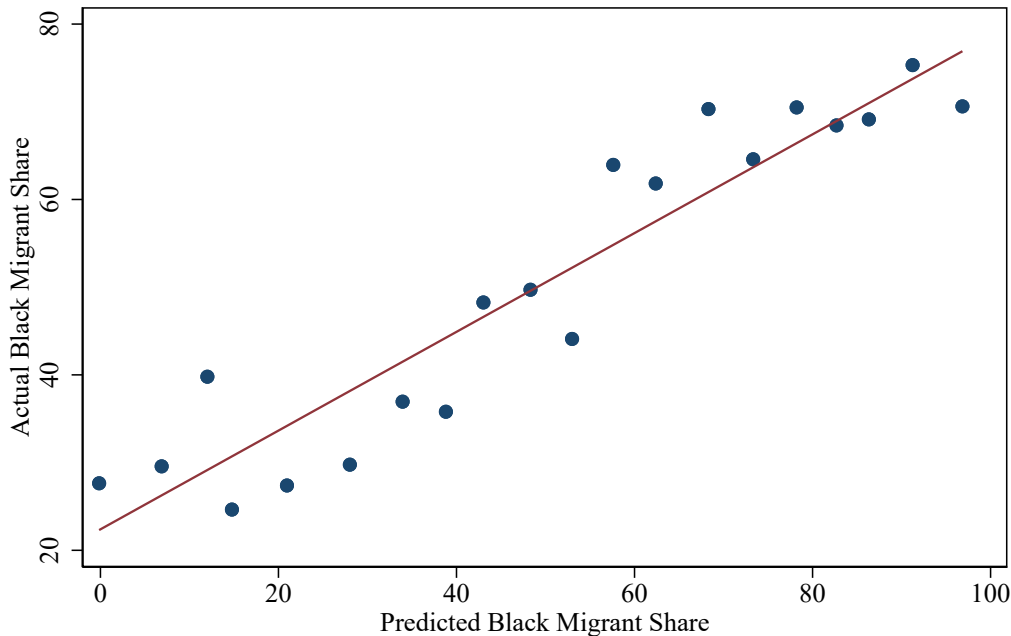


## First Stage for rank values



Data at county-decade level, 1950-70 sample, with baseline y and division FEs controls. Full Sample