Transliteration of Arabic

Arabic, Standard, Encyclopaedia of Islam, Cornu's Atlas, al-Muqaddasī, Project

| Ar | St | EI | Со | Muq | Pr | Ar | St | EI | Со | Muq | Pr |
|----|----------|-----------|----------|-----|--------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------|----|-----|-------|
| 1 | ā | | | ā | _a | ف | f | | | | |
| ب | b | | | | | ق | \boldsymbol{q} | ķ | | | |
| ت | t | | | | | ك | k | | | | |
| ث | th | <u>th</u> | <u>t</u> | | _t | J | 1 | | | | |
| 3 | j | <u>dj</u> | ğ | j | ^ g | م | m | | | | |
| ح | ķ | | | h | *h | ن | n | •• | | | |
| خ | kh | <u>kh</u> | þ | | _k | ھ | h | | ** | | ** |
| د | d | d | | | | و | w, ū | | ** | | w, _u |
| ذ | dh | <u>dh</u> | <u>d</u> | dh | _d | ي | y, ī | | | | y,_i |
| ر | r | | | | | Ĩ | 'ā | | | | "'_a |
| ز | Z | | | | | ۶ | , | | ** | | "" |
| س | s | | | | | ی | á | ā | ä | ā | :a |
| ش | sh | <u>sh</u> | Š | | $^{\wedge}S$ | ة | a(t) | | | | :t |
| ص | Ş | | | S | *s | Ar Vo | wels | i | a | u | |
| ض | ḍ | | | dh | *d | non-Arabic letters | | | | | |
| ط | ţ | | | t | *t | پ | p | | | | |
| ظ | Ż | | | Z | *Z | ٤ | ch | <u>ch</u> | č | | ^c |
| ع | c | | | | m\ | گ | g | g | | | |
| غ | gh | <u>gh</u> | ġ | | *g | | | | | | |

NB: alternative transliteration is given only when it differs from the Standard one