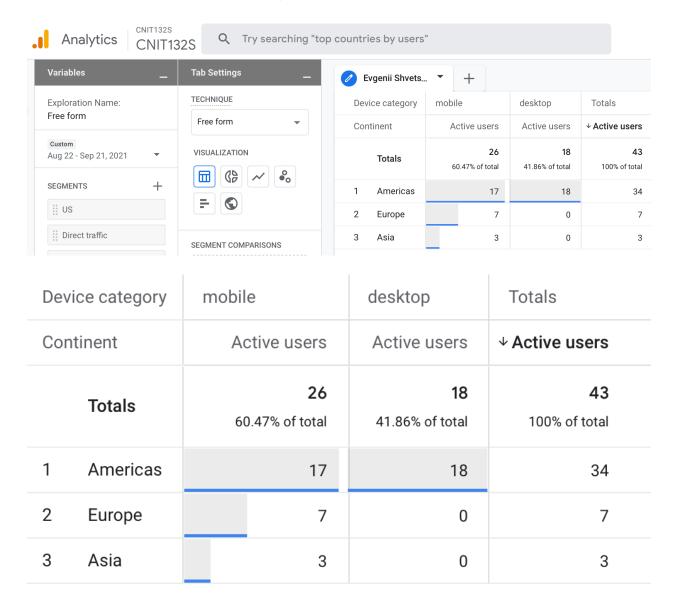
Google Analytics Report

Device category/Continent breakdown



Operating system breakdown

