



Street Art

A long history

Painting and writing on walls is nothing new. In prehistoric times, people in Africa and Europe painted pictures of animals and people in caves. Graffiti has been found at ancient sites in Greece, Italy, Syria and Iraq. In the Roman town of Pompeii in Italy, archaeologists found a lot of graffiti written in Latin, including political and romantic messages, and even some magic spells!

Modern times

In the 1970s, young people in New York used pens to write their names, or 'tags', on walls around the city. One of the first 'taggers' was Demetrius, a teenager from a Greek family. Demetrius's tag was TAKI 183. TAKI was his nickname and 183 was the number of the street where he lived – 183rd Street. At first, he wrote his tag on walls in his neighbourhood. Then he started writing it in subway stations on the way to school. When the subway train stopped at a station, he jumped off, wrote his 'tag' on the wall and then jumped back on the train before the doors closed. Other teenagers saw Demetrius's tag and started writing their own tags on walls, buses and subway trains all over New York: Barbara 62, Joe 182, ...

Then, some teenagers stopped using pens and started using aerosol paints. Their tags were bigger and more colourful. Aerosol paint graffiti became very popular in the 1970s and 1980s and appeared on trains, buses and walls around the world. In the 1990s and 2000s, a lot of graffiti artists started to make pictures too. Some artists were interested in politics and tried to make people think about social problems and discrimination with their pictures. Other artists wanted to make cities more beautiful. In South America, street artists started painting in poor areas. They brought colour and beauty to grey, city walls.

Art or vandalism?

Is graffiti art or vandalism? In many countries, it is a crime to paint on walls, and street artists can have problems with the police. In other countries, street art is permitted in certain places. For example, in Taiwan, there are 'graffiti zones' where artists are free to paint and write on walls. In São Paulo in Brazil, the city council allows some graffiti artists to paint on the city's subway trains.

Nowadays, street art is more popular with the public. In some cities, there are street art festivals. In Bristol in the UK, there is a street art festival in August every year. Artists paint all the buildings in a street. Lots of people come to watch the artists and take photos. Street art can be seen in galleries too. There have been exhibitions of street art in galleries in Paris, London and Los Angeles.

Who are the artists?

Some street artists have become famous. Here are three stars of the street art world:

- Os Gêmeos are identical twin brothers from São Paulo. They paint huge, colourful pictures of people on buildings. In 2007, they painted a castle in Scotland.
- Blek le Rat is from France. He started off painting rats on the walls of Paris. Nowadays, he paints pictures of homeless people in big cities. He wants city residents to look at his pictures and think about the homeless.
- Faith47 is from Cape Town in South Africa. She paints big, colourful pictures of people and animals. She likes painting in different locations and you can find her pictures on pavements, postboxes, buses, cars and, of course, on walls!

Street art and the global village

Most street artists are young people who paint in their home city or neighbourhood. Many of them use the internet to communicate and share photos of their pictures with other street artists around the world. Some street artists have become famous and their pictures can be seen in galleries or on city walls around the world. Although we don't know what will happen to street art in the future, we can be sure that it is here to stay!

Robin Newton

Match the vocabulary with the correct definition

- | | | |
|----------------------|-------|--|
| 1 the global village | _____ | a. words or pictures drawn on walls or public places |
| 2. graffiti | _____ | b. the American English name for an underground train system |
| 3 vandalism | _____ | c. a kind of paint that is sprayed from a can |
| 4 aerosol paint | _____ | d. the act of deliberately damaging or destroying things, especially public property |
| 5 a subway | _____ | e. the modern world, in which countries seem close together |
| 6 a gallery | _____ | f. a building containing paintings and other works of art |

Answer true or false to the following statements. Justify your response by quoting the text.

The origins of street art can be traced back to prehistoric times True False

Pictures of people and animals have been found on the walls of Pompeii. True False

In the 1970s, young people in New York used stencils to write their names, True False

Demetrius wrote his tag in subway stations in New York. True False

Other teenagers were inspired by Demetrius's tag True False

Demetrius was the first to start using aerosol paints True False

Aerosol paint graffiti only became very popular in the 1970s and 1980s in New York. True False

The 1990s and 2000s, saw the emrgance of a grafitti pictures True False

Steet art can also be found in art galleries. True False

Os Gêmeos want people to think about the homeless. True False

Blek le Rat began by painting rats on the walls of Paris. True False

Faith47's art can be found on pavements, postboxes and buses. True False

Answer the following questions based on the text.

What social issues did street artist tackle?

What is the attitude of the authorities? Fill in the table

Location	Is street art tolerated?
Taiwan	there are 'graffiti zones' where artists are free to paint and write on walls.

Discussion

What do you think about graffiti? Is it really art?

Is there much graffiti in your town or city?

Do you think it makes your town or city look better or not?

Should the police stop graffiti artists?