

537. $\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log(x+h) + \log(x-h) - 2 \log x}{h^2} \quad (x > 0).$
538. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln \operatorname{tg}\left(\frac{\pi}{4} + ax\right)}{\sin bx}.$ 539. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln \cos ax}{\ln \cos bx}.$
540. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\ln \frac{nx + \sqrt{1 - n^2 x^2}}{x + \sqrt{1 - x^2}} \right).$
- 540.1. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(nx + \sqrt{1 - n^2 x^2})}{\ln(x + \sqrt{1 - x^2})}.$
541. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{a^x - 1}{x} \quad (a > 0).$ 542. $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} \frac{a^x - x^a}{x - a} \quad (a > 0).$
543. $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} \frac{x^x - a^a}{x - a} \quad (a > 0).$ 544. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (x + e^x)^{1/x}.$
545. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1 + x \cdot 2^x}{1 + x \cdot 3^x} \right)^{1/x^2}.$
- 545.1. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1 + \sin x \cos \alpha x}{1 + \sin x \cos \beta x} \right)^{\operatorname{ctg}^2 x}.$
- 545.2. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sin(\pi x^\alpha)}{\sin(\pi x^\beta)}.$ 545.3. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sin^2(\pi \cdot 2^x)}{\ln[\cos(\pi \cdot 2^x)]}.$
546. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \operatorname{tg}^n \left(\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{n} \right).$ 547. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{\alpha x} - e^{\beta x}}{\sin \alpha x - \sin \beta x}.$
548. $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} \frac{x^\alpha - a^\alpha}{x^\beta - a^\beta} \quad (a > 0).$ 549. $\lim_{x \rightarrow b} \frac{a^x - a^b}{x - b} \quad (a > 0).$
550. $\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{a^{x+h} + a^{x-h} - 2a^x}{h^2} \quad (a > 0).$
551. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(x+a)^{x+a} (x+b)^{x+b}}{(x+a+b)^{2x+a+b}}.$
552. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left(\sqrt[n]{x} - 1 \right) \quad (x > 0).$
553. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left(\sqrt[n]{x} - \sqrt[n+1]{x} \right) \quad (x > 0).$
554. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{a - 1 + \sqrt[n]{b}}{a} \right)^n \quad (a > 0, b > 0).$
555. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{\sqrt[n]{a} + \sqrt[n]{b}}{2} \right)^n \quad (a > 0, b > 0).$