

# Investigate\_a\_Dataset

April 3, 2019

## 1 Inverstigating a dataset - No Show Appointments - kaggle2 , may/2016

### 1.0.1 Introductions :

Questions we are trying to answer :

- what is the overall appointment show-up vs. no show-up rate
- what are the most feature that matter the most of ('Age', 'being alcoholic', 'Having an SMS', 'Gender', 'Scholarship'), to make the patient make it to his appiontment?

### 1.0.2 importing the libraries that we gonna use in our inverstigation

```
In [22]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
% matplotlib inline
```

## Data Wrangling

In this section of the report, I will load in the data, check for cleanliness, and then trim and clean your dataset for analysis.

### 1.0.3 General Properties:

```
In [23]: # Load the data.
# df = Data Frame.
df = pd.read_csv('noshowappointments-kaggle2-may-2016.csv')
```

### 1.0.4 Show summary of the data:

```
In [24]: df.describe()
```

```
Out[24]:
```

	PatientId	AppointmentID	Age	Scholarship	\
count	1.105270e+05	1.105270e+05	110527.000000	110527.000000	
mean	1.474963e+14	5.675305e+06	37.088874	0.098266	

std	2.560949e+14	7.129575e+04	23.110205	0.297675
min	3.921784e+04	5.030230e+06	-1.000000	0.000000
25%	4.172614e+12	5.640286e+06	18.000000	0.000000
50%	3.173184e+13	5.680573e+06	37.000000	0.000000
75%	9.439172e+13	5.725524e+06	55.000000	0.000000
max	9.999816e+14	5.790484e+06	115.000000	1.000000

	Hipertension	Diabetes	Alcoholism	Handcap \
count	110527.000000	110527.000000	110527.000000	110527.000000
mean	0.197246	0.071865	0.030400	0.022248
std	0.397921	0.258265	0.171686	0.161543
min	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
25%	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
50%	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
75%	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
max	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	4.000000

	SMS_received
count	110527.000000
mean	0.321026
std	0.466873
min	0.000000
25%	0.000000
50%	0.000000
75%	1.000000
max	1.000000

## Check null values

```
In [25]: pd.isna(df).sum()
```

```
Out[25]: PatientId      0
AppointmentID    0
Gender           0
ScheduledDay     0
AppointmentDay   0
Age              0
Neighbourhood    0
Scholarship      0
Hipertension     0
Diabetes         0
Alcoholism       0
Handcap          0
SMS_received     0
No-show         0
dtype: int64
```

### 1.0.5 \*There no null values\*

### 1.0.6 Show some of the data:

```
In [26]: df.head()
```

```
Out[26]:
```

	PatientId	AppointmentID	Gender	ScheduledDay	\
0	2.987250e+13	5642903	F	2016-04-29T18:38:08Z	
1	5.589978e+14	5642503	M	2016-04-29T16:08:27Z	
2	4.262962e+12	5642549	F	2016-04-29T16:19:04Z	
3	8.679512e+11	5642828	F	2016-04-29T17:29:31Z	
4	8.841186e+12	5642494	F	2016-04-29T16:07:23Z	

	AppointmentDay	Age	Neighbourhood	Scholarship	Hipertension	\
0	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	62	JARDIM DA PENHA	0	1	
1	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	56	JARDIM DA PENHA	0	0	
2	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	62	MATA DA PRAIA	0	0	
3	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	8	PONTAL DE CAMBURI	0	0	
4	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	56	JARDIM DA PENHA	0	1	

	Diabetes	Alcoholism	Handcap	SMS_received	No-show
0	0	0	0	0	No
1	0	0	0	0	No
2	0	0	0	0	No
3	0	0	0	0	No
4	1	0	0	0	No

### 1.0.7 Looking for Data need to be cleaned

```
In [27]: df.info()
```

```
# check if dplicates in the data
print("Num of duplicated : ", + sum(df.duplicated()))

#check the age if it is '- number' or = 0
df[df["Age"] <= 0]
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 110527 entries, 0 to 110526
Data columns (total 14 columns):
PatientId      110527 non-null float64
AppointmentID  110527 non-null int64
Gender         110527 non-null object
ScheduledDay   110527 non-null object
AppointmentDay 110527 non-null object
Age           110527 non-null int64
Neighbourhood  110527 non-null object
Scholarship    110527 non-null int64
Hipertension   110527 non-null int64
```

```

Diabetes          110527 non-null int64
Alcoholism        110527 non-null int64
Handcap           110527 non-null int64
SMS_received      110527 non-null int64
No-show           110527 non-null object
dtypes: float64(1), int64(8), object(5)
memory usage: 11.8+ MB
Num of duplicated : 0

```

```

Out[27]:
      PatientId  AppointmentID  Gender  ScheduledDay  \
59      7.184428e+13      5638545      F  2016-04-29T08:08:43Z
63      2.366233e+14      5628286      M  2016-04-27T10:46:12Z
64      1.885174e+14      5616082      M  2016-04-25T13:28:21Z
65      2.718818e+14      5628321      M  2016-04-27T10:48:50Z
67      8.647128e+13      5639264      F  2016-04-29T08:53:02Z
89      4.314932e+14      5640380      M  2016-04-29T10:37:02Z
101     6.822847e+13      5642813      M  2016-04-29T17:24:19Z
104     3.326985e+12      5632495      F  2016-04-28T08:04:48Z
132     8.468587e+14      5560742      M  2016-04-08T09:29:23Z
150     5.392419e+10      5641476      M  2016-04-29T13:43:34Z
188     1.883366e+14      5640933      M  2016-04-29T11:44:49Z
192     1.165338e+12      5640561      M  2016-04-29T10:57:14Z
193     2.379698e+11      5532452      F  2016-03-31T11:14:57Z
194     4.442538e+11      5539566      M  2016-04-01T15:17:10Z
250     2.942723e+14      5640181      M  2016-04-29T10:13:35Z
256     8.599713e+10      5629906      F  2016-04-27T14:19:02Z
266     1.198173e+13      5639237      M  2016-04-29T08:50:09Z
292     4.645238e+13      5642766      F  2016-04-29T17:06:22Z
305     9.794819e+11      5638226      F  2016-04-29T07:49:54Z
306     2.648746e+11      5638370      M  2016-04-29T07:58:15Z
310     3.732371e+14      5639056      M  2016-04-29T08:40:58Z
358     7.349270e+14      5531831      F  2016-03-31T10:07:18Z
359     7.975283e+11      5551583      M  2016-04-06T14:20:30Z
366     3.499167e+14      5531933      F  2016-03-31T10:14:54Z
377     9.123627e+11      5522585      M  2016-03-29T14:39:32Z
434     9.625417e+14      5533985      F  2016-03-31T15:01:12Z
524     5.815365e+13      5488633      M  2016-03-18T10:35:28Z
525     4.239228e+13      5537936      F  2016-04-01T10:53:45Z
526     8.574376e+12      5639659      M  2016-04-29T09:22:07Z
565     5.569896e+14      5591488      F  2016-04-15T17:39:38Z
...      ...      ...      ...      ...
109629  3.689222e+13      5660428      F  2016-05-04T16:30:06Z
109633  3.689222e+13      5660427      F  2016-05-04T16:30:06Z
109646  5.941811e+13      5659194      M  2016-05-04T13:21:32Z
109647  5.635258e+13      5691391      M  2016-05-12T12:35:04Z
109649  5.941811e+13      5659193      M  2016-05-04T13:21:32Z
109650  5.635258e+13      5691390      M  2016-05-12T12:35:04Z

```

109830	6.931429e+11	5739239	F	2016-05-25T13:07:38Z
109847	9.174483e+11	5685977	M	2016-05-11T11:33:48Z
109848	5.853540e+12	5707361	M	2016-05-17T09:32:32Z
109852	1.663316e+13	5731578	F	2016-05-24T10:14:26Z
110231	1.731548e+14	5634706	M	2016-04-28T11:32:00Z
110235	3.279373e+14	5634274	M	2016-04-28T10:40:49Z
110236	1.174717e+13	5669996	M	2016-05-06T12:31:22Z
110299	5.944513e+10	5746323	F	2016-05-30T13:47:40Z
110313	8.535734e+12	5600209	F	2016-04-19T10:09:05Z
110319	4.524190e+11	5640301	F	2016-04-29T10:28:16Z
110320	3.459268e+13	5675103	M	2016-05-09T13:02:20Z
110321	1.388630e+11	5338643	M	2016-02-11T16:14:32Z
110331	2.739486e+13	5392089	F	2016-02-24T15:33:08Z
110334	1.174717e+13	5756343	M	2016-06-01T08:12:55Z
110335	3.747953e+11	5338761	M	2016-02-11T16:39:26Z
110339	3.731746e+12	5584042	M	2016-04-14T13:01:21Z
110341	4.696832e+12	5713894	M	2016-05-18T10:55:00Z
110342	3.147163e+11	5776749	M	2016-06-06T11:48:00Z
110343	1.759439e+12	5690822	F	2016-05-12T10:43:50Z
110345	1.473952e+14	5702537	F	2016-05-16T12:30:58Z
110346	5.577525e+12	5777724	M	2016-06-06T14:22:34Z
110454	6.142460e+11	5772400	F	2016-06-03T15:18:44Z
110460	4.321846e+13	5769545	F	2016-06-03T08:56:51Z
110507	4.769462e+14	5786918	F	2016-06-08T09:04:18Z

	AppointmentDay	Age	Neighbourhood	Scholarship	\
59	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	CONQUISTA	0	
63	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	SÃO BENEDITO	0	
64	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	ILHA DAS CAIEIRAS	0	
65	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	CONQUISTA	0	
67	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	NOVA PALESTINA	0	
89	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	MONTE BELO	0	
101	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	BONFIM	0	
104	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	SANTO ANTÔNIO	0	
132	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	PRAIA DO SUÁ	0	
150	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	ITARARÉ	0	
188	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	NOVA PALESTINA	0	
192	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	CONQUISTA	0	
193	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	NOVA PALESTINA	0	
194	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	REDENÇÃO	0	
250	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	CARATOÍRA	0	
256	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	ARIOVALDO FAVALESSA	0	
266	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	MARIA ORTIZ	0	
292	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	GURIGICA	0	
305	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	JOANA D'ARC	0	
306	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	SANTA MARTHA	0	
310	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	SANTA MARTHA	0	
358	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	CONSOLAÇÃO	0	

359	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	CONSOLAÇÃO	0
366	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	CONSOLAÇÃO	0
377	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	DA PENHA	0
434	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	MORADA DE CAMBURI	0
524	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	ITARARÉ	0
525	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	ITARARÉ	0
526	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	ITARARÉ	0
565	2016-04-29T00:00:00Z	0	SANTA LUÍZA	0
...	...	...	...	...
109629	2016-06-01T00:00:00Z	0	ROMÃO	0
109633	2016-06-01T00:00:00Z	0	ROMÃO	0
109646	2016-06-01T00:00:00Z	0	FORTE SÃO JOÃO	0
109647	2016-06-08T00:00:00Z	0	FORTE SÃO JOÃO	0
109649	2016-06-01T00:00:00Z	0	FORTE SÃO JOÃO	0
109650	2016-06-08T00:00:00Z	0	FORTE SÃO JOÃO	0
109830	2016-06-02T00:00:00Z	0	SÃO BENEDITO	0
109847	2016-06-02T00:00:00Z	0	NOVA PALESTINA	0
109848	2016-06-02T00:00:00Z	0	RESISTÊNCIA	0
109852	2016-06-02T00:00:00Z	0	RESISTÊNCIA	0
110231	2016-06-01T00:00:00Z	0	RESISTÊNCIA	0
110235	2016-06-01T00:00:00Z	0	RESISTÊNCIA	0
110236	2016-06-08T00:00:00Z	0	RESISTÊNCIA	0
110299	2016-06-07T00:00:00Z	0	RESISTÊNCIA	0
110313	2016-06-06T00:00:00Z	0	RESISTÊNCIA	0
110319	2016-06-06T00:00:00Z	0	RESISTÊNCIA	0
110320	2016-06-06T00:00:00Z	0	RESISTÊNCIA	0
110321	2016-06-01T00:00:00Z	0	RESISTÊNCIA	0
110331	2016-06-01T00:00:00Z	0	RESISTÊNCIA	0
110334	2016-06-01T00:00:00Z	0	RESISTÊNCIA	0
110335	2016-06-01T00:00:00Z	0	RESISTÊNCIA	0
110339	2016-06-01T00:00:00Z	0	RESISTÊNCIA	0
110341	2016-06-01T00:00:00Z	0	RESISTÊNCIA	0
110342	2016-06-08T00:00:00Z	0	RESISTÊNCIA	0
110343	2016-06-01T00:00:00Z	0	RESISTÊNCIA	0
110345	2016-06-01T00:00:00Z	0	RESISTÊNCIA	0
110346	2016-06-08T00:00:00Z	0	RESISTÊNCIA	0
110454	2016-06-03T00:00:00Z	0	RESISTÊNCIA	0
110460	2016-06-03T00:00:00Z	0	RESISTÊNCIA	0
110507	2016-06-08T00:00:00Z	0	MARIA ORTIZ	0

	Hipertension	Diabetes	Alcoholism	Handcap	SMS_received	No-show
59	0	0	0	0	0	No
63	0	0	0	0	0	No
64	0	0	0	0	1	No
65	0	0	0	0	0	No
67	0	0	0	0	0	No
89	0	0	0	0	0	No
101	0	0	0	0	0	No

104	0	0	0	0	0	Yes
132	0	0	0	0	1	Yes
150	0	0	0	0	0	No
188	0	0	0	0	0	No
192	0	0	0	0	0	No
193	0	0	0	0	1	No
194	0	0	0	0	0	No
250	0	0	0	0	0	Yes
256	0	0	0	0	0	Yes
266	0	0	0	0	0	No
292	0	0	0	0	0	No
305	0	0	0	0	0	No
306	0	0	0	0	0	No
310	0	0	0	0	0	No
358	0	0	0	0	0	Yes
359	0	0	0	0	0	No
366	0	0	0	0	1	Yes
377	0	0	0	0	1	No
434	0	0	0	0	1	Yes
524	0	0	0	0	1	No
525	0	0	0	0	1	Yes
526	0	0	0	0	0	No
565	0	0	0	0	1	No
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
109629	0	0	0	0	0	Yes
109633	0	0	0	0	1	Yes
109646	0	0	0	0	0	No
109647	0	0	0	0	0	Yes
109649	0	0	0	0	0	No
109650	0	0	0	0	0	Yes
109830	0	0	0	0	0	Yes
109847	0	0	0	0	1	Yes
109848	0	0	0	0	0	No
109852	0	0	0	0	0	No
110231	0	0	0	0	0	No
110235	0	0	0	0	0	Yes
110236	0	0	0	0	1	No
110299	0	0	0	0	1	Yes
110313	0	0	0	0	1	No
110319	0	0	0	0	1	No
110320	0	0	0	0	1	No
110321	0	0	0	0	1	No
110331	0	0	0	0	1	Yes
110334	0	0	0	0	0	No
110335	0	0	0	0	1	No
110339	0	0	0	0	1	Yes
110341	0	0	0	0	1	No
110342	0	0	0	0	0	No

110343	0	0	0	0	1	No
110345	0	0	0	0	0	No
110346	0	0	0	0	0	No
110454	0	0	0	0	0	No
110460	0	0	0	0	0	No
110507	0	0	0	0	0	No

[3540 rows x 14 columns]

## 1.0.8 Data Cleaning!

### Fixing typos in data columns

```
In [28]: # rename = Rename function
df.rename(columns = {'Hipertension': 'Hypertension',
                    'Handcap': 'Handicap', 'No-show': 'No_show'}, inplace = True)
```

### converting some columns that has date to a datetime datatype

```
In [29]: # converting datatype to datetime
df['ScheduledDay'] = pd.to_datetime(df['ScheduledDay'])
df['AppointmentDay'] = pd.to_datetime(df['AppointmentDay'])
```

### fixing the ages column that <0 by taking the mean of all ages.

```
In [35]: # we fix any age has 0 or less values because it's not make sense to have those values
# in the data (there is no patient has the exactly the age 0 or less)
mean_ages = df['Age'].mean()
df[df['Age'] <= 0] = mean_ages
```

## 1.0.9 convert no show data to 0 and 1 instead of 'Yes' and 'No'

```
In [36]: df.No_show[df['No_show'] == 'Yes'] = '1'
df.No_show[df['No_show'] == 'No'] = '0'
df['No_show'] = pd.to_numeric(df['No_show'])
```

/opt/conda/lib/python3.6/site-packages/ipykernel\_launcher.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:  
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: <http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/indexing.html#>

"""Entry point for launching an IPython kernel.

/opt/conda/lib/python3.6/site-packages/ipykernel\_launcher.py:2: SettingWithCopyWarning:  
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: <http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/indexing.html#>



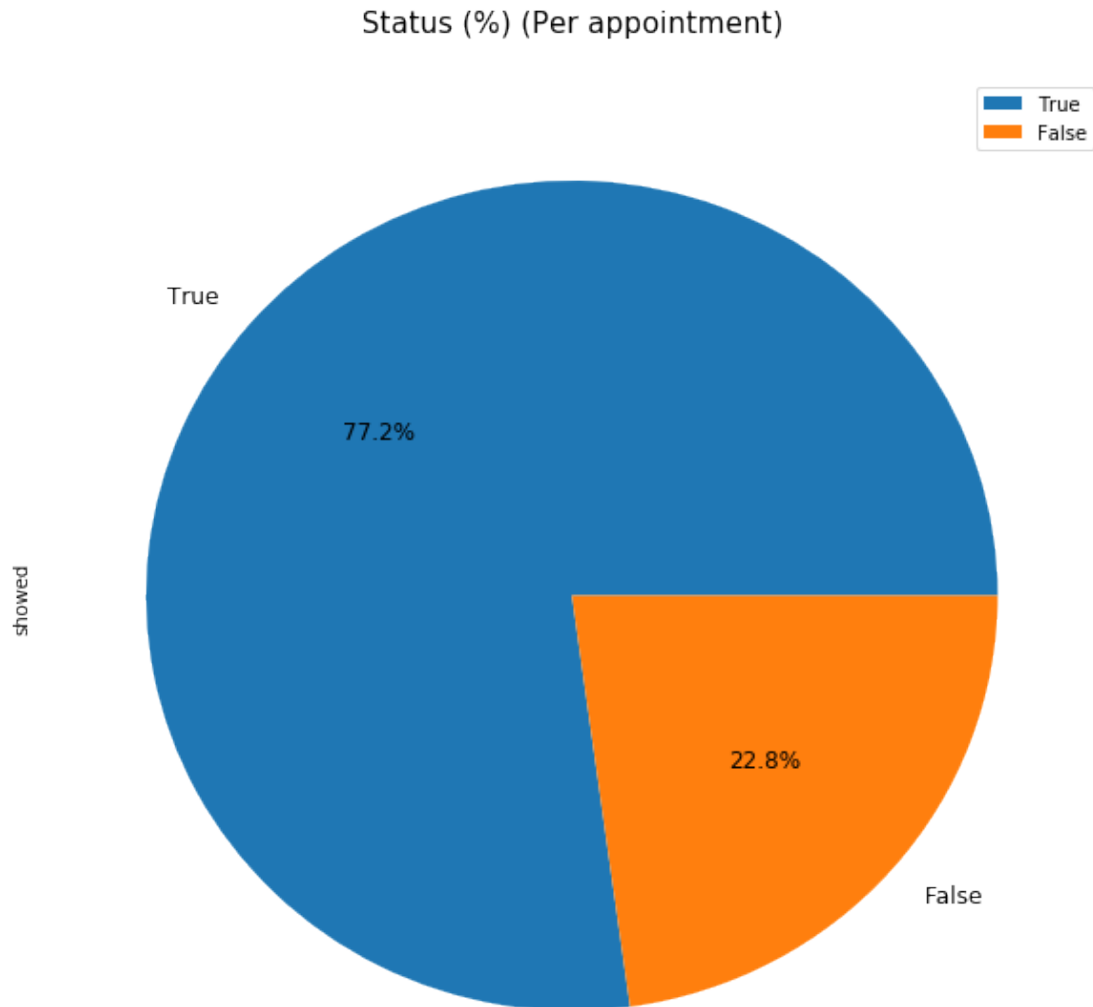
```
In [37]: # create a mask for people who came
showed = df['No_show'] == 0
not_showed = df['No_show'] == 1
df['showed'] = showed
df['not_showed'] = not_showed
```

## Exploratory Data Analysis

#### 1.0.10 1- (what is the overall appointment show-up vs. no show-up rate?)

```
In [38]: allP = df['showed'].value_counts()
print(allP[1] / allP.sum() * 100)
pieChart = allP.plot.pie(figsize=(10,10), autopct='%1.1f%%', fontsize = 12);
pieChart.set_title("Status" + ' (%) (Per appointment)\n', fontsize = 15);
plt.legend();
```

77.1820460159



**1.0.11 2- (what are the most feature that matter the most of ('Age', 'being alcoholic','Having an SMS', 'Gender', 'Scholarship'), to make the patient make it to his appiontment?)**

In [39]: `df.head()`

```
Out[39]:
```

	PatientId	AppointmentID	Gender	ScheduledDay \
0	2.987250e+13	5642903.0	F	2016-04-29 18:38:08
1	5.589978e+14	5642503.0	M	2016-04-29 16:08:27
2	4.262962e+12	5642549.0	F	2016-04-29 16:19:04
3	8.679512e+11	5642828.0	F	2016-04-29 17:29:31
4	8.841186e+12	5642494.0	F	2016-04-29 16:07:23

	AppointmentDay	Age	Neighbourhood	Scholarship	Hypertension \
--	----------------	-----	---------------	-------------	----------------

0	2016-04-29 00:00:00	62.0	JARDIM DA PENHA	0.0	1.0
1	2016-04-29 00:00:00	56.0	JARDIM DA PENHA	0.0	0.0
2	2016-04-29 00:00:00	62.0	MATA DA PRAIA	0.0	0.0
3	2016-04-29 00:00:00	8.0	PONTAL DE CAMBURI	0.0	0.0
4	2016-04-29 00:00:00	56.0	JARDIM DA PENHA	0.0	1.0

	Diabetes	Alcoholism	Handicap	SMS_received	No_show	showed	not_showed
0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	True	False
1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	True	False
2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	True	False
3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	True	False
4	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	True	False

**print the average age of people who show up.**

```
In [40]: df.Age[showed].mean()
```

```
Out[40]: 39.075187264820002
```

**print the average age of people not show up**

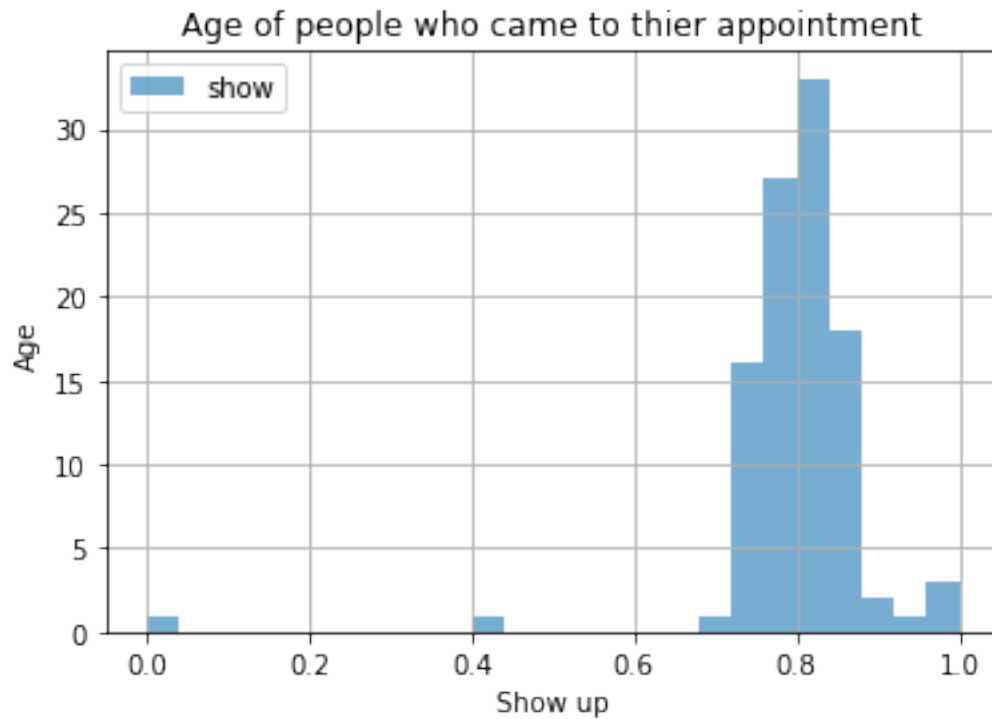
```
In [41]: df.Age[not_showed].mean()
```

```
Out[41]: 35.329151291512915
```

histogram to show the relation between the (age,alcoholic people, SMS recievers, Gender, Scholarship) and the people who show up.

```
In [42]: df.groupby('Age')['showed'].mean().hist(alpha=0.6,bins=25,label='show');
plt.xlabel("Show up")
plt.ylabel("Age")
plt.title("Age of people who came to thier appointment")
plt.legend()
```

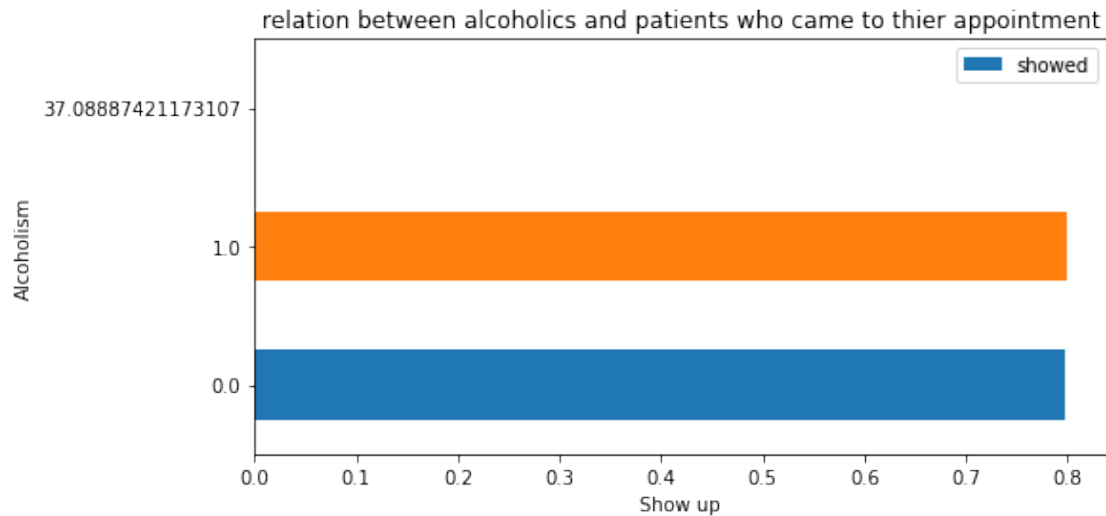
```
Out[42]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x7fe08b2e36d8>
```



```
In [44]: print(df.groupby('Alcoholism')['showed'].mean())
          df.groupby('Alcoholism')['showed'].mean().plot(kind='barh',figsize=(8,4));
          plt.xlabel("Show up")
          plt.ylabel("Alcoholism")
          plt.title("relation between alcoholics and patients who came to thier appointment")
          plt.legend()
```

```
Alcoholism
0.000000    0.797321
1.000000    0.798512
37.088874    0.000000
Name: showed, dtype: float64
```

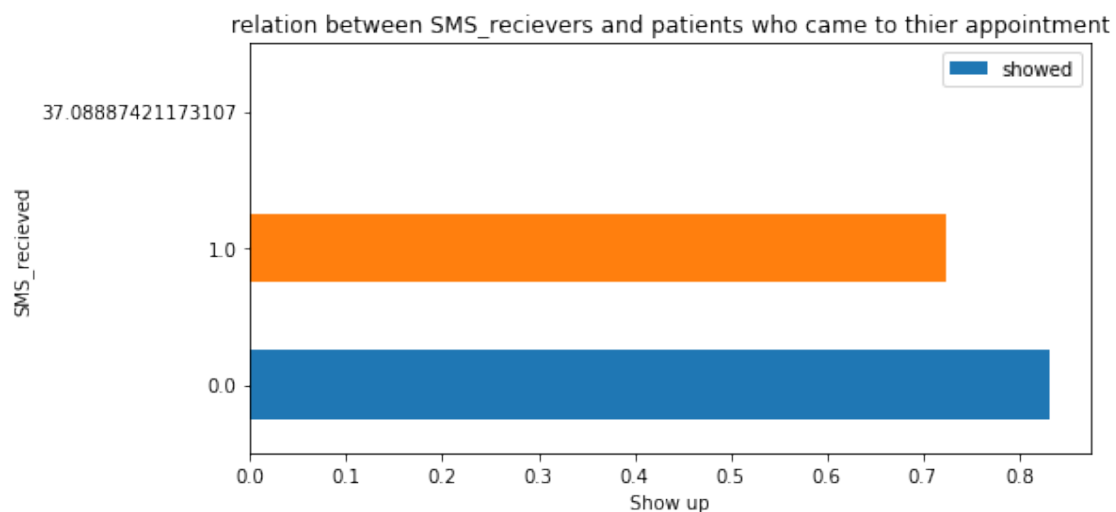
```
Out[44]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x7fe08b17c860>
```



```
In [45]: print(df.groupby('SMS_received')['showed'].mean())
df.groupby('SMS_received')['showed'].mean().plot(kind='barh',figsize=(8,4));
plt.xlabel("Show up")
plt.ylabel("SMS_recieved")
plt.title("relation between SMS_recievers and patients who came to thier appointment")
plt.legend()
```

```
SMS_received
0.000000    0.832712
1.000000    0.723348
37.088874    0.000000
Name: showed, dtype: float64
```

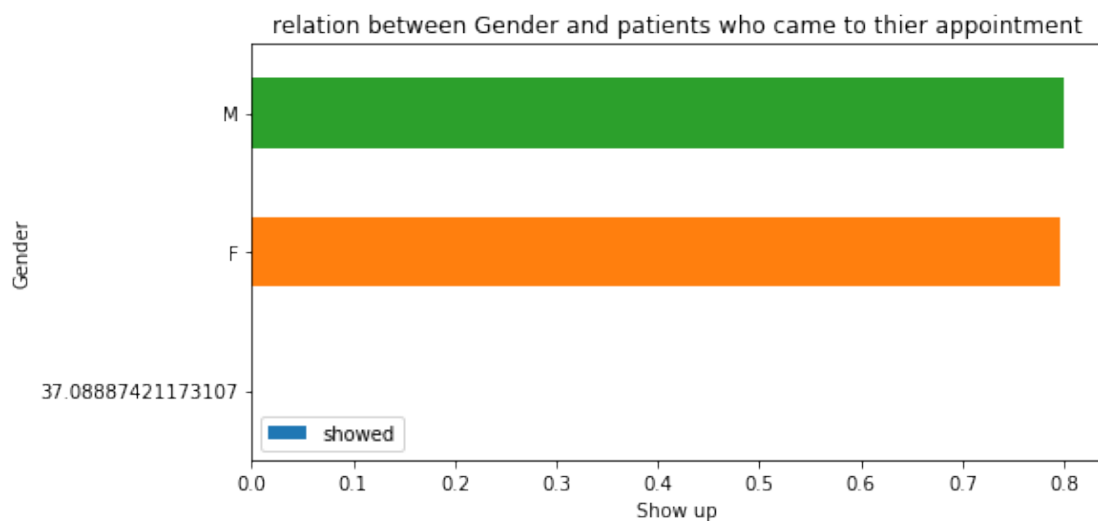
```
Out[45]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x7fe08b123b38>
```



```
In [46]: print(df.groupby('Gender')['showed'].mean())
df.groupby('Gender')['showed'].mean().plot(kind='barh',figsize=(8,4));
plt.xlabel("Show up")
plt.ylabel("Gender")
plt.title("relation between Gender and patients who came to thier appointment")
plt.legend()
```

```
Gender
37.08887421173107    0.000000
F                    0.796415
M                    0.799154
Name: showed, dtype: float64
```

```
Out[46]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x7fe08b098550>
```



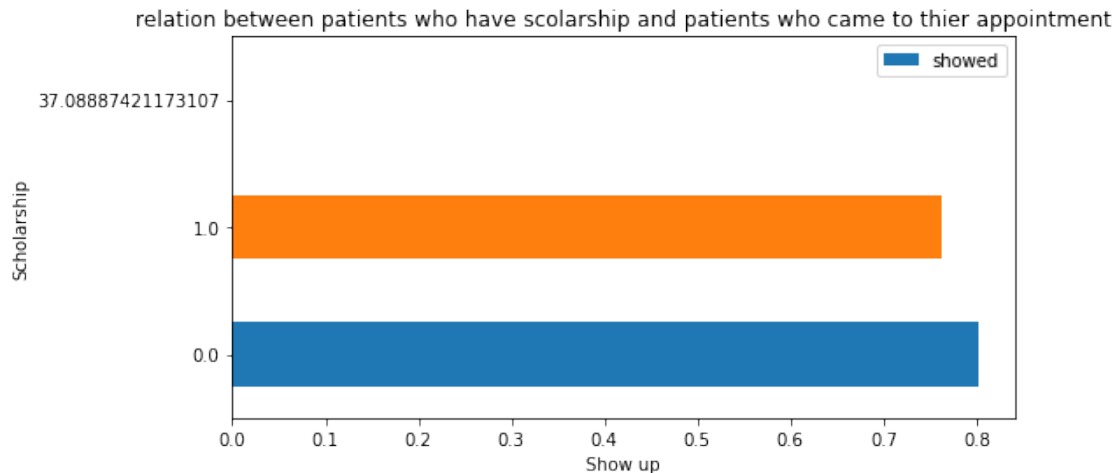
completing the visualiztion to see what is the feature that affect patients to come.

```
In [47]: print(df.groupby('Scholarship')['showed'].mean())
df.groupby('Scholarship')['showed'].mean().plot(kind = 'barh',figsize=(8,4))
plt.xlabel("Show up")
plt.ylabel("Scholarship")
plt.title("relation between patients who have scolarship and patients who came to thier")
plt.legend()
```

```
Scholarship
0.000000    0.801316
1.000000    0.762143
```

```
37.088874    0.000000
Name: showed, dtype: float64
```

```
Out[47]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x7fe08af6e518>
```



As we can see Age is the most factor that affect people who will attend or not!

## Conclusions

**what we noticed:** Sending a text message is not necessary to confirm the patient's will presence.

The age is the most important factor that decides if a patient would come or not the average of age for people who will be most likely to show up is 39.07518726482 , and the average ages for people who are not show up is 35.329151291512915.

About 22.8% of people that schedule an appointment did not make it to thier appointment

Most of people who has Scholarship are not show up with a percentage of 76.2% of showing and patients who don't have a scholarship have the percentage 80.1%

\_No any relation between gender and alcoholic that decide if the person would come to his appointment or not!\_

```
In [48]: from subprocess import call
         call(['python', '-m', 'nbconvert', 'Investigate_a_Dataset.ipynb'])
```

```
Out[48]: 0
```

```
In [ ]:
```