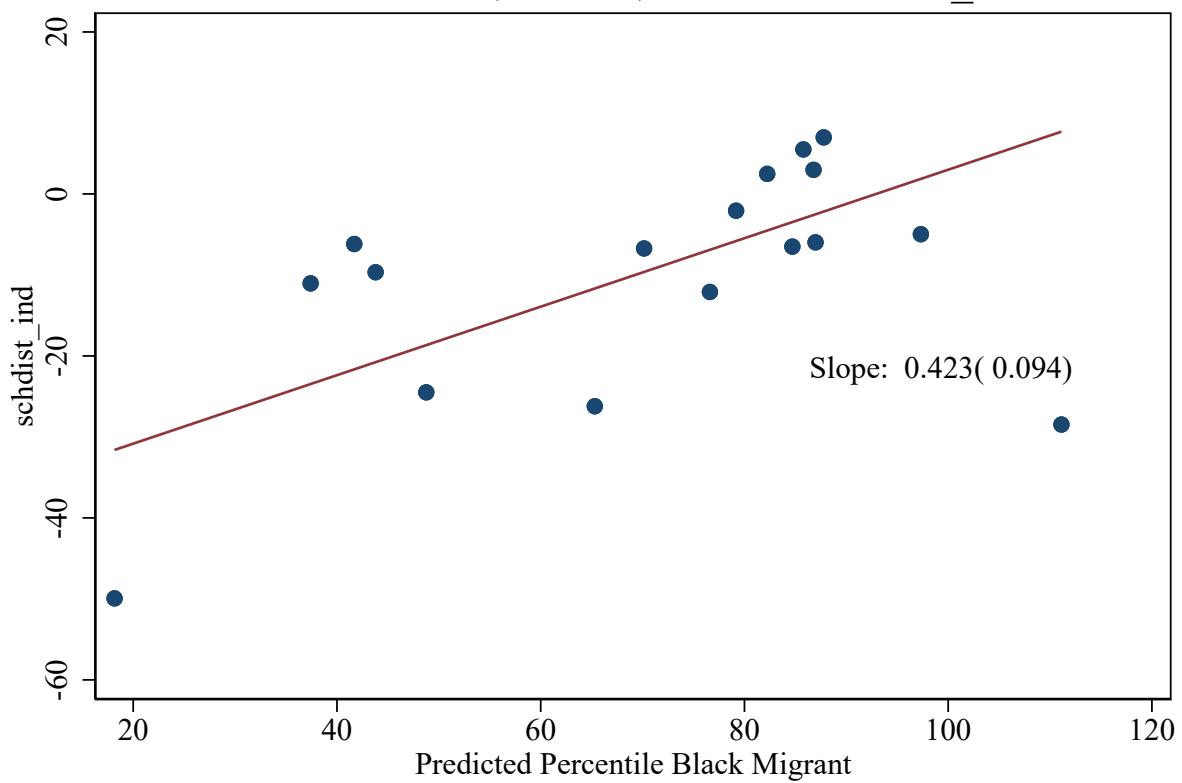
First Stage, Pooled



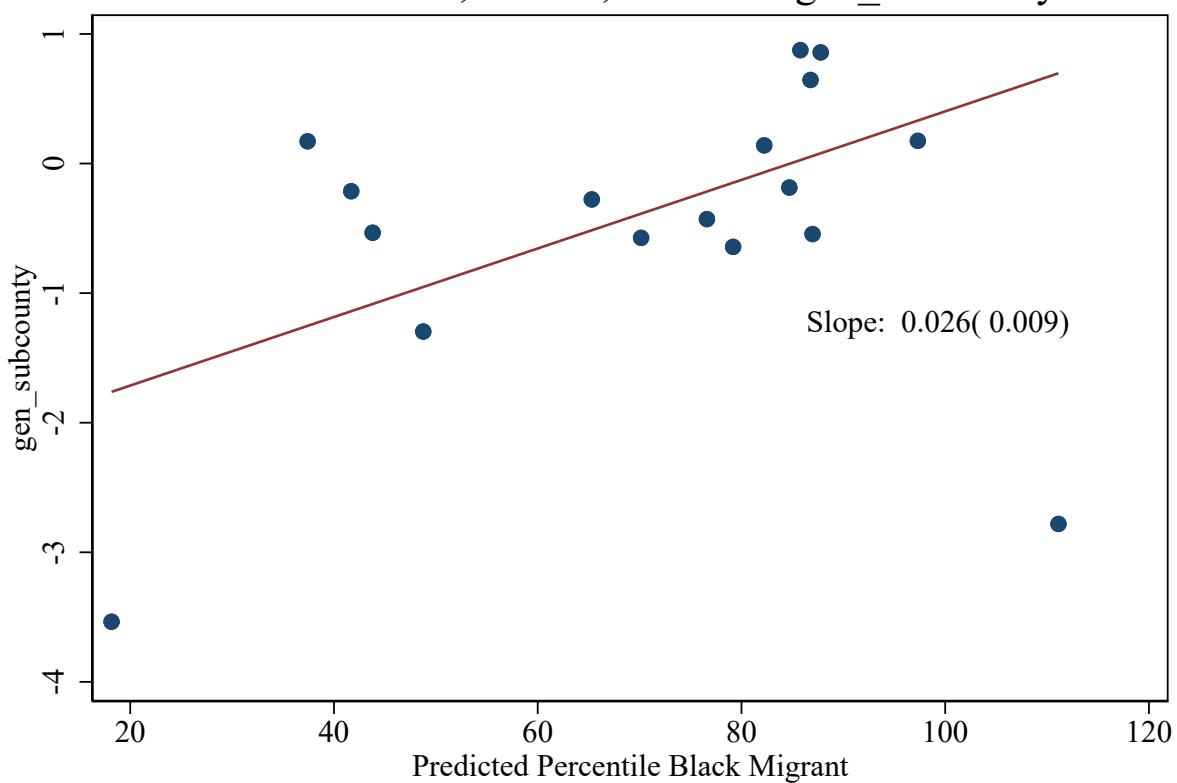
Reduced Form, Pooled, outcome: cgoodman



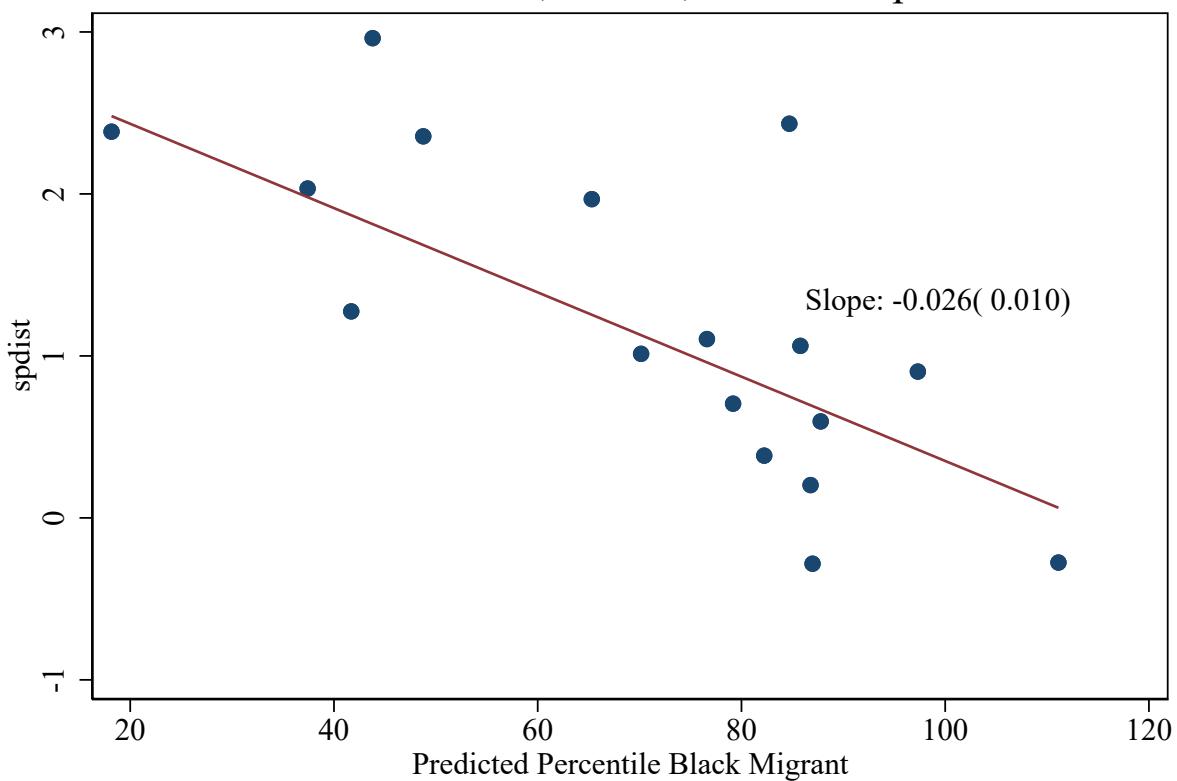
Reduced Form, Pooled, outcome: schdist_ind



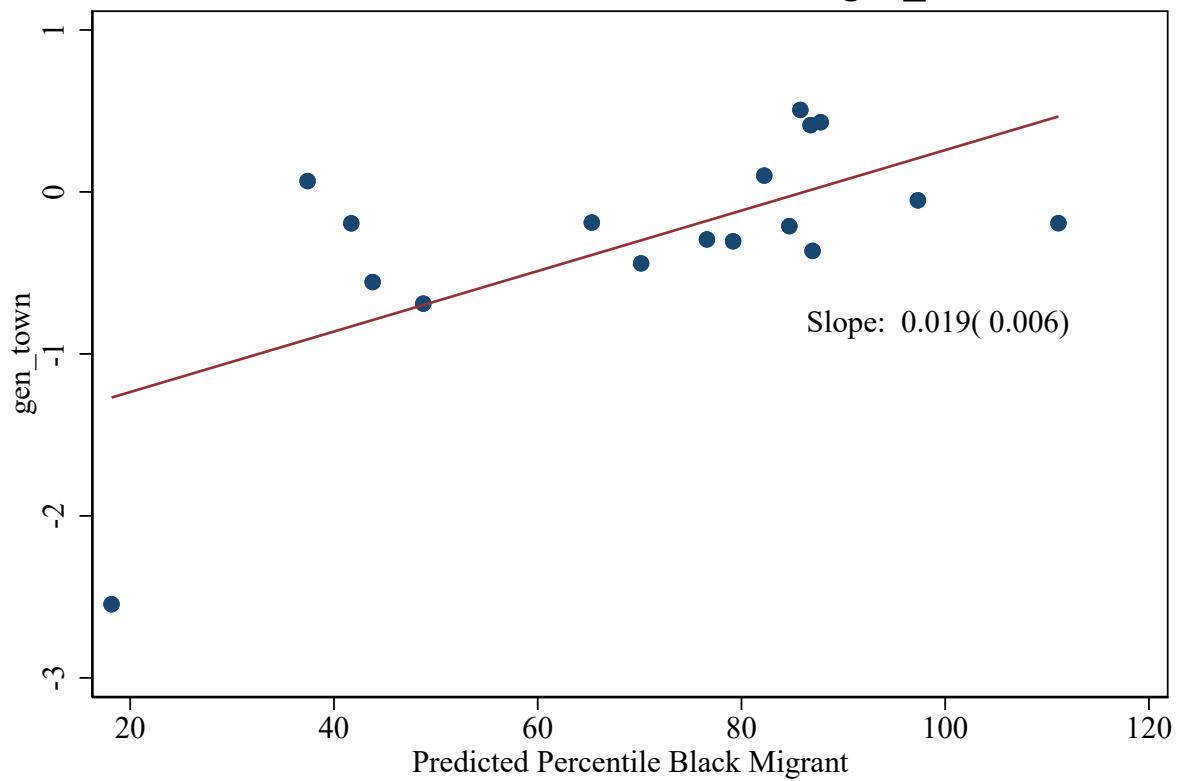
Reduced Form, Pooled, outcome: gen_subcounty



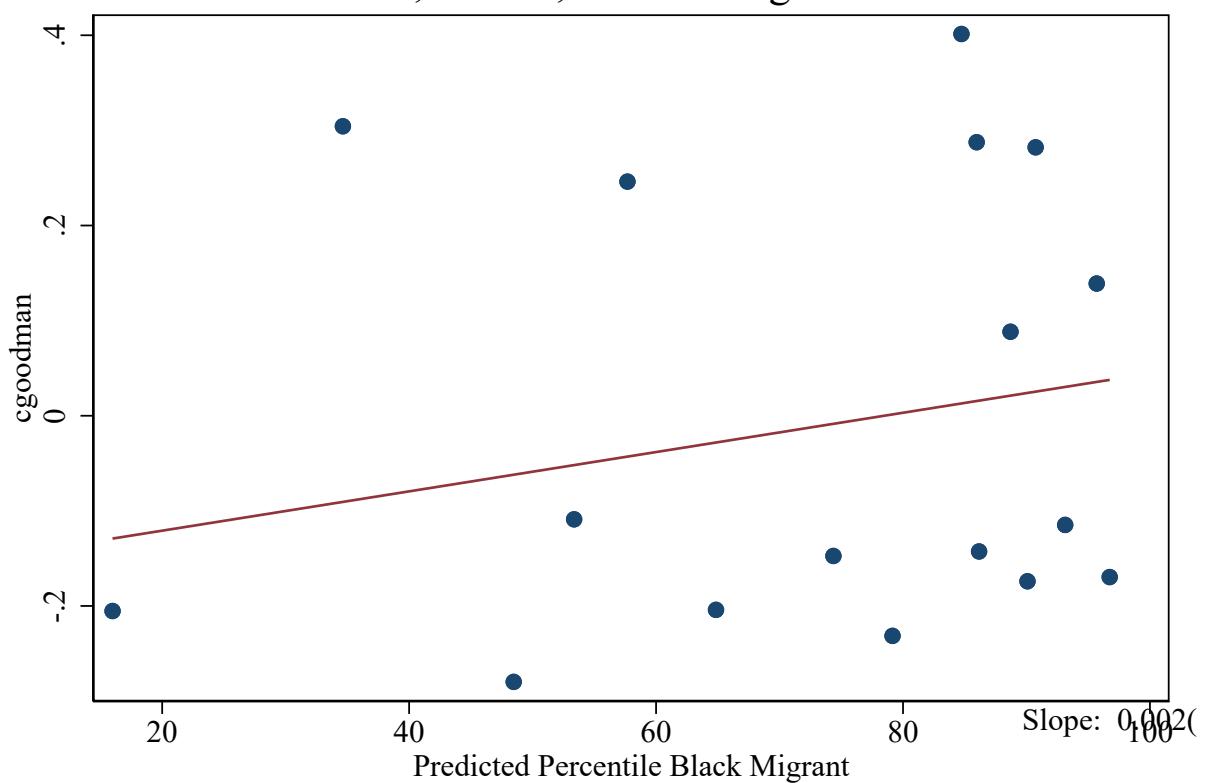
Reduced Form, Pooled, outcome: spdist



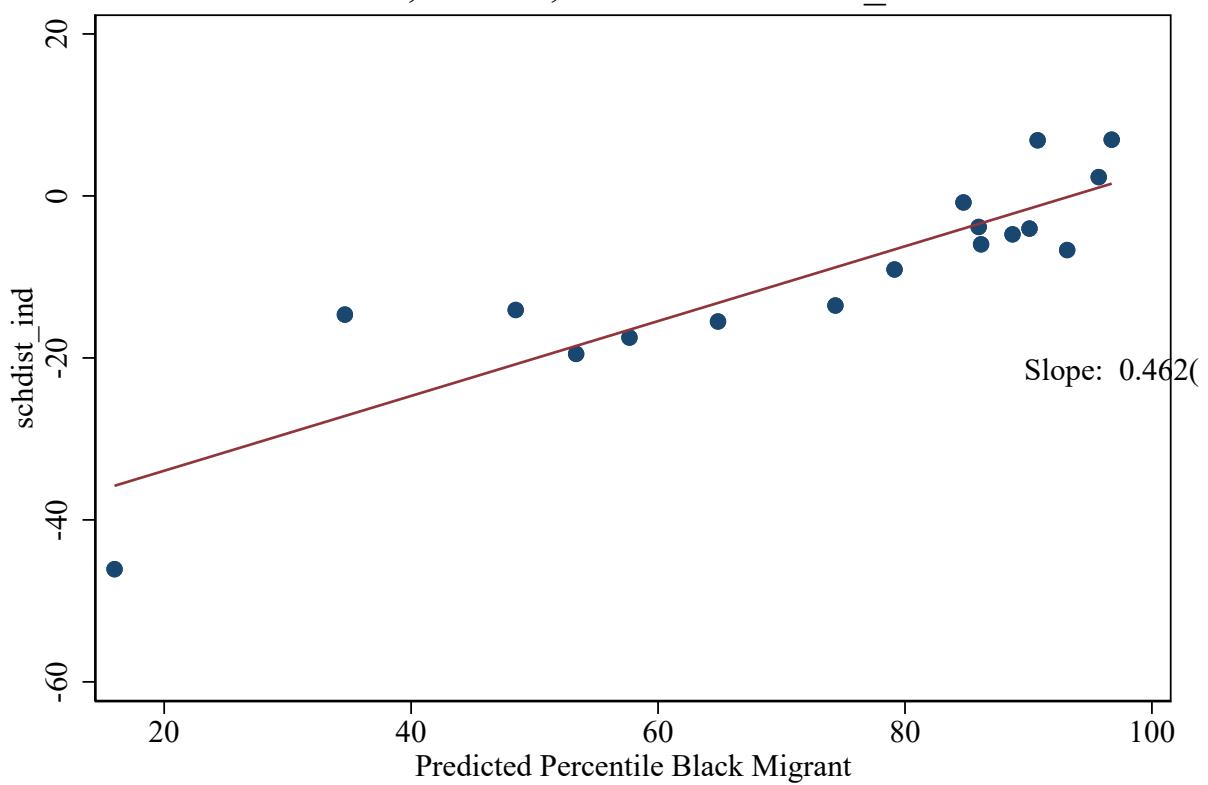
Reduced Form, Pooled, outcome: gen_town



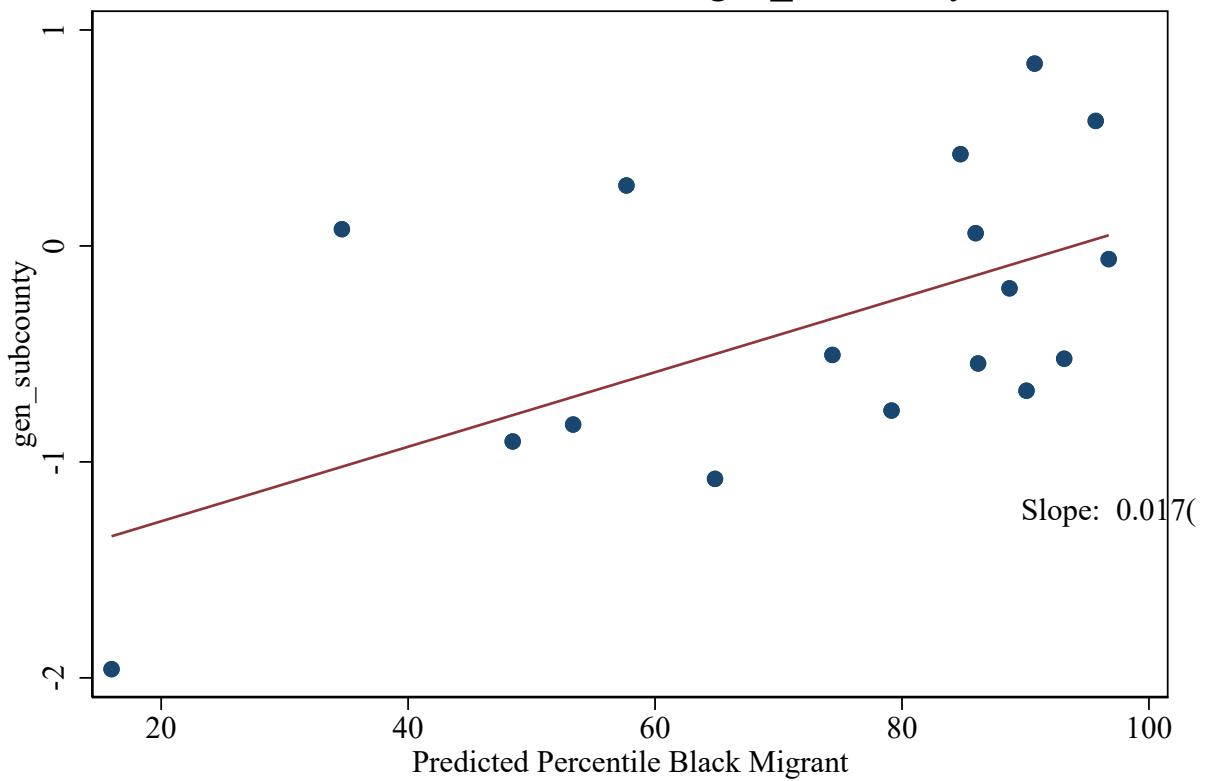
OLS, Pooled, outcome: cgoodman



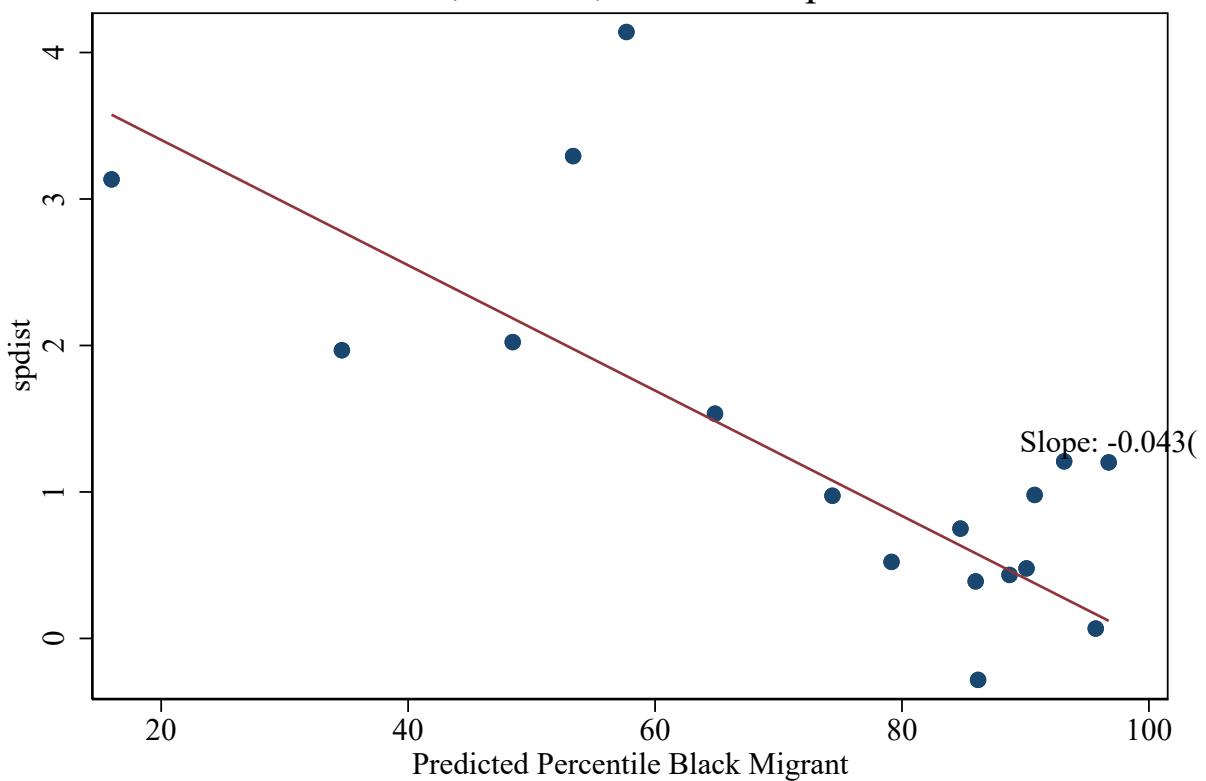
OLS, Pooled, outcome: schdist_ind



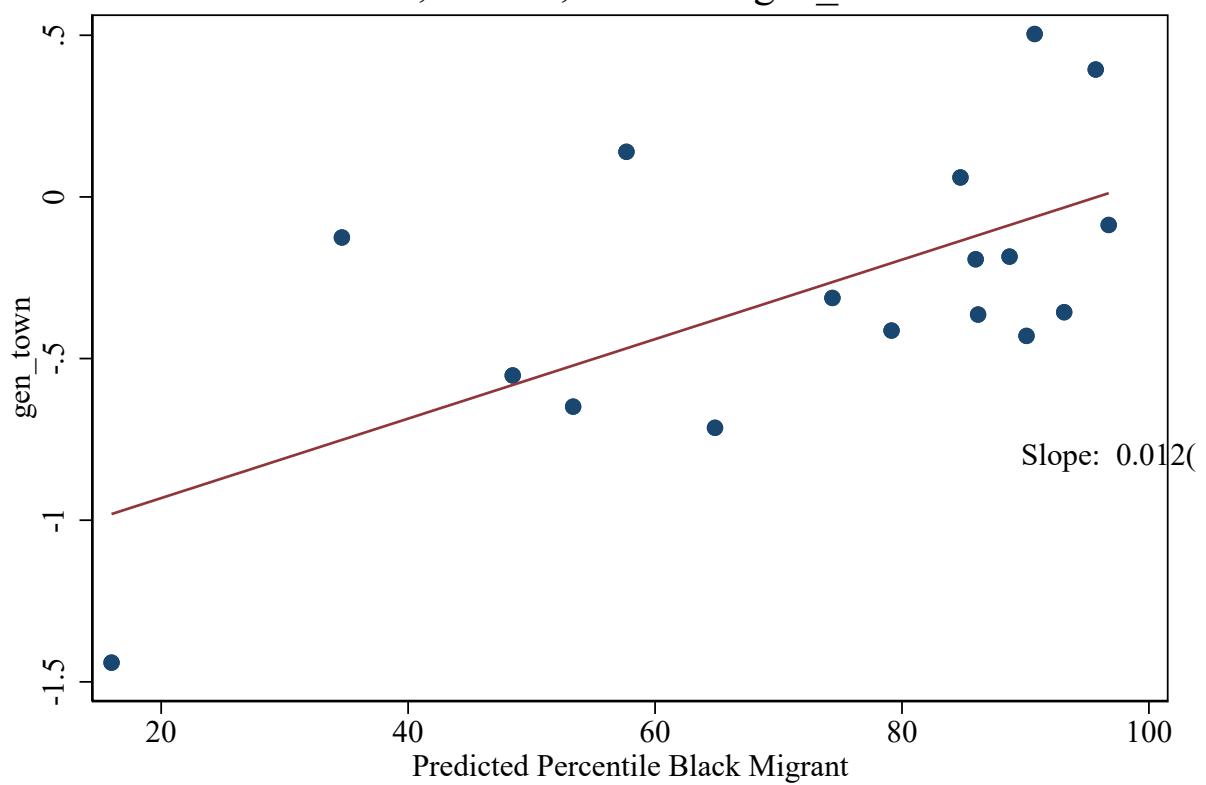
OLS, Pooled, outcome: gen_subcounty



OLS, Pooled, outcome: spdist

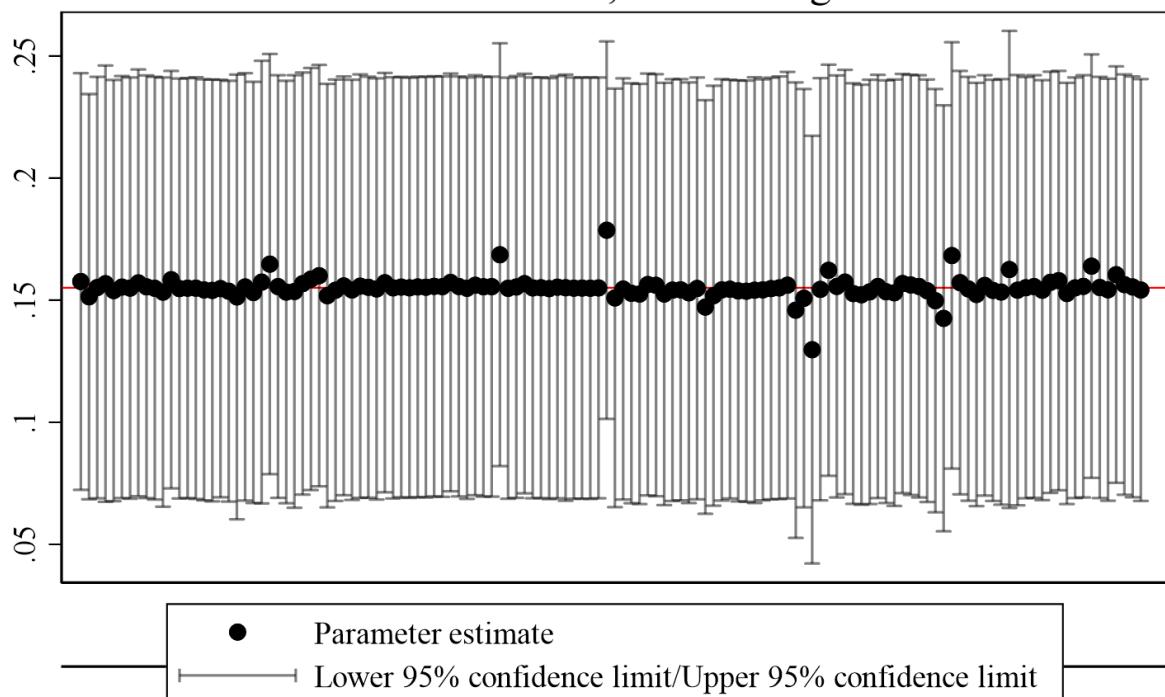


OLS, Pooled, outcome: gen_town

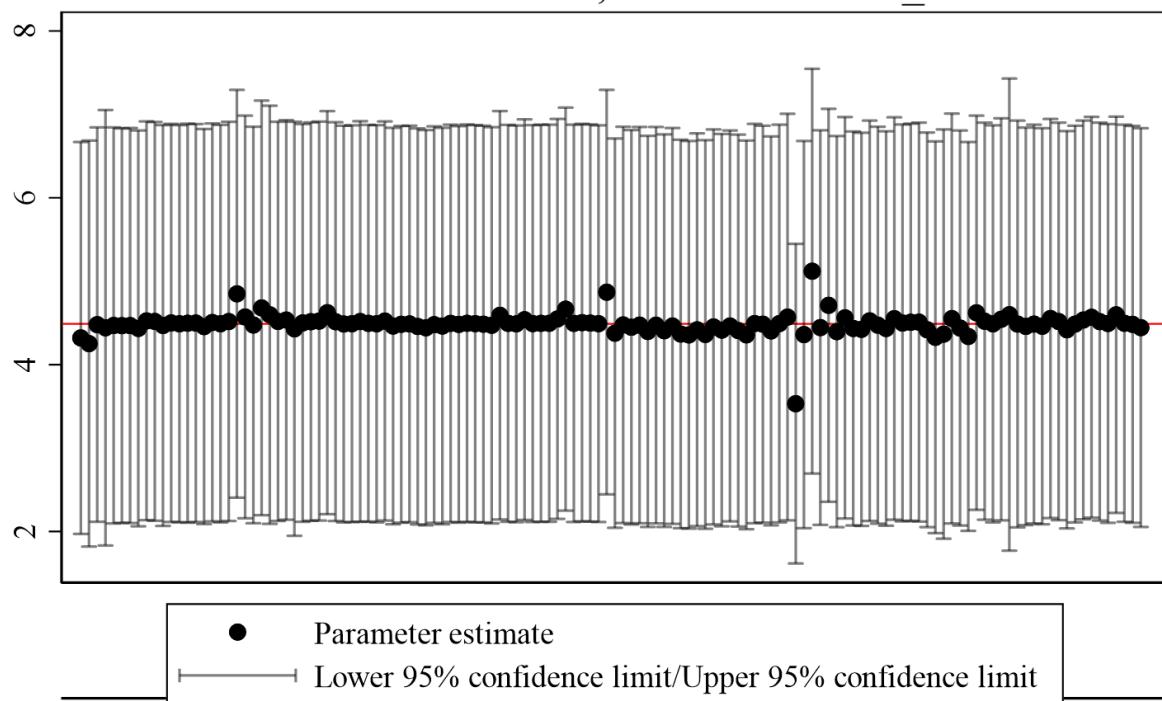


1.16 LOO Tests Reduced Form

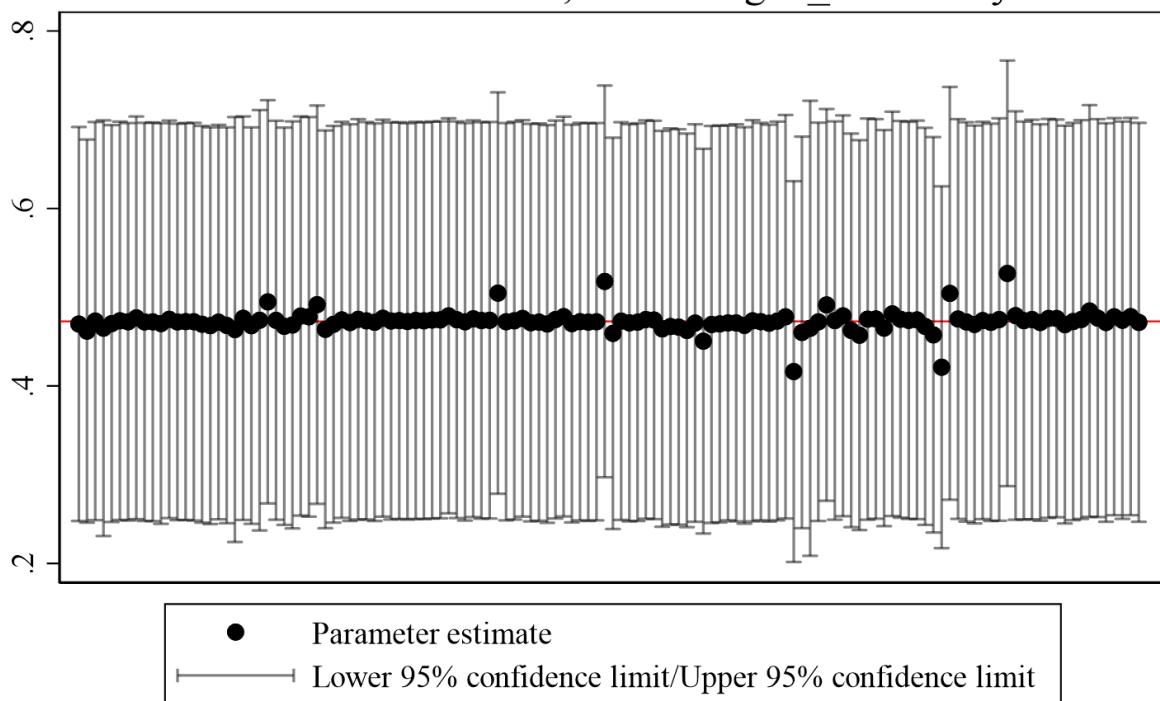
Reduced form LOO, outcome cgoodman



Reduced form LOO, outcome schdist_ind



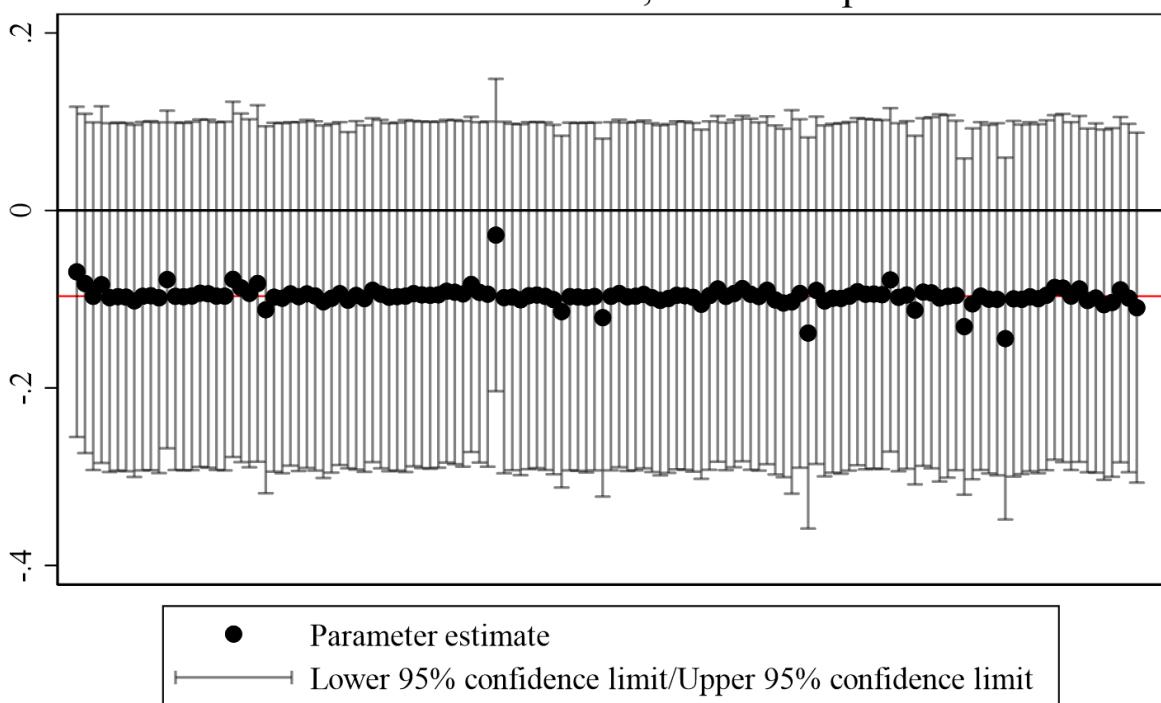
Reduced form LOO, outcome gen_subcounty



~~130 out of 130 significant at the 0.05 level~~

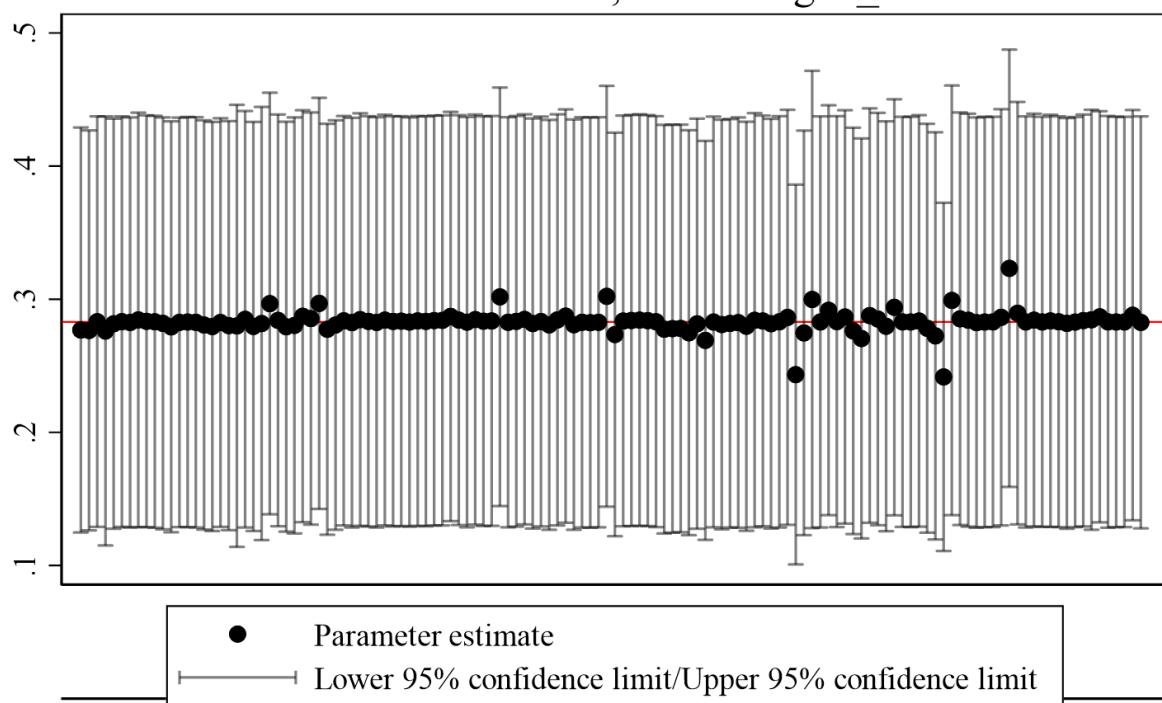
Red line indicates full sample point estimate

Reduced form LOO, outcome spdist



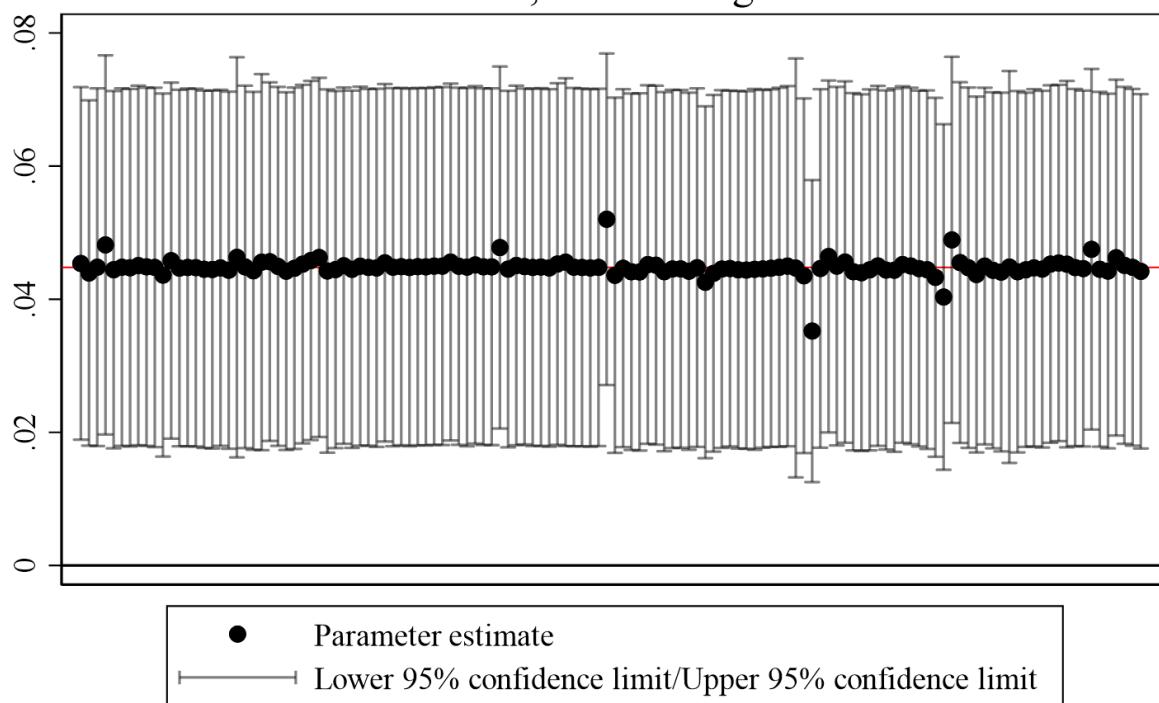
0 out of 130 significant at the 0.05 level
Red line indicates full sample point estimate

Reduced form LOO, outcome gen_town



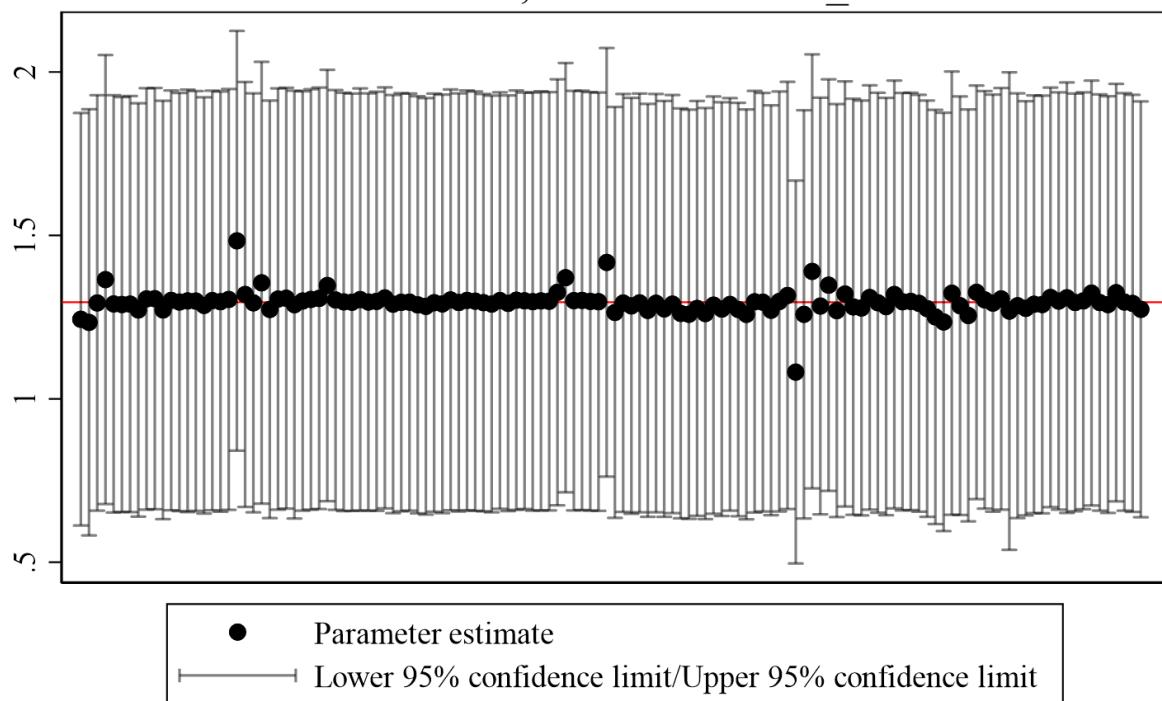
1.17 LOO Tests 2SLS

2SLS LOO, outcome cgoodman



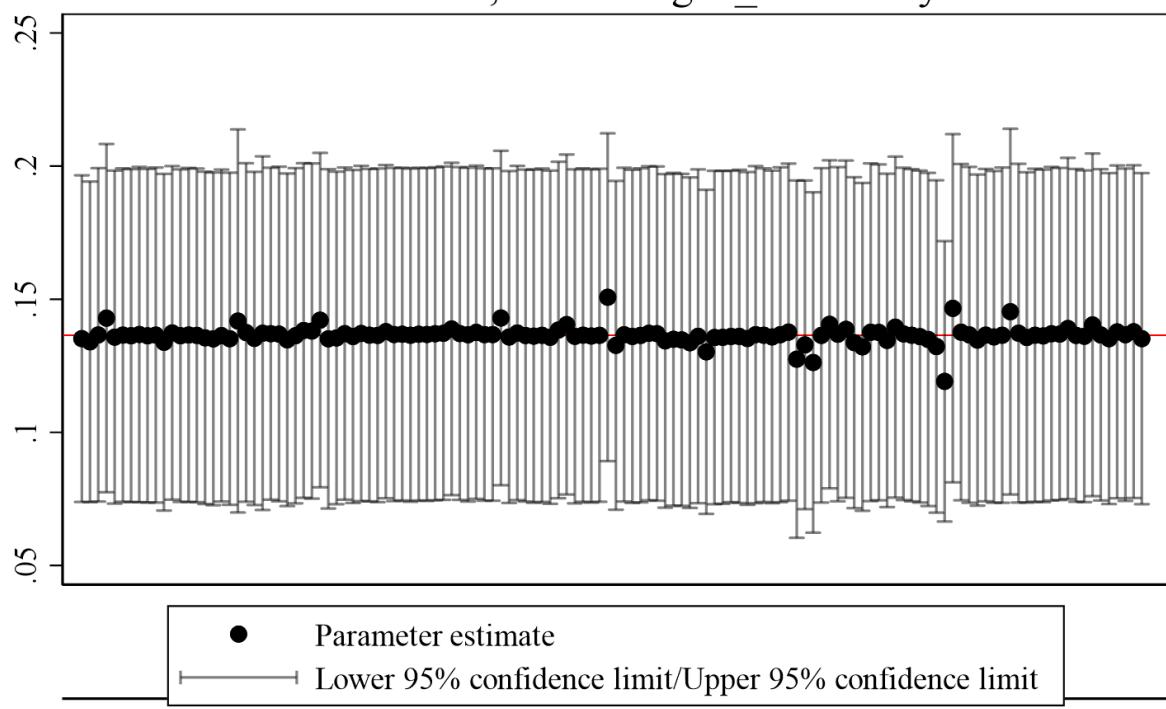
130 out of 130 significant at the 0.05 level
Red line indicates full sample point estimate

2SLS LOO, outcome schdist_ind

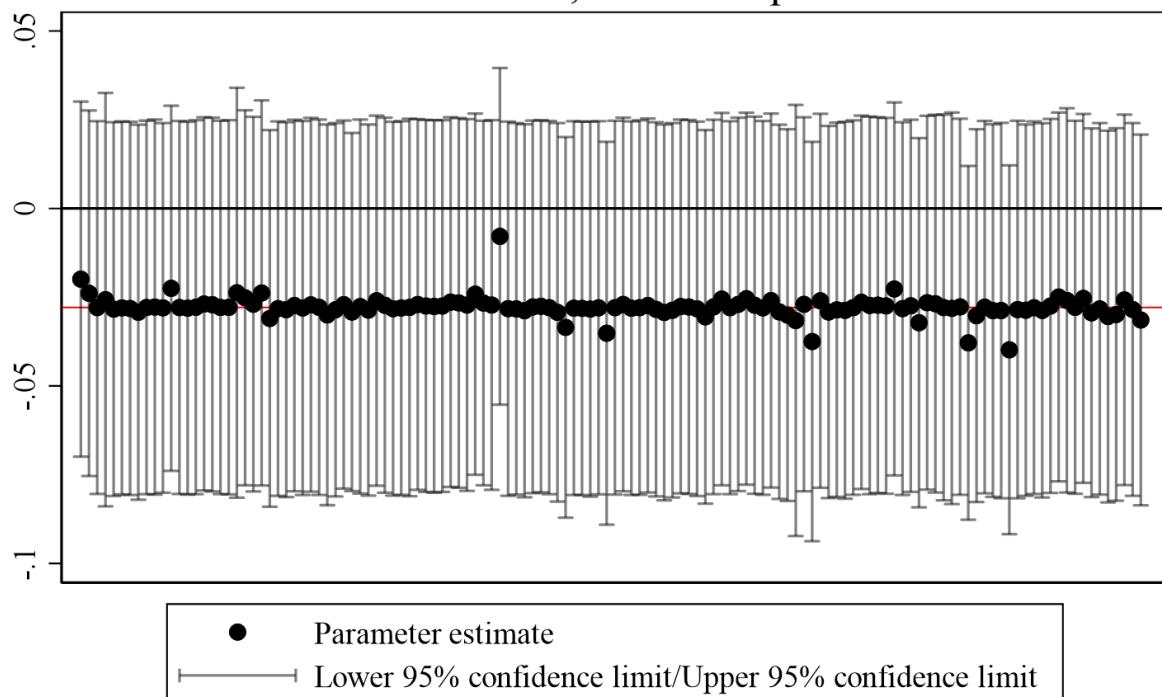


130 out of 130 significant at the 0.05 level
Red line indicates full sample point estimate

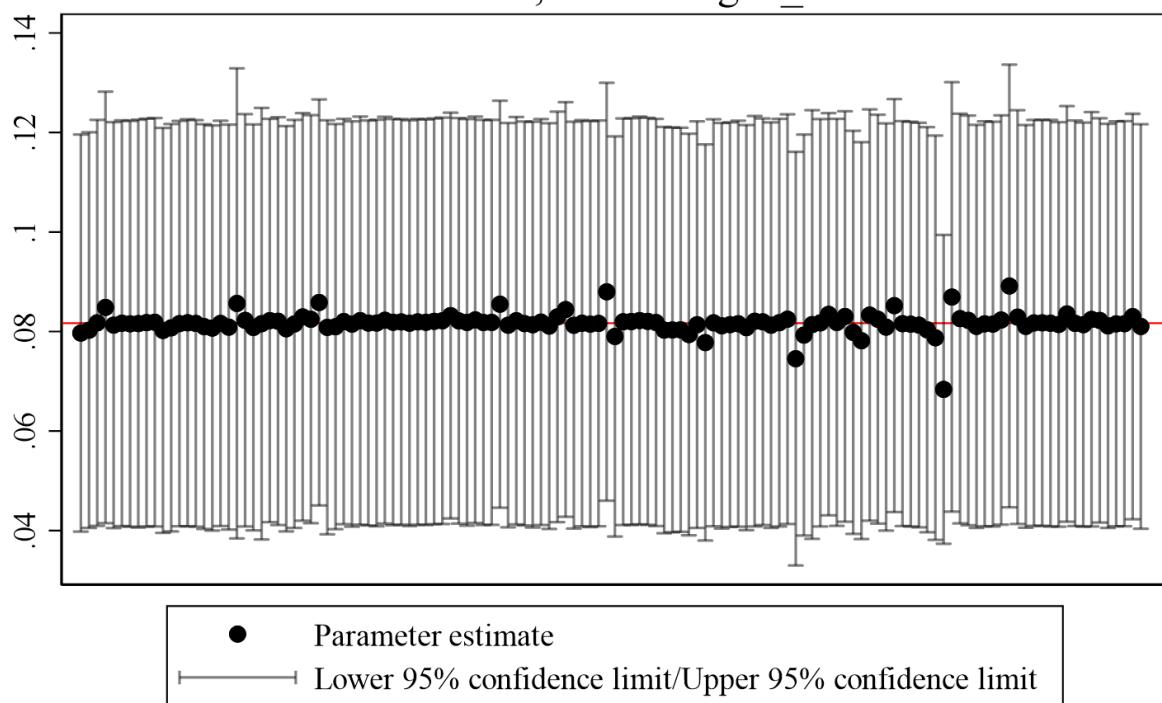
2SLS LOO, outcome gen_subcounty



2SLS LOO, outcome spdist



2SLS LOO, outcome gen_town



130 out of 130 significant at the 0.05 level
Red line indicates full sample point estimate

1.18 Stacked Tables with Lagged Instrument Control

Table 59: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation, P.C. (urban) Pooled, controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	5.960*** (0.983)		0.0263 (0.0496)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.00140 (0.00266)		0.00380 (0.00710)
F-Stat	36.771			
Observations	390	260	260	260

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 60: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Independent School Districts, P.C. (urban) Pooled, controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	5.960*** (0.983)		3.211*** (0.900)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.222*** (0.0539)		0.464*** (0.129)
F-Stat	36.771			
Observations	390	260	260	260

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 61: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Subcounty Govts (town, twp, muni), P.C. (urban) Pooled, controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	5.960*** (0.983)		0.173* (0.101)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0110* (0.00591)		0.0250* (0.0144)
F-Stat	36.771			
Observations	390	260	260	260

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 62: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Special Purpose Districts, P.C. (urban) Pooled, controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	5.960*** (0.983)		-0.239 (0.162)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		-0.0138 (0.00893)		-0.0346 (0.0253)
F-Stat	36.771			
Observations	390	260	260	260

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

1.19 Stacked Tables without Lagged Instrument Control

Table 63: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation, P.C. (urban) Pooled, controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	5.960*** (0.983)		0.0565*** (0.0207)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.00546*** (0.00208)		0.0116*** (0.00386)
F-Stat	36.771			
Observations	390	390	390	390

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 64: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Independent School Districts, P.C. (urban) Pooled, controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	5.960*** (0.983)		3.084*** (0.637)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.334*** (0.0537)		0.631*** (0.107)
F-Stat	36.771			
Observations	390	390	390	390

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 65: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Subcounty Govts (town, twp, muni), P.C. (urban) Pooled, controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	5.960*** (0.983)		0.198*** (0.0531)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0204*** (0.00490)		0.0405*** (0.00929)
F-Stat	36.771			
Observations	390	390	390	390

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 66: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Special Purpose Districts, P.C. (urban) Pooled, controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	5.960*** (0.983)		-0.128* (0.0661)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		-0.0208*** (0.00680)		-0.0263** (0.0122)
F-Stat	36.771			
Observations	390	390	390	390

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

1.20 Stacked Tables without Lagged Instrument Control, 1950-1970 only

Table 67: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation, P.C. (urban) Pooled, controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	10.52*** (1.158)		0.0663* (0.0357)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.00396* (0.00228)		0.00667* (0.00352)
F-Stat	82.63800000000001			
Observations	260	260	260	260

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 68: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Independent School Districts, P.C. (urban) Pooled, controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	10.52*** (1.158)		4.025*** (0.740)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.281*** (0.0495)		0.405*** (0.0630)
F-Stat	82.63800000000001			
Observations	260	260	260	260

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 69: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Subcounty Govts (town, twp, muni), P.C. (urban) Pooled, controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	10.52*** (1.158)		0.241*** (0.0740)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		0.0160*** (0.00506)		0.0243*** (0.00697)
F-Stat	82.63800000000001			
Observations	260	260	260	260

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 70: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Special Purpose Districts, P.C. (urban) Pooled, controls, Urban Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population	10.52*** (1.158)		-0.233* (0.119)	
Percentage Point Change in Urban Black Population		-0.0154** (0.00762)		-0.0234* (0.0124)
F-Stat	82.63800000000001			
Observations	260	260	260	260

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

2 Total Populations

2.1 GM_hat on all covariates

	1940-1970 Pooled	1940-1950	1950-1960	1960-1970	Stacked
mfg_lfshare	-0.00 (0.00)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.01*** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)
blackmig3539	4.64*** (0.86)	1.31 (1.99)	4.42*** (0.34)	5.37*** (0.68)	3.40*** (0.94)
frac_land	0.49 (0.28)	0.73 (0.50)	0.16 (0.14)	0.15 (0.23)	0.35 (0.26)
transpo_cost_1920	-0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.04)	-0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)
coastal	-0.12 (0.10)	-0.35* (0.17)	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.09 (0.07)	-0.17 (0.10)
avg_precip	-0.01* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
avg_temp	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)
n_wells	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00* (0.00)	-0.00* (0.00)
totfrac_in_main_city	-0.25 (0.22)	0.24 (0.34)	0.16 (0.09)	-0.20 (0.18)	0.07 (0.15)
urbfrac_in_main_city	-0.00*** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)
m_rr	0.00* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
m_rr_sqm2	581.81 (947.24)	1992.38 (1705.00)	882.01 (504.70)	508.58 (589.84)	1247.53 (1059.41)
reg2	0.10 (0.12)	0.51** (0.18)	0.08 (0.05)	0.05 (0.09)	0.22** (0.08)
reg3	-0.26 (0.29)	0.54 (0.59)	0.12 (0.15)	-0.35 (0.21)	0.14 (0.26)
reg4	0.29* (0.13)	-0.44 (0.24)	-0.12* (0.06)	0.14 (0.09)	-0.16 (0.11)
1940.decade					0.00 (.)
1950.decade					0.17* (0.08)
1960.decade					0.02 (0.08)

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

2.2 Balance Table

Table 71

	1940-1970 Pooled	1940-1950	1950-1960	1960-1970	Stacked
mfg_lfshare on GM_hat	1.47 (1.76)	2.88*** (0.86)	10.51*** (2.93)	3.22 (2.21)	2.75*** (0.80)
frac_land on GM_hat	-0.00 (0.05)	0.04 (0.02)	0.23* (0.10)	-0.03 (0.09)	0.04* (0.02)
transpo_cost_1920 on GM_hat	-0.09 (0.15)	-0.06 (0.12)	-0.22 (0.38)	-0.08 (0.20)	-0.05 (0.10)
coastal on GM_hat	-0.02 (0.07)	0.01 (0.04)	0.16 (0.12)	-0.03 (0.10)	0.02 (0.04)
avg_precip on GM_hat	-4.35** (1.57)	0.38 (0.64)	4.09 (3.05)	-6.14** (2.26)	-0.12 (0.75)
avg_temp on GM_hat	-7.02 (3.62)	-1.05 (2.08)	-1.14 (7.95)	-9.28 (4.79)	-1.93 (2.23)
n_wells on GM_hat	-65.59 (50.42)	-33.69 (21.43)	-108.98 (81.41)	-91.60 (73.06)	-37.15 (19.68)
totfrac_in_main_city on GM_hat	0.02 (0.08)	0.07** (0.03)	0.34*** (0.09)	-0.01 (0.11)	0.07** (0.02)
urbfrac_in_main_city on GM_hat	-1359.17 (1426.77)	253.30 (279.12)	-789.69 (1182.64)	-2022.67 (2112.42)	-82.20 (312.79)
m_rr on GM_hat	5.1e+05* (2.6e+05)	1.1e+05 (1.1e+05)	3.3e+05 (4.3e+05)	6.5e+05 (3.6e+05)	1.7e+05 (1.4e+05)
m_rr_sqm2 on GM_hat	0.00 (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)
popc1940 on GM_hat	1.2e+06 (7.2e+05)	6.7e+05* (2.9e+05)	2.6e+06** (9.5e+05)	1.7e+06 (1.2e+06)	8.1e+05** (2.5e+05)
pop1940 on GM_hat	4.4e+05 (6.8e+05)	4.8e+05* (2.4e+05)	2.6e+06** (9.2e+05)	1.7e+05 (1.0e+06)	5.5e+05* (2.3e+05)

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

2.3 Regressions Robust to Balance Table Covariates

Table 72: Outcome variable cgoodman

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	1.53 (1.25)	0.50*** (0.14)	2.20*** (0.49)	-0.10 (0.67)	0.37*** (0.14)	1.42 (1.03)	0.29*** (0.09)	0.82** (0.33)	0.27 (0.58)	0.11 (0.10)
F-Stat	1.5	12.04	20.34	.02	6.71	1.89	10.65	6.08	.22	1.28
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	449.00	130.00	130.00	449.00	390.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.03 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.03*** (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	449.00	130.00	130.00	449.00	390.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	0.15** (0.07)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.04)	0.06 (0.05)	0.01 (0.01)	0.20*** (0.06)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.03 (0.04)	0.06 (0.05)	0.01 (0.01)
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	449.00	130.00	130.00	449.00	390.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	0.10 (0.11)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.65 (4.28)	0.04 (0.04)	0.14 (0.13)	0.04 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.04)	0.22 (0.58)	0.08 (0.11)
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	449.00	130.00	130.00	449.00	390.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 73: Outcome variable schdist_ind

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	1.53 (1.25)	0.50*** (0.14)	2.20*** (0.49)	-0.10 (0.67)	0.37*** (0.14)	1.42 (1.03)	0.29*** (0.09)	0.82** (0.33)	0.27 (0.58)	0.11 (0.10)
F-Stat	1.5	12.04	20.34	.02	6.71	1.89	10.65	6.08	.22	1.28
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	449.00	130.00	130.00	449.00	390.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	1.14*** (0.32)	1.19*** (0.24)	1.67*** (0.36)	0.69** (0.30)	0.99*** (0.28)	1.07*** (0.21)	-0.52 (0.41)	-0.62 (0.41)	0.92*** (0.27)	-0.37** (0.16)
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	449.00	130.00	130.00	449.00	390.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	-0.70 (2.69)	0.62* (0.33)	4.69*** (1.31)	-0.43 (0.94)	0.87*** (0.27)	-3.85** (1.94)	-0.04 (0.38)	0.52 (0.83)	-0.61 (0.95)	0.36* (0.21)
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	449.00	130.00	130.00	449.00	390.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	-0.46 (2.07)	1.24*** (0.48)	2.13*** (0.48)	4.49 (25.67)	2.35*** (0.55)	-2.71 (3.02)	-0.14 (1.23)	0.64 (1.08)	-2.25 (7.69)	3.22 (3.32)
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	449.00	130.00	130.00	449.00	390.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 74: Outcome variable gen_subcounty

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	1.53 (1.25)	0.50*** (0.14)	2.20*** (0.49)	-0.10 (0.67)	0.37*** (0.14)	1.42 (1.03)	0.29*** (0.09)	0.82** (0.33)	0.27 (0.58)	0.11 (0.10)
F-Stat	1.5	12.04	20.34	.02	6.71	1.89	10.65	6.08	.22	1.28
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	449.00	130.00	130.00	449.00	390.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	-0.00 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)	0.03 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	449.00	130.00	130.00	449.00	390.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	0.29*** (0.09)	-0.00 (0.02)	0.03 (0.08)	0.08 (0.07)	0.01 (0.01)	0.40*** (0.11)	0.05 (0.03)	0.06 (0.11)	0.09 (0.07)	0.03 (0.02)
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	449.00	130.00	130.00	449.00	390.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	0.19 (0.17)	-0.00 (0.04)	0.01 (0.04)	-0.80 (5.44)	0.04 (0.04)	0.28 (0.21)	0.16 (0.13)	0.08 (0.14)	0.32 (0.78)	0.25 (0.29)
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	449.00	130.00	130.00	449.00	390.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 75: Outcome variable spdist

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	1.53 (1.25)	0.50*** (0.14)	2.20*** (0.49)	-0.10 (0.67)	0.37*** (0.14)	1.42 (1.03)	0.29*** (0.09)	0.82** (0.33)	0.27 (0.58)	0.11 (0.10)
F-Stat	1.5	12.04	20.34	.02	6.71	1.89	10.65	6.08	.22	1.28
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	449.00	130.00	130.00	449.00	390.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	-0.13*** (0.03)	-0.10** (0.05)	-0.14*** (0.05)	-0.15*** (0.04)	-0.13*** (0.03)	-0.12*** (0.03)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.16 (0.11)	-0.19*** (0.04)	-0.06** (0.03)
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	449.00	130.00	130.00	449.00	390.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	-0.42* (0.24)	-0.06 (0.04)	-0.09 (0.13)	-0.15 (0.23)	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.23 (0.24)	0.01 (0.04)	0.01 (0.21)	-0.15 (0.23)	0.02 (0.03)
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	449.00	130.00	130.00	449.00	390.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	-0.27 (0.21)	-0.13 (0.10)	-0.04 (0.06)	1.60 (12.54)	-0.10 (0.12)	-0.16 (0.18)	0.04 (0.12)	0.02 (0.25)	-0.54 (0.95)	0.21 (0.32)
Observations	449.00	449.00	449.00	449.00	1347.00	449.00	130.00	130.00	449.00	390.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

2.4 Stacked Tables with Lagged Instrument Control

Table 76: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation, P.C. (total) Pooled, controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.682*** (0.178)		0.0502 (0.0376)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		-0.0180** (0.00888)		0.0947 (0.135)
F-Stat	14.681			
Observations	1347	898	898	898

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 77: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Independent School Districts, P.C. (total) Pooled, controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.682*** (0.178)		1.867** (0.855)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		1.035*** (0.374)		3.519*** (1.309)
F-Stat	14.681			
Observations	1347	898	898	898

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 78: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Subcounty Govts (town, twp, muni), P.C. (total) Pooled, controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.682*** (0.178)		0.0714** (0.0327)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		-0.0171 (0.0147)		0.135 (0.144)
F-Stat	14.681			
Observations	1347	898	898	898

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 79: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Special Purpose Districts, P.C. (total) Pooled, controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.682*** (0.178)		-0.130 (0.145)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		-0.163*** (0.0361)		-0.245* (0.142)
F-Stat	14.681			
Observations	1347	898	898	898

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

2.5 Stacked Tables without Lagged Instrument Control

Table 80: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation, P.C. (total) Pooled, controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.682*** (0.178)		0.0193 (0.0151)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		-0.00725 (0.00524)		0.0251 (0.0230)
F-Stat	14.681			
Observations	1347	1347	1347	1347

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 81: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Independent School Districts, P.C. (total) Pooled, controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.682*** (0.178)		1.787*** (0.370)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		1.298*** (0.270)		2.323*** (0.321)
F-Stat	14.681			
Observations	1347	1347	1347	1347

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 82: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Subcounty Govts (town, twp, muni), P.C. (total) Pooled, controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.682*** (0.178)		0.0251 (0.0186)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		-0.000501 (0.00964)		0.0327 (0.0261)
F-Stat	14.681			
Observations	1347	1347	1347	1347

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 83: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Special Purpose Districts, P.C. (total) Pooled, controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.682*** (0.178)		-0.137** (0.0591)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		-0.153*** (0.0227)		-0.178*** (0.0599)
F-Stat	14.681			
Observations	1347	1347	1347	1347

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

2.6 Stacked Tables without Lagged Instrument Control, 1950-1970 only

Table 84: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Earliest Year of Municipal Incorporation, P.C. (total) Pooled, controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.935*** (0.321)		0.0379 (0.0286)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		-0.00963 (0.00615)		0.0362 (0.0374)
F-Stat	8.474			
Observations	898	898	898	898

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 85: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Independent School Districts, P.C. (total) Pooled, controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.935*** (0.321)		2.486*** (0.716)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		1.266*** (0.358)		2.376*** (0.428)
F-Stat	8.474			
Observations	898	898	898	898

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 86: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Subcounty Govts (town, twp, muni), P.C. (total) Pooled, controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.935*** (0.321)		0.0541* (0.0283)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		-0.00712 (0.0131)		0.0517 (0.0382)
F-Stat	8.474			
Observations	898	898	898	898

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

Table 87: Dererencourt Table Two with y=New Number of Special Purpose Districts, P.C. (total) Pooled, controls, Total Population

	First Stage (1)	OLS (2)	Reduced Form (3)	2SLS (4)
Predicted Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population	0.935*** (0.321)		-0.181* (0.109)	
Percentage Point Change in Total Black Population		-0.160*** (0.0308)		-0.173*** (0.0673)
F-Stat	8.474			
Observations	898	898	898	898

Standard errors in parentheses

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01

3 Total Populations, Dcourt sample

3.1 GM_hat on all covariates

	1940-1970 Pooled	1940-1950	1950-1960	1960-1970	Stacked
mfg_lfshare	0.00 (0.00)	0.04** (0.01)	0.01* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.02*** (0.01)
blackmig3539	2.98*** (0.83)	-0.91 (2.57)	4.29*** (0.80)	2.96* (1.14)	1.10 (1.70)
frac_land	0.50 (0.35)	-0.20 (0.68)	-0.09 (0.18)	0.29 (0.28)	0.05 (0.33)
transpo_cost_1920	0.00 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.09)	-0.01 (0.03)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.00 (0.05)
coastal	-0.16 (0.08)	-0.16 (0.26)	-0.02 (0.07)	-0.14* (0.05)	-0.10 (0.13)
avg_precip	-0.01* (0.00)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
avg_temp	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)
n_wells	-0.00** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)
totfrac_in_main_city	0.55 (0.37)	2.09* (0.88)	0.50* (0.25)	0.36 (0.23)	1.15** (0.43)
urbfrac_in_main_city	-0.43 (0.25)	-0.24 (0.46)	-0.05 (0.14)	-0.22 (0.18)	-0.15 (0.18)
m_rr	0.00** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
m_rr_sqm2	-137.29 (1073.84)	1527.84 (2182.88)	1004.55 (647.90)	61.66 (692.19)	753.76 (1254.68)
reg2	0.18 (0.12)	0.42 (0.22)	0.03 (0.07)	0.15 (0.08)	0.24** (0.09)
reg3	0.05 (0.39)	0.36 (0.70)	0.11 (0.17)	0.05 (0.30)	0.30 (0.33)
reg4	0.32 (0.24)	-0.60 (0.48)	-0.19 (0.13)	0.10 (0.13)	-0.21 (0.26)
1940.decade					0.00 (.)
1950.decade					0.08 (0.09)
1960.decade					-0.14 (0.10)

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

3.2 Balance Table

	1940-1970 Pooled	1940-1950	1950-1960	1960-1970	Stacked
mfg_lfshare on GM_hat	2.77 (1.83)	3.15* (1.27)	2.98 (2.85)	2.12 (2.64)	2.61** (1.00)
blackmig3539 on GM_hat	0.14*** (0.02)	0.04 (0.03)	0.16*** (0.01)	0.14*** (0.02)	0.07* (0.03)
frac_land on GM_hat	0.16 (0.09)	0.09 (0.05)	0.26* (0.12)	0.28 (0.14)	0.14** (0.05)
transpo_cost_1920 on GM_hat	-0.21* (0.11)	-0.13 (0.09)	-0.36* (0.15)	-0.37* (0.15)	-0.19** (0.06)
coastal on GM_hat	0.13 (0.07)	0.07 (0.03)	0.20* (0.09)	0.19 (0.11)	0.10** (0.04)
avg_precip on GM_hat	0.73 (1.97)	1.22 (1.26)	4.56 (2.70)	1.02 (2.96)	1.59 (1.12)
avg_temp on GM_hat	-5.61 (4.66)	-2.63 (2.85)	-2.77 (4.67)	-7.76 (7.19)	-3.14 (2.42)
n_wells on GM_hat	-56.10 (29.73)	-20.55 (16.82)	-25.35 (28.18)	-98.89 (52.28)	-30.00* (14.78)
totfrac_in_main_city on GM_hat	0.22** (0.07)	0.13** (0.05)	0.32*** (0.08)	0.35** (0.11)	0.18*** (0.04)
urbfrac_in_main_city on GM_hat	0.04 (0.05)	0.02 (0.03)	0.10 (0.07)	0.08 (0.08)	0.04 (0.03)
m_rr on GM_hat	6.8e+05** (2.3e+05)	2.1e+05 (1.1e+05)	5.1e+05 (2.9e+05)	1.0e+06* (4.1e+05)	3.6e+05* (1.5e+05)
m_rr_sqm2 on GM_hat	0.00 (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)
popc1940 on GM_hat	2.1e+06** (7.9e+05)	1.0e+06* (4.8e+05)	2.8e+06** (1.0e+06)	3.3e+06* (1.3e+06)	1.6e+06*** (4.6e+05)
pop1940 on GM_hat	2.4e+06** (8.0e+05)	1.2e+06* (5.0e+05)	3.2e+06** (9.9e+05)	3.8e+06** (1.3e+06)	1.8e+06*** (4.8e+05)

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

3.3 Regressions Robust to Balance Table Covariates

Table 88: Outcome variable cgoodman

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	4.67*** (1.07)	0.98*** (0.28)	1.90*** (0.32)	2.68*** (0.79)	1.14*** (0.26)	1.70*** (0.65)	0.25** (0.12)	1.18*** (0.38)	0.61** (0.26)	0.11 (0.10)
F-Stat	18.96	12.6	36.2	11.64	19.81	6.88	4.49	9.59	5.63	1.43
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	0.02*** (0.01)	0.02** (0.01)	0.02** (0.01)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01** (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.02** (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	0.13*** (0.03)	0.02 (0.01)	0.04* (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.14*** (0.05)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.04)	0.00 (0.03)	0.01 (0.01)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	0.03*** (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	0.02** (0.01)	0.01** (0.01)	0.02*** (0.01)	0.08** (0.04)	0.04 (0.06)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.00 (0.04)	0.07 (0.10)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 89: Outcome variable schdist_ind

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	4.67*** (1.07)	0.98*** (0.28)	1.90*** (0.32)	2.68*** (0.79)	1.14*** (0.26)	1.70*** (0.65)	0.25** (0.12)	1.18*** (0.38)	0.61** (0.26)	0.11 (0.10)
F-Stat	18.96	12.6	36.2	11.64	19.81	6.88	4.49	9.59	5.63	1.43
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	0.90*** (0.20)	1.07*** (0.22)	1.17*** (0.23)	0.41*** (0.13)	0.74*** (0.19)	0.10 (0.30)	-0.35 (0.36)	0.15 (0.38)	0.57*** (0.18)	-0.42*** (0.15)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	5.12*** (1.13)	1.43*** (0.52)	3.41*** (0.65)	1.60*** (0.32)	1.66*** (0.38)	0.27 (1.35)	-0.12 (0.36)	1.96** (0.76)	0.20 (0.32)	0.37* (0.20)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	1.10*** (0.22)	1.46*** (0.35)	1.79*** (0.42)	0.60*** (0.17)	1.45*** (0.23)	0.16 (0.76)	-0.48 (1.41)	1.66** (0.79)	0.32 (0.51)	3.27 (3.17)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 90: Outcome variable gen_subcounty

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	4.67*** (1.07)	0.98*** (0.28)	1.90*** (0.32)	2.68*** (0.79)	1.14*** (0.26)	1.70*** (0.65)	0.25** (0.12)	1.18*** (0.38)	0.61** (0.26)	0.11 (0.10)
F-Stat	18.96	12.6	36.2	11.64	19.81	6.88	4.49	9.59	5.63	1.43
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	0.07*** (0.01)	0.07*** (0.02)	0.07*** (0.02)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.04 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	0.48*** (0.08)	0.09** (0.04)	0.19*** (0.05)	0.18*** (0.04)	0.11*** (0.03)	0.37*** (0.12)	0.04 (0.04)	0.05 (0.11)	0.10 (0.07)	0.03 (0.02)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	0.10*** (0.02)	0.09*** (0.03)	0.10*** (0.02)	0.07*** (0.02)	0.09*** (0.02)	0.22* (0.12)	0.16 (0.14)	0.04 (0.10)	0.16 (0.14)	0.23 (0.26)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 91: Outcome variable spdist

	Basic controls					Robust controls				
	(1) 1940-1970 Pooled	(2) 1940-1950	(3) 1950-1960	(4) 1960-1970	(5) Stacked	(6) 1940-1970 Pooled	(7) 1940-1950	(8) 1950-1960	(9) 1960-1970	(10) Stacked
Panel A: First Stage										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	4.67*** (1.07)	0.98*** (0.28)	1.90*** (0.32)	2.68*** (0.79)	1.14*** (0.26)	1.70*** (0.65)	0.25** (0.12)	1.18*** (0.38)	0.61** (0.26)	0.11 (0.10)
F-Stat	18.96	12.6	36.2	11.64	19.81	6.88	4.49	9.59	5.63	1.43
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel B: OLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	-0.08*** (0.02)	-0.07*** (0.02)	-0.12** (0.05)	-0.05*** (0.02)	-0.07*** (0.02)	-0.10*** (0.03)	-0.07* (0.04)	-0.16** (0.08)	-0.16*** (0.03)	-0.05* (0.03)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel C: Reduced Form										
GM_hat_raw_pp_totpop	-0.40*** (0.11)	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.17* (0.10)	-0.13** (0.05)	-0.06 (0.04)	-0.27* (0.14)	0.03 (0.06)	-0.13 (0.16)	-0.15* (0.08)	0.02 (0.03)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00
Panel D: 2SLS										
GM_raw_pp_totpop	-0.09*** (0.02)	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.09* (0.05)	-0.05** (0.02)	-0.05* (0.03)	-0.16* (0.08)	0.13 (0.27)	-0.11 (0.14)	-0.24* (0.14)	0.14 (0.26)
Observations	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	390.00

Columns 1-4 include region fixed effects, column 5 includes region and decade fixed effects. Columns 6-7 include region fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. Column 10 includes region and decade fixed effects and all significant covariates from the corresponding balance table. $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$