2°. Замена независимых переменных в выражении, содержащем частные производные. Если в дифференциальном выражении

$$B = F\left(x, y, z, \frac{\partial z}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial z}{\partial y}, \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x^2}, \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x \partial y}, \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial y^2}, \dots\right)$$
положить
$$x = f(u, v), y = g(u, v), \tag{2}$$

где u и v — новые независимые переменные, то последовательные частные производные $\frac{\partial z}{\partial x}$, $\frac{\partial z}{\partial y}$, . . . определяются из следующих уравнений:

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial u} = \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} \frac{\partial f}{\partial u} + \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} \frac{\partial g}{\partial u},$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} \frac{\partial f}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial z}{\partial u} \frac{\partial g}{\partial v},$$

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3°. Замена независных переменных в функции в выражении, содержащем частные производные. В более общем случае, если имеем уравнения

x = f(u, v, w), y = g(u, v, w), z = h(u, v, w), (3) где u, v — новые независимые переменные и w = w(u, v) — новая функция, то для частных производных $\frac{\partial z}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial z}{\partial y}, \dots$ получаем такие уравнения:

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} \left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial u} + \frac{\partial f}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial u} \right) + \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} \left(\frac{\partial g}{\partial u} + \frac{\partial g}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial u} \right) = \frac{\partial h}{\partial u} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial u} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} \left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial f}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} \right) + \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} \left(\frac{\partial g}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial g}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} \right) = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial w} \frac{\partial w}{\partial v} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial v}$$

и т. П

В некоторых случаях замены переменных удобио пользоваться полными дифференциалами.

3431. Преобразовать уравнение $y'y''' - 3y''^2 = x$, приняв y за новую независимую переменную.

3432. Таким же образом преобразовать уравнение

$$y'^2y^{1V} - 10y'y''y''' + 15y''^3 = 0.$$

3433. Преобразовать уравнение

$$y'' + \frac{2}{r}y' + y = 0$$