

Newton Law of universal gravitation

①

$$F = \frac{G m_1 m_2}{r^2}$$

looks at force of gravity between two masses

F : gravitational force you are working with
" Force due to gravity "

$m_1 m_2$: are masses of two bodies

G : Gravitational Constant

r : Distance between the masses

∴ only Constant in formula is G , which is:
 6.67×10^{-11} [very tiny]

Eg. masses of two objects:

(2)

1) Object 1: Apple: 0.218

2) Object 2: Orange: 0.17

Distance between them = 0.15

$$\therefore F = \frac{6.67 \times 10^{-11} \times 0.218 \times 0.17}{(0.15)^2}$$

$$= \frac{6.67 \times 10^{-11} \times 0.03706}{0.0225}$$

$$= \frac{2.47 \times 10^{-12}}{0.0225}$$

$$F = 1.1 \times 10^{-10}$$

\Rightarrow force of gravity between apple and orange, is equivalent to the weight of grain of pollen

\Rightarrow very small!