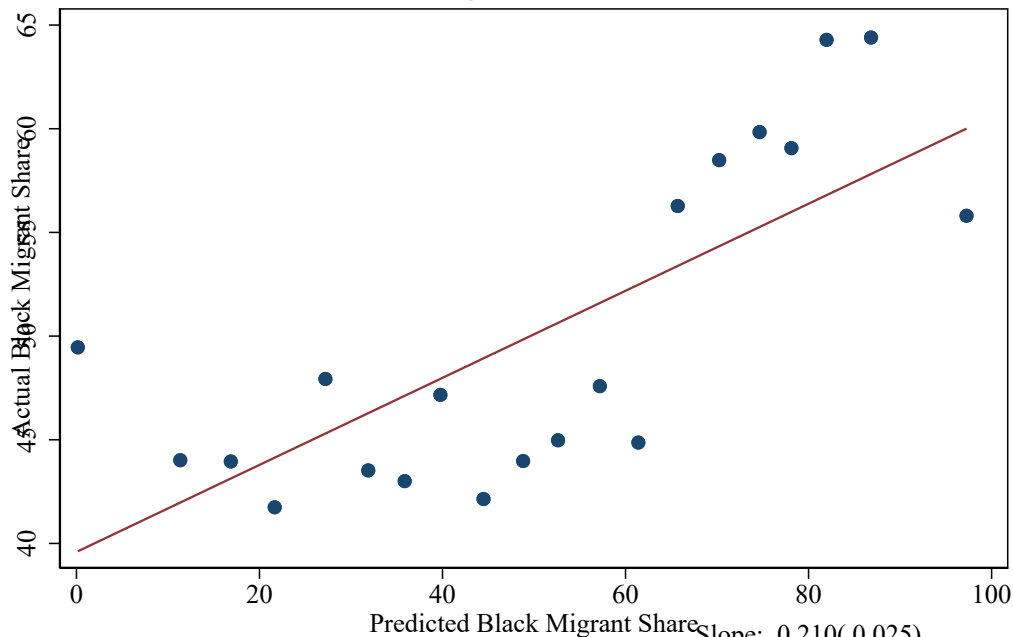


# First Stage for rank values



Data at county-decade level, 1940-70 sample, with baseline y, division First Stage F-stat: 69.243