

Building the Futuristic Blockchain Ecosystem

SECURITY AUDIT REPORT

CUBE



TOKEN OVERVIEW

Risk Findings

Severity	Found	
High	0	
Medium	0	
Low	5	
Informational	0	

Centralization Risks

Owner Privileges	Description
Can Owner Set Taxes >25%?	No
Owner needs to enable trading?	Yes, owner needs to enable trades
Can Owner Disable Trades ?	Not Detected
Can Owner Mint ?	Not Detected
Can Owner Blacklist?	Not Detected
Can Owner set Max Wallet amount ?	Not Detected
Can Owner Set Max TX amount ?	Not Detected



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OVERVIEW

The Expelee team has performed a line-by-line manual analysis and automated review of the smart contract. The smart contract was analysed mainly for common smart contract vulnerabilities, exploits, and manipulation hacks. According to the smart contract audit:

Audit Result	Passed
KYC Verification	-
Audit Date	10 June 2023



CONTRACT DETAILS

Token MYSTERY CUBE

Symbol: CUBE

Network: Binance Smart Chain

Language: Solidity

Contract Address: Local File

Total Supply: 10000000000

Owner's Wallet: Local File

Deployer's Wallet: Local File



AUDIT METHODOLOGY

Audit Details

Our comprehensive audit report provides a full overview of the audited system's architecture, smart contract codebase, and details on any vulnerabilities found within the system.

Audit Goals

The audit goal is to ensure that the project is built to protect investors and users, preventing potentially catastrophic vulnerabilities after launch, that lead to scams and rugpulls.

Code Quality

Our analysis includes both automatic tests and manual code analysis for the following aspects:

- Exploits
- Back-doors
- Vulnerability
- Accuracy
- Readability

Tools

- DE
- Open Zeppelin
- Code Analyzer
- Solidity Code
- Compiler
- Hardhat



VULNERABILITY CHECKS

Design Logic	Passed
Compiler warnings	Passed
Private user data leaks	Passed
Timestamps dependence	Passed
Integer overflow and underflow	Passed
Race conditions & reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions	Passed
Possible delays in data delivery	Passed
Oracle calls	Passed
Front Running	Passed
DoS with Revert	Passed
DoS with block gas limit	Passed
Methods execution permissions	Passed
Economy model	Passed
Impact of the exchange rate on the logic	Passed
Malicious event log	Passed
Scoping and declarations	Passed
Uninitialized storage pointers	Passed
Arithmetic accuracy	Passed
Cross-function race conditions	Passed
Safe Zepplin module	Passed



RISK CLASSIFICATION

When performing smart contract audits, our specialists look for known vulnerabilities as well as logical and acces control issues within the code. The exploitation of these issues by malicious actors may cause serious financial damage to projects that failed to get an audit in time. We categorize these vulnerabilities by the following levels:

High Risk

Issues on this level are critical to the smart contract's performance/functionality and should be fixed before moving to a live environment.

Medium Risk

Issues on this level are critical to the smart contract's performance/functionality and should be fixed before moving to a live environment.

Low Risk

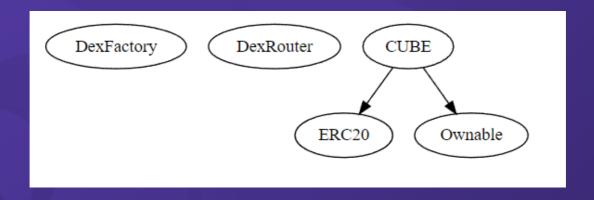
Issues on this level are minor details and warning that can remain unfixed.

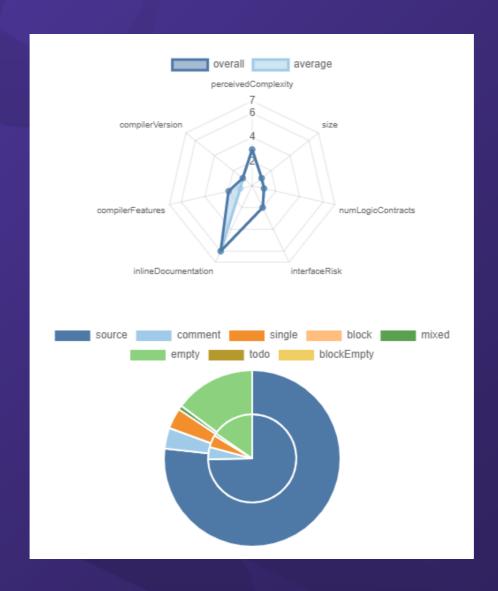
Informational

Issues on this level are minor details and warning that can remain unfixed.



INHERITANCE TREES







FUNCTION DETAILS

```
**DexFactory** | Interface | ||
 | createPair | External | | • | NO | |
**DexRouter** | Interface | ||
 L | factory | External ! | NO! |
   | WETH | External | NO! |
    addLiquidityETH | External | NO | |
    swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External | | • | NO ! |
\Pi\Pi\Pi\Pi
 **CUBE** | Implementation | ERC20, Ownable ||
 L | <Constructor> | Public | | • | ERC20 |
    setmarketingWallet | External ! | ● | onlyOwner |
    enableTrading | External | | • | onlyOwner |
    setBuyTaxes | External | | • | onlyOwner |
   | setSellTaxes | External ! | ● | onlyOwner |
    setTransferFees | External | | • | onlyOwner |
    setSwapTokensAtAmount | External | | • | onlyOwner |
   | toggleSwapping | External | | 🌘 | onlyOwner |
   | setWhitelistStatus | External | | • | onlyOwner |
    checkWhitelist | External | NO |
    _takeTax | Internal 🔒 | 🛑
    _transfer | Internal 🔒 | 🛑 | |
   | internalSwap | Internal 🔒 | 🛑 | |
   | swapToETH | Internal 🔒 | 🛑 | |
    withdrawStuckETH | External ! | • | onlyOwner |
    withdrawStuckTokens | External | | • | onlyOwner |
    <Receive Ether> | External | | NO | |
```



MANUAL REVIEW

Severity Criteria

Expelee assesses the severity of disclosed vulnerabilities according to methodology based on OWASP standarts.

Vulnerabilities are dividend into three primary risk categroies:

High

Medium

Low

High-level considerations for vulnerabilities span the following key areas when conducting assessments:

- Malicious input handling
- Escalation of privileges
- Arithmetic
- Gas use

Overall Risk Severity						
Impact	HIGH	Medium	High	Critical		
	MEDIUM	Low	Medium	High		
	LOW	Note	Low	Medium		
		LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH		
	Likelihood					



Trade must be enabled by the owner

Severity: Low

Overview

Owner must enable trading to enable public to trade their tokens, otherwise no one would be able to buy /sell their tokens except whitelisted wallets.

```
function enableTrading() external onlyOwner {
    require(!tradingEnabled, "Trading is already enabled");
    tradingEnabled = true;
    startTradingBlock = block.number;
}
```

Recommendation

To mitigate this issue you should enable trading before presale or transfer ownership to safu dev for initial days after presale.



Owner can exclude account from fees

Severity: Low

Overview

Excludes/Includes an address from the collection of fees

```
function setWhitelistStatus(address _wallet,bool _status) external onlyOwner {
   whitelisted[_wallet] = _status;
   emit Whitelist(_wallet, _status);
}
```

Recommendation

It is recommended to add additional access control measures, such as multi-factor authentication or time-based restrictions, to limit the number of authorized users who can call these functions. The contract owner account is well secured and only accessible by authorized parties.



Owner can set fees up to 10% at max

Severity: Low

Overview

Functions that allows the owner of the contract to update the buy/sell/transfer fees of the contract. These functions assumes that the input parameters are valid and do not exceed the maximum limit of 10% for buy fees and maximum limit of 10% for sell fees and maximum limit of 1% for transfer fees

```
function setBuyTaxes(uint256 _marketingTax) external onlyOwner {
   buyTaxes.marketingTax = _marketingTax;
   require(_marketingTax <= 10, "Can not set buy fees higher than 10%");
   emit BuyFeesUpdated(_marketingTax);
}

function setSelTaxes(uint256 _marketingTax) external onlyOwner {
   selTaxes.marketingTax = _marketingTax;
   require(_marketingTax <= 10, "Can not set buy fees higher than 10%");
   emit SelFeesUpdated(_marketingTax);
}

function setTransferFees(uint256 _transferTaxes) external onlyOwner {
   transferTaxes.marketingTax = _transferTaxes;
   require(_transferTaxes <= 1, "Can not set transfer tax higher than 1%");
   emit TransferFeesUpdated(_transferTaxes);
}</pre>
```

Recommendation

It is recommended to add additional access control measures, such as multi-factor authentication or time-based restrictions, to limit the number of authorized users who can call these functions.



Owner can swap settings

Severity: Low

Overview

Function allows the owner of the contract to update the value of **swapTokensAtAmount**. and change swap status

```
function setSwapTokensAtAmount(uint256 _newAmount) external onlyOwner {
    require(
        _newAmount > 0 && _newAmount <= (_totalSupply * 5) / 1000,
        "Minimum swap amount must be greater than 0 and less than 0.5% of total supply!"
    );
    swapTokensAtAmount = _newAmount;
    emit SwapThresholdUpdated(swapTokensAtAmount);
}

function toggleSwapping() external onlyOwner {
    swapAndLiquifyEnabled = (swapAndLiquifyEnabled) ? false : true;
}</pre>
```

Recommendation

If the threshold is set too low, it could result in frequent and unnecessary swaps, which would increase gas fees and potentially lead to losses due to slippage. On the other hand, if the threshold is set too high, it could result in liquidity being insufficient to handle large trades, which could negatively impact the token price and liquidity pool. Be ensure that the contract owner account is well secured and only accessible by authorized parties.



Owner withdraw stuck token and bnb except native token

Severity: Low

Overview

Owner to withdraw locked or stuck BNB and ERC20 tokens from the contract. The functions are properly restricted to only be executed by the contract owner.

```
function withdrawStuckETH() external onlyOwner {
    (bool success, ) = address(msg.sender).call{
        value: address(this).balance
    }("");
    require(success, "transferring ETH failed");
}

function withdrawStuckTokens(address BEP20_token) external onlyOwner {
    bool success = IERC20(BEP20_token).transfer(
        msg.sender,
        IERC20(BEP20_token).balanceOf(address(this))
    );
    require(success, "transferring tokens failed!");
    require(BEP20_token != address(this), "Owner cannot claim native tokens");
    }
}
```

Recommendation

While the functions are currently restricted to only be called by the contract owner, it is recommended to consider implementing a more robust access control mechanism.



ABOUT EXPELEE

Expelee is a product-based aspirational Web3 start-up.
Coping up with numerous solutions for blockchain security and constructing a Web3 ecosystem from deal making platform to developer hosting open platform, while also developing our own commercial and sustainable blockchain.

www.expelee.com

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