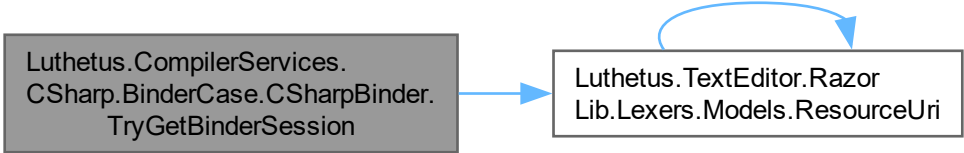


Luthetus.CompilerServices.
CSharp.BinderCase.CSharpBinder.
TryGetBinderSession



Luthetus.TextEditor.Razor
Lib.Lexers.Models.ResourceUri