

Building the Futuristic Blockchain Ecosystem

SECURITY AUDIT REPORT

FROGO



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OVERVIEW

The Expelee team has performed a line-by-line manual analysis and automated review of the smart contract. The smart contract was analysed mainly for common smart contract vulnerabilities, exploits, and manipulation hacks. According to the smart contract audit:

Audit Result	Passed
KYC Verification	DONE
Audit Date	17 May 2023



CONTRACT DETAILS

Token Name: Crazy Frogo

Symbol: FROGO

Network: Binance smart chain

Language: Solidity

Contract Address: 0x5e7f09B2D6b0571Cdcc3Cf9fC0bf4F8e2f77ca48

Total Supply: 420,101,101,101,101

Contract SHA-256 Checksum: 965be1bc06988cec5155ebe718030c0c8f933457

Owner's Wallet: 0x4CA5daE77F3833F4e52C7f5c1a9d790Eef58302B

Deployer's Wallet: 0x4CA5daE77F3833F4e52C7f5c1a9d790Eef58302B



OWNER PRIVILEGES

- Contract owner can set marketing wallet address
- Contract owner can set buy, sell, and transfer taxes with a maximum of 12% for buy/sell and 5% for transfer
- Contract owner can set the swap threshold amount (minimum 0 and maximum 0.5% of total supply)
- Contract owner can toggle swapping on and off
- Contract owner can whitelist or unwhitelist wallets
- Whitelisted wallets are exempt from taxes
- Taxes are taken during transfers based on the type of transfer (buy, sell, or transfer)
- Swapping is triggered when the contract balance reaches the swap threshold and the recipient is the pair address
- Swapped tokens are converted to BNB and sent to the marketing wallet
- Contract owner can withdraw stuck BNB and bep20 tokens from the contract
- The contract accepts incoming BNB payments



AUDIT METHODOLOGY

Audit Details

Our comprehensive audit report provides a full overview of the audited system's architecture, smart contract codebase, and details on any vulnerabilities found within the system.

Audit Goals

The audit goal is to ensure that the project is built to protect investors and users, preventing potentially catastrophic vulnerabilities after launch, that lead to scams and rugpulls.

Code Quality

Our analysis includes both automatic tests and manual code analysis for the following aspects:

- Exploits
- Back-doors
- Vulnerability
- Accuracy
- Readability

Tools

- DE
- Open Zeppelin
- Code Analyzer
- Solidity Code
- Compiler
- Hardhat



VULNERABILITY CHECKS

Design Logic	Passed
Compiler warnings	Passed
Private user data leaks	Passed
Timestamps dependence	Passed
Integer overflow and underflow	Passed
Race conditions & reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions	Passed
Possible delays in data delivery	Passed
Oracle calls	Passed
Front Running	Passed
DoS with Revert	Passed
DoS with block gas limit	Passed
Methods execution permissions	Passed
Economy model	Passed
Impact of the exchange rate on the logic	Passed
Malicious event log	Passed
Scoping and declarations	Passed
Uninitialized storage pointers	Passed
Arithmetic accuracy	Passed
Cross-function race conditions	Passed
Safe Zepplin module	Passed



RISK CLASSIFICATION

When performing smart contract audits, our specialists look for known vulnerabilities as well as logical and acces control issues within the code. The exploitation of these issues by malicious actors may cause serious financial damage to projects that failed to get an audit in time. We categorize these vulnerabilities by the following levels:

High Risk

Issues on this level are critical to the smart contract's performance/functionality and should be fixed before moving to a live environment.

Medium Risk

Issues on this level are critical to the smart contract's performance/functionality and should be fixed before moving to a live environment.

Low Risk

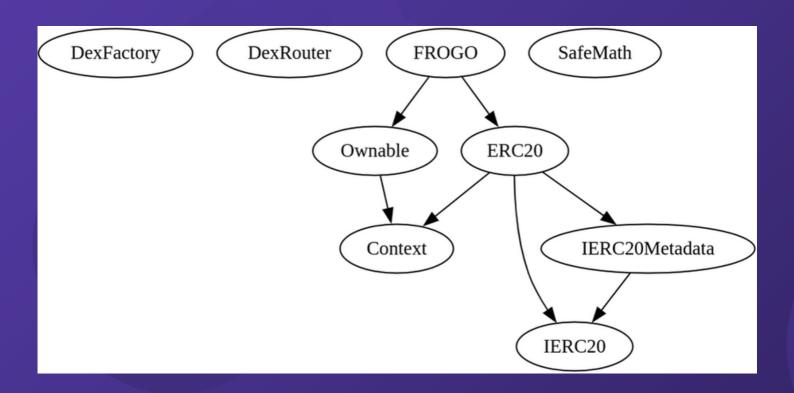
Issues on this level are minor details and warning that can remain unfixed.

Informational

Issues on this level are minor details and warning that can remain unfixed.



INHERITANCE TREES





TESTNET VERSION

Adding Liquidity					
Tx: https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0xf65606d2fca74fdc4d25935e8ea6fdf7e63e189d6c2ad91ea46a2334faa9177					
Buying from a fee excluded wallet \checkmark Tx (0% tax):					
https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0xe6f68a7728b79188712e287153783102b6715fef09bd9202c1bc3e52c7ab5788					
Selling from a fee excluded wallet Tx (0% tax):					
https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0x6f26210f02b2f09d81881a794af9a2b95ad1553763ead621516c2a394101384c					
Transferring using a fee excluded wallet					
Tx (0% tax): https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0xf6498445b26f8862e9ea0e					

c76197703f127882b3a1f73355fdf7522055f38f2



TESTNET VERSION



FUNCTION DETAILS

```
Contract |
                Type
                             Bases
        | **Function Name** | **Visibility** | **Mutability** | **Modifiers** |
| **DexFactory ** | Interface | |||
 L | createPair | External | | | NO | |
| **DexRouter** | Interface | |||
 L | factory | External | | NO | |
 L | WETH | External | | NO | |
 L | addLiquidityETH | External | | 💵 | NO | |
 L | swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External | | • NO ! |
**FROGO** | Implementation | ERC20, Ownable |||
 L | <Constructor> | Public | | | | ERC20 |
 | setmarketingWallet | External | | | onlyOwner |
 L | setBuyTaxes | External | | | | onlyOwner |
 L | setSellTaxes | External | | | onlyOwner |
 L | setTransferFees | External | | | | onlyOwner |
 | setSwapTokensAtAmount | External | | | onlyOwner |
| L | toggleSwapping | External | | | | onlyOwner |
 L | setWhitelistStatus | External | | • | onlyOwner |
 | checkWhitelist | External | NO | |
 L | takeTax | Internal 🔒 | 🛑 | |
 L | transfer | Internal 🔒 | 🛑 | |
 L | internalSwap | Internal 🔒 | 🛑 | |
| L | swapToETH | Internal 🔒 | 🛑 | |
```



FUNCTION DETAILS

```
| withdrawStuckETH | External | | | | onlyOwner |
| withdrawStuckTokens | External | | | | onlyOwner |
L | < Receive Ether> | External | | 💶 | NO | |
**ERC20** | Implementation | Context, IERC20, IERC20Metadata ||
L | <Constructor> | Public | | | NO | |
L | name | Public | NO | |
L | symbol | Public | | NO |
L | decimals | Public | | NO |
L | totalSupply | Public | NO |
L | balanceOf | Public | | NO |
L | transfer | Public | | | NO |
L | allowance | Public | | NO | |
L | approve | Public | | | NO |
L | transferFrom | Public | | | NO |
L | increaseAllowance | Public | | | NO |
L | decreaseAllowance | Public | | | NO | |
📙 transfer | Internal 🔒 | 🛑 | |
L|_mint|Internal 🔒 | 🛑 ||
L | burn | Internal 🔒 | 🛑 | |
L | approve | Internal 🔒 | 🛑 | |
L | spendAllowance | Internal 🔒 | 🛑 | |
📙 beforeTokenTransfer | Internal 🔒 | 🛑 | |
📙 afterTokenTransfer | Internal 🔒 | 🛑 | |
**IERC20** | Interface | |||
L | totalSupply | External | | NO | |
L | balanceOf | External | | NO | |
L | transfer | External | | | NO | |
L | allowance | External | | NO | |
L | approve | External | | | NO | |
L | transferFrom | External | | | NO | |
**IERC20Metadata** | Interface | IERC20 |||
L | name | External | | NO | |
L | symbol | External | NO | |
L | decimals | External | NO | |
**Context** | Implementation | |||
L | _msgSender | Internal 🔒 | ||
L | msgData | Internal 🔒 | | |
**Ownable** | Implementation | Context |||
L | <Constructor> | Public | | | NO | |
L | owner | Public | | NO | |
L | checkOwner | Internal 🔒 | | |
```



FUNCTION DETAILS

```
L | renounceOwnership | Public | | | onlyOwner |
 L | transferOwnership | Public | | | onlyOwner |
 L | transferOwnership | Internal 🔒 | 🛑 | |
**SafeMath** | Library | |||
L | tryAdd | Internal 🔒 |
 L | trySub | Internal 🔒 | | |
 L | tryMul | Internal 🔒 |
 L | tryDiv | Internal 🔒 | | |
 L | tryMod | Internal 🔒 | | |
 L | add | Internal 🔒 | ||
 L | sub | Internal 🔒 | | |
 L | mul | Internal 🔒 | | |
L | div | Internal 🔒 | ||
 L | mod | Internal 🔒 | | |
 L | sub | Internal 🔒 | | |
 L | div | Internal 🔒 | ||
 L | mod | Internal 🔒 | ||
Legend
Symbol | Meaning |
        | Function can modify state |
      | Function is payable |
```



MANUAL REVIEW

Severity Criteria

Expelee assesses the severity of disclosed vulnerabilities according to methodology based on OWASP standarts.

Vulnerabilities are dividend into three primary risk categroies:

High

Medium

Low

High-level considerations for vulnerabilities span the following key areas when conducting assessments:

- Malicious input handling
- Escalation of privileges
- Arithmetic
- Gas use

Overall Risk Severity							
	HIGH	Medium	High	Critical			
Impact	MEDIUM	Low	Medium	High			
impacc	LOW	Note	Low	Medium			
		LOW	MEDIUM	HIGH			
	Likelihood						



FINDINGS

Findings	Severity	Found
High Risk	High	0
Medium Risk	Medium	0
Low Risk	Low	2
Suggestion & discussion	Informational	3
Gas Optimizations	● Gas Opt.	0



LOW RISK FINDING

Category: Centralization

Subject: Centralized control over stuck tokens and BNB

withdrawal

Severity: Low

Overview:

The contract allows the owner to withdraw stuck tokens and BNB from the contract. This centralizes control over the recovery of stuck assets.

Code:

- withdrawStuckBNB()
- withdrawStuckTokens(address bep20_token)

Suggestion:

Consider implementing a time-locked multisig wallet to handle the recovery of stuck assets. This would reduce the centralization risk and provide additional security.



LOW RISK FINDING

Category: Centralization

Subject: Centralized control over fees and whitelisting

Severity: Low

Overview:

The contract allows the owner to set buy, sell, and transfer fees, as well as whitelist addresses. This centralizes control over the token's fee structure and exemptions.

Code:

- setBuyTaxes(uint256 _marketingTax) => 0-12%
- setSellTaxes(uint256 _marketingTax) => 0-12%
- setTransferFees(uint256 _marketingTax) => 0-5%
- setWhitelistStatus(address _wallet, bool _status)



SUGGESTIONS

Category: Informational

Subject: Centralized control over swapping and swap

threshold

Overview:

The contract allows the owner to toggle swapping and set the swap threshold. This centralizes control over the token's swapping mechanism which can affect trade slippage and token price.

Code:

- setSwapTokensAtAmount(uint256 _newAmount)
- toggleSwapping()



SUGGESTIONS

Category: Informational

Subject: Centralized control over marketing wallet

Overview:

The contract allows the owner to set the marketing wallet address. This centralizes control over the token's marketing funds.

Code:

setmarketingWallet(address _newmarketing)



SUGGESTIONS

Although the fees are adjustable in a safe range but it would be a good practice to consider implementing a decentralized governance mechanism to allow token holders to vote on fee structures and whitelisting. This would reduce the centralization risk and give more control to the community.



ABOUT EXPELEE

Expelee is a product-based aspirational Web3 start-up.
Coping up with numerous solutions for blockchain security and constructing a Web3 ecosystem from deal making platform to developer hosting open platform, while also developing our own commercial and sustainable blockchain.

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