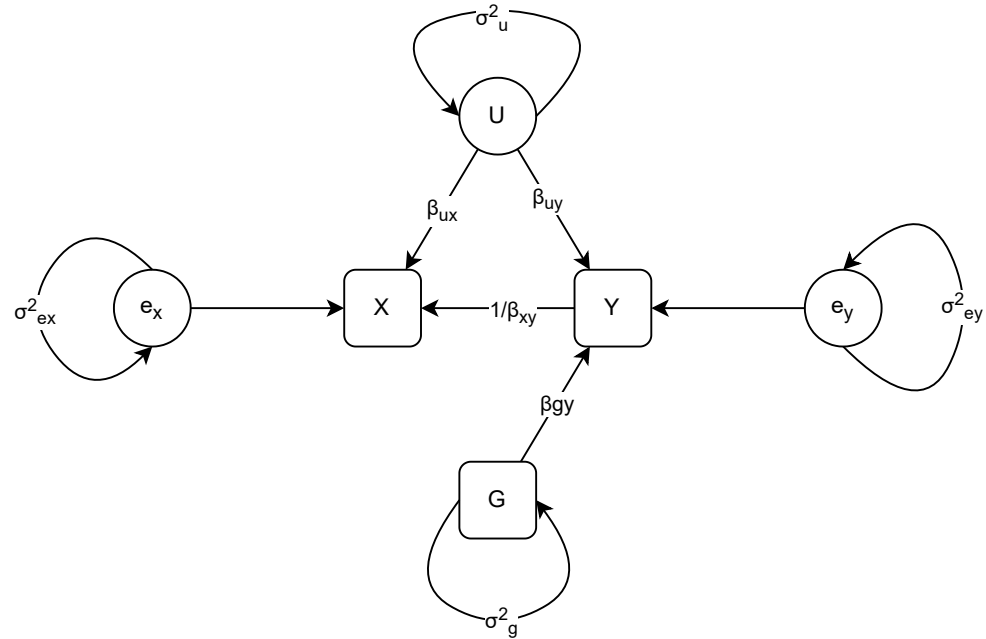


Inferred causal direction



Reverse causal direction