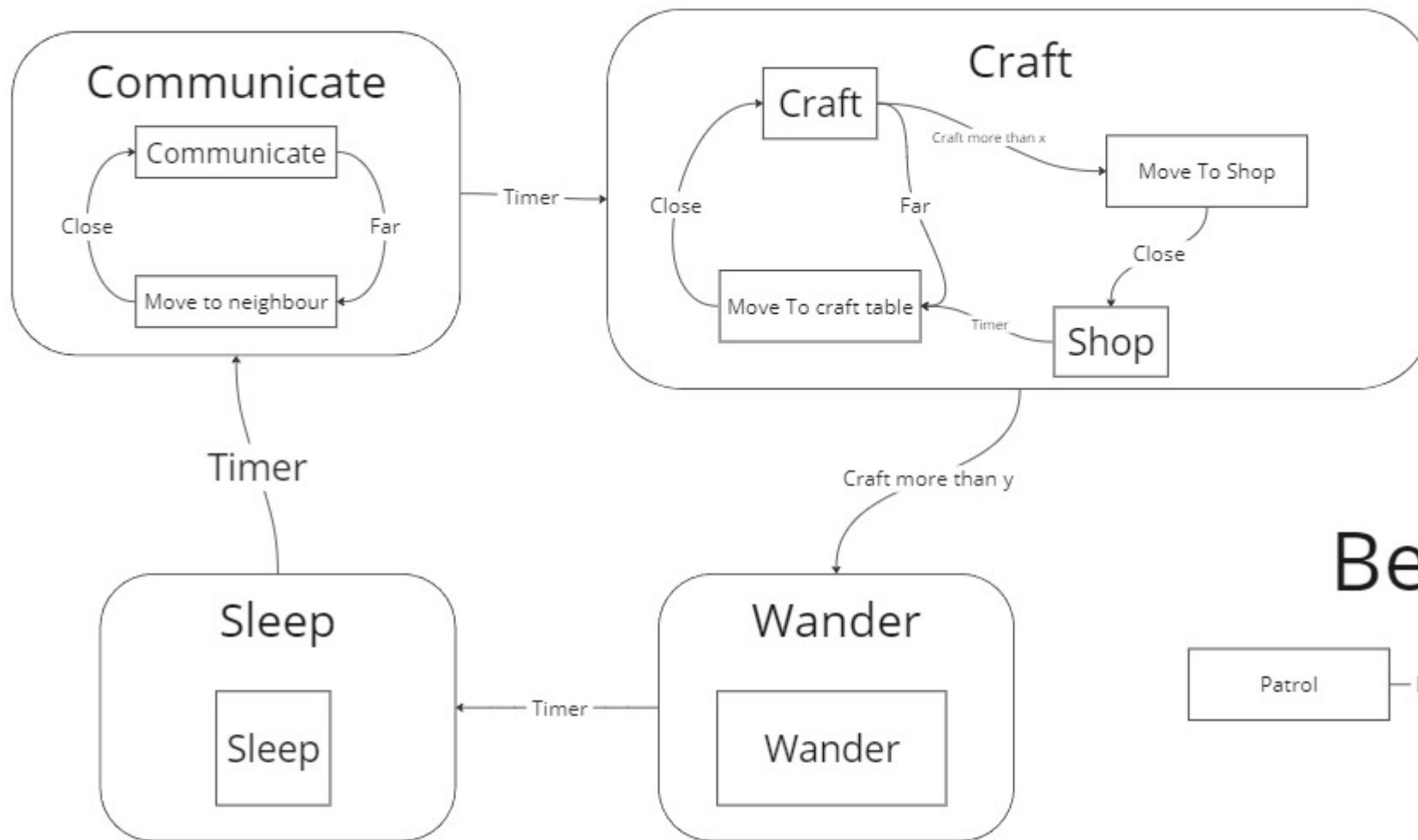
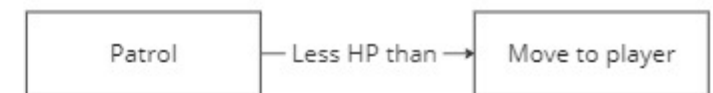


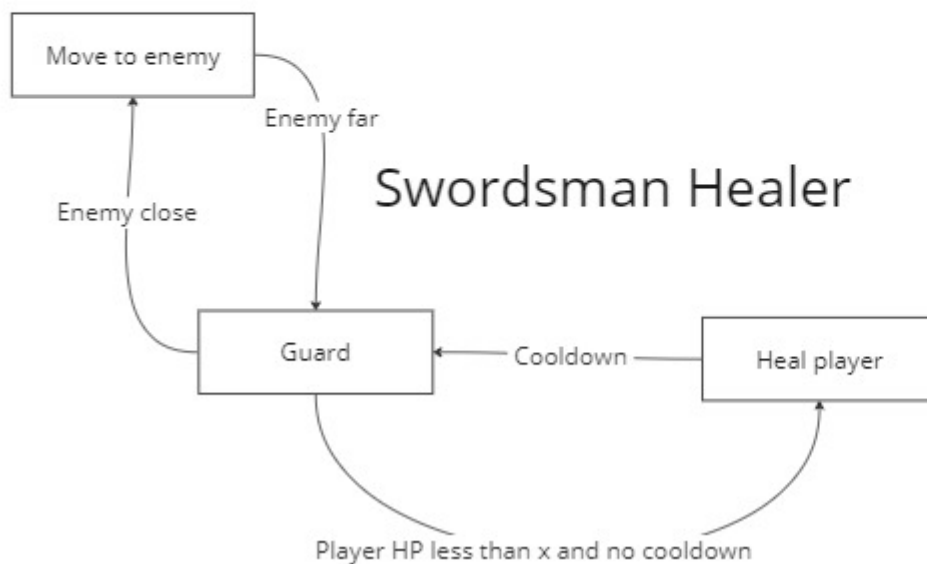
Crafter



Berserk



Swordsman Healer



Healer

