

# 3 things I learned while writing my own text editor

Edith

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... it all started with a crash.

The only possible solution: write my own text editor!!!

... it all started with a crash.

apeiron: a concept from the Greeks that relates to infinity.

see: the infinite scope of too many of my software projects.

... it all started with a crash.

see: the amount of knowledge needed to build your own text editor.

see: the amount of interesting rabbit holes you can fall in :)

let's go!

# préambules

First stop: finding the right tutorial.

<https://viewsourcecode.org/snaptoken/kilo/>

# préambules

Accomodate your needs: apeiron is written in Python!

# First thing I learned

... on the history of the Control key.

# How the Control key worked

The control key on teletypewriters: "The way it worked was clever: if the operator held down the Ctrl key while typing a character, the Teletype machine in effect subtracted 64 from the value of that letter."

[https://www.visualthesaurus.com/cm/wc/  
ctrlshiftreturn-keys-to-your-computer/](https://www.visualthesaurus.com/cm/wc/ctrlshiftreturn-keys-to-your-computer/)



## ... wait, what are teletypewriters?

- ▶ computers connected to a network - without a screen ?
- ▶ communications !
- ▶ electromechanical (with magnets)

... wait, what are teletypewriters?

Here is how to use a 1930 teletype as a Linux terminal:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2XLZ4Z8LpEE>

## ... wait, what are teletypewriters?

- ▶ predates ascii coding....
- ▶ ... so which coding does it uses?

# which brings us to telegraphy...

It uses the Baudot code! Invented by Émile Baudot in 1874.

The baud unit comes from his name.

## ...and now to Gauss!

The Baudot code is said to be based on the works of Gauss and Weber, for telegraphy.

- ▶ 1833, electromagnetic telegraph  
<https://www.uni-goettingen.de/en/62596.html>
- ▶ More about telegraphs : <https://archive.org/stream/telegraphmanualc00shafrich>  
(page 137)

# Back to the future: The Internet for teletypes ??

Teletype-compatible time-sharing systems:

<https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc206>

# Thank you, control characters

Ring a bell if you agree!

How? It depends on your OS :

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bell\\_character#Usage](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bell_character#Usage)

Thank you!!