

## React Patterns

**Bootcamp** [TypeScript]

## **Higher-Order Components**



- A higher-order component (HOC) is an advanced technique in React for reusing component logic.
- Basically, it's a function that takes a component and returns it with additional data, behavior or even additional JSX.

```
function withHOC(WrappedComponent) {
  const HOC = () => <WrappedComponent />;
  return HOC;
};
```

### **Higher-Order Components**





#### Conventions:

- Pass Unrelated Props Through to the Wrapped Component
- Maximizing Composability
- Wrap the Display Name for Easy Debugging (see more about displayName)



#### Caveats:

- Don't Use HOCs Inside the render Method
- Static Methods Must Be Copied Over
- Refs Aren't Passed Through

#### **Higher-Order Components**





#### Basic patterns:

- Enhancers wrap a component with additional functionality.
- Injectors inject props into a component.

https://codesandbox.io/s/higher-order-components-50wxj?file=/src/App.tsx

### **Render Props**



The term "render prop" refers to a simple technique for sharing code between React components using a prop whose value is a function.

via function as **render** prop

via function as children

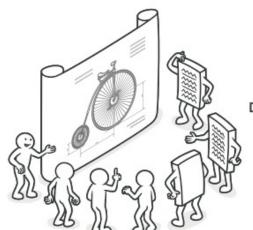
### **Code Quality Principles**



- i KISS Keep it simple, stupid DRY Don't Repeat Yourself
  - YAGNI You ain't gonna need it
  - SOLID Single responsibility principle
    Open/closed principle
    Liskov substitution principle
    Interface segregation principle
    Dependency inversion principle

#### **Design Patterns**





# **DESIGN**PATTERNS

Design patterns are typical solutions to common problems in software design. Each pattern is like a blueprint that you can customize to solve a particular design problem in your code.

What's a design pattern?



#### ្រី Benefits of patterns

Patterns are a toolkit of solutions to common problems in software design. They define a common language that helps your team communicate more efficiently.



Design patterns differ by their complexity, level of detail and scale of applicability. In addition, they can be categorized by their intent and divided into three groups.

#### **Additional Materials**



- 1. Do React Hooks Replace Higher Order Components (HOCs)?: <a href="https://medium.com/javascript-scene/do-react-hooks-replace-higher-order-components-hocs-7ae4a08b7b58">https://medium.com/javascript-scene/do-react-hooks-replace-higher-order-components-hocs-7ae4a08b7b58</a>
- 2. React Patterns <a href="https://reactpatterns.com/">https://reactpatterns.com/</a>
- 3. The Principles of Functional Programming: <a href="https://www.freecodecamp.org/news/the-principles-of-functional-programming/">https://www.freecodecamp.org/news/the-principles-of-functional-programming/</a>
- 4. Professor Frisby's Mostly Adequate Guide to Functional Programming: <a href="https://github.com/MostlyAdequate/mostly-adequate-guide">https://github.com/MostlyAdequate/mostly-adequate-guide</a>
- 5. Courses recommended by reactjs.org: <a href="https://reactjs.org/community/courses.html">https://reactjs.org/community/courses.html</a>

## Thank you!



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