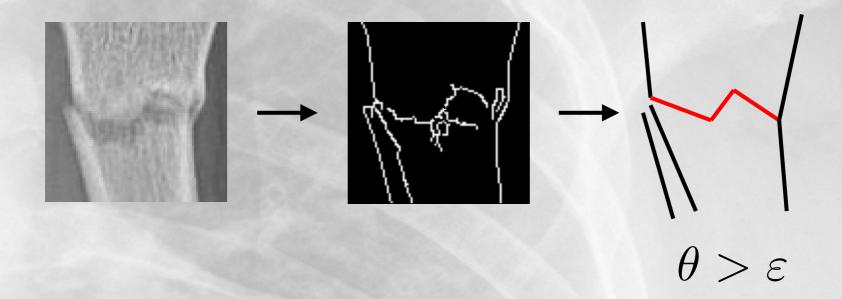




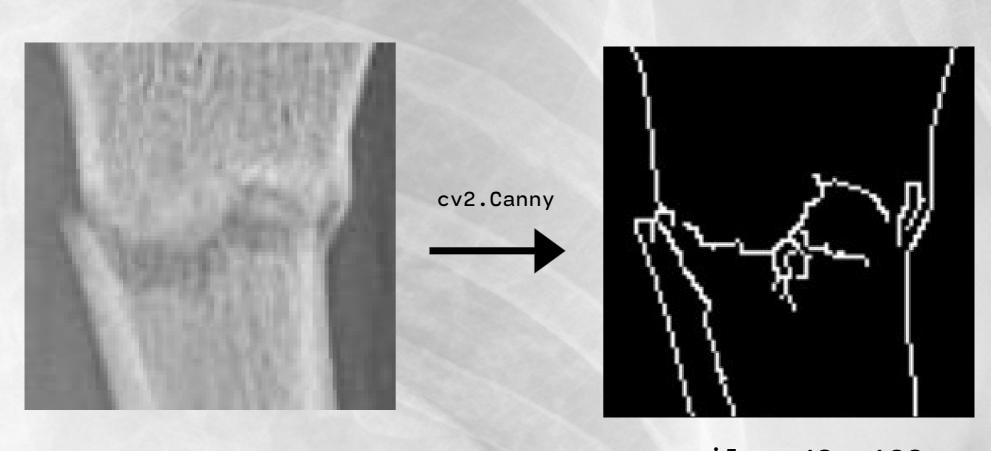
HBI-120 de Viken Detection

# Principe général



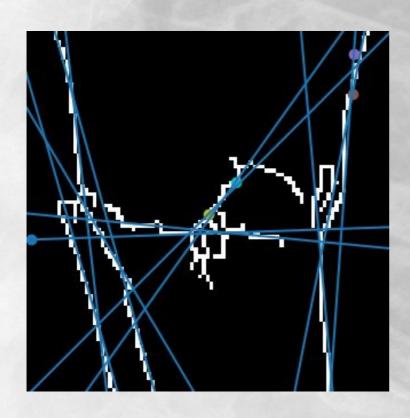
#### Détection des bords

Avec l'algorithme Canny

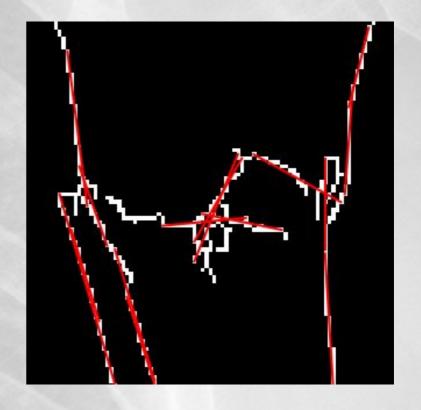


seuils: 40, 120

### Détection des traits Avec la Transformée de Hough



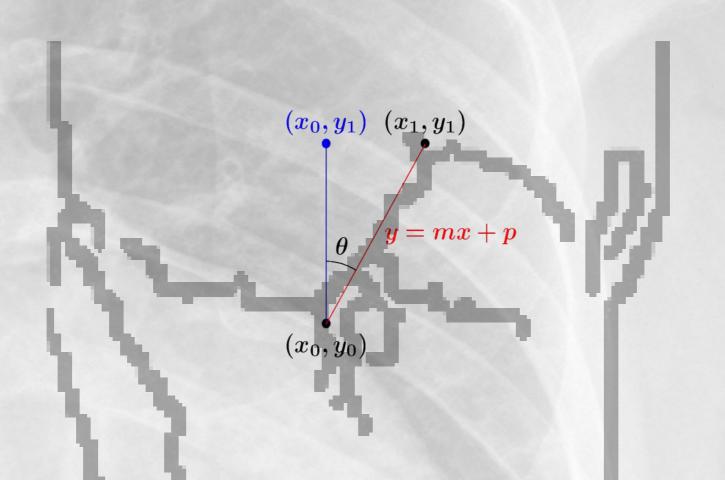
Classique (détecte des droites)



Probabiliste (détecte des segments)

#### Calcul des angles Avec de la trigonométrie

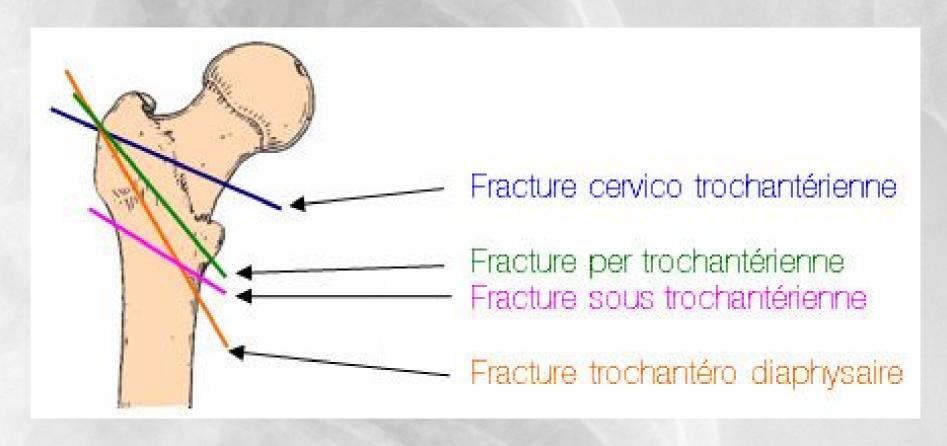
$$\theta = \arccos \frac{\text{adjacent}}{\text{hypoténuse}} = \arccos \frac{|y_1 - y_0|}{\sqrt{(x_1 - x_0)^2 + (y_1 - y_0)^2}}$$



#### Critère de décision

 $\text{max angles } \varepsilon \iff \text{cass\'e}$ 

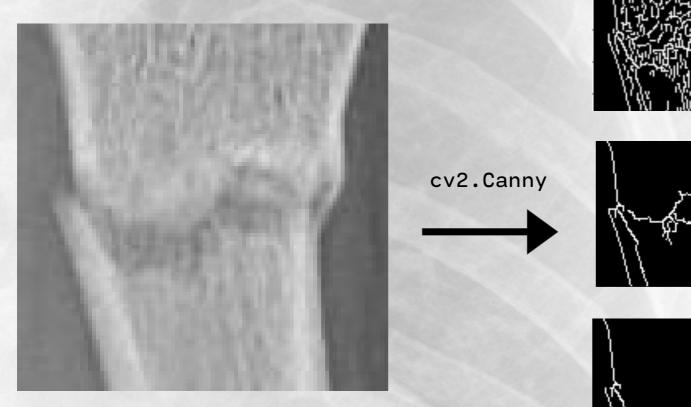
### Identification du type de fracture



Noms des différentes lignes de fracture du fémur

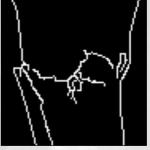
#### Détection des bords

Un problème de texture

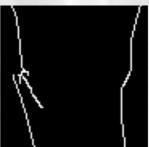




bas: 60 haut: 40



bas: haut: 120



bas: 60 haut: 180

#### Détection des bords En floutant?

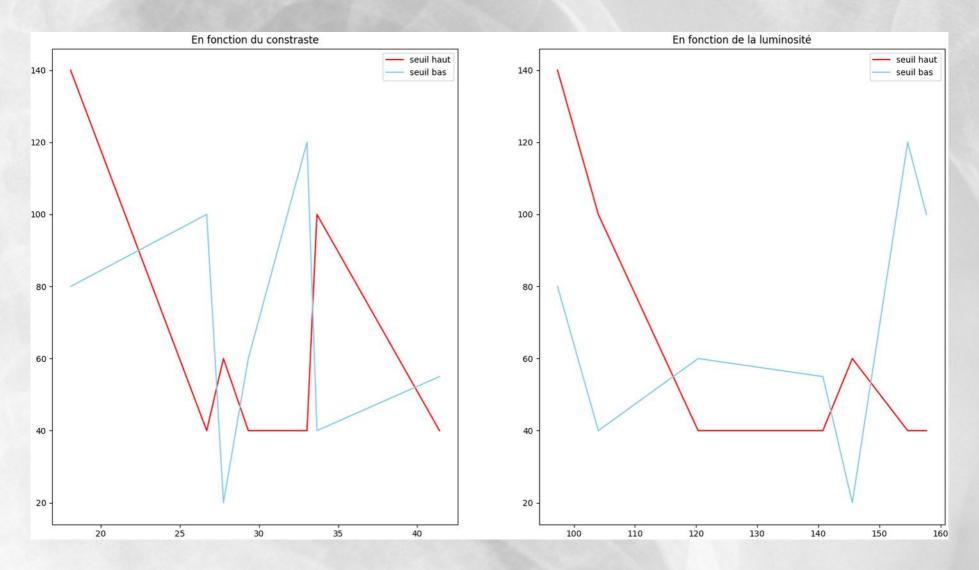


### Détection des bords

Recherche des seuils optimaux

seuils(luminosité, contraste)?

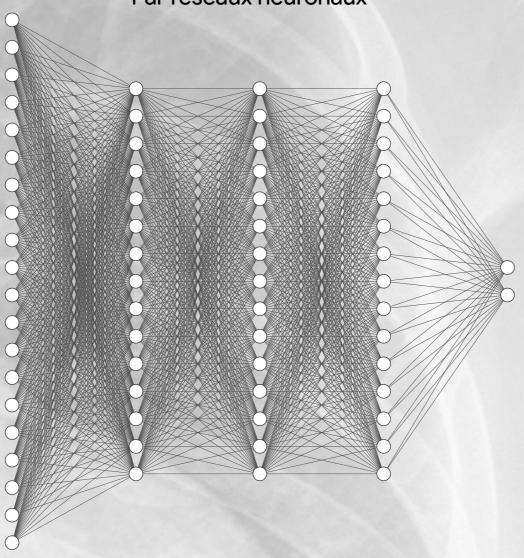
### seuils(luminosité, contraste)?



Seuils optimaux de détection de bords

# Machine learning

Par réseaux neuronaux



#### Recherche de sets de données

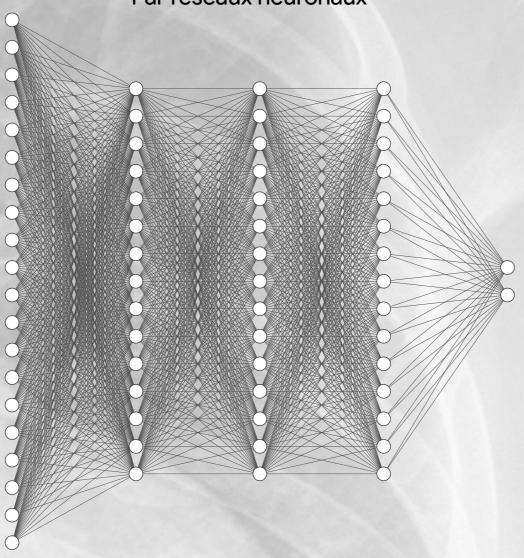






# Machine learning

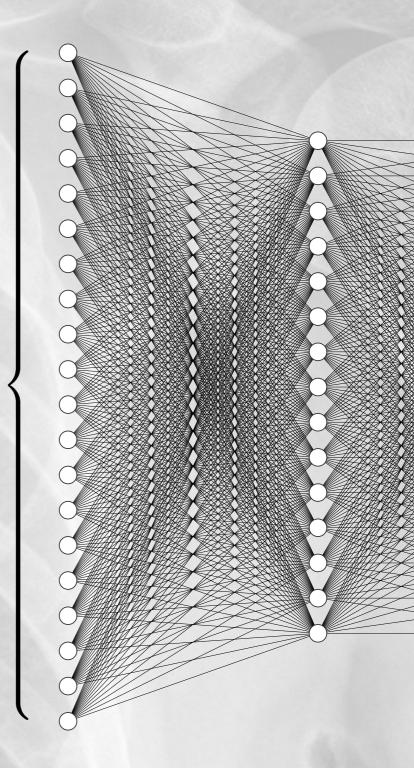
Par réseaux neuronaux

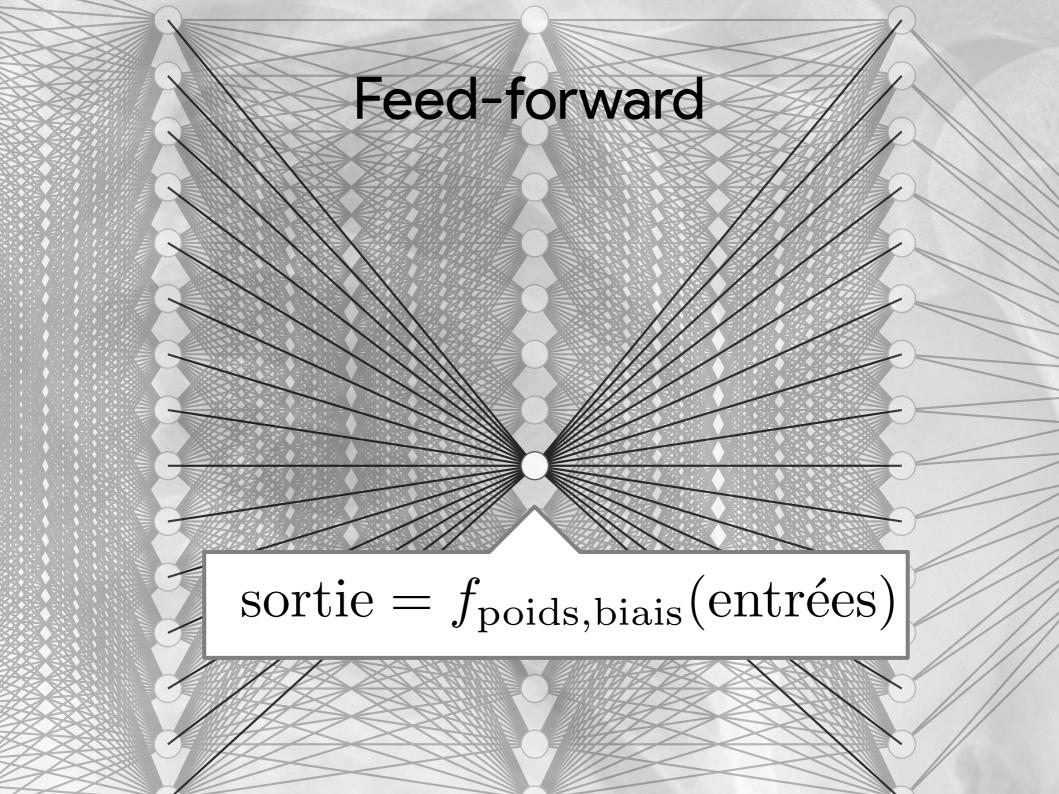


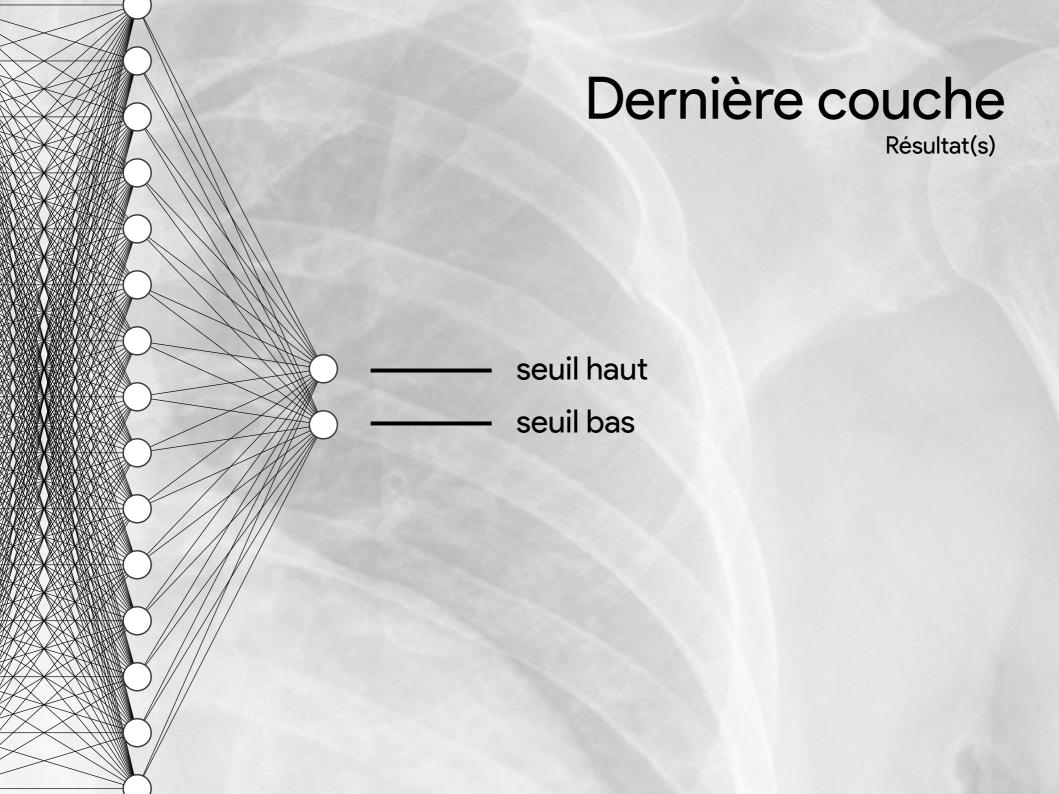
### Première couche

Nœuds d'entrée

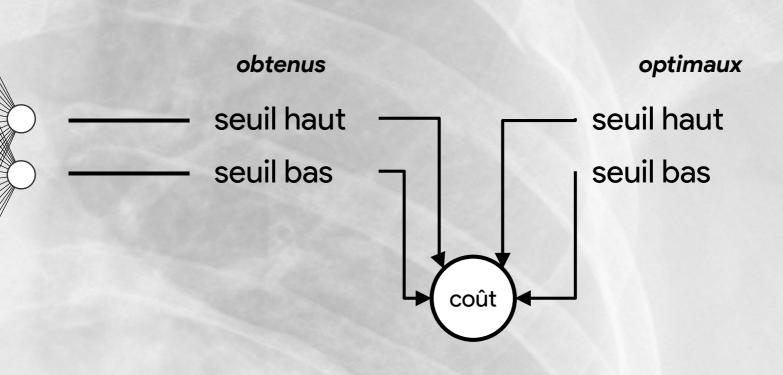
 $\{intensité(pixel), pixel \in image\}$ 







### Calcul de l'erreur

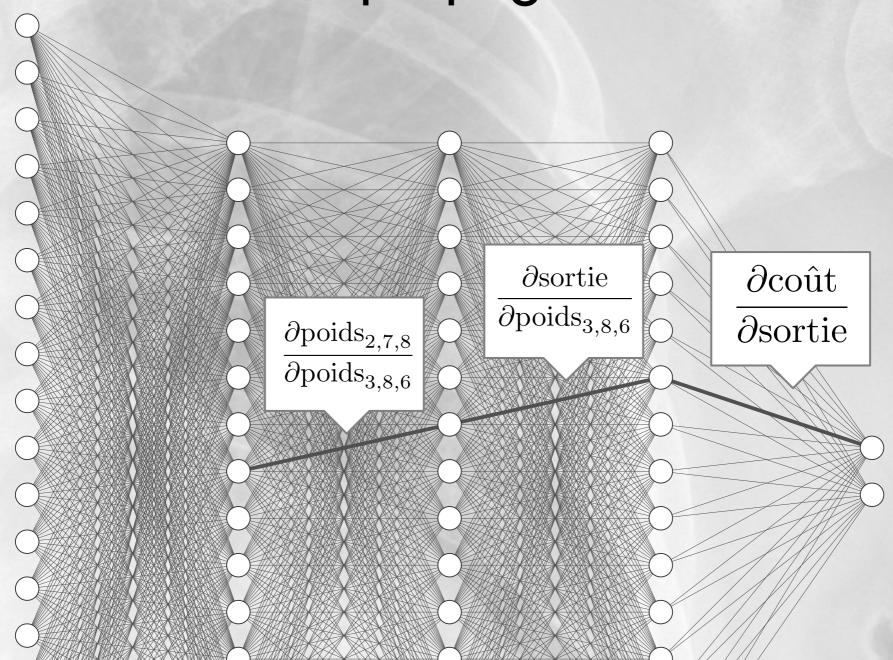


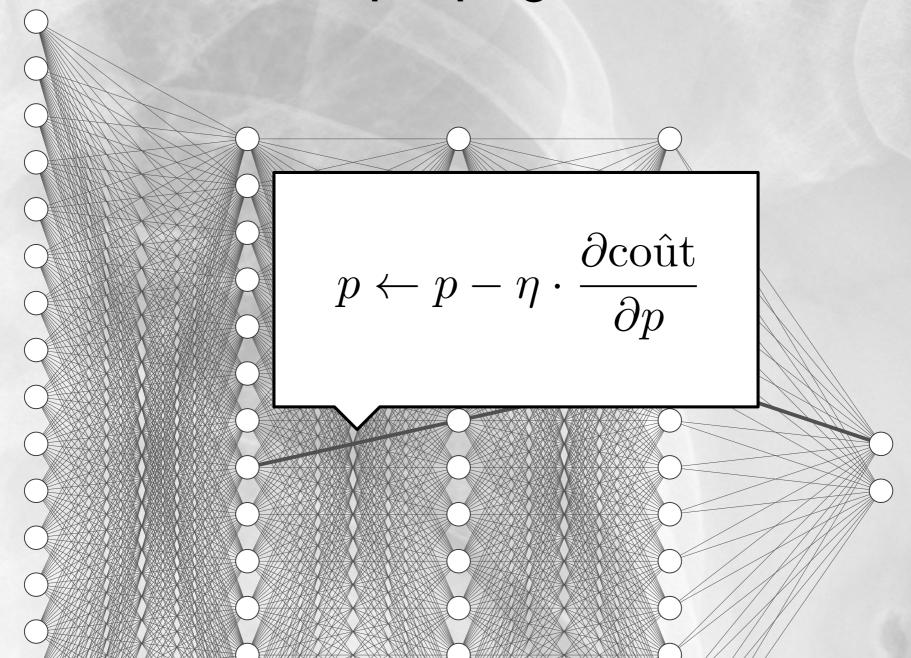
# l'Objectif

 $f_{poids}$ , biais

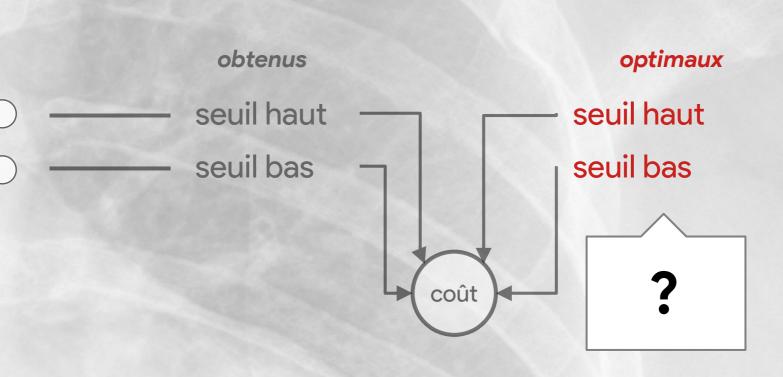
$$\frac{\partial \operatorname{coût}}{\partial \operatorname{poid}}$$

$$\frac{\partial \operatorname{coût}}{\partial \operatorname{poid}} = \frac{\partial \operatorname{coût}}{\partial \operatorname{sortie}} \cdot \frac{\partial \operatorname{sortie}}{\partial \operatorname{poid}}$$





## Le problème



### Le problème

$$\frac{\partial \operatorname{coût}}{\partial \operatorname{poid}} = \frac{\partial \operatorname{coût}}{\partial \operatorname{sortie}} \cdot \frac{\partial \operatorname{sortie}}{\partial \operatorname{poid}}$$

?