

RAPID Meeting

Your first R Package

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Why make R Packages?

- Version control your code.
- Organize your code in easy-to-load packages.
- Share your methodology with others.
- Easy to share, download and install R code.
- R has a huge community.
- Can include: *Python, C, Java,...*
- **It's surprisingly easy !!**

Install

- R
- R Tools
- R package: `devtools`

Example Package

- `MyFirstPackage`
 - ▶ Plotting Download Numbers of R Packages (R Studio CRAN Mirror)
- Google Drive Link: <http://bit.ly/2hTGVAU>
- Demo
 - ▶ Load
 - ▶ Example
 - ▶ Documentation
 - ▶ Vignette

1 Package Structure

- Outline
- DESCRIPTION
- Depends/Imports
- NAMESPACE
- Optional folders/files

2 Documentation

3 Building, Checking, Releasing your package

- Building/Checking
- Installing
- Releasing

4 S3 & S4 Objects

- S3 Classes, Generics and Methods
- S4 Classes, Generics and Methods

5 Links/Tutorials/Books

General Steps

- 1 Generate package structure
- 2 Update files for your package
 - ▶ DESCRIPTION
 - ▶ NAMESPACE
(Handled by `roxygen2`)
- 3 Add your R scripts
- 4 *Optional:* Add data
- 5 Write your documentation (`roxygen2`)
- 6 *Optional:* Make a vignette
- 7 *Optional:* Add other folders in `inst`
- 8 Use `devtools` to :
 - ▶ build + document your package
 - ▶ check your package
 - ▶ release your package

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Making the package structure

How to create the skeleton of the package?

Base R

→ `package.skeleton(name="MyFirstPackage")`

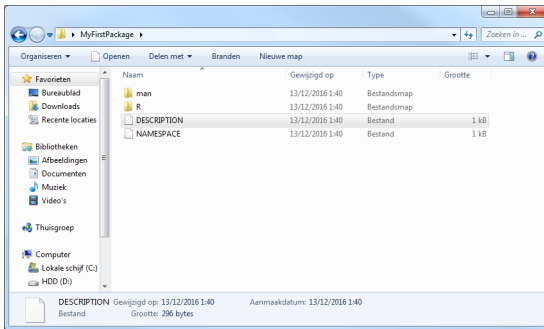
R Studio (Demo)

- 1 New Project
- 2 New Directory
- 3 R Package
- 4 Give package name + directory
- 5 Create Project

Package Outline

Created Folders & Files

- R/ folder
 - ▶ .R scripts
- man/ folder
 - ▶ .Rd documentation files
- DESCRIPTION
- NAMESPACE

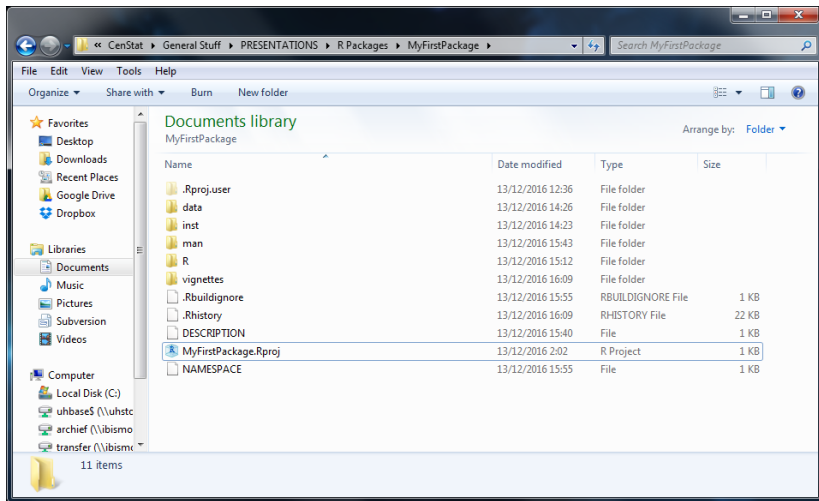


Package Outline

Other optional folders/files

- data/ folder
- inst/ folder
- src/ folder
- vignettes/ folder
- tests/ folder
- README file
- NEWS file

Example Package - Package Outline



R/ and man/ folder

R/

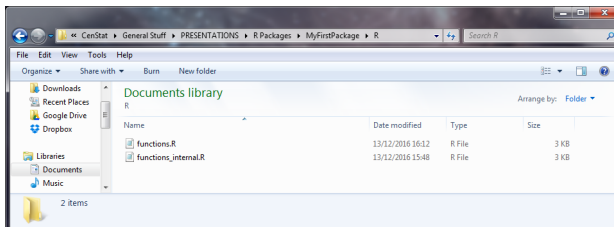
- R scripts
- As many as you want
- Contain internal and external functions

man/

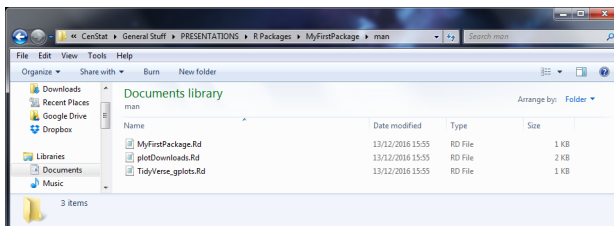
- .Rd files (1 per function)
- LaTeX-like syntax
- Can be done manually
- **Easier:** `roxygen2`

Example Package - R/ and man/ folder

R/



man/



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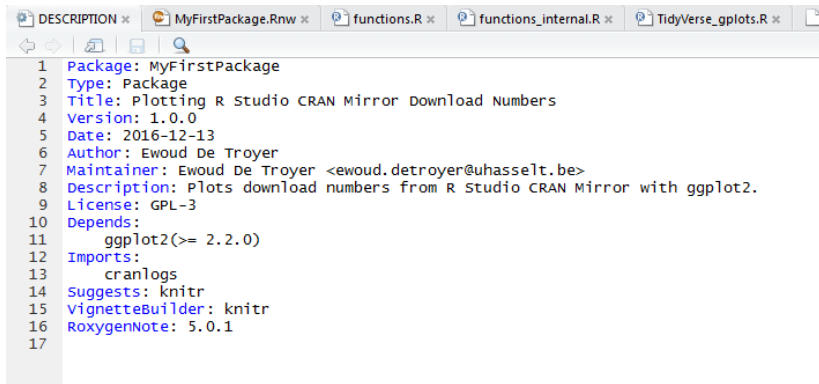
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DESCRIPTION - Default

→ A simple text file:

```
Package: MyFirstPackage
Type: Package
Title: What the package does (short line)
Version: 1.0
Date: 2016-12-13
Author: Who wrote it
Maintainer: Who to complain to
            <yourfault@somewhere.net>
Description: More about what it does
            (maybe more than one line)
License: What license is it under?
```

Example Package - DESCRIPTION



```
1 Package: MyFirstPackage
2 Type: Package
3 Title: Plotting R Studio CRAN Mirror Download Numbers
4 Version: 1.0.0
5 Date: 2016-12-13
6 Author: Ewoud De Troyer
7 Maintainer: Ewoud De Troyer <ewoud.detroyer@uhasselt.be>
8 Description: Plots download numbers from R Studio CRAN Mirror with ggplot2.
9 License: GPL-3
10 Depends:
11     ggplot2(>= 2.2.0)
12 Imports:
13     cranlogs
14 Suggests: knitr
15 VignetteBuilder: knitr
16 RoxygenNote: 5.0.1
17
```

DESCRIPTION

Some CRAN Policies

- Title:
Everything but conjunctions with **capital**.
- Description:
Do **NOT** start with 'This package...', 'MyFirstPackage contains...', ...
- Author: Multiple allowed
- Maintainer: Only **one** allowed

Version Number x.y.z

- **x**, major release
- **y**, minor release
- **z**, patch

DESCRIPTION

- License: e.g. GPL-3 (= General Public License)
- VignetteBuilder:
Optional, if including a knitr vignette (\leftrightarrow sweave).

Including/Using other packages in your package?

- **NEVER USE `library()` OR `require()` !!!**
- Depends, Imports, Suggests field:
 - ▶ Add multiple packages on 1 line, separated by commas.

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Depends/Imports

Depends

- Attaches packages before `library()`
- Loads entire package:
 - ▶ All exported functions
 - ▶ All included data
- *'Older'* → unless necessary, not preferred
 - ▶ e.g. When depending on an older package

Imports

- Imports only the namespace (does not attach package)
- You get option to:
 - ▶ Import **all** exported functions
 - ▶ Import **only specific** exported functions which you use
- *'More recent'* → preferred (future-proof).

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Depends/Imports

Suggests

- Works similar as Depends
- **Only** for packages used for:
 - ▶ Examples
 - ▶ Tests
 - ▶ Vignette

Example

- You can add **Version Dependency** (see below)

```
10  Depends:
11      ggplot2(>= 2.2.0)
12  Imports:
13      cranlogs
14  suggests: knitr
```

- *Note:* ggplot2 could be in Imports too

Depends/Imports

Base R Packages

- `graphics, grDevices, methods, stats, utils, ...`
 - ▶ Contains functions like:
`par, legend, new, write.table, colors, anova, coef, cor, ...`
- **BEFORE**
 - ▶ Automatically imported
- **NOW**
 - ▶ Needs manual import
- *Checking* your package will prompt a NOTE or WARNING

Other DESCRIPTION Fields?

- Yes, see reference material (last slide)
- The ones shown, only ones you need most of the time

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NAMESPACE

→ Initially confusing!

Why?

- Makes your package 'play nice' with other packages
- Package self-contained
 - ▶ No interference in your code from other packages or vice versa

What?

- Responsible for **imports** and **exports** of functions, classes and methods

How?

- Edit manually in `NAMESPACE` file
- Use `roxygen2`!

NAMESPACE - Default

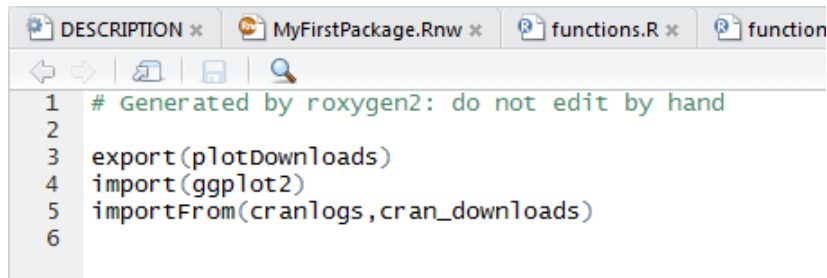
→ A simple text file:

```
exportPattern("^[:alpha:]+")
```

→ No imported functions

→ All functions starting with an alphanumerical symbol are exported

Example Package - NAMESPACE



The screenshot shows an RStudio editor window with four tabs: 'DESCRIPTION', 'MyFirstPackage.Rnw', 'functions.R', and 'function'. The 'DESCRIPTION' tab is active, displaying the following R code:

```
1 # Generated by roxygen2: do not edit by hand
2
3 export(plotDownloads)
4 import(ggplot2)
5 importFrom(cranlogs,cran_downloads)
6
```

Example Package - NAMESPACE

Export

- Export `plotDownloads`
- Internal function `plot_cranlogs` not exported
 - ▶ Can not be imported in other packages
 - ▶ Can still be accessed through `:::` (Demo)
- **All exported *functions/classes/methods* require Documentation !**

Import

- Import all functions from `ggplot2`
(Because we used `Depends`)
- Import `cran_downloads` function from `cranlogs` package

NAMESPACE - Attaching/Loading

More in-depth discussion of NAMESPACE

- <http://r-pkgs.had.co.nz/namespaces.html>
- Use/Philosophy
- Example: Difference *Attaching/Loading*
 - ▶ Loading: `'::'` operator
 - ▶ Attaching: `library()` or `require()`

NAMESPACE - Manually

Common Commands

- `export (function1, function2)`
- `import (package1, package2)`
- `importFrom (package1, function1, function2)`

`import/importFrom ?`

- **Dependant on DESCRIPTION**
- `Depends: package1`
 - ▶ `import (package1)`
- `Imports: package2`
 - ▶ `import (package2`
 - ▶ `importFrom (package2, function1, function2)`

NAMESPACE - Manually

All Commands

→ Exporting:

- ▶ `export()`
- ▶ `exportPattern()`
- ▶ `exportClasses()`
- ▶ `S3method()`

→ Importing:

- ▶ `import()`
- ▶ `importFrom()`
- ▶ `importClassesFrom()`
- ▶ `useDynLib()` (import a function from C)

→ Special functions required for importing/exporting S3/S4 methods/classes !

→ S3/S4 methods/classes (see later slides) (e.g. `plot`, `summary`,...)

⇒ Use the `roxygen2` package!

NAMESPACE - Manually

All Commands

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- ▶ `S3method()`

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NAMESPACE - roxygen2

Roxygen Commands (After #' in your scripts)

→ Exporting:

- ▶ `@export` (functions, S3/S4 methods/classes)
- ▶ `@exportClass` (specific cases; almost never used)

→ Importing:

- ▶ `@import pkg` (functions, S3)
- ▶ `@importFrom pkg fl` (functions, S3)
- ▶ `@importClassesFrom pkg classA classB`
(S4 classes)
- ▶ `@importMethodsFrom pkg GenericA GenericB`
(S4 methods)
- ▶ `@useDynLib`

→ *Note:* Can call these multiple times in your script. Roxygen will make your NAMESPACE nice and tidy.

→ [Example](#) → [Documentation slides](#)

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data/ folder - Example Package

data/

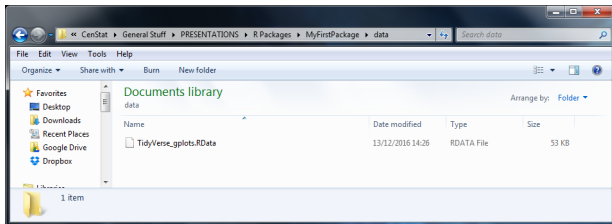
→ Include datasets:

- ▶ .R, .r, .tab, .txt, .csv (see ?data)
- ▶ .RData, .rda (see ?save)

→ Documentation required!

→ Can lazy-load with LazyData field in DESCRIPTION

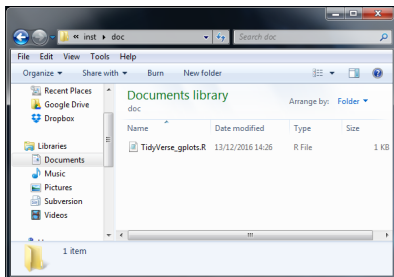
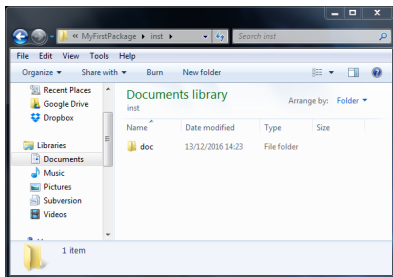
→ Example: .RData containing list object of multiple ggplots of the tidyverse packages



inst/ folder - Example Package

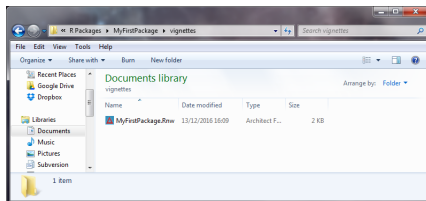
inst/

- Can install other folders in the main directory of your package
- e.g. a documentation folder (`inst/doc/`)
 - ▶ After installation: `MyFirstPackage/doc/`
- **Example:** .R script containing how the example data was created



vignettes/

- Include vignette in your package
 - ▶ Sweave/knitr
 - ▶ Extra info/documentation/workflow of package.
- Extra metadata at top of file (knitr [Example](#)):
 - ▶ `%\VignetteIndexEntry{MyFirstPackage: Vignette}`
`%\VignetteDepends{MyFirstPackage}`
`%\VignettePackage{MyFirstPackage}`
`%\VignetteEngine{knitr::knitr}`
- [Example](#): Contains some `plotDownloads` examples



src/ and tests folder

src/

→ Code that needs to be compiled

- ▶ C
- ▶ C++
- ▶ FORTRAN
- ▶ ...

tests/

→ Contain unit tests

- ▶ Does the code run in all standard scenarios?
- ▶ Automate your 'testing' in a formal way

→ Robust R code!

→ `testthat` R package

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README and NEWS file

README

- .txt, .md,...
- **Aimed at new users**
- **Info about:**
 - ▶ How do I get the package? (installation instructions)
 - ▶ How do I use it? (example)
 - ▶ Why should I use it? (some high-level info)

NEWS

- .txt, .md,...
- **Aimed at existing users**
- **Info about:**
 - ▶ Changes in release
 - ▶ Major changes
 - ▶ Bug fixes
- ***Note:** .md not supported by CRAN, but by GitHub.
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Documentation

What to document?

- Package
- Functions
- Datasets
- Classes, Generics and Methods (S3/S4)

How?

- Manually create `.Rd` files in `man` folder.
 - ▶ Loosely based on LaTeX
- `roxygen2` package
 - ▶ Roxygen Comments
 - ▶ Start with `#'`
 - ▶ Split in '*blocks*' with *tags* (`@tag`)
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Example Package - Documentation



```

1
2 #####
3 ## GENERAL PACKAGE DOCUMENTATION PAGE ##
4 #####
5
6
7 #' Plotting download numbers from R Studio CRAN Mirror
8 #'
9 #' MyFirstPackage is a test package which includes a function to plot the download numbers from the R Studio CRAN Mirror.
10 #'
11 #' @references Your submitted paper which is in revision for the last couple of months.
12 #'
13 #' @doctype package
14 #' @name MyFirstPackage
15 NULL
16
17
18 #####
19 ## IMPORTING OTHER PACKAGES/FUNCTIONS ##
20 #####
21
22
23 #' @import ggplot2
24 #' @importFrom cranlogs cran_downloads
25 NULL
26

```

Most Common Tags

→ @title, @description, @details, @param,
@examples, @references, @author, @export,...

Example Package - Documentation

```

DESCRIPTION  MyFirstPackage.Rnw  functions.R  functions_internal.R  TidyVerse_gplots.R  NAMESPACE  .Rbuildignore
Source on Save  Run

27 - #####
28 ## EXAMPLE DATA ##
29 - #####
30 #' @title Tidyverse Plots
31 #'
32 #' @description A \code{.Rdata} object which contains a couple of download plots of some packages of the Hadley Tidyverse.
33 #'
34 #' @format A list with 4 ggplot objects.
35 #' @source R script in \code{doc/} folder
36 #' @name Tidyverse_gplots
37 NULL
38
39 - #####
40 ## MAIN FUNCTION ##
41 - #####
42
43 #' @export
44 #' @title Plotting R Package Downloads by month or day.
45 #' @description This functions creates a ggplot2 graph of the number of downloads of a chosen package from the R Studio CRAN mirror.
46 #' The graph can be by month or by day.
47 #' @param PackageName Name of the package.
48 #' @param from Start date, in \code{yyyy-mm-dd} format.
49 #' @param to End date, in \code{yyyy-mm-dd} format.
50 #' @param by Plot downloads by \code{"day"} or \code{"month"}. It is advised to only use \code{"day"} for shorter periods of time to
51 #' avoid too much clutter.
52 #' @details When plotting by day, each month/year combination is assigned a different colour.
53 #' @return A \code{\link{ggplot2}} object based on the parameter settings.
54 #' @author Ewoud De Troyer
55 #' @examples
56 #' \dontrun{
57 #'   plotDownloads("ggplot2",from="2015-01-01",to="2016-11-30")
58 #'   plotDownloads("ggplot2",from="2016-04-01",to="2016-11-30",by="day")
59 #' }
60 #' @references Not really.
61 plotDownloads <- function(PackageName="ggplot2",from="2016-04-01",to="2016-11-30",by="month"){
62
63   if(! (by %in% c("day","month"))){stop("by parameter should be either \"day\" or \"month\"") }
64
65   x <- cran_downloads(packages=PackageName,from=from,to=to)
66   plot <- plot_cranlogs(x=x,from=from,to=to,by=by,name=PackageName)
67
68   return(plot)
69 }
70

```

Documentation

Other Useful Tags

→ Navigation

▸ @seealso, @family, @aliases, @keywords

→ @section (Add arbitrary sections)

Classes, Generics and Methods

→ S3

▸ Same as normal functions

▸ *Note:* methods *can* be documented

→ S4

▸ Generics, methods → like normal functions

▸ *Note:* methods *must* be documented

▸ Classes:

```
#' An S4 class to represent a bank account
#'  
#' @slot balance A length-one numeric vector  
Account <- setClass("Account",  
  slots = list(balance="numeric") )
```

Documentation - Formatting

- `\emph{italics}`: *italics*
- `\strong{bold}`: **bold**
- `\code{function}`: `function`
- `\url{www.xyz.com}`
- `\href{www.xyz.com}{xyz}`
- `\email{me@mail.com}`
- `\code{\link{function}}`
- `\code{\link[nlme]{lme}}`
- `\linkS4class{abc}`

Documentation - Formatting

- `\enumerate{`
 `\item First Item`
 `}`
- `\itemize{`
 `\item First Item`
 `}`
- `\describe{`
 `\item{One}{First Item}`
 `}`
- `\eqn{a+b}, deqn (a+b)` (inline, block equation)
- `\tabular{lr}{`
 `1 \tab 2 \cr`
 `3 \tab 4 \cr`
 `}`

Documentation - Sources

More Info?

- Inheriting Parameters from Other Functions
- Documenting Multiple Functions in the Same File
- Documenting Reference Classes
- Other Roxygen Tags
- ...

Sources

- Links/books
- See last slide

Outline

1 Package Structure

- Outline
- DESCRIPTION
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- NAMESPACE
- Optional folders/files

2 Documentation

3 Building, Checking, Releasing your package

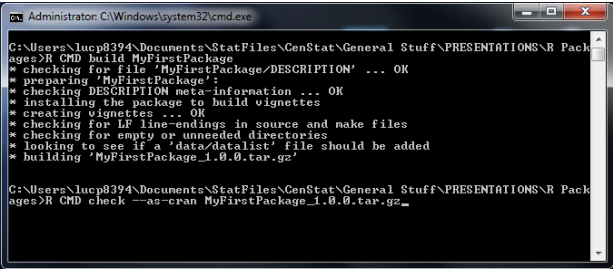
- Building/Checking
- Installing
- Releasing

4 S3 & S4 Objects

- S3 Classes, Generics and Methods
- S4 Classes, Generics and Methods

5 Links/Tutorials/Books

Building/Checking Commands



```

Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\lucp8394\Documents\StatFiles\GenStat\General Stuff\PRESENTATIONS\R Packages>R CMD build MyFirstPackage
* checking for file 'MyFirstPackage/DESCRIPTION' ... OK
* preparing 'MyFirstPackage':
* checking DESCRIPTION meta-information ... OK
* installing the package to build vignettes
* creating vignettes ... OK
* checking for LF line-endings in source and make files
* checking for empty or unneeded directories
* looking to see if a 'data/datalist' file should be added
* building 'MyFirstPackage_1.0.0.tar.gz'

C:\Users\lucp8394\Documents\StatFiles\GenStat\General Stuff\PRESENTATIONS\R Packages>R CMD check --as-cran MyFirstPackage_1.0.0.tar.gz_

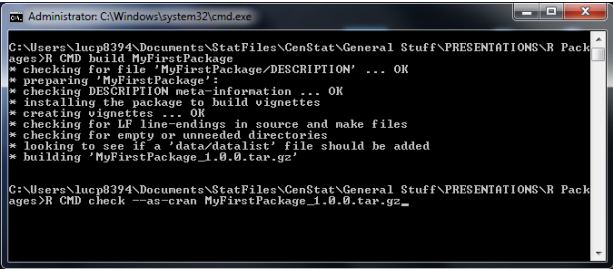
```

Use Commands in Windows Prompt

- Add R to the search path
- R CMD build MyFirstPackage
- R CMD check --as-cran MyFirstPackage_1.0.0.tar.gz
- R CMD INSTALL --build MyFirstPackage_1.0.0.tar.gz
- ...

⇒ devtools R package to the rescue!

Building/Checking Commands



```

Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\lucp8394\Documents\StatFiles\GenStat\General Stuff\PRESENTATIONS\R Packages>R CMD build MyFirstPackage
* checking for file 'MyFirstPackage/DESCRIPTION' ... OK
* preparing 'MyFirstPackage':
* checking DESCRIPTION meta-information ... OK
* installing the package to build vignettes
* creating vignettes ... OK
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* looking to see if a 'data/datalist' file should be added
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C:\Users\lucp8394\Documents\StatFiles\GenStat\General Stuff\PRESENTATIONS\R Packages>R CMD check --as-cran MyFirstPackage_1.0.0.tar.gz_
  
```

Use Commands in Windows Prompt

→ Add R to the search path

→ R CMD build MyFirstPackage

R CMD check --as-cran MyFirstPackage_1.0.0.tar.gz

R CMD INSTALL --build MyFirstPackage_1.0.0.tar.gz

...

⇒ devtools R package to the rescue!

Documenting, Checking, Installing, Releasing Packages

- Use functions inside main package directory
 - ▶ `pkg` parameter
- `.Rbuildignore` file
 - ▶ Ignore files inside package directory (e.g. `cran-comments.md`)
 - ▶ Ignore for checking/building/installing/releasing
 - ▶ Files in 1 column (regular expressions allowed)

Other

- Installing packages from GitHub
- Installing packages from Bioconductor
- ...

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3 Building, Checking, Releasing your package

- Building/Checking
- Installing
- Releasing

4 S3 & S4 Objects

- S3 Classes, Generics and Methods
- S4 Classes, Generics and Methods

5 Links/Tutorials/Books

Generating Documentation

document() function

→ Generates documentation files from roxygen comments:

- ▶ .Rd files in man/ folder
- ▶ NAMESPACE

→ Example:

The screenshot shows an R console window on the left and a file explorer on the right. The console window displays the output of the `document()` function, which generates documentation files for the `MyFirstPackage` package. The file explorer shows the resulting files in the `man` folder.

Console Output:

```
R version 3.3.0 (2016-05-03) -- "Supposedly Educational"
Copyright (C) 2016 The R Foundation for Statistical Computing
Platform: x86_64-w64-mingw32/x64 (64-bit)

R is free software and comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY.
You are welcome to redistribute it under certain conditions.
Type 'license()' or 'licence()' for distribution details.

R is a collaborative project with many contributors.
Type 'contributors()' for more information and
'citation()' on how to cite R or R packages in publications.

Type 'demo()' for some demos, 'help()' for on-line help, or
'help.start()' for an HTML browser interface to help.
Type 'q()' to quit R.

> library(devtools)
warning message:
package 'devtools' was built under R version 3.3.1
> document()
Updating MyFirstPackage documentation
Loading MyFirstPackage
Loading required package: ggplot2
writing NAMESPACE
writing MyFirstPackage.Rd
writing Tidyverse_gplots.Rd
writing plotDownloads.Rd
warning message:
package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 3.3.2
>
```

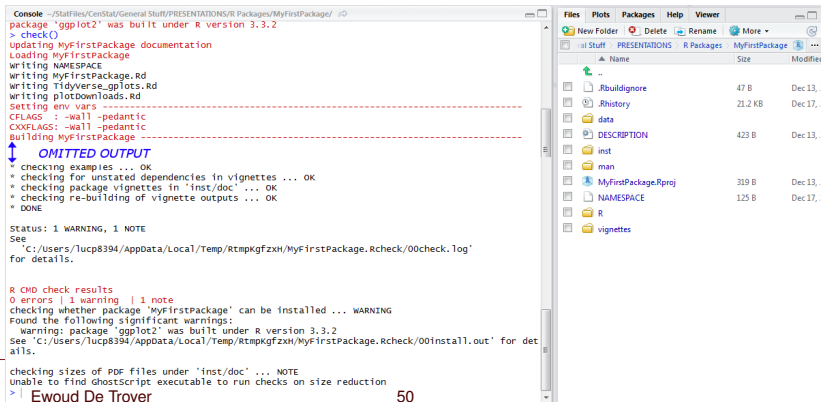
File Explorer:

Name	Size	Modified
..		
.Rbuildignore	47 B	Dec 13, 2016
.Rhistory	21.2 KB	Dec 17, 2016
data		
DESCRIPTION	423 B	Dec 13, 2016
inst		
man		
MyFirstPackage.Rproj	319 B	Dec 13, 2016
NAMESPACE	125 B	Dec 17, 2016
R		
vignettes		

Checking your build

check() function

- Applies document()
- Builds + Checks build for errors or violations of policies
- CRAN Check by default
- Returns ERRORS, NOTES, WARNINGS
- Example:



Console --/StatFiles/CenStat/General Stuff/PRESENTATIONS/R Packages/MyFirstPackage/ r/O

```
package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 3.3.2
> check()
Updating MyFirstPackage documentation
Loading MyFirstPackage
Writing NAMESPACE
Writing MyFirstPackage.Rd
Writing Tidyverse_ggplots.Rd
Writing plotdownloads.Rd
Setting env vars -----
CFLAGS: -Wall -pedantic
CXXFLAGS: -Wall -pedantic
Building MyFirstPackage -----
↑ OMITTED OUTPUT ↓
* checking examples ... OK
* checking for unstated dependencies in vignettes ... OK
* checking package vignettes in 'inst/doc' ... OK
* checking re-building of vignette outputs ... OK
* DONE

Status: 1 WARNING, 1 NOTE
See
'C:/Users/Iucp8394/AppData/Local/Temp/RtmpKgfzxH/MyFirstPackage.Rcheck/00check.log'
for details.

R CMD check results
0 errors | 1 warning | 1 note
checking whether package 'MyFirstPackage' can be installed ... WARNING
Found the following significant warnings:
Warning: package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 3.3.2
See 'C:/Users/Iucp8394/AppData/Local/Temp/RtmpKgfzxH/MyFirstPackage.Rcheck/00install.out' for details.

checking sizes of PDF files under 'inst/doc' ... NOTE
Unable to find GhostScript executable to run checks on size reduction
```

Files Plots Packages Help Viewer

New Folder Delete Rename More

Stuff PRESENTATIONS R Packages MyFirstPackage

Name	Size	Modified
..		
.Rbuildignore	47 B	Dec 13, 2017
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data		
DESCRIPTION	423 B	Dec 13, 2017
inst		
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R		
vignettes		

siteit
rasselt

Checking your build

ERRORS

- Severe problems!
- Fix regardless if you submit to CRAN or not

WARNINGS

- *Likely* problems
- Fix if submitting to CRAN, if necessary

NOTES

- Mild problems
- Strive to eliminate if submitting to CRAN
 - ▶ False positives?
 - ▶ Add comments to your submission

Types of Issues?

- *Meta Data, Package Structure, Description, Namespace, R Code, Data, Documentation, Demos, Compiled Code, Tests, Vignettes: e.g.*
 - ▶ Undeclared global variables, Linewidth of .Rd files,...

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2 Documentation

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- Building/Checking
- **Installing**
- Releasing

4 S3 & S4 Objects

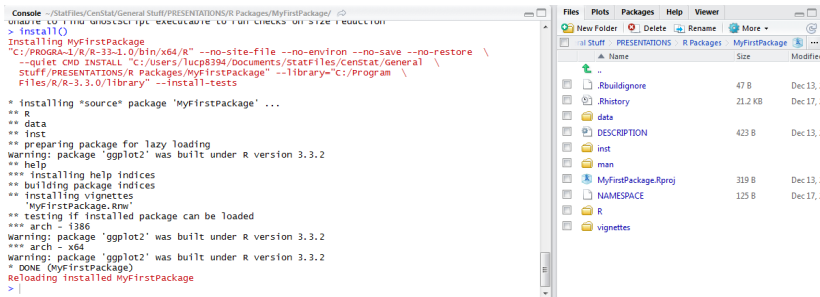
- S3 Classes, Generics and Methods
- S4 Classes, Generics and Methods

5 Links/Tutorials/Books

Installing your package

install() function

- Builds + Installs your package
- To build a vignette: `install(build.vignettes=TRUE)`
- **Note:** Could skip `check()`, but not advised
- **Example:**



The screenshot shows an R console window on the left and a Windows file explorer on the right. The console window displays the output of the `install()` function, which includes the installation of the 'MyFirstPackage' source package, building help indices, and installing vignettes. The file explorer shows the contents of the 'MyFirstPackage' directory, which includes files like `.Rbuildignore`, `.Rhistory`, `data`, `DESCRIPTION`, `inst`, `man`, `MyFirstPackage.Rproj`, `NAMESPACE`, `R`, and `vignettes`.

```
Console ~/StatFiles/CenStat/General Stuff/PRESENTATIONS/R Packages/MyFirstPackage/
> install()
Installing MyFirstPackage
"C:/PROGRAM-1/R/R-33-1.0/bin/x64/R" --no-site-file --no-enviro --no-save --no-restore \
--quiet CMD INSTALL "C:/Users/Tucp8394/documents/statFiles/censtat/General \
Stuff/PRESENTATIONS/R Packages/MyFirstPackage" --library="C:/Program \
Files/R-3.3.0/library" --install-tests

* installing *source* package 'MyFirstPackage' ...
** R
** data
** inst
** preparing package for lazy loading
warning: package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 3.3.2
** help
*** installing help indices
** building package indices
** installing vignettes
'MyFirstPackage.Rnw'
** testing if installed package can be loaded
*** arch - i386
warning: package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 3.3.2
*** arch - x64
warning: package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 3.3.2
* DONE (MyFirstPackage)
Reloading installed MyFirstPackage
>
```

Name	Size	Modified
..		
.Rbuildignore	47 B	Dec 13, 2017
.Rhistory	21.2 KB	Dec 17, 2017
data		
DESCRIPTION	423 B	Dec 13, 2017
inst		
man		
MyFirstPackage.Rproj	319 B	Dec 13, 2017
NAMESPACE	125 B	Dec 17, 2017
R		
vignettes		

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5 Links/Tutorials/Books

Releasing your package

release() function

- ➊ Builds + Checks Package
- ➋ Asks yes/no questions to verify good practice
- ➌ Upload package bundle to CRAN
 - ▶ Can include comments in `cran-comments.md`
 - ▶ `cran-comments.md` should be added to `.Rbuildignore`

→ Example:

The screenshot shows an R console window on the left and a file explorer on the right. The console window displays the output of the `release()` function, including warnings about devtools versions, a selection of options (3), and the building and checking process. The file explorer shows the contents of the `MyFirstPackage` directory, including files like `.Rbuildignore`, `.Rhistory`, `data`, `DESCRIPTION`, `inst`, `man`, `MyFirstPackage.Rproj`, `NAMESPACE`, `R`, and `vignettes`.

```

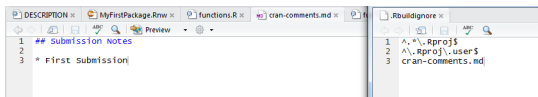
> release()
warning: DR_DEVTOOLS FOUND PROBLEMS
* R is out of date (3.3.0 vs 3.3.2)
* devtools or dependencies out of date: curl, digest, git2r, httr, jsonlite, mime, openssl, R6
Proceed anyway?
1: Not yet
2: Nope
3: definitely
Selection: 3
building and checking MyFirstPackage
updating MyFirstPackage documentation
Loading MyFirstPackage
Writing NAMESPACE
writing MyFirstPackage.Rd
writing tidyverse_gplots.Rd
writing plotdownloads.Rd
Setting env vars -----
CFLAGS: -Wall -pedantic
CXXFLAGS: -Wall -pedantic
Building MyFirstPackage -----
"C:/PROGRA~1/R/R-33-L0/bin/x64/R" --no-site-file --no-enviro --no-save --no-restore \
--quiet CMD build "C:/users\tucp8394/documents/statfiles/censtat/general \
Stuff\PRESENTATIONS\R Packages\MyFirstPackage" --no-resave-data
* checking for file 'C:/users\tucp8394/documents/statfiles/censtat/general Stuff\PRESENTATIONS\R
  
```

Name	Size	Modified
.		
.Rbuildignore	47 B	Dec 13, 2017
.Rhistory	21.2 KB	Dec 17, 2017
data		
DESCRIPTION	423 B	Dec 13, 2017
inst		
man		
MyFirstPackage.Rproj	319 B	Dec 13, 2017
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R		
vignettes		

Releasing your package

When your submission fails

- Frustrating!
- Curt feedback, may feel insulting!
- Don't argue, breathe, have a cup of tea, cool down for a few days.
 - ▶ Everybody experiences this, even R-core members!
- Unless discussion merited:
 - ▶ Don't respond to mail directly!
 - ▶ Fix problems + make recommended changes
 - ▶ Change `cran-comments` to 'Resubmission' and list the changes.
- Example cran-comments:



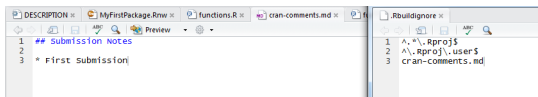
```
DESCRIPTION | MyFirstPackage.Rnw | functions.R | cran-comments.md | .Rbuildignore
1 ## Submission Notes
2
3 * First submission

1 ^\\.Rproj$
2 ^\\.Rproj\\.user$
3 cran-comments.md
```

Releasing your package

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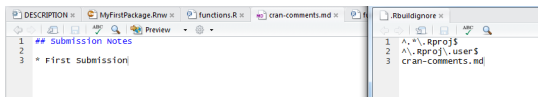
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```

Releasing your package

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- **Example cran-comments:**



The screenshot shows an RStudio window with two files open. The left pane shows 'cran-comments.md' with the following content:

```
1 ## Submission Notes
2
3 * First submission
```

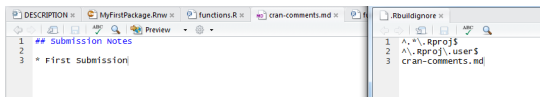
The right pane shows '.Rbuildignore' with the following content:

```
1 ^,\Rproj$
2 ^,\Rproj\.user$
3 cran-comments.md
```


Releasing your package

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```
DESCRIPTION | MyFirstPackage.Rnw | functions.R | cran-comments.md | .Rbuildignore
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1 ^\\..Rproj$
2 ^\\..Rproj\\.user$
3 cran-comments.md
```

Building/Checking/Installing/Releasing - Overview

- ➊ `document()` (If Step 2 is skipped)
- ➋ `check()`
- ➌ `install()` (installs package on your device)
 - ▶ If package includes vignette:
`install(build.vignettes=TRUE)`
- ➍ `release()`

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- S4 Classes, Generics and Methods

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S3 & S4 Objects

- Introduces structure and design
- Robust R code (validity checking)
- Functions respond differently to different input!
 - ▶ `plot`, `summary`, `print` (S3 Methods)
 - ▶ `ExpressionSet` (S4 Class)
 - ▶ **Note:** when using `@` instead of `$`, it's an S4 object!

Difference S3 & S4?

- S3
 - ▶ Quick & Easy!
 - ▶ Method only looks on type of *first* argument
- S4
 - ▶ More complex!
 - ▶ Method can look at types of *multiple* arguments.
 - ▶ Extra: check validity, convert objects,...

⇒ Short Example Introduction (Details in tutorials, last slide)

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⇒ **Short Example Introduction (Details in tutorials, last slide)**

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- S3 Classes, Generics and Methods
- S4 Classes, Generics and Methods

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```

S3.R
Source on Save
Run
Source

1 #####
2 ## S3 ##
3 #####
4
5
6 ## Examples ##
7
8 methods("summary")
9 # [1] summary.aov          summary.aovlist*      summary.aspell*       summary.check_packages_in_dir*
10 # [5] summary.connection   summary.data.frame    summary.Date          summary.default
11 # [9] summary.ecdf*        summary.factor        summary.glm           summary.infl*
12 # [13] summary.lm           summary.loess*        summary.manova        summary.matrix
13 # [17] summary.mlm*         summary.nls*         summary.packageStatus* summary.PDF_dictionary*
14 # [21] summary.PDF_Stream*  summary.POSIXct       summary.POSIXlt       summary.ppr*
15 # [25] summary.prcomp*      summary.princomp*     summary.proc_time     summary.srcfile
16 # [29] summary.srcref       summary.stepfun       summary.stl*          summary.table
17 # [33] summary.tukeysmopth*
18 methods(class="lm")
19 # [1] add1      alias      anova      case.names  coerce     confint     cooks.distance  deviance
20 # [9] dfbeta    dfbetas   drop1      dummy.coef effects     extractAIC  family          formula
21 # [17] hatvalues influence initialize kappa      labels      logLik      model.frame    model.matrix
22 # [25] nobs      plot      predict    print      proj       qr           residuals       rstandard
23 # [33] rstudent  show      simulate   slotsFromS3 summary    variable.names vcov
24
25

```

→ `methods()`

- ▶ Look on which classes a method works
- ▶ Look which methods exist for a class

S3 - Example

```
S3.R x
Source on Save
26
27 ## Make S3 class ##
28
29 CreateLunch <- function(food="sandwiches",drink="water"){
30
31   person <- list(food=food,drink=drink) # Person is a list class
32
33   class(person) <- "Lunch"
34   # or
35   # class(person) <- append(class(person),"Lunch")
36   return(person)
37 }
38
39 nolen <- CreateLunch()
40 nolen
41 # $food
42 # [1] "sandwiches"
43 #
44 # $drink
45 # [1] "water"
46 #
47 # attr(,"class")
48 # [1] "Lunch"
49
50
51 ## Extend existing method ##
52
53 summary.Lunch <- function(x){
54   cat("This person ate",x$food,"and drank",x$drink)
55 }
56
57 summary(nolen)
58 # This person ate sandwiches and drank water
59
```

```

62
63 ## Create a new S3 Method ##
64
65 # Step 1 - Create a Generic (default)
66 changelunch <- function(Lunchobject,newFood,newDrink,...){
67   print("we start at the base Generic")
68   useMethod("changelunch",Lunchobject)
69   print("this is never executed!")
70 }
71
72
73 # Step 2 (optional) - A default execution (for example: if the input is not what you expect it to be)
74 changelunch.default <- function(Lunchobject,newFood,newDrink,...){
75   print("what happened? How did I get here?")
76   return(Lunchobject)
77 }
78
79 # Step 3 - Execute method on your class
80 changelunch.Lunch <- function(Lunchobject,newFood,newDrink){
81   print("This person changed his mind what to eat and drink!")
82   Lunchobject$food <- newFood
83   Lunchobject$drink <- newDrink
84   return(Lunchobject)
85 }
86
87
88 Nolen <- changelunch(Nolen,newFood="cake",newDrink="coffee")
89 # [1] "we start at the base Generic"
90 # [1] "This person changed his mind what to eat and drink!"
91
92 Nolen
93 # $food
94 # [1] "cake"
95
96 # $drink
97 # [1] "coffee"
98
99 attr(,"class")
100 # [1] "Lunch"
101 summary(Nolen)
102 # This person ate cake and drank coffee
103
104
105 test <- 1:10
106 test <- changelunch(test,newFood="cake",newDrink="coffee")
107 # [1] "we start at the base Generic"
108 # [1] "what happened? How did I get here?"
109 test
110 # [1] 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
111

```

```

111
112
113 ## Inheritance ##
114 # General Idea: go more specialised
115 # Here: Toy Example
116
117 class(Nolen)
118 # [1] "Lunch"
119 class(Nolen) <- append(class(Nolen),"data.frame")
120 class(Nolen)
121 # [1] "Lunch"      "data.frame"
122 summary(Nolen)
123 # This person ate cake and drank coffee
124 class(Nolen) <- c("data.frame","Lunch")
125 summary(Nolen)
126 # food      drink
127 # Length:1   Length:1
128 # Class :character  Class :character
129 # Mode :character   Mode :character
130

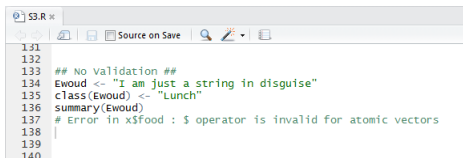
```

- `class` attribute can be a vector
- R will look for a method for each element in turn until it finds one
- Use `NextMethod()` to call the next method in the inheritance.
- *Note:*
 - ▶ Inheritance not used much
 - ▶ Statisticians extend by generalization, not specialization

S3 - Problems

Simple and powerful system... BUT

- Not a real class system, more set of naming conventions
- Classes attached to simple attributes
- Method dispatch looks at **one** (often first) argument!
- No validation if objects are valid for a certain class!

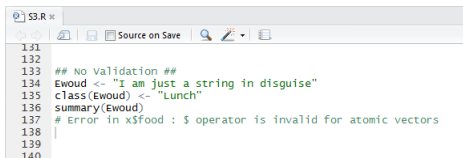


```
131  
132  
133 ## No Validation ##  
134 Ewoud <- "I am just a string in disguise"  
135 class(Ewoud) <- "Lunch"  
136 summary(Ewoud)  
137 # Error in x$food : $ operator is invalid for atomic vectors  
138  
139  
140
```

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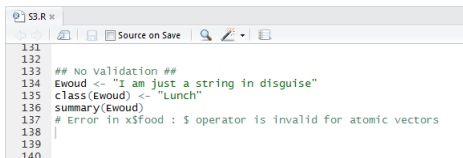


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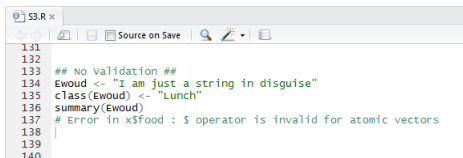


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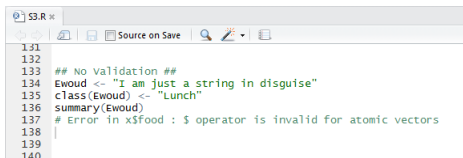


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Outline

1 Package Structure

- Outline
- DESCRIPTION
- Depends/Imports
- NAMESPACE
- Optional folders/files

2 Documentation

3 Building, Checking, Releasing your package

- Building/Checking
- Installing
- Releasing

4 S3 & S4 Objects

- S3 Classes, Generics and Methods
- S4 Classes, Generics and Methods

5 Links/Tutorials/Books

S4

Access Registry / Find Methods & Classes

- `showClass()`
- `showMethods()`
- `getMethod()`
- `selectMethod()`
- `existsMethod()`, `hasMethod()`
- `removeClass()`, `removeMethod()`,...

S4 - Example

```
S3.R x S4.R x
Source on Save Run Source
1 #####
2 ## S4 ##
3 #####
4
5 ## Examples ##
6
7
8 library(Biobase)
9 showClass("ExpressionSet")
10 # Class "ExpressionSet" [package "Biobase"]
11 #
12 # Slots:
13 #
14 #   Name:      experimentData      assayData      phenoData      featureData      annotation      protocolData
15 #   Class:     MIAME                AssayData      AnnotatedDataFrame AnnotatedDataFrame character      AnnotatedDataFrame
16 #
17 #   Name:      .__classversion__
18 #   Class:     Versions
19 #
20 # Extends:
21 #   Class "eSet", directly
22 #   Class "versionedBiobase", by class "eSet", distance 2
23 #   Class "versioned", by class "eSet", distance 3
24
```

S4 - Example

```
S3.R x S4.R x
Source on Save
20
27 ## Make S4 Class ##
28
29
30 FoodOrderClass <- setClass(
31   # Set the name for the class
32   class="FoodOrder",
33
34   # Define the slots
35   slots = c(
36     food = "character",
37     number = "numeric"
38   ),
39
40   # Set the default values for the slots. (optional)
41   prototype=list(
42     food = "sandwich",
43     number = 10
44   ),
45
46   # Make a function that can test to see if the data is consistent.
47   # This is not called if you have an initialize function defined!
48   validity=function(object)
49   {
50     food_available <- c("sandwich","salad","salmon","mozzarella","tomato")
51
52     if(!all(object@food %in% food_available)){
53       return("Not all ordered food is available!")
54     }
55
56     if(length(object@food)!=length(object@number)){
57       return("Not all food items have an associated number!")
58     }
59
60     return(TRUE)
61   }
62 )
63
```

S4 - Example

```
S3.R x S4.R x
Source on Save
63
64 # Define it with the function
65 Nolen <- FoodOrderClass(food=c("sandwich","salmon"),number=c(10,25))
66 Nolen
67 # An object of class "FoodOrder"
68 # Slot "food":
69 # [1] "sandwich" "salmon"
70 #
71 # Slot "number":
72 # [1] 10 25
73 Nolen@food
74 # [1] "sandwich" "salmon"
75
76 # Or define it with new() function
77 Ewoud <- new("FoodOrder",food=c("sandwich","mozzarella","tomato"),number=c(10,15,5))
78 Ewoud
79 # An object of class "FoodOrder"
80 # Slot "food":
81 # [1] "sandwich" "mozzarella" "tomato"
82 #
83 # Slot "number":
84 # [1] 10 15 5
85
86
87 # validity Checking:
88 test <- FoodOrderClass(food=c(1,2,3),number=c(1,2,3))
89 # Error in validobject(object) :
90 # invalid class "FoodOrder" object: invalid object for slot "food" in class "FoodOrder":
91 # got class "numeric", should be or extend class "character"
92 test <- FoodOrderClass(food=c("sandwich","beer"),number=c(1,2))
93 # Error in validobject(object) :
94 # invalid class "FoodOrder" object: Not all ordered food is available!
95
```

```

~/StatFiles/CenStat/General Stuff/PRESENTATIONS/R Packages/MyFirstPackage - RStudio
File Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools Help
Go to file/function Addins
S3.R x S4.R x
Source on Save
96
97 ## Make S4 Method ##
98
99
100 # Make the generic (This is skipped if you extend existing method, e.g. pData() )
101 setGeneric(name="ComputePrice",
102           def=function(orderObject,discount=0)
103           {
104             standardGeneric("ComputePrice")
105           }
106 )
107
108 # Set a method for the new generic
109 setMethod(f="ComputePrice",
110          signature=c("FoodOrder","numeric"),
111          definition=function(orderObject,discount=0)
112          {
113
114             food_prices <- c(sandwich=1.75,salad=1.25,salmon=2.25,mozarella=1.5,tomato=0.75)
115             price <- 0
116             for(i in 1:length(orderObject@food)){
117               price <- price + food_prices[orderObject@food[i]]*orderObject@number[i]
118             }
119             price <- round((1-discount)*price,2)
120             names(price) <- NULL
121
122             cat("Total Price of Food Order:",price,"euro")
123             return(price)
124           }
125 )
126
127
128
129 price <- ComputePrice(Nolan,discount=0.1)
130 # Total Price of Food Order: 66.38 euro
131 price
132 # [1] 66.38
133

```

Other S4 Options

- Multiple Dispatch - Special Signatures
 - ▶ ANY (Any class, like S3 default)
 - ▶ MISSING
- Making new classes which include existing classes
- `is(object, "class")` tests whether `object` inherits from `class`
- `as(object, "class")`
- Object Conversion (`setAs()`)
- Class Inheritance
- Group generics/methods
- Replacement methods
- Calling 'next' method
- Class unions

S4

S4 Problems

- Documentation/Reference material
- Slower than S3

Examples

- CRAN: `biclust`, `Matrix`, `lme4`,...
- Bioconductor: `Biobase`, `DESeq`,...

Namespace

- Import functions from `methods` R package

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Other Topics

What's more?

- Unit Tests
 - ▶ `testthat` R package
- Including compiled code from C, Python, Java,...
- Demos
- External Data
- Creating/Using Environments in your package
 - ▶ Global variables not allowed
 - ▶ Make variables in package environment
- Using repositories:
 - ▶ Git
 - ▶ GitHub
 - ▶ R-Forge
- ...

Reference Material

- *'R Packages'*, Hadley Wickham
(<http://r-pkgs.had.co.nz/>)
 - ▶ e.g. Namespace explanation
- *'Writing R Extensions'*, in R -> help -> manuals
(Extensive, but difficult!)
- Roxygen2 Introduction,
<https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/roxygen2/vignettes/roxygen2.html>
- <https://www.r-bloggers.com/>
- <http://stackoverflow.com/>
- **S3/S4**
 - ▶ 2 presentations in doc/S3_S4/ folder
 - ▶ <http://www.cyclismo.org/tutorial/R/s3Classes.html>
 - ▶ <http://www.cyclismo.org/tutorial/R/s4Classes.html>