# **Mathematical Exercise**

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This is **exercise** 1 for Foundations of Mathematical, WS24. Generated on 2024-10-28 with 10 problems per section.

2024-11-25

# 1. Introduction

Practice makes perfect.

We need many exercises to master the skill of mathmatical. However, it's not easy to find the exercise which just fit for you.

So, I create this repo to generate the exercise for you.

Just enjoy it!

The syntax of this document is Quarto syntax, which is a markdown-based language. It is designed to be human-readable and easy to write, while also being powerful enough to support complex document structures.

You can check the syllabus of this course in the following link: Syllabus°.

# 2. Exercise

## 2.1. Vector Arithmetic

#### 2.1.1. Addition

1. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 8 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -3 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}$ .

2. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} -7 \\ -6 \\ -6 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} -8 \\ -7 \\ -9 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}$ .

3. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ 1 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 8 \\ 6 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}$ .

4. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ -7 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 8 \\ -10 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}$ .

5. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -9 \\ -7 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} -5 \\ 4 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}$ .

6. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} -8 \\ 5 \\ -10 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \\ -9 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}$ .

7. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} -10 \\ 7 \\ 9 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} -6 \\ 0 \\ -5 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}$ .

8. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 8 \\ -2 \\ -9 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 9 \\ -1 \\ 8 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}$ .

9. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 0 \\ 8 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} -10 \\ 3 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}$ .

10. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -2 \\ -7 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -6 \\ 9 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}$ .

#### 2.1.2. Subtraction

1. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 7 \\ -3 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ 8 \\ -9 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v}$ .

2. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 3 \\ -7 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} -4 \\ -5 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v}$ .

3. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} -6 \\ 10 \\ -6 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 8 \\ 0 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v}$ .

4. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 7 \\ 2 \\ 10 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -5 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v}$ .

5. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -8 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 9 \\ 4 \\ -6 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v}$ .

6. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 8 \\ -6 \\ -7 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 9 \\ -4 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v}$ .

7. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -3 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 9 \\ -8 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v}$ .

8. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -9 \\ 10 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} -10 \\ -1 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v}$ .

9. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 8 \\ 6 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -3 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v}$ .

10. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -5 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ 8 \\ -7 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v}$ .

# 2.1.3. Scalar Multiplication

1. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 1 \\ -8 \end{bmatrix}$$
. Compute  $-2\mathbf{v}$ .

2. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} -7 \\ 5 \\ -10 \end{bmatrix}$$
. Compute  $5\mathbf{v}$ .

3. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -5 \\ -6 \end{bmatrix}$$
. Compute 1v.

4. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} -4 \\ -1 \\ -6 \end{bmatrix}$$
. Compute  $4\mathbf{v}$ .

5. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -1 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$$
. Compute  $-9\mathbf{v}$ .

6. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} -9 \\ -1 \\ -6 \end{bmatrix}$$
. Compute  $4\mathbf{v}$ .

7. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 5 \\ -5 \end{bmatrix}$$
. Compute  $-7\mathbf{v}$ .

8. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ -6 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$
. Compute  $9\mathbf{v}$ .

9. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$$
. Compute 1v.

10. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} -10 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$
. Compute  $-8\mathbf{v}$ .

#### 2.2. Matrix Arithmetic

## 2.2.1. Addition

1. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 9 & 2 & 0 \\ 4 & -6 & -7 \\ 5 & -10 & -7 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -10 & -4 & 2 \\ 6 & -9 & -7 \\ -2 & -10 & -10 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A + B$ .

2. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & -10 & -5 \\ 2 & -9 & 4 \\ -3 & -10 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 9 & -3 & 8 \\ -3 & -9 & -1 \\ -8 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A + B$ .

3. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 8 & -3 & -2 \\ 6 & -7 & 6 \\ 4 & 7 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -9 & 4 \\ 7 & 6 & -6 \\ -3 & -1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A + B$ .

4. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -6 & 5 \\ 8 & -1 & 4 \\ 3 & -7 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -2 \\ 3 & 9 & 6 \\ -8 & 5 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A + B$ .

5. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & -1 \\ -10 & 2 & 1 \\ -4 & 5 & -10 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -4 & 5 & -9 \\ 5 & 3 & 6 \\ 2 & 3 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A + B$ .

6. Let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} -6 & -2 & -5 \\ -9 & 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 9 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -4 & 0 \\ -3 & 8 & 0 \\ 4 & 7 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A + B$ .

7. Let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} -7 & 8 & -10 \\ 1 & 0 & -9 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -8 & -6 \\ 3 & -8 & -5 \\ 9 & 0 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A + B$ .

6. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -6 & -2 & -5 \\ -9 & 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 9 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -4 & 0 \\ -3 & 8 & 0 \\ 4 & 7 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A + B$ .

7. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -7 & 8 & -10 \\ 1 & 0 & -9 \\ 4 & -1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -8 & -6 \\ 3 & -8 & -5 \\ 9 & 0 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A + B$ .

8. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -6 & 8 \\ 8 & 5 & -3 \\ 4 & -3 & -9 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -6 & -6 \\ 9 & 7 & 3 \\ -2 & 6 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A + B$ .

9. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -4 & 1 \\ 9 & 2 & 8 \\ 7 & 3 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -10 & 5 & -10 \\ -5 & 0 & 7 \\ -4 & 1 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A + B$ .

10. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 0 & 0 \\ -4 & -3 & -7 \\ 6 & -1 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -10 & 7 & -8 \\ 0 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & -10 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A + B$ .

#### 2.2.2. Subtraction

1. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -2 & 2 \\ 4 & 1 & -9 \\ -8 & 2 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 9 & 9 & -6 \\ 3 & 1 & 7 \\ 3 & 8 & -9 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A - B$ .

1. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -2 & 2 \\ 4 & 1 & -9 \\ -8 & 2 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 9 & 9 & -6 \\ 3 & 1 & 7 \\ 3 & 8 & -9 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A - B$ .

2. Let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} -6 & 3 & -7 \\ 5 & -4 & 9 \\ 2 & 6 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 8 & 8 & -9 \\ -2 & -1 & -10 \\ -7 & -1 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A - B$ .

3. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 & 6 \\ 0 & -7 & -7 \\ 6 & -9 & -8 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -5 & 0 \\ -3 & -8 & -2 \\ -4 & -2 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A - B$ .

3. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 & 6 \\ 0 & -7 & -7 \\ 6 & -9 & -8 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -5 & 0 \\ -3 & -8 & -2 \\ -4 & -2 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A - B$ .

4. Let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & 2 \\ 9 & 3 & -7 \\ 5 & 6 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -10 & -4 & -7 \\ 7 & 9 & 3 \\ 9 & -8 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A - B$ .

5. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 6 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$
  $\begin{bmatrix} 9 & -8 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$   $\begin{bmatrix} -9 & -9 & 9 \\ -1 & 3 & -5 \\ 6 & 2 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -9 & 9 & 3 \\ 2 & -8 & 6 \\ -5 & -8 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A - B$ .

6. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 2 & -5 \\ -1 & 2 & -9 \\ 9 & 7 & -6 \\ -6 & -9 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & -8 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A - B$ .

7. Let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} -4 & 3 & 5 \\ 8 & -7 & 2 \\ -9 & -5 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & 9 \\ -10 & 3 & -10 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A - B$ .

8. Let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & -2 & -4 \\ -7 & -7 & -4 \\ 7 & -1 & -8 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 8 & -4 & 4 \\ 2 & 5 & -2 \\ -4 & -3 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A - B$ .

7. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -4 & 3 & 5 \\ 8 & -7 & 2 \\ -9 & -5 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & 9 \\ -10 & 3 & -10 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A - B$ .

8. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & -2 & -4 \\ -7 & -7 & -4 \\ 7 & -1 & -8 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 8 & -4 & 4 \\ 2 & 5 & -2 \\ -4 & -3 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A - B$ .

9. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -9 & -6 & -8 \\ -9 & 4 & -9 \\ 5 & 8 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & -6 & 8 \\ -7 & -10 & -3 \\ -2 & 0 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A - B$ .

10. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 5 & 7 \\ -5 & 5 & -1 \\ -7 & 6 & -8 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -7 & -5 \\ -5 & 4 & 1 \\ 9 & 4 & -8 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A - B$ .

#### 2.2.3. Multiplication

5

1. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 7 & -10 & -5 \\ 4 & -4 & 7 \\ -10 & 5 & -9 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & -7 \\ -3 & -9 & 7 \\ -3 & -2 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A \cdot B$ .

2. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 9 & 8 & -8 \\ -9 & 4 & 7 \\ -1 & 2 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 2 & 4 \\ 5 & 2 & 5 \\ 4 & 8 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A \cdot B$ .

2. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 9 & 8 & -8 \\ -9 & 4 & 7 \\ -1 & 2 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 2 & 4 \\ 5 & 2 & 5 \\ 4 & 8 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A \cdot B$ .

3. Let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} -7 & 3 & -7 \\ -3 & 0 & -3 \\ 4 & 4 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 7 & -3 & 7 \\ 2 & 6 & 4 \\ -1 & -3 & -8 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A \cdot B$ .

4. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 \\ -6 & -5 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -4 & -9 & 8 \\ 9 & -7 & -5 \\ -6 & 8 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A \cdot B$ .

5. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -6 & -5 & 4 \\ 6 & 6 & -3 \\ 1 & 2 & -5 \\ -4 & -6 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -6 & 8 & 9 \\ 6 & -5 & 6 \\ -1 & -5 & 3 \\ 1 & -5 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A \cdot B$ .

6. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 7 & -2 \\ -5 & -3 & -7 \\ 4 & 1 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -7 & 8 \\ 1 & -3 & -4 \\ -3 & -8 & -9 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A \cdot B$ .

7. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & -5 & 8 \\ 3 & -7 & -7 \\ -9 & -10 & -8 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & -5 & 6 \\ -5 & 4 & 1 \\ 4 & -4 & -8 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A \cdot B$ .

8. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -7 & 5 & 8 \\ -1 & -7 & -6 \\ -4 & -5 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -6 & -10 & -2 \\ 5 & -5 & -3 \\ -6 & -8 & -9 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A \cdot B$ .

9. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -9 & 8 & -9 \\ 7 & 6 & -2 \\ -9 & -7 & -6 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -3 & -8 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 7 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A \cdot B$ .

8. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -9 & -10 & -8 \\ -7 & 5 & 8 \\ -1 & -7 & -6 \\ -4 & -5 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -6 & -10 & -2 \\ 5 & -5 & -3 \\ -6 & -8 & -9 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A \cdot B$ .

9. Let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} -9 & 8 & -9 \\ 7 & 6 & -2 \\ -9 & -7 & -6 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -3 & -8 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 7 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A \cdot B$ .

10. Let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 8 & -10 \\ 5 & 4 & 7 \\ -5 & -1 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -8 & 1 & -10 \\ -5 & -5 & 6 \\ -1 & -3 & -9 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A \cdot B$ .

# 3. Answer

## 3.1. Vector Arithmetic

#### 3.1.1. Addition

1: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 5 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$
 2:  $\begin{bmatrix} -15 \\ -13 \\ -15 \end{bmatrix}$  3:  $\begin{bmatrix} 18 \\ 7 \\ 9 \end{bmatrix}$  4:  $\begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ -5 \end{bmatrix}$  5:  $\begin{bmatrix} -5 \\ -5 \\ -9 \end{bmatrix}$ 

6: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} -5\\9\\-19 \end{bmatrix}$$
 7: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} -16\\7\\4 \end{bmatrix}$$
 8: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 17\\-3\\-1 \end{bmatrix}$$
 9: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} -6\\3\\10 \end{bmatrix}$$
 10: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0\\-8\\2 \end{bmatrix}$$

#### 3.1.2. Subtraction

1: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ -11 \\ 14 \end{bmatrix}$$
 2: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 9 \\ 8 \\ -7 \end{bmatrix}$$
 3: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} -14 \\ 10 \\ -9 \end{bmatrix}$$
 4: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 8 \\ 7 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$$
 5: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ -12 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$6: \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -2 \\ -10 \end{bmatrix} 7: \begin{bmatrix} -4 \\ -12 \\ 10 \end{bmatrix} 8: \begin{bmatrix} 13 \\ -8 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} 9: \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 9 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix} 10: \begin{bmatrix} -8 \\ -13 \\ 10 \end{bmatrix}$$

#### 3.1.3. Scalar Multiplication

1: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} -10 \\ -2 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix}$$
 2:  $\begin{bmatrix} -35 \\ 25 \\ -50 \end{bmatrix}$  3:  $\begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -5 \\ -6 \end{bmatrix}$  4:  $\begin{bmatrix} -16 \\ -4 \\ -24 \end{bmatrix}$  5:  $\begin{bmatrix} -27 \\ 9 \\ -36 \end{bmatrix}$ 

$$6: \begin{bmatrix} -36 \\ -4 \\ -24 \end{bmatrix} 7: \begin{bmatrix} -21 \\ -35 \\ 35 \end{bmatrix} 8: \begin{bmatrix} -18 \\ -54 \\ 18 \end{bmatrix} 9: \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} 10: \begin{bmatrix} 80 \\ -8 \\ -16 \end{bmatrix}$$

# 3.2. Matrix Arithmetic

#### 3.2.1. Addition

$$1: \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -2 & 2 \\ 10 & -15 & -14 \\ 3 & -20 & -17 \end{bmatrix} 2: \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -13 & 3 \\ -1 & -18 & 3 \\ -11 & -8 & 4 \end{bmatrix} 3: \begin{bmatrix} 12 & -12 & 2 \\ 13 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 6 & 5 \end{bmatrix} 4: \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -3 & 3 \\ 11 & 8 & 10 \\ -5 & -2 & 6 \end{bmatrix} 5: \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 4 & -10 \\ -5 & 5 & 7 \\ -2 & 8 & -7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$6: \begin{bmatrix} -5 & -6 & -5 \\ -12 & 11 & 0 \\ 5 & 16 & 6 \end{bmatrix} 7: \begin{bmatrix} -6 & 0 & -16 \\ 4 & -8 & -14 \\ 13 & -1 & 4 \end{bmatrix} 8: \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -12 & 2 \\ 17 & 12 & 0 \\ 2 & 3 & -12 \end{bmatrix} 9: \begin{bmatrix} -10 & 1 & -9 \\ 4 & 2 & 15 \\ 3 & 4 & 2 \end{bmatrix} 10: \begin{bmatrix} -4 & 7 & -8 \\ -4 & 0 & -8 \\ 6 & -11 & 18 \end{bmatrix}$$

#### 3.2.2. Subtraction

$$1: \begin{bmatrix} -10 & -11 & 8 \\ 1 & 0 & -16 \\ -11 & -6 & 16 \end{bmatrix} 2: \begin{bmatrix} -14 & -5 & 2 \\ 7 & -3 & 19 \\ 9 & 7 & -2 \end{bmatrix} 3: \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 3 & 6 \\ 3 & 1 & -5 \\ 10 & -7 & -5 \end{bmatrix} 4: \begin{bmatrix} 9 & 5 & 9 \\ 2 & -6 & -10 \\ -4 & 14 & 0 \end{bmatrix} 5: \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -18 & 6 \\ -3 & 11 & -11 \\ 11 & 10 & -9 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$6: \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & -4 \\ 6 & 12 & 4 \\ -6 & -6 & -1 \end{bmatrix} 7: \begin{bmatrix} -4 & 3 & 3 \\ 7 & -11 & -7 \\ 1 & -8 & 8 \end{bmatrix} 8: \begin{bmatrix} -13 & 2 & -8 \\ -9 & -12 & -2 \\ 11 & 2 & -8 \end{bmatrix} 9: \begin{bmatrix} -6 & 0 & -16 \\ -2 & 14 & -6 \\ 7 & 8 & -7 \end{bmatrix} 10: \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 12 & 12 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 \\ -16 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

#### 3.2.3. Multiplication

$$1: \begin{bmatrix} 45 & 93 & -114 \\ -9 & 18 & -63 \\ 12 & -17 & 114 \end{bmatrix} 2: \begin{bmatrix} -19 & -30 & 92 \\ 75 & 46 & -30 \\ -7 & -38 & 16 \end{bmatrix} 3: \begin{bmatrix} -36 & 60 & 19 \\ -18 & 18 & 3 \\ 40 & 24 & 76 \end{bmatrix} 4: \begin{bmatrix} -24 & 65 & 13 \\ 24 & -32 & -36 \\ -45 & 121 & 13 \end{bmatrix} 5: \begin{bmatrix} 27 & -45 & 42 \\ -1 & 10 & -8 \\ -13 & 25 & -22 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$6: \begin{bmatrix} 12 & -12 & -2 \\ 23 & 100 & 35 \\ -24 & -87 & -35 \end{bmatrix} 7: \begin{bmatrix} 82 & -27 & -99 \\ -8 & -15 & 67 \\ 63 & 37 & 0 \end{bmatrix} 8: \begin{bmatrix} 19 & -19 & -73 \\ 7 & 93 & 77 \\ -7 & 57 & 14 \end{bmatrix} 9: \begin{bmatrix} -9 & -20 & 133 \\ -2 & -23 & -34 \\ -6 & -29 & 88 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{10}: \begin{bmatrix} -22 & -11 & 148 \\ -67 & -36 & -89 \\ 40 & -15 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$