

Trabalho final

Refatoração de Tests Smells

Qualidade de Software 2022.2

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Sumário

- ▶ Entrega 1
 - ▶ Assertion Roulette
 - ▶ Eager Test
 - ▶ Duplicate Assertion
- ▶ Entrega 2
 - ▶ Ignored Test
 - ▶ Lazy Test
 - ▶ Magic Number Test
- ▶ Entrega 3
 - ▶ Constructor Initialization
 - ▶ Print Statment
 - ▶ Unknown Test

Entrega 1

Assertion Roulette

Quantidade de test smells refatorados:

5 test smells refatorados;

Técnica de refatoração para remoção deste test smell:

Incluindo uma explicação para cada assert detectado;

Quantidade de test smells removidos:

5 test smells removidos;

Entrega 1

Assertion Roulette

Refatorações

```
assertTrue(Files.exists(tempDirPath.resolve("f1")));
```



```
assertTrue(Files.exists(tempDirPath.resolve("f1")), "verifica se existe o f1");
```



Entrega 1

Assertion Roulette

Refatorações

```
assertTrue(Files.exists(tempDirPath.resolve("dir")));
```



```
assertTrue(Files.exists(tempDirPath.resolve("dir")), "verifica se existe o dir");
```



Entrega 1

Assertion Roulette

Refatorações

```
assertTrue(Files.exists(targetDir.resolve("dirs-a-file-size-1")));
```



```
assertTrue(Files.exists(targetDir.resolve("dirs-a-file-size-1")), "verifica se existe dirs-a-file-size-1");
```



Entrega 1

Assertion Roulette

Refatorações

```
assertTrue(Files.exists(targetDir.resolve("dirs-a-file-size-1")));
```



```
assertTrue(Files.exists(targetDir.resolve("dirs-a-file-size-1")), "verifica se existe dirs-a-file-size-1");
```



Entrega 1

Assertion Roulette

Refatorações

```
assertTrue(files.exists(targetDir.resolve("dir")));
```



```
assertTrue(files.exists(targetDir.resolve("dir")), "verifica se existe dir ");
```



Entrega 1

Eager Test

Quantidade de test smells refatorados:

5 test smells refatorados;

Técnica de refatoração para remoção deste test smell:

Separar os asserts que testam um objeto com diferentes métodos em classes de teste diferentes;

Quantidade de test smells removidos:

5 test smells removidos;

Entrega 1

Eager Test

Refatorações



```
@Test
public void testFileCleanerDirectory() throws Exception {
    TestUtils.createFile(testFile, 100);
    assertTrue(testFile.exists());
    assertTrue(tempDirFile.exists());

    Object obj = new Object();
    ➔ assertEquals(0, theInstance.getTrackCount());
    ➔ theInstance.track(tempDirFile, obj);
    ➔ assertEquals(1, theInstance.getTrackCount());

    obj = null;

    waitUntilTrackCount();

    ➔ assertEquals(0, theInstance.getTrackCount());
    assertTrue(testFile.exists()); // not deleted, as dir
    assertTrue(testFile.getParentFile().exists()); // not
}
```

```
@Test
public void testFileCleanerDirectory() throws Exception {
    TestUtils.createFile(testFile, 100);
    assertTrue(testFile.exists());
    assertTrue(tempDirFile.exists());

    Object obj = new Object();
    assertEquals(0, theInstance.getTrackCount());

    obj = null;

    waitUntilTrackCount();

    assertTrue(testFile.exists()); // not deleted, as dir
    assertTrue(testFile.getParentFile().exists()); // not
}
```



```
@Test // testFileCleanerDirectory: Eager Test refactored
public void testFileCleanerDirectory2() throws Exception {
    TestUtils.createFile(testFile, 100);
    assertTrue(testFile.exists());
    assertTrue(tempDirFile.exists());

    Object obj = new Object();
    assertEquals(1, theInstance.getTrackCount());

    obj = null;

    waitUntilTrackCount();

    assertTrue(testFile.exists()); // not deleted, as dir
    assertTrue(testFile.getParentFile().exists()); // not
}
```

Entrega 1

Eager Test

Refatorações



```
@Test
public void testFileCleanerDirectory() throws Exception {
    TestUtils.createFile(testFile, 100);
    assertTrue(testFile.exists());
    assertTrue(tempDirFile.exists());

    Object obj = new Object();
    ➔ assertEquals(0, theInstance.getTrackCount());
    ➔ theInstance.track(tempDirFile, obj);
    ➔ assertEquals(1, theInstance.getTrackCount());

    obj = null;

    waitUntilTrackCount();

    ➔ assertEquals(0, theInstance.getTrackCount());
    assertTrue(testFile.exists()); // not deleted, as dir
    assertTrue(testFile.getParentFile().exists()); // not
}
```

```
@Test // testFileCleanerDirectory: Eager Test refactored
public void testFileCleanerDirectory3() throws Exception {
    TestUtils.createFile(testFile, 100);
    assertTrue(testFile.exists());
    assertTrue(tempDirFile.exists());

    Object obj = new Object();

    obj = null;

    waitUntilTrackCount();

    assertEquals(0, theInstance.getTrackCount());
    assertTrue(testFile.exists()); // not deleted, as dir
    assertTrue(testFile.getParentFile().exists()); // not
}
```



```
@Test // testFileCleanerDirectory: Eager Test refactored
public void testFileCleanerDirectory4() throws Exception {
    TestUtils.createFile(testFile, 100);
    assertTrue(testFile.exists());
    assertTrue(tempDirFile.exists());

    Object obj = new Object();
    theInstance.track(tempDirFile, obj);

    obj = null;

    waitUntilTrackCount();

    assertTrue(testFile.exists()); // not deleted, as dir
    assertTrue(testFile.getParentFile().exists()); // not
}
```

Entrega 1

Eager Test

Refatorações



```
@Test
public void testFileCleanerExitWhenFinished_NoTrackAfter() {
    assertFalse(theInstance.exitWhenFinished);
    → theInstance.exitWhenFinished();
    assertTrue(theInstance.exitWhenFinished);
    assertNull(theInstance.reaper);

    → final String path = testFile.getPath();
    final Object marker = new Object();

    → assertThrows(IllegalStateException.class, () -> theInstance.track(path, marker));
    assertTrue(theInstance.exitWhenFinished);
    assertNull(theInstance.reaper);
}
```



```
@Test
public void testFileCleanerExitWhenFinished_NoTrackAfter() {
    assertFalse(theInstance.exitWhenFinished);
    theInstance.exitWhenFinished();
    assertTrue(theInstance.exitWhenFinished);
    assertNull(theInstance.reaper);

    final String path = testFile.getPath();
    final Object marker = new Object();

    assertTrue(theInstance.exitWhenFinished);
    assertNull(theInstance.reaper);
}

@Test
public void testFileCleanerExitWhenFinished_NoTrackAfter2() {
    assertFalse(theInstance.exitWhenFinished);

    assertTrue(theInstance.exitWhenFinished);
    assertNull(theInstance.reaper);

    final String path = testFile.getPath();
    final Object marker = new Object();

    assertThrows(IllegalStateException.class, () -> theInstance.track(path, marker));
    assertTrue(theInstance.exitWhenFinished);
    assertNull(theInstance.reaper);
}
```

Entrega 1

Eager Test

Refatorações



```
@Test
public void testFileCleanerDirectory_NullStrategy() throws Exception {
    TestUtils.createFile(testFile, 100);
    assertTrue(testFile.exists());
    assertTrue(tempDirFile.exists());

    Object obj = new Object();
    → assertEquals(0, theInstance.getTrackCount());
    → theInstance.track(tempDirFile, obj, null);
    → assertEquals(1, theInstance.getTrackCount());

    obj = null;

    waitUntilTrackCount();

    → assertEquals(0, theInstance.getTrackCount());
    assertTrue(testFile.exists()); // not deleted, as dir not empty
    assertTrue(testFile.getParentFile().exists()); // not deleted, as d
}
```



```
@Test
public void testFileCleanerDirectory_NullStrategy() throws Exception {
    TestUtils.createFile(testFile, 100);
    assertTrue(testFile.exists());
    assertTrue(tempDirFile.exists());

    Object obj = new Object();
    assertEquals(0, theInstance.getTrackCount());

    obj = null;

    waitUntilTrackCount();

    assertTrue(testFile.exists()); // not deleted, as dir not empty
    assertTrue(testFile.getParentFile().exists()); // not deleted, as dir
}

@Test
public void testFileCleanerDirectory_NullStrategy2() throws Exception {
    TestUtils.createFile(testFile, 100);
    assertTrue(testFile.exists());
    assertTrue(tempDirFile.exists());

    Object obj = new Object();

    assertEquals(1, theInstance.getTrackCount());

    obj = null;

    waitUntilTrackCount();

    assertTrue(testFile.exists()); // not deleted, as dir not empty
    assertTrue(testFile.getParentFile().exists()); // not deleted, as dir
}
```

Entrega 1

Eager Test

Refatorações



```
@Test
public void testFileCleanerDirectory_NullStrategy() throws Exception {
    TestUtils.createFile(testFile, 100);
    assertTrue(testFile.exists());
    assertTrue(tempDirFile.exists());

    Object obj = new Object();
    → assertEquals(0, theInstance.getTrackCount());
    → theInstance.track(tempDirFile, obj, null);
    → assertEquals(1, theInstance.getTrackCount());

    obj = null;

    waitUntilTrackCount();

    → assertEquals(0, theInstance.getTrackCount());
    assertTrue(testFile.exists()); // not deleted, as dir not empty
    assertTrue(testFile.getParentFile().exists()); // not deleted, as dir
}
```



```
@Test
public void testFileCleanerDirectory_NullStrategy3() throws Exception {
    TestUtils.createFile(testFile, 100);
    assertTrue(testFile.exists());
    assertTrue(tempDirFile.exists());

    Object obj = new Object();

    obj = null;

    waitUntilTrackCount();

    assertEquals(0, theInstance.getTrackCount());
    assertTrue(testFile.exists()); // not deleted, as dir not empty
    assertTrue(testFile.getParentFile().exists()); // not deleted, as dir
}

@Test
public void testFileCleanerDirectory_NullStrategy4() throws Exception {
    TestUtils.createFile(testFile, 100);
    assertTrue(testFile.exists());
    assertTrue(tempDirFile.exists());

    Object obj = new Object();

    theInstance.track(tempDirFile, obj, null);

    obj = null;

    waitUntilTrackCount();

    assertTrue(testFile.exists()); // not deleted, as dir not empty
    assertTrue(testFile.getParentFile().exists()); // not deleted, as dir
}
```


Entrega 1

Eager Test

Refatorações



```
@Test
public void testFileCleanerExitWhenFinishedFirst() throws Exception {
    assertFalse(theInstance.exitWhenFinished);
    → theInstance.exitWhenFinished();
    assertTrue(theInstance.exitWhenFinished);
    assertNull(theInstance.reaper);

    waitUntilTrackCount();

    → assertEquals(0, theInstance.getTrackCount());
    assertTrue(theInstance.exitWhenFinished);
    assertNull(theInstance.reaper);
}
```



```
@Test
public void testFileCleanerExitWhenFinishedFirst() throws Exception {
    assertFalse(theInstance.exitWhenFinished);
    theInstance.exitWhenFinished();
    assertTrue(theInstance.exitWhenFinished);
    assertNull(theInstance.reaper);

    waitUntilTrackCount();

    assertTrue(theInstance.exitWhenFinished);
    assertNull(theInstance.reaper);
}

@Test
public void testFileCleanerExitWhenFinishedFirst_theInstancegetTrackCount()
    assertFalse(theInstance.exitWhenFinished);
    assertTrue(theInstance.exitWhenFinished);
    assertNull(theInstance.reaper);

    waitUntilTrackCount();

    assertEquals(0, theInstance.getTrackCount());
    assertTrue(theInstance.exitWhenFinished);
    assertNull(theInstance.reaper);
}
```

Entrega 1

Eager Test

Refatorações



```
@Test
public void testFileCleanerFile() throws Exception {
    → final String path = testFile.getPath();

    assertFalse(testFile.exists());
    RandomAccessFile r = createRandomAccessFile();
    assertTrue(testFile.exists());

    → assertEquals(0, theInstance.getTrackCount());
    → theInstance.track(path, r);
    → assertEquals(1, theInstance.getTrackCount());

    r.close();
    testFile = null;
    r = null;

    waitUntilTrackCount();
    pauseForDeleteToComplete(new File(path));

    assertEquals(0, theInstance.getTrackCount());
    assertFalse(new File(path).exists(), showFailures());
}
```

```
@Test
public void testFileCleanerFile() throws Exception {
    final String path = testFile.getPath();

    assertFalse(testFile.exists());
    RandomAccessFile r = createRandomAccessFile();
    assertTrue(testFile.exists());

    theInstance.track(path, r);

    r.close();
    testFile = null;
    r = null;

    waitUntilTrackCount();
    pauseForDeleteToComplete(new File(path));

    assertEquals(0, theInstance.getTrackCount());
    assertFalse(new File(path).exists(), showFailures());
}
```



```
@Test
public void testFileCleanerFile2() throws Exception {
    final String path = testFile.getPath();

    assertFalse(testFile.exists());
    RandomAccessFile r = createRandomAccessFile();
    assertTrue(testFile.exists());

    assertEquals(0, theInstance.getTrackCount());

    r.close();
    testFile = null;
    r = null;

    waitUntilTrackCount();
    pauseForDeleteToComplete(new File(path));

    assertEquals(0, theInstance.getTrackCount());
    assertFalse(new File(path).exists(), showFailures());
}
```

```
@Test
public void testFileCleanerFile3() throws Exception {
    final String path = testFile.getPath();

    assertFalse(testFile.exists());
    RandomAccessFile r = createRandomAccessFile();
    assertTrue(testFile.exists());

    assertEquals(1, theInstance.getTrackCount());

    r.close();
    testFile = null;
    r = null;

    waitUntilTrackCount();
    pauseForDeleteToComplete(new File(path));

    assertEquals(0, theInstance.getTrackCount());
    assertFalse(new File(path).exists(), showFailures());
}
```


Entrega 1

Duplicate Assertion

Quantidade de test smells refatorados:

5 test smells refatorados;

Técnica de refatoração para remoção deste test smell:

Separar os asserts duplicados em classes de testes diferentes;

Quantidade de test smells removidos:

5 test smells removidos;

Entrega 1

Duplicate Assertion

Refatorações



```
@Test
public void testDeleteForce() throws Exception {
    final File baseDir = temporaryFolder;
    final File subDir = new File(baseDir, "test");
    assertTrue(subDir.mkdir());
    final File subFile = new File(subDir, "a.txt");
    if (!subFile.getParentFile().exists()) {
        throw new IOException("Cannot create file " + subFile
            + " as the parent directory does not exist");
    }
    try (BufferedOutputStream output =
        new BufferedOutputStream(Files.newOutputStream(subFile.toPath()))) {
        TestUtils.generateTestData(output, 16);
    }

    assertTrue(subDir.exists());
    assertTrue(subFile.exists());
    // delete dir
    FileDeleteStrategy.FORCE.delete(subDir);
    → assertFalse(subDir.exists());
    assertFalse(subFile.exists());
    // delete dir
    FileDeleteStrategy.FORCE.delete(subDir); // no error
    → assertFalse(subDir.exists());
}
```



```
@Test
public void testDeleteForce() throws Exception {
    final File baseDir = temporaryFolder;
    final File subDir = new File(baseDir, "test");
    assertTrue(subDir.mkdir());
    final File subFile = new File(subDir, "a.txt");
    if (!subFile.getParentFile().exists()) {
        throw new IOException("Cannot create file " + subFile
            + " as the parent directory does not exist");
    }
    try (BufferedOutputStream output =
        new BufferedOutputStream(Files.newOutputStream(subFile.toPath()))) {
        TestUtils.generateTestData(output, 16);
    }

    assertTrue(subDir.exists());
    assertTrue(subFile.exists());

    // delete dir
    FileDeleteStrategy.FORCE.delete(subDir);
    assertFalse(subDir.exists());
    assertFalse(subFile.exists());
}
```

```
@Test // testDeleteForce: Duplicate Assertion refactored
public void testDeleteForceNoError() throws Exception {
    final File baseDir = temporaryFolder;
    final File subDir = new File(baseDir, "test");
    assertTrue(subDir.mkdir());
    final File subFile = new File(subDir, "a.txt");
    if (!subFile.getParentFile().exists()) {
        throw new IOException("Cannot create file " + subFile
            + " as the parent directory does not exist");
    }
    try (BufferedOutputStream output =
        new BufferedOutputStream(Files.newOutputStream(subFile.toPath()))) {
        TestUtils.generateTestData(output, 16);
    }

    assertTrue(subDir.exists());
    assertTrue(subFile.exists());

    // delete dir
    FileDeleteStrategy.FORCE.delete(subDir); // no error
    assertFalse(subDir.exists());
}
```

Entrega 1

Duplicate Assertion

Refatorações



```
@Test
public void testDeleteNormal() throws Exception {
    final File baseDir = temporaryFolder();
    final File subDir = new File(baseDir, "test");
    assertTrue(subDir.mkdir());
    final File subFile = new File(subDir, "a.txt");
    if (!subFile.getParentFile().exists()) {
        throw new IOException("Cannot create file " + subFile
            + " as the parent directory does not exist");
    }
    try (BufferedOutputStream output =
        new BufferedOutputStream(Files.newOutputStream(subFile.toPath()))) {
        TestUtils.generateTestData(output, 16);
    }

    → assertTrue(subDir.exists());
    → assertTrue(subFile.exists());
    // delete dir
    assertThrows(IOException.class, () -> FileDeleteStrategy.NORMAL.delete(subDir));

    → assertTrue(subDir.exists());
    → assertTrue(subFile.exists());
    // delete file
    FileDeleteStrategy.NORMAL.delete(subFile);

    → assertTrue(subDir.exists());
    assertFalse(subFile.exists());
    // delete dir
    FileDeleteStrategy.NORMAL.delete(subDir);

    → assertFalse(subDir.exists());
    // delete dir
    FileDeleteStrategy.NORMAL.delete(subDir); // no error

    → assertFalse(subDir.exists());
}
```

Entrega 1

Duplicate Assertion

Refatorações



```
@Test
public void testDeleteNormal() throws Exception {
    final File baseDir = temporaryFolder;
    final File subDir = new File(baseDir, "test");
    assertTrue(subDir.mkdir());
    final File subFile = new File(subDir, "a.txt");
    if (!subFile.getParentFile().exists()) {
        throw new IOException("Cannot create file " + subFile
            + " as the parent directory does not exist");
    }
    try (BufferedOutputStream output =
        new BufferedOutputStream(Files.newOutputStream(subFile.toPath()))) {
        TestUtils.generateTestData(output, 16);
    }

    assertTrue(subDir.exists());
    assertTrue(subFile.exists());
}

@Test // testDeleteNormal: Duplicate Assertion refactored
public void testDeleteNormal1() throws Exception {
    final File baseDir = temporaryFolder;
    final File subDir = new File(baseDir, "test");
    assertTrue(subDir.mkdir());
    final File subFile = new File(subDir, "a.txt");
    if (!subFile.getParentFile().exists()) {
        throw new IOException("Cannot create file " + subFile
            + " as the parent directory does not exist");
    }
    try (BufferedOutputStream output =
        new BufferedOutputStream(Files.newOutputStream(subFile.toPath()))) {
        TestUtils.generateTestData(output, 16);
    }

    // delete dir
    assertThrows(IOException.class, () -> FileDeleteStrategy.NORMAL.delete(subDir));
    assertTrue(subDir.exists());
    assertTrue(subFile.exists());
}
```

Entrega 1

Duplicate Assertion

Refatorações



```
@Test // testDeleteNormal: Duplicate Assertion refactored
public void testDeleteNormal2() throws Exception {
    final File baseDir = temporaryFolder;
    final File subDir = new File(baseDir, "test");
    assertTrue(subDir.mkdir());
    final File subFile = new File(subDir, "a.txt");
    if (!subFile.getParentFile().exists()) {
        throw new IOException("Cannot create file " + subFile
            + " as the parent directory does not exist");
    }
    try (BufferedOutputStream output =
        new BufferedOutputStream(Files.newOutputStream(subFile.toPath()))) {
        TestUtils.generateTestData(output, 16);
    }

    // delete file
    FileDeleteStrategy.NORMAL.delete(subFile);
    assertTrue(subDir.exists());
    assertFalse(subFile.exists());
}

@Test // testDeleteNormal: Duplicate Assertion refactored
public void testDeleteNormal3() throws Exception {
    final File baseDir = temporaryFolder;
    final File subDir = new File(baseDir, "test");
    assertTrue(subDir.mkdir());
    final File subFile = new File(subDir, "a.txt");
    if (!subFile.getParentFile().exists()) {
        throw new IOException("Cannot create file " + subFile
            + " as the parent directory does not exist");
    }
    try (BufferedOutputStream output =
        new BufferedOutputStream(Files.newOutputStream(subFile.toPath()))) {
        TestUtils.generateTestData(output, 16);
    }

    // delete dir
    FileDeleteStrategy.NORMAL.delete(subFile);
    FileDeleteStrategy.NORMAL.delete(subDir);
    assertFalse(subDir.exists());
}
```

Entrega 1

Duplicate Assertion

Refatorações



```
@Test // testDeleteNormal: Duplicate Assertion refactored
public void testDeleteNormal4() throws Exception {
    final File baseDir = temporaryFolder;
    final File subDir = new File(baseDir, "test");
    assertTrue(subDir.mkdir());
    final File subFile = new File(subDir, "a.txt");
    if (!subFile.getParentFile().exists()) {
        throw new IOException("Cannot create file " + subFile
            + " as the parent directory does not exist");
    }
    try (BufferedOutputStream output =
        new BufferedOutputStream(Files.newOutputStream(subFile.toPath()))) {
        TestUtils.generateTestData(output, 16);
    }

    // delete dir
    FileDeleteStrategy.NORMAL.delete(subFile);
    FileDeleteStrategy.NORMAL.delete(subDir); // no error
    assertFalse(subDir.exists());
}
```


Entrega 1

Duplicate Assertion

Refatorações



```
@Test
public void testDeleteQuietlyNormal() throws Exception {
    final File baseDir = temporaryFolder();
    final File subDir = new File(baseDir, "test");
    assertTrue(subDir.mkdir());
    final File subFile = new File(subDir, "a.txt");
    if (!subFile.getParentFile().exists()) {
        throw new IOException("Cannot create file " + subFile
            + " as the parent directory does not exist");
    }
    try (BufferedOutputStream output =
        new BufferedOutputStream(Files.newOutputStream(subFile.toPath()))) {
        TestUtils.generateTestData(output, 16);
    }

    → assertTrue(subDir.exists());
    assertTrue(subFile.exists());
    // delete dir
    assertFalse(FileDeleteStrategy.NORMAL.deleteQuietly(subDir));

    → assertTrue(subDir.exists());
    assertTrue(subFile.exists());
    // delete file
    assertTrue(FileDeleteStrategy.NORMAL.deleteQuietly(subFile));

    → assertTrue(subDir.exists());
    assertFalse(subFile.exists());
    // delete dir
    assertTrue(FileDeleteStrategy.NORMAL.deleteQuietly(subDir));
    assertFalse(subDir.exists());
    // delete dir
    assertTrue(FileDeleteStrategy.NORMAL.deleteQuietly(subDir)); // no error
    assertFalse(subDir.exists());
}
```

Entrega 1

Duplicate Assertion

Refatorações

```
@Test
public void testDeleteQuietlyNormal() throws Exception {
    final File baseDir = temporaryFolder();
    final File subDir = new File(baseDir, "test");
    assertTrue(subDir.mkdir());
    final File subFile = new File(subDir, "a.txt");
    if (!subFile.getParentFile().exists()) {
        throw new IOException("Cannot create file " + subFile
            + " as the parent directory does not exist");
    }
    try (BufferedOutputStream output =
        new BufferedOutputStream(Files.newOutputStream(subFile.toPath()))) {
        TestUtils.generateTestData(output, 16);
    }

    assertTrue(subDir.exists());
    assertTrue(subFile.exists());

    // delete dir
    assertTrue(FileDeleteStrategy.NORMAL.deleteQuietly(subDir));
    assertFalse(subDir.exists());
    // delete dir
    assertTrue(FileDeleteStrategy.NORMAL.deleteQuietly(subDir)); // no error
    assertFalse(subDir.exists());
}
```



```
@Test
public void testDeleteQuietlyNormal() throws Exception {
    final File baseDir = temporaryFolder();
    final File subDir = new File(baseDir, "test");
    assertTrue(subDir.mkdir());
    final File subFile = new File(subDir, "a.txt");
    if (!subFile.getParentFile().exists()) {
        throw new IOException("Cannot create file " + subFile
            + " as the parent directory does not exist");
    }
    try (BufferedOutputStream output =
        new BufferedOutputStream(Files.newOutputStream(subFile.toPath()))) {
        TestUtils.generateTestData(output, 16);
    }

    // delete dir
    assertFalse(FileDeleteStrategy.NORMAL.deleteQuietly(subDir));
    assertTrue(subDir.exists());
    assertTrue(subFile.exists());

    // delete dir
    assertTrue(FileDeleteStrategy.NORMAL.deleteQuietly(subDir));
    assertFalse(subDir.exists());
    // delete dir
    assertTrue(FileDeleteStrategy.NORMAL.deleteQuietly(subDir)); // no error
    assertFalse(subDir.exists());
}
```


Entrega 1

Duplicate Assertion

Refatorações

```
@Test
public void testDeleteQuietlyNormal2() throws Exception {
    final File baseDir = temporaryFolder;
    final File subDir = new File(baseDir, "test");
    assertTrue(subDir.mkdir());
    final File subFile = new File(subDir, "a.txt");
    if (!subFile.getParentFile().exists()) {
        throw new IOException("Cannot create file " + subFile
            + " as the parent directory does not exist");
    }
    try (BufferedOutputStream output =
        new BufferedOutputStream(Files.newOutputStream(subFile.toPath()))) {
        TestUtils.generateTestData(output, 16);
    }

    // delete file
    assertTrue(FileDeleteStrategy.NORMAL.deleteQuietly(subFile));
    assertTrue(subDir.exists());
    assertFalse(subFile.exists());

    // delete dir
    assertTrue(FileDeleteStrategy.NORMAL.deleteQuietly(subDir));
    assertFalse(subDir.exists());
    // delete dir
    assertTrue(FileDeleteStrategy.NORMAL.deleteQuietly(subDir)); // no error
    assertFalse(subDir.exists());
}
```



Consolidação dos diários

► Dificuldades encontradas na remoção dos test smells

Assertion Roulette

Entender o contexto do que precisava ser feito.

Eager Test

Separar os objetos e garantir as boas práticas e convenções.

Duplicate Assertion

Entender como separar sem prejudicar o teste.

Consolidação dos diários

► O quanto prejudicial os test smells são para o sistema?

Assertion Roulette

Afeta a manutenção dos testes.

Eager Test

Afeta a manutenção e compreensão dos testes.

Duplicate Assertion

Alguns módulos podem não ser testados.

Entrega 2

Ignored Test

Quantidade de test smells refatorados:

5 test smells refatorados;

Técnica de refatoração para remoção deste test smell:

Verificar se a classe possui o "@Ignore" e deletá-las, pois estavam vazias;

Quantidade de test smells removidos:

5 test smells removidos;

Entrega 2

Ignored Test

Refatorações

```
@Override
@Test
@Ignore("not supported by the BasicParser")
public void testLongWithoutEqualSingleDash() throws Exception {
}
```



Entrega 2

Ignored Test

Refatorações

```
@Override
@Test
@Ignore("not supported by the BasicParser")
public void testMissingArgWithBursting() throws Exception {
}
```



Entrega 2

Ignored Test

Refatorações

```
@Override
@Test
@Ignore("not supported by the BasicParser (CLI-184)")
public void testNegativeOption() throws Exception {
}
```



Entrega 2

Ignored Test

Refatorações

```
@Override
@Test
@Ignore("not supported by the BasicParser")
public void testPartialLongOptionSingleDash() throws Exception {
}
```



Entrega 2

Ignored Test

Refatorações

```
@Override
@Test
@Ignore("not supported by the BasicParser")
public void testPropertiesOption1() throws Exception {
}
```



Entrega 2

Magic Number Test

Quantidade de test smells refatorados:

5 test smells refatorados;

Técnica de refatoração para remoção deste test smell:

Substituir os literais numéricos por variáveis que fornecem uma descrição do que é esperado no assert;

Quantidade de test smells removidos:

5 test smells removidos;

Entrega 2

Magic Number Test

Refatorações

```
assertEquals(0, ((PerUserPoolDataSource) ds).getNumIdle(user),  
    "Should be no idle connections in the pool");
```



```
int noNumIdleExpected = 0;  
assertEquals(noNumIdleExpected, ((PerUserPoolDataSource) ds).getNumIdle(user),  
    "Should be no idle connections in the pool");
```



Entrega 2

Magic Number Test

Refatorações

```
assertEquals(1, ((PerUserPoolDataSource) ds).getNumIdle(user),  
            "Should be one idle connection in the pool");
```



```
int yesNumIdleExpected = 1;  
assertEquals(yesNumIdleExpected, ((PerUserPoolDataSource) ds).getNumIdle(user),  
            "Should be one idle connection in the pool");
```



Entrega 2

Magic Number Test

Refatorações

```
assertEquals(1, ((PerUserPoolDataSource) ds).getNumIdle(user),  
    "Should be one idle connection in the pool");
```



```
int conNumIdleExpected = 1;  
assertEquals(conNumIdleExpected, ((PerUserPoolDataSource) ds).getNumIdle(user),  
    "Should be one idle connection in the pool");
```



Entrega 2

Magic Number Test

Refatorações

```
assertEquals(0, tds.getNumActive());  
assertEquals(0, tds.getNumActive("u1"));
```



```
int numActiveExpected = 0;  
assertEquals(numActiveExpected, tds.getNumActive());  
  
int u1NumActiveExpected = 0;  
assertEquals(u1NumActiveExpected, tds.getNumActive("u1"));
```



Entrega 2

Lazy Test

Quantidade de test smells refatorados:

5 test smells refatorados;

Técnica de refatoração para remoção deste test smell:

Observação das classes de teste que chamam o mesmo método do objeto, e juntando estes métodos dentro de uma classe de teste.

Quantidade de test smells removidos:

5 test smells removidos;

Entrega 2

Lazy Test

Refatorações



```
filter.correct(z);
```

Linhas 146 e 238



```
Assert.assertTrue(Precision.compareTo(filter.getErrorCovariance()[1][1],  
                                     0.1d, 1e-6) < 0);
```

Linhas 246 e 155



```
assertMatrixEquals(Q.getData(), filter.getErrorCovariance());
```

Linhas 211 e 119



```
filter.predict(u);
```

Linhas 224 e 132



```
Assert.assertEquals(1, filter.getMeasurementDimension());
```

Linhas 208 e 116



```
Assert.assertEquals(2, filter.getStateDimension());
```

Linhas 209 e 117

Entrega 2

Lazy Test

Refatorações

União dos métodos testConstantAcceleration com testConstant



```
@Test
public void testConstant() {
    // simulates a simple process with a constant state and no control input

    double constantValue = 10d;
    double measurementNoise = 0.1d;
    double processNoise = 1e-5d;

    // A = [ 1 ]
    RealMatrix A = new Array2DRowRealMatrix(new double[] { 1d });
    // no control input
    RealMatrix B = null;
    // H = [ 1 ]
    RealMatrix H = new Array2DRowRealMatrix(new double[] { 1d });
    // x = [ 10 ]
    RealVector x = new ArrayRealVector(new double[] { constantValue });
    // Q = [ 1e-5 ]
    RealMatrix Q = new Array2DRowRealMatrix(new double[] { processNoise });
    // R = [ 0.1 ]
    RealMatrix R = new Array2DRowRealMatrix(new double[] { measurementNoise });

    ProcessModel pm
        = new DefaultProcessModel(A, B, Q,
            new ArrayRealVector(new double[] { constantValue }), null);
    MeasurementModel mm = new DefaultMeasurementModel(H, R);
    KalmanFilter filter = new KalmanFilter(pm, mm);

    Assert.assertEquals(1, filter.getMeasurementDimension());
    Assert.assertEquals(1, filter.getStateDimension());

    assertMatrixEquals(Q.getData(), filter.getErrorCovariance());

    // check the initial state
    double[] expectedInitialState = new double[] { constantValue };
    assertVectorEquals(expectedInitialState, filter.getStateEstimation());

    RealVector pNoise = new ArrayRealVector(1);
    RealVector mNoise = new ArrayRealVector(1);

    final ContinuousSampler rand = createGaussianSampler(0, 1);
```

```
final ContinuousSampler rand = createGaussianSampler(0, 1);

// iterate 60 steps
for (int i = 0; i < 60; i++) {
    filter.predict();

    // Simulate the process
    pNoise.setEntry(0, processNoise * rand.sample());

    // x = A * x + p_noise
    x = A.operate(x).add(pNoise);

    // Simulate the measurement
    mNoise.setEntry(0, measurementNoise * rand.sample());

    // z = H * x + m_noise
    RealVector z = H.operate(x).add(mNoise);

    filter.correct(z);

    // state estimate shouldn't be larger than measurement noise
    double diff = JdkMath.abs(constantValue - filter.getStateEstimation()[0]);
    // System.out.println(diff);
    Assert.assertTrue(Precision.compare(diff, measurementNoise, 1e-6) < 0);
}

// error covariance should be already very low (< 0.02)
Assert.assertTrue(Precision.compare(filter.getErrorCovariance()[0][0],
    0.02d, 1e-6) < 0);

// **** union methods ****

// simulates a vehicle, accelerating at a constant rate (0.1 m/s)

// discrete time interval
double dt_acceleration = 0.1d;
// position measurement noise (meter)
double measurementNoise_acceleration = 10d;
// acceleration noise (meter/sec^2)
double accelNoise_acceleration = 0.2d;

// A = [ 1 dt ]
//      [ 0 1 ]
RealMatrix A_acceleration = new Array2DRowRealMatrix(new double[][] { { 1, dt_acceleration }, { 0, 1 } });

// B = [ dt^2/2 ]
//      [ dt      ]
RealMatrix B_acceleration = new Array2DRowRealMatrix(
```

```
ProcessModel pm_acceleration = new DefaultProcessModel(A_acceleration, B_acceleration, Q_acceleration, x_acceleration, P0_acceleration);
MeasurementModel mm_acceleration = new DefaultMeasurementModel(H_acceleration, R_acceleration);
KalmanFilter filter_acceleration = new KalmanFilter(pm_acceleration, mm_acceleration);

Assert.assertEquals(1, filter_acceleration.getMeasurementDimension());
Assert.assertEquals(2, filter_acceleration.getStateDimension());

assertMatrixEquals(P0_acceleration.getData(), filter_acceleration.getErrorCovariance());

// check the initial state
double[] expectedInitialState_acceleration = new double[] { 0.0, 0.0 };
assertVectorEquals(expectedInitialState_acceleration, filter_acceleration.getStateEstimation());

final ContinuousSampler rand_acceleration = createGaussianSampler(0, 1);

RealVector tmpPNoise_acceleration = new ArrayRealVector(
    new double[] { JdkMath.pow(dt_acceleration, 2d) / 2d, dt_acceleration });

// iterate 60 steps
for (int i = 0; i < 60; i++) {
    filter_acceleration.predict(u_acceleration);

    // Simulate the process
    RealVector pNoise_acceleration = tmpPNoise_acceleration.mapMultiply(accelNoise_acceleration * rand_acceleration.sample());

    // x = A * x + B * u + pNoise
    x_acceleration = A_acceleration.operate(x_acceleration).add(B_acceleration.operate(u_acceleration)).add(pNoise_acceleration);

    // Simulate the measurement
    double mNoise_acceleration = measurementNoise_acceleration * rand_acceleration.sample();

    // z = H * x + m_noise
    RealVector z_acceleration = H_acceleration.operate(x_acceleration).mapAdd(mNoise_acceleration);

    filter_acceleration.correct(z_acceleration);

    // state estimate shouldn't be larger than the measurement noise
    double diff_acceleration = JdkMath.abs(x_acceleration.getEntry(0) - filter_acceleration.getStateEstimation()[0]);
    Assert.assertTrue(Precision.compare(diff_acceleration, measurementNoise_acceleration, 1e-6) < 0);
}

// error covariance of the velocity should be already very low (< 0.1)
Assert.assertTrue(Precision.compare(filter_acceleration.getErrorCovariance()[1][1],
    0.1d, 1e-6) < 0);
}
```

Consolidação dos diários

► Dificuldades encontradas na remoção dos test smells

Ignored Test

Refatoração tranquila, pois é basicamente remoção.

Magic Number Test

Entender o que era esperado para nomear corretamente a variável.

Lazy Test

Entender como juntar classes de teste sem perder a corretude do teste, e conseguir acoplar isso tudo.

Consolidação dos diários

► O quanto prejudicial os test smells são para o sistema?

Ignored Test

Pode gerar sobrecarga no tempo de compilação e dificuldade na compreensão.

Magic Number Test

Dificulta a compreensão e pode gerar problemas evolutivos dos testes.

Lazy Test

Gera dificuldade em manter com constância a manutenção dos testes.

Entrega 3

Constructor Initialization

Quantidade de test smells refatorados:

5 test smells refatorados;

Técnica de refatoração para remoção deste test smell:

Adicionar a assinatura @Before nas classes construtoras.

Quantidade de test smells removidos:

5 test smells removidos;

Entrega 3

Constructor Initialization

Refatorações

```
public BKRegistrationNameResolverTest() {  
    super(0);  
    this.resolverProvider = new BKRegistrationNameResolverProvider();  
}
```



```
@Before  
public BKRegistrationNameResolverTest() {  
    super(0);  
    this.resolverProvider = new BKRegistrationNameResolverProvider();  
}
```



Entrega 3

Constructor Initialization

Refatorações

```
public DefaultStorageContainerControllerTest() {  
    this.controller = new DefaultStorageContainerController();  
    this.clusterMetadata = ClusterMetadata.newBuilder()  
        .setNumStorageContainers(NUM_STORAGE_CONTAINERS)  
        .build();  
}
```



```
@Before  
public DefaultStorageContainerControllerTest() {  
    this.controller = new DefaultStorageContainerController();  
    this.clusterMetadata = ClusterMetadata.newBuilder()  
        .setNumStorageContainers(NUM_STORAGE_CONTAINERS)  
        .build();  
}
```



Entrega 3

Constructor Initialization

Refatorações

```
public ListUnderReplicatedCommandTest() {  
    super(3, 0);  
}
```



```
@Before  
public ListUnderReplicatedCommandTest() {  
    super(3, 0);  
}
```



Entrega 3

Constructor Initialization

Refatorações

```
public QueryAutoRecoveryStatusCommandTest() {  
    super(3, 0);  
}
```



```
@Before  
public QueryAutoRecoveryStatusCommandTest() {  
    super(3, 0);  
}
```



Entrega 3

Constructor Initialization

Refatorações

```
public TriggerAuditCommandTest() {  
    super(3, 0);  
}
```



```
@Before  
public TriggerAuditCommandTest() {  
    super(3, 0);  
}
```



Entrega 3

Print Statement

Quantidade de test smells refatorados:

5 test smells refatorados;

Técnica de refatoração para remoção deste test smell:

Retirar as impressões da classe de teste, e caso haja chamadas de métodos, coloca-los fora da impressão.

Quantidade de test smells removidos:

5 test smells removidos;

Entrega 3

Print Statement

Refatorações

```
futures.forEach(  
    runnableFuture -> {  
        NettyPartitionRequestClient client;  
        try {  
            client = runnableFuture.get();  
            assertThat(client).isNotNull();  
        } catch (Exception e) {  
            System.out.println(e.getMessage());  
            fail();  
        }  
    });
```



```
futures.forEach(  
    runnableFuture -> {  
        NettyPartitionRequestClient client;  
        try {  
            client = runnableFuture.get();  
            assertThat(client).isNotNull();  
        } catch (Exception e) {  
            e.getMessage();  
            fail();  
        }  
    });
```



Entrega 3

Print Statement

Refatorações

```
System.out.println("valid window trigger");  
RowIterator<BinaryRowData> iter = grouping.buildTriggerWindowElementsIterator();  
TimeWindow window = grouping.getTriggerWindow();  
List<Long> buffer = new ArrayList<>();  
while (iter.advanceNext()) {  
    buffer.add(iter.getRow().getLong(0));  
}
```



```
assertThat(window).isEqualTo(TimeWindow.of(0, 8L));  
assertThat(buffer).isEmpty();  
  
System.out.println("try invalid window trigger");  
grouping.buildTriggerWindowElementsIterator();
```



Entrega 3

Print Statement

Refatorações

```
// should have retried sending a join group request already  
assertFalse(client.hasPendingResponses());  
assertEquals(1, client.inFlightRequestCount());  
  
System.out.println(client.requests());
```



```
// should have retried sending a join group request already  
assertFalse(client.hasPendingResponses());  
assertEquals(1, client.inFlightRequestCount());  
  
client.requests();
```



Entrega 3

Print Statement

Refatorações

```
private void testInvalidRule(String rules) {  
    try {  
        → System.out.println(SslPrincipalMapper.fromRules(rules));  
        fail("should have thrown IllegalArgumentException");  
    } catch (IllegalArgumentException e) {  
    }  
}
```



```
private void testInvalidRule(String rules) {  
    try {  
        → SslPrincipalMapper.fromRules(rules);  
        fail("should have thrown IllegalArgumentException");  
    } catch (IllegalArgumentException e) {  
    }  
}
```



Entrega 3

Unknown Test

Quantidade de test smells refatorados:

5 test smells refatorados;

Técnica de refatoração para remoção deste test smell:

Inserir assertivas na classe de teste;

Quantidade de test smells removidos:

5 test smells removidos;

Entrega 3

Unknown Test

Refatorações

```
@Test
void renderHomePage() throws Exception
{
    executeTest(SimplePage.class, "SimplePageExpectedResult.html");
}
```



```
@Test
void renderHomePage() throws Exception
{
    executeTest(SimplePage.class, "SimplePageExpectedResult.html");
    assertEquals("SimplePageExpectedResult.html", executeTest.filename);
}
```



Entrega 3

Unknown Test

Refatorações

```
@Test
void renderHomePage_3() throws Exception
{
    executeTest(SimplePage_3.class, "SimplePageExpectedResult_3.html");
}
```



```
@Test
void renderHomePage_3() throws Exception
{
    executeTest(SimplePage_3.class, "SimplePageExpectedResult_3.html")
    assertEquals("SimplePageExpectedResult_3.html", executeTest.filename);
}
```



Entrega 3

Unknown Test

Refatorações

```
@Test
void renderHomePage_7() throws Exception
{
    tester.getApplication().getResourceSettings().setThrowExceptionOnMissingResource(false);
    // This is for issue https://issues.apache.org/jira/browse/WICKET-590
    executeTest(SimplePage_7.class, "SimplePageExpectedResult_7.html");
}
```



```
@Test
void renderHomePage_7() throws Exception
{
    tester.getApplication().getResourceSettings().setThrowExceptionOnMissingResource(false);
    // This is for issue https://issues.apache.org/jira/browse/WICKET-590
    executeTest(SimplePage_7.class, "SimplePageExpectedResult_7.html");
    assertEquals("SimplePageExpectedResult_7.html", executeTest.filename());
}
```



Entrega 3

Unknown Test

Refatorações

```
@Test
void renderHomePage_9() throws Exception
{
    executeTest(SimplePage_9.class, "SimplePageExpectedResult_9.html");
}
```



```
@Test
void renderHomePage_9() throws Exception
{
    executeTest(SimplePage_9.class, "SimplePageExpectedResult_9.html");
    assertEquals("SimplePageExpectedResult_9.html", executeTest.filename);
}
```



Entrega 3

Unknown Test

Refatorações

```
@Test
void renderHomePage_11() throws Exception
{
    executeTest(SimplePage_11.class, "SimplePageExpectedResult_11.html");
}
```



```
@Test
void renderHomePage_11() throws Exception
{
    executeTest(SimplePage_11.class, "SimplePageExpectedResult_11.html");
    assertEquals("SimplePageExpectedResult_11.html", executeTest.filename);
}
```



Consolidação dos diários

► Dificuldades encontradas na remoção dos test smells

Constructor Initialization

Refatoração tranquila, pois é basicamente a adição da assinatura @Before no construtor.

Print Statement

Entender se o método chamado na impressão poderia ser removido ou mantido.

Unknown Test

Entender o contexto do teste para conseguir fazer uma assertiva adequada àquele cenário.

Consolidação dos diários

► O quanto prejudicial os test smells são para o sistema?

Constructor Initialization

Pode gerar resultados inesperados por métodos construtores serem executados apenas uma vez;

Print Statement

Impressões são desnecessárias em métodos de teste e aumentam o tempo de execução do teste;

Unknown Test

O JUnit aprova o método de teste e prejudica a compreensão do teste.

Conclusão

- ▶ **Lições aprendidas com o trabalho**
 - **Conhecimento em uma nova área;**
 - **Prática em refatoração de variados test smells;**
 - **Fortalecimento na construção de testes unitários mais concisos.**

Referências

RAIDE: Uma abordagem semi-automatizada para identificação e refatoração de test smells. Dissertação de Mestrado: Railana dos Santos Santana. Publicado em: julho de 2020. Disponível em:
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[UFC] Qualidade de Software. Materiais de aula e vídeos. Humberto Damasceno e profa. Carla Bezerra.

OBRIGADO!

