



Building the Futuristic **Blockchain Ecosystem**

# SECURITY AUDIT REPORT



KINU

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# OVERVIEW

The Expelee team has performed a line-by-line manual analysis and automated review of the smart contract. The smart contract was analysed mainly for common smart contract vulnerabilities, exploits, and manipulation hacks. According to the smart contract audit:

|                         |                    |
|-------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Audit Result</b>     | <b>Passed</b>      |
| <b>KYC Verification</b> | <b>-</b>           |
| <b>Audit Date</b>       | <b>26 May 2023</b> |

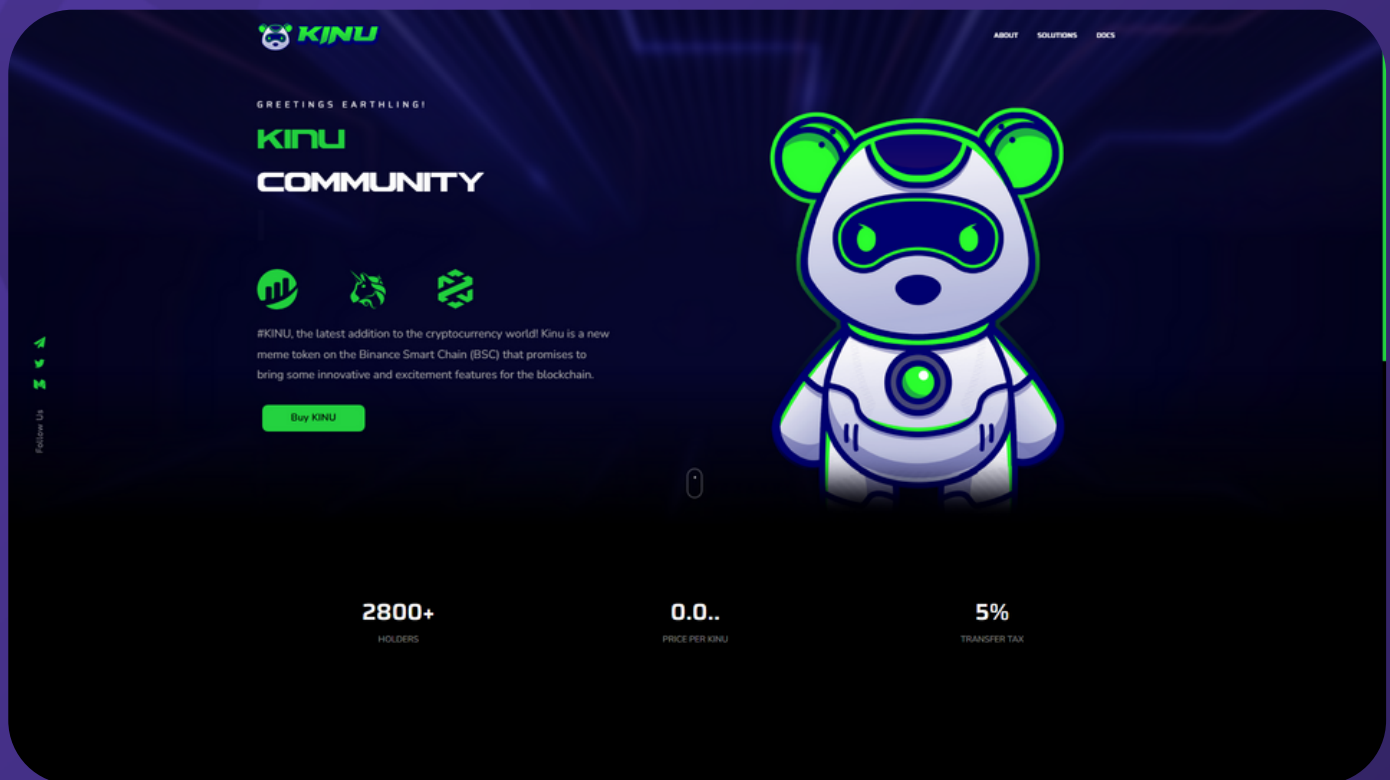
# PROJECT DESCRIPTION

#KINU, the latest addition to the cryptocurrency world! Kinu is a new meme token on the Binance Smart Chain (BSC) that promises to bring some innovative and excitement features for the blockchain.



# SOCIAL MEDIA PROFILES

## KINU



[https://t.me/KINU\\_Entry](https://t.me/KINU_Entry)



[https://twitter.com/kinu\\_token](https://twitter.com/kinu_token)



<https://www.kinutoken.net/>

*It's always good to check the social profiles of the project, before making your investment.*

Team Expelee

# CONTRACT DETAILS

Token Name: Kinu

Symbol: Kinu

Network: Binance Smart Chain

Language: Solidity

Contract Address: -

0x4D1e1fcB1cDC543a7123eF79154f651d0CC10838

Total Supply: 420,690,000,000,000

Owner's Wallet: -

0x3427D21A9aa455AEBfD2345477e25e999692037f

Deployer's Wallet: -

0x3427D21A9aa455AEBfD2345477e25e999692037f

# OWNER PRIVILEGES

- Contract owner can set marketing wallet address
- Sum of all fees can not exceed 25% (buy + sell + fee  $\leq$  25%)
- Contract owner can toggle swapping on and off
- Contract owner can whitelist or unwhitelist wallets
- Contract owner can not mint new tokens
- Contract owner can not disable trades
- Contract owner can not blacklist wallets

# AUDIT METHODOLOGY

## Audit Details

Our comprehensive audit report provides a full overview of the audited system's architecture, smart contract codebase, and details on any vulnerabilities found within the system.

## Audit Goals

The audit goal is to ensure that the project is built to protect investors and users, preventing potentially catastrophic vulnerabilities after launch, that lead to scams and rugpulls.

## Code Quality

Our analysis includes both automatic tests and manual code analysis for the following aspects:

- Exploits
- Back-doors
- Vulnerability
- Accuracy
- Readability

## Tools

- DE
- Open Zeppelin
- Code Analyzer
- Solidity Code
- Compiler
- Hardhat



# VULNERABILITY CHECKS

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| Design Logic   | Passed |
| Compiler warnings  | Passed |
| Private user data leaks                                      | Passed |
| Timestamps dependence  | Passed |
| Integer overflow and underflow                               | Passed |
| Race conditions & reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions | Passed |
| Possible delays in data delivery                             | Passed |
| Oracle calls   | Passed |
| Front Running  | Passed |
| DoS with Revert  | Passed |
| DoS with block gas limit                                     | Passed |
| Methods execution permissions                                | Passed |
| Economy model  | Passed |
| Impact of the exchange rate on the logic                     | Passed |
| Malicious event log  | Passed |
| Scoping and declarations                                     | Passed |
| Uninitialized storage pointers                               | Passed |
| Arithmetic accuracy  | Passed |
| Cross-function race conditions                               | Passed |
| Safe Zeppelin module   | Passed |

# RISK CLASSIFICATION

When performing smart contract audits, our specialists look for known vulnerabilities as well as logical and access control issues within the code. The exploitation of these issues by malicious actors may cause serious financial damage to projects that failed to get an audit in time. We categorize these vulnerabilities by the following levels:

## High Risk

Issues on this level are critical to the smart contract's performance/functionality and should be fixed before moving to a live environment.

## Medium Risk

Issues on this level are critical to the smart contract's performance/functionality and should be fixed before moving to a live environment.

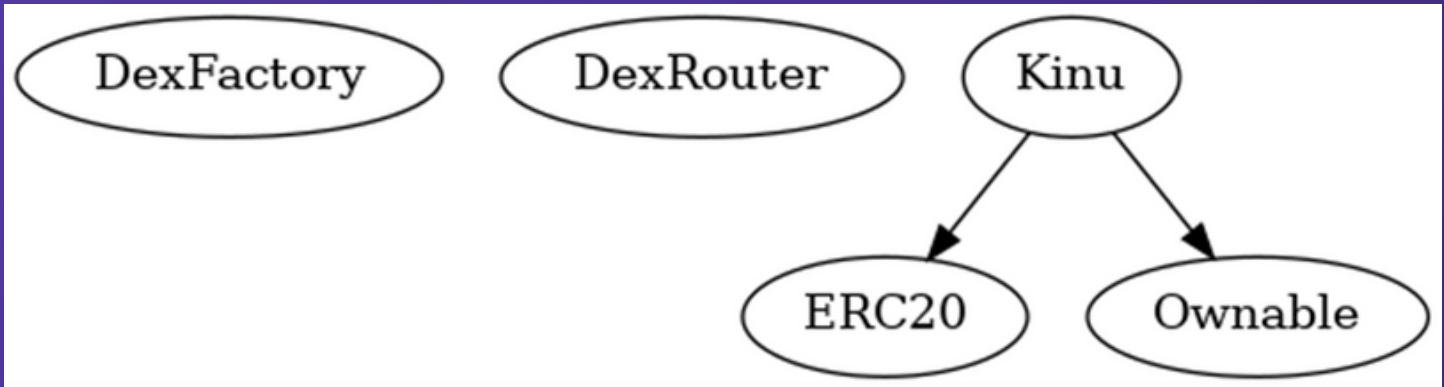
## Low Risk

Issues on this level are minor details and warnings that can remain unfixed.

## Informational

Issues on this level are minor details and warnings that can remain unfixed.

# INHERITANCE TREES



# TESTNET VERSION

## Adding Liquidity ✓

**Tx:**

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0xda3e8b17a2da04492b17e4bc52d5870454717de86378a3142fd38ef5a1766ca4>

=====

## Buying from a fee excluded wallet ✓

**Tx (0% tax):**

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0xd6e4067e7839c913690eb62f3e12859926306fb4fc1ae1ed39fb7a9f3fffae2b>

=====

## Selling from a fee excluded wallet ✓

**Tx (0% tax):**

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0x241fee50d4f8a7cea62ae6f060cb7821c2011273c642750790be3779903f1952>

=====

## Transferring using a fee excluded wallet ✓

**Tx (0% tax):**

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0xce89cbce9e04cc9d6e388537c0ee331d5892965e09f2f5d46d9ab2e2a77a9fd6>

=====

# TESTNET VERSION

**Buying from a regular wallet** ✓

**Tx (0-12% tax):**

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0xcfe4f3f85d779e196e37eb87c608c5ce8a6222fdd660b7d431a033c40d065d63>

=====

**Selling from a regular wallet** ✓

**Tx (0-12% tax):**

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0x752c0a72020c4430def9dc63c8f51009e44e01f099951b7764533a0809ea0c8a>

=====

**Transferring a regular wallet** ✓

**Tx (0-12%):**

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0xf4061e309bc40793d4d63598a412b2bc555485649009b83e408efc29fcb6446>

=====

**Internal swap (marketing bnb + auto-liquidity)** ✓

**Tx:**

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0x752c0a72020c4430def9dc63c8f51009e44e01f099951b7764533a0809ea0c8a>


=====

# FUNCTION DETAILS

| Contract                                   | Type   | Bases          |                |               |           |
|--|--|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|
| ----- ----- ----- ----- -----              |  |                |                |               |           |
| L  | **Function Name**                                  | **Visibility** | **Mutability** | **Modifiers** |           |
|  |  |                |                |               |           |
| **DexFactory**   Interface                 |  |                |                |               |           |
| L  | createPair   | External       | !              | ●             | NO !      |
|  |  |                |                |               |           |
| **DexRouter**   Interface                  |  |                |                |               |           |
| L  | factory  | External       | !              |               | NO !      |
| L  | WETH   | External       | !              |               | NO !      |
| L  | addLiquidityETH                                    | External       | !              | 🔒             | NO !      |
| L  | swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External       | !              | ●             | NO !      |
|  |  |                |                |               |           |
| **Kinu**   Implementation   ERC20, Ownable |  |                |                |               |           |
| L  | <Constructor>                                      | Public         | !              | ●             | ERC20     |
| L  | startTrading                                       | External       | !              | ●             | onlyOwner |
| L  | setMarketing                                       | External       | !              | ●             | onlyOwner |
| L  | setBuyTaxes  | External       | !              | ●             | onlyOwner |
| L  | setSellTaxes                                       | External       | !              | ●             | onlyOwner |
| L  | setTransferTaxes                                   | External       | !              | ●             | onlyOwner |
| L  | setSwapTokensAtAmount                              | External       | !              | ●             | onlyOwner |
| L  | toggleSwapping                                     | External       | !              | ●             | onlyOwner |
| L  | setWhitelist                                       | External       | !              | ●             | onlyOwner |
| L  | checkWhitelist                                     | External       | !              |               | NO !      |
| L  | _takeTax   | Internal       | 🔒              | ●             |           |
| L  | _transfer  | Internal       | 🔒              | ●             |           |
| L  | manageTaxes  | Internal       | 🔒              | ●             |           |
| L  | swapAndLiquify                                     | Internal       | 🔒              | ●             |           |
| L  | swapToETH  | Internal       | 🔒              | ●             |           |
| L  | addLiquidity                                       | Private        | 🔒              | ●             |           |
| L  | withdrawStuckETH                                   | External       | !              | ●             | onlyOwner |
| L  | withdrawStuckTokens                                | External       | !              | ●             | onlyOwner |
| L  | <Receive Ether>                                    | External       | !              | 🔒             | NO !      |
| Symbol   Meaning                           |  |                |                |               |           |

# FUNCTION DETAILS

|:-----:|-----|

|  | Function can modify state |

|  | Function is payable |



# MANUAL REVIEW

## Severity Criteria

Expelee assesses the severity of disclosed vulnerabilities according to methodology based on OWASP standards.

Vulnerabilities are divided into three primary risk categories:

High

Medium

Low

High-level considerations for vulnerabilities span the following key areas when conducting assessments:

- Malicious input handling
- Escalation of privileges
- Arithmetic
- Gas use

| Overall Risk Severity |            |        |        |          |
|-----------------------|------------|--------|--------|----------|
| Impact                | HIGH       | Medium | High   | Critical |
|                       | MEDIUM     | Low    | Medium | High     |
|                       | LOW        | Note   | Low    | Medium   |
|                       |            | LOW    | MEDIUM | HIGH     |
|                       | Likelihood |        |        |          |



# FINDINGS

| Findings                | Severity        | Found |
|-------------------------|-----------------|-------|
| High Risk               | ● High          | 0     |
| Medium Risk             | ● Medium        | 1     |
| Low Risk                | ● Low           | 0     |
| Suggestion & discussion | ● Informational | 0     |
| Gas Optimizations       | ● Gas Opt.      | 0     |

# LOW RISK FINDING

**Category:** Centralization

**Subject:** Enabling trades is not guaranteed

**Status:** Resolved ( contract is owned by audit firm )

**Severity:** Medium

## Overview:

Owner must enable trades for investors manually. If trades remain disabled, holders wont be able to trade their tokens.

```
function startTrading() external onlyOwner {  
  require(!tradingStatus, "Trading has already started!");  
  tradingStatus = true;  
}
```

## Suggestion:

to mitigate this issue there are several options:

- Enable trades before end of presale
- Transfer ownership to a trusted 3rd party to guarantee enable of trades (applied)

# ABOUT EXPELEE

Expelee is a product-based aspirational Web3 start-up. Coping up with numerous solutions for blockchain security and constructing a Web3 ecosystem from deal making platform to developer hosting open platform, while also developing our own commercial and sustainable blockchain.

 [www.expelee.com](http://www.expelee.com)

 [expeleeofficial](https://twitter.com/expeleeofficial)

 [expelee](https://medium.com/expelee)

 [Expelee](https://t.me/Expelee)

 [expelee](https://in.linkedin.com/expelee)

 [expelee\\_official](https://www.instagram.com/expelee_official)

 [expelee-co](https://github.com/expelee-co)

# expelee

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# DISCLAIMER

All the content provided in this document is for general information only and should not be used as financial advice or a reason to buy any investment. Team provides no guarantess against the sale of team tokens or the removal of liquidity by the project audited in this document.

Always do your own research and project yourselves from being scammed. The Expelee team has audited this project for general information and only expresses their opinion based on similar projects and checks from popular diagnostic tools.

Under no circumstances did Expelee receive a payment to manipulate those results or change the awarding badge that we will be adding in our website. Alway do your own research and protect yourselves from scams.

This document should not be presented as a reason to buy or not buy any particular token. The Expelee team disclaims any liability for the resulting losses.

The logo for Expelee, featuring the word "expelee" in a stylized font. The "ex" is in white, and "pelee" is in orange. The letters are bold and modern.

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