

# Cute Matrix - Large

## Assignment 4 Data Structures and Algorithms

**Problem Statement:** Cute matrices are such matrices which obey :

- A Cute matrix can only be of dimensions  $N * M$  , where  $N, M \geq 2$ .
- The xor of the of 4 corner cell elements equals 0.
- A matrix is Cute only if it's all sub-matrices of dimensions  $p * q$  ( $2 \leq p \leq N, 2 \leq q \leq M$ ) are all Cute.

Initially you have an empty matrix of dimensions  $N * M$  . You know that matrix can take in values only in the range  $(0, 2^{30} - 1)$ .

Now there are  $K$  queries .Query  $-(i, j, p)-$  write  $p$  to cell  $(i, j)$  .After each such write , you have to find no. of ways of filling the matrix to make it cute .

You need not to output ways after each case .You have to output a hash value defined as  $\Pi(x^{ans(i)}) \bmod 1e9 + 7$  where  $ans(i)$  is the no. of ways of filling the matrix after  $i - th$  write for all i's from 1 to K .  $x$  is given in input .

### Input

First line contains three integers  $N, M, K$  and  $x$ .

Next  $K$  lines contains description of queries.

$i - th$  of the next  $K$  lines contains 3 integers  $i, j, v$ . which means write the value  $v$  to cell  $(i, j)$ .

### Output

Print the hash value.

### Constraints

$$2 \leq N, M \leq 10^9$$

$$1 \leq K \leq \min(10^6, N * M - 1)$$

$$1 \leq x \leq 10^8$$

$$0 \leq v < 2^{30}$$

$$1 \leq i \leq N$$

$$1 \leq j \leq M$$

**Time Limit:** 4 seconds

**Memory Limit:** 256 MB

### Sample Test Case

Input	Output
2 2 3 2 1 2 4 2 2 7 2 1 3	242602424

Input	Output
3 3 2 2 1 3 4 2 3 4	132526192

Input	Output
3 3 4 2 1 1 5 1 3 7 2 2 4 2 3 6	598815595

### Explanation

In the first sample,

after 1st move number of ways :  $a = 2^{60}$

after 2nd move number of ways :  $b = 2^{30}$

after 3rd move number of ways :  $c = 1$

So,  $\text{hash} = 2^{a+b+c} \bmod (1e9 + 7) = 242602424$