# **EVANS'S DIEGO PARSER**

# Part 2

#### **Abstract**

A program to parse a conversation in Diego, a language with a defined alphabet and grammar, and output who is and is not a speaker of the language.

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#### 1. Problem Statement

In order to find impersonators of the Diego language, defined below, a program will be created to accept a conservation as input and output a report of each person's words (including if they are valid or not).

Diego is a simple language with a small alphabet, which is defined as:

$$\Sigma = \{a, b, d, s\}$$
, where 's' is a space

The grammar of Diego consists of stops, plosives, syllables, words, and sentences, defined as:

Conservations will input as a text file named "CIS400A1.dat" with the following form on each line:

For example, a sample conservation can be seen below:

Colette: ba ababadada bad dabbada

Megan: abdabaadab adaba

Lynn: dad ad abaadad badadbaad

Output of the program will include evaluation of each word (word or not a word). Entire sentences will be evaluated. All exceptions will be accounted for including empty file, invalid conversation, no file, etc.

### 2. Requirements

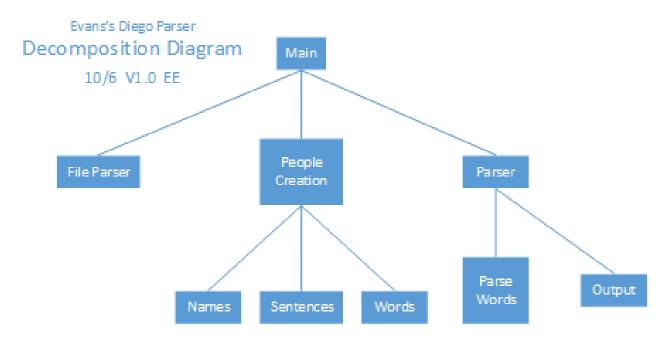
#### 2.1 Assumptions

- The only input will come from the file called "CIS400A1.dat."
- If the conversation is invalid, an error message will instruct the user to fix the format.

#### 2.2 Specifications

- The program will open the file "CIS400A1.dat"
  - o If the file is empty, the user will be notified that the file is empty
  - o If the file doesn't exist, the user will be notified that the file doesn't exist.
- The program will evaluate the conversation in the file
  - If the conservation is in an unusable format, the user will be notified with the correct format.
  - If the conversation is in a correct format, the program will parse each sentence to check if it is correct Diego.
    - Each person's speech will be output at a time, indicating they speak Diego with "Found out Diego secrets" and "Impersonator caught" if one of the words spoken by the person is not valid.
    - Each person's speech is broken down into words, which are individually listed with "word" if the word is valid, and "not a word" if it is not on separate lines.
  - The full sentence will be evaluated even if a word in the beginning is found to be invalid
     Diego speech.

# 3. Decomposition Diagram



# 4. Test Strategy

- File Input
  - o Files will need to be checked for existence and non-emptiness
- Person Creation
  - o The conversation input will need to be checked for formatting errors
- Correct Parsing
  - o Testing of many different words in Diego will be completed.
- Output
  - o Ensure correct output and output formatting.

# 5. Test Plan Version 1

Test	Test	Description	Input	Expected	Actual	Pass/Fail
Strategy	Number	N. T 179		Output	Output	
File Input	1	No Input File				
File Input	2	Input file is				
		empty				
Person	3	Invalid				
Creation		conversation:				
		No colon on				
		line				
Person	4	Verify				
Creation		Persons are				
		created for				
		each line of				
		valid speech				
Person	5	Person				
Creation		talking on				
		different lines				
		are attributed				
		to same				
		person				
Correct	6	Test all small				
Parsing		words in				
		Diego (2-3				
		char length)				
Correct	7	Test large				
Parsing		words in				
		Diego				
Correct	8	Test large				
Parsing		words that				
		aren't in				
		Diego				
Correct	9	Test words				
Paring		are evaluated				
		after a "not a				
		word"				
Output	10	Impersonators				
		and Diego				
		speakers are				
		correctly				
		labeled				

### 6. Initial Algorithm

- 1. Create function to create string array from text file, where each line of text is an element of the array.
  - a. If the file does not exist, output to the user "File "CIS400A1.dat" does not exist."
  - b. If the file is empty, output to the user "File is empty."
- 2. Create a class called "Person" that will store the lines of text spoken by that person and a list of words spoken by that person.
  - a. Create a method called "CreatePersons" that will separate the conservation (string array) into multiple Person instances with their speech included in each.
  - b. Create a method that will separate the person's sentences into words.
- 3. Create Parsing methods
  - a. Create an int variable called "cursor" that holds our cursor position in the word
  - b. Create an int variable called "savedCursor" that saves a cursor position for backtracking
  - c. Create a method called "lex()" that gets the next character,
    - i. nextToken = array[cursor]
    - ii. increment cursor
    - iii. return nextToken
  - d. Create a method called "term(expected)" to handle terminals
    - i. Return (lex() == expected)
  - e. Create a method for Word()
    - i. Print entering word method
    - ii. SaveCursor()
    - iii. Call Word1()
      - If return 0, cursor = savedCuror, saveCursor(), call Word2()
    - iv. Print exiting word method
    - v. If Word2() returns 1, return 1
    - vi. Else return 0
  - f. Create a method for Word1()
    - i. Print entering Word1
    - ii. Call Syllable()
    - iii. Print exiting Word1
    - iv. If returns 1, return 1
    - v. Else return 0
  - g. Create a method for Word2()
    - i. Print entering Word2
    - ii. Call Syllable()
    - iii. If returns 0, Print exiting Word2, return 0
    - iv. Call Word()
    - v. If returns 0, Print exiting Word2, return 0
    - vi. Call Syllable()
    - vii. If returns 0, Print exiting Word2, return 0
    - viii. Print exiting Word2

- ix. Return 1
- h. Create a method for Syllable
  - i. Print entering syllable method
  - ii. SaveCursor()
  - iii. Call Syllable1()
  - iv. If Syllable1() returns 0, cursor = savedCuror, SaveCursor(), Call Syllable2()
    - 1. Else Print exiting syllable method, return 1
  - v. If Syllable2() returns 0, cursor = savedCuror, SaveCursor(), Call Syllable3()
    - 1. Else Print exiting syllable method, return 1
  - vi. If Syllable3() returns 0, cursor = savedCuror, SaveCursor(), Call Syllable4()
    - 1. Else Print exiting syllable method, return 1
  - vii. If Syllable4() returns 0, return 0
    - 1. Else Print exiting syllable method, return 1
- Create a method for Syllable1()
  - i. Print Entering Syllable1
  - ii. Call Plosive()
  - iii. Print Exiting Syllable1
  - iv. If returns 1, return 1
  - v. Else return 0
- j. Create a method for Syllable2()
  - i. Print Entering Syllable2
  - ii. Call Plosive()
    - 1. If returns 0, Print exiting Syllable2, return 0
  - iii. else Call Stop()
    - 1. If returns 0, Print Exiting Syllable2, return 0
      - i. Else return 0
  - iv. Else return 0
- k. Create a method for Syllable3()
  - i. Print Entering Syllable3
  - ii. If term(a) returns 0, Print exiting Syllable3 method, return 0
  - iii. Call Plosive()
    - 1. If returns 0, Print exiting Syllable3, return 0
  - iv. Else Print exiting Syllable3, return 1
- Create a method for Syllable4()
  - i. Print Entering Syllable4
  - ii. If term(a) returns 0, Print exiting Syllable4 method, return 0
  - iii. Call Stop()
    - 1. If returns 0, Print exiting Syllable4, return 0
  - iv. Else Print exiting Syllable4, return 1
- m. Create a method for Plosive()
  - i. Print entering Plosive
  - ii. Call Stop()
  - iii. If Stop returns 0, return 0
  - iv. If term(a) returns 0, Print exiting plosive method, return 0

- v. Print exiting Plosive
- vi. Return 1
- n. Create a method for Stop()
  - i. Print entering Stop
  - ii. saveCursor()
  - iii. Call Stop1()
  - iv. If Stop1() returns 0, cursor = savedCuror, saveCursor(), Call Stop2()
  - v. If Stop2() returns 0, return 0
  - vi. Print Exiting Stop
  - vii. Return 1
- o. Create a method for Stop1()
  - i. Print Entering Stop1
  - ii. If term(b) returns 0, Print exiting Stop1 method, return 0
  - iii. Else
    - 1. Print exiting Stop1 method, return 1
- p. Create a method for Stop2()
  - i. Print Entering Stop2
  - ii. If term(d) returns 0, Print exiting Stop2 method, return 0
  - iii. Else
    - 1. Print exiting Stop2 method, return 1
- 4. Create a method to loop through each Person's words and output the parsing results
  - a. For each Person in Person[],
    - i. For each word in Words[],
      - 1. Call parse(word)
      - 2. Store each word and if it is a word or not based on the parse method
    - ii. Print Speech from <Person name>:
      - 1. If all words pass the parse, print Found out Diego secrets
      - 2. Else print Impersonator caught
    - iii. For each word in Words[],
      - 1. Print word
      - 2. Print word if the word is a word or not a word

# 7. Test Plan Version 2

Test	Test	Description	Input	Expected Output	Ac	Pas
Strateg	Numbe				tua	s/Fa
У	r				1	il
					Ou	
					tpu	
Ella	1	No Imput	None	'Taman Na imay Cla	t	
File	1	No Input File	None	"Error. No input file, CIS400A1.dat		
Input		riie		found"		
File	2	Input file is	Blank file	"Error. Input file		
Input	2	-	"CIS400A1.dat"	blank."		
Person	3	empty Invalid	CIS400A1.dat:	"Error. Conversation		
	3			does not follow		
Creatio		n: No colon	Ethan; dad ab ab	correct format:		
n		on line		<name>: <speech></speech></name>		
Person	4	Verify	CIS400A1.dat:	Tom "found"		
Creatio	4	Persons are	Tom: dadbaba	dadbaba word		
		created for	Christina:	Christina "found o"		
n		each line of	bababa	bababa word		
		valid	vavava	vavava word		
		speech				
Person	5	Person	CIS400A1.dat:	Steve "found"		
Creatio		talking on	Steve: bab da	bab word		
n		different	Steve: dad	da word		
11		lines are	Sieve. dad	dad word		
		attributed		dad word		
		to same				
		person				
Correct	6	Test all	CIS400A1.dat:	A "found"		
Parsing		small	A: ab ad ba da	ab word		
1 41151115		words in	bab bad dab dad	ad word		
		Diego (2-3	aba ada	ba word		
		char		da word		
		length)		() word		
Correct	7	Test large	CIS400A1.dat:	A "found"		
Parsing		words in	A:	bababababababab		
		Diego	babababababa	a word		
			baba			
Correct	8	Test large	CIS400A1.dat:	A "Impersonator"		
Parsing		words that	A:	bababdadbababa		
		aren't in	bababdadbababa	not a word		
		Diego				
Correct	9	Test words	CIS400A1.dat:	A "Impersonator"		
Paring		are	A: abaa dad	abaa not a word		
		evaluated		dad word		

		after a "not a word"		
Output	10	Impersonat ors and Diego speakers are correctly labeled	CIS400A1.dat: Tom: dadbaba Christina: bababaaa	Tom "found" dadbaba word Christina "Impersonator" bababaaa not a word

### 8. Code

#### Main.java

#### Person.java

```
package com.company;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;

/** Person
   * Data structure to pair person with speech
   */
public class Person
{
    //name of speaker who may or may not be a Diego secret keeper
    String name;

    //every line of text from the person
    List<String> sentences = new ArrayList<>();

    //An in-order list of words found in all sentences
    List<String> words = new ArrayList<>();
}
```

#### PeopleParser.java

```
package com.company;
import java.util.List;
```

```
public List<Person> CreatePersons(String[] conversation) {
                Person person = new Person();
                    for (Person tempPerson : Main.people)
```

```
public void InterrogatePersons()
```

#### Parser.java

```
char lex() {
```

```
if (Word2())
```

```
boolean Word2()
```

```
//System.out.println("Exiting Syllable4");
```

```
{
    //System.out.println("Entering Stop1");
    if (term('b'))
    {
        //System.out.println("Exiting Stop1");
        return true;
    }
    else
    {
        //System.out.println("Exiting Stop1");
        return false;
    }
}
boolean Stop2()
{
        // System.out.println("Entering Stop2");
        if (term('d'))
        {
            //System.out.println("Exiting Stop2");
            return true;
        }
        else
        {
            //System.out.println("Exiting Stop2");
            return false;
        }
}
```

# 9. Updated Algorithm

- 1. Create function to create string array from text file, where each line of text is an element of the array.
  - a. If the file does not exist, output to the user "File "CIS400A1.dat" does not exist."
  - b. If the file is empty, output to the user "File is empty."
- 2. Create a class called "Person" that will store the lines of text spoken by that person and a list of words spoken by that person.
  - a. Create a method called "CreatePersons" that will separate the conservation (string array) into multiple Person instances with their speech included in each.
    - i. Separate the person's sentences into words.
  - b. Create a method called "InterrogatePersons" that will output to the console
    - i. For each Person in Person[],
      - 1. Set speaksDiego to true
      - 2. For each word in Words[],
        - a. Call parse(word)
        - b. Set speaksDiego to false
      - 3. Print the person's name
      - 4. If speaksDiego is true
        - a. If all words pass the parse, print Found out Diego secrets
        - b. Else print Impersonator caught
      - 5. Print each sentence on different lines
      - 6. For each word in Words[],

- a. Print word
- b. Print word if the word is a word or not a word
- 3. Create Parsing methods
  - a. Create an int variable called "cursor" that holds our cursor position in the word
  - b. Create string variable for word being parsed
  - c. Create an int variable called "savedCursor" that saves a cursor position for backtracking
  - d. Create method that starts Parse
    - i. Set Cursor to 0
    - ii. Set word to the input word
    - iii. Call Word()
  - e. Create a method called "lex()" that gets the next character,
    - i. If end of word, return 'n'
    - ii. nextToken = array[cursor]
    - iii. increment cursor
    - iv. return nextToken
  - f. Create a method called "term(expected)" to handle terminals
    - i. Return (lex() == expected)
  - g. Create a method for Word()
    - i. Print entering word method
    - ii. Create a savedCursor variable initialized as cursor
    - iii. Call Word1()
      - If return 0, cursor = savedCuror, call Word2()
    - iv. Print exiting word method
    - v. If Word2() returns 1, return 1
    - vi. Else return 0
  - h. Create a method for Word1()
    - i. Print entering Word1
    - ii. Call Syllable()
    - iii. Print exiting Word1
    - iv. If returns 1, return 1
    - v. Else return 0
  - i. Create a method for Word2()
    - i. Print entering Word2
    - ii. Create a savedCursor variable initialized as cursor
    - iii. If 2-char syllable, 2-char syllable, word at cursor return true
    - iv. Else cursor = savedCursor
    - v. If 2-char syllable, 3-char syllable, word at cursor return true
    - vi. Else cursor = savedCursor
    - vii. If 3-char syllable, 2-char syllable, word at cursor return true
    - viii. Else cursor = savedCursor
    - ix. If 3-char syllable, 3-char syllable, word at cursor return true
    - x. Else return 0
  - j. Create method for 2-char syllable
    - i. Create a variable savedCursor set as cursor

- ii. If next token is 'a' and followed by Stop() true, return true
- iii. Else cursor = savedCursor
- iv. If Plosive() true, return true
- v. Else return false
- k. Create method for 3-char syllable
  - i. Create a variable savedCursor set as cursor
  - ii. If next token is 'a' and followed by Plosive() true, return true
  - iii. Else cursor = savedCursor
  - iv. If Plosive() true and Stop() true, return true
  - v. Else return false
- I. Create a method for Syllable
  - i. Print entering syllable method
  - ii. Create a savedCursor variable set as cursor
  - iii. Call Syllable1()
  - iv. If Syllable2() returns 0, cursor = savedCuror, SaveCursor(), Call Syllable1()
    - 1. Else Print exiting syllable method, return 1
  - v. If Syllable1() returns 0, cursor = savedCuror, SaveCursor(), Call Syllable3()
    - 1. Else Print exiting syllable method, return 1
  - vi. If Syllable3() returns 0, cursor = savedCuror, SaveCursor(), Call Syllable4()
    - 1. Else Print exiting syllable method, return 1
  - vii. If Syllable4() returns 0, return 0
    - 1. Else Print exiting syllable method, return 1
- m. Create a method for Syllable1()
  - i. Print Entering Syllable1
  - ii. Call Plosive()
  - iii. Print Exiting Syllable1
  - iv. If returns 1, return 1
  - v. Else return 0
- n. Create a method for Syllable2()
  - i. Print Entering Syllable2
  - ii. Call Plosive()
    - 1. If returns 0, Print exiting Syllable2, return 0
  - iii. else Call Stop()
    - 1. If returns 0, Print Exiting Syllable2, return 0
      - i. Else return 0
  - iv. Else return 0
- o. Create a method for Syllable3()
  - i. Print Entering Syllable3
  - ii. If term(a) returns 0, Print exiting Syllable3 method, return 0
  - iii. Call Plosive()
    - 1. If returns 0, Print exiting Syllable3, return 0
  - iv. Else Print exiting Syllable3, return 1
- p. Create a method for Syllable4()
  - i. Print Entering Syllable4

- ii. If term(a) returns 0, Print exiting Syllable4 method, return 0
- iii. Call Stop()
  - 1. If returns 0, Print exiting Syllable4, return 0
- iv. Else Print exiting Syllable4, return 1
- q. Create a method for Plosive()
  - i. Print entering Plosive
  - ii. Call Stop()
  - iii. If Stop returns 0, return 0
  - iv. If term(a) returns 0, Print exiting plosive method, return 0
  - v. Print exiting Plosive
  - vi. Return 1
- r. Create a method for Stop()
  - i. Print entering Stop
  - ii. Create a savedCursor variable set as cursor
  - iii. Call Stop1()
  - iv. If Stop1() returns 0, cursor = savedCuror, saveCursor(), Call Stop2()
  - v. If Stop2() returns 0, return 0
  - vi. Print Exiting Stop
  - vii. Return 1
- s. Create a method for Stop1()
  - i. Print Entering Stop1
  - ii. If term(b) returns 0, Print exiting Stop1 method, return 0
  - iii. Else
    - 1. Print exiting Stop1 method, return 1
- t. Create a method for Stop2()
  - i. Print Entering Stop2
  - ii. If term(d) returns 0, Print exiting Stop2 method, return 0
  - iii. Else
    - 1. Print exiting Stop2 method, return 1

# 10. Test Plan Version 3

Test Strategy	Test Number	Description	Input	Expected Output	Actual Output	Pass/Fail
File Input	1	No Input File	None	"Error. No input file, CIS400A1.dat found"	File 'CIS400A1.dat' not found.	PASS
File Input	2	Input file is empty	Blank file "CIS400A1.dat"	"Error. Input file blank."	Input file CIS400A1.dat is empty. Conversations are lines of text that follow this form: <pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>	PASS
Person Creation	3	Invalid conversation: No colon on line	CIS400A1.dat: Ethan; dad ab ab	"Error. Conversation does not follow correct format: <name>: <speech></speech></name>	Incorrect line format Conversations are lines of text that follow this form: <pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>	PASS
Person Creation	4	Verify Persons are created for each line of valid speech	CIS400A1.dat: Tom: dadbaba Christina: bababa	Tom "found" dadbaba word Christina "found o" bababa word	Tom Found out Diego secrets dadbaba Words: dadbaba word  Christina Found out Diego secrets bababa Words: bababa word	PASS
Person Creation	5	Person talking on different lines are attributed to same person	CIS400A1.dat: Steve: bab da Steve: dad	Steve "found" bab word da word dad word	Steve Found out Diego secrets bab da dad Words: bab word da word dad word	PASS

Correct	6	Test all small	CIS400A1.dat:	A "found"	A Found out Diego secrets	PASS
Parsing		words in Diego (2-	A: ab ad ba da	ab word	ab ad ba da bab bad dab dad aba ada	
		3 char length)	bab bad dab dad	ad word	Words:	
			aba ada	ba word	ab word	
				da word	ad word	
				() word	ba word	
					da word	
					bab word	
					bad word	
					dab word	
					dad word	
					aba word	
					ada word	
Correct	7	Test large words in	CIS400A1.dat:	A "found"	A Found out Diego secrets	PASS
Parsing		Diego	A:	bababababababab	babababababababa	
			babababababab	a word	Words:	
			aba		babababababababa word	
Correct	8	Test large words	CIS400A1.dat:	A "Impersonator"	A Found out Diego secrets	PASS
Parsing		that aren't in	A:	bababdadbababa	bababdadbababa	
		Diego	bababdadbababaa	not a word	Words:	
					bababdadbababaa not a word	
Correct	9	Test words are	CIS400A1.dat:	A "Impersonator"	A Impersonator caught	PASS
Paring		evaluated after a	A: abaa dad	abaa not a word	abaa dad	
		"not a word"		dad word	Words:	
					abaa not a word	
					dad word	

Output	10	Impersonators and	CIS400A1.dat:	Tom "found"	Tom Found out Diego secrets	PASS
		Diego speakers are	Tom: dadbaba	dadbaba word	dadbaba	
		correctly labeled	Christina:	Christina	Words:	
			bababaaa	"Impersonator"	dadbaba word	
				bababaaa		
				not a word	Christina Impersonator caught	
					bababaaa	
					Words:	
					bababaaa not a word	
Correct	11	More parsing tests	See Test Case 11	See Test Case 11	See Test Case 11 Output below	PASS
<b>Parsing</b>			input below	Output below		

#### **Test Case 11 Input:**

#### Test Case 11 Output:

2 or 3 letter SUCC Found out Diego secrets ab ad da ba bab bad dab dad aba ada

#### Words:

ab word ad word da word word ba bab word word bad dab word dad word word aba ada word

2 or 3 letter FAIL Impersonator caught aa bb dd bd db af be aaa bbb ddd aad aab baa daa Words:

aa not a word bb not a word dd not a word bd not a word db not a word af not a word not a word be aaa not a word not a word bbb ddd not a word aad not a word aab not a word baa not a word daa not a word

plosive vs plosivestop SUCC Found out Diego secrets bababa dadada baddabab ababaaba

Words:

bababa word dadada word baddabab word ababaaba word

plosive vs plosivestop FAIL Impersonator caught babbabab dabbababab baabbaa dabbabbaba

Words:

babbababb not a word dabbabababa not a word baabbaa not a word dabbabbaba not a word

big words SUCC Found out Diego secrets bababababa dabbadabbada abaabaabababa dabbaddabadda

Words:

bababababa word dabbadabbada word abaabaabababa word dabbaddabadda word

Words:

baddabbada not a word abaabaabaaba not a word ababaddabbaba word

badbadbadbadbad not a word

extreme SUCC Found out Diego secrets

Words:

bababababababababababa word

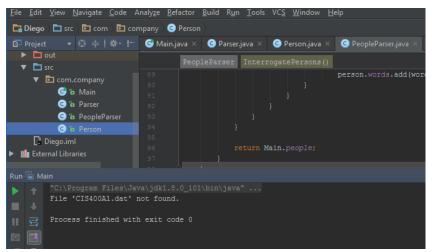
ababadababababababababababab word

Words:

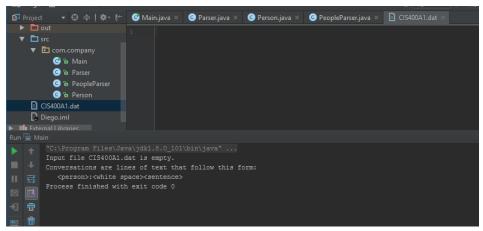
dabbaabaabaabaabaabaabaaba nota word

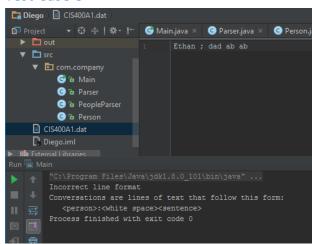
### 11. Screenshots

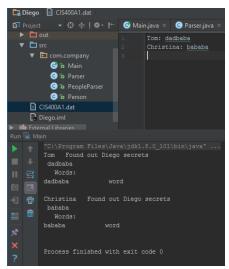
#### Test Case 1



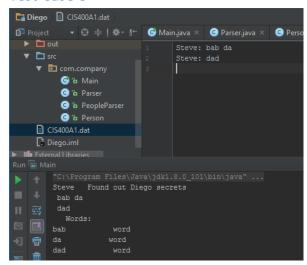
#### Test Case 2

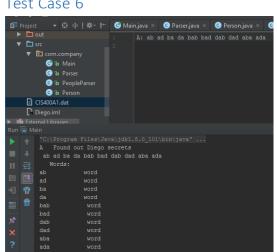


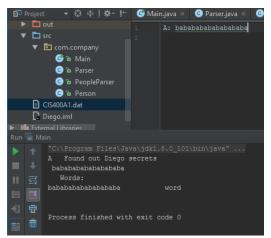




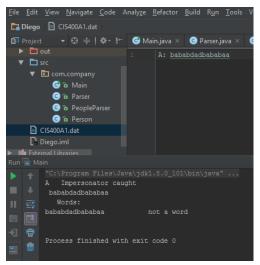
#### Test Case 5

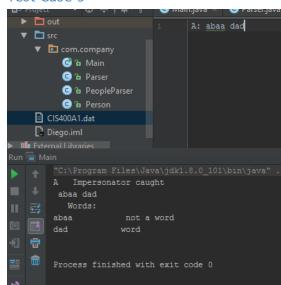


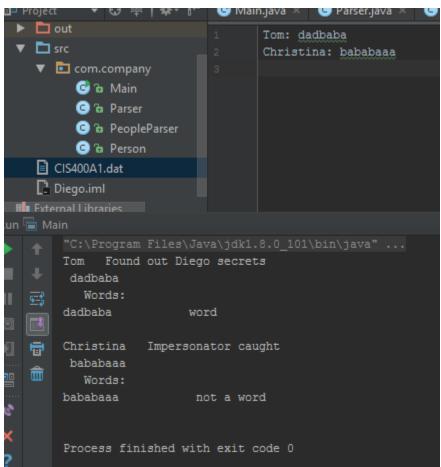


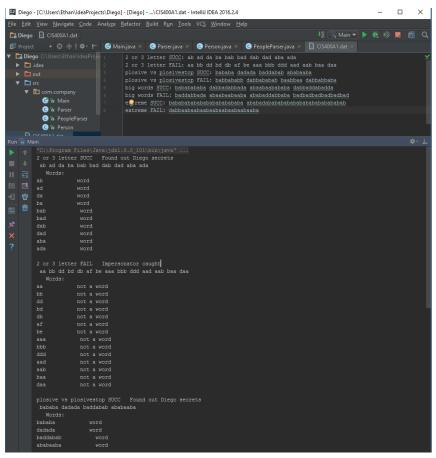


#### Test Case 8









# 12. Error Log

Error Type	Cause of Error	Solution to Error	
Parsing - Logic	Cursor being set when Stop() is called, which messed up previous	Changed savedCursor to local scope	
	backtracking		
Parsing - Logic	Couldn't evaluate with	Switched order of Syllable1 and Syllable2	
	<pl><plosive><stop> because getting</stop></plosive></pl>	Created different style parsing for <word></word>	
	caught with just <plosive></plosive>	-> <syllable><syllable><word></word></syllable></syllable>	
Parsing – Logic	Didn't correctly parse "dadbaba" due	Correctly set up word -> 3-char, 2-char,	
	to error	word	

### 13. Status

All test cases have been passed, and no bugs have been found when assumptions have been followed.