

已知ABCD为位于第一象限的长方形,AB边长为a,BC边长为b. A点极 坐标 $(R_a, \theta_a)$ ,C点极坐标 $(R_c, \theta_c)$ . 长方形内一点M距离AD边为 $a_1$ , 距 离AB边为 $b_1, a_1 = \frac{a}{m}, b_1 = \frac{b}{n}$ ,求M点极坐标.

过M点做垂直于AD的直线MP交AD于P点,设P点坐标为  $(x_p,y_p)$ ,m点坐标为  $(x_m,y_m)$ . AC与水平轴(负轴方向,后同)的夹角为 $\alpha$ ,AC与水平轴的夹角为 $\beta$ ,则有 $\beta=\alpha-\theta$ .

## 先把极坐标转换成直角坐标:

$$x_a = R_a \cdot \cos \theta_a$$

$$y_a = R_a \cdot \sin \theta_a$$

$$x_c = R_c \cdot \cos \theta_c$$

$$y_c = R_c \cdot \sin \theta_c$$

最终要求的 M 点坐标可以表示为:

$$x_m = x_p + a_1 \cdot \sin \beta \qquad y_m = y_p + a_1 \cdot \cos \beta$$

P 点坐标可以表示为:

$$x_p = x_a - b_1 \cdot \cos \beta$$
  $y_p = y_a + b_1 \cdot \sin \beta$ 

AP 与水平轴的夹角 β:

$$\sin \beta = \sin(\alpha - \theta) = \sin \alpha \cdot \cos \theta - \sin \theta \cdot \cos \alpha$$
 $\cos \beta = \cos(\alpha - \theta) = \cos \alpha \cdot \cos \theta + \sin \alpha \cdot \sin \theta$ 
已知 AC 与水平轴(负轴方向,后同)的夹角  $\alpha$ :

$$\sin \alpha = \frac{y_c - y_a}{\sqrt{(y_a - y_c)^2 + (x_a - x_c)^2}} \qquad \cos \alpha = \frac{x_a - x_c}{\sqrt{(y_a - y_c)^2 + (x_a - x_c)^2}}$$

已知 AC 与 AP 的夹角为  $\theta$ :

$$\sin \theta = \frac{a}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \qquad \cos \theta = \frac{b}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}$$

带入计算 AP 与水平轴的夹角的 β:

$$\sin \beta = (\frac{y_c - y_a}{\sqrt{(y_a - y_c)^2 + (x_a - x_c)^2}}) \cdot (\frac{b}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}) - (\frac{a}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}) \cdot (\frac{x_a - x_c}{\sqrt{(y_a - y_c)^2 + (x_a - x_c)^2}})$$

$$\cos\beta = \left(\frac{x_a - x_c}{\sqrt{(y_a - y_c)^2 + (x_a - x_c)^2}}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{b}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right) + \left(\frac{y_c - y_a}{\sqrt{(y_a - y_c)^2 + (x_a - x_c)^2}}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right)$$

## 化减一下:

$$\sin \beta = \frac{(y_c - y_a) \cdot b - (x_a - x_c) \cdot a}{\sqrt{(y_a - y_c)^2 + (x_a - x_c)^2} \cdot \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \qquad \cos \beta = \frac{(y_c - y_a) \cdot a + (x_a - x_c) \cdot b}{\sqrt{(y_a - y_c)^2 + (x_a - x_c)^2} \cdot \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}$$

计算 M 点坐标:

$$x_m = x_p + a_1 \cdot \sin \beta = x_a - b_1 \cdot \cos \beta + a_1 \cdot \sin \beta$$
  
$$y_m = y_p + a_1 \cdot \cos \beta = y_a + b_1 \cdot \sin \beta + a_1 \cdot \cos \beta$$

带入已知量:

$$x_m = x_a - \frac{b \cdot \cos \beta}{n} + \frac{a \cdot \sin \beta}{m}$$
  $y_m = y_a + \frac{b \cdot \sin \beta}{n} + \frac{a \cdot \cos \beta}{m}$ 

最终求得 M 点直角坐标系的坐标如下:

$$x_{m} = x_{a} - \frac{(y_{c} - y_{a}) \cdot a \cdot b + (x_{a} - x_{c}) \cdot b^{2}}{\sqrt{(y_{a} - y_{c})^{2} + (x_{a} - x_{c})^{2}} \cdot \sqrt{a^{2} + b^{2}} \cdot n} + \frac{(y_{c} - y_{a}) \cdot a \cdot b - (x_{a} - x_{c}) \cdot a^{2}}{\sqrt{(y_{a} - y_{c})^{2} + (x_{a} - x_{c})^{2}} \cdot \sqrt{a^{2} + b^{2}} \cdot m}$$

$$y_m = y_a + \frac{(y_c - y_a) \cdot b^2 - (x_a - x_c) \cdot a \cdot b}{\sqrt{(y_a - y_c)^2 + (x_a - x_c)^2} \cdot \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \cdot n} + \frac{(y_c - y_a) \cdot a^2 + (x_a - x_c) \cdot a \cdot b}{\sqrt{(y_a - y_c)^2 + (x_a - x_c)^2} \cdot \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \cdot m}$$

根据下面公式可以得到 M 点的极坐标:

$$R_m = \sqrt{x_m^2 + y_m^2}$$
  $\theta_m = \arctan(\frac{y_m}{x_m})$ (注: $x_m$ 、 $y_m$ 均在第一象限)