

# Introduction to Computational Fluid Dynamics using OpenFOAM and Octave

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(Session-9)

*Instructions: Mon, Wed, Thu (3:30PM-4:30PM IST)  
Query session: Sundays 8:30AM-9:00AM IST*

# Quick Recap

# What Did We Discuss?

## Rate of Convergence



$$\left(\frac{d\rho}{dx}\right)_i \approx \frac{\rho(x_{i+1}) - \rho(x_i)}{\Delta x_i} + O(\Delta x_i)$$

$\Delta x$	Error	Rate of convergence
0.1	0.16	-
0.05	0.0775	1.04
0.025	0.038125	1.02

$$\left(\frac{d\rho}{dx}\right)_i \approx \frac{\rho(x_{i+1}) - \rho(x_{i-1}))}{2\Delta x_i} + O(\Delta x_i^2)$$

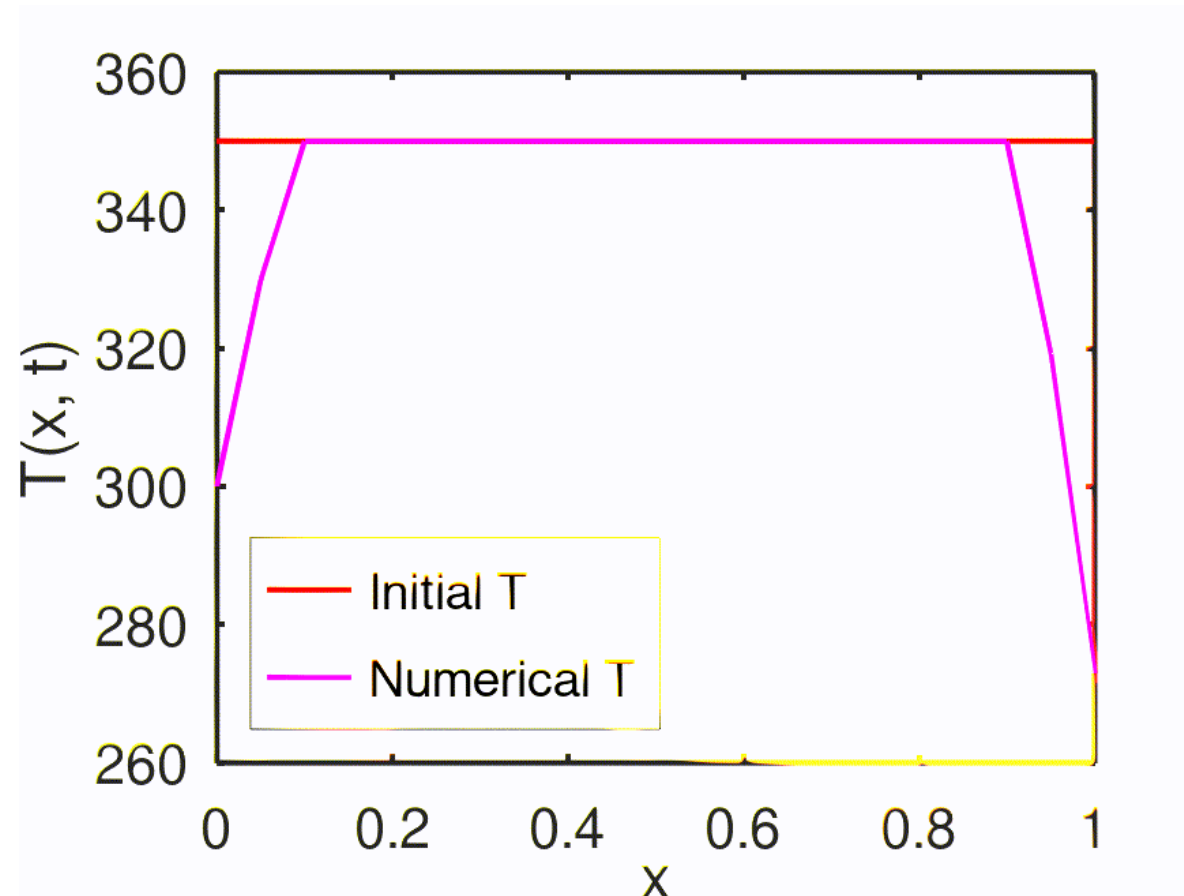
$\Delta x$	Error	Rate of convergence
0.1	0.01	-
0.05	0.0025	2
0.025	0.000625	2

# Current Session

# Overview

- Numerical Solution to Diffusion Equation
- Introduction to C++ for OpenFOAM (contd.)

# Numerical Solution to Diffusion Equation



# Numerical Solution to Diffusion Equation

$$\frac{\partial T}{\partial t} = \alpha \frac{\partial^2 T}{\partial x^2}$$

$$\frac{T_i^{n+1} - T_i^n}{\Delta t} = \alpha \left( \frac{\partial^2 T}{\partial x^2} \right)_i^n$$

$$\left( \frac{d^2 T}{dx^2} \right)_i = \frac{T(x_{i+1}) - 2T(x_i) + T(x_{i-1}))}{\Delta x_i^2} + o(\Delta x_i^2)$$

$$\frac{T_i^{n+1} - T_i^n}{\Delta t} = \alpha \frac{T_{i+1}^n - 2T_i^n + T_{i-1}^n}{\Delta x^2}$$

$$T_i^{n+1} = T_i^n + \Delta t \alpha \frac{T_{i+1}^n - 2T_i^n + T_{i-1}^n}{\Delta x^2}$$

*a9\_solve\_diffusion.m*

# Introduction to C++ for OpenFOAM

*b9\_roc.cpp*



# Next Session

- Finite volume method to solve diffusion equation in OpenFOAM
- Introduction to C++ for OpenFOAM (Contd.)

Thank you