



$\text{—} f(x)$
 $\text{—} f(x + \delta)$
 $\text{—} f(x) + \delta \frac{\partial f(x)}{\partial x}$
 $\text{—} B(x, t)$
 $\text{—} f(x) + (1 + \alpha)B(x, t)$