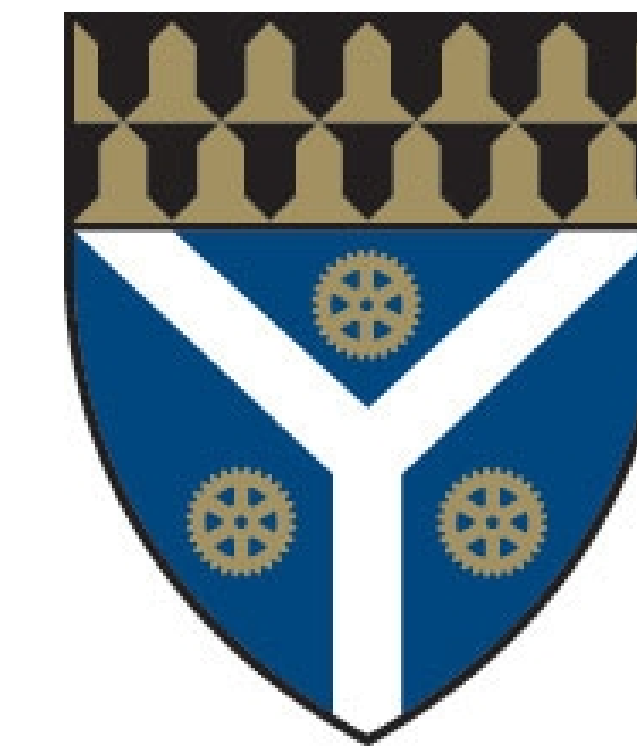




# Identifying Chinese Calligraphers Based on Their Characters:

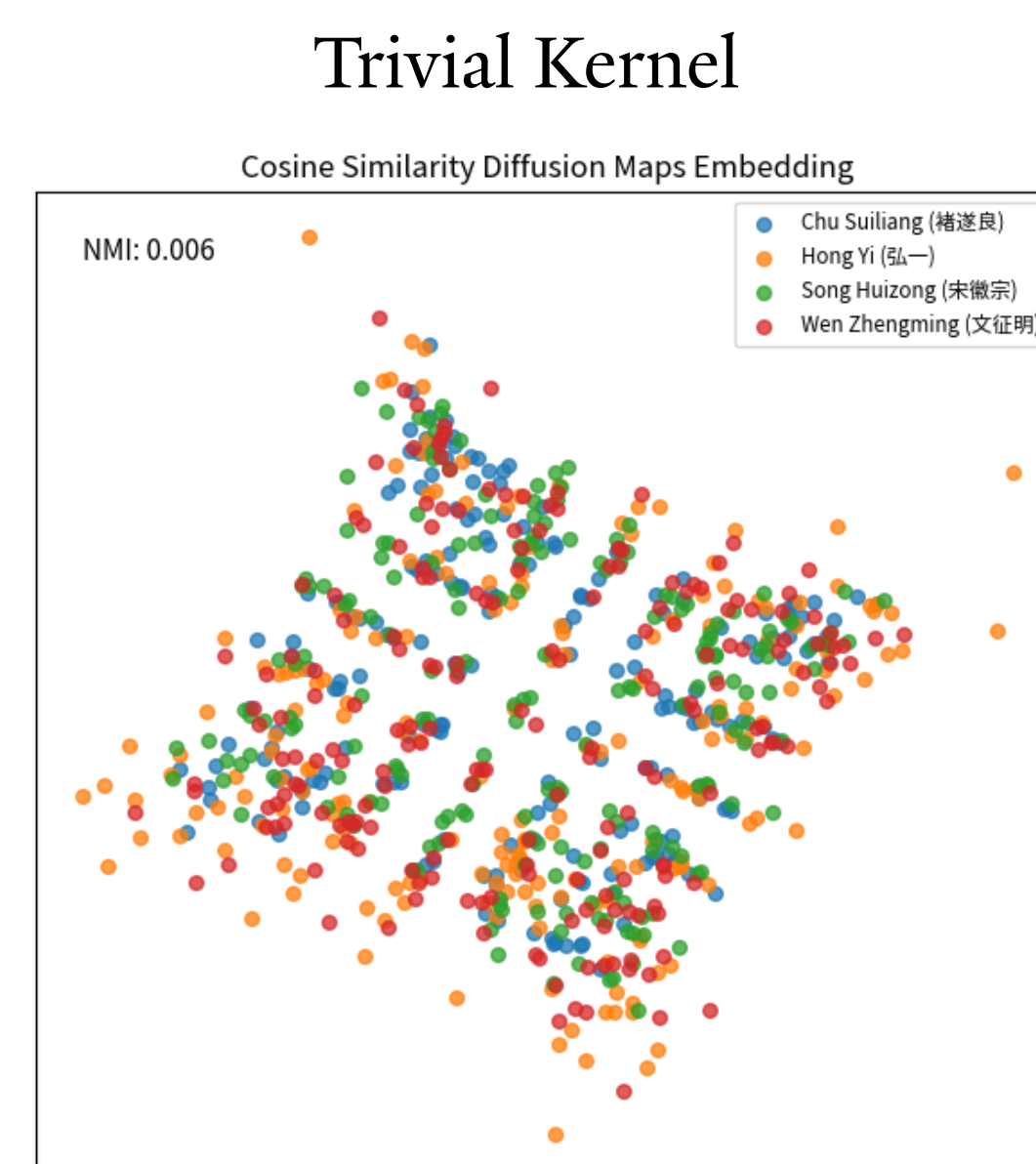
## A manifold-learning approach



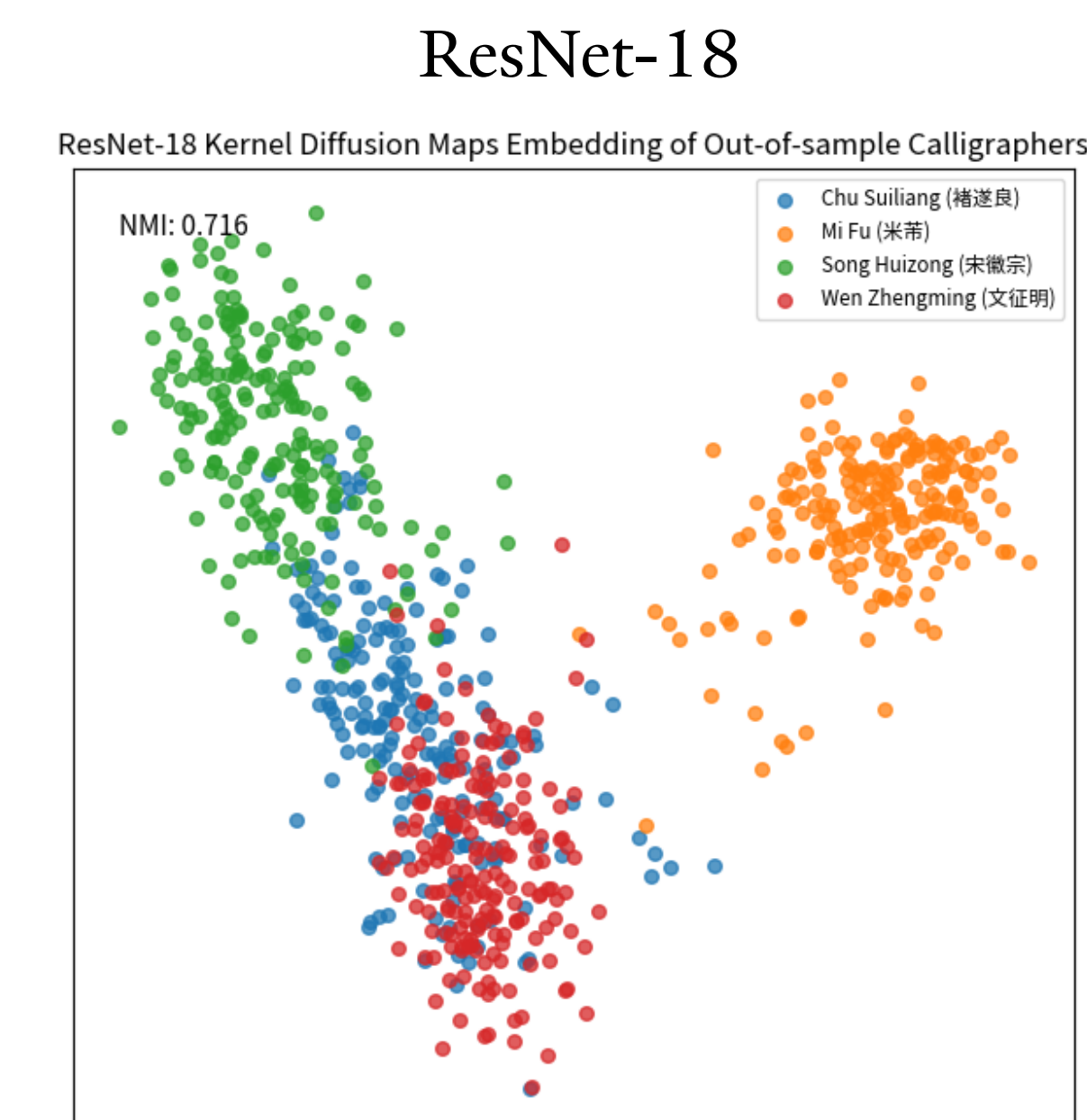
Evan Gerritz, Luciano Dyballa, Steven Zucker, Computer Science, Yale University

- 1) Can a deep network differentiate calligraphers to reveal a manifold of calligraphic style?
- 2) If so, what would this tell us about how humans perform this task?
- 3) Is the computer truly learning styles or just memorizing image fragments?

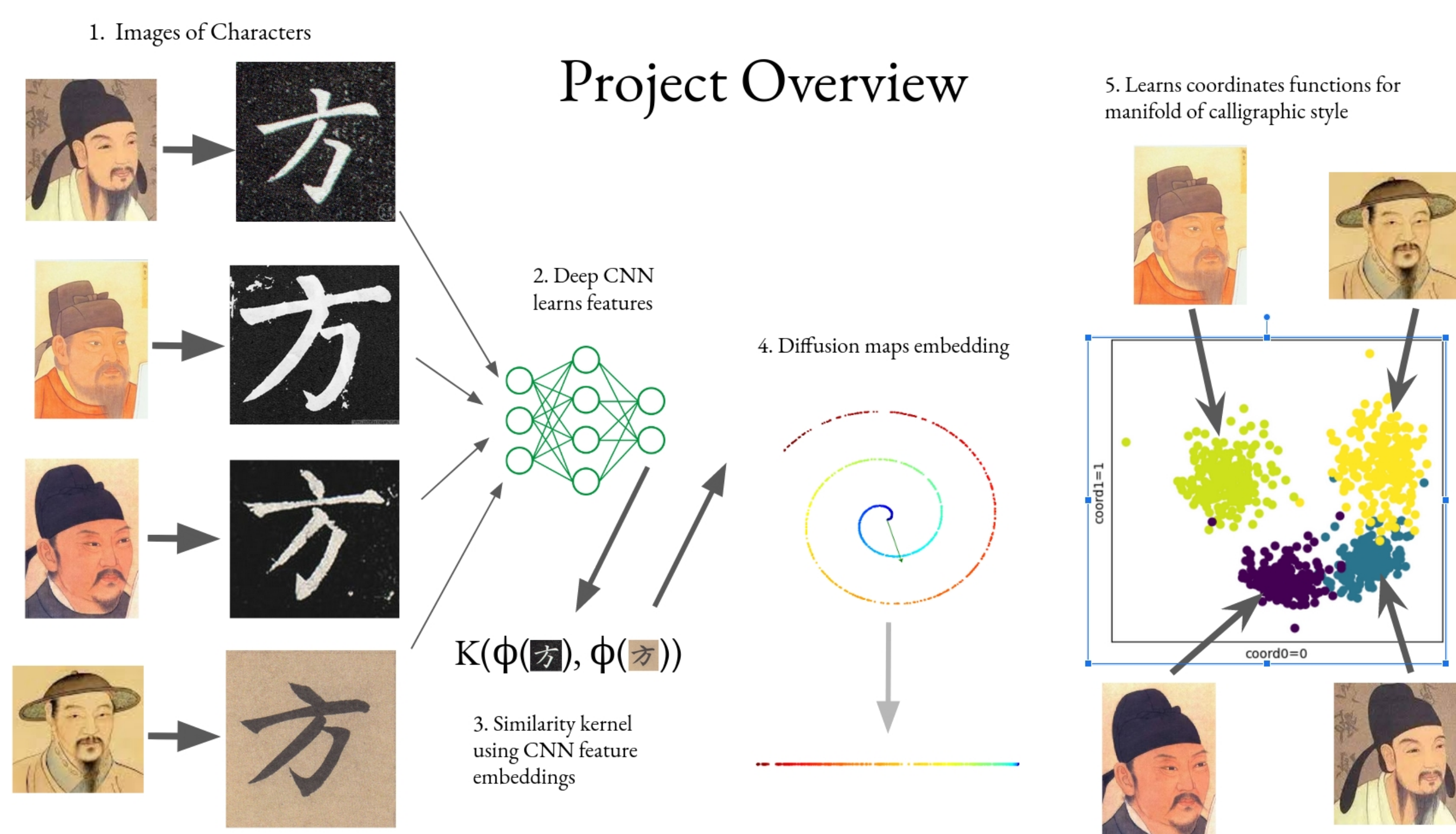
### Preliminary Results



### Final Results



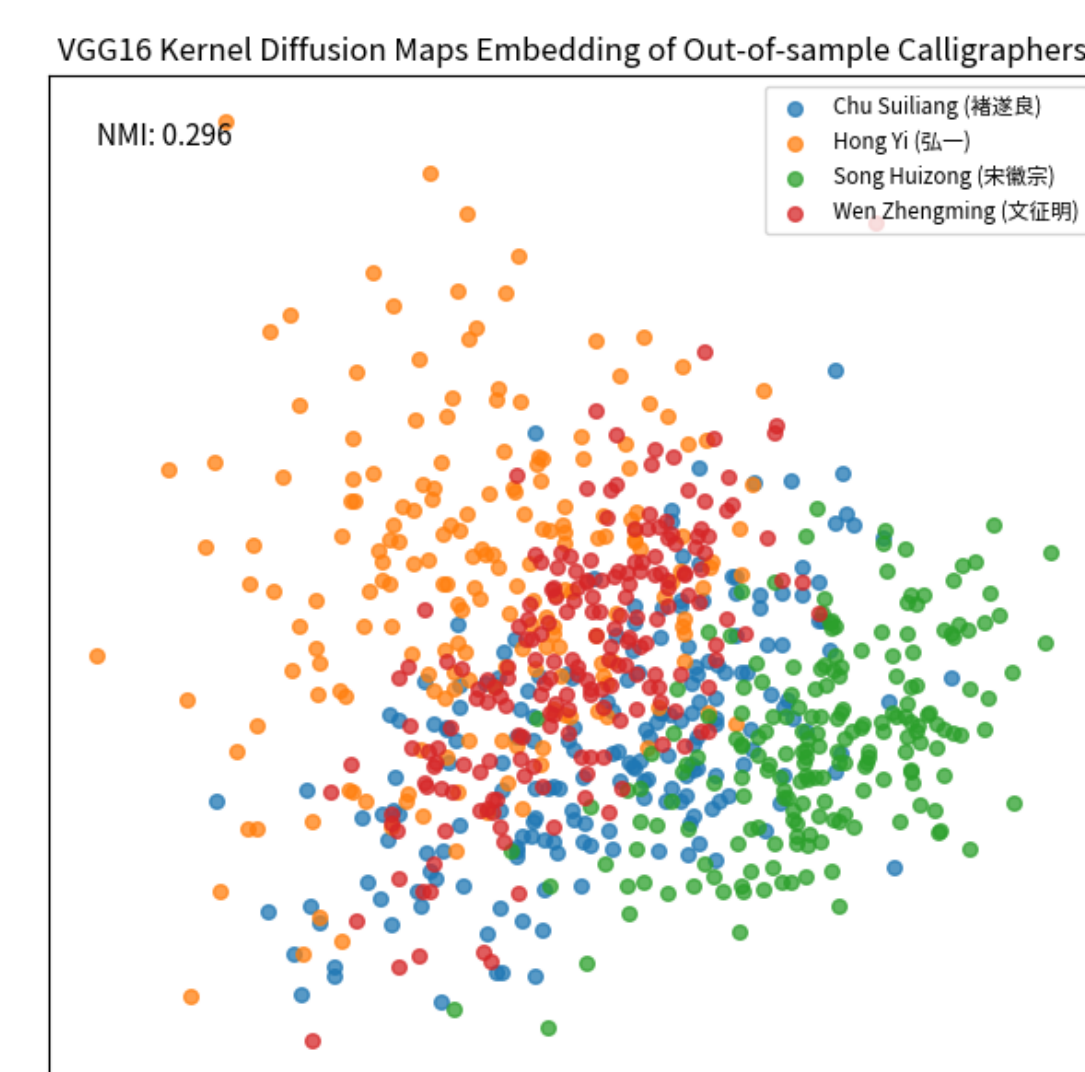
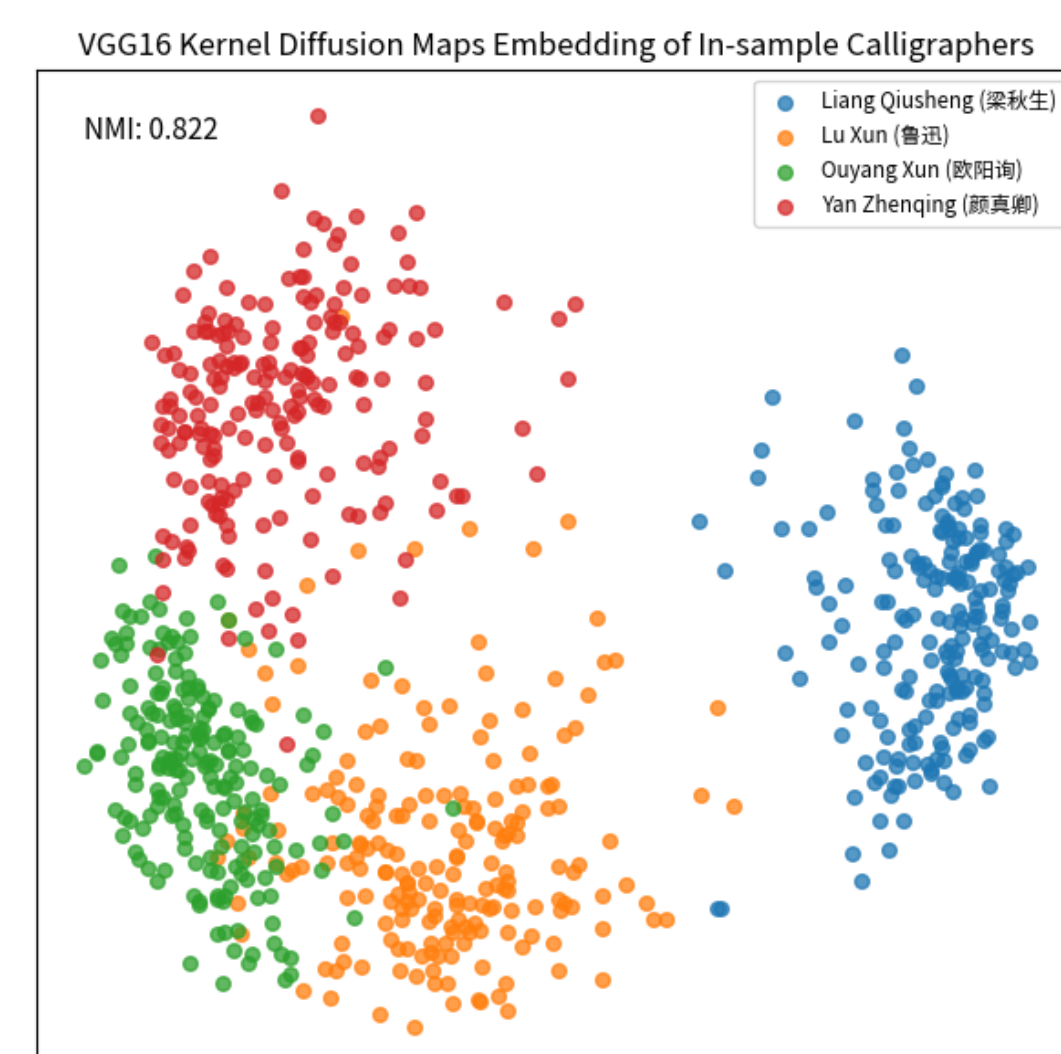
Using a more advanced network, we have found a manifold of style that does generalize to calligraphers outside of the test set!



### Data

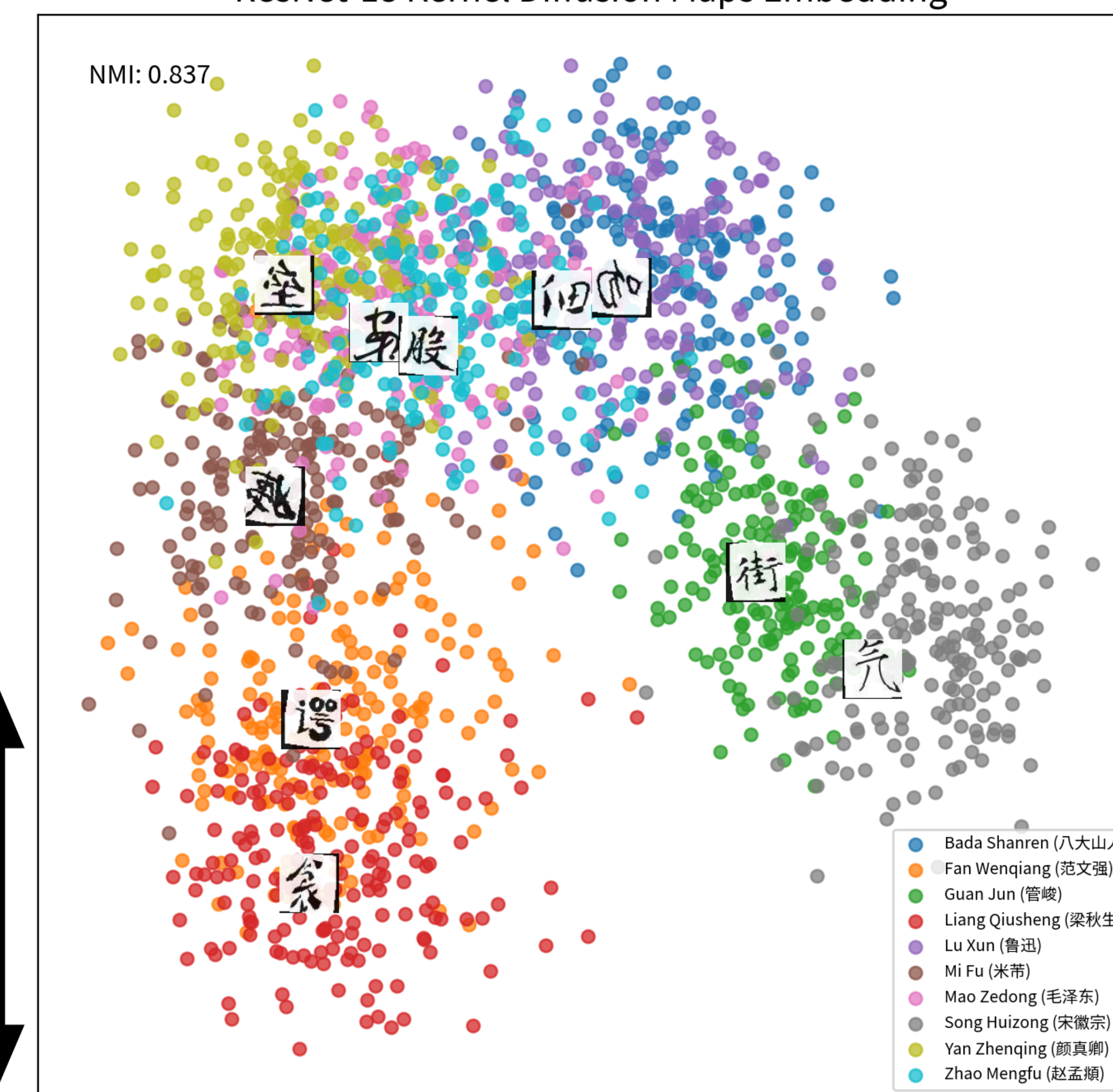


### Intermediate Activation of VGG16 (trained on 15/20 calligraphers in training data)



VGG16 kernel does not generalize to unseen calligraphers  
⇒ this is not a manifold of calligraphic style!

### ResNet-18 Kernel Diffusion Maps Embedding



Speed of stroke?

Line-width?

### References

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