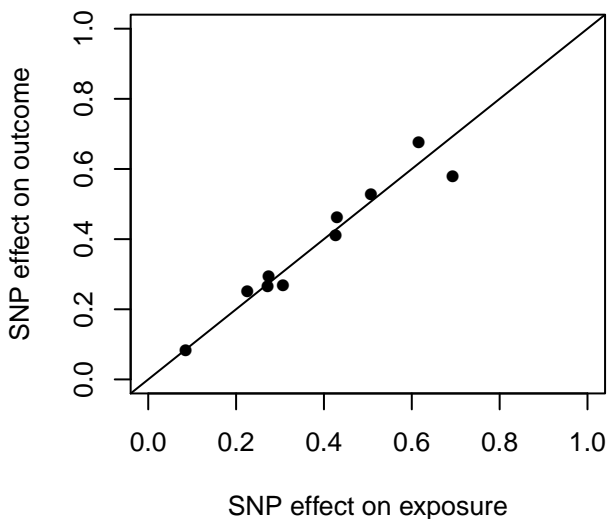


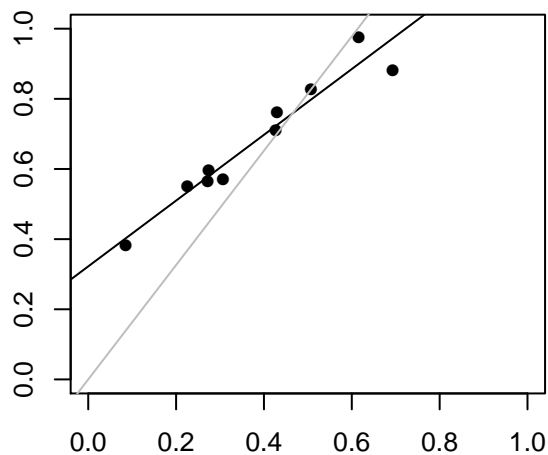
IVW

Balanced horizontal pleiotropy



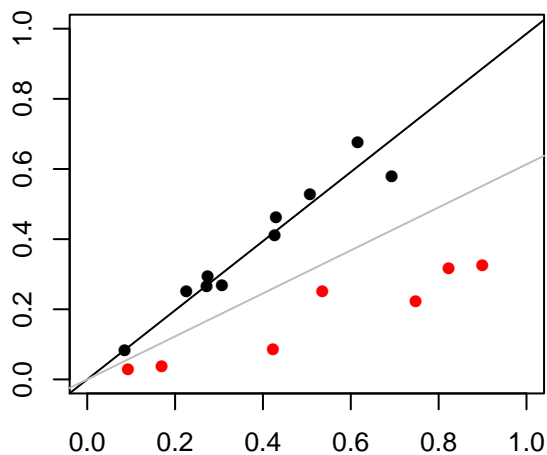
Egger regression

Directional horizontal pleiotropy



Median-based estimator

Minority horizontal pleiotropy



Mode-based estimator

Majority horizontal pleiotropy

