



COMPUTER CONTROL SYSTEM FOR



08039sz SABIZ PLANT

Operator Manual

LOGOFIVE S.r.l.

IT - 10040, Gerbole di Volvera (TO)

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GENERAL CONCEPTS

System architecture

The system architecture is Client/Server.

The Server application performs:

- I/O server (read and write from/to PLC and/or any field controller)
- DB server (data processing and storing)
- Printer server (data processing and report printing)
- Host data exchange and processing (interfacing with a Host System, if any, will always be done through the server application.

The Client application takes care of the user's interface.

All data are stored on all the server PCs.

When the Master Server Application crashes, control is taken by the Backup Server Application which has updated data on disk and which restores memory data by reading them from the PLC automatically.

No operation by the user is foreseen except what necessary for restoring the failed system.

The Client application can view and modify data and download recipes.

All the automatic reports foreseen are printed out on the color ink jet printer from the Server application.

The Server Application cannot be used as operator station for Process Control.

On PC1 and PC2 are present all the applications: Client and Server. In the Windows desktop is present one icon for each application. The operator will start manually the applications by clicking the appropriate icon.

On PC3 and others PCs (if presents) only the client application is installed. In the Windows desktop only 1 icon is present. The operator will start manually the application by clicking this icon.

The only restriction is given by Excel DDE link: in fact, on the same computer, only an application is able to work with it.

So you can work with several client application on every PC but only the first started one can use Excel link.



STARTUP PROCEDURE

- 1) Checking that PLC is ON and in RUN.
- Checking that all LAN cables are connected and the Ethernet SWITCH powered.
- 3) Checking that the Color printer on network is present and switched on
- 4) Start the PC with **MASTER Server** Application (last running e.g.: PC1) and when all the applications are running (autorun) start the PC with **BACKUP Server**.
- 5) Start all others PCs (if presents) with the client application

SHUTDOWN PROCEDURE

Only ADMINISTRATOR can turn off the computer.

Never turn off the computer without having carried out the shutdown procedure.

- Close Logoview Client application by clicking ALT-F4 (necessary to login as ADMINISTRATOR)
- Close Logoview Server application by clicking ALT-F4 (necessary to login as ADMINISTRATOR)
- Click shutdown button of Windows. Wait for the message of Windows
 XP that allows you to turn off the computer
- 4) Repeat the shutdown procedure (point 1,2 and 3) for all the PC.



Network files/database management

All Logoview internal database (analog channel data, loop data, data necessary to production report and received from the recipes in use) are aligned in network.

When a client application modifies some of these data, the master server application on the one PC will upgrade himself, and then will upgrade also the backup server applications on the other PC.

All function/data relating to the alarm management (acknowledgement, enable/disable, thresholds, descriptions) are aligned in network too.

Recipe files (Excel file) are also upgraded by server applications.



OPERATOR INTERFACE

System functions

In this specific job, Logoview NT supervisor system includes 2 Personal Computers and a PLC, performing command functions, monitoring and plant reporting, included in a Client/Server architecture.

PC1 and PC2 are connected via Local Area Network with a PLC by means of 10/100 Mbps Ethernet Network Interface Card.

PC1 and PC2 is also directly connected via Local Area Network with Gigabit Ethernet Network Interface Card. This Subnet is used only for Master-Backup Server synchronization.

Main functions assigned to PLC level are:

- digital signals acquisition
- analog channels acquisition
- management command/state for motors, valves
- direct control of PID regulation loops
- current alarms management
- management of sequences to start/stop production.
- production control according to actual recipe
- communication to upper level (PC) of information for monitoring and
- plant control

Main functions of Logoview NT system are:

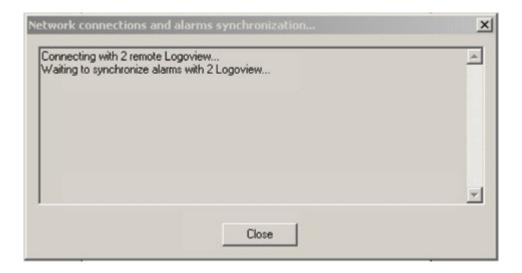
- plant supervision
- manual commands
- regulation loops
- current alarms management
- alarm historical archives
- trends (actual and historical)
- recipes management
- plant parameters management
- production reports
- alarms logging

Describing the Logoview application it's necessary to divide the manual in two section. The **SERVER application** manages the communication with the PLC and the **CLIENT application** supply the operator interface for driving the plant.



SERVER APPLICATION

Starting the Client application, at the end of the system initialization, the following window is shown:



This window displays the status of synchronizations with others applications. Also if the window is closed before the end of all the checks, the process will be anyway completed.

When the Server application starts, it waits the connection with each client, so the synchronization will be performed with the Start of Client application.



CLIENT APPLICATION

Starting the Client application, at the end of the system initialization, the following window is shown:



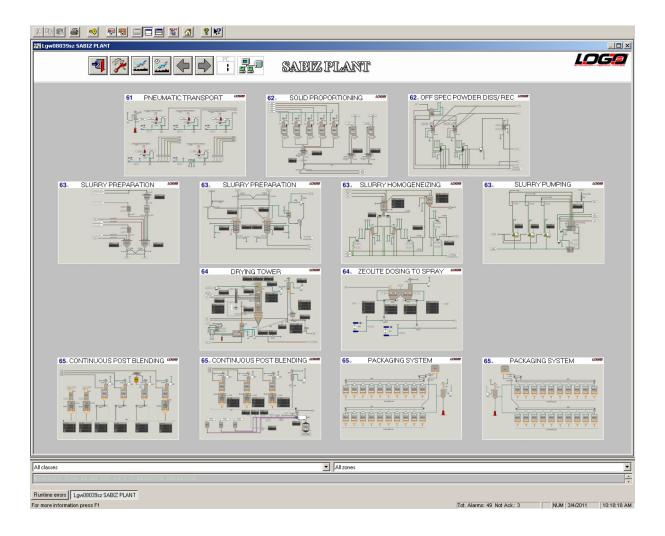
The alarm synchronization in the network is essential for the system; therefore it is important the complete success of all connections and synchronizations with the active Servers.

At the end of connection with all Logoview (Client and Server) this windows is automatically closed.

In the system initialization all data contained in configuration Data Base are loaded in memory to improve system performances during normal work.



After the initialization, the main menu will be displayed:



At the left top of the page the number of PC (1, 2, 3, ...) is always indicated.

The operator can recall one of the sections in which the plant is divided, striking the associated key in the Main menu.

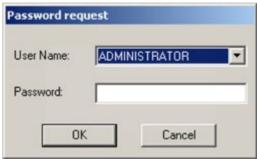


PASSWORD MANAGEMENT

The password management will be based on the "logging" concept of "User".

Before working on the system it is necessary to login.

To call this function, push the button in the toolbar, and the following window is displayed:



Four levels of "User" have been foreseen, the **OPERATOR**, the **TECHNICIAN**, the **ENGINEER**, and the **ADMINISTRATOR**.

OPERATOR level is password free, and is not necessary the "login".

Following functions are enabled:

- Motor start/stop/reset
- Valve open/close/reset
- Set single analog output
- Change SP, output, manual/automatic/cascade for PID regulation
- Regulation trend
- Real time trends
- Historical trends
- Real time alarms visualization and acknowledgement
- Historical alarms
- Plant report request
- View totalizers

TECHNICIAN User, after the "login" with password, will have following functions enabled:

- All OPERATOR functions
- Regulation setup
- Direct/Inverse command for PID regulation
- Alarms configuration
- Plant parameters configuration
- Raw material definition
- Recipe configuration
- Sequence commands
- Reset totalizers



ENGINEER User, after "login" with password, will be enabled to following functions:

- All TECHNICIAN functions
- Analogical Input/Output configuration
- Regulation configuration

Login as ADMINISTRATOR User, will enable the complete management of the system.

In addition he will have the capability to close Client and Server Application and the access to the Windows Operating System

The ADMINISTRATOR can refer also to the additional: "System Administrator Manual".



SECTIONS MONITORING

Each monitoring page related to a plant section, presents in a schematic way all the elements controlled by PLC (motors, valves, etc.).

Graphic representation of the state is made with different colors on the symbols of each element.

The colors of different elements on a video page are as follows:

Motors

WHITE stopped

GREEN started or started at low speed

HEAVENLY started at high speed

FLASHING RED alarm LOCK SYMBOL interlocked

Valves

WHITE closed
FLASHING GREEN moving
GREEN opened
FLASHING RED alarm
LOCK SYMBOL interlocked

Moreover, the video displays all the analog values, the state of digital alarms and main parameters, related to regulation loop (tag, state, set-point, process value, etc.)

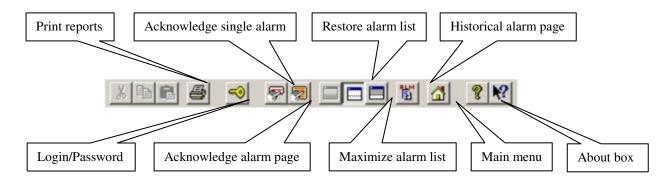
Analog values

The analog value is displayed in real time with its measure unit and actual alarm state:

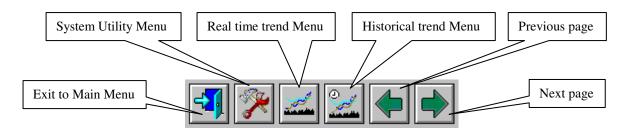
GREY value within limits
FLASHING RED unacknowledged alarm
RED acknowledged alarm



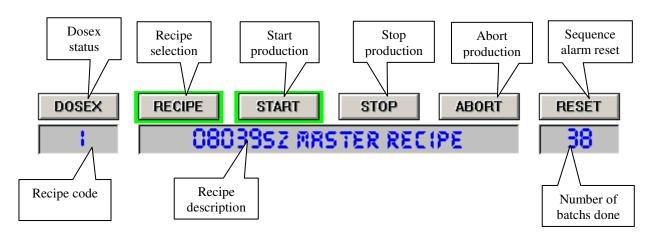
From the toolbar on the top of video page, the following general choices are possible:



From each section video page, the following general choices are possible:

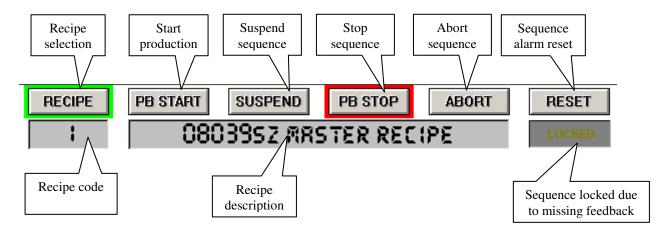


Dosex toolbar

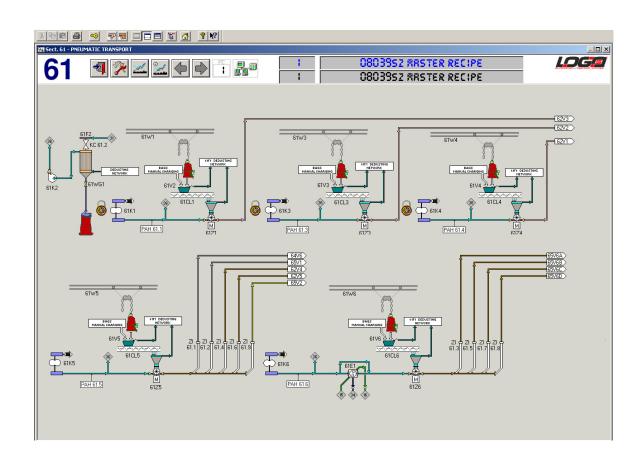




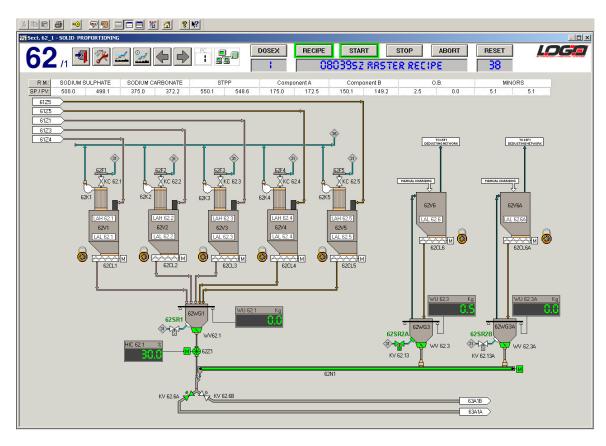
Post blending toolbar

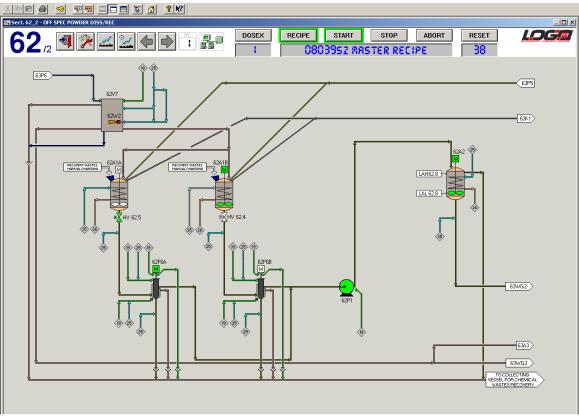


Section layouts

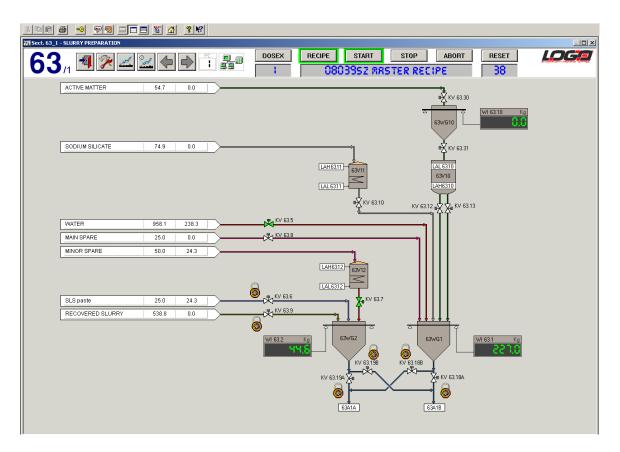


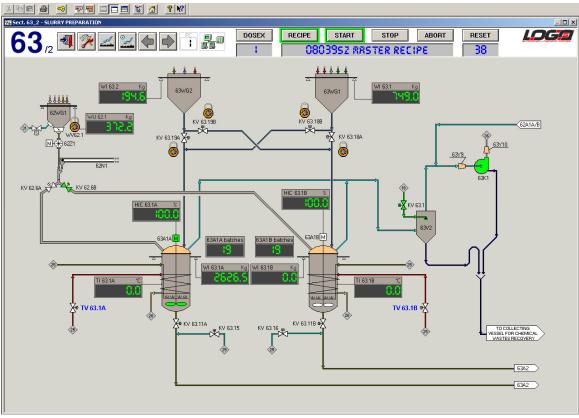




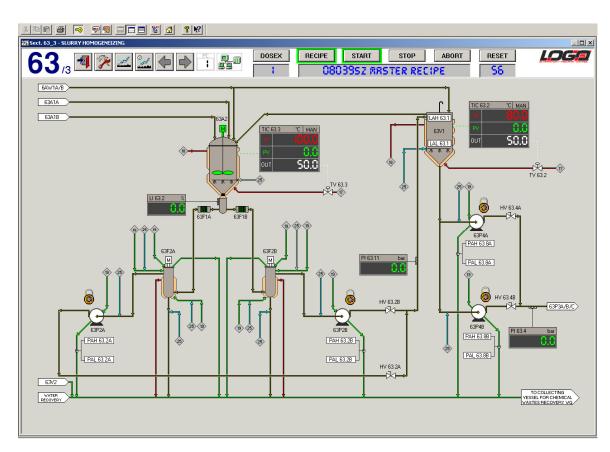


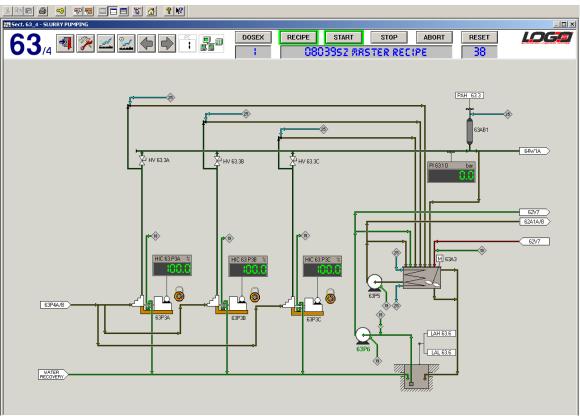




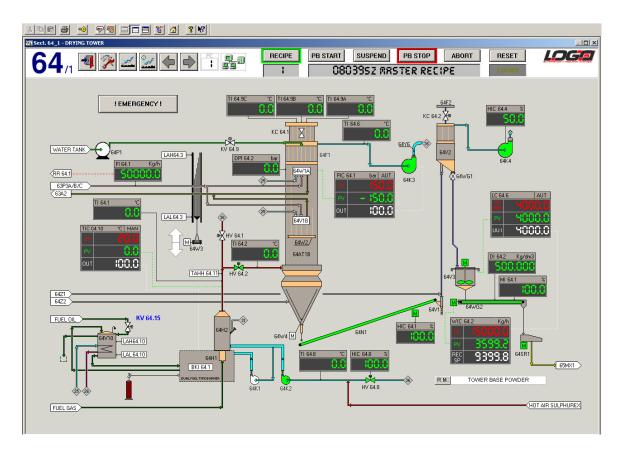


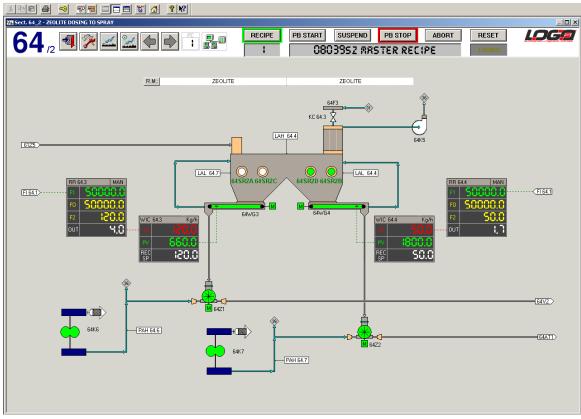




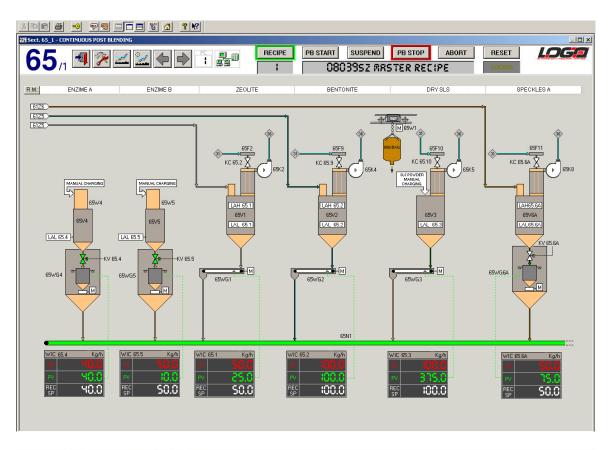


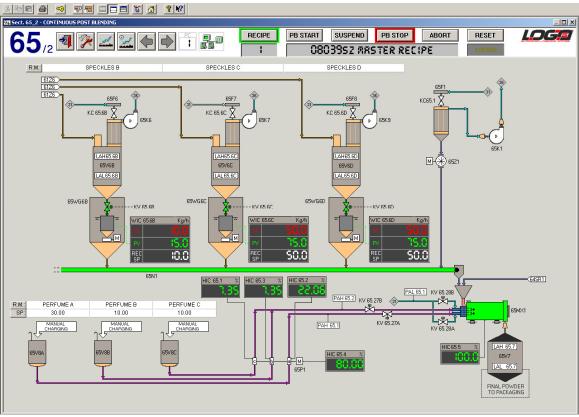




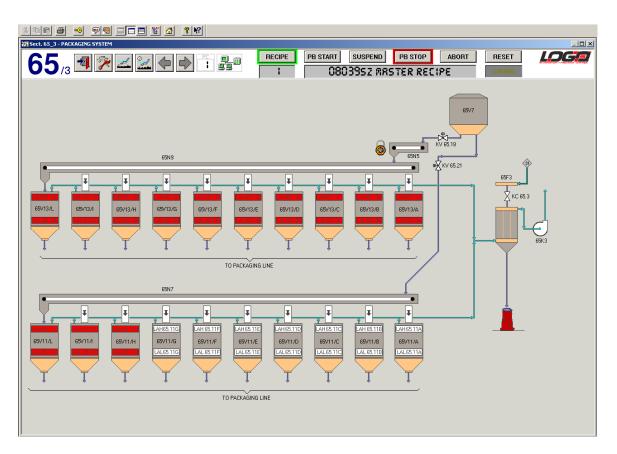


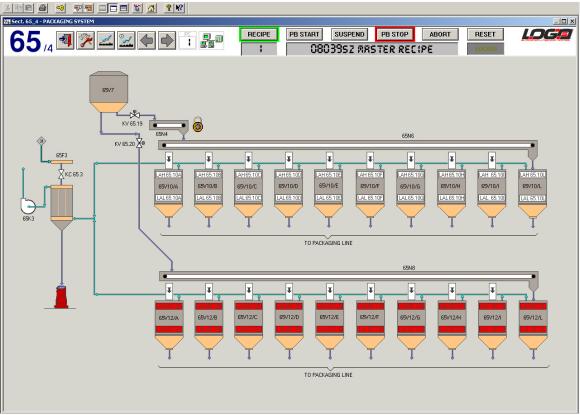














MANUAL COMMANDS

Manual commands management pop-up menu, can be opened positioning the mouse pointer on the selected item (motor, valve, pid...) and pressing the RIGHT

Once the command list is opened, the command choice is performed with the LEFT button of the mouse.

Following pictures show an example of the different types of windows for a valve and a motor.



And for a PID regulator:



Command description:

OPEN → valve opening
CLOSE → valve closing
START → motor start
STOP → motor stop
RESET → alarm reset

MANUAL → set regulation in manual mode
AUTOMATIC→ set regulation in automatic mode
CASCADE → set regulation in cascade mode

Each command after being selected, needs definitive confirmation through an appropriate window confirmation:

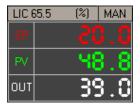


Every time that an element changes its state, the related color will be updated and displayed on section mimic.



CONTROL LOOP MANAGEMENT

On section mimic screens, Control Loop Regulators are displayed with:



- Tag and Status
- Set Point
- Process Value
- Output

Following commands are accessible from the mimic screen:

- change status (Man / Auto / Cascade* / Recipe*) *:if applicable
- modify Set Point value
- modify Output value
- access to the Control Loop Dedicated Window

Change Status:

Right-click on the Status Box will open the PID regulator command list. With the LEFT button you can select the desired command that will be active only after the confirmation.

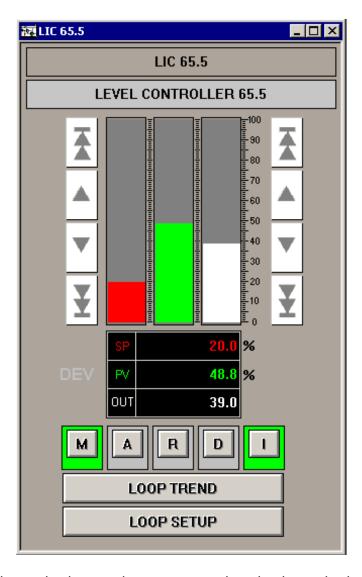
Modify Set Point – Modify Output:

Left-click on the Value Box will open an Input Data Box where it's possible to introduce the new value that, if valid, will be displayed in the box. In case of introduction of not-valid value, the system restores automatically the old value.



Loop Control Window

Positioning the mouse on the Tag Description, the operator will open the Control Loop Dedicated Window:



In addition to the main data and parameters already shown in the section page, in this window there are:

- Bargraphs of Set Point, Process Value and Output
- Command Pushbuttons
 - **M**anual
 - Automatic
 - **C**ascade (if applicable)
 - **R**ecipe (if applicable)
- Action Mode Pushbuttons
 - Direct
 - Inverse



The status of active Command and Action is shown with a green frame around the button.

Set-point and Output can also be modified with increase/decrease arrows buttons.

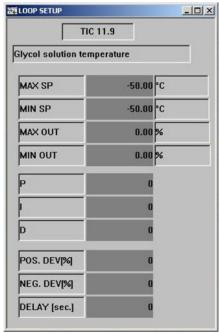
With <u>double arrow</u> the actual value is increased/decreased of 10% With single arrow the actual value is increased/decreased of 1%

Loop Setup Windows

Pressing LOOP SETUP button, the operator will have access to the following parameters:

- maximum set point
- minimum set point
- maximum output
- minimum output
- proportional parameter (P)
- integral parameter (I)
- derivative parameter (D)
- positive deviation threshold (%)
- negative deviation threshold (%)
- deviation alarm delay time (sec)

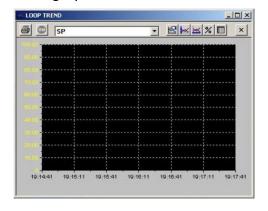
Values can be modified clicking with LEFT mouse button on the relevant box and introducing a valid value. If a not-valid value is introduced, the system restores the old one.



Loop Trend Window

Pressing LOOP TREND button the system will shown graphic trend lines for

- process value
- set point
- output
- high deviation limit
- low deviation limit





ALARMS MANAGEMENT

Alarms Strings and descriptions can be displayed in three way.

The selection can be done pushing one of following buttons present on the top of each section mimic screen.

Not displayed

String of last occurred alarm displayed (on the bottom of the section page)

Complete alarms page displayed (and minimize section page)

The status of each alarm can be identified by the color of the string description:

BLINK YELLOW/RED unacknowledged alarm RED acknowledged alarm

The alarm management follows ISA-1B rules.

Two acknowledgement are possible:

Single alarm acknowledgement:

double clicking on the alarm string or pushing the button



Global alarm acknowledgement:

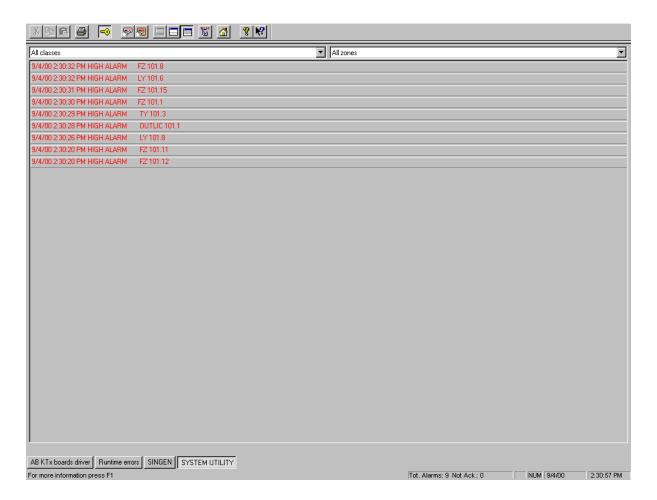
Pushing the button

On the complete alarm list a single alarm can be selected pointing the mouse on the string and clicking with LEFT button or the pressing Enter.

The selected alarm will be bordered with a rectangle of the same color of the alarm.

The scrolling to the next or previous page will be performed using PgUp and PgDn keys.







HISTORICAL ALARMS MANAGEMENT

The system stores the date, the description and the time of each alarm that occurred, that is acknowledged and that is restored by the system

It will be stored also the events logging (change of state for motors, valves, regulations, change of PID parameters...).

Data are recorded on a file containing max. 65.000 fields; when the file reaches this dimension, oldest data are overwritten.

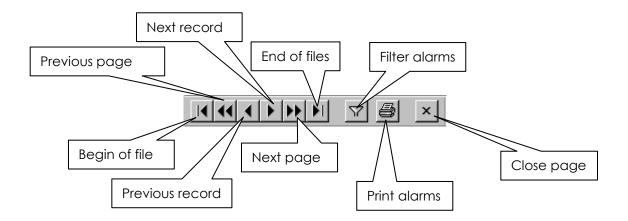
Logged events are displayed pushing the button present in the toolbar

Each string contains date and hour, duration, description and status (active, acknowledged, recovered) when the event is occurred.

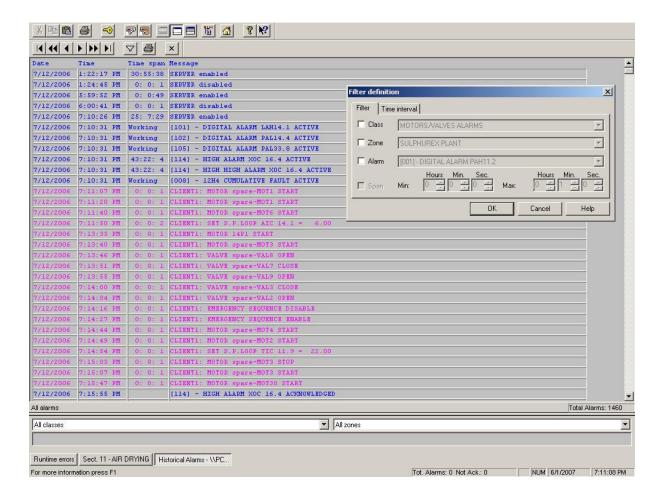
The visualization order is in chronological mode, with the newer data listed in the bottom of the page.

With **PgUp** and **PgDn** keys it is possible to scroll previous and next pages.

Here below is shown and described the Command Bar present on the top of the page:









REAL TIME TRENDS

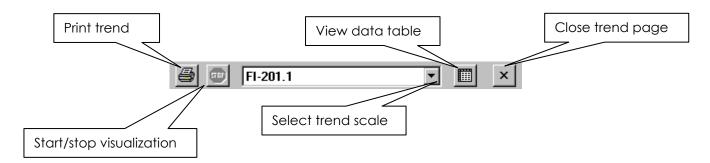
Actual trend pages are recalled from any section layout by pressing this button:

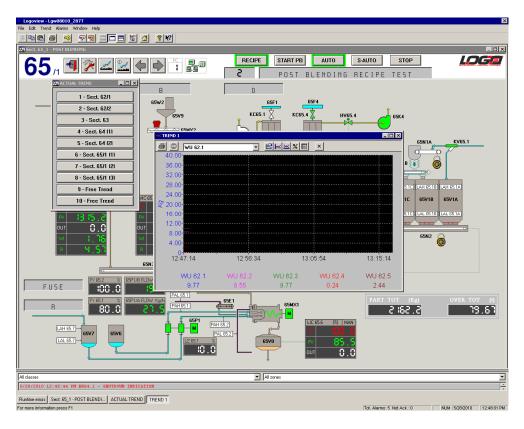


It is shown a list of pre-configured Sections trend pages:

In a single trend page are displayed:

- Analog value in real time
- Tag name
- Limits and Measure Unit
- Time base (start and end time)







HISTORICAL TRENDS

Historical trend pages are recalled from any section layout pressing this button:



Is shown a list of pre-configured Sections trend pages:

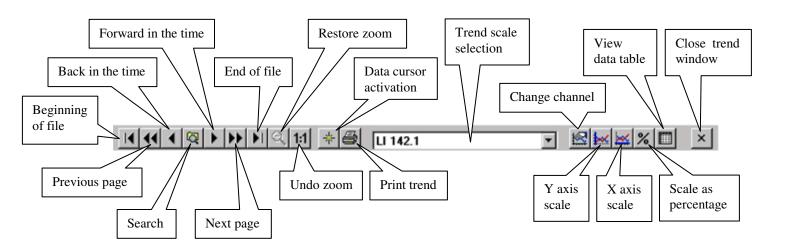
In a single trend page are displayed:

- Analog value referred to the stored period
- Tag name
- Limits and Measure Unit
- Time base (start and end time)

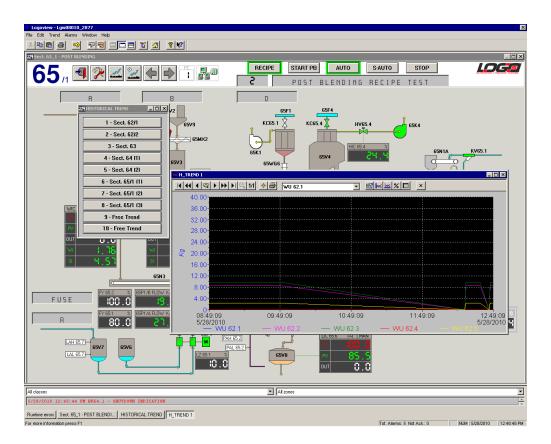
the first data displayed will show to the last interval of time stored into the historical file HTREND.DBF associated to the trend.

This file can store data for 30 days (one record for minute).

Historical trend toolbar









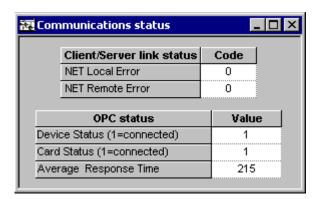
COMMUNICATION STATUS

It is possible control the status of the communication looking the relative box:



This little architecture shows the communication status between the server and the clients, between the servers and the communication from/to the PLC.

By pressing this box is possible verify the communication status codes of the architecture:





RECIPE

Recipe management is based on Microsoft EXCEL.

By clicking on the RECIPE button, will be the folder named "Recipe".

Through EXCEL Interface and Tools, will be possible to open, modify, copy, save, print out, ...etc recipe files.

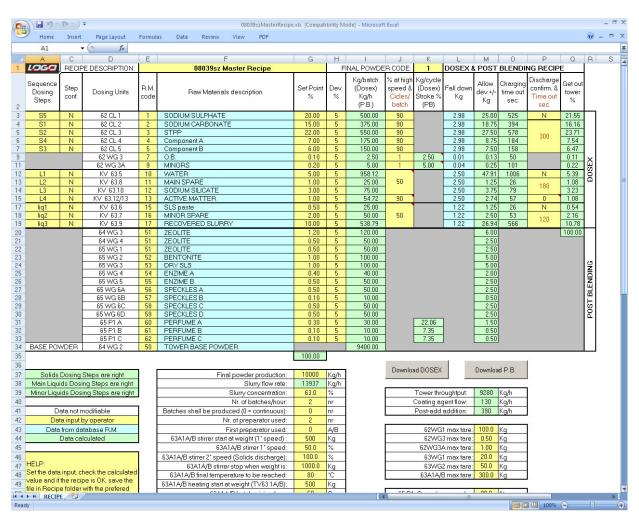
Following data can be set in the recipe:

- Recipe Code and Description
- Raw Material Code for all Dosing Units
- Reference Set Points and Deviations for all Dosing Units
- Other reference values for sequence control and production management

Other data displayed in the recipe are either loaded from Logoview NT Client Application or directly calculated by the same recipe.

Imputing data is checked by the system to avoid setting mistakes.

Once completed, the recipe can be downloaded with the DOWNLOAD button.





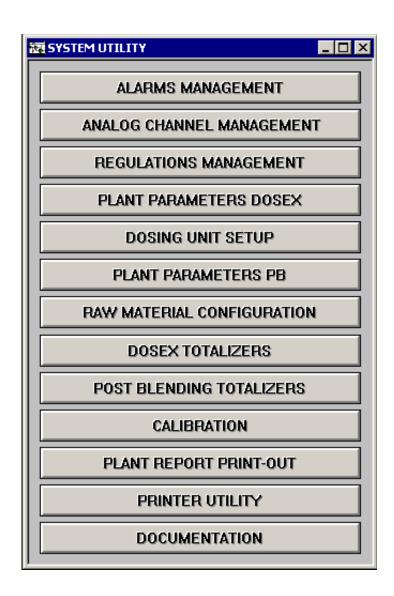
HARDCOPY

It is possible to get hardcopies of video pages by pressing "CTRL-P", the "Print" button, by selecting "A4 (210 x 297 mm.)" in Setup/Paper Options, and "Landscape" in Features.

SYSTEM UTILITIES

System Utilities Menu, accessible with the proper button section page, is configured as follows:

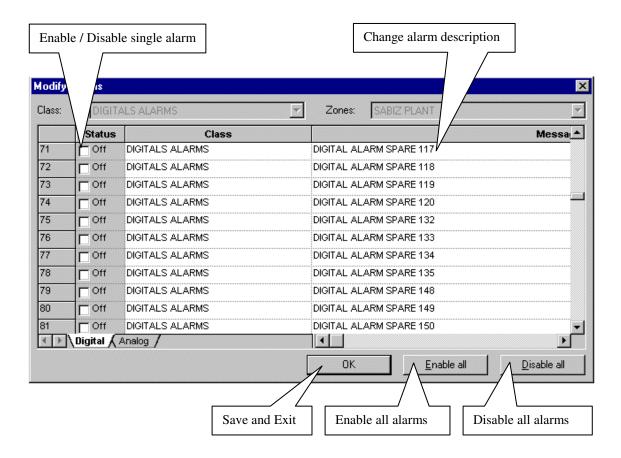
preset in each





DIGITAL ALARMS MANAGEMENT

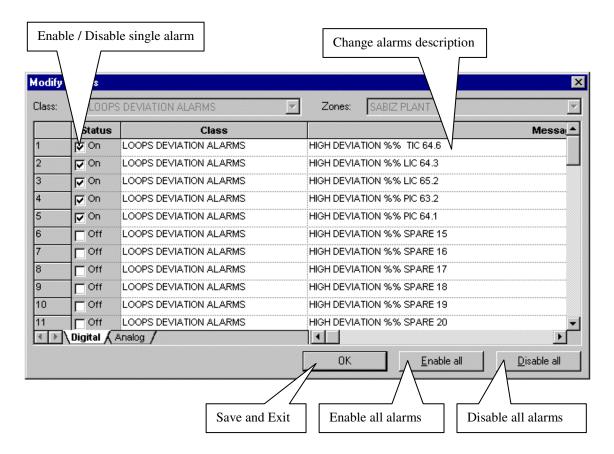
In this page it is possible to enable/disable digital alarms and change alarms string.





LOOP DEVIATION ALARMS MANAGEMENT

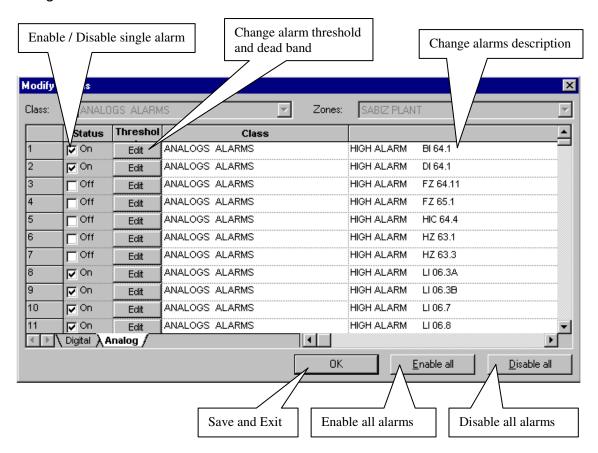
In this page it is possible to enable/disable loop deviation alarms and change alarms string.

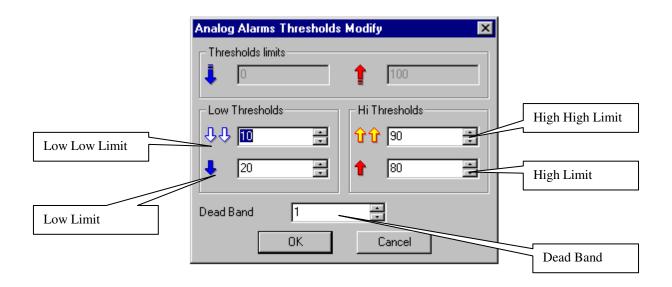




ANALOG ALARMS MANAGEMENT

In this page it is possible to enable/disable analog alarms and change alarms string.

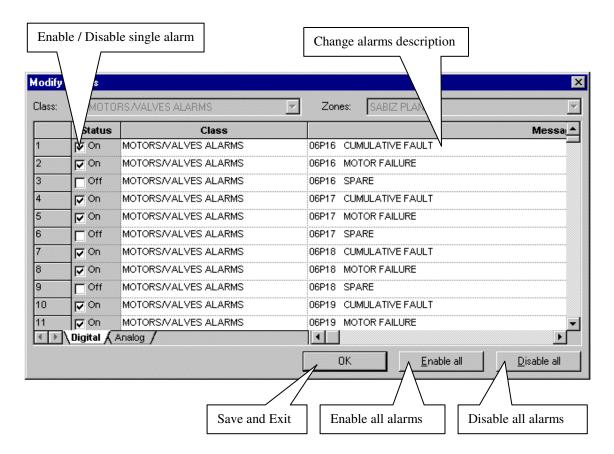






MOTORS/VALVES ALARMS MANAGEMENT

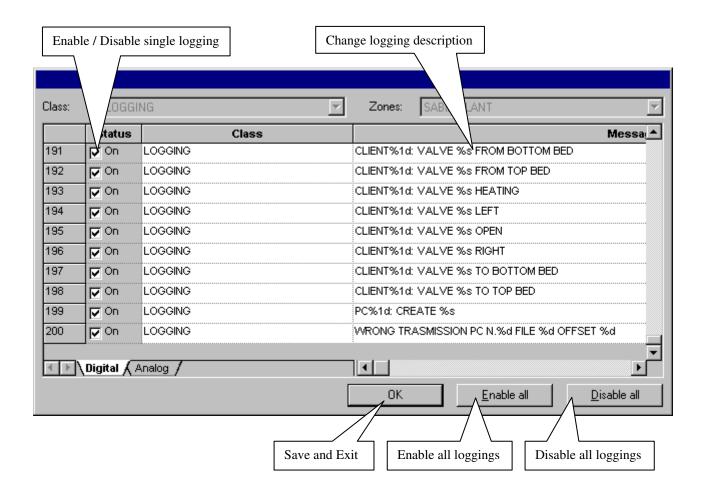
In this page it is possible to enable/disable motors/valves alarms and change alarms string.





LOGGING MANAGEMENT

In this page it is possible to enable/disable the log on file and on printer and change the correspondent string.





ANALOG MANAGEMENT

The function allows configuring plant analog channels.

TAG:

The Operator can change the tag of analog channels. This modification will be active in the configuration pages and in PID I/O.

Alarm strings shall be modified separately. (see above "Analog Alarms Management").

UNIT:

The Operator can modify the measure unit of analog channels and he will see it modified into the pages of loops and trends.

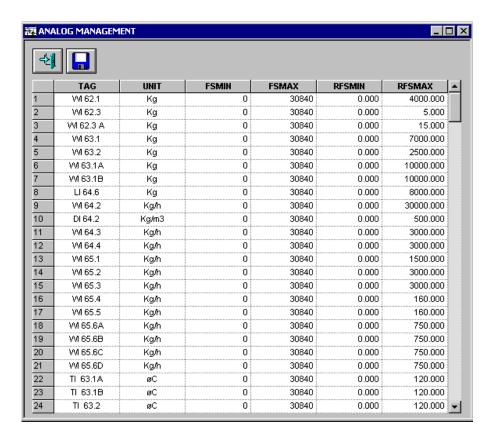
Field full scale Minimum and Maximum Numeric value:

These values corresponds to the range of the numeric conversion signal into PLC card.

Field full scale Minimum and Maximum Engineering value:

These values corresponds to the signal range (in eng. Units); used to convert the numeric values above in eng. value.

Exiting from this configuration page, if are present data modified but not saved, the system prompt to the operator the choice of exit without saving or save before to leave.





LOOPS MANAGEMENT

This function allows to associate to system regulation Loops the input and the output variables.

NAME:

The Operator can change the tag of LOOP. This modification will be active in the configuration pages.

Alarm strings shall be modified separately. (see above "Loop Deviation Alarms Management").

DESCRIPTION:

The operator can change all the descriptions that will show into the specific page of Loop visualization.

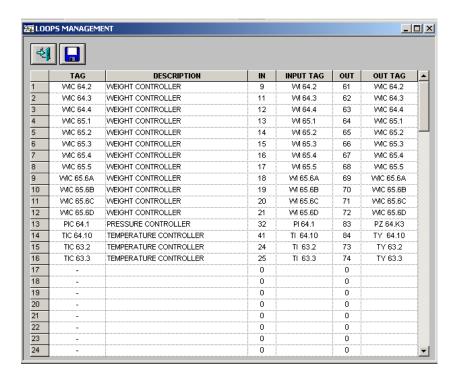
IN CHANNEL:

It is the number of the Loop analog channel input and it corresponds to the input position into Data Base. Into the nearest box "Input Name" it is shown the corresponding tag.

OUT CHANNEL:

It is the number of the Loop analog channel output and it corresponds to the output position into Data Base. Into the nearest box "Out Name" it is shown the corresponding tag.

Exiting from this configuration page, if are present data modified but not saved, the system prompt to the operator the choice of exit without saving or save before to leave.



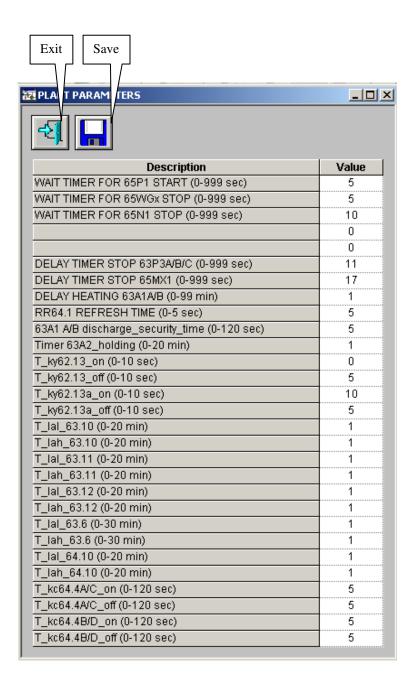


PLANT PARAMETERS DOSEX

On this windows it's possible to define the cycle parameters of the dosex dosing units.

Data can be modified separately, by positioning with the mouse into the relative box, introducing the new value and confirming it with the ENTER key.

For transferring on the PLC the visualized values it's necessary to push the SAVE button.





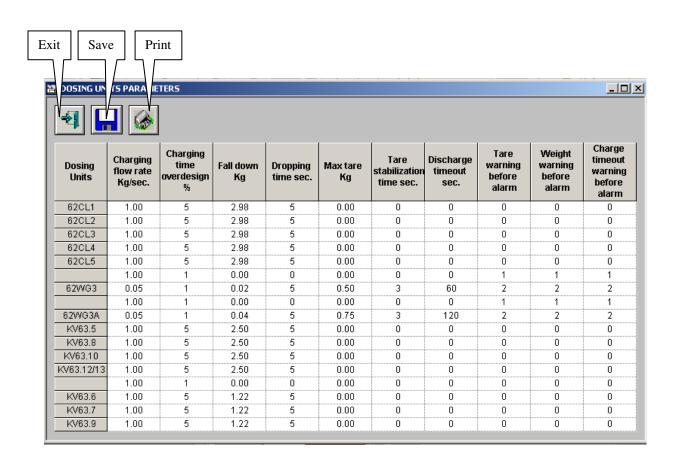
DOSING UNIT SETUP

On this windows it's possible to set the main parameters of the dosex dosing units.

Data can be modified separately, by positioning with the mouse into the relative box, introducing the new value and confirming it with the ENTER key.

For transferring on the PLC the visualized values it's necessary to push the SAVE button.

To make a print of all DOSING UNITS PARAMETERS it's available the **PRINT** button.





RAW MATERIAL DEFINITION

On this page it's possible to associate at the 100 possible Raw Material Number the correspondent Raw Material Description, relevant Molecular Weight and Concentration, necessary to manage the dosex and the postblend recipes.

For the RAW MATERIAL DEFINITION the system uses Microsoft EXCEL tools.

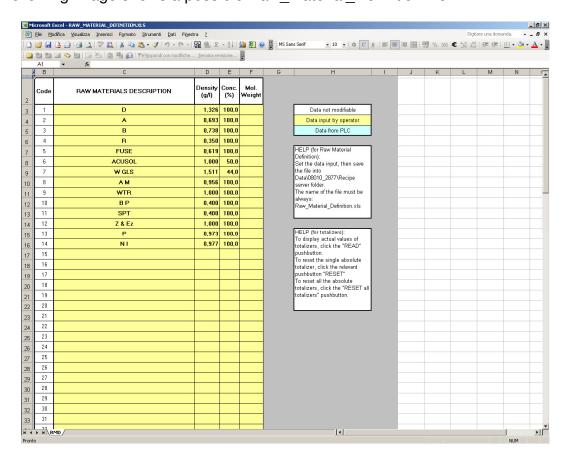
By clicking the relative button the system will automatically point in the local folder "Recipe".

After that, the operator will use Excel instruments for the various functions of file management (opening, saving, print out, etc.); it is being understood that the operator will be guided and controlled for avoiding any kind of error (range limits).

If answered, click "yes" to update all linked information.

The RAW MATERIAL DEFINITION is one only file and the operator must not change the name; the name must ALWAYS be Raw_Material_Definition.xls (in this case the file name is very important for the system)

Following image shows a possible Raw Material Definition file.





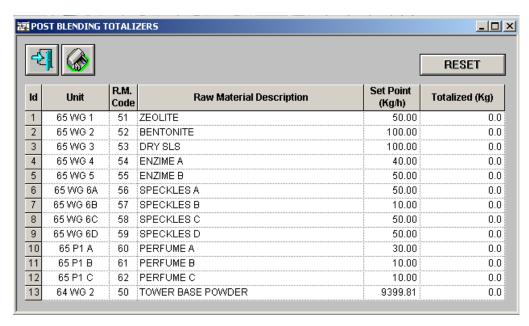
DOSEX AND POST BLENDING TOTALIZERS

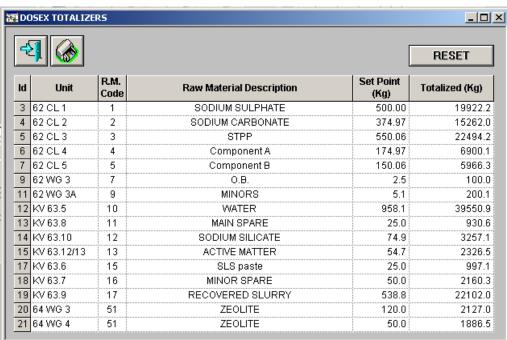
On this page it's possible to view the Recipe Set Point and actual totalizers.

The Raw Material Code and the Raw Material description correspond to those of the last recipe downloaded.

These data are automatically printed at the end of the production.

To make a print of the TOTALIZERS it's also available the **PRINT** button.



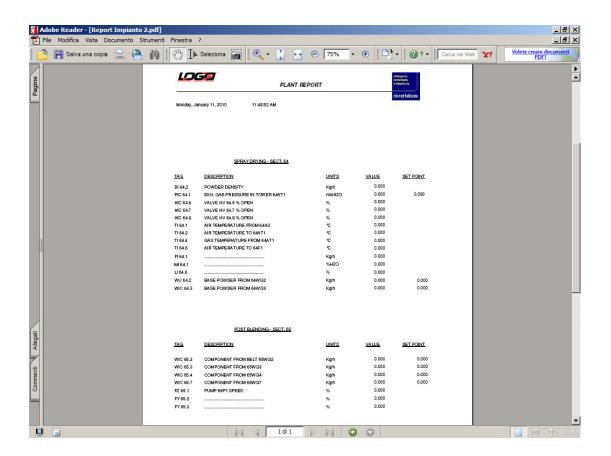




PLANT REPORT PRINT OUT

For printing the Plant report it's enough to request it by pushing the proper key, without any password.

This is an example for a typical plant print report.

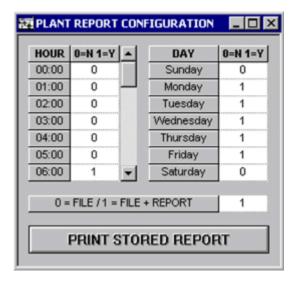




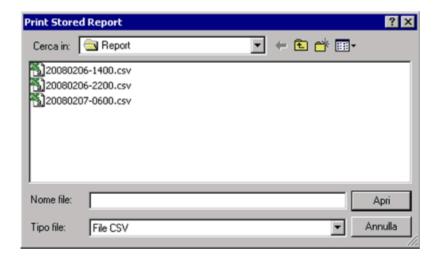
PERIODIC REPORT CONFIGURATION

The Plant Report can be printed upon operator request or at determined and user programmable time intervals, configured in a dedicated windows:

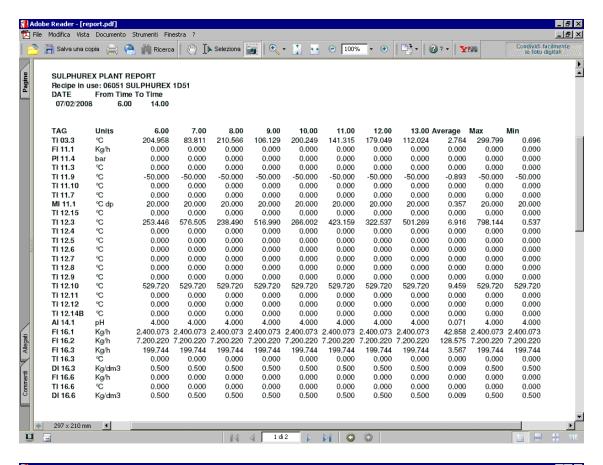
In the next page you'll find a plant report example.

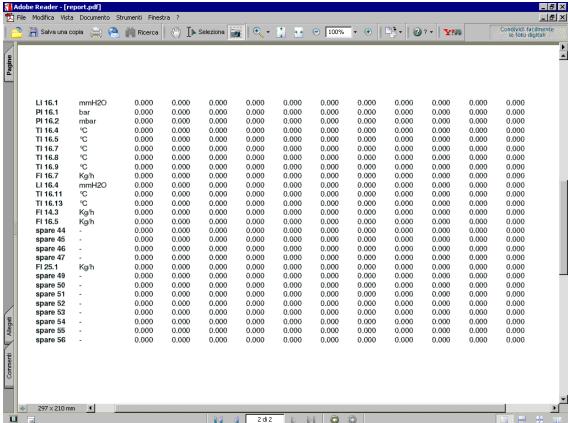


Use the Print Stored Report button for open a selection windows and print the older reports:





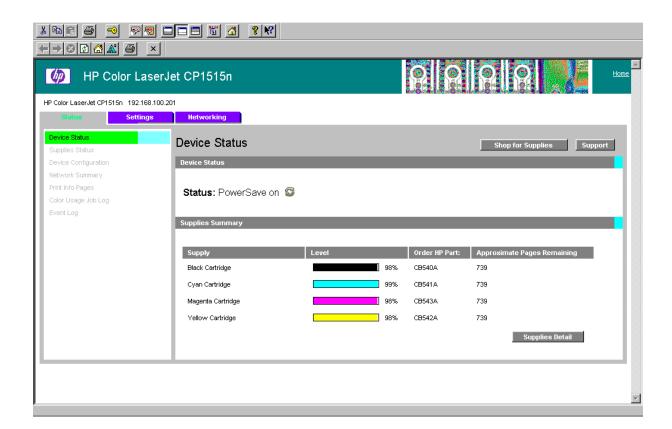






PRINT UTILITY

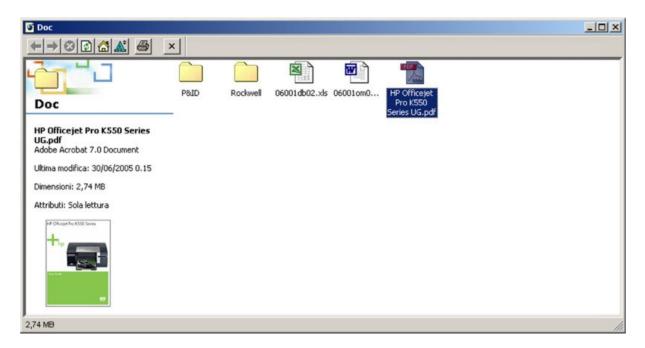
On this web section, it's possible to access directly at the control and configuration software on the printer.





DOCUMENTATION

In this page, using the appropriate tools and viewers, it's possible to read the documentation files:



So the operator will be able to read on line the Operator Manuals, PLC database and any other document.

The document called PLC database contains all the memory-maps on which is based the exchange of data between PC and PLC.