

Survival bias effect where  
BMI has no causal effect on PD,  
based on 1000 simulations

True effect estimate,  
obtained from data

IVW

Survival bias effect where  
BMI has no causal effect on PD,  
based on 1000 simulations

True effect estimate,  
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MR Egger

Survival bias effect where  
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True effect estimate,  
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Obs assoc

Odds ratio per 5 kg/m<sup>2</sup> and 95% confidence intervals

