

Pseudo random generator

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Let us show that for any one way function f and its hardcore predicate B . $G_{BM} : \{0,1\}^n \rightarrow \{0,1\}^m$ is a pseudo Random function that is defined as follows:
for seed s .

for $i=1$ to m
 $h_i = B(s)$
 $s = f(s)$

1.) The order of bits does not matter G_{BM} is PRNG then G_{BM} reversed is also PRNG : G_{BM}^R

Now suppose that we have a PPTM Algorithm A such that

$$\Pr(A(G_{BM}^R(s))_{1..i} = G_{BM}^R(s)_{i+1}) \geq \frac{1}{2} + \epsilon$$

\therefore Now if this is true we can say that

Algo A' is such that given $z = f(y)$ where $y = f^{m-1}(s)$

Then

$$G_{BM}^R(s)_{1..i} = [B(f^m(s)), B(f^{m-1}(s)), \dots, B(f^{m-i+1}(s))]$$
$$= [B(f^i(y)), \dots, B(y)]$$

Then for a z we output

$$\therefore A([B(f^{i-1}(z)), \dots, B(z)])$$

Thus

$$\Pr[A'(f(y)) = B(y) \mid y \in \{0,1\}^n] \geq \frac{1}{2} + \epsilon$$

This is because of the fact that f is permutation

hence The distribution of

$$\{T_z \mid y \in \{0,1\}^n, z = f(y)\}$$

$$\text{same as } \{G_{BM}^R(s)_{1..i} \mid s \in \{0,1\}^n\}$$

Thus for our case G is defined as

for $i \in 1 \dots m$ and seed s

$$\rightarrow h_i = \text{msb}(s)$$

$$\rightarrow s = g^s \text{ mod } p$$

This construction is valid PRNG

solving which means solving discrete log