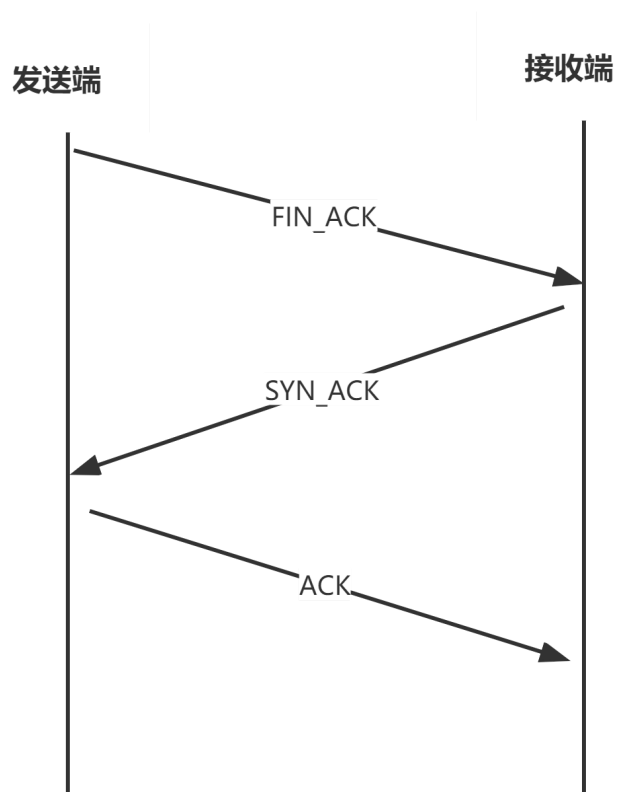
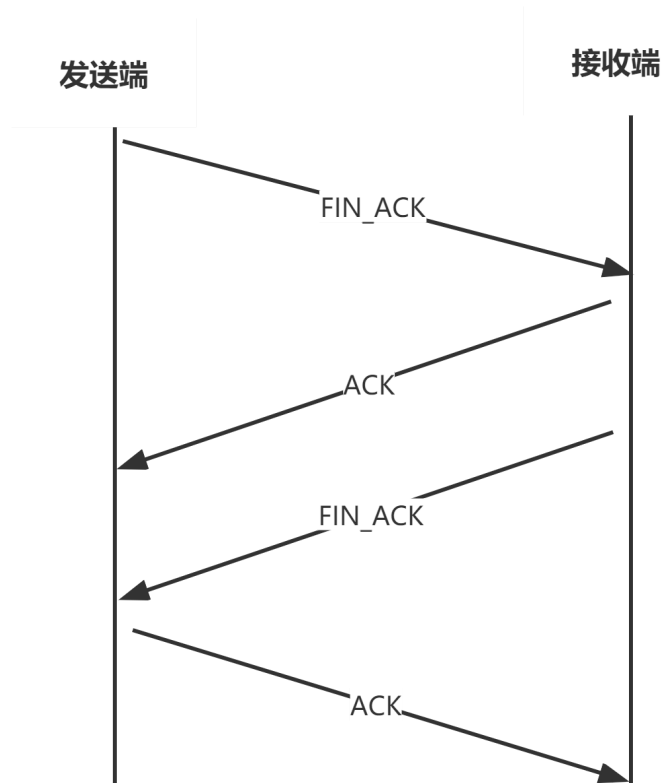


- 三次握手



- 四次挥手



• 数据传输

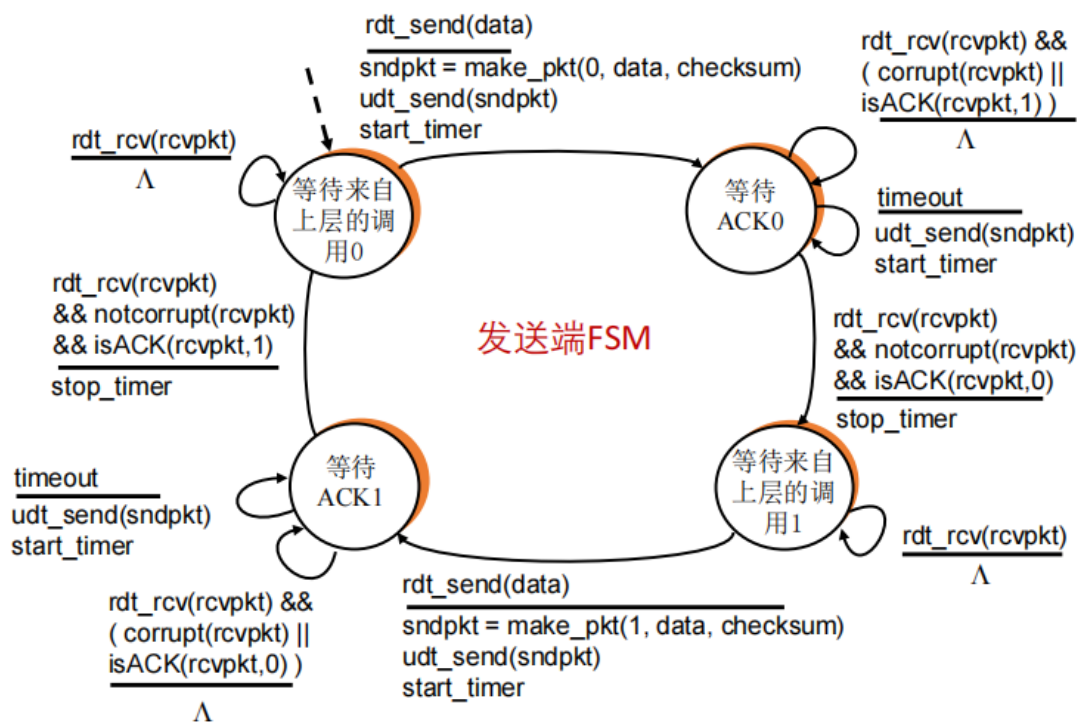
数据传输发端和接收端参照rdt3.0进行实现。数据在传输时，将一个文件分为数个包进行分段传输，每个包内容为数据头+数据，且考虑到文件内容较大，每次只读取文件的一部分到缓存进行传输。

发送端在传输时，需要接受到上一个发送包序号的ACK=1且确认无误后才能发送下一个数据包，若超时或者校验不对则进行重传，如果未收到想要的数据包则等待；接收端接收到了一个数据包，先要进行校验，如果检查无误，则向发送端返回该序列号的ACK=1。

发送端状态机

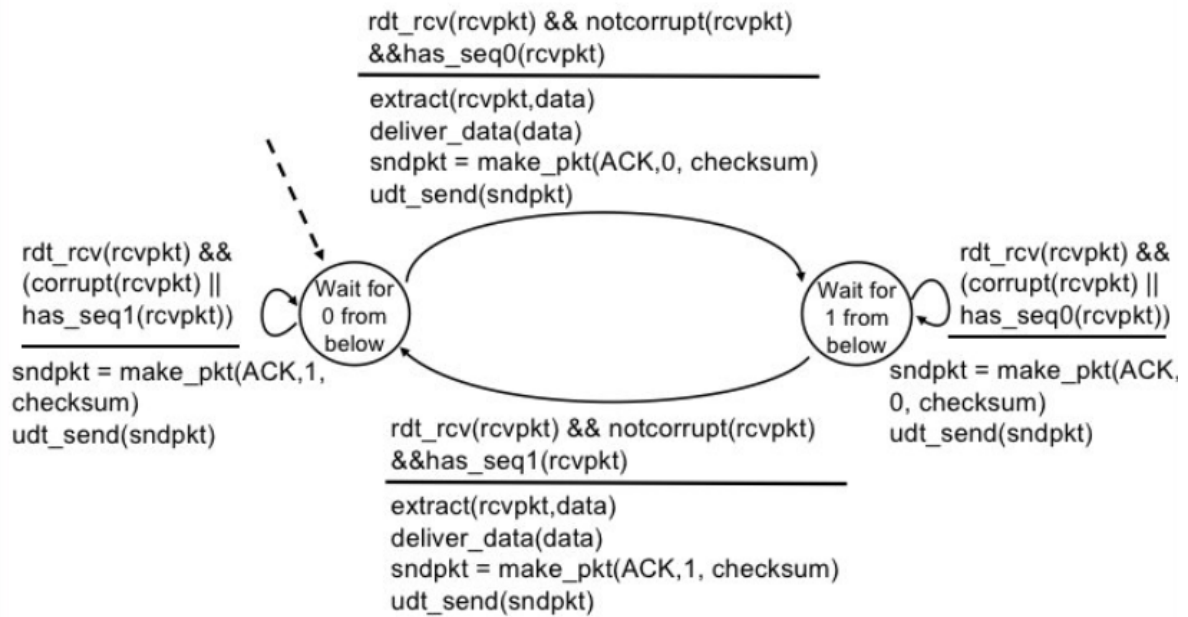
使用rdt3.0实现可靠数据传输

■ rdt3.0：发送端状态机



接收端状态机

rdt3.0 receiver



代码实现

计算校验和

```

u_short cksum(u_short* UDP_header, int size)
{
    // size以字节计数，但是这里要用16byte    u_short
    // 这里使用的函数都是以字节计数的
    unsigned short* a = (unsigned short*)UDP_header;
    unsigned int sum = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < size / 2; i++) {
        sum += (unsigned int)a[i];
        if (sum & (0xFFFF0000)) {
            sum &= 0xFFFF;
            sum++;
        }
    }
    return ~(((unsigned short)sum) & 0xFFFF);
}
    
```

数据头

```

struct HEADER
{
    u_short sum = 0; //校验和 16位
    u_short datasize = 0; //所包含数据长度 16位
    unsigned char flag = 0;
    //八位，使用后三位，排列是FIN ACK SYN
    unsigned char SEQ = 0;
    //八位，传输的序列号，0~255，超过后mod
    HEADER() {
        sum = 0; //校验和 16位
        datasize = 0; //所包含数据长度 16位
    }
}
    
```

```

        flag = 0;
        //八位，使用后三位，排列是FIN ACK SYN
        SEQ = 0;
    }
};

```

发送端发包

```

void send_package(SOCKET& socketClient, SOCKADDR_IN& servAddr, int& servAddrLen,
char* message, int len, int& order) {
    HEADER header;
    char* buffer = new char[MAXSIZE + sizeof(header)];
    for (int i = 0; i < MAXSIZE + sizeof(header); i++) {
        buffer[i] = 0;
    }
    header.datasize = len;
    header.SEQ = unsigned char(order); //序列号
    memcpy(buffer, &header, sizeof(header));
    memcpy(buffer + sizeof(header), message, sizeof(header) + len);
    u_short check = cksum((u_short*)buffer, sizeof(header) + len); //计算校验和
    header.sum = check;
    memcpy(buffer, &header, sizeof(header));
    sendto(socketClient, buffer, len + sizeof(header), 0, (sockaddr*)&servAddr,
servAddrLen); //发送
    cout << "Send message " << len << " bytes!" << " FLAG:" <<
state[int(header.flag)] << " SEQ:" << int(header.SEQ) << " CHECKSUM:" <<
int(header.sum) << endl;
    clock_t start = clock(); //记录发送时间
    //接收ack等信息
    while (true) {
        u_long mode = 1;
        ioctlsocket(socketClient, FIONBIO, &mode);
        // 超时机制
        int times = 0;
        while (times < 5 && recvfrom(socketClient, buffer, MAXSIZE +
sizeof(header), 0, (sockaddr*)&servAddr, &servAddrLen) <= 0)
        {
            // 未收到消息，超时重传
            if (clock() - start > MAX_TIME)
            {
                sendto(socketClient, buffer, len + sizeof(header), 0,
(sockaddr*)&servAddr, servAddrLen); //发送
                cout << "TIME OUT! ReSend message " << len << " bytes! FLAG:" <<
state[int(header.flag)] << " SEQ:" << int(header.SEQ) << endl;
                times++;
                start = clock(); //记录发送时间
            }
        }
        //cout << "收到了消息" << endl;
        if (times == 5) {
            cout << "发送出错" << endl;
            return;
        }
        // 得到了数据包
        memcpy(&header, buffer, sizeof(header)); //缓冲区接收到信息，读取
    }
}

```

```

        //检查是否是想要的ACK以及差错检验
        //cout << header.SEQ << " " << header.flag << " " <<
        cksum((u_short*)buffer, sizeof(header) + len) << endl;
        if (header.SEQ == u_short(order) && header.flag == ACK)
        {
            //修改flag, 检查校验和
            header.flag = INIT;
            memcpy(buffer, &header, sizeof(header));
            if (cksum((u_short*)buffer, sizeof(header) + len) == check)
            {
                header.flag = ACK;
                cout << "Send has been confirmed! FLAG:" <<
                state[int(header.flag)] << " SEQ:" << int(header.SEQ) << endl;
                break;
            }
        }
        // 序列号不对, 或者校验和不对, 等待
    else {
        // 收到的消息不对, 超时重传
        if (clock() - start > MAX_TIME)
        {
            header.datasize = len;
            header.SEQ = u_char(order); //序列号
            header.flag = u_char(0x0);
            memcpy(buffer, &header, sizeof(header));
            memcpy(buffer + sizeof(header), message, sizeof(header) + len);
            u_short check = cksum((u_short*)buffer, sizeof(header) + len); //
            计算校验和

            header.sum = check;
            memcpy(buffer, &header, sizeof(header));
            sendto(socketClient, buffer, len + sizeof(header), 0,
            (sockaddr*)&servAddr, servAddrLen); //发送
            cout << "Message Error! ReSend message " << len << " bytes!
            FLAG:" << state[int(header.flag)] << " SEQ:" << int(header.SEQ) << endl;
            start = clock(); //记录发送时间
        }
        continue;
    }
}
u_long mode = 0;
ioctlsocket(socketClient, FIONBIO, &mode); //改回阻塞模式
}

```

接收端收包

```

int RecvMessage(SOCKET& sockServ, SOCKADDR_IN& ClientAddr, int& ClientAddrLen,
char* message) {
    long int all = 0; //文件长度
    HEADER header;
    char* buffer = new char[MAXSIZE + sizeof(header)];
    int seq = 0;
    int index = 0;
    while (true) {

```

```

        for (int i = 0; i < MAXSIZE + sizeof(header); i++) {
            buffer[i] = 0;
        }
        int length = recvfrom(sockServ, buffer, sizeof(header) + MAXSIZE, 0,
(sockaddr*)&ClientAddr, &ClientAddrLen); //接收报文长度
        //cout << "收到了文件" << length;
        memcpy(&header, buffer, sizeof(header));

        //判断是否是结束
        if (header.flag == OVER && cksum((u_short*)&header, sizeof(header)) ==
0)
        {
            cout << "文件接收完毕" << endl;
            break;
        }
        // 数据包flag是初始化状态, 为0 确认校验和
        if (header.flag == unsigned char(0) && cksum((u_short*)buffer,
length)==0&& seq == int(header.SEQ)) {
            cout << "Rece message " << length - sizeof(header) << " bytes!Flag:"
<< flagmap[int(header.flag)] << " SEQ : " << int(header.SEQ) << " CHECKSUM:" <<
int(header.sum) << endl;
            // 把数据写入message
            char* temp = new char[length - sizeof(header)];
            memcpy(temp, buffer + sizeof(header), length - sizeof(header));
            memcpy(message + all, temp, length - sizeof(header));
            all = all + int(header.datasize);

            // 校验和重新置0, 返回ACK
            header.flag = ACK;
            header.sum = 0;
            memcpy(buffer, &header, sizeof(header));
            // 发送ACK
            sendto(sockServ, buffer, sizeof(header)+ MAXSIZE, 0,
(sockaddr*)&ClientAddr, ClientAddrLen);
            cout << "Send to Clinet ACK:" << (int)header.SEQ << " SEQ:" <<
(int)header.SEQ << " CHECKSUM:" << int(header.sum)<< endl;
            seq++;
            if (seq > 255)
            {
                seq = seq - 256;
            }
        }
        //校验和不对, 或者SEQ不对
        else {
            //说明出了问题, 返回ACK
            header.flag = ACK;
            if (cksum((u_short*)buffer, length) != 0)
                header.flag = INIT;
            memcpy(buffer, &header, sizeof(header));
            //重发该包的ACK
            sendto(sockServ, buffer, sizeof(header)+MAXSIZE, 0,
(sockaddr*)&ClientAddr, ClientAddrLen);
            cout << "Some ERROR:" << (int)header.SEQ << " SEQ:" <<
(int)header.SEQ << endl;

```

```

        continue; //丢弃该数据包
    }

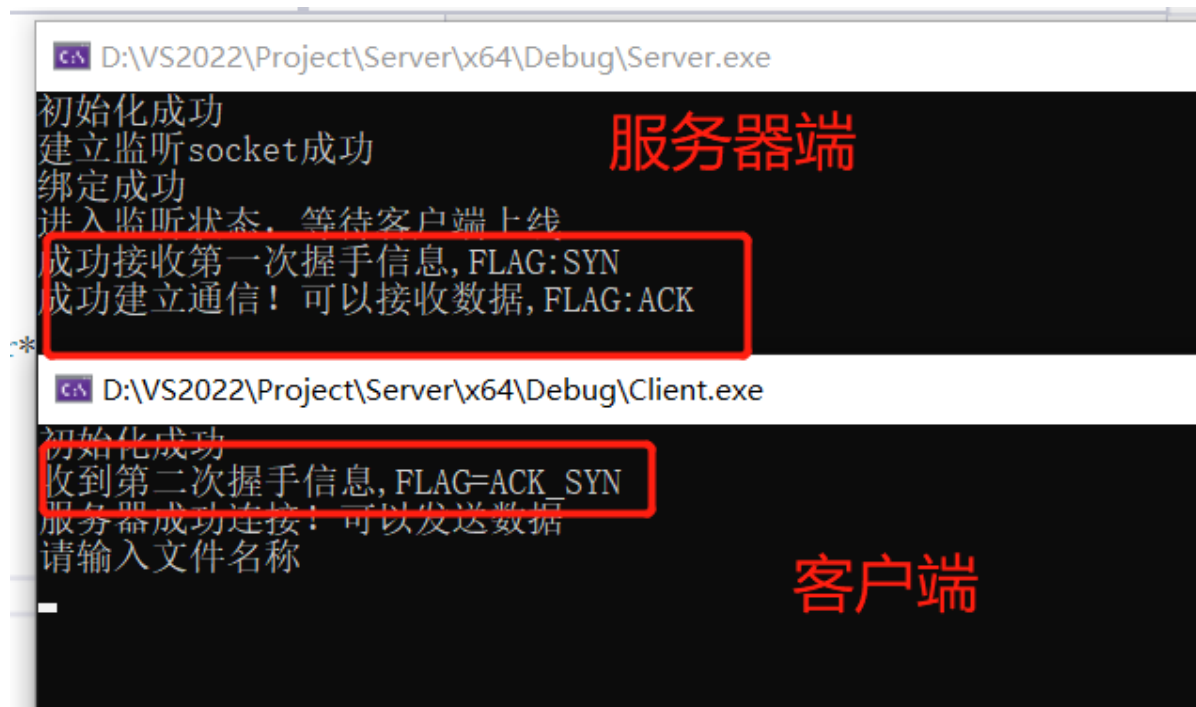
}

//发送OVER信息
header.flag = OVER;
header.sum = 0;
u_short temp = cksum((u_short*)&header, sizeof(header));
header.sum = temp;
memcpy(buffer, &header, sizeof(header));
if (sendto(sockServ, buffer, sizeof(header), 0, (sockaddr*)&ClientAddr,
ClientAddrLen) == -1)
{
    return -1;
}
return all;
}

```

结果展示

握手展示



数据传输展示


```
D:\VS2022\Project\Server\x64\Debug\Client.exe
Send message 7 bytes! FLAG:INIT SEQ:0 CHECKSUM:433
Send has been confirmed! FLAG:ACK SEQ:0
Send End!
对方已成功接收文件!
Send message 1024 bytes! FLAG:INIT SEQ:0 CHECKSUM:29986
Send has been confirmed! FLAG:ACK SEQ:0
Send message 1024 bytes! FLAG:INIT SEQ:1 CHECKSUM:62646
Send has been confirmed! FLAG:ACK SEQ:1
Send message 1024 bytes! FLAG:INIT SEQ:2 CHECKSUM:58318
Send has been confirmed! FLAG:ACK SEQ:2
Send message 1024 bytes! FLAG:INIT SEQ:3 CHECKSUM:41596
Send has been confirmed! FLAG:ACK SEQ:3
Send message 1024 bytes! FLAG:INIT SEQ:4 CHECKSUM:5272
Send has been confirmed! FLAG:ACK SEQ:4
Send message 1024 bytes! FLAG:INIT SEQ:5 CHECKSUM:16760
Send has been confirmed! FLAG:ACK SEQ:5
Send message 1024 bytes! FLAG:INIT SEQ:6 CHECKSUM:51790
Send has been confirmed! FLAG:ACK SEQ:6
Send message 1024 bytes! FLAG:INIT SEQ:7 CHECKSUM:31670
Send has been confirmed! FLAG:ACK SEQ:7
Send message 1024 bytes! FLAG:INIT SEQ:8 CHECKSUM:19841
Send has been confirmed! FLAG:ACK SEQ:8
Send message 784 bytes! FLAG:INIT SEQ:9 CHECKSUM:18209
Send has been confirmed! FLAG:ACK SEQ:9
Send End!
对方已成功接收文件!
Send message 7 bytes! FLAG:INIT SEQ:0 CHECKSUM:433
Send has been confirmed! FLAG:ACK SEQ:0
Send End!
对方已成功接收文件!

D:\VS2022\Project\Server\x64\Debug\Server.exe
Send to Clinet ACK:9 SEQ:9 CHECKSUM:0
文件接收完毕
Rece message 7 bytes!Flag:INIT SEQ : 0 CHECKSUM:433
Send to Clinet ACK:0 SEQ:0 CHECKSUM:0
文件接收完毕
Rece message 1024 bytes!Flag:INIT SEQ : 0 CHECKSUM:29986
Send to Clinet ACK:0 SEQ:0 CHECKSUM:0
Rece message 1024 bytes!Flag:INIT SEQ : 1 CHECKSUM:62646
Send to Clinet ACK:1 SEQ:1 CHECKSUM:0
Rece message 1024 bytes!Flag:INIT SEQ : 2 CHECKSUM:58318
Send to Clinet ACK:2 SEQ:2 CHECKSUM:0
Rece message 1024 bytes!Flag:INIT SEQ : 3 CHECKSUM:41596
Send to Clinet ACK:3 SEQ:3 CHECKSUM:0
Rece message 1024 bytes!Flag:INIT SEQ : 4 CHECKSUM:5272
Send to Clinet ACK:4 SEQ:4 CHECKSUM:0
Rece message 1024 bytes!Flag:INIT SEQ : 5 CHECKSUM:16760
Send to Clinet ACK:5 SEQ:5 CHECKSUM:0
Rece message 1024 bytes!Flag:INIT SEQ : 6 CHECKSUM:51790
Send to Clinet ACK:6 SEQ:6 CHECKSUM:0
Rece message 1024 bytes!Flag:INIT SEQ : 7 CHECKSUM:31670
Send to Clinet ACK:7 SEQ:7 CHECKSUM:0
Rece message 1024 bytes!Flag:INIT SEQ : 8 CHECKSUM:19841
Send to Clinet ACK:8 SEQ:8 CHECKSUM:0
Rece message 784 bytes!Flag:INIT SEQ : 9 CHECKSUM:18209
Send to Clinet ACK:9 SEQ:9 CHECKSUM:0
文件接收完毕
Rece message 7 bytes!Flag:INIT SEQ : 0 CHECKSUM:433
Send to Clinet ACK:0 SEQ:0 CHECKSUM:0
文件接收完毕
Rece message 1024 bytes!Flag:INIT SEQ : 0 CHECKSUM:28496
```

```
D:\VS2022\Project\Server\x64\Debug\Client.exe
Send has been confirmed! FLAG:ACK SEQ:0
Send End!
对方已成功接收文件!
Send message 1024 bytes! FLAG:INIT SEQ:0 CHECKSUM:28496
Send has been confirmed! FLAG:ACK SEQ:0
Send message 1024 bytes! FLAG:INIT SEQ:1 CHECKSUM:44651
Send has been confirmed! FLAG:ACK SEQ:1
Send message 1024 bytes! FLAG:INIT SEQ:2 CHECKSUM:10990
Send has been confirmed! FLAG:ACK SEQ:2
Send message 1024 bytes! FLAG:INIT SEQ:3 CHECKSUM:5720
Send has been confirmed! FLAG:ACK SEQ:3
Send message 1024 bytes! FLAG:INIT SEQ:4 CHECKSUM:31685
Send has been confirmed! FLAG:ACK SEQ:4
Send message 1024 bytes! FLAG:INIT SEQ:5 CHECKSUM:26965
Send has been confirmed! FLAG:ACK SEQ:5
Send message 1024 bytes! FLAG:INIT SEQ:6 CHECKSUM:43889
Send has been confirmed! FLAG:ACK SEQ:6
Send message 185 bytes! FLAG:INIT SEQ:7 CHECKSUM:9498
Send has been confirmed! FLAG:ACK SEQ:7
Send End!
对方已成功接收文件!
Send message 3 bytes! FLAG:INIT SEQ:0 CHECKSUM:37271
Send has been confirmed! FLAG:ACK SEQ:0
Send End!
对方已成功接收文件!
传输总时间为:13s
吞吐率为:142873byte/s
SYN
请输入文件名

D:\VS2022\Project\Server\x64\Debug\Server.exe
Send to Clinet ACK:9 SEQ:9 CHECKSUM:0
文件接收完毕
Rece message 7 bytes!Flag:INIT SEQ : 0 CHECKSUM:433
Send to Clinet ACK:0 SEQ:0 CHECKSUM:0
文件接收完毕
Rece message 1024 bytes!Flag:INIT SEQ : 0 CHECKSUM:28496
Send to Clinet ACK:0 SEQ:0 CHECKSUM:0
Rece message 1024 bytes!Flag:INIT SEQ : 1 CHECKSUM:44651
Send to Clinet ACK:1 SEQ:1 CHECKSUM:0
Rece message 1024 bytes!Flag:INIT SEQ : 2 CHECKSUM:10990
Send to Clinet ACK:2 SEQ:2 CHECKSUM:0
Rece message 1024 bytes!Flag:INIT SEQ : 3 CHECKSUM:5720
Send to Clinet ACK:3 SEQ:3 CHECKSUM:0
Rece message 1024 bytes!Flag:INIT SEQ : 4 CHECKSUM:31685
Send to Clinet ACK:4 SEQ:4 CHECKSUM:0
Rece message 1024 bytes!Flag:INIT SEQ : 5 CHECKSUM:26965
Send to Clinet ACK:5 SEQ:5 CHECKSUM:0
Rece message 1024 bytes!Flag:INIT SEQ : 6 CHECKSUM:43889
Send to Clinet ACK:6 SEQ:6 CHECKSUM:0
Rece message 185 bytes!Flag:INIT SEQ : 7 CHECKSUM:9498
Send to Clinet ACK:7 SEQ:7 CHECKSUM:0
文件接收完毕
Rece message 3 bytes!Flag:INIT SEQ : 0 CHECKSUM:37271
Send to Clinet ACK:0 SEQ:0 CHECKSUM:0
文件接收完毕
文件传输完成
```

名称	修改日期	类型	大小
.vs	2022/11/16 21:44	文件夹	
x64	2022/11/18 0:20	文件夹	
1.jpg	2022/11/19 18:32	JPG 图片文件	1,814 KB
2.jpg	2022/11/18 18:32	JPG 图片文件	5,761 KB
3.jpg	2022/11/18 18:32	JPG 图片文件	11,689 KB
helloworld.txt	2022/11/19 14:01	文本文档	1,617 KB
server.cpp	2022/11/19 13:45	C++ source file	11 KB
Server.sln	2022/11/17 0:10	Microsoft Visual ...	3 KB
Server.vcxproj	2022/11/17 0:10	VC++ Project	7 KB
Server.vcxproj.filters	2022/11/17 0:10	VC++ Project Fil...	1 KB
Server.vcxproj.user	2022/11/16 21:44	USER 文件	1 KB

最终可以得到正常数据，文件大小和原来的都一样。

挥手展示

```
SYN
请输入文件名称
quit
Send End!
对方已成功接收文件!决定断开
收到第二次挥手信息, FLAG= ACK
四次挥手结束, 连接断开! FLAG=FIN_ACK
```

可以看到基本功能进行了实现。