

# Divergence of third order tensor in spherical geometry

Miroslav Mocák  
Los Alamos National Laboratory

December 19, 2012

$$\mathbf{T} = \sum_{ijk} T_{ijk} (\mathbf{e}_i \otimes \mathbf{e}_j \otimes \mathbf{e}_k) \quad (1)$$

$$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{T} = \sum_{ijk} \frac{1}{h_i} \left[ \frac{\partial T_{ijk}}{\partial x_i} + \sum_m \Gamma_{mi}^i T_{mjk} + \sum_m \Gamma_{mi}^j T_{imk} + \sum_m \Gamma_{mi}^k T_{ijm} \right] (\mathbf{e}_j \otimes \mathbf{e}_k) = \quad (2)$$

$$= \sum_{jk} \left\{ \frac{1}{h_r} \left[ \frac{\partial T_{rjk}}{\partial r} + \sum_m \Gamma_{mr}^r T_{mjk} + \sum_m \Gamma_{mr}^j T_{rmk} + \sum_m \Gamma_{mr}^k T_{rjm} \right] \right\} (\mathbf{e}_j \otimes \mathbf{e}_k) + \quad (3)$$

$$+ \sum_{jk} \left\{ \frac{1}{h_\theta} \left[ \frac{\partial T_{\theta jk}}{\partial \theta} + \sum_m \Gamma_{m\theta}^\theta T_{mjk} + \sum_m \Gamma_{m\theta}^j T_{\theta mk} + \sum_m \Gamma_{m\theta}^k T_{\theta jm} \right] \right\} (\mathbf{e}_j \otimes \mathbf{e}_k) + \quad (4)$$

$$+ \sum_{jk} \left\{ \frac{1}{h_\phi} \left[ \frac{\partial T_{\phi jk}}{\partial \phi} + \sum_m \Gamma_{m\phi}^\phi T_{mjk} + \sum_m \Gamma_{m\phi}^j T_{\phi mk} + \sum_m \Gamma_{m\phi}^k T_{\phi jm} \right] \right\} (\mathbf{e}_j \otimes \mathbf{e}_k) = \quad (5)$$

$$= \sum_{jk} \left\{ \frac{1}{h_r} \left[ \frac{\partial T_{rjk}}{\partial r} + (\Gamma_{rr}^r T_{rjk} + \Gamma_{\theta r}^r T_{\theta jk} + \Gamma_{\phi r}^r T_{\phi jk}) + (\Gamma_{rr}^j T_{rrk} + \Gamma_{\theta r}^j T_{r\theta k} + \Gamma_{\phi r}^j T_{r\phi k}) + (\Gamma_{rr}^k T_{rjr} + \Gamma_{\theta r}^k T_{rj\theta} + \Gamma_{\phi r}^k T_{rj\phi}) \right] \right\} (\mathbf{e}_j \otimes \mathbf{e}_k) + \quad (6)$$

$$+ \sum_{jk} \left\{ \frac{1}{h_\theta} \left[ \frac{\partial T_{\theta jk}}{\partial \theta} + (\Gamma_{r\theta}^\theta T_{rjk} + \Gamma_{\theta\theta}^\theta T_{\theta jk} + \Gamma_{\phi\theta}^\theta T_{\phi jk}) + (\Gamma_{r\theta}^j T_{\theta rk} + \Gamma_{\theta\theta}^j T_{\theta\theta k} + \Gamma_{\phi\theta}^j T_{\theta\phi k}) + (\Gamma_{r\theta}^k T_{\theta jr} + \Gamma_{\theta\theta}^k T_{\theta j\theta} + \Gamma_{\phi\theta}^k T_{\theta j\phi}) \right] \right\} (\mathbf{e}_j \otimes \mathbf{e}_k) + \quad (7)$$

$$+ \sum_{jk} \left\{ \frac{1}{h_\phi} \left[ \frac{\partial T_{\phi jk}}{\partial \phi} + (\Gamma_{r\phi}^\phi T_{rjk} + \Gamma_{\theta\phi}^\phi T_{\theta jk} + \Gamma_{\phi\phi}^\phi T_{\phi jk}) + (\Gamma_{r\phi}^j T_{\phi rk} + \Gamma_{\theta\phi}^j T_{\phi\theta k} + \Gamma_{\phi\phi}^j T_{\phi\phi k}) + (\Gamma_{r\phi}^k T_{\phi jr} + \Gamma_{\theta\phi}^k T_{\phi j\theta} + \Gamma_{\phi\phi}^k T_{\phi j\phi}) \right] \right\} (\mathbf{e}_j \otimes \mathbf{e}_k) = \quad (8)$$

$$T_{rr} (\mathbf{e}_r \otimes \mathbf{e}_r) : \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r^2 T_{rrr}) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} (\sin \theta T_{\theta rr}) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial T_{\phi rr}}{\partial \phi} - \frac{T_{\theta \theta r}}{r} - \frac{T_{\theta r \theta}}{r} - \frac{T_{\phi \phi r}}{r} - \frac{T_{\phi r \phi}}{r} \quad (9)$$

$$T_{r\theta} (\mathbf{e}_r \otimes \mathbf{e}_\theta) : \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r^2 T_{rr\theta}) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} (\sin \theta T_{\theta r \theta}) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial T_{\phi r \theta}}{\partial \phi} - \frac{T_{\theta \theta \theta}}{r} + \frac{T_{\theta rr}}{r} - \frac{T_{\phi \phi \theta}}{r} - \frac{T_{\phi r \phi} \cos \theta}{r \sin \theta} \quad (10)$$

$$T_{r\phi} (\mathbf{e}_r \otimes \mathbf{e}_\phi) : \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r^2 T_{rr\phi}) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} (\sin \theta T_{\theta r \phi}) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial T_{\phi r \phi}}{\partial \phi} + \frac{T_{\theta \theta \phi}}{r} - \frac{T_{\phi \phi \phi}}{r} + \frac{T_{\phi r \phi} \cos \theta}{r \sin \theta} \quad (11)$$

$$T_{\theta r} (\mathbf{e}_\theta \otimes \mathbf{e}_r) : \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r^2 T_{r\theta r}) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} (\sin \theta T_{\theta \theta r}) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial T_{\phi \theta r}}{\partial \phi} + \frac{T_{\theta rr}}{r} + \frac{T_{\theta \theta \theta}}{r} - \frac{T_{\phi \theta \phi}}{r} \quad (12)$$

$$T_{\theta\theta} (\mathbf{e}_\theta \otimes \mathbf{e}_\theta) : \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r^2 T_{r\theta\theta}) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} (\sin \theta T_{\theta\theta\theta}) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial T_{\phi\theta\theta}}{\partial \phi} + \frac{T_{\theta r \theta}}{r} + \frac{T_{\theta \theta r}}{r} - \frac{T_{\phi\phi\theta} \cos \theta}{r \sin \theta} - \frac{T_{\phi\theta\phi} \cos \theta}{r \sin \theta} \quad (13)$$

$$T_{\theta\phi} (\mathbf{e}_\theta \otimes \mathbf{e}_\phi) : \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r^2 T_{r\theta\phi}) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} (\sin \theta T_{\theta\theta\phi}) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial T_{\phi\theta\phi}}{\partial \phi} + \frac{T_{\theta r \phi}}{r} + \frac{T_{\phi \theta r}}{r} + \frac{T_{\phi\theta\theta} \cos \theta}{r \sin \theta} \quad (14)$$

$$T_{\theta r} (\mathbf{e}_\phi \otimes \mathbf{e}_r) : \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r^2 T_{r\phi r}) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} (\sin \theta T_{\theta\phi r}) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial T_{\phi\phi r}}{\partial \phi} - \frac{T_{\theta\phi\theta}}{r} + \frac{T_{\phi rr}}{r} + \frac{T_{\phi\theta r} \cos \theta}{r \sin \theta} - \frac{T_{\phi\phi\phi}}{r} \quad (15)$$

$$T_{\theta\theta} (\mathbf{e}_\phi \otimes \mathbf{e}_\theta) : \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r^2 T_{r\phi\theta}) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} (\sin \theta T_{\theta\phi\theta}) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial T_{\phi\phi\theta}}{\partial \phi} + \frac{T_{\theta\phi r}}{r} + \frac{T_{\phi r \theta}}{r} + \frac{T_{\phi\theta\theta} \cos \theta}{r \sin \theta} - \frac{T_{\phi\theta\phi} \cos \theta}{r \sin \theta} \quad (16)$$

$$T_{\theta\phi} (\mathbf{e}_\phi \otimes \mathbf{e}_\phi) : \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r^2 T_{r\phi\phi}) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} (\sin \theta T_{\theta\phi\phi}) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial T_{\phi\phi\phi}}{\partial \phi} + \frac{T_{\phi r \phi}}{r} + \frac{T_{\phi\theta\phi} \cos \theta}{r \sin \theta} + \frac{T_{\phi\phi r}}{r} + \frac{T_{\phi\phi\theta} \cos \theta}{r \sin \theta} \quad (17)$$