

Equations representing the Ward BRDF:

$$\text{normalize}(\vec{u}) = \frac{\vec{u}}{\sqrt{\vec{u} \cdot \vec{u}}} \quad (1)$$

1. Half vector:

$$\vec{H} = \text{normalize}(\vec{\omega}_i + \vec{\omega}_o) \quad (2)$$

2. Tangent vector:

$$\vec{X} = \text{normalize}(0, \vec{1}, 0 \times \vec{n}) \quad (3)$$

3. Bitangent vector:

$$\vec{Y} = \text{normalize}(\vec{n} \times \vec{X}) \quad (4)$$

4. Roughness parameters:

$$\alpha_x = 0.4 \quad (5)$$

$$\alpha_y = 0.2 \quad (6)$$

5. Exponent calculation:

$$\text{exponent} = -\frac{\frac{\vec{H} \cdot \vec{X}}{\alpha_x}^2 + \frac{\vec{H} \cdot \vec{Y}}{\alpha_y}^2}{(\vec{H} \cdot \vec{n})^2} \quad (7)$$

6. Specular term: 7. And Exponent:

$$\text{spec} = \frac{1}{4 * \pi * \alpha_x * \alpha_y * \sqrt{(\vec{\omega}_i \cdot \vec{n}) * (\vec{\omega}_o \cdot \vec{n})}} \cdot \exp(\text{exponent}) \quad (8)$$

8. Color parameters

$$\vec{C}_s = 1, \vec{1}, 1 \quad (9)$$

$$\vec{C}_d = 1, \vec{1}, 1 \quad (10)$$

9. Final BRDF:

$$f = \frac{\vec{C}_d}{\pi} + \vec{C}_s \cdot \text{spec} \quad (11)$$