Evidence regarding disease outcome

Minimal negative disease-related outcomes following pathogen exposure (primarily lack of mortality but also limited sub-lethal effects, such as weight loss)

Conclusion regarding disease susceptibility of host

The focal host species is **non-susceptible**

Evidence regarding infection and pathogen load

Following pathogen exposure, the focal host species remains uninfected, limits pathogen load, or reduces pathogen load over time, potentially clearing infection

Conclusion regarding disease defense strategy of host

The focal host species demonstrates pathogen resistance

Evidence regarding gene expression response of host

Compared to unexposed controls of the same species, exposed hosts show substantial differential gene expression

Conclusion regarding gene expression strategy of host

The focal host species defends against disease using an **induced transcriptomic response** that may distinguish it from more susceptible host species

Evidence regarding infection and pathogen load

Following pathogen exposure, the focal host species maintains infection at loads that lead to disease development in more susceptible host species

Conclusion regarding disease defense strategy of host

The focal host species demonstrates pathogen tolerance

Evidence regarding gene expression response of host

Compared to unexposed controls of the same species, exposed hosts show **limited differential gene expression** (in some cases none)

Conclusion regarding gene expression strategy of host

The focal host species may defend against disease using **constitutively expressed genes or by limiting gene dysregulation** induced in more susceptible host species upon exposure