# Exercise 13:

# Foundations of Mathematical, WS24

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This is **exercise** 13 for Foundations of Mathematical, WS24. Generated on 2024-11-25 with 10 problems per section.

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# 1. Introduction

Practice makes perfect.

We need many exercises to master the skill of mathmatical. However, it's not easy to find the exercise which just fit for you.

So, I create this repo to generate the exercise for you.

Just enjoy it!

The syntax of this document is Quarto syntax, which is a markdown-based language. It is designed to be human-readable and easy to write, while also being powerful enough to support complex document structures.

You can check the syllabus of this course in the following link: Syllabus°.

# 2. Exercise

#### 2.1. Vector Arithmetic

#### 2.1.1. Addition

1. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ -3 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -6 \\ -6 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}$ .

2. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 8 \\ 3 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 10 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}$ .

3. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 7 \\ -4 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} -7 \\ -10 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}$ .

4. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -4 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -5 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}$ .

5. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ -2 \\ 8 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} -5 \\ -1 \\ -6 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}$ .

6. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -2 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}$ .

7. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} -10 \\ -1 \\ -5 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} -7 \\ -5 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}$ .

8. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} -9 \\ 0 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 9 \\ -9 \\ -8 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}$ .

9. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} -4 \\ 3 \\ -8 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ -4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}$ .

10. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 8 \\ 5 \\ -6 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -10 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}$ .

#### 2.1.2. Subtraction

1. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} -6 \\ 3 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 6 \\ 9 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v}$ .

2. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -5 \\ -6 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 7 \\ -8 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v}$ .

3. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ -5 \\ -6 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v}$ .

4. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} -5 \\ -10 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} -10 \\ -8 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v}$ .

5. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -10 \\ 3 \\ -5 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 7 \\ 5 \\ 4 \\ -9 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v}$ .

6. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 7 \\ 5 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} -10 \\ 4 \\ 9 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v}$ .

7. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -3 \\ -6 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} -5 \\ -7 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v}$ .

8. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} -8 \\ -1 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 4 \\ 8 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v}$ .

9. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -2 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} -8 \\ 10 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v}$ .

10. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} -9 \\ 9 \\ -5 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\mathbf{v} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -2 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{v}$ .

# 2.1.3. Scalar Multiplication

1. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -8 \\ 10 \end{bmatrix}$$
. Compute  $-3\mathbf{v}$ .

2. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ -9 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$
. Compute 1v.

3. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 10 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$$
. Compute  $2\mathbf{v}$ .

4. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} -4 \\ 6 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$
. Compute 8v.

5. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -5 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$
. Compute 5v.

6. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -10 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
. Compute  $-1\mathbf{v}$ .

7. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 10 \\ -8 \end{bmatrix}$$
. Compute  $0\mathbf{v}$ .

8. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 9 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix}$$
. Compute 1v.

9. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 7 \\ -3 \\ -9 \end{bmatrix}$$
. Compute  $-6\mathbf{v}$ .

10. Let 
$$\mathbf{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ -2 \\ -8 \end{bmatrix}$$
. Compute  $7\mathbf{v}$ .

# 2.2. Matrix Arithmetic

# 2.2.1. Addition

1. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 7 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 4 & -10 \\ 7 & -7 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -8 & -3 & -4 \\ 4 & -7 & 4 \\ -3 & -7 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A + B$ .

1. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 7 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 4 & -10 \\ 7 & -7 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -8 & -3 & -4 \\ 4 & -7 & 4 \\ -3 & -7 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A + B$ .  
2. Let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 9 & -1 & 0 \\ 6 & -3 & 6 \\ -9 & -6 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 3 & 0 \\ -10 & -8 & -8 \\ 3 & -5 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A + B$ .

3. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -5 & 2 \\ -4 & 3 & 6 \\ -2 & -2 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -4 & -4 \\ -1 & -5 & -8 \\ 5 & 3 & -7 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A + B$ .

4. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 8 & 2 & -3 \\ 3 & -5 & -1 \\ 5 & -8 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & -5 & 4 \\ 5 & 8 & -10 \\ -4 & 8 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A + B$ .

5. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 7 & -2 & 6 \\ 1 & -5 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 5 & 3 \\ 6 & 9 & 2 \\ -2 & 4 & -7 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A + B$ .

5. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 7 & -2 & 6 \\ 1 & -5 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 5 & 3 \\ 6 & 9 & 2 \\ -2 & 4 & -7 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A + B$ .

6. Let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 9 & -8 \\ -6 & 4 & 2 \\ 9 & 5 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 9 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & -8 \\ -10 & 2 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A + B$ .

7. Let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -5 & 1 \\ 4 & 1 & -6 \\ 1 & -4 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -7 & -5 & -4 \\ 5 & 5 & -6 \\ 1 & -3 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A + B$ .

7. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -5 & 1 \\ 4 & 1 & -6 \\ 1 & -4 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -7 & -5 & -4 \\ 5 & 5 & -6 \\ 1 & -3 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A + B$ 

8. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ -10 & -4 & 4 \\ -5 & -4 & -8 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & -4 & -7 \\ -8 & 9 & 5 \\ -9 & -5 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A + B$ .

9. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 7 & -9 & 2 \\ 0 & -9 & -2 \\ 7 & -6 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & -3 & -7 \\ 3 & 1 & 1 \\ -10 & 8 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A + B$ .

10. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 6 & -10 \\ -8 & -3 & -5 \\ 2 & 1 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -8 & 9 \\ -8 & 2 & 3 \\ 5 & -2 & -10 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A + B$ .

## 2.2.2. Subtraction

1. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -8 & 1 & 6 \\ -8 & 2 & 8 \\ 1 & -6 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 4 & 3 \\ -3 & -2 & -7 \\ -9 & -1 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A - B$ .

2. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 7 & 9 & -1 \\ -5 & -9 & -7 \\ 8 & 9 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & -1 & -4 \\ -2 & 5 & -2 \\ 9 & 6 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A - B$ .

3. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -10 & 8 \\ 6 & -1 & -4 \\ 7 & 5 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & 4 & 5 \\ -9 & 9 & 1 \\ 7 & 5 & -7 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A - B$ .

4. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -10 & -3 & 5 \\ 3 & 0 & -3 \\ -10 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -9 & -3 & -3 \\ 5 & 3 & -5 \\ 2 & -9 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A - B$ .

4. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -10 & -3 & 5 \\ 3 & 0 & -3 \\ -10 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -9 & -3 & -3 \\ 5 & 3 & -5 \\ 2 & -9 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A - B$ .

5. Let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} -4 & -8 & -5 \\ -10 & -9 & -5 \\ -8 & -10 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & -9 & 2 \\ -9 & 6 & -4 \\ 1 & 8 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A - B$ .

6. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 2 & 9 \\ -7 & -4 & 9 \\ 8 & -7 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -7 & -4 & -2 \\ -10 & 8 & 0 \\ 7 & 2 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A - B$ .

7. Let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & -10 & -5 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 9 & 9 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & 0 & -6 \\ -2 & -1 & -6 \\ 6 & 8 & -8 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A - B$ .

7. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & -10 & -5 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 9 & 9 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & 0 & -6 \\ -2 & -1 & -6 \\ 6 & 8 & -8 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A - B$ .

8. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 9 & 9 & 8 \\ 0 & -2 & -10 \\ -1 & 2 & -9 \\ -4 & 9 & -8 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & 1 & -10 \\ -4 & -5 & 8 \\ -6 & 5 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A - B$ .

9. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -4 & 9 & -8 \end{bmatrix}$$
  $\begin{bmatrix} -6 & 5 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$   $\begin{bmatrix} -6 & 5 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$   $\begin{bmatrix} -8 & -4 & 9 \\ 1 & -7 & -3 \\ -4 & -4 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -8 & -4 & 9 \\ -7 & 1 & -9 \\ 2 & -8 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A - B$ .

10. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 & 8 \\ 4 & -7 & -9 \\ -5 & 3 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & 6 \\ 1 & 8 & -1 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A - B$ .

# 2.2.3. Multiplication

5

1. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 9 & -1 \\ 0 & -8 & -9 \\ 7 & -1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -10 & 8 \\ 2 & 5 & -10 \\ -6 & 6 & -6 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A \cdot B$ .

2. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -7 & 2 \\ 2 & -8 & -9 \\ 7 & 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -6 & -8 & 4 \\ 1 & -9 & 3 \\ -4 & -8 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A \cdot B$ .

3. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 7 & 6 & -5 \\ -7 & 8 & 2 \\ 9 & -9 & -8 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 4 & -4 \\ 2 & -2 & -5 \\ -7 & -2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A \cdot B$ .

3. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 7 & 6 & -5 \\ -7 & 8 & 2 \\ 9 & -9 & -8 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 4 & -4 \\ 2 & -2 & -5 \\ -7 & -2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A \cdot B$ .

4. Let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} -10 & 8 & 7 \\ 7 & -5 & 3 \\ 0 & -2 & -7 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & -5 & 2 \\ 4 & -8 & -9 \\ 1 & 8 & -10 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A \cdot B$ .

5. Let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 8 & 5 \\ 1 & 3 & -4 \\ -10 & -6 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 3 & -4 \\ 3 & 0 & 5 \\ 5 & 7 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A \cdot B$ .

5. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 8 & 5 \\ 1 & 3 & -4 \\ -10 & -6 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 3 & -4 \\ 3 & 0 & 5 \\ 5 & 7 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A \cdot B$ .

6. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 0 & -8 \\ -7 & 6 & 3 \\ 8 & 7 & -10 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -8 & 3 & -3 \\ -6 & -8 & 6 \\ 6 & 6 & -10 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A \cdot B$ .

7. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 8 & 7 & -10 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 6 & -10 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A \cdot B$ .

8. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 4 & 6 \\ -7 & 2 & 5 \\ 9 & 2 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & 5 & -6 \\ 5 & 9 & 0 \\ -10 & 6 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A \cdot B$ .

9. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & -10 & 4 \\ 4 & -3 & 3 \\ -8 & 5 & -9 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 9 & 3 \\ -3 & 8 & -10 \\ 0 & -7 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A \cdot B$ .

9. Let 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & -10 & 4 \\ 4 & -3 & 3 \\ -8 & 5 & -9 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 9 & 3 \\ -3 & 8 & -10 \\ 0 & -7 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A \cdot B$ .

10. Let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 9 & -7 & 5 \\ 3 & 5 & 8 \\ -1 & 5 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & -7 & 1 \\ -7 & 1 & 0 \\ 3 & -2 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$ . Compute  $A \cdot B$ .

# 3. Answer

# 3.1. Vector Arithmetic

#### 3.1.1. Addition

1: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ -9 \\ -6 \end{bmatrix}$$
 2:  $\begin{bmatrix} 13 \\ 13 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$  3:  $\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -14 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$  4:  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -9 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$  5:  $\begin{bmatrix} -8 \\ -3 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$ 

$$6: \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ -2 \\ -5 \end{bmatrix} 7: \begin{bmatrix} -17 \\ -6 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} 8: \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -9 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix} 9: \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ -8 \end{bmatrix} 10: \begin{bmatrix} 7 \\ -5 \\ -10 \end{bmatrix}$$

#### 3.1.2. Subtraction

1: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} -5 \\ -3 \\ -9 \end{bmatrix}$$
 2:  $\begin{bmatrix} -6 \\ -12 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$  3:  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -6 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$  4:  $\begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ -2 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$  5:  $\begin{bmatrix} -15 \\ -1 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$ 

6: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 17\\1\\-7 \end{bmatrix}$$
 7:  $\begin{bmatrix} 11\\4\\-11 \end{bmatrix}$  8:  $\begin{bmatrix} -8\\-5\\-10 \end{bmatrix}$  9:  $\begin{bmatrix} 11\\-12\\10 \end{bmatrix}$  10:  $\begin{bmatrix} -8\\11\\-10 \end{bmatrix}$ 

# 3.1.3. Scalar Multiplication

1: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 24 \\ -30 \end{bmatrix}$$
 2:  $\begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ -9 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$  3:  $\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 20 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$  4:  $\begin{bmatrix} -32 \\ 48 \\ 24 \end{bmatrix}$  5:  $\begin{bmatrix} -5 \\ -25 \\ -5 \end{bmatrix}$ 

6: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} -2\\10\\-1 \end{bmatrix}$$
 7:  $\begin{bmatrix} 0\\0\\0 \end{bmatrix}$  8:  $\begin{bmatrix} 4\\9\\7 \end{bmatrix}$  9:  $\begin{bmatrix} -42\\18\\54 \end{bmatrix}$  10:  $\begin{bmatrix} 28\\-14\\-56 \end{bmatrix}$ 

# 3.2. Matrix Arithmetic

## 3.2.1. Addition

$$1: \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & -2 \\ 4 & -3 & -6 \\ 4 & -14 & 17 \end{bmatrix} 2: \begin{bmatrix} 7 & 2 & 0 \\ -4 & -11 & -2 \\ -6 & -11 & 8 \end{bmatrix} 3: \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -9 & -2 \\ -5 & -2 & -2 \\ 3 & 1 & -9 \end{bmatrix} 4: \begin{bmatrix} 14 & -3 & 1 \\ 8 & 3 & -11 \\ 1 & 0 & 11 \end{bmatrix} 5: \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 3 & 9 \\ 7 & 4 & 2 \\ -1 & 6 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$6: \begin{bmatrix} 7 & 11 & -5 \\ -3 & 6 & -6 \\ -1 & 7 & -7 \end{bmatrix} 7: \begin{bmatrix} -4 & -10 & -3 \\ 9 & 6 & -12 \\ 2 & -7 & -4 \end{bmatrix} 8: \begin{bmatrix} 8 & -3 & -7 \\ -18 & 5 & 9 \\ -14 & -9 & -11 \end{bmatrix} 9: \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -12 & -5 \\ 3 & -8 & -1 \\ -3 & 2 & 8 \end{bmatrix} 10: \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -2 & -1 \\ -16 & -1 & -2 \\ 7 & -1 & -14 \end{bmatrix}$$

#### 3.2.2. Subtraction

$$1: \begin{bmatrix} -13 & -3 & 3 \\ -5 & 4 & 15 \\ 10 & -5 & 1 \end{bmatrix} 2: \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 10 & 3 \\ -3 & -14 & -5 \\ -1 & 3 & 7 \end{bmatrix} 3: \begin{bmatrix} 6 & -14 & 3 \\ 15 & -10 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & 13 \end{bmatrix} 4: \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 8 \\ -2 & -3 & 2 \\ -12 & 8 & 2 \end{bmatrix} 5: \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 & -7 \\ -1 & -15 & -1 \\ -9 & -18 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$6: \begin{bmatrix} 12 & 6 & 11 \\ 3 & -12 & 9 \\ 1 & -9 & -4 \end{bmatrix} 7: \begin{bmatrix} 10 & -10 & 1 \\ 3 & 4 & 7 \\ 3 & 1 & 16 \end{bmatrix} 8: \begin{bmatrix} 5 & -3 & 0 \\ 3 & 7 & -17 \\ 2 & 4 & -12 \end{bmatrix} 9: \begin{bmatrix} 15 & 3 & -4 \\ 8 & -8 & 6 \\ -6 & 4 & 0 \end{bmatrix} 10: \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 2 \\ 3 & -15 & -8 \\ -5 & 5 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$$

#### 3.2.3. Multiplication

$$1: \begin{bmatrix} 12 & 69 & -108 \\ 38 & -94 & 134 \\ 8 & -57 & 48 \end{bmatrix} 2: \begin{bmatrix} -21 & 39 & -21 \\ 16 & 128 & 2 \\ -34 & -40 & 32 \end{bmatrix} 3: \begin{bmatrix} 40 & 26 & -78 \\ 9 & -48 & -4 \\ 29 & 70 & -23 \end{bmatrix} 4: \begin{bmatrix} 89 & 42 & -162 \\ -52 & 29 & 29 \\ -15 & -40 & 88 \end{bmatrix} 5: \begin{bmatrix} 46 & 38 & 16 \\ -14 & -25 & 27 \\ 37 & 5 & -10 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$6: \begin{bmatrix} -24 & -57 & 89 \\ 38 & -51 & 27 \\ -166 & -92 & 118 \end{bmatrix} 7: \begin{bmatrix} 24 & 30 & -18 \\ 53 & -54 & -5 \\ 23 & -10 & -51 \end{bmatrix} 8: \begin{bmatrix} -60 & 92 & -36 \\ -5 & 13 & 32 \\ -115 & 111 & -70 \end{bmatrix} 9: \begin{bmatrix} 35 & -153 & 105 \\ 5 & -9 & 57 \\ -7 & 31 & -119 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{10}: \begin{bmatrix} 19 & -80 & -6 \\ -26 & -32 & -21 \\ -39 & 18 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$$